

ALL'S WELLA ON VELLA LAVELLA



Plenty busy were U. S. soldiers who landed on Vella Lavella Island in the Central Solomons as they rushed supplies ashore from landing craft before the Japs got wise. In background beneath the palms are native huts.

MUST YOU FILE INCOME TAX?

Requirements Explained In Every Day Language

(Editor's Note: The pay-as-you-go federal income tax law requires new tax returns by Sept. 15 and quarterly payments from many taxpayers whose obligations are not entirely met by deductions from their pay. This is the first of three daily columns explaining the new requirements.)

By JAMES MARLOW AND GEORGE ZIELKE
WASHINGTON, Aug. 31.—(AP)—One of every three federal income tax-payers must file a new income tax return by Sept. 15.

New York State Train Accident Takes 26 Lives

WAYLAND, N. Y., Aug. 31.—(AP)—Three deaths today raised the toll in the wreck of the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western railroad's New York-to-Buffalo passenger train to 26, with about 150 others nursing injuries suffered when the Lackawanna Limited collided with a switch engine near the Wayland station late yesterday.

Live steam, loosened from the switch engine which came to rest alongside the train, swirled through a wrecked coach, trapping many of the victims.

Dr. James Sanford, Stueben county coroner, said very few of the persons who died suffered any pain, inasmuch as they inhaled steam.

Twenty-three persons died instantly and two succumbed to injuries today. Of the dead, 11 were identified. At three undertaking establishments were the bodies of 18 women, three men and two small girls.

Some of them were scalded and burned so severely that identification may be delayed for hours.

About 100 suffered superficial injuries and were given first-aid treatment at American Legion headquarters and the Masonic hall in this western New York village, about 59 miles south of Rochester.

Fifty-six persons required hospitalization. They were taken to hospitals in Buffalo and Rochester.

See ACCIDENT Page 3

Chavez Scores 'Bureaucrats'

ALBUQUERQUE, N. M., August 31.—(AP)—Senator Dennis Chavez (D-N. M.) says the Democrats face defeat in the 1944 election, both in New Mexico and nationally, unless power is taken from the "bureaucrats."

I SAW ...

Shiny helmets of the Pampa fire department, the first the department has had. There were four black, one red, and two white helmets. Fire Chief Ben R. White and the assistant each wear the white helmets, which resemble those of a French cavalryman of 1914.

YELNYA FALLS TO REDS IN NORTHERN WAR ZONE

FBI Police Conference Opens Here

Delicious steaks, prepared by John V. Andrews, city parks superintendent, will be eaten by peace officers attending the quarterly FBI conference, at 6:30 tonight in Central park, concluding the program of the first FBI conference ever held in Pampa.

The conference opened with registration of about 200 officers at 1:30 this afternoon, and the forum in the auditorium of the Junior high school building, conducted by G. G. (Dick) Danner, Dallas, special agent of the federal bureau of investigation.

After the meeting, the officers, including plant guards, state police, and sheriffs deputies, saw a motion picture, "Next of Kin," at a local theater.

Directors of the chamber of commerce, members of the city commission, and Gray county deputies were called to be present at 5:45 this afternoon in Central park, to serve the steaks, potato salad, beans, onions, pickles, bread and butter, and ice cream, that comprised the meal.

Mayor Fred Thompson delivered the welcome address at the meeting opened shortly after noon today. In charge of the gathering was Special Agent Danner. E. L. McCormick, agent, was the other Dallas representative.

Chairman of the program and arrangements committee was Ray Dudley, Pampa chief of police.

The meeting here was for all peace officers of the Panhandle and was the first of seven similar gatherings scheduled for the next 30 days over the state.

Beard to Die In 'Hot Seat'

AUSTIN, Aug. 31.—(AP)—His application for commutation to life sentence denied, Rex Beard today was scheduled to die in the electric chair Sept. 3.

The West Texas paper sack bandit won a one-day reprieve because his execution fell on the same day as a state penitentiary radio broadcast.

Customarily electrocutions are not held on such days and the one-day stay was ordered by the state board of pardons and paroles which at the same time denied his application for commutation.

Beard had been given one 30-day stay—resetting the execution from Aug. 3 to Sept. 2—in line with Governor Coke R. Stevenson's policy of allowing a 30-day reprieve in every capital case.

Beard was given the death sentence in the pistol-slaying of Deputy Sheriff Charles W. Willis in an attempted break from the Taylor county jail, Feb. 12, 1942. He has been called the paper sack bandit because the state claimed he concealed his pistol in a bag in at least two armed robberies in West Texas.

Scout Troop 14 Meets Cancelled

Boy Scout Troop 14, sponsored by the First Presbyterian church, is conforming with the recommendation of Dr. H. L. Wilder, chairman of the council health and safety committee, and the regular weekly troop meetings have been discontinued until a report is made by the city health officials that polio has been checked in this county, according to James A. McCune, Scoutmaster.

TWA Seeks Line To Honolulu

NEW YORK, August 31.—(AP)—Transcontinental & Western Air, Inc., plans to file in the near future an application with the civil aeronautics board to operate between Los Angeles and Honolulu, Jack Frye, president, announced today.

Frye said his company likewise planned to file papers soon for "service across the Atlantic and to other parts of the world from several major American cities."

NORSE POLICE HELD

STOCKHOLM, August 31.—(AP)—Between 500 and 550 Norwegian policemen have been arrested since pro-Nazi police minister Jonas Lie began a purge of the organization on August 18, the Norwegian legation press bureau reported today.

Five-One Garage, Quick Service—500 South Cuyler, Phone 51—Adv.

U. S. Munitions-Making Shows Increase

WASHINGTON, Aug. 31.—(AP)—Asserting that peak production of many types of fighting equipment has been achieved or is "not far off," Chairman Donald M. Nelson of the war production board announced today that July munitions-making increased 3 per cent over June.

He did not discuss production schedules, the yardstick which would show whether our war plans are keeping abreast of estimated needs. But he disclosed that July output stood at 593 on WPB's production index, a 20-point gain over early

summer months when the index remained almost stationary.

Airplane production increased 4 per cent, signal equipment 17 per cent, and army ammunition kept even with June, but Nelson said "important further increases are required" in those three fields.

"If our production goals are to be achieved," he said, "production steps must continue during the next six months."

"Monthly aircraft production, measured in pounds, more than doubled since July, 1942," he reported, "and is scheduled to double again before the end of 1944. During the month 7,373 planes were produced."

The WPB chief reported a 19 per cent July increase in the output of fighter planes, an 8 per cent gain in transports, and a 13 per cent rise in the number of heavy bombers. Production declined for some unidentified types of planes, lowering the percentage increase.

"Ship construction calls for sharp step-ups in the immediate future," Nelson said, "but peak rates are not far off."

Deliveries of naval vessels, on a tonnage basis, were substantially lower in July than in June. But destroyers and destroyer escorts, important in the anti-u-boat war, were up 25 per cent.

By the end of July 10,000,000 tons of the 19,000,000 scheduled in merchant vessels for the year had been completed, Nelson said.

Other production gains for July: Artillery, anti-aircraft guns and small arms, 5 per cent; combat vehicles, 9 per cent; motor vehicles, 6 per cent.

More Steaks On The Way—So Is Crisis in Beef

KANSAS CITY, August 31.—(AP)—Plenty of steaks and a beef crisis are on the way.

Grass-fat beef for a steak-hungry nation is beginning to flood the Kansas City market. Receipts yesterday were approximately 240 carloads, the largest supply in several years.

Southwestern cattlemen, though, fear a crisis will follow if widespread liquidation of their herds continues—and they're meeting Thursday to try to halt the stampede to sell, and show the way to steady supplies in the months to come.

Livestockmen of 15 states will meet with government representatives to wrestle with problems of feed and marketing and of fitting the flow of beef to the complicated conditions of America's war.

George Montgomery, formerly chief of the feeds and grains section of the Office of Price Administration and now a professor of economics and sociology at Kansas State College, said widespread liquidation of livestock would seriously hinder the war effort.

And, he asserted, if present feeding conditions continue, much forced marketing may occur. Some cattle producing areas are having difficulty in obtaining feed grains although crops are being harvested.

Naval Court Tries Guards

PHILADELPHIA, August 31.—(AP)—Four guards whose arrest by the navy precipitated a three-day strike at the Brewster Aeronautical Corporation's Johnsville, Pa., plant last week were called before a navy court martial today.

The fourth naval district said the charge against each was "disobeying the lawful orders of his superior officer." All four, although paid by Brewster and represented by the United Automobile Workers (CIO) Union, are members of the U. S. coast guard reserve (temporary).

Twenty-eight other guards arrested on the same charge have been released as "prisoners at large" pending determination of their cases.

British Aircraft Output Climbs

LONDON, August 31.—(AP)—British aircraft production for the second quarter of 1943 exceeded by 44 per cent the output for the same period of 1942 in terms of structural weight, Capt. Oliver Lyttleton, production minister, announced today.

Production of all munitions increased 25 per cent at the same time, Lyttleton said. He estimated that the combined war output of the United Nations was now three times that of the Axis and will be four times as great next year.

Fibber, Molly Wed 25 Years

HOLLYWOOD, August 31.—(AP)—James and Marian Jordan—they were bride and groom in the first World War—observed their silver wedding anniversary today.

Better known as Comedians Fibber McGee and Molly, they met in a Peoria, Ill., church choir and Jordan went off to war five days after their marriage there. Six weeks later he was in France.

The Jordans have a daughter, Kathryn, 22, aircraft plant worker, and a son, James, Jr., who recently received a medical discharge from the army.

BOND ADVISOR NAMED

WASHINGTON, August 31.—(AP)—Secretary Morgenthau announced the appointment today of Alfred M. Steele, vice president of the D'Arcy advertising agency of St. Louis, as radio advisor of the treasury's war finance division.

