

RATION REMINDER
FOOD—Red coupons I.R.I. for most meats, fish, canned fish, and blue coupons R. I. M. for processed foods.
COFFEE—No. 24 good for 1 lb. through June 30.
RUBBER—No. 18 good for 5 lbs. through Aug. 15.
SHOES—No. 17 good for one pair to June 15.
GASOLINE—A Book No. 4 coupons good for 4 gal. gas.

HANNAH TESTIFIES AGAINST JACK



WHITE PLAINS, N. Y., June 11.—(AP)—Mrs. Jack Dempsey (above) today denied misconduct with Benny Woodall and former Lightweight Boxing Champion Lew Jenkins as charged by her husband, the ex-heavyweight boxing titleholder in his suit for divorce.

tioning in state supreme court by Mrs. Dempsey's attorney, Gerald Dronovan.
Q. "Did you commit adultery with Benny Woodall?"
A. "No sir."
Q. "With Lew Jenkins?"
A. "Of course not."
Adultery is the only ground for divorce in New York state.

Hundred More Houses Approved for Pampa

Good news came today to some house-hunting Pampans with the announcement that the National Housing agency has approved construction of 100 privately financed family dwelling units for war workers in this city.

a large scale to relieve the housing shortage here, as a similar project for war houses has already been completed, and announcement was made yesterday of 36 apartments to be built under the lease-conversion program.

Bashful Public Relations Needs Grass, Flowers

EDITOR'S NOTE—The Pampa News may be violating a military rule or something in publishing a letter it received today, but we are taking a chance. It seems that the public relations department out at Pampa Field is in need of something but is too modest to ask the public for help. The PRO always is able to do a good job of getting something for everybody else at the field when it is needed. Here we are taking it upon ourselves to publish this letter in the hope that the right Pampans will see it and get in touch with Lieut. Harold B. Smith, public relations officer at the field, and thereby make the PRO boys happy again. Here is the letter, which speaks for itself:

"Dear Editor: I guess that you, being in the newspaper game, know that this public relations stuff is a funny business in some ways, even in the army.
"Take for example, this matter of asking people for things. As you know, we have at numerous times in the past, at the request of the various squadrons, sent you stories to print in your paper asking for pianos, grass and a dozen and one other things for the soldiers on this post, and after you printed the stories we usually found very generous response from the good people of Pampa.
"Now that's perfectly all right and we're awfully glad to oblige. All these things have meant a lot to the boys out here and I know that the people of Pampa have really enjoyed doing what they have done for them. In fact, I know that they would be glad to do a whole lot more if they were only asked.
"And that's where the rub comes in. We here at the public relations office have been asking for things for everybody else, but doggoned if we are permitted to ask for anything for ourselves.
"For instance we have just moved into a brand new office building, and the boys have really worked their heads off to scrub and paint and polish it up, and they very proudly announce to one and all that we've got the best looking building of the entire post.
"Inside, the building looks swell.
See BASHFUL, Page 8

I SAW ...

Dan Williams, chairman of the army hospital committee, back on the old routine of getting ready for another Pampa Field graduation as he checked a list of questionnaires.

Look Fishermen Nylon Casting and fly lines, Lewis Hardware Co.

AERIAL BLOWS PAY OFF; PANTELLERIA FERIA GIVES UP

FDR Invites Italy to Quit

Kick Out Il Duce, Urges President

WASHINGTON, June 11 (AP)—President Roosevelt declared today that the surrender of Pantelleria was very good news and at the same time he appealed indirectly but strongly to Italy to get out of the war.

Crop Report Reveals Less Civilian Food

WASHINGTON, June 11 (AP)—A further tightening of civilian food supplies was envisaged today by an agriculture department report indicating smaller crop yields this year.

Argentina Is Recognized By U. S., Britain

WASHINGTON, June 11 (AP)—Secretary of State Hull announced today that the United States has recognized the new government of Argentina headed by President Pedro Ramirez.

Allied Troops Occupy Italy's Mediterranean Fort in 20 Minutes

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN NORTH AFRICA, June 11 (AP)—Pantelleria surrendered unconditionally at 11:40 a. m. (4:40 a. m. Central time) today after the most concentrated Allied aerial attack of the war and Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower's ground forces swarmed ashore from fleet-backed assault craft 20 minutes later.

Reds Gain Air Supremacy Over Caucasus Area

(By The Associated Press) On the Russian front, Adolf Hitler's armies with upwards of 2,000,000 troops were described in Berlin accounts today as ready to spring their long-expected spring summer offensive, but the Russians declared they had crushed two more German "feeler" thrusts and had gained aerial supremacy in the Caucasus.

So far, by Soviet report, the Germans have failed to locate a single weak spot in weeks of jabbing the Red army's defenses. Today's Russian communique told of new German attacks near Sevastopol, northeast of Kursk, and around Lachansk, southeast of Kharkov, while the Soviet midnight communique said tank-led Nazi troops in considerable strength were thrown back after an assault west of Rostov.

Chinese Report Another Victory

(By The Associated Press) Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek's triumphant armies were officially credited today with new successes in fighting along the upper Yangtze River front as Chinese troops stormed and captured a town northeast of the main Japanese base of Ichang.

Dispatches said the Chinese occupied Wangchiachang after an all-night battle in which 300 Japanese troops were killed. Other Chinese columns broke into Yingshan, important Japanese stronghold 90 miles northwest of Hankow, inflicting heavy casualties in street fighting.

Chinese authorities royally entertained U. S. Army fliers who disrupted Japanese troop movements, destroyed supply columns and blasted gun positions to help forge the great Chinese victory on the Upper Yangtze last week. In the Southwest Pacific, Gen. Douglas MacArthur's bombers dropped 40 tons of explosives among more than 100 Japanese planes in a four-way attack on the enemy base at Rabaul, New Britain, setting 19 fires visible for 50 miles.

On the Burma front, RAF raiders pounded the Japanese Army headquarters at Kalewa with bombs and machine-gun fire, attacked motor transport and river shipping, and bombed enemy strongholds at Ratchedang and Butheadaung. With monsoon rains prevailing, the land front was quiet.

Fines Bring Threat of New Strike By U. S. Coal Miners

WASHINGTON, June 11 (AP)—A Pennsylvania group of operators contributed also the tenseness of the situation.

Interior Secretary Ickes, federal operator of the mines since May 1, ordered the fines yesterday. They ranged from \$1 a day for each miner for each day he is off the job without a valid reason. In this case, the men are away five days. The money goes to charity.

Cattle Spokesman Flays Subsidies

WASHINGTON, June 11 (AP)—A spokesman for the livestock and packing industry issued a statement today predicting the meat price rollback and subsidy plan would cause a wave of black market operations, and charging the plan was being ordered into effect over the opposition of high federal officials.

In another development, the UMW voted to put a formal end to the futile negotiating conference because, it said, of "failure of the operators to attend" conference sessions.

Four Jap Mitsubishi Bombers Shot Down

WASHINGTON, June 11 (AP)—Marine and army fighter planes shot down four Japanese Mitsubishi bombers in the southeastern Solomons Thursday, the navy reported today, and army planes attacked enemy positions at Vila in the central Solomons.

The vote was taken this morning when Ezra Van Horn, chairman of the conference, read a telegram from the operators saying they would not return until the WLB had handed down its decision. Only the conference officers and UMW representatives were present.

Allied Warplanes Roam Over France

FOLKESTONE, England, June 11 (AP)—Large formations of Allied warplanes, possibly including United States bombers, flew across the English channel to north France with a terrific roar early this afternoon and returned an hour later.

Kenneth Nelson Is Prisoner Of Japs

Private Kenneth C. (Buddie) Nelson, who was stationed on Corregidor from April, 1941, until the fortress fell in May, 1942, is a prisoner of the Japs, his father, C. R. Nelson of the Humble camp near Pampa, has been notified by the war department.

Weather Forecast

Table with 2 columns: Time and Temperature. Includes entries for 7 a.m., 8 a.m., 9 a.m., 10 a.m., 11 a.m., 12 Noon, 1 p.m., 2 p.m., 3 p.m., 4 p.m., 5 p.m., 6 p.m., 7 p.m., 8 p.m., 9 p.m., 10 p.m., 11 p.m., and Yesterday's maximum/minimum.

Revolt Seen Unless Living Costs Cut

WASHINGTON, June 11.—(AP)—Predicting a "spontaneous revolt" of wage earners unless living costs are cut, President William Green of the American Federation of Labor (AFL) told a senate committee today a \$2,000,000,000 yearly subsidy is necessary to roll back living costs to levels of 13 months ago.

Senate Approves FSA Continuance

WASHINGTON, June 11 (AP)—The senate has decided the Farm Security Administration (FSA) — beleaguered by caustic criticism in congress—should exist, despite house action which would have abolished it for lack of funds.

Chaplin Makes Cash Settlement, Agrees To Rest Unborn Baby's Paternity On Blood Test

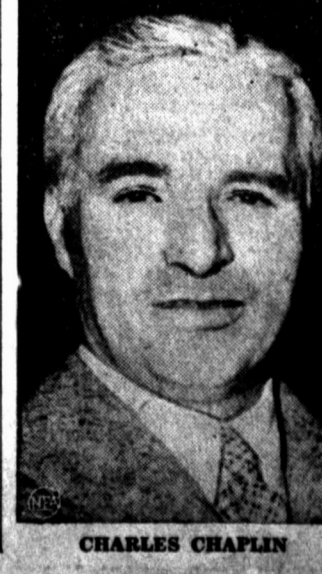
LOS ANGELES, June 11 (AP)—Although still denying charges of 23-year-old film aspirant Joan Berry that he is the father of her expected child, Charles Chaplin has agreed to pay her \$15,800 for various expenses pending the birth.

Denver Girl Convicted Of Killing Her Baby

DENVER, June 11.—(AP)—A district court jury, after deliberating nearly 13 hours, today found 23-year-old Bernice Williams guilty of second degree murder in the drowning of one of three infants born to her out of wedlock.

Today's Best LAFF

TURN ABOUT NEW YORK, June 11.—(AP)—Now, it's gorillas who have to be protected from humans. The Bronx Zoo has enclosed the gorilla house with three large windows—so the Stanlans won't catch colds from the public.



CHARLES CHAPLIN

Winsome S. S. Class
H's Business Meet

Members of the Lefors Winsome Sunday school class met in the home of Mrs. Lloyd Callahan for their monthly business discussion.

New officers were elected and a picnic was planned for Friday to entertain members and their husbands.

Those present were Mmes. Elvis Mathis, Loren Rhoades, Wayne Reister, Tom Florence, Bud Cambridge, Grecia Pulliam, Lloyd Callahan and one visitor, Mrs. Edgar Frost, of Pampa.

BUY VICTORY BONDS
Shamrock Forum Club Works At Red Cross

Special To The NEWS
SHAMROCK, June 11—Members of the Forum club met at the Red Cross room Thursday to assist with sewing.

The time was spent in cutting rompers, sewing and making button-holes.

Members present were Mmes. J. G. Hamer, S. Q. Scott, Al Ryan, E. K. Bechtel, R. M. Barkley, Martin Whitehurst, Sol Blomstein and Lyle Holmes.

Others present were Mrs. Flake George, Mrs. T. J. Potts and Mrs. P. T. Boston. The work was supervised by Mrs. Robert Roach.

BUY VICTORY BONDS
The Social Calendar

MONDAY
Victory H. D. club will meet. Regular meeting of American Legion Auxiliary at City club room at 8 p. m. Beta Sigma Phi will meet.

WEDNESDAY
Women's Auxiliary of Presbyterian church at 2:30 in the West room. Bell Home Demonstration Club will meet.

THURSDAY
Rebekah Lodge will meet at 8 o'clock. Pampa Officers Wives club will meet at 12:45 for luncheon and bridge.

FRIDAY
Viernes club will meet.

BUY VICTORY BONDS
Two thirds of the total area of Georgia is covered by forests according to estimates.

YOU WOMEN WHO SUFFER FROM
HOT FLASHES

If you suffer from hot flashes, dizziness, distress of "irregularities," are weak, nervous—due to the functional "middle-age" period in a woman's life—try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It's helped thousands upon thousands of women to follow such annoying symptoms. Follow label directions. Pinkham's Compound is worth trying!

Kate Smith swaps stories with Miss Honey

of Death Valley, California

WHO'D EVER GUESS that Death Valley miners could give helpful hints on cooking? Well, that's what happened to Miss Honey.

"When I came out to this mining camp in the Funeral Mountains," writes Miss Grace Honey, "the men were using Calumet. One of the boys showed me the virtue of Calumet, and now I feel I can't use any other baking powder. I am known all around—here for being a good cook—especially cakes—and believe me, it's since I learned to use Calumet!"

"SOMETIMES you have to hand it to the men!" Kate answers. "But I wonder if your miners know what makes Calumet so dependable. It's because Calumet is double-acting—works once in the mixing bowl and again in the oven."

"Surprise your boys with this temptin' dessert. The first time I tried it, the orders for seconds came so fast, I almost missed getting some myself!"

You'll love Kate's Blackberry Roly-Poly!

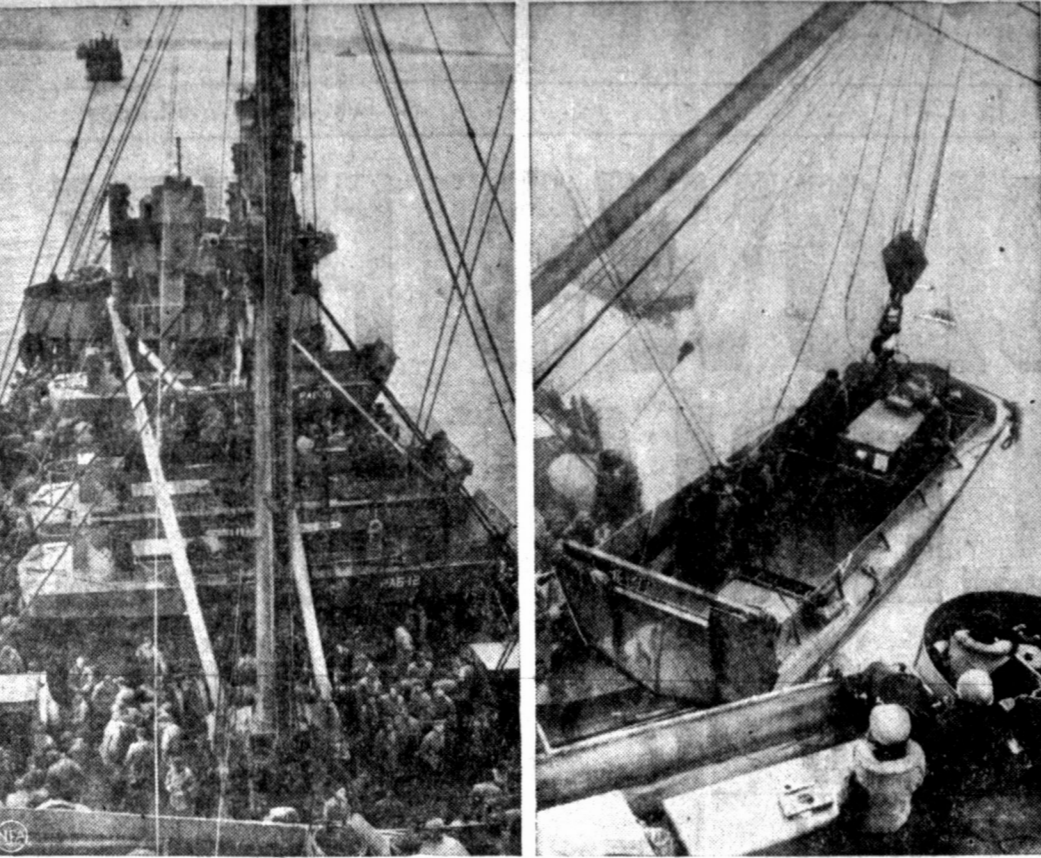
2 cups sifted Swans Down Cake Flour
2 teaspoons Calumet Baking Powder
1/2 teaspoon salt

4 tablespoons shortening
1/2 cup milk
Melted butter
1 1/2 cups fresh blackberries
6 tablespoons sugar

With melted butter, cover with blackberries, and sprinkle with sugar. Roll as for jelly roll. Moisten edge and press against roll. Place in greased loaf pan with edge of roll on under side, brush with melted butter, and bake in hot oven (400° F.) 25 to 30 minutes. Serve hot with cream or any hot dessert sauce.

(All measurements are level.)

Here's How We Landed at Attu



(U. S. Navy Photo From NEA)

Plenty of troops, ships and landing barges were needed for the U. S. attack on Attu. On the troop-jammed decks of a vessel in the Aleutian convoy, left, the landing barges are lined up for a quick offensive. After destination is reached, the barges are slung overboard through the protecting blanket of fog. Then troops board them via net-ladders and head for the beach.

St. Mathews Ladies To Hold Rummage Sale Tomorrow

A rummage sale will be held by members of the Woman's Auxiliary of St. Mathews Episcopal church on Saturday, June 12 (tomorrow) at 413 S. Cuyler. This sale will be for one day only.

BUY VICTORY BONDS
Canadian Club Has Social Hour

Special To The NEWS
CANADIAN, June 11—Mrs. Charles W. Callaway was hostess Tuesday afternoon in her home to members of the As-You-Like-It club and two guests.

Hardwork, sewing and knitting occupied the afternoon.

The hostess served strawberry ice cream, homemade cookies, and pineapple punch to those present. Guests were Mrs. Dana McMurray and Mrs. Sam Isaacs.

BUY VICTORY BONDS
Deepest salt mine in the world is said to be near Berlin. It is 4137 feet deep.

Methodist W. S. C. S. Has Circle Meeting

The circles of the Woman's Society of Christian Service of the First Methodist church met in the homes of members on Wednesday afternoon.

Circle one met with Mrs. V. N. Osborn in the home of Mrs. J. E. Ward.

Mrs. Ward led the opening prayer, followed by the song "More About Jesus," followed by a business discussion. Mrs. H. B. Carson gave the devotional. Mrs. H. H. Baynton led the closing prayer.

Mrs. Hugh Anderson had charge of the study, "Planning for Peace." Mrs. Henry Jordan and Malcolm Denson assisted, followed by a round-table discussion.

Those present were: Mmes. H. B. Carson, H. H. Baynton, Hugh Anderson, Henry Jordan, Malcolm Denson, John Hessey, W. Purviance, Tom Cook, Cleo Hoyley, J. A. Knox, B. S. Via, Dan Leitch, E. L. Emerson, J. E. Ward and V. N. Osborn. Circle one will meet with Mrs. W. Purviance, June 16.

Circle two met with Mrs. W. R. Campbell. The meeting opened with a song, "Trust and Obey." Mrs. Horace McBeck led the prayer. Mrs. Elma Burke had the devotional, and Mrs. Lee Harrah led the study, assisted by Mrs. McBeck and Sherman White. Mrs. H. F. Barnhart led the closing prayer.

The members present were: Mmes. Both Alike

Circle five met with Mrs. W. Waters. Mrs. R. G. Lane gave the devotional and had charge of the study "History and Development of Our Economic Order" was given by Mrs. Aubrey Steele. "Importance for Planning for Peace" by Mrs. Kermit Lawson. "Political Leaders" by Mrs. Fred Radcliffe and "Should Revenge or Reconciliation Be the Governing Principle in Peace" by Mrs. W. Purviance.

Those present were: Mmes. R. G. Lane, Aubrey Steele, Kermit Lawson, Fred Radcliffe, W. Purviance and Luther Pierson.

BUY VICTORY BONDS
Mexico to Raise Legation Status

MEXICO CITY, June 11 (AP)—The Mexican government has announced it is raising its legations in all Central America, Caribbean and northern South American countries to embassies, "taking into account the feeling of absolute equality of treatment which should prevail in the democratic relations of peoples."

The change, which is not expected to shift present envoys, will be effective in Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, Haiti, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, the Dominican republic and Venezuela. The other American capitals already have embassies.

BUY VICTORY BONDS
Read the Want-Ads.

THE MOON, WHEN FULL, GIVES OFF ABOUT NINE TIMES AS MUCH LIGHT AS IT DOES WHEN AT THE QUARTER.

Most fishes cannot see when out of the water.

IF ONE PULLS THE SHADES DOWN, THEY ARE STILL UP.

Now you can order a Summer issue of Fashion, our helpful sewing guide and pattern catalog. Contains over 100 new patterns, has information on care of clothing, how to make over, how to plan practical wardrobes. 35¢ per copy.

New Tax Plan Is Effective Next Month

WASHINGTON, June 11 (AP)—The machinery for collecting 20 per cent—after exemptions—from the wages and salaries of all income tax payers beginning next month was set in motion today by the treasury.

Immediately after President Roosevelt signed the pay-as-you-go tax bill late yesterday orders were flashed to internal revenue collectors throughout the country releasing millions of forms and instruction sheets for employers, who become the government's collection agents.

Although the legislation becomes effective July 1, its withholding provisions will not be felt by the majority of taxpayers until July 8 or later—July 10 for most people on a weekly wage basis.

This is because of a provision applying the 20 per cent withholding levy to payroll periods which begin on or after July 1. Thus the first withholding payment in July from which deductions could be made end on July 8.

The treasury is reported to have prepared a comprehensive program of new levies to meet Mr. Roosevelt's request for an additional \$16,000,000 in taxes and savings to help finance the war.

The treasury proposals, said to have been presented to James F. Byrnes, war mobilization director, include suggestions for a spending tax, new excise levies and higher individual and corporation income taxes.

The new pay-as-you-go law grants a 75 to 100 per cent abatement on either 1942 or 1943 taxes, whichever are lower, but does not grant relief from the quarterly tax installment due next Tuesday on 1942 tax liabilities.

The 100 per cent abatement applies only to those whose tax liability is \$50 or less. For those whose abatement year tax bill is between \$50 and \$66.67, a flat \$50 abatement is granted, and for those whose abatement year bill is over \$66.67, an abatement of 75 per cent is granted.

The remaining 25 per cent must be paid, 12 1/2 per cent next March 15 and 12 1/2 per cent March 15, 1945.

Among the instructions issued by the treasury is one requiring all employers who withhold a total of more than \$100 from their employees' wages in any one month to turn the withholdings over to a treasury depository by the 10th of the following month.

In addition, employers must file quarterly returns with the internal revenue collector of their district reporting the aggregate amount of taxes withheld for the quarter.

At the end of the year they must show an employee with a statement showing the amount of taxes withheld from the employee's pay.

Every employee must provide his employer with an "employee's withholding exemption certificate," a form in which he states his exemption status (whether married, etc.) so the employer can make the proper deduction from his pay.

BUY VICTORY BONDS
Private Fits His Job Perfectly

CAMP SWIFT, June 11 (AP)—Lt. Dorothy Dailly, army nurses corps, took a quick look around the station hospital.

"You," she said to Pvt. John Headley, convalescent, "take a damp cloth and go over the tops of all the doors and windows."

"Yes, lieutenant," replied Headley, who is six feet five inches tall in stocking foot.

BUY VICTORY BONDS
Chinese Victory Most Important

WASHINGTON, June 11 (AP)—Secretary of War Stimson describes the Chinese victory on the west Hupeh front as "the most important" action in the war fronts in the last week.

He told a press conference that five Japanese divisions were repulsed and although they "probably were incomplete divisions, nevertheless the success of China was an important achievement."

Smaller Wheat Crop Forecast

WASHINGTON, June 11 (AP)—The Agriculture Department has reported that a total wheat production of 730,524,000 bushels is indicated by June 1 conditions.

That is 29 per cent less than the 813,277,000 bushels produced last year and compares with the 1932-41 ten-year average production of 738,412,000 bushels.

The indicated production of all spring wheat as of June 1 is 228,822,000 bushels. The forecast is based on the intended acreage as estimated in the prospective plantings report of last March and on prospective yields based on June 1 conditions. Last year 278,074,000 bushels of spring wheat were produced. The 1932-41 ten-year average production is 188,231,000 bushels.

The indicated winter wheat production is 501,702,000 bushels, compared with 515,159,000 bushels forecast a month ago. Production was 703,253,000 bushels last year, and the ten-year average production is 550,181,000 bushels.

The production of certain crops, indicated by June 1 conditions, by important producing states included:

Winter wheat: Oklahoma 37,145,000, Texas 33,170,000.

Oats: Oklahoma 23,295,000, Texas 22,764,000.

Barley: Oklahoma 6,385,000. Rye production is indicated as 23,841,000 bushels, compared with 27,841,000 bushels produced last year, and 38,589,000 bushels, the ten-year average.

Production of oats is indicated as 1,168,850,000 bushels, compared with 1,358,730,000 bushels produced last year, and 1,018,783,000 bushels, the ten-year average.

Barley production is indicated at 371,944,000 bushels, compared with 426,150,000 bushels last year, and a ten-year average of 243,373,000 bushels.

The indicated production of peaches is 45,267,000 bushels, compared with 66,380,000 bushels last year, and 54,513,000 bushels, the ten-year average production.

Production of pears is indicated as 24,299,000 bushels, compared with 30,717,000 bushels last year, and 27,938,000 bushels, the ten-year average.

Stocks of grain on farms June 1 included:

Barley 95,272,000 bushels, or 22.4 per cent of last year's crop, compared with 76,743,000 bushels and 21.3 per cent a year ago, and 39,866,000 bushels and 17.0 per cent, the 1934-41 average.

Rye 19,063,000 bushels, or 33.2 per cent of last year's crop, compared with 13,741,000 and 30.3 per cent a year ago and 9,696,000 and 24.2 per cent, the 1934-41 average.

The indicated acre yield of winter wheat was reported as 15.1 bushels an acre, compared with 15.5 bushels indicated a month ago, 19.7 bushels a year ago, and 14.3 bushels, the 1932-41 June 1 average.

838,000 bushels, the ten-year average.

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Here's a Rumor You Can Spread! A BOY and a GIRL IN LOVE AND THE RING'S FROM ZALE'S It's no military secret that Zale's diamonds are famous for their beauty and quality... rings that you will want to give to symbolize your love throughout the years to come. Visit Zale's and choose a diamond she will be proud of! Convenient credit terms at no extra cost.

3 dots and a dash for Victory symbolized in this solid gold mounting set with sparkling diamond. \$42.50 \$1.85 Weekly

Classic simplicity in this 14kt. natural gold pair. Brilliant diamond in engagement ring. \$50.00 \$1.85 Weekly

Gorgeous platinum pair set with nine diamonds in engagement ring and seven diamonds in wedding band. \$295.00 Use Your Credit

Lovely hand-wrought antique design in 14-kt. yellow gold. Radiant diamond solitaire. \$110.00 \$1.85 Weekly

She will adore this radiant diamond beautifully mounted in 14-kt. engraved yellow gold ring. \$29.75 \$1.85 Weekly

BRIDE AND GROOM SETS

Tailored to please in solid yellow gold, perfectly matched design, both rings for \$11.95

Hand-engraved in a beautiful 2-tone combination of white and yellow gold. \$27.50

Lovely hand-wrought set in heavy weight 14-k. natural gold, designed by Jabel. \$59.50

Use Your Credit—Pay Weekly

ZALE'S MAIL ORDER COUPON
Please send, delivery charges prepaid, the following merchandise:
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The Heart of America
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101 N. CUYLER

IN THE CHURCHES

CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE
522 West Francis
Rev. A. L. James, pastor, 9:45 a. m., Sunday school, 11 a. m., morning worship, 7:30 p. m., N. Y. P. program; H. N. Y. program, 8 p. m., evangelistic service, Tuesday, 2:30 p. m., W. F. M. S. meeting, Wednesday, 8 p. m., mid-week prayer meeting.