Get Out Those Ten-Gallon Hats, Boots for Top O' Texas Rodeo

Back in the days before the late lamented (?) Jap Admiral Yamamoto got to figuring he could have an office in the White House, Pampa used to stage what was called the annual Top O' Texas Fiesta.

The Fiesta, sponsored by the Junior Chamber of Commerce, always featured a rodeo—and that was the signal for all the guys and gals to get out their western paraphernalia and cowboy regalia to wear during fiesta week. The boys would grow beards, wear cowboy boots and set their ears down under ten-gallon hats.

It was all very colorful and a lot of fun.

Now, comes the Jaycees' first wartime venture since the abandonment of the fiesta after the Japs sneaked upon Pearl Harbor. It's the Top O' Texas rodeo which opens a three-day engagement at Recreation Park at 8 o'clock Saturday night. There also will be a performance at 8 Sunday night and two performances on Monday at 2:30 p. m. and 8 p. m.

So the suggestion is made—not that the men try to grow a full-fledged beard between now and Saturday, but that everybody dig

out the old ten-gallon hats and those cowboy boots and shirts and wear 'em just for old times' sake and the glory of the Old West.

It will give the natives—and those not so native—an opportunity to show the Pampa-based soldiers an inkling of how we used to appear during fiesta week.

There are thousands of cowboy hats, shoes and shirts stored away in Pampa. Why not get them out and wear them through Top O' Texas rodeo time?

The News suggests that members of the Junior Chamber of Commerce see RODEO Page 3

Football Players Will Meet New Coach Tonight

All prospective members of the 1943 Pampa Senior High school football squad are called to meet at 7:30 tonight at the high school building by the school system's new athletic director and Harvester coach, Otis Coffey.

"Instructions will be given concerning our practice program for the week," Coach Coffey said. "You cannot afford to miss this meeting. I want to meet you and perhaps have the time to talk with you privately."

The new gridiron mentor, who came here from Robstown where he built up a notable high school football record, pointed out that the Harvesters open the season here on Sept. 24 against the Hollis, Okla., club.

"The 24th is only days away, and there is much to be done to be the smooth working, perfectly timed machine we must be on that night," he said.

In a letter to his team members, the coach said: "Enthusiastic and loyal Harvester fans are meeting in small groups on every street corner; local and state papers are beginning to pick favorites for the coming football season; the officials of our school are enthusiastically preparing for a colorful season in the grand old game and king of all sports—football!"

Innocent Plea Is Entered by Hawkins

AMARILLO, Aug. 31.—(AP)—Elmer Hawkins, 32, a cattle and mule buyer, pleaded innocent when arraigned on a charge of receiving and concealing part of Princess Farid's jewels which were stolen from a transport plane here last fall.

Hawkins was released under \$2,000 bond after entering his plea yesterday. His nephew, Lewis Caudill, who earlier pleaded innocent to a similar charge, also was released under \$2,000 bond. Caudill is a Jacksonville, Texas, flying instructor.

Kenneth E. McClure, airline employe here, has entered a plea of guilty to a charge of theft of the jewels from an interstate shipment.

Most of the jewelry, valued at about \$92,000, has been recovered.

De Marigny Must Face Murder Trial

NASSAU, Bahamas, Aug. 31.—(AP)—Magistrate F. E. Field today ordered Alfred de Marigny held for jury trial on a charge of murdering his multi-millionaire father-in-law, Sir Harry Oakes.

He ordered the tall bearded de Marigny, husband of Sir Harry's eldest daughter Nancy, committed after hearing 28 witnesses testify at a preliminary hearing which began July 12, four days after Oakes' bludgeoned and burned body was discovered in a bed at his sea-side estate, Westbourne.

Quebec Meet Aimed Against Japs, Says Churchill in Speech

QUEBEC, Aug. 31.—(AP)—Prime Minister Winston Churchill said in an address today that the recent conference here was concerned principally with "inflamming" the war against Japan, with whom Russia is at peace, and that therefore it would have been an embarrassment to the Soviet Union to have been represented.

The British premier said, however, that it was hoped soon to hold a United Nations conference at which the Soviet would be represented.

Such a unity of decision between the three great opponents of "Hitler's tyranny" would be greatly desirable, he said.

Churchill said he did not blame Russia for any criticism it had leveled at its Allies for not having opened a second front on the continent.

He said that whenever a second front was opened on the continent it would be done only when there was every chance of military success and would not be swayed by political considerations.

Churchill said he was looking forward to the opening of a third front, presumably referring to Japan.

After Two Years, Word Received From Jap-Held Soldier

For the first time in two years, relatives of Pfc. Reece Clay, 32, heard from him when a letter was received here yesterday by Mrs. James Manatt, a sister of the soldier.

Private First Class Clay wrote from "Prison Camp 1" that he was a prisoner of war of the Japanese. There was no other address given to show whether he was in China, Japan, or the Philippines.

A native of Shamrock, he enlisted in the army on March 15, 1941 and was with the famous 200th coast artillery, a New Mexico unit, when the war started.

Previous lists of the missing, released by the war department, had not carried his name.

Private First Class Clay is the son of Mr. and Mrs. O. T. Clay of Springer, N. M.

MRS. FDR BUSY

AUCKLAND, August 31.—(AP)—Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Zealand tour brought her today to Rotorua where she viewed the famed thermal attractions at Whakarewa.

Money to Buy Iron Lung Is Being Asked

C. E. (Dan) McGrew, chairman of the Gray county chapter of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, today called for county residents to respond to an appeal for funds with which to buy a respirator (iron lung).

The cost will be \$1,500 and the respirators are available from three sources, according to telegrams received this morning by the chairman. They are Warren E. Collins, Inc., Boston; National Metal Products corporation, Chicago; and the J. H. Emerson company, Cambridge, Mass.

"With polio more prevalent than ever before, now is the time to buy the respirator," the chairman said.

"When you need an iron lung you need it now, not later, and the quicker we get this device the better."

County and city governments and Pampa civic clubs will be contacted by the respirator, the chairman said.

Individuals or groups that wish to donate can turn their money in to Chairman McGrew, city recorder, whose office is at the police department in the city hall.

Signs Advertising Liquor Curtailed

AUSTIN, Aug. 31.—(AP)—After Sept. 11, when a new law becomes effective, liquor package stores may display only one sign advertising their wares in Texas. Liquor Administrator Bert Ford called attention of retailers to new restrictions which provide that no devices or symbols of liquor containers or advertising of brands of liquor will be permitted.

The one permitted sign may not contain letters exceeding 12 inches in height, and the only beverage reference will be package store, liquors, or wines and liquors.

Andrews-Jessel Divorce Final

LOS ANGELES, August 31.—(AP)—A final divorce decree has been entered in superior court for Movie Actress Lois Andrews against Comedian George Jessel.

Miss Andrews obtained an interlocutory decree August 24, 1942, on testimony that the difference in their ages "always seemed to make him unreasonably jealous." When they were married in Detroit three years ago she was 16 and he 42.

Welles Calls Off Washington Trip

BAR HARBOR, Me., August 31.—(AP)—Sumner Welles, undersecretary of state, today continued his vacation at this exclusive summer resort after cancelling train reservations for Washington last night.

Welles remained silent on published reports that his resignation was in the hands of President Roosevelt.

2,000 Danes Are Reported Slaughtered

(By The Associated Press) Premier Joseph Stalin announced today the capture of Yelnya, 45 miles east of Smolensk, in an important advance toward the northern bastion of the German line in Russia.

The announcement came as Russia's victorious armies sped far beyond recaptured Taganrog along the north shore of the Sea of Azov in a race to cut off German forces on the Crimea peninsula and collapse the long and bitter defended Nazi bridgehead in the Caucasus.

The second smashing victory for the Soviet army in as many days on points of the Russian line separated by hundreds of miles, the capture of Yelnya was announced by Stalin in an order of the day.

Dispatches said Red army cavalry and tanks were advancing steadily and impelling the seaport of Mariupol, 75 miles west of Taganrog, and the inland industrial city of Stalino, 70 miles to the northwest.

Soviet vanguards, driving unchecked through Nazi defenses, were reported already more than halfway to Mariupol.

All Russia celebrated the fall of Taganrog, the sixth major German bastion seized by the Red armies since July 25, and the capture of Moscow thundered a 124-gun victory salute at the order of Stalin.

Previously, the Russians had recaptured Orel, Belgorod, Karachev, Kharkov and Sevsk after crushing the opening assaults of Adolf Hitler's long-awaited summer offensive.

The entire province of Rostov has now been cleared of the German invaders, Premier Stalin announced, and remnants of the Nazi garrison at Taganrog, trapped by Soviet columns which broke through to the coast 28 miles west of the city, are being systematically wiped out.

In the battle of Italy, a German broadcast declared without confirmation that British troops attempted a small-scale landing Sunday on the toe of the Italian boot, southeast of Reggio Calabria, but said it was "immediately scotched."

Reggio Calabria lies just across the two-mile-wide Strait of Messina from Sicily, whence American, British and Canadian troops may invade southern Italy.

In Denmark, at least 2,000 persons were killed or wounded in fighting which began before dawn Sunday between Danish soldiers, sailors and civilians and the German occupation army, according to reports received in Stockholm.

Other developments at-a-glance: SPANISH—Berlin military spokesman asserts Allies mauling for new invasion in Mediterranean theater; fleets of Allied transports, See DANES Page 3

Panama Revolt Is Squelched

PANAMA, August 31.—(AP)—Dr. Jose Pezet, former vice president in the regime of Arnulfo Arias and a former Panamanian ambassador to Costa Rica, took sole responsibility today for an abortive revolt against the government of President Adolfo de la Guardia.