PENTECOSTAL ASSEMBLY OF CHRIST
614 Cuyler
Rev. W. H. Massengale, Pastor.
9:45 a. m.—Sunday School, 11:00 a. m.—Morning Worship, 8:30 p. m.—Evening Worship, Tuesday—8:30 p. m. Bible Study.

MCULLOUGH METHODIST CHURCH
2100 Alcock Street
Rev. E. L. Gilpin, minister, Church school, 9:45 a. m., morning worship, 11 a. m., Youth Fellowship, 7:45 p. m., evening worship, 8:30 p. m., Women's Society of Christian Service, Wednesday, 2:30 p. m.

THE HOUSE OF PRAYER
1037 South Barnes Street
Rev. F. C. Kirby, pastor, 10 a. m., Sunday school, 11 a. m., preaching, 7:30 p. m., Evangelistic service, Wednesday, 7:30 p. m., Prayer meeting, Friday, 7:30 p. m., Young People's service.

ST. MATTHEW'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH
Rev. Edgar W. Henshaw, Minister
Services for each month
First Sunday, Communion Service at 8 a. m., Junior Church 9:45 a. m., Second Sunday, Communion Service at 8 a. m., Junior Church 9:45 a. m., Third Sunday, Junior Church 9:45 a. m., Evening Prayer 8 p. m., Fourth Sunday, Communion Service 8 a. m., Junior Church 9:45 a. m., Communion and Sermon 11 a. m.

CENTRAL BAPTIST CHURCH
Rev. T. D. Sumrall, pastor.
James E. Frost, organist; C. V. Hibbard, Sunday superintendent; C. V. Newton, training union director.
Sunday school, 9:45 a. m.; morning worship, 10:45; training union, 7:00 p. m.; evening preaching, 8:00.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCH
901 North Frost
9:30 a. m., Sunday School, 11 a. m., Sunday service, 7 p. m., Wednesday services, The Reading Room at Room 315, Ross Building, is open daily, except Sundays and legal holidays, from 8 until 7 p. m.

ZION LUTHERAN CHURCH
Duenkel Carmichael Chapel
209 W. Browning
The Rev. Henry G. Wolter, pastor, 10 a. m., Sunday school, 10 a. m., Bible class, 11 a. m., Church services, 7:45 p. m., evening service, Every Lutheran and all other interested persons are invited to attend.
Contact Rev. Wolter at 911 E. Browning or Call 855-W.

FIRST CHRISTIAN CHURCH
S. D. McLean, Minister
309 W. Browning
9:45 a. m.—Sunday school for all ages, 10:50 a. m.—Morning worship, 7 p. m.—Christian Youth Fellowship meeting, 8 p. m.—Evening evangelistic service.

DR. KILMER'S SWAMP ROOT SPEEDS UP TIRED KIDNEYS
No more getting up nights!
SWAMP ROOT helps wash away pain-causing acid sediment in kidneys. You feel worlds better!
If you suffer from backache or getting up nights due to sluggish kidneys, take the stomachic and intestinal liquid tonic called SWAMP ROOT. For SWAMP ROOT see list to flush excess acid sediment from your kidneys. Thus soothing irritated bladder membranes.
Originally created by a well-known practicing physician, Dr. Kilmer, SWAMP ROOT is a combination of 15 herbs, roots, vegetables, balsams and other natural ingredients. No harsh chemicals or habit-forming drugs. Just good ingredients that quickly relieve bladder pain, backache, run-down feeling due to sluggish kidneys, and your own health. His marvelous tonic effect!
Try Dr. Kilmer's Swamp Root today. Thousands have found relief with only one bottle. Take as directed on package. Buy a bottle each and see how much better you feel.

CHURCH OF THE BRETHREN
800 North Frost Street
Rev. Russell G. West, minister, 10 a. m., Sunday school, 11 a. m., morning worship, 7:30 p. m., N. Y. P. program, 8 p. m., Group meetings, 7:30 p. m., Evening worship.

THE SALVATION ARMY
831 South Cuyler Street
Capt. Iver Williams, 9:45 a. m., Sunday school, 11 a. m., Holiness meeting, 6:45 p. m., Young People's meeting, 7:30 p. m., Sunday night service.

CENTRAL CHURCH OF CHRIST
Jimmie Bays, Minister
SUNDAY—Bible school, 9:45 a. m.; classes for all, 10:50 a. m., Communion, 11:45 a. m., District, 12:00 p. m., Evening service, preaching, "TUESDAY—Ladies' Bible Class, 2:30 p. m.
WEDNESDAY—Mid-week study, 8 p. m., Women's where your labor is not in vain, Matt. 15:9.
Service men will find a hearty welcome.
George Bailey will speak to the Pampa congregation.

PENTECOSTAL HOLINESS CHURCH
622 N. Roberts
Mr. and Mrs. C. Howard, Pastors.
10:00 a. m.—Sunday School, 11:00 a. m.—Preaching hour, 7:30 p. m.—Evangelistic service.



First Baptist To Hear Vital War Topic
Announcement of his sermon topic for the morning worship hour Sunday indicates that E. Douglas Carver, pastor of Pampa's First Baptist church, will discuss a vital and interesting subject when he speaks on the theme, "An Ignoble Record of Conscientious Objectors." Just what line of thought he will develop was not made public, but conjecture is that he will point to biblical incidents as a basis of the discussion. Mere mention of conscientious objectors in war times brings up interesting and lively discussions, and the Rev. Carver is expected to deal with this highly controversial subject strictly in the light of spiritual truths, it was stated.
At the evening hour the young First Baptist minister will speak on the topic, "The Curse of an Easy Religion," when he points to the dangers of people seeking a convenient form of religion that will not stir them from religious etharhy or make demands upon their lives.
Special musical numbers in keeping with the theme of the services have been prepared by the large chorus featured at both morning and evening worship services, it was announced.
"The church where the visitor is never a stranger" seek to minister to the spiritual needs of the community and has taken care to plan worship services which will be an inspiration and blessing to service men and other visitors as well as its own members," H. Paul Briggs, associate pastor, stated.

Nazarene Church Sunday Program
Sunday morning topic for the Church of the Nazarene will be "The Crisis Of The Christian." Evangelistic service will be held at 8 p. m.
The first week of the daily vacation Bible school was attended by 65 children.
The Evangelistic meeting will close next Friday, and a special daily vacation Bible school program will be arranged. All parents are urged to attend that service, and to see the work of the children, which will be on exhibit at that time.
BUY VICTORY STAMPS

Bishop Holt To Be Guest Speaker
Bishop Ivan Lee Holt of Dallas will speak at the First Methodist church, Monday evening at 8:00 o'clock.
Bishop Holt is known as a world traveler. He travelled extensively in Europe before the war, and came out on one of the last vessels to leave before war was declared. He is in charge of the work of the Methodist church in Latin America, and has spent a part of his time there during the last four years. He is thoroughly acquainted with conditions among our neighbors to the south. He has done considerable work there for our government.
He will likely speak on this subject Monday night. Following the address he will dedicate the beautiful Methodist parsonage. The debt having been paid in March. A splendid musical program will be presented by the choir. The public is invited to hear Bishop Holt, and attend the dedication ceremony.
BUY VICTORY BONDS

Christian Science Church Service
"God the Preserver of Man" is the subject of the Lesson-Sermon which will be read in all Churches of Christ, Scientist, on Sunday, June 13.
The Golden Text is: "The name of the Lord is a strong tower; the righteous runneth into it, and is safe" (Proverbs 18:10).
Among the citations which comprise the Lesson-Sermon is the following from the Bible: "And the Lord said unto Noah, Come thou

and all thy house into the ark; for these have I seen righteous before me in this generation." (Genesis 7:1).
The Lesson-Sermon also includes the following passage from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy: "Ark Safety; the idea, or reflection of Truth, proved to be as immortal as its Principle; the understanding of Spirit, destroying belief in matter." (page 581).
BUY VICTORY STAMPS

Increased Citrus Crops Are Forecast
WASHINGTON, June 11.—(AP)—Making its annual forecast for the 1942-43 marketing season, the agriculture department predicted an orange crop of 94,622,000 boxes and said this compares with 82,434,000 boxes last season.
Harvest of a record crop of Florida Valencia's is about complete, the department said. Total production has turned out heavier than indicated earlier and now is estimated at 17,500,000 boxes, an increase of 3 per cent over the May 1 estimate. During the 1941-32 season 12,000,000 boxes were produced.
Total grapefruit production for 1942-43 is estimated at 49,312,000 boxes or 22 per cent larger than in 1941-42.
The 1941-42 production and indicated 1942-43 production, in thousands boxes, follow:
Oranges—California, all types, 51,532 and 43,662; Florida, all types, 27,200 and 36,800; Texas, all types, 2,850 and 2,900; Arizona 680 and 700; and Louisiana, 192 and 340.
Tangerines—Florida, 2,100 and 4,300.
Grapefruit—Florida, all types, 19,200 and 27,000; Texas, all types, 14,500 and 17,100; Arizona, all types, 3,450 and 2,550; California, all types, 3,144 and 2,662.
Lemons—California, 11,753 and 14,000.
Limes—Florida, 150 and 175.
BUY VICTORY STAMPS

Insurance Claims Rise Only Slightly
NEW YORK, June 11.—(AP)—Life insurance authorities said today that death claims had increased only moderately since Pearl Harbor despite the dislocations and hazards of war.
The Institute of life insurance, which represents a large percentage of domestic companies, said there would be an increase in over-all claims during the rest of the war but that mortality rates attributable to non-war causes might be expected to decline.
Many reasons were advanced for the more favorable rate of mortality among persons other than those subjected to actual combat in war zones. Included were:
The populace, although perhaps

working longer, has more regular hours and because of increased activity demands and get proper rest; Soldiers not in combat get plenty of exercise in maneuvers and in arduous training but also get sufficient rest and good food; Despite shortages of certain food and rationing problems, persons have a more controlled diet and are not eating themselves into the grave; A general shortage of doctors compels all to keep in better physical condition and emphasis now is on prevention rather than cure.
The institute said current death claims statistics were not comparable with those of World War I because then the devastating influenza epidemic ran claims up so as to not offer a true comparison.
BUY VICTORY STAMPS
Read the Want-Ads.

LIME PERFECT LAUNDRY STARCH
MAKES COTTON LOOK AND FEEL LIKE LINEN

ALL TEXAS GROCERS SELL LIME

VELVET things deserve the best care. Lingerie starched with LIME wears longer, looks better, stays fresher. LIME is easy to use.

Owens Optical Office
DR. L. J. ZACHRY
Optometrist
For Appointment Phone 269
109 E. Foster

CHURCH OF GOD
601 Campbell
Rev. Oscar Davis, pastor.
Sunday school, 10 a. m.; preaching, 11 a. m.; Willing Workers band, 7:30 p. m.; preaching, 8 p. m.; Tuesday, prayer service, 7:45 p. m.; Thursday, young people's service, 8 p. m.; Friday, V. V. Ruff, president in charge, 7:45 p. m.

CALVARY BAPTIST CHURCH
Rev. E. M. Dunsford, pastor, 9:45 a. m., Sunday school, 10:50 a. m., Morning worship, 6:15 p. m., Men's prayer meeting, 7 p. m., training union service, 8 p. m., Evening worship, Wednesday, 8 p. m., Prayer meeting and song program.

MACEDONIA BAPTIST CHURCH
9:45 a. m., Sunday school, 10:50 a. m., Morning worship, 6 p. m., B. T. U. 7:45 p. m., Evening worship.

Walking With God
Is Baptist Topic
"Walking With God" will be the sermon subject at 11 o'clock Sunday, at the Central Baptist church by the pastor, Rev. T. D. Sumrall.
Special emphasis is being placed on the Sunday school for next Sunday, which begins at 9:45. Every teacher is urged to be present and

Pentecostal Church Sunday Program
At the Pentecostal Holiness church, on Sunday, the Rev. J. F. Sherwood, of Willis Point, Texas, will continue his revival service.
Special singing will be given by Misses Bettie Joe Lane, Anna Ruth Johnson, of Austin.
Services begin each evening at 8:30 p. m., and the church extends a welcome to all.
BUY VICTORY STAMPS

Zion Lutheran Sunday Service
"The Work and Method of God's Spirit," based on the Word of God, Ephesians 2, 19-22, will be the topic of Rev. Wolter's 11 o'clock address this Sunday at Zion Lutheran church in commemoration and celebration of the birth of Christianity which occurred when the power of God's Holy Spirit was poured down upon the disciples of Jesus 50 days after Christ's miraculous resurrection from the dead. Since there is so little understanding of what the Spirit of God came for and how the Spirit of God achieves His purpose and performs His work, these are subjects which need to be spoken of.
At 7:45 p. m., Rev. Wolter will use the words of Scripture, John 15, 26, to discuss "The Meaning of Pentecost," showing that it is the business of the Spirit of God to teach each man the truth about himself, so that the individual person can get to see himself as God sees him; to testify of Christ, so that through the preaching of the Gospel He may teach the individual to believe in His heart that Jesus is His Savior.
BUY VICTORY BONDS

Whitsunday Observed By Episcopalians
Whitsunday, which this year falls on Sunday June 13th, is one of the great days in the Christian year. It was on this day that the promise of Christ to send the Holy Ghost was fulfilled. It was on this day that Peter, who previously had almost run in fear from a servant girl, found strength and courage to face a hostile crowd and under the influence of the Holy Spirit, preach with such effect that three thousand were converted. Whitsunday should by all rights stand with Christmas, Easter and Ascension Day in the minds and hearts of all Christians.
St. Matthew's Episcopal church will observe the day with two Celebrations of Holy Communion. The first service, which is a quiet Communion will be at eight o'clock in the morning. The second service will be at eleven o'clock. The minister, the Rev. Edgar W. Henshaw, will preside; the latter service on the Whitsunday happenings.
The congregation and minister of the Church invite all who desire to do so to join with them in the worship of God on this day, and to seek with them the guidance of the Holy Spirit in these troublous times.