Dr. Pezet and several others were rounded up for questioning after authorities nipped the budding revolt Sunday morning.

Pezet was reported to have made a confession to Judge Carlos Guvarena in which he said "I am exclusively the only person responsible for what has taken place."

The only purpose of the plot, he was reported to have said, was to establish himself as president of Panama, because he believed that the present regime which overthrew President Arias in 1941 "was unconstitutional."

Today's Best LAFF

MOUNT KISCO, N. Y.—The man on the flying trapeze has nothing on John Williams.

Williams was driving his car on Lexington avenue when it jumped a curb, struck and severed a telephone pole, knocked down several trees, overturned then righted itself and finally bounced up onto an apartment house porch.

When onlookers arrived on the scene they found Williams still in the driver's seat, gripping the steering wheel—unhurt.

Valparaiso and Oils Lewis Hardware Co.—Adv.

USO Group Is Entertained Sunday By Veterans Of Foreign War Auxiliary

A USO group was entertained with a picnic given by members of the Auxiliary of Veterans of Foreign Wars at the home of Mrs. H. B. Carlson, Sunday evening, with arrangements being made by Mrs. B. S. Via, president of the Auxiliary.

During the evening music was furnished by Margie Gaylor, Margaret Sullins and Cpl. Leslie Caulfield on the accordion.

After the picnic supper was served the group did the Virginia reel, and other old-fashioned dances.

Those attending were: Virginia Lee West, Myrtle Berndt, June Kirby, Ava Swafford, Eva Swafford, Clara Brown, Doris Carver, Ann Clark, Fern Cagle, Roxy Spangler, Julia Egan, Lt. Emma Yukna, Rody Hornachale, Rody Ellis, Alvin Solonis, Earl Koppersman, James Gibbs, John Branham, Ray Wen, George Wilson, Charles Reed, Pat Mutch, Severn Groves, Russell Greggsberg, Leo Sack, Frank Land, Hugh Ross.

Homefront Activity In War Time Is Studied By Club

The Coltexo Home Demonstration club met Friday, August 27, for a regular meeting at the Community hall.

Individual reports of war activities were given during the business session.

Those attending were: Mmes. A. T. Cobb, E. E. Miller, D. F. Peterson, LeRoy Spence, Jack Vaughn, L. D. Rider, M. L. Roberts, Guy Hedrick.

At the next regular meeting, which will be held Sept. 10, Mrs. Julia Kelly, county home demonstration agent, will give a lesson on "Good Bedding."

The Social Calendar

TODAY
Women's Auxiliary of Presbyterian church will meet at 2:30 in the west room.
Bell Home Demonstration club will meet.
THURSDAY
Pampa Officers' wives will meet at 10:30 for a business meeting at the officers club.
FRIDAY
Order of Eastern Star will hold a mock initiation at the Masonic Hall.
U. S. O. Variety show.
Garden club executive board will meet at 9:30.
Eggs Nuts club will meet.
NOTE: B. and P. W. will meet as follows:
1st Tuesday board meeting; 2nd Tuesday business meeting; 4th Tuesday, social.
MONDAY
Legion Auxiliary will meet.
TUESDAY
Tuesday Bridge club will meet.
BUY VICTORY STAMPS

PROFESSIONAL TOUCH
JUNCTION CITY, Kans.—When bus passengers see the bare foot of Miss Marguerite Sec, driver, they usually ask why.
"It's a habit since my tricycle days," the 26-year-old Kansan explains.
"By wearing only one shoe I can do a smoother job on the clutch."
BUY VICTORY STAMPS

Everybody is in favor of Americanization just as everybody is against sin.
—Rep. Herman P. Eberharter of Pennsylvania.

DRIVE OUT BOWEL WORMS
Roundworms can cause real trouble inside you or your child! Watch for warlike signs.
Eating, "sticky" appetite, itchy nose or seat. If you even suspect roundworms, get Jayne's Vermifuge today! JAYNE'S is America's leading proprietary worm medicine, used by millions for over a century. Acts quickly, yet drives out roundworms. Be sure you get JAYNE'S VERMIFUGE!

CHEAP PAINT
Why do so many painters use Sherwin-Williams paint?
BECAUSE a painter knows that a quality paint is the cheapest paint to use.
We have a complete stock of these paints.

Panhandle Lumber Company, Inc.
420 W. Foster Phone 1600



KEEP your precious, dainty underthings looking as new as the day you bought them. Starch them with LINIT. It's easy.

LINIT
ALL TEXAS GROCERS SELL LINIT
PERFECT LAUNDRY STARCH

Mock Initiation To Be Given Friday

A mock initiation of an old ritual, printed approximately 50 years ago, will be given by members of the Order of Eastern Star, Friday night in the Masonic hall.

As this is one of the most important meetings of the year, all members are asked to be present.

Red Stamps Or No Red Stamps, Here's Something New

Red stamps or no red stamps, today's hostess has a wonderful opportunity to distinguish herself.

Guests are in the mood to try new things, and food has become an absorbing topic of conversation. New recipes and new methods of cooking "old reliables" are more important than they ever were before.

People who once poked squeamishly at sweetbreads are now enthusiastically discussing the possibilities of tripe-while a new chicken dish that possesses the added virtue of adaptability, rates at the very least a two foot-high chef's hat!

Chicken Honduras is exactly that kind of dish. You can adapt it readily to the chicken available at your market, whether it's a tender young fryer or a fowl of most uncertain age, by the simple procedure of allowing both additional liquid and additional cooking time for an older and tougher bird.

The combination of ingredients in this recipe is entirely new to us, but remember it's a centuries-old favorite in Middle America — so don't let the thought of mixing tomatoes, onions and pineapple scare you. It's different, but it's truly delicious, and after all, a flavor-combination popular in Middle America is the homeland of the millions of nutritious bananas we eat each year before war cut down the number of banana ships, should at least be given a trial.

The raisins and almonds are a Moorish touch—probably added to the original recipe when the Spaniards came over with Cortez. The culinary traditions of a nation have a way of commemorating history, too!

Try not to leave out any of the ingredients in the recipe as the flavor is the result of perfect balance.

The almonds and raisins contribute to the nutritive value of the dish as well as adding a deliciously unusual touch to the appearance and flavor.

CHICKEN HONDURAS
1 chicken, cut in pieces for frying
2 tablespoons butter
2 tablespoons chopped onion
2 ripe tomatoes, chopped
3 slices canned pineapple, cut small
1/4 cup pineapple syrup
1/2 cup raisins
2 tablespoons almonds
Sprinkle chicken pieces with pepper and salt and brown lightly in butter. Add onion, tomatoes, and pineapple syrup. Cover and cook slowly until chicken is tender, turning occasionally to brown evenly. About ten minutes before chicken is done add almonds, raisins and pineapple pieces. Serve with rice.

FASCISTS ARRESTED
NEW YORK, August 31 (AP)—An Italian broadcast recorded by U. S. government monitors announced today the dismissal of Dr. Filippo Manlio Persti as prefect of Rome and reported the arrest of numerous high-ranking Fascist party officials.

Branniff Offers Stock for Sale
NEW YORK, Aug. 31 (AP)—Branniff Airways, Inc., has offered 400,000 shares of common stock priced at \$12.50 a share to raise \$5,000,000 for post war expansion of its domestic commercial transportation facilities.

ODD FELLOWS
Pampa Lodge 934 Regular Meeting Every Monday at 8:30 P. M.
218 West Brown Visitors Welcome Hugh L. Brady, Noble Grand

Waamm's Join List Of Women's Groups
NEW YORK, Aug. 31 (AP)—To the list of women's alphabetical organizations add the WAAMS—the Women's Auxiliary of the American Merchant Marine, Inc.

Only the wives of merchant mariners are eligible for membership in the new organization, chartered in New York state last month, to "keep up the morale of merchant marine families."

The Waamm's uniform is a navy blue gabardine double-breasted jacket and skirt worn with blue tie, white shirt and brown pumps. The blue-and-white visored cap bears the red, white and blue insignia of a seagull flying over a compass and sailboat.

FOR BETTER SHOE REPAIRING
Gooder Shoe Shop
3 W. Foster
The Best Way of Keeping Shoes

Senior B. T. U. Has Party In Wiggins Home At Coltexo

The Senior B. T. U. class of LeFors Baptist church was entertained with a party Saturday evening in the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Wiggins at Coltexo carbon.

Games were played during the evening and watermelon was served to the following group: Wanda Jo Henry, Muriel Guthrie, Maxine White, Cpl. and Mrs. James D. Harvard, Marvin Bowman, Douglas McDonald, Bob Turner, Billy Cheek, Mr. and Mrs. Wiggins and son Edward.

NEWS OF OUR MEN AND WOMEN IN UNIFORM

E. E. Reeves, Jr., 19, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Reeves of Alabaster is now at Knox College, Galesburg, Ill., for a five-months course of army air forces instruction prior to his appointment as an aviation cadet.

Due home on furlough on completion Saturday of a refresher course in mathematics and science is Pvt. John Humphreys, 17, son of Mrs. Teresa Humphreys, 17, son of Mr. Private Humphreys, a 1943 graduate of Pampa High school, enlisted at Lubbock on August 9, is now at Oklahoma A & M college, Stillwater, Okla., taking an army specialized training course.

Av-c Herschel Marvin Nipper, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Nipper of LeFors, is now stationed at Blooming-Ind. A 1942 LeFors High school graduate, and student for 1-1-2 years at the University of Texas, Austin, Cadet Nipper left the university to enlist, trained at Camp White, Ore., and at Stanford University, Calif.

Now a student at gunnery school is S-2c Robert Musselman, 1942 graduate of White Deer High school, whose parents formerly lived in Skellytown, now reside at 830 E. Franklin, Kenton, Ohio. Seaman Musselman is stationed at Gulfport, Miss., was recently rated second class, and recently visited his parents in Ohio while on nine-day leave.

WHITE DEER—Pvt. Chester Nunn, 329 ordnance dept., left Sunday to return to his base at Fredericksburg, Va., after a furlough visit here with his uncle, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Eversly.

Second Lieut. Emma A. Yukna, Womens Army corps, stationed in Pampa, will leave tomorrow for Amarillo where with Wacs stationed at Amarillo field she will see Col. Hobbs motion picture, "Hall and Farewell," devoted to the passing of the Womens Army Auxiliary corps and the beginning of the corps' new status as an accepted part of the army.

The motion picture is being shown to units in the 8th service command. On Thursday, Lieutenant Yukna will be at the Miami city hall from 10 a. m. to 8 p. m. to interview applicants for enlistment, and on Friday, at the same hours, at the draft board office in Canadian for the same purpose.

Women of Miami and Canadian can make appointments for interviews by telephoning the respective offices.

On Saturday, Lieutenant Yukna will again be in Amarillo to see a film, "British Women's War Services."

BUY VICTORY BONDS
NEW YORK, Aug. 31 (AP)—The stock was offered to Branniff stockholders and the public through F. Eberstadt & Co. and associates. Proceeds are to be used as follows: according to a statement by T. E. Branniff, president: \$2,000,000 for equipment and modernizing of existing service; \$1,000,000 for equipment for the trade feeder service; and \$2,000,000 for the equipment necessary for proposed foreign routes.

Branniff Airlines is now the fifth largest airline in the country, with routes linking Chicago, Kansas City, and Denver with Oklahoma, Texas and the Southwest, and through connecting lines with Latin America.

Wartime technological developments assure a bright future, but we must allow private business and initiative a chance to work and produce.

—Sen. Harry E. Truman of Missouri.

We have been forced to call out the sheriff's posse to break up the gang in order that gangsterism may be eliminated in the community of nations.

—President Roosevelt.

Sugar, scarce commodity of today has been in general use only about 850 years.

New Ready-to-Sew Appliques Camouflage Last Year's Dress



A beige dress in simple, classic model takes on individuality by the addition of wool felt oak leaves, sewn down the front in wind-blown effect. Other bright-colored motifs are seen in the oval inset. They make up a floral design in bright peasant colors which are particularly effective on the white jumper.

By NEA Service.
A very plain fall dress, for example, can be lifted right out of the "ordinary" category into something more dynamic by skillfully applying oak leaf appliques in a lively wind-swept design.

A jumper, too, can take on new importance with ready-cut appliques. A winter white jumper with appliqued posies blooming down the front and edging the pockets has a real "date-me" look.

If you hanker for a touch of drama, invent an eye-catching pattern for glamor occasions by sewing on an applique design, then sparkling it up by stitching, in the center of each motif, glittering sequins, pieces of jet, buttons salvaged from a discarded blouse or beads from a broken strand of pearls.

The appliques are precision-cut and come in individual packages, with complete sewing instructions. They are inexpensive.

CANNING SUGAR
DALLAS, Aug. 31 (AP)—Two pounds of canning sugar will be allowed for each case of 24 No. 2 cans of sweet potatoes packed, under a new OPA ruling announced here yesterday.

BAYLOR OPENING DELAYED
WACO, Aug. 31 (AP)—Opening of Baylor University's fall term has been postponed from Sept. 14 to Sept. 21 because of delay in completing cafeteria installations in the girls' dormitories.

APRON FOR SHOW
It is dramatic, it is decorative—that's why the apron today is accepted as a glamorous addition to a home or catwalk costume!

Pattern No. 8479 includes two styles. Sizes 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20. No. 1 style, Size 12, takes 2 yards 3/4 or 36-inch fabric. No. 2 style 1 1/2 yards.

For these attractive patterns send 15c plus 1c for postage for each in coins, your name, address, pattern numbers and sizes wanted to The Pampa News Today's Pattern Service, 890 South Wells St., Chicago, Ill.

Does your summer wardrobe need first aid? Send for the summer issue of Fashion, our complete pattern catalog and sewing guide, which is just out. Shows over 100 new patterns, contains many helpful fashion suggestions. 25c per copy.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

Variety Show Is Scheduled By USO Group Friday Night

A Variety show will be given Saturday, September 4, at the USO by members of the Pampa Air base and civilians.

Olfin Eddie, of the Pampa Air base will direct tap dancing. Bob Murphy will give several impersonations and piano and vibra harp selections. Ann Clark will be master of ceremonies for the evening.

A complete program has not been arranged at this time.

Income Tax Official Due Here Tomorrow

Deputy Internal Collector Ralph Kenniston will be in Pampa Wednesday, Thursday and Friday of this week at the post office building to assist all taxpayers with their problems relating to the filing of declarations of estimated income and victory taxes for the year 1943.

These declarations must be filed with the collector of internal revenue on or before Sept. 15, 1943, to avoid stiff penalties for failure to file and failure to make timely payments of taxes due.

Taxpayers seeking assistance from Deputy Kenniston should have the following information immediately available: A copy of your 1942 income tax return; cancelled checks or other evidence of income tax paid on March 15, 1943, and June 14, 1943, 1943; estimate of victory tax deducted from wages Jan. 1, 1943, to June, 1943; estimate of withholding tax deductible from wages July 1, 1943, to Dec. 31, 1943, and definite estimate of net income (gross income less allowable deductions) from all sources, for the calendar year 1943.

Fire Prevention Week Designated

WASHINGTON, August 31 (AP)—President Roosevelt has designated the week starting October 3 as fire prevention week and declared that destruction by fire in this country since Pearl Harbor had been comparable to the damage caused by enemy bombs in England in the first two years of the war.

"I earnestly request the people of the country," he said in a statement, "to take unusually active measures during that week, and through the year, to conserve our human and material resources from destruction by fire."

Asserting that the "war program is menaced by an alarming increase in preventable fire losses," the chief executive said the losses were as real as if wrought by enemy bombers or saboteurs.

Legal Notice
THE STATE OF TEXAS
TO: L. O. Johnson, Trustee, Leroy Land, Trustee, Pampa Home Press, Inc., a corporation, the unknown stockholders of the Pampa Home Press Inc. a dissolved corporation, American Type Founders Sales Corporation, Remington Rand Inc., a foreign corporation, GREETINGS;
You are commanded to appear and answer the plaintiff's amended petition at or before 10 o'clock A. M. of the first Monday after the expiration of 42 days from the date of issuance of this Citation, to wit: September 4, 1943, at or before 10 o'clock A. M. before the Honorable 31st District Court of Gray County, at the Court House in Pampa, Texas.

SPOT OF TEA
The tea supply will rise a little, making it a bit easier to have your cup of tea. However, the supply won't exceed 50 per cent of the quota, which is not lavish.

CORK BOBS BACK
Manufacture will be resumed of such cork items as table mats, inner soles and centers for baseballs. WPB finds that a plentiful supply is being imported. Experiments are in progress to use it with synthetic rubber, for weatherstripping airplanes. Later it may appear for home weatherstripping.

ALL WOL
Wool seems to be doing a little better than could be expected, according to a report from a War Production Board conference. Production of raw wool was upped the first six months of this year. Manufacture of children's garments and outdoor work clothes will be emphasized during the next quarter. Much of the Army cut-back which recently released a quantity of wool for civilian uses will go to blankets.

ODDS 'N' ENDS
Sleeve simplification saves 75,000 man hours a day. Nylon fabric resists the mildew of the tropics which is destructive to many other fabrics. A laboratory sample of an acid-resisting, non-absorbing clay bottle is in the clay-products division of the War Production Board. It is unfired, and made of cheap plentiful material. Its use would save fuel and labor for firing. You may see it used for storage batteries, even food and cosmetic cases.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

MIRIAM WILSON, Clerk, 31st Court, Gray County, Texas.

FOXWORTH-GALBRAITH LUMBER CO.
214 E. Tyng Phs. 209

Mrs. Roy Dyson Is Honored Guest At Dinner Party

A farewell dinner was given in honor of Mrs. Roy Dyson Friday evening in the home of Mrs. L. J. Zachry, Mrs. Harvey Downs and Mrs. John McFall were assisting co-hostesses.

A gladioli corsage was presented the honoree, and a gift was presented her from the Pythian Sisters of which she is Most Excellent Chief.

Mrs. Dyson is leaving Pampa soon to join her husband in California where they will make their home.

The following ladies were present: Mmes. L. C. Lockhart, Herman Dees, John McFall, Emil Stueben, Harvey Downs, Russell Kennedy, Odie Cox, T. G. Greene, Sam Turner, A. L. Weathered, L. J. Zachry, Bob Cecil, Tracy Gary, Ray Barnard, Irvin Reader and the honoree.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

By RUTH MILETT
A war wife, who lives alone and doesn't like it, says humbly, "I never knew before how fed up you can get with women's conversation, if you almost never get to talk to a man. If I ever get my husband back home again, believe me, I'm going to be nicer to widows and unmarried women. Like most women with husbands, I always invited lone women to women's parties and had only couples at mixed parties."

"But when I again have a home with a man, I'm going to be more considerate. I'm going to invite my lone women friends when there are some men around for them to talk to. They must get as fed up with women's talk as I do—now that my husband is away."

It's tough going for the wives who are having to live alone these days. But they're learning a lot.

Take that woman's new understanding of women without husbands, for example.

Her case certainly isn't unique. There must be thousands of women who find the same resolve. For married women haven't in the past been thoughtful of unmarried women or concerned about their social life.

Will she remember? Once the average woman married she fell into the habit of not inviting a lone woman to her home when there were to be men present unless she had a husband. It never occurred to her that she was being selfish, thoughtless, and downright snooty.