The Last Day to use your Shoe Coupon No. 17!

Use your "Shoep" No. 17 wisely. Select shoes that will give you months of comfortable smart wear. Anthony's ample stocks offer wide variety from which to choose.

The Last Day to use your Shoe Coupon No. 17

Anthony's Feature Men's Fine Quality Oxfords at 4.98 and 3.98

"When you buy shoes this summer, you will be wise to bear in mind that you will want to wear them for a long time to come. For this reason we advise you to: Buy good shoes—the kind you find at Anthony's. Look for fine, plump leathers—the kind that mellow with age. Look for careful workmanship—the kind that makes the shoe keep its shape and appearance despite hard wear. These are the things you will find in our new summer stock."—3 styles pictured are \$4.98.

Anthony's

VALUE NEWS BY RADIO EVERY DAY
"ANTHONY'S RANCHERS"
MONDAY THRU FRIDAY—WKY 7:45 a.m.—9:30 a.m. Your Dial
"ANTHONY'S NEWS EXTRA"
Monday Thru Saturday
Oklahoma Network—12 Stations
10:30 a.m. Your Nearest Station

Walkaways
Two New Oxfords, exclusively at Anthony's

Made of Precious, Genuine Calfskin!

Walk to win! It's patriotic to walk and conserve your rubber, gasoline and oil! These new "Walkaways" are neatly tailored—business like. They're all out in defense of your activities. They'll do their bit smartly at Red Cross rallies, committee meetings or shopping. They'll be the most "walked about" shoes in town!

The Cadet—Turftan or black calfskin. Stitched vamp—15/8 non-suff heel.
The Hurricane—Turftan or black calfskin. Ghille tie—15/8 non-suff heel.

4.98

Anthony's

VALUE NEWS BY RADIO EVERY DAY
"ANTHONY'S RANCHERS"
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THE PAMPA NEWS

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PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE—"I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation indivisible, with liberty and justice for all."

Honor System

There is every indication that OPA Administrator Brown's honor system for non-essential motorists has not worked, in the east, at least—and that is too bad, because it leaves any realistic administration with no option except to get tough.

Government analysis of traffic records has confirmed what eye-witness reports had disclosed. Sunday traffic fell off enormously while there was a ban on pleasure driving. As soon as the honor system was substituted in Marph, Sunday traffic rose to approximately its former level, notwithstanding the smaller basic ration of gasoline now available.

The Public Roads Administration survey relied upon automatic counters and payment of bridge and parkway tolls. These cast no light upon the accompanying evil of a return to over-fast driving. The 35-mile speed limit, designed to save both gasoline and tires—also to save lives and limbs where cars are riding on tires recapped with salvaged rubber—has become an unfunny joke.

Anybody silly enough to play ball by poking along at 35 miles is made to look like a fool or a prig. One reason for this—not the only reason, and perhaps not the best, but certainly one—is a comfortable feeling on the part of the public that the rubber crisis is nearly over, that we have climbed over the hump, and that we can expect next tires soon.

The answers are that we can not expect new tires for non-essential driving before the latter half of 1944, if then, and that we can not count upon much gasoline and fuel oil for the east until the projected invasion of the European continent is completed.

These answers are being given, piecemeal and timidly, but any beneficial effect they might have is destroyed by confusing irresponsible counter-statements from persons who will not trouble to think the situation through.

There is a real danger that the OPA will be driven back to the unpleasant enforcement methods from which it tried to relieve the motoring public.

The only out would be for motorists generally to realize that they are injuring both the war effort and their own selfish interests when they waste rubber, and gasoline, driving for pleasure and driving beyond the economical 35-mile speed limit.

Maybe Not Evansville

The War Manpower Commission has listed Evansville, Ind., as an area of critical manpower shortage, which means, among other things, that its employers essential or non-essential, must go onto a 48-hour week, ordinarily at time and a half for the hours over 40.

The WMC says that Evansville must find another 21,500 persons for war industry and the draft, and has only 12,200 including housewives, and therefore is short 9,300. Plant managers can't see how they can possibly require more than 5100 new hands this year. This would leave 16,400 for the draft, or more than twice the number the city should supply. War plants already have work weeks ranging from 48 to 60 hours.

Maybe the data got switched in a file. Maybe it was some other city the WMC was thinking of.

The Nation's Press

SCHEME OF BETRAYAL (The Chicago Tribune)

Gov. Stassen of Minnesota has been expanding at some length, in a national magazine, on what he thinks the next Republican platform ought to be.

In domestic affairs the governor indorses motherhood, takes a firm and unequivocal stand against the man-eating shark, and is disposed to take the securities and exchange act off the backs of the Wall street financiers. In foreign affairs he says we need a world government. He is quick, however, to assure us that it won't hurt a bit.

"This does not mean," he says, "that the new level of government will take the place of the national level of government. It will not fundamentally disturb domestic sovereignty."

The original parties to Gov. Stassen's world government would be the present allies. They would set up a unicameral parliament in which industry, development, resources and degree of literacy would be considered, along with population, in fixing voting strength. The executive branch would stem from parliament on the model of the British cabinet.

The governor would have the allies administer not only the affairs of the axis powers but for shorter periods, until the people had chosen their own form of government, those of some of the liberated nations. The proconsuls, he suggests, could very well be persons who traced their ancestry to the subject country in question. Thus the way is open to install not only Florella La Guardia in Rome but Hendrik Willem Van Loon at The Hague, which would certainly be a surprise to Queen Wilhelmina.

The police force would be an international army, navy, and air force. Of course, Gov. Stassen assures us, we would keep our own national forces, reminding us that law abiding members of frontier communities still packed guns after they had elected sheriffs. He fails to recall that the sheriff who couldn't shoot the private citizens didn't keep his star very long.

Mr. Stassen's government would administer "key international airports." Chicago, we may assume, would be one. It would also administer "the gateways to the seas." That could mean New York and San Francisco, and certainly would mean Panama.

The world government's efforts to stimulate trade, he assures us, would not necessarily mean free trade. Under his plan we could pass a tariff, but if we wanted to change it later we would have to get the approval of the super-parliament.

In promoting health and literacy we would join in international medical research, which, of course, we have always done, insist upon academic freedom, and thru the world government make available books, radio programs, movies, and other sources of information. One of the governor's journalistic sponsors has had a taste of OWI and apparently the governor is intent on "going to the world court" beyond the international police force would be the main service its warrants and execute its

Common Ground

"I speak the plain-word primer. I give the sign of democracy. By God I will accept nothing which cannot have these counterparts of on the same term." -WALT WHITMAN.

COAL WAGE GRANTS AND INFLATION

Again Roosevelt, through the War Labor Board, has given ground on his claim that he is attempting to hold the price line. It is absurd to contend that he is holding the line when the War Labor Board has indirectly granted a \$2 a day increase by granting other concessions that mean an increase in the cost of coal by an amount equivalent to \$2 a day increase.

The reason this column has been unalterably opposed to collective bargaining is because it could see that a closed shop (and that is the aim of all labor unions), means eventually inflation. If any group of men are granted exclusive rights to produce a commodity like coal and they can set their own wage levels, then that group of workers can put all other groups at their mercy who are producing things not absolutely necessary.

The only way of preventing these other current workers from being the absolute serfs of the most grasping group like the miners is to reduce the purchasing power of the total dollars the grasping group get. Of course, other non-grasping workers will also have to be paid more dollars so their share of the total production will not be reduced.

But this does not protect the worker who has a life insurance policy or his savings in the form of money, notes or credits.

This additional money, of course, leads on to their demands for another increase. It makes a complete spiral as has been taking place since the government has passed laws that make it very difficult for the worker to stay out of labor unions. Total Rewards Cannot Exceed Total Production

Of course, the total rewards for labor cannot be more than the total production. All rewards for labor are paid by production. So when any group takes a larger share than a free market—where all people can help establish values—would give them, then other groups of necessity will have to take a smaller fraction of the total production. This means that their wages must of necessity be lower because certain groups have increased their wages per unit of production.

And since labor unions have never been the cause of production being increased, but have greatly decreased total production by their interference with permitting men to work in the lines they could be most useful, the net result of collective bargaining is that the total wages for all workers must be lower.

So it is absurd and contrary to all reason and all mathematics to contend that collective bargaining—setting wages arbitrarily on a non-competitive basis—is a social gain. The only possible way that collective bargaining could raise wage levels would be to compel the rich to live more economically. The union advocate invariably would leave the impression that collective bargaining that increases wages for one group takes it from the rich. But they invariably fail to explain that if they take it from the rich and the rich continues to live on the same standard of living, then they are in reality taking it from the money that would go into producing better tools for workers to use. Thus, any increase in wages, as a result of collective bargaining that retards the improvement of tools, in the long run, reduces the real wages of all workers.

And labor unions have never yet proposed any plan of increasing wages whereby the increase would come out of a lowered standard of living of the rich.

Now that we have war, it is just a little easier to see the harm done by groups of labor setting artificial wages. The fight against poverty in peace times is just as seriously handicapped by labor unions as it is in war times. The only difference is that it is easier to see in war times.

And when people are taught, as they have been taught by the administration for the last 11 years, that collective bargaining is the way to raise wages without harming other workers, it is rather difficult to get the workers to understand why they should not now set wages by collective bargaining, since they have been erroneously taught to believe that instead of lowering other wages collective bargaining causes other wages also to be increased.

No thoughtful person would contend that wage levels as a whole could be raised one iota if all people belonged to labor unions. The only way any wages can be raised by collective bargaining is by lowering other wages. This is true since they create no additional wealth but greatly reduce wealth.

The more discussion of strikes and collective bargaining we can have resulting in more people realizing that collective bargaining is harmful to the workers, the sooner we will repeal the laws that make strikes effective that result in lowering real wage levels.

The only way it can be beaten is by being betrayed. Mr. Willkie is actively engineering that betrayal in his role of a stalking horse for the New Deal. His stooge is Gov. Stassen. Gov. Stassen's stooge, one of the authors of the discredited resolution to commit the congress to some such plan as Stassen proposes, is Sen. Ball, an honest but lightweight newspaper man, gone wrong. The Republicans want none of any of them and neither do the people of the United States.

Government Payrolls

Government now is paying more in wages and salaries than all American industry was paying in 1939. This includes the armed forces, and also state and local governmental units. But it does not include subsistence for soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guardsmen, etc.

The Federal Government alone is employing as many civilians as are engaged in making planes, ships and other transportation equipment, including those employed in the automotive industries.

There are about 13,500,000 persons on government payrolls. Their yearly remuneration totals about \$13,500,000,000.

These figures come from the National Industrial Conference Board. Probably they don't prove anything. But Uncle Sam is a big boy now, isn't he?

YEH, BUT—?



The National Whirligig

News Behind The News

By ALBERT LEMAN

ROOSEVELT—A wall Street financial expert says, "W. Averell Harriman is going around among his friends and business associates in this country telling them to get used to the idea that Roosevelt will be in the White House for another four years. Everybody says, 'Yes sir'—awe-inspired."

PROFIT—During the First World War neither the Government nor private industry did much to plan for postbellum conditions, according to one of New York's biggest executives. There followed the boom and the depression. Today the National Association of Manufacturers, the United States Chamber of Commerce, the Committee for Economic Development and scores of other organizations are drawing blueprints. Since the struggle may last three or four years a reasonably workable program should finally be established.

Following 1918 the manufacturing interests became a bulwark of those who favored nonintervention. They had been stigmatized for profiteering in munitions and had been branded "merchants of death." They leaned over backward to prove that they opposed making money from fighting. Lately some of the large business associations have shifted their position in regard to a complete isolationist foreign policy. The N.A.M. and the Chamber recently approved of measures of some form of international cooperation and increased foreign trade.

But industrialist are not in favor of global charity at the expense of American taxpayers. Nor do they wish Federal bondhoarding here. By June 1944 our national debt will be two hundred and ten billion dollars, requiring six and a quarter billion dollars annual interest.

If taxes for postwar "made work" are placed upon corporations, they cannot employ the demobilized armed forces. It takes six thousand dollars a year to store check on costs of his job, the sum required for plant structure, machinery etc. A firm must make a profit so investors will give this money to management. But a concern cannot hire employees if its funds are taken away by Washington or domestic or world-wide WPA's.

HARSH—Behind the Green-Murray demand on the White House for a two billion dollar price subsidy lies a store to store check on costs of his job, the sum required for plant structure, machinery etc. A firm must make a profit so investors will give this money to management. But a concern cannot hire employees if its funds are taken away by Washington or domestic or world-wide WPA's.