Well, it occurs to her as soon as she finds herself in the lone woman's place to live alone these days. Suddenly she is invited to parties at which there are both men and women, and when she realizes how much a woman needs some social contacts with men.

She says she is going to remember the war to wear it over. Time will tell whether she does, or whether she forgets the lesson so painfully learned.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS
Sweet Young Thing (to sailor)—What is your rank?
Sailor—Ship's officer.
Sweet Young Thing—I didn't know there was such a rank.
What are your duties?
Sailor—Scraping the eyes of potatoes.

O.V. KOEN STUDIOS
MODERN PHOTOGRAPHY
117 W. Foster Phone 832

Black & Roberts OPTOMETRISTS
309 ROSE BLDG. PH. 382

brilliant

Your home will glow with new beauty when you use PITTSBURGH PAINTS, Nature's Colors in Lasting Beauty. They're durable too and easy to apply.

PITTSBURGH PAINTS
NATURE'S COLORS IN LASTING BEAUTY.—We also have plenty of oil and thinners to go with our paints.

FOXWORTH-GALBRAITH LUMBER CO.
214 E. Tyng Phs. 209

Carson Schools Opening Postponed

SPECIAL TO THE NEWS.
WHITE DEER, Aug. 31—Because of the infantile paralysis epidemic, the opening of the White Deer and Skellytown schools has been postponed to Sept. 13, Supt. Chester Strickland announced following a called meeting of the board of trustees.

Although there are no known cases in White Deer or Skellytown at this time, it was deemed best to take this precaution against contagion.

The faculty will assemble at the high school on Friday morning, Sept. 10, at nine o'clock for a breakfast; and general faculty meeting, and Saturday will be given over to group meetings and planning of work.

Students will register on Monday, Sept. 13, beginning at 9 a. m., and buses will make their regular routes on that day.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

Judge (in sentencing a criminal)—I'm giving you the maximum punishment—I'm letting you go free to worry about taxes, rationing, shortages and everything else like the rest of us!

New Hospital Patient—S. a. y. Doctor. I asked that nurse to put a hot-water bottle to my feet and she stuck up her nose and walked away.

Doctor—What else could you expect? That was the head nurse.

Patient—Oh, do they specialize that much? Then get me the foot nurse.

PICTURE FRAMING
Preserve pictures of your boy in the service by having them beautifully framed.

HAYLEY GLASS and WALLPAPER CO.
216 N. Cuyler Phone 501

LAST TIMES TODAY
BRUCE BENNETT
LESLIE BROOKS in
"UNDERGROUND AGENT"
CROWN 22c—8c
OPEN 6:00 P. M.

LAST TIMES TODAY
TIM HOLT
BONITA GRANVILLE in
"HITLER'S CHILDREN"
STATE 22c—8c
OPEN 6:00 P. M.

THRILLS IN THE SKY... ROMANCE ON THE GROUND!
AERIAL GUNNER
CREATED BY RICHARD MORRIS & ARLEN LYDON Directed by WILLIAM H. FINE
"ALL AMERICAN BAND"

Last Times Today
HEX 25c-9c
Open 2 p m

TODAY & WED.
Betty GRABLE
George MONTGOMERY
Cesar ROMERO

GOONEY ISLAND
in TECHNICOLOR
with CHARLES HUNNINGER
PAUL SILVERS
Directed by Sidney Franklin

"Our Gang"—NEWS
Box Office Opens at 2:00
Lobby 35c-40c

FOXWORTH-GALBRAITH LUMBER CO.
214 E. Tyng Phs. 209

Liquor Ceiling Prices Due, But Details Uncertain

New liquor prices were due to be in effect today, according to the Dallas regional office of the Office of Price Administration...

Roy McKernan, board chairman, said the county office had received no information on the subject...

Beer and ale prices are not affected by the new regulation. A month ago the county office asked the Lubbock OPA office...

An Associated Press dispatch from Washington stated that regional OPA offices were given full authority to reduce percentage mark-ups...

The amendment was issued hastily to plug a previously unsuspected hole in the new beverage price structure...

Under the new liquor price order as first drawn, the retailer's mark-up for distilled spirits is 33-1/3 percent above net cost...

It was discovered that the order would make legal prices increase possible in some areas where liquor dealers had been operating successfully with smaller margins...

The new amendment provides that regional OPA offices should consider the margins prevailing in the state involved in March, 1942...

After considering the prevailing margins, the regional offices may order reduction of the permissible mark-up.

RODEO (Continued from Page 1)

merce and other civic clubs be the first to set the western styles for rodeo week.

Vance Rhea, widely known Pampa rodeo promoter, is rodeo manager and will serve as arena director at all performances.

Chalf roping, bronc riding, bull riding, bull-dogging, and wild cow milking events will be regular features of the rodeo proper.

A \$25 War Bond will be given away to the best-dressed cowgirl in attendance at the rodeo.

On the final night of the show some person attending the rodeo is going to be presented with a beautiful horse.

ACCIDENT (Continued from Page 1)

pitals in Wayland, Bath, Dansville and Corning.

The accident occurred about 5:45 p. m. James E. Leroy of Buffalo, engineer of the Limited, said the train was speeding through Wayland when he saw a switch engine on the siding paralleling the main line westbound track.

The locomotive of the local freight locomotive apparently was confused and thought the Limited had gone through and started to pull out on

the main line to continue switching, he added. When I saw the other engine pulling out, I slammed on the Limited's emergency brakes, but it was going to fast to avert a collision.

"The two locomotives met at the switch."

The Limited, a 13-car train, sheared off the front end of the switch engine and cracked the driving cylinder. The switch engine remained upright on the spur track.

The locomotive of the Limited hurtled down the track and toppled broadside across two main line tracks and two spurs. Three coaches the diner, a baggage car and mail car were derailed.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

We fail to understand how Methuselah lived nine hundred years. That was long before vitamins were discovered.

TO CHECK YOUR VITAMIN LEVEL TAKE 666 LIQUID FOR METABOLIC SYMPTOMS

FIVE-OVEN GARAGE GENERAL AUTO REPAIRS 600 S. Cuyler Phone 51

Market Briefs

WALL STREET NEW YORK, Aug. 30.—(AP)—Stocks generally held to slim area in today's market...

Advancing at intervals were Homestate, Bethlehem, Southern Railway, Amoco, American Telephone, Consolidated Edison, Goodyear, Montgomery Ward, United Aircraft, Standard Oil N. and International Harvester.

In a no-holding curb aluminum of America was supported along with Technicolor, Sunray Oil and N. J. Zinc.

NEW YORK STOCK LIST

Table with columns for stock names and prices. Includes Am TET, Am Wool, Amoco, AT & SF, Chrysler, etc.

FORT WORTH LIVESTOCK

Aug. 30.—(AP)—Cattle 5,000; calves 2,000; market on steers and yearlings was fully unsettled...

Hogs 1,200; fully steady; good and choice 190-275 lb hatcher hogs 14.25...

Sheep 13,000; wool and lambs steady; about 2,000 head of medium and heavy lambs about 2,000 head yearlings 12.00...

KANSAS CITY LIVESTOCK

KANSAS CITY, Aug. 30.—(AP)—Wheat No. 1 hard 1.53-58...

CHICAGO GRAIN

CHICAGO, Aug. 30.—(AP)—Profit-taking produced a reactionary trend in grains today, although losses were confined to less than 100 points in most of the wheat...

CHICAGO PRODUCE

CHICAGO, Aug. 30.—Potatoes, Idaho and Oregon russet burbank 2.50; Idaho bliss triumphs 3.10-15...

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FUNNY BUSINESS



"He's digging a fox hole—he used to be in the Army!"

Borger Marine Captain and High-Scoring Fellow Pilot Elude Big Jap Air Fleet

By REMBERT JAMES GUADALCANAL, August 26—(Delayed)—(AP)—A new American flying ace says the Japanese, using an improved Zero, are learning to ape the combat tactics of our fighter pilots...

Marine 1st Lt. Kenneth A. Walsh, 27, Washington, D. C., who has climbed to the top among currently active fighter pilots in the South Pacific, said the Japanese fliers won't attack "unless they have everything in their favor."

When they do strike, it's a hit-run proposition, he said. "If they see that you're in trouble, they go right back after you. They always try to hit us in the back."

Walsh said the Japanese have improved the Zero with "a couple hundred more horsepower," adding: "They are learning to use our tactics and are improving a hell of a lot. Now they stay together and cover each other. But they are not aggressive."

However, he said, "if you have to bail out, they'll come in like hawks."

Walsh has never been injured, although his planes have been shot up five times. He has made one crash landing—at Zero, New Georgia—and that after a fight over Vella Lavella in which he downed at least two planes.

Of that narrow escape, the marine lieutenant related today that he and one other American plane on dusk patrol were jumped by eight Zeros. Pilot of the second plane was Capt. Roswell Raber, 22, Borger, Texas.

"We split," Walsh said. "I got away from the Zeros and ran into nine divebombers and got two. Then when my ammunition began running out, a Zero got on my tail and started pumping stuff into my ship. There were two cannon holes in my wing and 52 holes in my gas tank before Raber got him."

"I radioed that I was bailing out, but I regained control and managed a crash landing."

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

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Mainly About Pampa And Her Neighbor Towns

Mrs. J. E. Martin and Mrs. C. D. Swift of Lubbock are visiting in the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Martin of 708 N. Frost.

A marriage license was issued here Monday to Pvt. Louis A. Rabelhofer and Miss Veronica Scottson, both of Chicago.

Boys Wanted for Pampa News Routes. Apply at office at once.

The periodic hunt for housing accommodations was renewed today as wives of the Pampa Field aviation cadets of Class 43-J arrived in Pampa. Some came by car early this forenoon, but the majority was expected to arrive by train later in the day.

Fuller Brushes 514 Cook ph 2152J Visiting in the home of Mr. and Mrs. B. B. Altman Jr., are Richard Altman, Clayton, N. M., and Altimore, Mrs. G. O. Cox and her three children, Jerry, Douglas, and Gilbert Jr., of Jacksonville, Fla. Cox and children for the past two weeks have been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. B. B. Altman Sr., at Clayton, N. M.

Wanted—Experienced salesladies. Permanent positions. Apply in person. Doak's Dept. Store, 215 N. Cuyler.

Beautyian Wanted, Phone 977. Permanent Tax returns Sept. 15 prepared could save you money. Tax Service Room 13—1st National Bank Building. Bring your 1942 Tax returns.

Wanted by gentleman in private residence room with or without board, Phone 1020.

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Soldiers Study While on Duty With U. S. Army

Soldiers at Pampa Field are evidently interested in their "after-the-war" careers, if the growing number of applications being made here for courses sponsored by the U. S. armed forces institute are any indication of the trend.

The institute, an official war department school, provides high school, college and vocational correspondence courses for men and women in the service.

Thousands of men in uniform are now using this study plan, developed by the army's special service division, ASF, to continue their academic work during the war.

Upon successful completion of each course, a certificate of proficiency is awarded and a transcript of the student's grades is sent to any school he designates to be evaluated for credit.

Those who are looking ahead toward landing a good job after the war are taking many specialized vocational courses such as airplane maintenance, air conditioning, mechanical drawing, and automobile repairing.

In addition to the 64 varied courses offered by the institute, the soldier-student has a choice of more than 700 extension courses from leading universities through the Armed Forces Institute.

No matter where the soldier is stationed, he may continue his off-duty study. Overseas, the lessons are serviced by speedy photo-mail and at the present time more than 60 per cent of the institute's enrollees are at the foreign battlefronts.

Many other educational facilities are available for the man in uniform, which include the extensive program of teaching foreign languages and the development of new self-teaching textbooks.

Foreign languages are taught in the practical way. That is, the soldier learns to speak and understand the words in the same manner as a child learns English—hearing a native speak by phonograph records and repeating the words after him.

With only a few hours instruction, the student learns enough to carry on simple conversation in making purchases or asking directions, and so forth. Further instruction increases the vocabulary to a point where the soldier can learn more each day by contact with the natives.

Self-teaching textbooks are the newest revolutionary development in the field of education. Designed especially for the war department, the basic elements of a subject are presented in a clear and straightforward manner. All frills have been eliminated.

Hundreds of classes, for off-duty time, have now been organized throughout the world. No experienced instructor is needed, as any one of the group can act as teacher while the guides furnished with the books.

Simplicity and clarity are so emphasized that the student may teach himself, without being in a class, when conditions make it impractical for group study. Work problems and exercises, along with self-checking tests make it easy for each student to check his own progress. Even the size of the books has been tailored for these conditions, as the student can carry all the material necessary in his hip pocket.

Any soldier at Pampa Field is eligible to enroll. Further information may be had by contacting Capt. Willis D. Cowan, special services officer, or Lt. Benjamin Beck, post library officer.

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Yanks Aid Wounded Sicilians

Yank medical men come to the aid of Sicilian civilians wounded by German guns during the battle for the Mediterranean island.



Yank medical men come to the aid of Sicilian civilians wounded by German guns during the battle for the Mediterranean island.

'Flying Chapel' Brings Crew Back Despite Heavy Damage

A U. S. BOMBER STATION IN ENGLAND, Aug. 31.—(AP)—So many aerial prayer meetings have been held inside the Flying Fortress "Sis," veteran of 27 missions over Europe, that the men around here call it the flying chapel.

"When I took over they said it was a jinx ship, but I'm not superstitious," said Pilot Lt. Charles T. Schoolfield, 24, of Baltimore, Md., as he watched mechanics virtually building the plane—named for his sister, Gertude—for the third time.

"We had to shoot our way out of lots of bad spots and several times we've been so badly damaged there seemed nothing left we could do but pray and we always made it back," he declared.

Now prayer is part of the crew's ritual whenever the going gets tough.

Schoolfield is certain the Germans have hulked up the ship as "killed" at least three times.

On the last trip to Gelsenkirchen he evaded his own buddies who reported "Sis" diving out of control from 15,000 feet and believed her to have gone down.

Their eyes popped when they heard how the big battle wagon pulled out of the dive at 7,000 feet, shot down two Nazi fighters, dumped off a half-dozen others, dumped bombs "somewhere in Germany" and limped home an hour late with one dead engine and another acting up and with flak holes in the fuselage and the left wing practically shot off.

"Theoretically the plane should have fallen apart," Schoolfield said. "The wing was so loose it actually was flapping up and down—well, anyway, almost."

Mechanics recalled that this was the fourth new wing for "Sis."

Schoolfield related that they were jumped by three Focke Wulfs which dived sharply through the Fortress formation two minutes before they reached the target.

"The number 4 engine was knocked out, part of the fin was blown off and a three-foot hole was blown in the wing," he said. "I lost control of the ship for only a few seconds, but when I saw the three Jerries following me down I continued to dive, hoping they'd think I was still out of control. Apparently they thought us goners for they finally pulled away."

Examination showed that two 20-millimeter explosions inside the wing had wrecked all internal mechanism.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS

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MOVIE STAR

HORIZONTAL Answer to Previous Puzzle

1 Pictured actress, —

9 Sloping ways

10 Entangle anew

12 Asiatic plant

13 Area measure

15 Four month

17 Formerly

18 Nights before

20 European river

21 Compass point

22 One who sells

25 And (Latin)

26 Attempt

28 French article

29 Mystic syllable

30 Skill

31 Simple

34 Kind of lettuce

36 Mountains on the moon

37 Self esteem

40 Like

41 Note in Guido's scale

42 Be quiet

44 Railroad (abbr.)

45 Rodents

47 Type of molding

49 Heron

51 Natives of Poland

52 She has —ed her place as a star

53 Stupely

54 Manuscripts (abbr.)

55 Devotee

MOULDING AND INSIDE TRIM

Burnett Cabinet Shop

C. V. Burnett, Owner

515 E. TYNG

(East of Foxworth-Galbraith)

No Reason To Be 'Caught Short ...'

You no longer need a ration certificate to have your tires recapped; but you do have to get the job done before your tires wear too thin to work on. Just drive in and get our EXPERT CHECKUP and RECAP SERVICE.



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GUNN HINERMAN

GOODYEAR TIRES-TUBES-BATTERIES

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PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE—"I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation indivisible, with liberty and justice for all."

Check Your Gas Coupons

Have you checked your "B" and "C" gasoline coupons to see if they must be exchanged for new ones?

Except for a comparatively few new-style books that have been issued in the last three weeks, all outstanding supplemental ration coupons must be exchanged for new ones before Sept. 1. The old ones will not be good after today.

This is not a whim on the part of rationing authorities. The purpose is to break up the black market in gasoline. It seems that the old-type stamps had been counterfeited by the hundreds of thousands.

So look over your "B" and "C" stamps. If they read "one unit" instead of "mileage ration," the new wording, they will be worthless tomorrow.

Biggest War Bond

Thursday, September 9, has been formally proclaimed by President Roosevelt as the opening date of the third War Loan campaign, with 15 billion dollars in War Bond sales as the goal.

"In carrying the war into enemy territory," the president said, "we shall need greater amounts of money than any nation has ever asked from its citizens in all history."

It is explained that this time sale of bonds will not be to banks, which were heavily loaded by the December and April sales. These bonds will be offered only to non-banking institutions, to individuals, corporations, estates, trust funds, fraternal and religious organizations and foundations. Emphasis will be placed on payment for bonds out of current income—with a view to taking inflation pressure from commodity markets in which surplus money tends to bid for scarce merchandise.

War Bonds are offered as the best possible investment for money now being earned but which cannot be spent this year for travel, automobiles, home building or luxuries. The most effective argument, however, is that this money is required to meet the gigantic costs of war and that it must be provided.

Peril On The Streets

Children are apt to think parents are old meanies when they want the children to say where they are going, go there and come back at a given time, or when they refuse to let children go to evening shows alone or be on streets at night without older people.

Or when they warn them never to ride or walk away with strangers. Children think they prove independence by going about as they please. It's a good time for parents to explain that it's love, not lack of trust, which makes them careful.

The wave of murders and criminal assaults proves this. More of these things are happening now because so many of the fine young men whose mere presence keeps the streets safe are gone to war. Others are so busy in war plants that work and sleep fill their time almost to the brim. This leaves a higher proportion than usual on the streets and highways of people with crooked or feeble minds roaming around. Some are deliberately bad, some are just too stupid to know enough to be good.

It is always dangerous to hitchhike or go anywhere with strangers, but especially so right now. Children should go places in twos, or better still, in threes. Home is the best place at night.

"This is not a 'fussy' or 'old-fashioned' parent trying to keep children from fun. It is the daily newspaper telling children that parents who are careful are keeping them from harm so they can go on well and happy, having safe fun."

The Nation's Press

UNCLE SANTA CLAUS (New York Daily News)

As American, British and Canadian forces wind up the conquest of Sicily, there comes an interesting piece of news which should give us a preview of some big postwar jobs our leaders have cut out for us.

Prof. Wesley A. Sturges of Yale has been named to direct American economic aid in Sicily. It was thought by some that the AMGOT (Allied Military Government of Occupied Territory) was handling this job, but it seems that was only the beginning.

"From AMGOT," says the Associated Press, "Mr. Sturges is scheduled to take over such activities as relief, the production of civilian necessities, and the restoration of agriculture, housing and transportation. Lend-lease funds will finance the program."

It seems like a large order, for even so small a place as Sicily, with its area of about 10,000 sq. mi. and population of about 4,500,000. What will be the size and cost of revamping, say, Italy itself with reference to adequate food, housing and transportation and filling the gaps in its coal supply?