The survey shows that potatoes rocketed from twenty-five cents a peck in January, 1931, to eighty-nine. Hamburgers soared from seventeen and a half cents a pound to forty-five, cabbage from five cents to fifty, and ham from thirty-five cents to seventy-five. Such items as bread, butter, oranges, pork chops, popular with the men who work hard and carry lunches climbed at the rate of from twenty-two to one hundred and thirteen per cent. Cities listed as having the same sort of inflation are New York, Chicago, St. Louis, Pittsburgh, Atlanta, Charlotte, Seattle.

Referring to the stream of official pledges to prevent such increases and mentioning specifically F. D. R., James F. Byrnes and President M. Brown, George Meany, A. F. L. secretary-treasurer and prospective head of a consolidated union movement, says "Are food prices too high? Emphatically, yes. The truth is that they have reached a point so high that our whole war effort is jeopardized.

Price control by the Government, in so far as it relates to food, has been a miserable failure. Those harsh comments by an Administration friend may explain why OPA-Brown has returned to his home at St. Ignace, Mich., for a ten day rest.

MEDICAL—Scores of doctors have asked Washington for enlightenment concerning the growing prospect that they may be kept in uniform for years to staff veterans' hospitals. Officials cannot vouchsafe details now on the postwar program but it is evident that many medicals must be held over.

Around Hollywood

By ERSKINE JOHNSON

SEVENTY-TWO YEAR-OLD WALTER HOFFMAN, with five grandsons in the army air corps, sees more battle action in Hollywood than any of them. He has dropped bombs, blown up bridges, laid down artillery barrage—shot up everything from the British countryside to Corregidor. It's all in a day's work—staging movie wars as the dean of Hollywood's powder men. Hoffman's first celluloid battle was in "The Birth of a Nation" 32 years ago. He has been shooting up things ever since through "All Quiet on the Western Front" to the current war films, such as "Wake Island," "For Whom the Bell Tolls," "China," "So Proudly We Hail," and "The Hour Before the Dawn."

Walter Hoffman learned about powder in the army. He joined the engineers in 1883, helped install the first guns on Corregidor. In 32 years of celluloid warfare, he's never injured an actor seriously, but he's almost killed himself four times. Once he collapsed a mountainside in 14 places and fracturing his leg at the hip. Last year, creating something new in powder for technicolor, the stuff went off and put him in the hospital for three weeks.

Hoffman says he has "killed" about 200,000 men during his career of destruction in Hollywood. "You gotta be careful," is the way he sums up his job. "You gotta be careful somebody doesn't get hurt."

STORY OF SCOUNDREL LATEST "inside story" about Nazidom, "Dr. Paul Joseph Goebbels, His Life and Loves," will go before Hollywood's cameras soon with the idea of proving that the Nazis are the shrewdest scoundrels in the world and "not horror men or dopes." Two men behind the idea are Chicago-born Alfred Zelsler, self-styled "father confessor" for German film actresses, who for nine years was a producer-director for the UFA film company in Berlin, and W. R. Frank, Minneapolis chain theater owner. It's Zelsler's story—Frank's money.

Before fleeing Germany in 1936, Zelsler learned a lot about Goebbels. The German movie industry was under his supervision. He was visited the studios as often as he could, says Zelsler. "He had a suave way with women—he could make or break any actress in Germany. Several actresses made the sort of a 'father confessor' deal with him about their experiences with Goebbels, they asked my advice—many tears were shed in my office and quite a number of confessions and tragedies unveiled."

Zelsler and Frank will cast an unknown in the role of Goebbels, but would like a "name" star for the role of the German actress. "Jean Arthur has read the script," Frank says. "She likes it and there's a good chance she will play the part."

PARTICULAR ABOUT PARTS OSCAR HOMOLKA, who plays Ambassador Litvinov in "Mission to Moscow," has appeared in only five motion pictures since he arrived in 1939 on the European screen and stage and in British films. Studios have called repeatedly, but Homolka is a difficult man to please. He can say no to a four-figure salary if he doesn't like the role.

"It has to be something about something," says Homolka. "I can't take myself seriously in a role that means nothing to me."

Oscar Homolka can afford to wait for "something about something" roles, such as Litvinov in "Mission to Moscow," his next as Quilling in "Hostages," and his three other Hollywood characterizations, the beach-comber in "Ebb Tide," the night club owner in "Seven Sinners" and one of the seven professors in "Ball of Fire." Homolka takes himself seriously, honestly.

It is because of their (the Italian's) treacherous act in attacking helpless France that we are at war with Italy today. It was Mussolini who asked Hitler for the privilege of sharing bombing of London. We have not forgotten it. —British Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS Rangoon, Burma city, gets its name from a modification of words meaning "end of war."

Food Prices Are Problems

By PETER EDSON Pampa News Washington

The stultic OPA an attempt to control food prices at the present moment can best be described as "government by yes and no." Few decisions are made definitely "yes." Practically all decisions, whether on wages, prices, or taxes, have been made with the apparent idea of trying to keep everybody happy with a "yes and no" answer.

The trouble isn't lack of a principle on which to operate. The principles on which the anti-inflation campaign was to be fought were stated definitely by the President in his Seven-Point Program of April 27, 1942, restated in the President's "That-Line" order of April 8, 1943.

The trouble has come through failure to execute those noble aims by decisive action. Too much compromise. Too much "yes and no." Three cases may illustrate what it means:

1. There is a fundamental difference of opinion between Office of Price Administration and War Food Administration on food price control. OPA says "yes," we must have price ceilings at all levels. The WFA idea seems to be "yes" if price ceilings are high enough to encourage production, but "no" if price ceilings are to be applied to the growers. Practically every food price ceiling which OPA has proposed has been questioned by WFA and has had to be referred to the Office of Economic Stabilization for decision.

COMROMISED DECISIONS JUSTICE JAMES E. BYRNES, who held that office till he was promoted to the Office of War Mobilization, won his reputation in Congress as a great compromiser. His decisions in OES have been compromises. Judge Fred M. Vinson, who succeeded Byrnes in OES, was also a great compromiser in Congress. How he will give decisions in OES remains to be seen.

2. If ceilings are to be applied on wholesale and retail food prices but not on growers' prices, the only way in which such economic juggling can be believed is through the use of subsidies. The subsidy question there is more yessing and noing than on any other phase of the price attempted control program.

Authority for subsidies is in the Price Control Act, passed by Congress, yes. The Attorney General gave an opinion last August, on a canned tomato juice question, that government subsidies are legal, yes. Subsidies have been a part of the RFC program since 1940, yes. Commodity Credit Corporation is now paying subsidies to food canners, yes.

But Congress on subsidies says "no." Recently it has written in prohibitions against the use of Lend-Lease and CCC funds for subsidies and has before it a bill to prohibit the payment of subsidies on food products without Congressional approval. And War Food Administrator Chester C. Davis has declared that general dependence on a broad subsidy program, to hold prices, would be dangerous. Another "no."

3. Food canners today are losing food, throwing it away, because they can't get labor. The reason they can't get labor is that wages in the canning industry have been frozen at a level so low they can't compete with better paying industries. In some regional War Labor Board offices, approval has been given to pay a higher wage rate, yes.

To pay these added wages, the canners say there must be an up in selling prices on their products to pay for the increased labor costs. Approval for such price increases must come from OPA. Yet within OPA there is a "yes and no" battle going on which prevents the making of any decision on this issue.

ONE group in OPA says "yes," give them price increases to cover their added costs, but no more. The other group says "no" price ceilings must be held at present levels and the inference is that the canners can go jump in one of their kettles and there in their own juice.

War Food Administration sits on the sidelines in this dispute, feeling rather desperate about the situation, wondering how more food

Today's War Analysis

By DEWITT MACKENZIE Associated Press Writer

Surrender of the Italian Island fortress of Pantelleria under bombardment from air and sea represents first blood for the Allies in the all-out aerial offensive against the Axis.

This strong point in the Mediterranean bottle-neck between Sicily and the African mainland literally has been blasted into submission. Troops are going ashore without suffering the terrible losses in men and material which would inevitably have attended invasion without such preparation.

The submission of Pantelleria removes a grave menace to Allied shipping from the narrow channel which the Allies must control for further operations in the Mediterranean. This volcanic island provides a stepping stone in the direction of the Italian unhappy country. One need not expect the bombing of the great islands of Sicily and Sardinia stepped up now.

Secretary of State Cordell Hull may have been speaking with prophetic voice when he referred yesterday to the timely end of which he (Mussolini) is rapidly approaching.

Actually, Italy already is so battered in morale that it's far from the threat it used to be. From the standpoint of security, the Allies need not rush invasion of the Italian mainland if they don't want to. In Italy, radio commentator Camillo Pellizzi, national councillor, said that "there is at present a general state of confusion which cannot become a world conflict."

The councillor didn't amplify that last remark about a world conflict, but it doesn't take much mind reading to figure out that he is regretting America's participation. Mussolini didn't expect that when he rushed to stab France in the back so as to get behind the Boche bandwagon before Hitler forced the Allies to surrender unconditionally. Anyway, Pellizzi remarked sadly, "It is completely open mind" to turn back and think over the facts and proposals of that (early) period."

War Profit Battle

WASHINGTON, June 11.—(AP)—

mittie, weighing protests and praise of the government's method for recapturing excessive war profits, has taken over the role of referee as it began two weeks of hearings on the year-old renegotiation statute.

Robert E. Kline, the committee's general counsel, declared the group had "a completely open mind" on the question of revising, repealing or leaving the statute unchanged, and said that both spokesmen for big and small manufacturers would have a chance to testify.

He reported that he had lined up spokesmen for the aircraft, textile, shipbuilding, machine tool and munitions industries, as well as officials of the war, navy and treasury departments and the war shipping administration.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS Woman must retain above all her pre-eminence right to snare a man. —Vancouver women shipyard workers striking for right to wear tight clothes.

is going to be produced in the heavy canning season coming up if a solution can't be found in the light asparagus and spinach canning season now at hand.

Maybe it is unpatriotic to bring these things up to show how your government monkeys around. Maybe this is just the democratic process in action striving to find the best possible solution. You may hope that's the answer, but it certainly isn't out of order to mention that there's a war on and time's a wastin'.

SIDE GLANCES



Pay-As-You-Go Tax Fight Began In 1937 With Vinson Suggestion

WASHINGTON, June 11.—(AP)—From pay-as-you-went-to pay-as-you-go.

It's been a long fight, and now that a pay-as-you-go federal income tax collection plan has become law, it'll probably puzzle the American taxpayer for a long time to come.

The story of pay-as-you-go in this country starts with Fred M. Vinson, recently named economic stabilization director, who in 1937 as chairman of the house tax subcommittee suggested collection of taxes on incomes up to \$5,000 by taking them out of paychecks. Treasury officials then said it would be a good idea when, as and if taxes became heavier and reached down into lower bracket incomes.

In the fall of 1941 Secretary Morgenthau brought up the subject of taking 10 per cent out of paychecks.

He was looking forward to the heavier taxes he was to ask in 1942. He suggested it once more in bringing in a tremendous tax request in February, 1942.

But the house ways and means committee didn't go for the idea in starting its marathon 1942 search for money.

Then in March, 1942, Beardsley Ruml came out with his idea of skipping a tax year.

But his plan didn't get much attention until last August. That was when the senate took up a house-approved bill carrying out, among other things, a new Morgenthau suggestion:

Start collecting 5 per cent of salaries and wages (above exemptions) in 1943 to apply on 1943 taxes; then raise that 5 per cent pay roll deduction to 10 per cent in 1944.

The angle which the senate

didn't like was this: the taxpayer in 1943 still would have to pay his 1942 taxes while paying that 5 per cent toward 1943 taxes. Senators talked about "double taxation."

Then they did something about "double taxation." They voted to convert that 5 per cent check-off into a special wartime income-tax-the-victory tax.

The dawn of 1943 found a lot of people realizing what the heavy 1942 tax bill would do to their pocketbooks. The Ruml plan (now geared to skipping 1942 taxes) picked up additional supporters. The house ways and means committee went back to work on pay-as-you-go.

That produced the fight over "forgiveness"—how much, if any, back taxes should be canceled in moving forward the tax year—to avoid or ease double taxation.

From this emerged the compromise which now is law; skip-75-per cent - of - either-1942-or-1943-taxes - whichever-is-lower (or cancel \$50 of up to \$66.67 of the lower year tax), plus some real forgiveness for persons going into the services.

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS—

Big Bend Titles Are Being Studied

WASHINGTON, June 11 (AP)—Interior department attorneys conferred over titles to 788,000 acres in the Big Bend area of Texas today, seeing that all is in order so that the government can accept the tract free for use as a national park.

Chairman J. V. Ash, of the Texas State Park Board, and Assistant Attorney General Frederick Isley of Texas assisted in the examination.

A. E. Demary, assistant director of the national park service said two weeks probably would be needed to complete the examination of the titles. He said an attorney from the headquarters of the park service in Chicago would arrive today to expedite the review.

Following completion of the examination, added Demary, the matter will be submitted to Secretary Ickes. The whole transaction should be completed by the end of the month. Ash and Isley plan to remain here two days to answer any questions that may arise.

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS—
The Aitu and Western Hupeh successes prove that it is not difficult to defeat Japan. Japan is not equal to allied offensives.
—Chunking newspaper.

To Face Chaplin in Court



Joan Barry, 23-year-old actress, and her mother, above, will face Charlie Chaplin in Los Angeles court in suit filed against the movie comedian to establish parentage of Miss Barry's unborn child.

Pampa Engineer Recruiting Job Leads District

Like the stream that swells the river that fills the sea, the Pampa area was credited today with having recruited more volunteers for the U. S. Army's corp of engineers than any other area in the Tulsa district, of which it is a part. The Tulsa district is in second place in the Dallas division, and the Dallas division is leading all other divisions in the nation, according to R. W. Pfeiffer, of Pampa Army Air Field's U. S. engineers office, who received word to that effect from Captain G. W. John, recruiting director for the Tulsa district.

Pfeiffer, who is currently touring the parts of Oklahoma under the jurisdiction of Pampa Field's engineer recruiting office, also revealed that Borger has contributed the largest number of volunteers in this area, and that the city of Pampa and its environs are running a close second.

Since the announcement on March 29, 1943, that specialists would be permitted to volunteer for the engineers, a total of 32 enlistments from Oklahoma cities in the Pampa area have been made, making for a total of 89 specialist who have signed up over the entire Panhandle area. Fifteen of that number were residents of Pampa, and 31 were from Borger.

The corps of engineers is the only army force in which men between the ages of 18 and 50 may enlist in advance of their selective service order numbers.

The "fighting engineers," who won renewed fame and glory in the African campaign, are mainly interested in securing volunteers who have special skills that may be used to the Army's advantage in the war work that lies ahead.

Qualified men who have the following skills are being sought in particular: all types of mechanics, carpenters, blacksmiths, electricians, blasmen, powdermen, utility repairmen, sign painters, operators of highway-building equipment, bridge-builders, bricklayers, operators of various types of construction equipment and crane and power shovel operators.

Persons interested in signing up and in choosing their own Army branch of the engineers, may contact Pfeiffer at his office at the Pampa Field, located 12 miles east of Pampa, for an interview and details on how enlistment should be made. He is available on weekdays, between 8:30 a.m. and 5 p.m., but suggests that prospective volunteers write or telephone him at Pampa Field for appointment.

After a man's skills are certified, he is given three letters of recommendation requesting assignment to the engineering unit of his choice. The next step is to volunteer through selective service for active duty. Volunteers who request assignment with the army air forces will be sent to March Field, Cal., and vol-

unteers for the ground forces will go to Camp Claiborne, La., for their training.

Specialists will have an excellent opportunity for advancement in enlisted grade, and those who exhibit qualities of leadership may compete for attendance at the Engineer's Officer's Candidate School at Fort Belvoir, Va.

Since Pearl Harbor, units of the corps of engineers have earned for themselves the nickname "fighting handymen". On every battlefield, from the South Pacific to the mountains of Northern Tunisia, engineer regiments have paved the way for river crossings, landings and dozens of other military operations. When the occasion arises, these same regiments have turned to setting land mines and booby traps for the enemy over territory that was being evacuated.

On newly won ground, it's the Engineers' job to see that the troops moving up are given roads and

mechanized units of a modern army. It's a job for specialists able to work where the fighting is thickest and ready to fight themselves at the drop of a hat to protect their handiwork.

Any man skilled in a trade or craft who wants to carry on his peacetime trade on the fighting fronts may volunteer for enlistment in the Corps of Engineers.

Men from the Pampa-Borger area who have already been accepted by the engineers are as follows:

J. B. Hilbun, C. E. Long, I. G. Hudson, N. B. Goodin, J. L. Popp, G. H. Montgomery, Frank Davis, T. E. Sisk, F. L. Mobley, R. C. Sheu, S. L. Duncan, R. L. Callison, R. R. Love, E. L. Gardner and C. G. Gates, all of Pampa.

Also E. D. Ferguson, W. R. Burton, R. B. Bradford, F. F. Feeser, J. S. Haynie, W. M. Smith, D. E. Stout, John Burcharm, R. E. Holgeron, T. R. Kilmer, J. L. Hudson, N. D. Day, G. D. Casey, G. T. Wise,

L. J. Sack, T. G. Jackson, Jr., C. E. Reed, A. M. Hogan, J. M. Woosley, F. M. Thompson, J. P. Ball, J. H. Mitchell, E. C. Akers, Brownie Cannon, C. E. Box, W. G. Presley, O. G. Anderson, H. E. Whitlock, A. D. McAdams, D. G. Wooten, O. C. Dwight and J. E. Andreu, all of Borger.

Also E. H. Riley and J. S. Mihalaki of Panhandle; N. H. Bentley of Canadian; Guy McBurnett and O. S. Austin of Magic City; W. T. Hill, Jr., of LeFors; S. J. V. Brewer of Skellytown; H. H. Reed of Shamrock, and L. G. Woodruff of Wheeler.

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS—

Calles Is Ill

MEXICO CITY, June 11.—(AP)—Former president Plutarco Elias Calles is resting at his ranch in Sinaloa state, on the west coast, friends said. His retirement there was upon the suggestion of his physician, they added.

TODAY & SATURDAY!

Irene Hervey and Kent Taylor In

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TODAY & SATURDAY!

The THREE MESQUITEERS In

"THE VALLEY OF HUNTED MEN"

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STATE OPEN 6:00 P. M.

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Today on the Home Front

By JAMES MARLOW and GEORGE ZIELKE

WASHINGTON.—(AP)—It's a pain isn't it? --Not getting your shirts back from the laundry for two weeks. It's a pain to the laundries, too, and to Uncle Sam.

We could have picked other examples but laundries are a good illustration of what happens when you, an industry, and the government are caught in a war-wise.

For this week, badly pinched, New York laundries cried out their workers were so scarce that soon New Yorkers might be limited to one bundle of wash a month and have to iron their own shirts.

Around the country the vise will probably tighten before it eases, meaning: more inconvenience for you; maybe more laundries forced out of business; more complaints to—and against—Uncle Sam.

The pressure is three-edged: wages, prices, manpower. First, as to wages:

The American institute of laundering admits that generally laundry workers are paid sub-standard wages. The War Labor Board considers a minimum standard wage 40 cents an hour.

But that 40-cent minimum can be enforced by National Law only on interstate commerce. Most laundry business is local, doesn't cross state lines, therefore isn't subject to national requirements.

But there are two drains on a laundry's manpower and womanpower: In the case of men, the draft; in the case of men and women, higher wages elsewhere.

Now—suppose a laundry wished to raise its wage rate but felt that in order to do so, it had to raise prices. That brings up the second pres-

sure:

The WLB has adopted a policy of not granting wage increases if granting them means an employer would have to raise his prices.

The office of price administration last year ruled that henceforth laundries top prices were to be no higher than their top prices in March, 1942.

Since then, the institute says, the OPA has allowed some individual laundries price adjustments, but has not permitted general increases.

So, operating under these restrictions, a laundry giving a pay raise might have to do so at the expense of its profits.

But what if a dundry was going to lose its manpower—workers—unless the WLB permitted certain pay raises?

That's the third pressure: The WLB has also adopted as a policy refusal to grant wage increases for manpower reasons. Meanwhile, the war manpower commission—which controls the nation's manpower—in few if any cases has classified laundering as an essential industry.

If the WMC had so classified it, it could have frozen a laundry's manpower.

That might have helped solve laundries' shortage of manpower to some extent.

But the WMC apparently considers other industries more essential, their need of workers greater.

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS—

Germany Recognizes Argentine Leader

(By The Associated Press) A transoceanic dispatch broadcast by the Berlin radio said Germany had recognized the new Argentine government of Gen. Pedro Ramirez.

The recognition was announced officially, said the broadcast, which was recorded by the associated press.

It implied that Hitler's foreign office was satisfied with the revolutionary regime succeeding that of President Ramon S. Castillo, which maintained Argentina as the only American nation to preserve relations with the Axis.

Spain is the only other European country to have recognized the Ramirez government thus far.

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS—

Argentine Minister Pledges Cooperation

BUENOS AIRES, June 11 (AP)—Vice Admiral Segundo Storni, Argentina's foreign minister, emphasized Thursday that the attitude of the new provisional government to the other American nations would be one of the "greatest collaboration."

He told a group of north American newspapermen that the "deeds by which the government would confirm the policy of inter-American solidarity would unfold step by step."

It was the first statement by the foreign press by the bluff, straightforward naval officer.

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS—

Paraguay Affirms Its Cooperation

WASHINGTON, June 11, (AP)—President Higinio Morinigo of Paraguay reaffirmed Thursday his nation's adherence to the United Nations "in the greatest tragedy which the imagination has conceived and which history has recorded in all time."

"Paraguay has kept and will continue to keep faithfully and honorably all her international pledges," General Morinigo told congress. The Paraguayan chief executive in visiting the United States at the invitation of President Roosevelt.

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS—

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—BUY VICTORY STAMPS—



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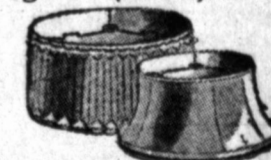
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Rinse immediately in second laundry tray in clear luke warm water until all traces of soap disappear. Always hold shade by wire cross frame.

Quick drying is essential. Hang up over register or in nice weather out-of-doors.

Put it back on your lamp and notice how much better it looks, and how much more light you get!

Southwestern PUBLIC SERVICE Company

BUY U. S. WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

Three Chinese, Bayoneted By Japs While On Sick-Bed, Finally Reach Safety In India

By THORBURN H. WIAN
AN AMERICAN BASE IN INDIA

Three bed-ridden, footsore, half-starved Chinese have reached this base eight months after the Japanese bayoneted them and 50 other wounded members of the Chinese fifth army in their hospital beds at Shingbiyang, Burma.

They reported that seven other Chinese were able to crawl into the jungle after the enemy had left them for dead, but only three survived.

The following day, they said—and their story is vouched for by American, British and Chinese officers who investigated—the Japanese returned and burned the hospital to the ground around the still-living patients.

The commander of this base said: "For sheer guts these Chinese would be hard to beat."

When the trio started toward India one couldn't walk, one couldn't talk and the third couldn't see.

Liu Ping Wu, 23-year-old private, was abed with a compound leg fracture when the Japanese bayoneted him through the mosquito netting over his bed, piercing his thighs three times. He used improvised bamboo crutches to flee, and when he arrived here his right leg was two inches shorter than the other.

Lin Sung Lin, 19, a superior officer, was suffering from three bayonet wounds in the throat, Wei Hei Fen, 50, armored unit driver, was temporarily blind before being bayoneted wounds in the throat, Wei leave him, but they refused.

The trio lay low in the jungle for two days before starting their painful marathon. They ate raw rice along the trail, drank muddy water which gave them terrible stomach aches.

After 11 days they reached a place where they could obtain medical treatment. The Japanese came while they were there, but they hid in the brush.

They finally dragged themselves in here, where they made for the American hospital. Speaking through an interpreter, they said, in effect: "We came here because American doctors are very good and we want to fight Japs again very bad."

They Call It Pacific

by CLARK LEE
"We Are the Forces—What's Left of Us!"

Chapter 11
The road to Baguio left the gulf and ran level toward the foothills for a half mile and then started to climb and turn, following the course of a river that had cut a deep gorge in the mountains. In most places the cliffs on the inside of the road rose almost vertically, and on the outside dropped down steeply to the river. A retaining wall kept automobiles from plunging into the stream. Four or five times the road crossed the river on suspension bridges, and the last few miles into Baguio were a steep zigzag which had to be driven in second gear.

There were sentries and boxes of dynamite on the bridges. A few miles from Baguio a tollgate barred the road, and the conscientious gatekeeper was still collecting one dollar for admission to the national park, even with the war just over the hills. He couldn't have collected much that evening, for we saw no other cars on the road.

As we started up the road and rounded the first bend we saw a 75-mm. gun mounted on a truck equipped with wheels in front and tractor treads in the rear. It was manned by Filipino scouts. They had been fighting the Japs at Da Mortis in the morning, and a few minutes before we sighted them a dive bomber had located them and dropped three 100 pounders in the hill over their heads. We saw where the dirt and rocks had fallen into their truck.

"Those Japs are not so tough, sir," they said. "The Filipino Scouts and especially our regiment, the Twenty-sixth Cavalry, can defeat them at any time."

I asked why they were not at the front. They said, "It is rather difficult to determine exactly where the front is, sir. We were ordered to withdraw to this position by our commander, Colonel Pierce."

WE DROVE up the winding road and over the zigzag and into the outskirts of Baguio. Through the pine trees we could see the wooden buildings of Camp John Hay on a near-by hill. It did not look badly damaged. There were some American army trucks drawn up at the side of the road with a few officers standing beside them. One of them had a blood-soaked handkerchief wrapped around his head. His left sleeve was cut off at the shoulder and his arm banded. In the twilight he looked like the drummer in *The Spirit of '76*.

He was Major Joseph Ganahl of Euclid Heights, Cleveland, a West Pointer and in peacetime a polo player and hunter. He and Major Williams and Major Noble and their Filipino Scouts had been fighting the Japanese advance from Vigan, down toward Lingayen, with a few mounted 75's.

"We've been fighting these fellows for the past two weeks and holding them pretty well. Day before yesterday the Japs hit us with a large force, including tanks, and we started to withdraw slowly down the coast road to the cut-off to Baguio. Last night they surrounded us. We found them holding a bridge behind us, but we shot our way across, then turned into a road to our left, away from the beach and toward the mountains. All last night they were firing at us with rifles and machine guns."

"At daylight this morning we could see their ships out there. A bunch of them landed on the beach and set up some 88-millimeter guns. We shot back and forth for quite a while, with considerable damage on both sides. Finally, only one of my guns was firing and only about twelve of us were still alive and un wounded. The Japs were on the beach and on the road to the south of us, and we couldn't draw back through the mountains."