When we move on into France, how much and how long will it take to restore the 42,000,000 Nazi-impoverished French to normal eating habits, and rebuild the railroads and industrial plants trashed by the Allied air forces?

The restoration of France, however, will probably be a small job compared with the restoration of Germany. Hamburg has been damaged by the recent RAF raids probably far worse than London ever was. Various other German cities have large devastated areas. German rail transportation, at least in western Germany, is believed to have been badly hatched up by Allied air attacks.

Or, if we decided to let Germany stew in its own juice and pull itself out of its postwar rinds by its own bootstraps, there will remain Poland, western Russia, and the Balkans, all of them picked clean by the Germans. There will also be a good deal of relief work to do, mainly connected with food and clothing, in the Low Countries and in Norway and Denmark.

The general understanding is that our Government has made large promises to undertake all these jobs, at the American people's expense.

Harold J. Laszki, British Labor Party member

Common Ground

By E. C. HOLLES

"I speak the plain-word primer. I give the sign of democracy. By God! I will accept nothing which cannot have their counterpart in the same terms." —WALT WHITMAN.

AFRAID OF FREEDOM

Most people enjoy proclaiming their love of liberty and freedom. If they are to be judged by what they advocate, they actually do not believe in freedom.

Any person who believes in any of the following things done by government does not believe in freedom.

Here is a partial list:
 Tariffs, Prorates, the Wagner law, Social Security law, Minimum Wage law, Graduated taxes, synthetic check-book money, public education, requiring doctors to be licensed in order to practice medicine, issuing licenses for business enterprises, drafting soldiers, public libraries, tax-free church properties, subsidies of any kind.

To believe in them and to claim that one believes in freedom is to believe in diametrically opposed courses of action.

Most people are afraid of freedom. They invariably want some law passed that interferes with freedom. This is not a federal characteristic. Washington gets it from the local governments.

And why is it that people do not believe in freedom? Why is it they even delight in seeing some local law passed that restricts some individual in his inherent right to make mistakes, to be foolish?

The Reason

Undoubtedly the reason most people want to restrict and control and be their brother's keeper is that it is too hard a job to be master of themselves, to control themselves. And since they want to control and have dominion over some life, they find it easier to gang up with their fellowmen and pass laws to boss and control the lives of other people. This makes them feel important. This satisfies their ego. It makes them feel that they are great humanitarians; that they are doing something.

But little do they see how this desire to have dominion over the lives of other people violates the beatitude that the meek shall inherit the earth and leads on and on and on to governments, local and national, that become the real enemy of progress; the real enemy of human initiative; the real enemy of freedom.

Yes, most people really do not want freedom. They are afraid of freedom.

FREEDOM, NOT MATERIAL PRODUCTION, NORM OF RIGHTNESS

The measure of whether or not an act is right or wrong is not whether it will add for the moment to our material wellbeing.

The real norm of rightness of social relations is freedom for every human soul. Any act that promotes equality of freedom for all people is the norm by which to determine right from wrong.

And all experience gives evidence that to the degree we have equal freedom for all people do we have increased production and a higher standard of living. Material prosperity is a by-product of freedom. If we aim directly at material prosperity without regard to freedom, we will not attain any high standard of production. Production and material blessings are like happiness—if you seek happiness, it will flee from you. If you seek an opportunity to be of service to others and not their brother's keeper, happiness will be your constant companion.

Brain trust who exerts considerable influence in Washington, has said that Lend-Lease is a brilliant London Tribune has raised Laszki's ante by baldly suggesting that Lend-Lease be now abolished, and American contributions to the British war effort be regarded as simply chips in a common war pot, with all idea of postwar striking of balances due abandoned.

Reports come in about New Deal gladhanders romping the Allied and much of the neutral world with promises of what Uncle Sam is going to do to make all 2,000,000,000 of the world's inhabitants outside the United States happier, healthier and more prosperous than they ever dreamed of being. The Administration does not take the American people into its confidence as to what it has committed them to. It strove to keep entirely secret (and partially succeeded) the proceedings of the Hot Springs, Va., international food conference. It pleads that military necessities prevent public itemizing of Lend-Lease transactions.

But judging from the size of the Sicily assignment handed to Prof. Sturges, from the New Deal's long-standing generosity with the U. S. taxpayer's money, and from the frequent visits of foreign missions to Washington, we are in for a record-breaking job of world-saving after the war.

YANKEE GAULEITERS

(The Chicago Tribune)

The AMGOTS appear to be having a fine time in Sicily and no doubt expect to have an even finer one once the island has been cleared of the Nazis. Then there will be nothing to do but rule the natives. To men of a certain type, this prospect may be wholly enchanting.

What ought to happen in Sicily and in every other territory we may occupy is a speedy establishment of republican government. The people should be allowed to organize their own civilian regime, which will command their support because it is of their own choosing. We are supposed to be fighting the war to establish this principle; it is the only principle that Americans find at all tolerable for themselves, and the only one they understand well enough to assist in its organization.

Hitler rules his conquered people thru gauleiters or regional tyrants who have all the powers of government and all the authority of government concentrated in their hands. It is a brutal, degrading system that we appear to have copied, and given the fancy title of AMGOT.

A good deal has been published about the schools that have been established in this country for the training of AMGOTS, but the censorship prevents any really thorough inquiry into this queer business. Americans have a right to be dissatisfied over the systematic introduction of alien notions of ruling conquered peoples.

Without all this apparatus we got along very well in conquered Germany after the last war and it seems probable that our occupation was as successful as it was chiefly because none of the officers concerned with civilian affairs fancied himself as a gauleiter or had any ambition to become one. Our army had no more difficulty in its relation with civilian populations in Germany than it had in France. There is no reason to suppose that common sense and common decency would not work out similarly good effect in conquered Sicily, particularly if it were made clear from the start that our goal is the establishment at the earliest moment of a republican regime.

We have no need for gauleiters abroad, but it is just possible that some people in Washington set up these schools with the thought that the graduates can be used in due time to rule Americans rather than enemy peoples. Stranger things have happened.

THE UNTIDY HOUSEKEEPER



The National Whirligig News Behind The News

By ALBERT LEMAN

JEALOUSY—The shake-up in the State Department involving Sumner Welles will probably be followed by other upheavals, including the retirement of elderly Cordell Hull himself, according to sources close to the heart of things in Washington.

Were times normal, President Roosevelt, harassed by the perpetual bad blood between his two leading foreign policy framers, might hurry the impulse as he did when erstwhile Secretary of War Harry Woodring and Under Secretary Louis Johnson quarreled endlessly. In that instance, he squeezed out both incompetibles.

But the international crisis is so acute and the southern Democratic wing so potent—that the eye of an election year—that the Chief Executive is expected to retain the jealous and dissident Tennessee until a more expedient moment.

ANGER—In administration circles it is guardedly hinted that Mr. Hull has outlived his usefulness by training and temperament for the economic and political problems which will confront the nation in the closing months of the European war and the initial peace era. He still enjoys widespread public confidence for his integrity and stability.

Mr. Hull's choice as Secretary of State astonished all who were familiar with his limited record on Capitol Hill. F. D. R. picked him at that time because his contacts and friendships in the House and Senate were valuable.

But he has no such personal acquaintance with old-time New Dealers and their adherents who have come here in droves since the early Roosevelt regime.

The personnel of the House Foreign Affairs and Senate Foreign Relations committees have changed so completely that he is virtually a stranger to the majority. These legislators no longer eat out of his hand, a circumstance which often infuriates the man whom press agents picture as the essence of calmness.

In the last session of Congress he engaged in such an altercation with the Senate Committee that in anger he pushed back his chair and reached for his hat, ready to stamp from the room when associates cooled him off.

CASTOFF—The belief in the Capitol is that Welles will be given a roving ambassadorship if he can swallow his pride.

He is brilliant and hard as enamel. Notwithstanding a Grotton-Harvard background and its attendant snobbishness, he holds liberal foreign policy views. Like Anthony Eden—another haughty aristocrat—is more sympathetic to de Gaulle, Stalin and their kind than Assistant Secretary Berle who, though married to millions, came from lowly forebears.

Welles was also more popular in South America, where courtliness is next to godliness, than the hand-wringing, backslapping self-styled "man of the people," Henry Wallace.

Because the Quebec Conference was concerned in bringing about better relations with the Soviet at the moment Russia's best friend in the State Department was walking the plank, Welles may be sent to parake of borsch and vodka with Stalin and invite the suspicious Commissar to meet F. D. R. in Alaska.

But there is no assurance that the Red boss will accept a castoff who no longer represents the policies of State. It is not generally known that General Marshall once had his bag packed all ready to visit Moscow when word came from the Kremlin that he was not wanted. Stalin is fussy about his callers.

RESTRAINTS—The man in the street is without knowledge that the War Production Board is bedeviled but strategic commodity vital to munitions. The average person can grow excited about the vanishing of juicy steaks and show indifference when informed that there is no charcoal to broil them. Yet the worth of this essential is how one of the big headaches facing Mr. Nelson's organization. It is important in many ways for the war effort.

The chief use of charcoal is as a purifying agent to filter noxious fumes in gas masks, sediment in water and other foreign substances in various chemicals. It is a prime requisite in the manufacture of rayon.

Around Hollywood

By ERSKINE JOHNSON

Al Johnson will not play himself in Columbia studio's biography of the manly singer, but his voice will. And for the first time in movie history, except for animated cartoons, a voice will receive screen credit. The studio has not selected the actor who will play Johnson in the picture, but Al already is recording all his famous songs. His singing voice will be dubbed in for the actor who impersonates him.

Marlene Dietrich is burning, but good over daughter Maria Manon's marriage to Dean Goodman, 23-year-old Los Angeles shipping clerk. Wouldn't it be awful if Marlene had to answer to "grandma" came 1944 or '45?