WE WERE sitting there, exposed, in the middle of the rice fields. Then their dive bombers came over, to add to the miser-

Rental Car Sales Are Approved

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KPDN

(1940 ON YOUR DIAL)
PAMPA NEWS STATION
FRIDAY AFTERNOON

- 3:30—Save a Nickel Club.
- 3:45—Evelyn Harmon.
- 4:00—Treasury Star Parade.
- 4:15—Trading Post.
- 4:30—Our Town Forum.
- 4:45—News.
- 5:00—10-24 Ranch.
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The manager said the union officials earlier had agreed with plant officials on a method of settling the dispute.

Officers of the union, local 367 of the Oil Workers International Union, had not been reached for a statement.

The refinery produces aviation gasoline for the army and navy and for lead lease. Dr. Waser said.

Texans Offer Highway Equipment To Mexico

MEXICO CITY, June 11. (AP)—Governor Magallano Aguirre of Tamaulipas reported to President Avila Camacho that a group of industrialists from Brownsville, Texas, recently visited him and offered to send road construction machinery.

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Baylor Medicine Dean Announced

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The college is now in process of being moved from Dallas to Houston.

U. S. GENERAL

Arkansas has 55,085 miles of highways.

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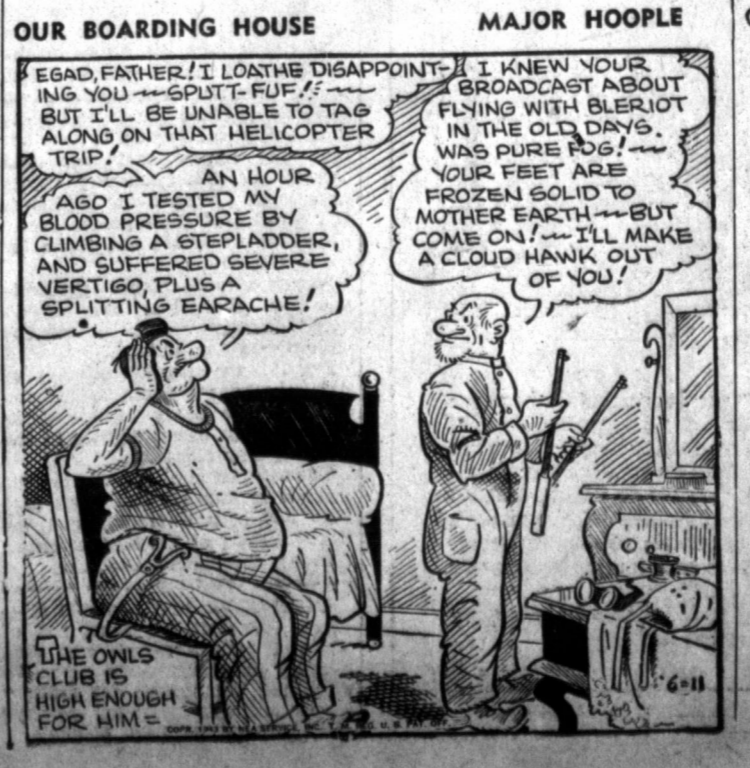
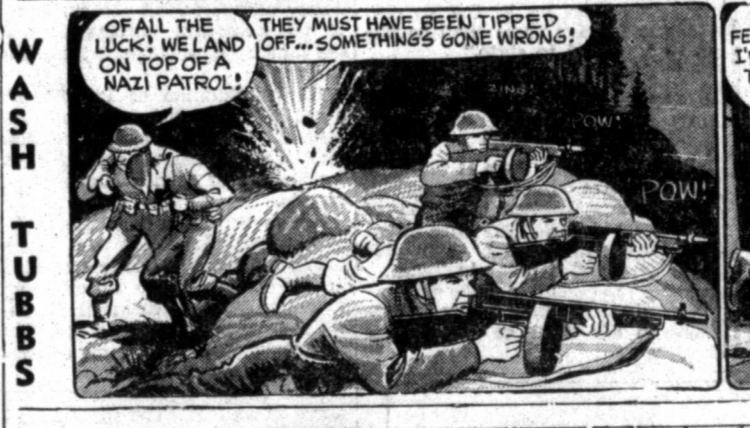
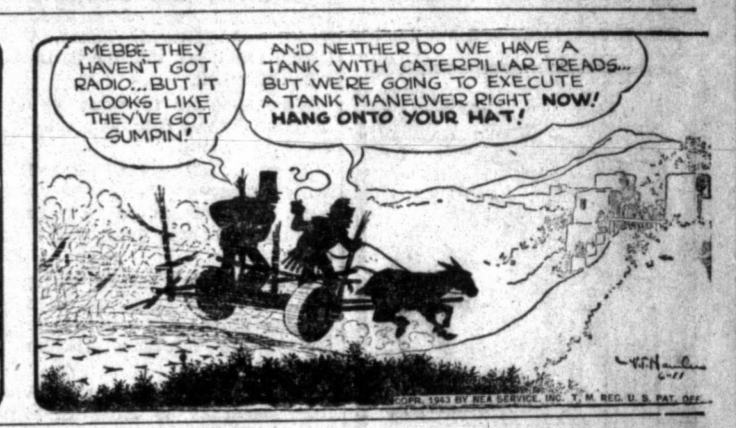
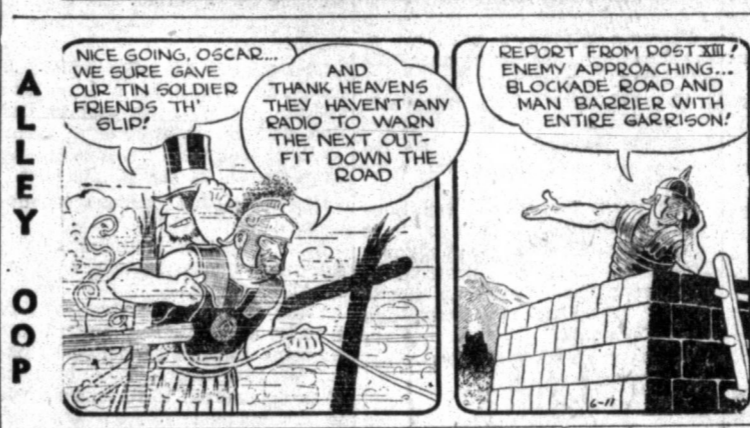
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Copyright 1943 by Clark Lee, The Yiking Press

Mainly About Pampa And Her Neighbor Towns

June issue of The Santa Fe Magazine contains a story and picture on the shipment of 18 dogs shipped from the Panhandle to war dog training centers. Seven of the dogs were shipped from Pampa as was told in a prior story in The Pampa News. The picture published in the magazine showed R. D. Holt of Wheeler, with some of the dogs. Holt and O. W. Hampton of Pampa, Gray county director of Dogs for Defense, were shown in a picture of the men who shipped dogs from Pampa, published in this newspaper.

The Roy Dayton Construction Co. Project is nearing completion. It will be greatly appreciated if all open trading accounts are closed as soon as possible. Statements can be mailed care of Waco Construction Co., 110 W. Francis, Pampa, Texas. Phone 166.

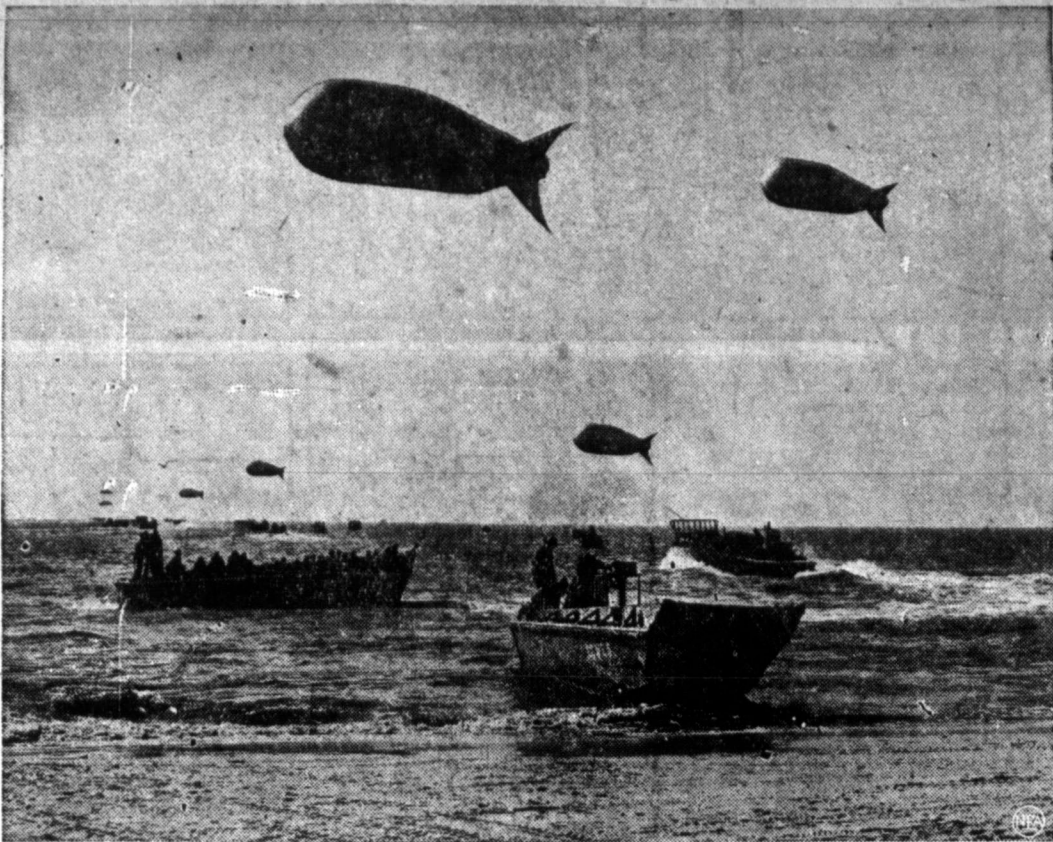
The 166th anniversary of the American flag on June 14 will furnish the theme for the 31st in a series of "Speak Up for Democracy" talks to be heard over The Pampa News Radio Station KPDN from 6:15 to 6:30 tonight under the sponsorship of Pampa Post 1657 Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States. The speaker will be E. G. Lawrence, Pampa post commander.

FOR SALE—Houses to be moved. Located 2 miles east of Panhandle—One 5 room \$2000, one 4 room \$1400. Terms cash. Call 2-2338 Amarillo, Edwin L. Hart.

You can drink your favorite beer or dance at the Belvedere. Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Crocker returned Thursday from Corpus Christi where they visited their son, H. E. Crocker, seaman second class, before he left for the U. S. Coast Guard motor mechanics three-months course at Long Island.

The Pampa News will pay 25c per

Balloons Protect Amphibious 'Engineers' Landing



(U. S. Army Signal Corps Photo from NEA)

Under protective cover of barrage balloons, Amphibious Engineers land their small barges on a beach in invasion drill. The balloons prevent enemy planes from strafing or dive bombing these troops as they seize shore positions. Later more troops, tanks and artillery will land.

copy for first 10 papers of Pampa News dated May 9th, 1943.

Application forms for War Workers housing accommodations for Pampa Defense Civilian workers only, for unfurnished apartments, to be opened, now available at my office, Henry L. Jordan, Duncan Building.

Corp. and Mrs. Richard Smith returned yesterday from San Antonio and Menard, Texas, where they have been visiting their parents this week.

Wanted—Man to work at Dick Gibbons Service Station across from Jr. High school.

John L. Mikesell of Roswell, N. M., formerly of Pampa, is visiting here. Mikesell moved from Pampa to New Mexico a year and a half ago.

Gray county's latest group of draftees will report at 10 a. m. Sunday at the court house for the trip to the induction station at Lubbock.

A marriage license was issued here yesterday to Hugo E. Henke and Sylvia Winger.

CANADIAN—John McMorde, second son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank McMorde, suffered a broken arm in a fall last Saturday night. Both bones were broken not far above the wrist. It was necessary to reset the bones Monday. John is in the Canadian hospital.

Wanted party to cut 160 acres of Wheat. Inquire Tubbs Grain Co., at Kingsmill.

CANADIAN—Mrs. Ferman Williams and Nancy are home from Canyon where they attended school the past winter. Mrs. Williams is doing some correspondence work and expects to graduate with a bachelor of science degree with a class at West Texas State College July 27.

Barbed Wire and Cedar Fence Posts

They are both scarce but we were fortunate to secure a good stock recently.

Panhandle Lumber Company, Inc.

420 W. Foster Ph. 1000

'Springtankers' Will Hold Reunion Sunday

Springtankers will get together again for their annual reunion when the eighth annual Alaneered community homecoming is held all day Sunday at the Alaneered gymnasium. Foreman Stubbs is president of the Alaneered homecoming and Julia Earthman is secretary.

Alaneered, once called Springtank, because a large water spring-fed tank was located there, started having the annual reunion eight years ago.

The event annually draws hundreds of former residents back to the Southwestern Gray county town.

There is no special program at these reunions, other than simple visiting, recalling old times, and the noon lunch.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

CHAPLIN

(Continued From Page 1)

any other or further payments for any purpose whatsoever." Chaplin paid \$2,500 to Miss Berry yesterday and agreed to send her \$100 weekly until birth of the child or further action of the court. The money is to be used for medical, hospital, legal and other expense. Chaplin also pay \$5,000 now to the young woman's lawyers and \$5,000 at conclusion of the trial, plus \$500 court costs. A sum of \$1,000 is to be turned over at the time the child submits to the blood tests.

Other stipulations are that Chaplin is not to be named as the father in the birth certificate unless or until there has been a final judgment in the action whereby it shall be found that he is the parent; that the father's name shall be filled in "declined to state."

BUY VICTORY BONDS

Armour to Build Plant in Texas

WASHINGTON, June 11 (AP)—The Defense Plant corporation announced it has authorized execution of a contract for \$235,000 with Armour company, Chicago, to provide equipment and a plant in Texas.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

Georgia ranks second only to Vermont in the value of its quarried marble.

PAY OFF

(Continued From Page 1)

Lampedusa to follow the fall of Pantelleria.

Lampedusa, 80 miles south of Pantelleria, was raided by a British scouting party earlier this week. It is isolated and probably is short of provisions.

The island, 32 miles square in area and formed by a long dead volcano, lies 45 miles east of Cap Bon, Tunisia, about 60 miles by air south of Sicily and 220 miles by air from the toe of the Italian boot.

The special headquarters communiqué said:

"The island of Pantelleria today surrendered and is being occupied by Allied forces."

"This surrender is the result of a series of continuous and intense air bombardments supported by naval bombardments. Two previous offers (summons) to surrender made to the commander were ignored."

A white flag was displayed on Hill 74 in the northern part of the island, it was announced early this morning. This information was conveyed immediately to the commander of the Allied forces on the African mainland and steps toward occupying the island were begun immediately.

Many hundreds of Allied planes darkened the sky yesterday.

Thirty-seven enemy fighters were shot down in combat during the attack and two others were destroyed over the Tyrrhenian Sea, north of Sicily. From all operations, six Allied aircraft failed to return.

This was the first time in the Mediterranean that air power almost alone had knocked out the enemy and it forced the surrender of an important outpost without the landing of a single ground soldier.

The capitulation of Pantelleria's dazed and battered garrison came little more than seven months after AEP landing barges grounded on the beaches of French Morocco and Algeria.

The movement toward the continent gave added point to a declaration by Prime Minister Churchill in the British house of commons Tuesday: "It is evident that amphibious operations of a peculiar complexity and hazard on a large scale are approaching."

(The Italian high command was silent on its loss. The regular Italian communique, broadcast from Rome and recorded by the Associated Press about 30 minutes before Pantelleria yielded, said the garrison, "although hammered by the pounding of about 1,000 enemy planes, again made no reply to a further request to surrender." Later broadcasts repeated that announcement.)

(British military observers in London estimated about 8,000 men made up the garrison, chiefly artillery crews, air force personnel and ground staffs.)

Flying Fortresses, roaring into combat in greater numbers than ever before, spearheaded the continuous attack against the rocky island which Premier Mussolini began bolstering in 1937 with the idea of making it an Italian Gibraltar.

So heavy were the waves of the Allied aerial traffic—almost "nose to tail"—the some formations had to circle offshore for several minutes before soaring in to smother such gun emplacements, air field targets and other military objectives as had escaped the explosives and gunfire of their predecessors.

Blankets of smoke and flame lay above the debris.

American-made planes predominated in this final blow of an aerial offensive unique in concentration and continuity.

Despite the frantic attempt of Axis squadrons to check the attacks, many of the heavy bomber crews never saw an enemy fighter in the air over Pantelleria.

The occupation of Pantelleria neutralizes an Axis air and naval base that has been a trouble spot for Allied activity at the Mediterranean narrows throughout the war.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

GLEN COVE, N. Y., June 11 (AP)—Dirck Roosevelt, 18, third son of Major Kermit Roosevelt who died recently in Alaska while on active duty, has volunteered for military service and will report for his physical examination next Monday.

Russell Kennedy Heads Knights Of Pythias

New chancellor commander of Pampa Lodge 480 of Knights of Pythias is Russell Kennedy, who was elected to the lodge's chief office at the election held last night at the Pythians regular meeting. He succeeds Tracy Cary.

Kennedy has been a member of the local lodge since January 8, 1941 and has held various offices. He was elevated from vice-chancellor to his present position.

The new chancellor commander's tenure, like that of the other new officers, is for six months, and will start July 1.

Other officers elected at the meeting last night were B. B. Altman, Jr., vice-chancellor; Dr. L. J. Zachry, prelate; Tracy Cary, master of works; Herman Dees, keeper of record and seal and master of finance; James Culpepper, re-elected master of exchequer; J. J. Wagon, master of arms; Ralph Mangel, inner guard; Harold (Red) Payne, outer guard; Odie B. Cox, Ray Barnard and Roy Dyson, trustees.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

FINES

(Continued From Page 1)

which takes nearly \$3,000,000 worth of food from the fingers and mouths of children of the military, is a brutal application of economic sanctions against free citizens—another step toward political tyranny in America."

The men are working under a truce that expires midnight June 20.

Meanwhile Lewis and the appalachian joint wage conference failed to conclude an agreement on the basic demand—pay for portal-to-portal (underground travel) time.

Lewis and the central Pennsylvania producers association then disclosed a separate settlement, calling for a \$1.20 a day increase for the underground travel. The association withdrew from the appalachian conference.

The war labor board took up this pact yesterday and by its questioning indicated that majority of the members were not satisfied with the terms. Without WLB approval the agreement would be invalid.

Still refusing to acknowledge the war Labor Board, Lewis remained away from the hearings.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

F. D. R.

(Continued From Page 1)

Italy's island bastions in the Mediterranean, had raised the white flag of surrender. Apparently surrender came because of a lack of water on the island, he said.

He thought it worth while, Mr. Roosevelt said, to point out the island had been taken without, apparently, any loss of life, although he did not know whether a landing had been made before the capitulation.

Italians called Pantelleria their Rock of Gibraltar, he said, and had done a great deal of boasting about it and about how it dominated the narrows of the Mediterranean. Now, he said, it is in British and American hands.

He went on, then, to discuss Mussolini, Italy, and the possibilities for setting up a non-Fascist government after victory, referring to notes which he said he had started to write out some time ago.

Now seems to be the opportune time, he added, to say something through the press and radio to the people of Italy and remind them that the attacks on them were the result of the course of action Mussolini had chosen.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

BASHFUL

(Continued From Page 1)

and we're awfully happy as we sit at our desks and public relate. But when we step outside the door we are sadly disillusioned. For all we find in our yard is plain black dirt. It's really very disheartening for our esthetic tastes.

"Now if it were some squadron on the field, we would probably go to public relations and say please write a story in the Pampa News and ask if someone won't give us some Bermuda grass sod and a few shrubs, flowers and trees so we can dress up our yard and make the boys happy."

"And we would probably do it and get us everything we wanted, for we know that some Pampa man would be awfully happy to oblige."

"So you see, we can do it for everybody else, but we can't do it for ourselves."

"Just to show you what I mean, we really do need some Bermuda grass sod, some shrubs, a couple of small trees and some flower plants. But we just can't ask for them."

"I know that if we were permitted to ask that we could get them quickly. But since we can't ask, I guess there's nothing much we can do about it."

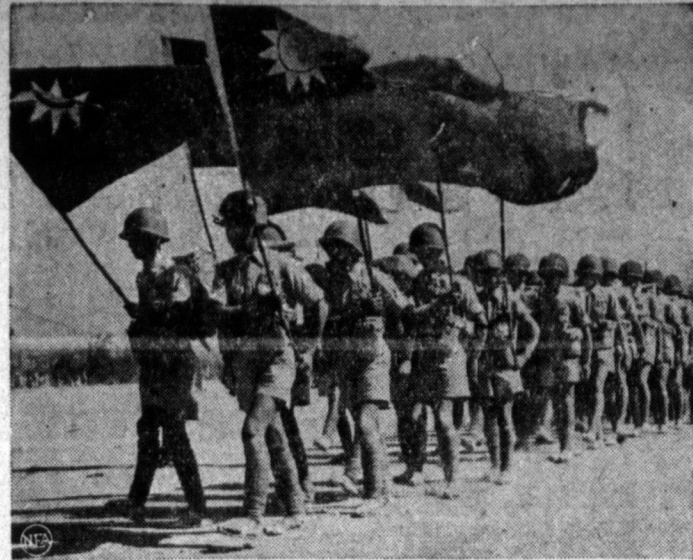
"I'll bet that if we could ask for these things and told people that our field extension telephone number is 311 that we'd get a lot of calls. We could even send in a truck to pick the stuff up if we could write that kind of a story and people called us."

"Anyway, I know you understand why we're kinda blue about the whole thing. I don't want you to put anything about our trouble in the paper because some people might misunderstand and think we're really asking for these things we need so badly to dress up our new building. And then they might go calling us up to tell us to come in and get them."

"That's all for this time, I'll be seeing you soon."

LE HAROLD B. SMITH, Public Relations Officer Pampa Army Air Field.

Soldiers of China



With their country's flag proudly flying, a column of Chinese soldiers drills at American training center in India, where they are learning modern fighting methods.

More Money For Dependents Asked

WASHINGTON, June 11 (AP)—Under the leadership of Minority Leader Martin of Massachusetts, today Republicans began a drive to increase the government's contribution to dependents of service men.

Martin drafted legislation calling for a flat 30 per cent boost, saying:

"I believe this action is necessary at this time in view of the prospective induction, on a large scale, of the fathers of small children."

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

GLIDER EXPERT DIES

MOSCOW, June 11 (AP)—Lieut. Col. Dmitry Koshitz, Soviet glider pioneer, died on active duty, it was announced today. Koshitz had been in aviation since 1924 and was one of the first to experiment with trains of gliders, towed by trans-

Mineral Wells To Open Steel Plant

MINERAL WELLS, June 11 (AP)—With high-ranking army officials and industrial leaders in attendance, a new \$100,000 steel plant designed to convert scrap metal into high grade steel opens here today.

The plant will be operated by the Bateman Steel company of which W. W. Bateman is president.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

WANT ADS GET RESULTS.

DOCTORS
Black & Roberts
OPTOMETRISTS
309 ROSE BLDG. Ph. 382

Convicts Receive 24 Years Each

DALLAS, June 11 (AP)—Walter Lemay and C. M. Merahon, escaped convicts captured in a chase by police, were each sentenced to 24 years in prison by a court at Canton, Texas, yesterday while a grand jury at Groesbeck indicted them in 16 other cases.

The men were taken to Canton from Dallas, tried and convicted in two hours of six separate cases of burglary, for which they were given four years each. They were then returned to Dallas.

Sixteen indictments each for burglary, robbery and theft were returned at Groesbeck against Lemay, Merahon and Steve Roberts of Nevada, Texas, third member of the trio.

The three men were held in Dallas county jail.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

Slayer of Friend Dies In Dallas

DALLAS, June 11 (AP)—Mrs. Nora Barton, 64, Little Rock, Ark., who shot herself Wednesday after killing her girlhood friend, Mrs. W. M. Upshaw, 60, Texarkana, Tex., died Thursday.

Funeral arrangements are pending the arrival of a son, Clark Barton, from Little Rock. Funeral services for Mrs. Upshaw were held Thursday at Teague.

MR. FARMER! HAVE YOUR MAGNETS

CHECKED AND REPAIRED NOW AND AVOID THE HARVEST RUSH!

Idle machinery and labor during harvest costs you lots of money. Avoid this waste.

ALL WORK GUARANTEED

RADCLIFF BROS. ELECTRIC CO.

517 S. CUYLER PHONE 1224

COMPLETE PARTS STOCK

Roberts Johnson & Rand
UPTOWNS

MOST SMILES PER DOLLAR
\$6.00

NOW more than ever it pays to invest first in QUALITY

These quality shoes prove it. Their shape-retaining fit endures; their rich, custom-character appearance is unmatched; their comfort dwarfs the price. Come in.

Jones-Roberts Shoe Store

Barbed Wire and Cedar Fence Posts

They are both scarce but we were fortunate to secure a good stock recently.

Panhandle Lumber Company, Inc.

420 W. Foster Ph. 1000

THE OLD JUDGE SAYS...

"Your tires are in good shape, Judge... ought to last you at least another 5,000 miles."
"I've been very careful of them, Jim, since I learned how much the government needs rubber. Only drive when I have to... keep her under 35 an hour and have the tires switched around every 1,000 miles."
"Me, too, Judge. Pretty tough spot we were put in gettin' our supply of rubber cut off just when we needed it most. But, we'll be gettin' plenty of synthetic rubber real soon. Say, is it true, Judge, that the beverage distilling industry has a part in producing it?"
"Yes, a very important part, Jim, since industry's facilities for producing grain alcohol make it possible to include 200,000 tons of rubber from grain in the government's \$70,000-ton synthetic rubber program. Pretty important contribution to our war effort, isn't it Jim?"
"It certainly is, Judge. Wonder how many people really realize it?"

Conference of Alcoholic Beverage Industries, Inc.

By Popular Demand

Cretney's Present: EL HAREN

In Person 4 P. M. Saturday

This Card Given With Any Purchase of \$1.00 or More.

EL HAREN
Personal Interview
COURTESY CARD
This card presented to El Haren, noted astrologer, at Cretney's will entitle the holder to have their question answered privately and personally free of charge at 4 P. M. Sat., June 12, 9:30 P. M.

Have a personal and private interview with this noted astrologer!

COME IN—GET YOUR INTERVIEW CARD NOW

With A Purchase of \$1.00 or More

Make a purchase today! Or make your purchase any day this week! Get your personal interview card early and avoid the rush. This will entitle you to ask the personal advice of El Haren next Saturday at 4 p. m., without further charge. Do not delay! . . . Make your purchase today. You can have substantial savings by buying at Cretney's—the Panhandle's leading drug store, in Pampa.

HEAR EL HAREN DAILY OVER KFDA
10:30 A. M. and 9:30 P. M.—1230 On Your Dial

ALL NATIONALLY ADVERTISED LINES OF COSMETICS

Cretney's

IN PAMPA

THE PANHANDLE'S LEADING DRUG STORES