Randolph Scott gets the lead in the film version of "Torpedo Squadron Eight," story of a group of navy flyers who lost their lives in the South Pacific. There was only one survivor, Ensign George Gay. . . . Lupo and Alexis Smith, who ought to know, are denying those feud rumors. They were supposed to have had a fight over, of all things, a make-up chair. . . . The coast guard band of the 11th Naval district, under Lieut. Rudy Vallee's direction, is due for a tour of the mid-west next month for the treasury department. The band already is credited with the sale of 40 million dollars' worth of war bonds.

HENRY BAXTER
 Writing to a pal in Hollywood from overseas, Jack Benny started the letter with "Somewhere in Africa, which is Harlem with bare feet in a blackout." . . . Frances Langford chuckles every time she sings "Don't Get Around Much Any More." She has gotten around to the tune of four battlefronts—the Aleutians, England, North Africa and Sicily. . . . Two former silent stars, Mae Marsh and Betty Compson, are vying for the role of the mother in "The Sullivans" story of five navy sons who lost their lives in the Solomons campaign.

It's getting to be a habit with Bing Crosby. During filming of his last picture, "Dixie," his Tolosa Lake home burned to the ground. In the film, Marjorie Reynolds' house did likewise. Also two theaters. In his latest, "Going My Way" the church of which Bing is curate is gutted by fire. Soon the insurance companies won't be offering her such a good risk. . . . Overheard at the Brown Derby: "He pursued her until she caught him." . . . Add oddities: Johnny Mack Brown is the only western star in Hollywood who does not have a stable. Born in Alabama, he lives like a Southern gentleman and only "acts" like a western one. . . . Alan Baxter, the screen meanie, is now a buck private in the army.

Office Cat . . .

THE WEAKER SEX IS OFF-EN THE STRONGER SEX BECAUSE OF THE WEAKNESS OF THE STRONGER SEX FOR THE WEAKER SEX.

WRINKLED HOSE!
 I may look trim and classy in my smart summer clothes. But the bane of my existence will be my wrinkled hose. I envy all those nice fat dames, so heavy on the hoof, Who fill a hose so full of leg it makes it wrinkle-proof. —Thelma The Thin One.

LIMERICK
 A lady as proud as old Lucifer Is tired of her husband's abuser. She says she will see, If she ever gets free, Love doesn't again make a guineafer.

Sign in a Hugu Point, North Carolina, Restaurant: "Please report people who thoughtlessly put sugar bowls in their pockets."

Dialogue on a street corner in Negrotown:
 Rastus—I said I'se joined the church. I'se a Baptist.
 George—You ain't got no religion. You a Methodist!
 Rastus—Read you Bible?
 George—'Course I does.
 Rastus—Seen in there about John the Baptist, ain't you?
 George—Yea, man!
 Rastus—Well, go home and see if you find anything in there about John, the Methodist!

Amos Tash—Your boy Josh says he i' going to town to look for a job.
 In a store—Yes, everybody sometimes feels like getting away and looking for work instead of staying here where i'll be waiting for him regular.

Girl—Could you marry a girl with a picture face?
 Drafter—Sure, honey, if she had a pretty good frame.

An elderly woman living in the wild, untraveled vastness of the Tennessee mountains fell ill and called a physician. He prescribed some medicine in the form of capsules, but found it very difficult to induce his patient to take them. She finally agreed. A few days later her son, finding her sitting up and feeling much better, suggested that she celebrate her improvement with a smoke from her old pipe. He filled her pipe and, taking a live coal from the hearth, carried both to his mother.

Old Woman (crying in terror)—Take that away, son, take that away! Don't you know better'n to come near me with that fire while my TV got them cartridges in me!
 Tourist—Do many strangers settle around here?
 Tourist Home Proprietor—They all settle. And them without no more baggage than you have to settle in a'vance.
 Fire control equipment on a battleship costs more than \$1,000,000.

Today's War Analysis

By DEWITT MacKENZIE

Associated Press Writer

Never since Hitler broke his pledged word and attacked Russia has the position of his armies on the eastern front been so precarious as it has become with the loss of his right wing anchor—Taganrog, on the Sea of Azov.

That right wing is now like a pennant on a flag-pole, its fluttering loose end subject to the winds that sweep across it.

Having taken this major stronghold, which is one of the vital parts of the gateway to the oil fields of the Caucasus, the Red army today is reported crushing its way steadily westward along the coast of the Sea of Azov.

The fall of Taganrog was effected by the application of a pair of great pincers to the Hun line. The Reds thrust fiercely into the German defenses 40 miles above Taganrog and started a turning movement southward towards that port. Meantime, another Russian force was smashing directly at the Nazi anchor from the east. The Hitlerites had to run or be surrounded.

Similar turning movements are being driven into the German line as far north as the Kharkov area, and 800,000 Nazi troops are in danger of encirclement. Thus Hitler's whole southern wing is being forced back. Having been torn loose from this Taganrog anchor, the fuhrer now is faced with two nasty alternatives:

1. He must stage a heavy counter-attack in the Donets basin to the north of Taganrog and fling the Reds back, thus restoring his previous positions.
 2. Falling in this, he must continue his withdrawal until his whole vast front from the sea of Azov northward to Leningrad, a distance of more than a thousand miles, has been pulled back under fierce Russian attack to the line of the great Dnieper river.

If the Germans have the strength they may be expected to counter-attack. I was chatting on this point with my colleague, General E. S. Wells, the distinguished British military expert, and he remarked that "heavy counter-attacks must be expected in the Donets, and failure in this respect may well be regarded as a sign of Nazi weakness." That seems to sum the matter up neatly. If the invaders don't counter-attack, or if they make the attempt and fail, it will be significant as showing that the German war machine has lost a tremendous amount of that awful striking power which long terrified the world.

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS—

Father Prefers Army To War Plant Job

KANSAS CITY, August 31.—(AP)—Peter Werp, father of seven, who says he'll take his chances in the draft rather than run for cover in a war plant, was a step nearer military service today.

"I'm a cinch," the 36-year old bank accountant reported cheerily after his preliminary physical examination. "It'll be the same when I'm called to Fort Leavenworth (for induction), too. I'm like that fellow who said he was disgusting by healthy."

A bank employee for 15 years, Werp was one of several hundred fathers who reported for preliminary examinations Sunday. None were informed officially whether they had passed, Werp said.

If he is drafted, his family would receive \$122 a month, and Werp himself \$22. That's hardly approaches his bank salary, he acknowledged ruefully. "Of course, I could make more money in defense work. But I need to think about these children after the war. They will need all the security I can assure them."

"If I go to the armed forces, I get a leave of absence from my company. It's the promise of a post-war position. On a war job I would get nothing much but salary."

The children, five boys and two girls, range in age from 9 months to 13 years.

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS—

SIDE GLANCES



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Your Health In Wartime

By DR. THOMAS D. MASTERS

Written for The News

Women in such numbers are entering industry, that industry has had to re-organize in many ways to accommodate the change. Medically, women present problems different from those of men under the same set of circumstances. Since in these peculiar wartimes, the industrial physician in many cases has temporary support from the family physician, he must look after the feminine problems of his newest and most numerous charges if women and industry alike are to flourish and produce effectively.

The private physician gives his services directly to the woman who is asked but many of the women now employed in large-scale manufacturing enterprises have had little regular experience with the general run of the medical profession. Routine medical examination and care are thus presented to them for the first time by reason of what is now commonplace in industry—i. e., the function of the industrial physician.

WOK AND HEALTH CHANGES
 Not only does the physician in a new and ideal position from which such cases of women as come along in the course of the day's work, but also he has an opportunity to observe the medical behavior of such persons in industry as that behavior relates to a constantly changing environment in the shape of the job.

With accelerated tempo in war-production, jobs themselves are changing as rapidly as the type of personnel trained into them, and the physician in industry is in a new and ideal position from which to make accurate generalizations about the particular medical problems of industry. These deductions will be of profound benefit both to owners and to the women they hire.

Women are an important source of manpower, and industry must reckon with certain factors peculiar to them if it is to use them to its best advantage. In short, women as employees require special preparation on the part of their employers.

Women share certain ordinary industrial risks with their male workers, receive pay commensurate with theirs, but reach a fatigue point sooner than they. Their sexual physiology and psychology demand study and mutual understanding between them and their employers. And this is not only important to realize that women also maintain some sort of domestic set-up, which of course takes a toll in emotion and physical strength as well as time. Furthermore, many working wives face the possibility of maternity—their most natural and fundamental function.

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS—

EXAMINATION IMPORTANT

The medical examination given women in industry should be a way for them to keep informed on the significance and demands of their individual menstrual periods, on female health and hygiene and, parenthood, and on the problems attending middle-age for women, including the menopause.

The work of the industrial physician is in countless cases now largely confined to handling the phenomenon of women doing men's work in the war effort. By the same token, women here also have some available to whom they may go at once with their medical problems.

Ask Your Overworked Doctor . . .
 Read Dr. Masters' column for advice in this newspaper every day.

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS—

WILLING BIRD

CHICAGO — Charity, a shoebill stork at the Brookfield zoo, apparently realized there was a manpower shortage after Walter Tallen, an attendant, was called to the colors.

After closely watching Armand Sharman, another attendant, wash down with a hose the rocks in the aviary, Charity one day seized the nozzle and began spraying the rocks.

"If I could teach her to wield a scrubbing brush, my job would be made a lot easier," commented Sharman.

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS—

Emperor penguins can knock a man down with a blow of their flippers.

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS—

No kidding, you should be in the movies!

"No kidding, you should be in the movies! You have a quiet type of beauty—er, do you suppose I could get a special on this laundry, say a week from today?"

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS—