

# COMPANY EMPLOYEES ADMIT DESTROYING 1,000 FAKE UTILITY TELEGRAMS

Serving Pampa and Northeastern Panhandle

# Pampa Daily News

HOME NEWSPAPER  
Established April 6, 1907  
Official Publication,  
City of Pampa

MESSAGES IN  
WARREN DEAL  
COST \$4,800

THE NEW PAMPA  
Fastest Growing City in  
Texas—Panhandle Oil  
And Wheat Center

(VOL. 29. NO. 88) (Full (AP) Leased Wire) PAMPA, GRAY COUNTY, TEXAS, THURSDAY EVENING, JULY 18, 1935. 10 PAGES TODAY (PRICE FIVE CENTS)



### Twinkles

The chances are that if you have a "cray" idea and live long enough, you will see it adopted.

A lot of Panhandle counties are dissatisfied with the road paving program arranged up at Washington. And yet some of the same folk have been in favor of turning all their problems over to Uncle Sam.

It's against the law to let your cows chew on the road paving program along the state roads—if the highway is fenced. It's also poor chewing for even a hungry cow.

A "soak the rich" plan of paying for current government extravagance details that we should not soak 'em so much that they won't be able to keep on paying.

"City farmers" are the agricultural theorists who are satisfied when a cloud moves over the sun and makes the day seem a bit cooler.

Musing of the moment: Although we anticipate a grand time in Mexico City next week, we also envy the Boy Scouts who are going to Washington, D. C. next month. The boys will have a trip to remember all their days. Uncle Sam himself is seeing to it that the lads see, do, and learn much.

### Reverberations

PAMPA DAILY NEWS: If, as generally believed, the Texas old age pension amendment is voted, it will be meaningless until and unless the Legislature finds an additional tax revenue. At the moment, taxes even for relief and to wipe out the deficits are not in sight. The pension, made applicable to the poor and rich alike who have attained the age of 65 years, could amount to as much as \$15 per month. This would entail an annual expense of about \$180,000,000. The amendment estimates a 50 per cent increase in taxes. With property owners rightly campaigning for a reduction in their load of the modern tax structure, one can see only one possible solution—the sales tax.

State Press in Dallas News: Let no hopeful Texan lay back on his oars when approaching 65, on the theory that his state and national governments will support him. The ex-Confederate soldiers could tell the expecting ones a lot about pensions. If asked—would tell without being asked, if approached on the subject. The State owes the old Confederates \$2,000,000 at this writing and is increasing the debt month by month. If the amendment should be voted next month, and a subsequent legislature give it action, state taxes would be doubled. And any legislature bold enough to do that would experience heavy mortality among its members at the next election. Our forefathers couldn't endure taxation without representation. The present generation hates taxation by magnification. The modern idea is to magnify the need of more taxes and minimize the opposition to them. Certainly nobody would begrudge an aged and infirm citizen an annuity in his last years. But taking the responsibility from him in this

See COLUMN, Page 4

### Proclamation

WHEREAS, beginning August 1, the Denver Post will sponsor what is known as the Little World series, which is composed of the leading professional baseball clubs in the United States and is considered the most important baseball event held west of the Mississippi river, and

WHEREAS, the City of Pampa is desirous of being represented at this tournament this year, and believing the City of Pampa Road Runners have an equal opportunity of winning this series and

WHEREAS, the publicity received from being entered in this important and nation wide event would be beneficial to our future prosperity and growth and,

WHEREAS, the night of July 24 has been designated as ON TO DENVER baseball night, I earnestly request that the merchants and business men of Pampa make it possible for all their employees to attend this game by purchasing blocks of tickets and closing their places of business for this occasion.

NOW, THEREFORE, I, W. A. Bratton, mayor of the City of Pampa, do hereby designate Wednesday night, July 24, as ON TO DENVER baseball night and solicit the support of every one who is interested in baseball and the publicity of Pampa to the outside world.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, I hereto sign my name and seal of office this 17th day of July, 1935.

## DAVIS YOUTH GOES FREE ON JURY VERDICT

### ASSESSED FIVE-YEAR SUSPENDED SENTENCE BY MEN

A 5-year suspended sentence was assessed on Glen Earl Davis, 17-year-old youth, as punishment on conviction of a charge of murder without malice in connection with the stabbing of Kenneth Campbell, February 23.

The verdict was returned shortly before 2 o'clock this afternoon. The jury unanimously agreed that the slaying was murder without malice. The first ballot was 10 to 2 and the second 11 to 1.

The defendant showed no emotion when the verdict was read. During the trial his eyes were cast on the floor at his feet most of the time.

The case was given to the jury shortly after 5 o'clock yesterday afternoon, and predictions were made by court house observers that a verdict would be returned before night.

Apparently disagreeing on various aspects of the case, the twelve men about 8:30 o'clock last night asked for the knife which Davis wielded when Campbell was stabbed through the heart. County Attorney Sherman White discussed the knife lengthily in his argument. He contended that the defendant bought the knife after his first fight with Campbell, which occurred a month before the slaying. Davis said he bought the knife five months before the slaying.

Later on in the evening, the jury asked Judge W. R. Ewing for an interpretation on a special charge which dealt with a definition of "intent to murder," then changed his mind and asked the court to ignore the request.

John Sturgeon, defense attorney, asked acquittal for the boy, asserting that Davis did not intend to kill Campbell whose best friend he had been for four years. The attorneys in their arguments emphasized the friendship that existed between the two boys.

Application was made for a suspended sentence.

See DAVIS, Page 4

## Huey Long Will Answer FDR in Senate Friday

NEW ORLEANS, July 18 (AP)—Huey Long sped back to Washington today, leaving behind him a muddled crisis in New Orleans, a state anxious over threatened loss of public works administration funds and many angry opponents spluttering over his "dictatorship."

The senator's old political enemy, Mayor T. Semmes Wainwright, whose party deserted him last week for Long, was still in the city hall, but Huey employees had no assurance they would start receiving full salaries again.

President Roosevelt said yesterday future PWA allotments to Louisiana were problematic because of laws Long pushed through his legislature giving the state control of such funds.

Long summoned investives to reply to the president.

## INCREASE IN R. R. FREIGHT RATES ASKED

### Texas Body Petitioned for Parity With Rate Granted by ICC Recently.

AUSTIN, July 18 (AP)—Railroads operating in Texas today asked the railroad commission for a general freight rate increase to bring intrastate rates to a parity with interstate rates recently granted by the interstate commerce commission.

The railroads argued they were in worse financial condition this year than in 1934 due to restoration of employees' wages, that the proposed increase was not burdensome that disparities between intrastate and interstate rates were harmful and that the general rate level was below the level of reasonable maximum rates.

The interstate commerce commission granted a seven per cent increase in interstate rates, effective last April, exempting most agricultural and livestock products. The railroads had asked an increase of approximately 15 per cent.

Because hauling distances of less than 180 miles were excluded from the increase, some quarters expressed opinion Texas jobbers competing with those out of state had benefited, having an advantage over out of state competitors of approximately seven per cent.

Because of the exemption of agricultural and livestock products, attorneys for the railroad argued before Chairman Ernest O. Thompson and Commissioner Lon Smith, lengthily in their argument. He contended that the average increase asked would be not more than two per cent.

Gray county commissioners this morning discussed tax values and tax theories at length, but at noon had made no decision on the matter.

Some of the things before them were:

1. Gray county's tax needs are somewhat increased by issuance of additional bonds for the Pampa-McLean highway.
2. Farm incomes for the last four years have been very low, and farmers feel that they need some tax relief.
3. Oil companies claim their assessments are too high compared with those of city property, especially the larger business buildings. They ask a 10 per cent reduction, or an increase in assessment of city property, or both.

In answer to the third factor, some city taxpayers declare that oil values are too high and that the oil companies are showing profit consistently.

There has been little agitation by the farmers themselves.

The court will meet again tomorrow to consider assessment of proposed taxes to be levied on oil and to decide who shall be called to discuss proper adjustments.

See EMPEROR, Page 4

## 'Liberty Or Death!' Shouts Emperor of Ethiopia As He Defies Il Duce's Invaders

### Urges His Subjects To Offer Lives For Country

ADDIS ABABA, Ethiopia, July 18 (AP)—Emperor Haile Selassie called on all Ethiopians to follow him into battle today, declaring it was better to die free than to live without liberty.

The king of kings and lion of Judah, addressed both his parliament and his soldiers.

In impassioned tones he said the military preparations by Italy now going forward proved the intentions of that country to conquer Ethiopia.

He called on his subjects to unite and cooperate for the defense of the country, saying he would lead the troops into war. He appealed to all not to fear death.

"Our ancestors," he shouted, "preserved their independence by sacrificing their lives. Follow their example."

"God will be our fortress and shield and the modern armament of aggressors cannot deter our duty which is sacred for Ethiopian independence."

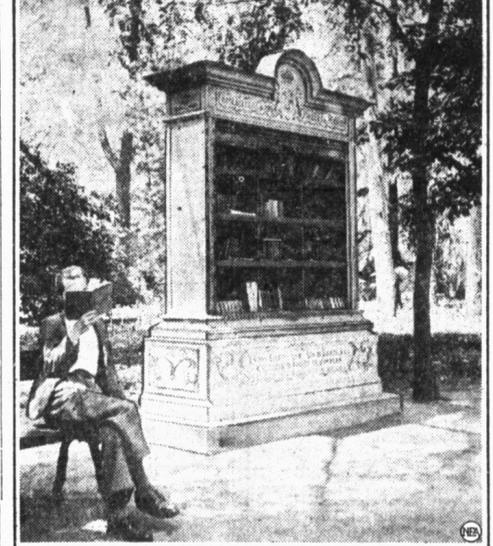
Reviewing Ethiopia's past relations with Italy and the events from the skirmish at Ualal last December until now, the emperor described Ethiopia's efforts for a peaceful settlement of the dispute and also similar efforts by the British which, he said, Premier Mussolini of Italy had "brutally rejected."

He said the fact that Italian military preparations were continuing proved Italy's intention to conquer Ethiopia forcibly and said the danger of war was evident despite the fact that Ethiopia was profoundly imbued with respect for promises and the sanctity of treaties.

He said Ethiopia did not wish war but would defend herself to the last man if attacked.

He said Ethiopia did not desire a hegemony and did not menace her neighbors but was mistress of her own country and would fight to the bitter end defending her integrity, independence, and sovereignty.

## Outdoor Library Success in Spain



Madrid has found the "honor system" successful in operating this outdoor library, established in one of the Spanish capital's parks. No books ever are stolen and the public, which uses the library extensively, has faithfully observed the request that each reader treat the volumes as carefully as he would his own property. (Copyright, 1935, NEA Service.)

## \$180,000,000 ASKED BY PIPE LINE COMPANY IN TRUST SUIT

### Violation of Sherman Anti-Trust Law Is Alleged by Missouri-Kansas Company

NEW YORK, July 18 (AP)—Charging violation of the Sherman anti-trust law and the Clayton anti-trust act, Henry T. Bush and Roy Phillips, receivers for the Missouri-Kansas pipe line, today filed suit for \$180,000,000 in the U. S. district court against the Columbia Gas & Electric company, Columbia Oil & Gasoline company, and officers and directors of the concerns.

The plaintiffs charge violation of the anti-trust laws in that the defendants allegedly conspired and performed acts to monopolize and restrain trade and commerce in natural gas in Kansas, Missouri, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, and other states and territories.

Under the provisions of the federal anti-trust laws, the plaintiffs ask triple the amount of \$60,000,000 the amount of actual damages alleged.

## Fire Damages Wilcox Derrick

Fire of unknown origin destroyed the wood parts and badly damaged the steel derrick of the Wilcox Oil & Gas company's No. 29 Comb-Worley well in section 61, block 3, late last night. The fire was discovered about 11 o'clock but not in time to extinguish the blaze.

The well was among the first drilled by the Wilcox company in this field. It was shut down and company officials are at a loss to know how the fire started.

## Processing Taxes To Be Collected

WASHINGTON, July 18 (AP)—Attorney General Cummings said today that the decision of the circuit court of appeals at Boston against the AAA's processing taxes would not prevent future collection of such taxes except in the particular case in which it was handed down.

The special venire list follows: Bill Boyd, McLean; H. W. Foster, McLean; Fred Cullum, Pampa; John Mullen, Pampa; Roy Ritter, Groom; Elmer Fite, Pampa; W. H. Walker, Pampa; H. Fowler, LeFors; F. W. Cobb, Alameda; Jack Hamilton, LeFors; J. M. Hatfield, Pampa; Hugh Ellis, Pampa; John I. Bradley, Pampa; R. C. Ogden, LeFors; R. E. Johnson, Pampa; Frank Hunt, Pampa; J. Massa, Pampa; Hoyt Allen, Pampa; E. L. McKee, Alameda; Harry Nelson, Pampa; W. H. Lang, Pampa; C. D. Stalling, Pampa; Alex Schneider, Pampa; E. D. Zimmerman, Pampa; W. D. Howard,

McLean; E. D. Dunigan, Pampa; C. P. Buckler, Pampa; N. G. Kennedy, McLean; Raymond Howard, LeFors.

Edgar Bailey, McLean; C. A. Tignor, Pampa; E. E. Plank, Pampa; Taylor Wilson, McLean; T. H. Boyd, McLean; H. C. Berry, Pampa; L. O. Wirsching, Pampa; W. C. Mitchell, Pampa; O. E. Tidwell, Pampa; W. M. Warr, LeFors; Sid Kunkel, McLean; Earl Roff, Pampa; A. J. Erwin, Pampa; Geo. Dull, Pampa; Bert Walsh, LeFors; J. O. Gillham, Pampa; Roy Bird, McLean; Oil Crossman, Pampa; O. E. Stewart, LeFors; Tom Gatlin, Pampa; Charles Cousins, McLean; Forrest Ritter, Groom; G. C. Malone, Pampa; Walter Meeks, Laketon; Johnnie Beck, McLean; C. O. Seeds, Pampa; John Glover, Pampa; W. J. Ball, Alameda; C. DeGordova, Pampa; P. O. Sanders, Pampa; A. R. Sherrod, Alameda; E. A. Sneed, Pampa; H. L. Polley, Pampa; Carl Boston, Pampa; Fred Blackwell, LeFors; John Baggerman, Groom; Jack Dolan, Pampa; Ben Jackson, McLean; J. O. Gray, J. A. Colle, Pampa; S. R. Jones, McLean.

## MURDER TRIAL IS CONTINUED BECAUSE OF MISPELLED NAME

The murder trial of R. W. McQuerry continued for the term today because of the mis-spelling of the name of E. W. (Dutch) Morse of Panhandle, whom he is charged with having slain here last March 6.

The name in the indictment was "Morris." The State was unwilling to take the risk of losing an appeal on this ground.

Clem Calhoun of Amarillo appeared as special prosecutor. John Sturgeon and Walter Rogers were attorneys for the defense.

The special venire list follows: Bill Boyd, McLean; H. W. Foster, McLean; Fred Cullum, Pampa; John Mullen, Pampa; Roy Ritter, Groom; Elmer Fite, Pampa; W. H. Walker, Pampa; H. Fowler, LeFors; F. W. Cobb, Alameda; Jack Hamilton, LeFors; J. M. Hatfield, Pampa; Hugh Ellis, Pampa; John I. Bradley, Pampa; R. C. Ogden, LeFors; R. E. Johnson, Pampa; Frank Hunt, Pampa; J. Massa, Pampa; Hoyt Allen, Pampa; E. L. McKee, Alameda; Harry Nelson, Pampa; W. H. Lang, Pampa; C. D. Stalling, Pampa; Alex Schneider, Pampa; E. D. Zimmerman, Pampa; W. D. Howard,

McLean; E. D. Dunigan, Pampa; C. P. Buckler, Pampa; N. G. Kennedy, McLean; Raymond Howard, LeFors.

Edgar Bailey, McLean; C. A. Tignor, Pampa; E. E. Plank, Pampa; Taylor Wilson, McLean; T. H. Boyd, McLean; H. C. Berry, Pampa; L. O. Wirsching, Pampa; W. C. Mitchell, Pampa; O. E. Tidwell, Pampa; W. M. Warr, LeFors; Sid Kunkel, McLean; Earl Roff, Pampa; A. J. Erwin, Pampa; Geo. Dull, Pampa; Bert Walsh, LeFors; J. O. Gillham, Pampa; Roy Bird, McLean; Oil Crossman, Pampa; O. E. Stewart, LeFors; Tom Gatlin, Pampa; Charles Cousins, McLean; Forrest Ritter, Groom; G. C. Malone, Pampa; Walter Meeks, Laketon; Johnnie Beck, McLean; C. O. Seeds, Pampa; John Glover, Pampa; W. J. Ball, Alameda; C. DeGordova, Pampa; P. O. Sanders, Pampa; A. R. Sherrod, Alameda; E. A. Sneed, Pampa; H. L. Polley, Pampa; Carl Boston, Pampa; Fred Blackwell, LeFors; John Baggerman, Groom; Jack Dolan, Pampa; Ben Jackson, McLean; J. O. Gray, J. A. Colle, Pampa; S. R. Jones, McLean.

## GANGSTER IS PUT ON SPOT BY ASSASSINS

### Shotgun Slugs Drop 'Big-Time' Public Enemy as He Leaves His Hotel.

CHICAGO, July 18 (AP)—Louis (Two Gun) Alterie, "Big-Time" Chicago gangster who survived some of the city's bloodiest bootlegging wars, was shot down as he left his hotel today and died an hour later.

A blast of shotgun slugs dropped Alterie so seriously wounded that he barely survived the ambulance ride to Lakeview hospital. But the gangster's assassins missed Alterie's woman companion, identified by police as his wife, Irma, 35.

Capt. Daniel Gilbert, chief of the state's attorney police, blamed the slaying on "labor trouble." Once the partner of the slain Dion O'Banion, pioneer Chicago bootlegger, Alterie had lately been an official of a janitor's union, Gilbert said.

Alterie was unconscious when he arrived at the hospital, and died without making any statement. Doctors said nine slugs had struck him. Alterie was known as a lieutenant of Dion O'Banion at the time the first picturesque figure in the city's gang hierarchy was shot to death in his flower shop across the street from the Catholic cathedral.

The O'Banion-Alterie mob had gained control of the North Side beer and booze distribution by virtue of their quickness with pistols. Although the South Side Capone mob was blamed for O'Banion's killing, Alterie was later known as a Capone underling.

He went to Colorado "for his health" after a realignment in gangdom, and there received what he never had been given in Chicago—a prison sentence.

When the federal government went after Al Capone for income tax evasion, and eventually convicted him, Alterie was brought back to Chicago.

See GANGSTER, Page 4

## Goering Issues Order to Break Up Catholicism

BERLIN, July 18 (AP)—Gen. Hermann Wilhelm Goering, minister of aviation and commander of Germany's secret police, today issued an order to create a reservation authority to enforce strictly the existing decrees against "political Catholicism."

Goering said this Catholicism "must be overcome by positive nationalism socialism."

Foreshadowing the end of all Catholic youth organizations, he stressed the important task which the Hitler youth movement faces in the present clash between the philosophies of life.

## HIGHER-UPS BLAMING FIRED MANAGER OF OFFICE

BY D. HAROLD OLIVER, Associated Press Staff Writer. WASHINGTON, July 18 (AP)—Testimony that an official of the Associated Gas and Electric company, soon after the senate lobby investigation was ordered, instructed his subordinates to get rid of all records in connection with their campaign against the utilities bill was received today by the lobby committee.

E. W. O'Brien, Erie, Pa., Associated official, said he had been directed by U. E. Beach, manager of the securities department of Associated Gas & Electric company, at Ithaca, N. Y., to dispose of his records. He said he placed them in a wastebasket.

Immediately, O'Brien added, he told all his branch offices to get rid of their records.

"Did Beach say to you that the company was going to destroy every record it had everywhere in the United States in connection with the Wheeler bill?" asked Chairman Black.

"I don't remember," was the reply. The hearing recessed until tomorrow after T. B. Kingsbury, Washington manager of the Western Union, said a complete check showed 97,265 utility bill telegrams costing \$58,350 had been received by representatives during the week preceding the house vote on the utilities bill.

In addition, he said 30,000 costing around \$18,000 had been received for senators the eight days previous.

WASHINGTON, July 18 (AP)—Destruction of records pertaining to a campaign against the utility holding company bill was related today to the senate lobby committee by two employees of Associated Gas & Electric company.

E. W. O'Brien, of Erie, Pa., testified he had taken that action at the request of U. E. Beach, manager of the securities department of Associated Gas & Electric company. He said Beach told him to dispose of his records for legislative records—that we were through with utility legislation work.

The witness also said he had told R. P. Herron, bond salesman of Warren, Pa., who sent several hundred telegrams to members of congress against the legislation, that there was to be an investigation, and he should clear out his files.

Herron previously had testified he "burned" his records after O'Brien told him he had destroyed his, O'Brien said he placed his in a waste basket.

Switching to telegrams against the holding company bill, Chairman Black developed from O'Brien that \$4,800 had been spent by the A. G. E. for messages to members of congress against the legislation, that there was to be an investigation, and he should clear out his files.

Herron, employed by the Utilities Investment Corporation, agents for the Associated Gas & Electric company, agreed under questioning the destruction was for the purpose of removing evidence in event of an investigation.

He said the records destroyed were "unsigned telegrams, copies of news items and editorials, not of an incriminating nature."

He said E. W. O'Brien, his superior at Erie, had called him and said he had destroyed his records and took this to mean he should destroy his own.

Testimony also had been received that the originals of telegrams sent from Warren were burned.

Herron said he told Jack Fisher, suspended manager of Western Union at Warren that he had destroyed his records.

Fisher said, Herron testified, it "would be a good thing if they had a file, too."

"What did you say?" asked Chairman Black.

Herron testified that in a joking way he replied: "Anybody could throw a barrel of kerosene in the cellar."

See MESSAGES, Page 4

ONLY 3 MORE DAYS



To Wait For SANTA NEWS!

# A Page Where Buyers And Sellers Meet

## Classified Advertising Rates Information

All want ads are strictly cash and no account will be carried over the 15th day of the month unless the advertiser calls.

PHONE YOUR WANT AD TO 666 or 667

Our courteous advertiser will receive your want ad, holding you until the 15th day of the month unless you call for a change of copy or to cancel. All ads for "Situations Wanted" and "Lost and Found" are cash with order and will not be accepted over the 15th day of the month.

LOCAL RATE CARD EFFECTIVE NOVEMBER 23, 1931 1 day, 25¢ a word; minimum 50¢. 3 days, 75¢ a word; minimum 60¢. 7 days, 1.25 a word; minimum 1.00. 15 days, 2.25 a word; minimum 2.00. 30 days, 4.00 a word; minimum 3.50. 60 days, 7.00 a word; minimum 6.00. 90 days, 10.00 a word; minimum 9.00. 180 days, 18.00 a word; minimum 16.00. 360 days, 32.00 a word; minimum 28.00. 730 days, 55.00 a word; minimum 48.00. 1460 days, 95.00 a word; minimum 80.00. 2920 days, 165.00 a word; minimum 140.00. 5840 days, 295.00 a word; minimum 250.00. 11680 days, 500.00 a word; minimum 420.00. 23360 days, 850.00 a word; minimum 700.00. 46720 days, 1450.00 a word; minimum 1200.00. 93440 days, 2550.00 a word; minimum 2100.00. 186880 days, 4500.00 a word; minimum 3700.00. 373760 days, 8000.00 a word; minimum 6500.00. 747520 days, 14000.00 a word; minimum 11500.00. 1495040 days, 25000.00 a word; minimum 20500.00. 2990080 days, 45000.00 a word; minimum 37000.00. 5980160 days, 80000.00 a word; minimum 65000.00. 11960320 days, 145000.00 a word; minimum 115000.00. 23920640 days, 260000.00 a word; minimum 210000.00. 47841280 days, 470000.00 a word; minimum 385000.00. 95682560 days, 850000.00 a word; minimum 680000.00. 191365120 days, 1550000.00 a word; minimum 1250000.00. 382730240 days, 2850000.00 a word; minimum 2300000.00. 765460480 days, 5200000.00 a word; minimum 4200000.00. 1530920960 days, 9500000.00 a word; minimum 7500000.00. 3061841920 days, 17000000.00 a word; minimum 13500000.00. 6123683840 days, 31000000.00 a word; minimum 24500000.00. 12247367680 days, 55000000.00 a word; minimum 43500000.00. 24494735360 days, 100000000.00 a word; minimum 78000000.00. 48989470720 days, 180000000.00 a word; minimum 140000000.00. 97978941440 days, 330000000.00 a word; minimum 255000000.00. 195957882880 days, 600000000.00 a word; minimum 465000000.00. 391915765760 days, 1100000000.00 a word; minimum 850000000.00. 783831531520 days, 2000000000.00 a word; minimum 1550000000.00. 1567663063040 days, 3700000000.00 a word; minimum 2850000000.00. 3135326126080 days, 6800000000.00 a word; minimum 5250000000.00. 6270652252160 days, 12500000000.00 a word; minimum 9750000000.00. 12541304504320 days, 23000000000.00 a word; minimum 18000000000.00. 25082609008640 days, 42000000000.00 a word; minimum 32500000000.00. 50165218017280 days, 78000000000.00 a word; minimum 60500000000.00. 100330436034560 days, 145000000000.00 a word; minimum 112500000000.00. 200660872069120 days, 270000000000.00 a word; minimum 207500000000.00. 401321744138240 days, 500000000000.00 a word; minimum 387500000000.00. 802643488276480 days, 920000000000.00 a word; minimum 707500000000.00. 1605286976552960 days, 1700000000000.00 a word; minimum 1307500000000.00. 3210573953105920 days, 3100000000000.00 a word; minimum 2387500000000.00. 6421147906211840 days, 5700000000000.00 a word; minimum 4387500000000.00. 12842295812423680 days, 10500000000000.00 a word; minimum 7987500000000.00. 25684591624847360 days, 19500000000000.00 a word; minimum 14887500000000.00. 51369183249694720 days, 36000000000000.00 a word; minimum 27387500000000.00. 102738366499389440 days, 66000000000000.00 a word; minimum 50387500000000.00. 205476732998778880 days, 122000000000000.00 a word; minimum 92387500000000.00. 410953465997557760 days, 225000000000000.00 a word; minimum 171387500000000.00. 821906931995115520 days, 420000000000000.00 a word; minimum 319387500000000.00. 164381386399023040 days, 780000000000000.00 a word; minimum 593387500000000.00. 328762772798046080 days, 1450000000000000.00 a word; minimum 1093387500000000.00. 657525545596092160 days, 2700000000000000.00 a word; minimum 2053387500000000.00. 1315051091192184320 days, 5000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 3813387500000000.00. 2630102182384368640 days, 9200000000000000.00 a word; minimum 6953387500000000.00. 5260204364768737280 days, 17000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 12853387500000000.00. 10520408735537474560 days, 31000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 23553387500000000.00. 21040817471074949120 days, 57000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 43353387500000000.00. 42081634942149898240 days, 105000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 79353387500000000.00. 84163269884299796480 days, 195000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 148353387500000000.00. 168326539768599592960 days, 360000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 273353387500000000.00. 336653079537199185920 days, 660000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 503353387500000000.00. 673306159074398371840 days, 1220000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 923353387500000000.00. 1346612381488796743680 days, 2250000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 1713353387500000000.00. 2693224762977593487360 days, 4200000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 3193353387500000000.00. 5386449525955186974720 days, 7800000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 5933353387500000000.00. 10772899059910373949440 days, 14500000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 10933353387500000000.00. 21545798119820747898880 days, 27000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 20533353387500000000.00. 43091596239641495797760 days, 50000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 38133353387500000000.00. 86183192479282991595520 days, 92000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 69533353387500000000.00. 172366384984565983191040 days, 170000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 128533353387500000000.00. 344732769969131966382080 days, 310000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 235533353387500000000.00. 689465539938263932764160 days, 570000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 433533353387500000000.00. 1378931079876527865528320 days, 1050000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 793533353387500000000.00. 2757862159753055731056640 days, 1950000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 1483533353387500000000.00. 5515724319506111462113280 days, 3600000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 2733533353387500000000.00. 11031448639012223324226560 days, 6600000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 5033533353387500000000.00. 22062897278024446648453120 days, 12200000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 9233533353387500000000.00. 44125794556048893296906240 days, 22500000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 17133533353387500000000.00. 88251589112097786593812480 days, 42000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 31933533353387500000000.00. 176503178224195573187624960 days, 78000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 59333533353387500000000.00. 353006356448391146375249920 days, 145000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 109333533353387500000000.00. 706012712896782292750499360 days, 270000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 205333533353387500000000.00. 1412025425793564845500998720 days, 500000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 381333533353387500000000.00. 2824050851587129691001997440 days, 920000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 695333533353387500000000.00. 5648101703174259382003994880 days, 1700000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 1285333533353387500000000.00. 11296203406348518764007989760 days, 3100000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 2355333533353387500000000.00. 22592406812697037528015979520 days, 5700000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 4335333533353387500000000.00. 45184813625394075056031959040 days, 10500000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 7935333533353387500000000.00. 90369627250788150112063918080 days, 19500000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 14835333533353387500000000.00. 180739254511576300224127836160 days, 36000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 27335333533353387500000000.00. 361478509023152600448255672320 days, 66000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 50335333533353387500000000.00. 722957018046305200896511344640 days, 122000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 92335333533353387500000000.00. 1445914036092610417933022688960 days, 225000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 171335333533353387500000000.00. 2891828072185220835866045377920 days, 420000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 319335333533353387500000000.00. 5783656144370441671732090755840 days, 780000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 593335333533353387500000000.00. 11567312288740883343464181111680 days, 1450000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 1093335333533353387500000000.00. 23134624577481766686929362223360 days, 2700000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 2053335333533353387500000000.00. 46269249154963533373878724446720 days, 5000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 3813335333533353387500000000.00. 92538498309927066747757448893440 days, 9200000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 6953335333533353387500000000.00. 18507699661985413349551489778880 days, 17000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 12853335333533353387500000000.00. 37015399323970826699103779557760 days, 31000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 23553335333533353387500000000.00. 7403079864794165339820755911555520 days, 57000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 43353335333533353387500000000.00. 14806159335583330796445118223111040 days, 105000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 79353335333533353387500000000.00. 296123186711666615992888364462222080 days, 195000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 148353335333533353387500000000.00. 592246373423333239577776888924444160 days, 360000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 273353335333533353387500000000.00. 118449274684666479155555377784888320 days, 660000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 503353335333533353387500000000.00. 2368985493693329583111107555697776640 days, 1220000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 923353335333533353387500000000.00. 47379709873866591662222151113953953280 days, 2250000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 1713353335333533353387500000000.00. 94759419747733183324444302227907906560 days, 4200000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 3193353335333533353387500000000.00. 189518835495462366488886044455815813120 days, 7800000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 5933353335333533353387500000000.00. 37903767099092473297777208891162116226240 days, 14500000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 10933353335333533353387500000000.00. 758075341981849465955544777823242444480 days, 27000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 20533353335333533353387500000000.00. 15161506839636989319110994956464488960 days, 50000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 38133353335333533353387500000000.00. 3032301367927397863822199991328897920 days, 92000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 69533353335333533353387500000000.00. 6064602735854795727644399982657955840 days, 170000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 128533353335333353338750000000000.00. 12129205471709591455288879975315911711680 days, 310000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 235533353335333353338750000000000.00. 24258410943419183010577759950631823423360 days, 570000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 433533353335333353338750000000000.00. 48516821886838366021155519901266648466720 days, 1050000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 793533353335333353338750000000000.00. 9703364377367673204231100398053329733440 days, 1950000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 1483533353335333353338750000000000.00. 19406727557335364008462007960106655946880 days, 3600000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 2733533353335333353338750000000000.00. 3881345511467072801692401592021331118737760 days, 6600000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 5033533353335333353338750000000000.00. 776269102293414560338480318404266237555520 days, 12200000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 9233533353335333353338750000000000.00. 1552538204866829120676960636808532551111040 days, 22500000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 17133533353335333353338750000000000.00. 3105076409733658241353921273617065122222080 days, 42000000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 31933533353335333353338750000000000.00. 6210152819467316482707842547234131044444160 days, 78000000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 59333533353335333353338750000000000.00. 1242030563933463296541568509446826208888320 days, 145000000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 109333533353335333353338750000000000.00. 2484061127866926593083133701893652417776640 days, 270000000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 205333533353335333353338750000000000.00. 496812225573385318616626740378730435553280 days, 500000000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 381333533353335333353338750000000000.00. 9936244511467706372333334807574608711106560 days, 920000000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 695333533353335333353338750000000000.00. 19872489022934412744666669615149214222222080 days, 1700000000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 1285333533353333333533387500000000000.00. 3974497804586882548933333823029842844444160 days, 3100000000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 2355333533353333333533387500000000000.00. 794899560917376509786666664605968568888320 days, 5700000000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 4335333533353333333533387500000000000.00. 1589799121834753019573333329119371377776640 days, 10500000000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 7935333533353333333533387500000000000.00. 3179598243669506039146666658238674755553280 days, 19500000000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 14835333533353333335333875000000000000.00. 6359196487339012078293333316477395111106560 days, 36000000000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 27335333533353333335333875000000000000.00. 12718392974678024156586666632954790222222080 days, 66000000000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 50335333533353333335333875000000000000.00. 2543678594935604831317333336590958044444160 days, 122000000000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 92335333533353333335333875000000000000.00. 508735718987120966263466667118191608888320 days, 225000000000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 171335333533353333353338750000000000000.00. 1017471437974241924526933334235832177776640 days, 420000000000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 319335333533353333353338750000000000000.00. 203494287594848384905386668447164355553280 days, 780000000000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 593335333533353333353338750000000000000.00. 4069885751896967698107733338943287011106560 days, 1450000000000000000000000000000000000000.00 a word; minimum 1093335333533353333533387500000000000000.00. 813977150379393539621546667

# NATIONAL AAU WATER RACES START TODAY

## THREE CHAMPIONS TO DEFEND THEIR TITLES

NEW YORK, July 18 (AP)—The country's foremost women swimmers churned the waters at Manhattan beach today as the national A. A. U. championships opened with three of the eight champions defending their titles in the first events.

The first race sent Olive McKean of Seattle, in defense of her 100-meter free style crown against 20 other spring stars, including titleholders in three other events. Katharine Rawls, Miami Beach's all-around star and holder of the springboard dive championship, Lenore Knight, the mile queen from Homestead, Pa., and Alice Eridges, 220-yard backstroke titleholder from Whitinsville, Mass., also sought to dethrone the Seattle miss.

With Miss Rawls not defending her diving title, Dorothy Frynton Hill of Los Angeles, 1934 platform diving champion, was an outstanding favorite. Miss Knight was the choice to retain her title in the day's third championship—the one mile free style.

Before the championships end, Miss Rawls and Miss Knight will have competed in eight events between them and met five times. Besides the 100-meter free style, they will match strokes in the 440-yard free style tomorrow and the 880-yard crawl Saturday. Both titles are held by the Homestead star. They will swim against each other

# Clingman Will Wrestle Here Tuesday Night

Big time wrestlers will be in Pampa Tuesday night when Promoter G. B. Garrison presents another big wrestling card at Road Runner park. The opening gun will be fired at 8:30 o'clock.

Headlining the big card will be Sailor Moran, one of the wildest go-bots ever to tread the canvas, and Jack Van Beber, the Phillips speed merchant who has been clicking on high since his comeback.

An old Pampa favorite will appear in the semi-final when Sailor Otis Clingman, former Pampa resident, tangles with Pat Garrison, Pampa's battling Irishman. Clingman will return from Mexico City on Monday. He has been meeting all of Mexico's best middleweights. The fighting Garrison has been working daily with Van Beber and is developing plenty of speed and cunning.

Opening the battle will be Kid Daley, Berger's wrestling attorney, and Curly Lewis, Pampa youngster. Daley is a practicing attorney in Berger but he likes to wrestle so well that he takes in the mat at regular intervals. He is said to be a pretty fair grappler and capable of giving Lewis a busy evening.

Sailor Moran is the white-haired boy who knocked a good set of teeth out of Dutch Mantell's face last year in Amarillo. He placed a well-directed dog kick on Mantell's mouth and teeth began to fly. Moran

in the two relays—the 300-meter medley and the 880-yard free style. Miss Rawls also will defend her titles in the 300-meter individual medley and compete in the backstroke event.

can stay clean of the nation strikes him. He is fast, scientific, and clever, but he lets his love of the rough and tough get away with him repeatedly.

The up-and-coming Van Beber is determined to get to the top of his class. He has set his lamps on taming the best in the game and is training long and hard. Van Beber is one of the fastest wrestlers in the game today.

## Shewmaker Rites To Be Held Today

Funeral services for Charles B. Shewmaker, 30, accident victim, were to be conducted at 3:30 o'clock this afternoon in the chapel of Pampa Mortuary with the Rev. H. D. Tucker, assistant pastor of the First Methodist church, officiating. Burial was to follow in Fairview cemetery.

Shewmaker, superintendent of a carbon black plant in Berger, died of injuries received in an automobile accident near Amarillo last Saturday night. He is survived by his father and step-mother, Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Shewmaker, Pampa, and a sister, Miss Clara Lee Shewmaker, Pampa.

Out-of-town visitors here to attend the funeral include W. A. Sanders and Scott Penny Sanders, Harrodsburg, Ky., Mr. and Mrs. P. B. Shewmaker and Mrs. Sam Taylor, Tulsa, Okla. Pallbearers named were Joe Wilkinson, Scott Sanders, Dan Glaxner, Raymond Mays, L. L. Gaddis, Fletcher Thompson.

# CUMMINGS AND GLASS CLASH ON GOLD ACT

## DEBATE LIMITED AND QUICK ACTION IS EXPECTED

WASHINGTON, July 18 (AP)—The house set out today to erase from its calendar another measure barring the way to adjournment. It called up for debate the resolution to prevent suits against the government for alleged damages arising out of dollar devaluation.

The measure, requested by the president, was accompanied by a rule limiting general debate to three hours. Thus democratic leaders hoped for action soon. Republicans in the house were fighting the legislation. They have contended that it would damage government credit and that it is too broad.

Administration spokesmen have asserted that the government might suffer a potential loss of \$7,000,000 should all holders of government securities containing clauses providing for payment in gold be able to prove they had been injured by dollar devaluation.

In the gold clause cases, the supreme court held the government acted illegally in abrogating to promise to pay off its securities in gold but it added that no damages had been shown. It left the way open, however, for suits by security holders who could show damage.

In approving the resolution, the house banking committee said it would remove the speculative chances of unjustified "enrichment" of anyone who might be able to recover the present gold face value of government bonds instead of receiving only present paper dollars.

Two former secretaries of the treasury, Senators Glass (D. Va.) and McAdoo (D. Calif.) attacked yesterday the proposal to block damage actions. During a senate banking committee hearing at which Attorney General Cummings and Secretary Morgenthau were witnesses, the two senators characterized the proposal as repudiation.

Glass said the supreme court decision upheld his view. When Cummings disagreed, Glass retorted: "We can't read the supreme court decision the same way."

# Bodies of Three Miners Rescued; 6 More Missing

VAN LEAR, Ky., July 18 (AP)—Bodies of three of the nine men entombed in a remote section of a coal mine here were brought to the surface early today by rescue crews. Hope that the other six were alive was virtually abandoned.

The bodies were found about a mile and a half from the entrance of the Hillside mine, John F. Daniel, Lexington, chief of the state department of mines and minerals, said. Daniel directed rescue work which began shortly after a gas explosion trapped the miners yesterday morning, some 60 men, hindered by burning coal and gas, worked throughout the night.

The men were killed by carbon monoxide gas, Daniel said. There is no chance, he added, that the other six men will be found alive.

Brought to the surface in a mine car, the bodies were identified as those of Virgil (Mutt) Clay, Roy Murray, and Drury Litz.

The missing men were named by acquaintances as William Kretzer, foreman of the crew; Charles Kretzer, Jim Vaughan, John Gould, Frank Tuzzy, and Shirley Hufford.

All the victims are married; nearly all have large families.

# Four Injured in San Marcos Fire

SAN MARCOS, July 18 (AP)—Four persons were seriously injured in dashing down a blazing staircase and jumping from second story windows early today when fire destroyed a boarding house.

The flames, starting in the kitchen on the first floor, spread over the house before any of the occupants were awakened. When the roomers were aroused finally flames were reaching for their beds.

Harold Powell, 25, who jumped blindly through a closed window, and Gayland Atkinson, 45, of Liberty Hill, who ran down the staircase, were burned and cut seriously. Conrad Kelly, 30, a Westlaco school teacher, received a broken arm when he jumped from a second floor window, and Charles Yerby, 20, of Rosenberg, who ran down stairs, was burned severely.

Two other men, Joe Reeder, 19, of San Antonio, and Steve Terrell, about 60, received minor burns. Yerby, Reeder, and Kelly were students at Southwest Texas Teachers college.

CCC Camps Have An Enrollment of 404,000 Men Now

WASHINGTON, July 18 (AP)—The civilian conservation corps announced today that its expansion program, commenced June 15, had resulted in enrollment of 88,354 new men.

The total number of men in forest and park camps including the CCC, Indians in camps on Indian reservations and residents of Hawaii, the Virgin Islands, Puerto Rico, and Alaska, was 498,000 as of July 15, the report said.

State enrollments since June 15 included Oklahoma 1,351, and Texas 1,151.

# Buy 2 and Save

Thursday, Friday & Saturday at CITY DRUG STORE PAMPA, TEXAS

A money-saving Summer Sale. Be sure to make out your list now. Hundreds of Toilet Articles at Bargain prices. Free Gifts for everyone while they last. You always find Quality Merchandise at our store

**PO-DO DOG** Food — The best you can buy. Special — 3 cans, with dog brush — **29c**

**Milk Magnesia Tooth Paste** 2 Tubes **37c**

**Toilet Tissue Floss-Tex** 2 Rolls **8c**

**SPECIALS**

**KOTEX Wondersoft** Box of 12 **2 for 35c**

**ASPIRIN** 5 Grain 100's **2 for 59c**

**CAMAY SOAP** 2 Bars **for 9c**

**KLEENEX** Box of 200 **2 for 27c**

**SPARK** Plugs, Guaranteed 15,000 Miles **2 for 45c**

**RUBBING ALCOHOL** Full Pint **2 for 37c**

**LYSOL** Disinfectant, 25c Size **2 for 38c**

**PONDS** CREAMS 35c size **2 for 51c**

**Milk Magnesia Full Pint** 2 For **57c**

**Turkish Towels** 20 x 40 2 For **18c**

**Nu - Vel Sanitary Pads** Box of 50 **53c**

# THESE FOOTPRINTS Prove THE VALUE LOOK!



Every Goodyear Tire is a bargain today, including the sensational "G-3" All-Weather—the tire Detective Faurot's famous coast-to-coast investigation proved is the world's greatest mileage tire.

SEE LOCAL EVIDENCE We've got the evidence to back it up — actual footprint records made by "G-3" tires used by your neighbors — on the same roads you drive! It's first-hand proof that this great tire gives better than

**43% LONGER NON-SKID MILEAGE — AT NO EXTRA COST**

THE PRICES speak for themselves



**PATHFINDER** ONLY **\$5.25** 30x3 1/2 CL.

**SPEEDWAY** ONLY **\$4.25** 30x3 1/2 CL.

buys Goodyear's first-line economy tire — the famous Pathfinder. All Goodyear features — center-traction safety tread — Supertwist Cord body — maximum blowout protection in every ply.

gives you genuine Goodyear quality at lowest price in the sturdy Goodyear Speedway. Center-traction — Supertwist — tough long-wearing rubber — a value only the world's largest tire maker can offer.

Liberal Trade-In Allowance

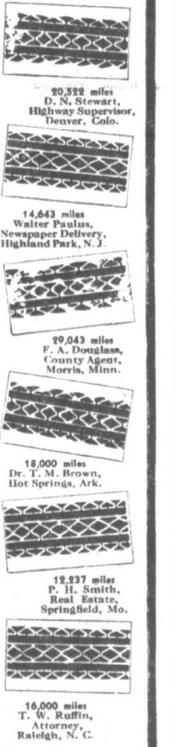
CASH PRICES—OTHER SIZES IN PROPORTION

4.40-21	4.50-21	4.75-19	4.40-21	4.50-21	4.75-19
\$6.05	\$6.65	\$7.05	\$4.70	\$5.15	\$5.45

**GUARANTEE** — in writing against road hazards with every Goodyear Tire (Carefully Mounted FREE)

PHONE **333** ADKISSON & GUNN TIRE COMPANY 501-05 West Foster—Jack Baker, Mgr. PHONE **333**

These tread footprints show how "G-3" keeps its non-skid grip after thousands of miles of service. And there's still lots of non-skid left in these treads for thousands more miles of safety.



**DON'T BE FOOLED** by trick discounts from padded price lists. BUY NO TIRES until you see how MUCH MORE QUALITY Goodyear gives you FOR THE SAME MONEY—OR LESS!

**EASY TERMS** AS LOW AS **51c** A WEEK

# JULY Sale of TOILETRIES

**Fountain Syringe or Hot Water Bottle** 2 For **89c**

**Vita-Ray Vitamin D Cosmetics** The finest you can buy. Vita-Ray Powder or Cream **\$1.00**

**Prophylactic Tooth Brush** With tube of Orliis tooth paste **49c**

**Barbara Gould Toiletries, a complete line** \$1.10 **89c**

**Keystone Bath Sprays** **39c**

**Marvelous Face Powder** Free lipstick and eyebrow pencil **49c**

**Lady Esther Face Creams** 55c size—39c **98c**

**8 Lb. Electric Irons** Fully Guaranteed **98c**

**Pond's Creams** 65c size—49c **75c**

**50c Boyer's Creams or Powder** Special **44c**

**1.00 Bath Powders all kinds** **89c**

**1.00 Coty's Perfumes** **98c**

**1.00 Bath Powders all kinds** **89c**

**6c Nail file**

**6c Tweezers**

**4c Shoe Polish**

**9c Window Shades**

**19c Iron**

**20c Rubber Gloves**

**Gilbert Modernistic ALARM CLOCK** Fully Guaranteed **94c**

**Electric Double Sandwich TOASTER** Usually **\$1.25** **98c**

**A Price Sensation! Extra Large HAT BOX** **98c**

**Large Variety! Assorted Treats** Pound Box **39c**

**Always Popular No Chocolates** Pound Box **37c**

**Assorted CREAM FUDGE** 12-oz. Pkg. **23c**

**FREE** To every boy who brings this coupon to our store

**A Real Baseball**

**For Your Medicine Chest**

Costor Oil, 4-oz. bottle **2 for 33c**

Hydrogen Peroxide, 8oz. **2 for 29c**

Tinc. Iodine, 1/2 Oz. **2 for 23c**

Aromatic Cascara, 4-oz. **2 for 63c**

Aspirin Tablets, 24's **2 for 27c**

Imported Olive Oil, 8-oz. **2 for 59c**

**Sporting Goods SALE**

Spalding Symmetric Irons, \$3.50 value **\$2.79**

Bobby Jones Irons, \$5.00 value **\$3.98**

Kroffite Golf Balls **59c**

100 golf Tees **21c**

**Fountain Favorites**

City Drug Grape Cooler **9c**

Ice Cream Ready packed, quart **23c**

City Drug Jumbo Soda **9c**

Lime Elickey Gingerale Root Beer 24-oz. bottle **18c**

**2 Rolls 150 Sheets Each Scott Tissue Kitchen Towels with holder** **39c**

**LOOK!**

COLUMN

(Continued from page 1)

younger years means to place it on...

MORE ABOUT the proposed amendments:

Two years ago a senate investigating committee discovered...

Proposed Amendment No. 6 on the ballot provides that the fee system...

If this amendment is adopted all district officers must be compensated on a salary basis.

The amendment provides that fees shall continue to be collected as at present but they will go to the county instead of the officer.

MESSAGES

(Continued from page 1)

He denied connection with burning of Fisher at the request of L. B. Shaw...

Herron said he discussed with Fisher at the request of L. B. Shaw...

He said Shaw, at a conference with him and O'Brien last Saturday...

"He asked me to see Fisher and tell him to come clean," Herron went on...

Herron said at the Shaw conference he suggested "someone might have left the basement door open for me to burn the messages."

"But I can prove an alibi," Herron said, "for those days."

He said he was at home the evening of the fire, O'Brien said.

O'Brien, taking the stand, said he had destroyed all his records at the request of U. E. Beach...

"I set the records aside in a waste basket," O'Brien said.

He added that Beach told him "we had no longer use for our legislative records—that we were through with utility legislation work."

He said he relayed to Herron that there was to be an investigation and he should clear out his files.

PAMPANS

(Continued from page 1)

ated to the high principles of a self-respecting and enduring civilization.

"We submit that whatever weakness may be attributable to the state prohibition law it does stand as a form of control of the liquor traffic and that the reposition of the amendment would mean the deadly alternative of no control whatsoever. We would appeal therefore, to every honest voter that he vote on August 24 against repeal so that we may not be faced with a year of complete entrenchment of the whiskey traffic before the election on state monopoly next year. To vote repeal now will ultimately mean no chance of any form of control for years to come."

"Therefore, be it resolved, that we urge upon every county chairman, vice-chairman, members of the county executive committees, ministers, members of churches and serious minded citizens generally to bind every effort in the faithful prosecution of general plans voted by the convention, and the particular plans to be formulated by each county that the 31st Senatorial district of our Lone Star state may on August 24, vindicate and validate the minds and hearts of the citizens when they wrote the prohibition amendment into the Constitution of our state. Be it further

"Resolved, that we express our heartiest appreciation to the newspapers of Amarillo and the whole district for their fine publicity of the convention, to the Potter County executive committee for the setup of this meeting, to the visiting ministers and leaders of the district during the morning with near months up a couple of points while the more distant positions were 1 to 3 points lower.

NEW ORLEANS COTTON NEW ORLEANS, July 18. (AP)—Prices failed to follow a definite trend during the morning with near months up a couple of points while the more distant positions were 1 to 3 points lower.

Sadler Coming



Harley Sadler, noted West Texas showman, is coming back to Pampa for a two-week engagement...

All new plays will be presented during the two-week engagement here, all special scenery will be used for each production and the vaudeville is new and of big time...

It will appear here under the auspices of the American Legion. While showing in Austin recently, Mr. Sadler was named a lieutenant-colonel on the Governor's staff, a signal honor.

The closing of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

of the bet had been broken and that rains were falling over a widely scattered area.

Cloth markets, very dull as a result of the recent processing tax decision, placed a restraining influence on dealings in the cotton futures.

A little price fixing was noticed and there was some buying in the market by commission houses but these operations were in such small volume that they had little effect on price trends.

POULTRY

CHICAGO, July 18. (AP)—Poultry, live, 37 trucks, hens about steady, chickens firm; hens 16 1/2-17; leg-horn hens 13; rock fryers 19, colored 16 1/2; rock springs 20 1/2, colored 18; rock broilers 16-17, colored 15; leg-horn chickens 2 lbs up 15, small 14; bareback chickens 13-15; roosters 12 1/2; turkeys 11-14; old ducks 4 1/2 lbs. up 10 1/2, small 11; small colored ducks 10; old geese 10, small 12.

CHICAGO GRAIN

CHICAGO, July 18. (AP)—Sales of large amounts of red winter wheat to arrive here for September delivery led the notable late weakness of Chicago wheat prices late today. Indications pointed to liberal supplies of red winter wheat in Ohio. Another late weakening influence was somewhat aggressive selling of December wheat by houses with connections southwest.

Wheat closed shaky, 1/4-1/2 down yesterday's finish, Sept. 84 1/4-1/2, corn 1/2-3/4 down, Sept. 75 1/2-3/4, oats 1/2-3/4 off, and provisions varying from 5 cents setback to 10 cents advance.

GRAIN TABLE table with columns for Wheat, High, Low, Close and rows for July, Sept., Dec.

EMPEROR

(Continued from page 1)

courage of our soldiers in a battle for independence."

Audience Weeps Many in the audience burst into tears when the emperor made his reference to his possible death on the battlefield. The rest of his fiery address was met with enthusiasm, applause, and shouting.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

At the close of the speech, the Small chief of Ogden province rose up and spoke in Arabic, translated into Amharic, Ethiopian state language, pledging his loyalty and the loyalty of his people to Haile Selassie and promising in the name of all Mohammedans their faithful ness and their willingness to fight to the last man.

BODIES OF NINE MINERS IN KENTUCKY EXPLOSION FOUND

VAN LEAR, Ky., July 18. (AP)—Bodies of nine men entombed by a coal mine explosion here yesterday were found by rescue workers today.

Seven of the bodies were brought to surface, one by one, in mine railway cars as police and mine officials held back an assembled crowd.

John F. Daniel, Lexington, chief of the state department of mines and minerals, expressed belief that all nine had been killed instantly by gas.

Some of the bodies had been crushed by falling slate and coal. All were brought to undertaking establishments in Van Lear.

Frank Price, chief clerk of the Consolidation Coal company, whose mine No. 5 was the scene of the disaster, said the bodies recovered were those of William Kretzler, 44, assistant foreman; Charles Kretzler, 46; Virgil Clay, 21; James E. Vaughan, 52; Derwood Litz, 34; Shirley Hereford, 38, and Roy Murray, 38.

The bodies of John Gool, 56, and Frank Tury, 45, were located last night in the mine.

Women were in tents at the mine entrance last night, but today there was no weeping as the bodies were brought out, wrapped in sheets.

There were women with babies, and women with children who played games as if enjoying a holiday.

"The explosion," Daniel said today, "was due to the release of a large quantity of gas. What ignited it we don't know, but hope to find out from our investigation."

Rescue squads worked all yesterday, through the night, and were still fighting through falling slate and rock today.

He was arrested for perjury afterward, but was never tried. Several months later he was brought back again and tried with Charles "Buster" Brown for the kidnaping of Edward Dobbin, but was acquitted.

Alterie won his nick name "Two Gun" when O'Banion was slain. Then Alterie posed for photographs, brandishing a pair of pistols, and announced: "I'll shoot it out at State and Madison streets with O'Banion's killers."

The dueling scene he proposed is called "the world's busiest corner" in the heart of downtown Chicago.

Even though the repeal of prohibition ruined the beer business, Alterie still lived in style. Waiting at the curb for him today, as he and his fashionably dressed brunet wife strolled from their hotel, was an expensive sedan.

DAVIS

(Continued from page 1)

pendent sentence, and Mr. Sturgeon dwelt at length on it. District Attorney Lewis Goodrich did not "ask" for a prison sentence for the youth, but declared that it was up to the jury to assess his punishment. He however, said he "believed" the jury would return a conviction and that the punishment would not be a suspended sentence or penalty for aggravated assault.

Judge Ewing did not charge the jury on self-defense. State attorneys insisted the slaying was the result of "mutual combat." The court's charge was long. The jury could acquit the boy, or find him guilty of murder with malice, murder without malice, or aggravated assault.

The court house was crowded until 10:30 o'clock last night when the jury announced that it would not reach a verdict before morning.

DEFENSES ACTION WASHINGTON, July 18. (AP)—The senate today deferred action on the provision in the AAA bill outlawing processing tax recovery suits in an attempt to work out a compromise.

GRAHAM WOMAN KILLED ARDMORE, Okla., July 18. (AP)—Miss Frances Amelia Morton, 30, of Graham, Texas, was injured fatally and four other persons were seriously enough hurt to be confined to hospitals when two cars slipped in the Ardmore mountains north of here early today. All of the injured were in the same car.

Idalou Church Operates Farm

IDALOU, July 16. (AP)—The first Baptist church of Idalou was turned to farming in an effort to erase a debt of more than \$10,000.

The church has leased a farm for two years and will pay a man to till the land. The lease will be extended to five years if the experiment proves successful this year and next.

Entering farming added \$7,400 to the church debt of \$10,000. Church members hope to pay the debt with proceeds from crops in five years. This year they expect to pay only the interest on the original debt and for a tractor which has been purchased.

About 100 acres have been planted to cotton and 225 acres to broom-corn, begad and other feeds.

The pastor, Rev. R. X. Cooper, is general chairman of the farm committee.

Accident Victim Taken to Lubbock

Miss Dorothy Smith, injured in an automobile accident at Amarillo on the night of July 10, was taken to Lubbock by ambulance this morning. She had been a patient in Worcester hospital since the accident.

The crash happened on the main street of Amarillo, highway 69, when two cars met head-on. Miss Smith received a badly fractured leg and

other injuries. Three others were injured, none seriously, however. Miss Smith is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Smith of Wink, formerly of Pampa. Mr. Smith is with the Midcontinent Oil company.

Mrs. Dona Locke (Stone) of Elda, New Mexico, and Mrs. O'Loughlin of Miami were visitors in Pampa today.

Advertisement for Harley Sadler Tent Theatre, Pampa, featuring a show starting Monday, July 22nd.

Auspices American Legion Big Tent Located opposite Baptist Church Opening Play

"Restless Wives and Homeless Husbands."

Special numbered reserved seats will be on sale starting Monday at Pampa Drug No. 1.

Large advertisement for Ward's Semi Annual Sale of Shoes, featuring various shoe styles, fabrics, and clothing items with prices and descriptions.

MARKET BRIEFS

NEW YORK, July 18. (AP)—Another brisk uptick today in stock market prices helped bolster speculative sentiment. Specialties, however, continued to lead the advance.

Many issues moved into new high ground for the year and late scattered profit-taking was well absorbed. The close was firm. Transfers approximated 1,500,000 shares.

Table of stock market prices for various companies like Am Rad, Am T&T, Amac, etc.

Table of commodity prices for items like Bald Loc, B & O, Barnard, etc.

Table of commodity prices for items like Gen Elec, Gen Mot, Gillette, etc.

Table of commodity prices for items like Mid Cont, M Ward, Nat Dairy, etc.

Table of commodity prices for items like Nat P&L, N Y Cen, Packard, etc.

Table of commodity prices for items like Penn R R, Phil Pet, Pub Svc, etc.

Table of commodity prices for items like Pure Oil, Radio, Republic, etc.

Table of commodity prices for items like Soc Vac, Sou Pac, Sou Rrv, etc.

Advertisement for John Boles Jean Muir LA NORA.

Advertisement for Lybe Talbot Chinatown Squad REX.

Advertisement for Fred McMurray Car 99.

Advertisement for 10c State 20c.

Advertisement for The Tombay of the Tenements.

Advertisement for The meaning of Bright Eyes.

Advertisement for GINGER.

Advertisement for La Nora Tomorrow.

Advertisement for Commander Motor Oil.

Advertisement for Camp Cot.

Advertisement for House Awnings.

Advertisement for Men's Covert Pants.

# GUESTS APPEAR ON PROGRAM OF CHURCH COUNCIL MEETING

## WOMEN OF FIRST CHRISTIAN AND PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES CONDUCT MISSION LESSONS

### MEMBERS OF THE TWO GROUPS WELCOME VISITORS

Women's societies of Presbyterian and First Christian churches had meetings yesterday afternoon, at their respective churches. Guests were present with both groups, and assisted on the Christian Council program.

Mrs. Emory Noblitt was leader at First Christian church, of a program presented by group four. Mrs. Bill Graham gave the devotional topic, and talks were made by Mrs. A. L. Burge and Mrs. B. C. Houk.

Special contributions to the program were a song by Mrs. C. P. Bastion and Mrs. Earle Thomason, a reading by Donna Joy Stine, and a recitation solo by Jean Lively.

Mrs. Anita Jones was a guest, and members present included: Mmes. Dick Rhoads, George Duggan, C. L. Austin, E. A. Stewart, Lottie Bastion, S. A. Blevins, S. E. Elkins, J. M. Fleming, M. F. Mills, Glen Potts, Shelby Gantz, J. B. Townsend.

Mmes. Ramon Wilson, O. A. Wagner, DeLea Vicars, Tom Matheny, O. N. Frasier, J. H. Cuppler, Tom Ekerd, Charles Mundy, J. R. Moore, Ralph Stine, T. N. Belew, E. D. Fleming, Floyd Coffin, Lee Ledrick, W. E. Speed, Bob Sical, Shields, Bruce Cobb, H. Sowder.



### Kid Band To Rehearse

Rehearsal of the summer kid band will be held tomorrow morning at 8 o'clock at the red building on the high school campus. Many band members failed to attend the Thursday rehearsal this morning. Director Walter Hurst said. He and Mrs. Hurst returned yesterday from a week's vacation spent at Denver. Plans will be made for the summer tour of the band at the rehearsal tomorrow and all the young musicians were urged to be present.

### Attending Sea Rodeo

W. H. Davis and son, Herbert Davis left this morning for Mobile, Ala., to compete in the seventh annual Deep Sea Rodeo to be staged in the Gulf 30 miles from Mobile. A brother-in-law of Mr. Davis' has entered a boat in the event. Valuable prizes are given for the best and biggest catch of all types of fish found in the gulf. The rodeo lasts three days, opening on Monday.

### Transfers Deadline Set

July 31 will be the final day for transfer of students from one school district to another, within the county or out of the county. Supt. W. B. Weathered announced today. All transfers, for both common and independent districts, must be made through his office. He asks that transfer application be made before July 27 if possible, as he will leave then for a state meeting of county superintendents at A. & M. college.

### Rehearsal Called

Called rehearsal for both the Little Symphony orchestra and the Pampa Piano ensemble is announced for this evening at 8 o'clock in the red school building, by Mrs. May F. Carr, director.

### Return From Trip

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Hurst and her parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Shaver of Mission, have returned from a trip to Denver. Mr. and Mrs. Shaver, who have been visiting in the Hurst home this summer, went on to their home by rail.

### Church Secretary Leaves

Miss Louise Baker, who has served as secretary for the First Baptist church several months, left yesterday for Fort Worth, where she is to take a secretarial position with an oil company with which she was formerly employed. Her place here is being filled by Miss Loma Groom.

### Mrs. E. O. Sneed is spending a few days visiting in Dallas.

## RAINBOW GIRLS HAVE GUESTS MONDAY NIGHT

### Members of Dumas Assembly Are Entertained

Rainbow Girls from the Dumas assembly were guests of the Pampa order Monday evening, and exemplified degrees at a meeting in Masonic hall.

Rosemary Selover of Amarillo, a grand officer in the Texas assembly, was also a guest. After the meeting, an informal social period was enjoyed, and refreshments of cake, ice cream, and tea were served to about 60 members and guests.

Girls present from Dumas were Eunice McCraw, worthy advisor, Fern Brunley, Olive Gie Mills, Mildred Schlinkman, Beth Jameson, Jeannette Wynn, Aline McMurry, Frances Clay, Gladys McMurry, Marie Elliott, Neda Mae Mills, Martha Ann Anstey, and the mother advisor, Mrs. T. M. McCraw.

## Prohibition To Be Advocated by Baptist Banquet

Members of the Men's Brotherhood of the First Baptist church will hear talks on the repeal amendment in their banquet session tomorrow evening.

The banquet will be held in the church dining room at 7:30 o'clock. About 150 men are expected to be present.

The speakers will be Dr. J. A. Hill, president of West Texas Teachers college at Canyon, and Judge Henry S. Bishop of Amarillo, former district judge in the Amarillo district for several terms. Both men are well known speakers and strongly opposed to liquor. Dr. Hill spoke in Amarillo recently on "Why I Hate Liquor."

### Prohibition repeal is the aim of a Texas constitutional amendment to be offered August 24.

### INFANT DIES

Iona Maxine Selgworth, 3 weeks, died in a local hospital late yesterday afternoon following an illness of only a few days. She was the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Selgworth of Skellytown. The parents survive. Funeral services will be conducted at 10 o'clock tomorrow morning in the chapel of Pampa Mortuary with the Rev. H. D. Turner, assistant pastor, officiating. Burial will follow in Fairview cemetery.

### MIDKIFF GETS PROMOTION

A. C. Midkiff, who has been assistant manager of the J. C. Penney store here several years, is leaving today for Brady, to become manager of the company's store there.

### Miss Elizabeth Farley of Memphis, Tenn., is to arrive tomorrow for a visit with Mr. and Mrs. John L. Peake and son.

## Quintuplets Ready for That First Step



Cecile may not be able to take that first step, just yet, but she isn't afraid. She realizes that her sturdy little legs hold her up nicely, and that it will be no time at all before they walk off with her.



Emelle is all "heads up and rarin' to go." See what a thrill is reflected in the little face as she realizes "I'm standing up!" The nurse's hands are steadying her, but not holding her up.

Gene were in Wheeler Sunday visiting Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Meek. Miss Annie Mae Green, and other friends.

Miss Annie Mae and Orvetta Puett and John and Charles Ficke attended a show in Pampa last Thursday evening.

M. L. Gunter left Monday for Canyon where he will enroll in summer school.

## Revival Starts Tomorrow at the Nazarene Church

A revival will start at the Church of the Nazarene tomorrow evening, to continue for 10 days, it was announced today by the Rev. Earl Bond, pastor.

The Rev. R. L. Holder of Comanche will preach during the series of services, and song hours will be in charge of Mrs. Holder and their daughter.

Meetings will be conducted each evening through next week. The public is invited to attend all services at the church on West Francis.

## WATCH KIDNEYS SAME AS BOWELS

### Wash Out Your 79,200 Feet of Kidney Tubes

Your bowels contain only 27 feet of intestine, yet the kidneys contain nearly 10 million tiny tubes or filters which would measure 79,200 feet if laid end to end. Therefore, it is just as important to watch the kidneys as the bowels. Kidneys are working all the time and are one of Nature's chief ways of taking the acids and poisonous waste out of the blood.

Healthy persons pass thru the bladder 3 pints a day and get rid of more than 3 pounds of waste matter. If you pass less than this, your 79,200 feet of kidney tubes may be clogged with poisonous waste. This is a danger signal and may be the beginning of nagging backache, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swollen feet and ankles, rheumatic pains and dizziness.

Kidneys should be watched closely and need cleaning out the same as bowels. Ask your druggist for DOAN'S PILLS, an old prescription, which has been used by millions of kidney sufferers for over 40 years. They give happy relief and will help to wash out your 79,200 feet of kidney tubes. Get Doan's Pills at your druggist. © 1934, Foster-Milburn Co.

### LETTER FROM A MISSIONARY READ

Mrs. R. A. Gregory of Fort Worth and Mrs. Kirby of Kingsmill were guests with 20 members of the Presbyterian Auxiliary, Mmes. J. P. Elliott and E. O. Sneed were hostesses, and served tea after the lesson hour.

Mrs. Walter Wanner was leader of the spiritual life study, and was assisted by Mr. L. Burney Shell in presenting the topic, Thought and Prayer.

A letter from a missionary in Guatemala was read by Mrs. L. C. Neely, mission program leader, to complete the lesson on home missions.

Mrs. Claude Ledrick discussed Rapid Changes in Foreign Missions; Mrs. S. D. Stennis, Work Among the Jewish People; Mrs. Dave Pope, Italians in New York; Mrs. Harry Lyman, Among American Filipinos; Mrs. M. M. Dial, Children and the Church.

A committee was appointed for the next Men's Brotherhood supper, with Mmes. L. L. McCole, Jim White, Lyman, C. H. Walker, Bruce Frazz, J. M. McDonald, Dick Walker, and Ted White as members.

### CALVARY BAPTIST W. M. S. MEETS MONDAY

Calvary Baptist Missionary society met Monday afternoon with Mrs. Bud Tucker. An interesting mission lesson was conducted by Mrs. W. T. Broxson.

Present were Mmes. Ben Walker, Net Lunsford, Broxson, Edward, Jack Rose, W. C. Vandenberg, and the hostess. The society will meet next Monday at 2:30 with Mrs. W. J. Onell.

## FAMOUS IRISH POET, AE, DIES; LIVED IN U. S.

### Aided in Organizing Famous Abbey Theater

BOURNEMOUTH, Eng., July 18.—The world of letters today mourned the passing of George William Russell—"AE"—Irish journalist, poet and painter.

Already ill on his return from a trip to the United States a few months ago, Russell suffered a setback during the summer's first heat wave and died last night at a nursing home. He was 63 years old.

The funeral will be Saturday in Dublin.

The British Press published many tributes to Russell today, pointing out that he was both a poet and an economist—a dreamer and a practical business man.

Newspapers recalled that he hit on his pen name "AE," accidentally. He used the signature "Aeron" in one of his earliest works. When the printer could decipher only the first two letters, Russell decided to adopt the shortest known pseudonym in literature.

Although known primarily as a poet, Russell had a hand in many undertakings. He helped organize the famous Abbey theater in Dublin, painted a great deal, and worked energetically as a business man, organizer and editor.

Despite his own activity, he was a strong advocate of a philosophy of idleness. He once described Longfellow's line, "Let us be up and doing," in the American poet's "Palm of Life," as "one of the most terrible lines in all poetry."

As was in his late twenties when he published his first book of poems, "Homeward: Songs by the Way," in 1894. His spiritual mysticism found an immediate place among poetry lovers. His last book, "House of the Titans, and other poems," appeared in 1934.

### NEW DEAL CLUB

The meeting of New Deal bridge club, scheduled for Friday with Mrs. Bob Montgomery, will be postponed to Wednesday of next week, it was announced today. Mrs. Montgomery will be hostess then.

## SISTER MARY'S KITCHEN

### BY MARY E. DAGUE

The other day I got one of those sheets that various authoritative organizations send out, and on it was a lot of information about the food elements contained in green corn! Can you imagine anybody taking the trouble to dissect an ear of tender-as-love, sweet-as-sugar new corn on the cob in order to make a formula of it?

Not for me, thank you. I'll just have my green corn steaming hot from the pot, salted and peppered lightly and rubbed with sweet butter. All the information I need about it is the way it looks and smells and tastes. And I'll have at least three ears and not much else for dinner, please. The first few times we have it, anyway.

### Cook 3 to 8 Minutes

Do you know how to cook corn so that it will be at its best? Well, first catch it young, but not too young. And next, pluck it five minutes before you mean to plunge it into the pot. Finally, drop it into actively boiling water and boil rapidly for from three to eight minutes, depending upon taste. There is a great controversy about that.

Green corn waffles and fritters, corn soufflé and corn pudding are fine made of fresh corn and these are good ways to use up left-over corn.

Because corn is so rich in calories it's a good idea to plan menus with this in mind. Corn is lacking in fat so we can serve it with ham

### Tomorrow's Menu

**BREAKFAST:** Watermelon cones, cereal, cream, vegetable hash, toasted cheese bread, milk coffee.

**LUNCHEON:** Corn soufflé, sliced tomatoes, Melba toast, blackberry roly-poly, milk, tea.

**DINNER:** Salmon timbales, creamed green peas, potatoes Anna, stuffed cucumber salad, peach sorbet, sponge cake, milk, coffee.

### Corn Soufflé

Six ears of corn, 1 cup milk, 1 tablespoon butter, 2 tablespoons flour, 3 eggs, 1/4 teaspoon baking powder, 1 teaspoon salt, 1-8 teaspoon pepper.

Cut off the tops of the kernels and scrape out pulp. Melt butter without discoloring and stir in flour. Cook until bubbly and slowly add milk, stirring constantly. Add corn, salt and pepper and yolks of eggs beaten until thick and lemon colored. Beat whites of eggs on a platter with a wire whisk until stiff, beating in baking powder with the last whisk. Fold into corn mixture and turn into a well buttered baking dish. Bake forty minutes in a moderate oven (350 degrees F.). When firm to the touch the soufflé is done. Serve at once from baking dish.

## NOTICE!

During My 10 Day Special No Money Down Sale I Will Pay \$2 Each for Live Rattle Snakes

Cal Farley Tire Co. 302 No. Cuyler Phone 400

## SUMMER TRIPS AND VISITORS ARE OF INTEREST IN WHEELER

### WHEELER, July 18.—R. L. Jones of Amarillo transacted business in Wheeler Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. V. E. St. Clair and Mrs. John Ficke visited in Amarillo Tuesday.

Mrs. G. O. McCrohan and daughter, Miss Jacqueline, made a business trip to Dallas Thursday.

Nelson Porter was in Amarillo Friday morning.

C. J. Meek and son, Joe, went to Abilene on business Monday.

Miss Winona Adams and her friend, Miss Dora Mae Wilson of Austin, left last week for Boulder.

Paul Wiley returned Monday from A. & M. where he has been attending school.

Mrs. J. L. Wren is visiting in Amarillo this week.

Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Hunt left Tuesday for Portales, New Mexico, after having visited friends and relatives in and near Wheeler for several days.

V. E. St. Clair was in Shamrock on business Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Nelson Porter and daughter, Frances, and Miss Anna

Mac Puett left Saturday for New Mexico for a two week's vacation.

Miss Mary Eunice Noah visited in Alameda Sunday afternoon.

Mrs. Cora Hall and Mrs. F. B. Craig motored to Dallas Friday. Mrs. Hall returned Sunday, but Mrs. Craig will remain for another week.

Mr. and Mrs. G. O. McCrohan and daughter, Miss Jacqueline, and son, Jeff, left Sunday for a two weeks' vacation in New Mexico and Colorado.

R. C. Crabb of Shamrock transacted business in Wheeler Tuesday.

Frank Buchanan was a business caller in Shamrock Tuesday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Buchanan, Mrs. A. E. Buchanan and daughter, Aline, and Mr. and Mrs. Pete Buchanan, who have been visiting in

South Texas for the last two weeks returned to Wheeler Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Lee, and Mrs. I. B. Lee left Sunday for a two weeks' visit in New Mexico and Colorado.

Mr. and Mrs. Tom Dearen, Miss Cleo Boyer, and Messrs. Wendell Meek and Maurice Teague of Ab-

Here's something to think about when you buy trucks

**It pays 3 ways to buy CHEVROLETS**

World's lowest Prices

Valve-in-head six Economy

Year after year Dependability

The world's best truck buy! That is the verdict of the ever-increasing number of people who are choosing these big, powerful Chevrolet Trucks. A very natural verdict when you realize how much more economical these trucks are to buy, operate and maintain. Chevrolet Trucks sell at the world's lowest prices. Their six-cylinder valve-in-head engines use less gas and oil. And their strong, sturdy construction assures faithful performance, year in and year out, with a minimum of maintenance expense. That is why we say—It pays 3 ways to buy Chevrolets! See your Chevrolet dealer and choose the right Chevrolet Truck for your delivery or haulage needs—today!

CHEVROLET MOTOR CO., DETROIT, MICH.  
Chevrolet's low delivered prices and easy G. M. A. C. terms. A General Motors Value.

**CHEVROLET TRUCKS**

**Culberson-Smalling Chevrolet Company, Inc.**  
NORTH BALLARD AT FRANCIS PAMPA



### LOUISIANA LAW SCHOOL'S DEAN IMPRESSES BAR

#### Huey Long and His University Are Discussed

LOS ANGELES, July 18 (AP)—The new dean replaced Senator Huey P. Long and the law school of Louisiana state university as the potentially controversial problem before the American Bar association today.

The committee named by the 57th annual convention last year to study the "effects of the new deal upon the rights and liberties of the American citizen" was a day yesterday with its report, and there was no definite indication when it would be submitted.

The association's council of legal education, which last May placed the L. S. U. law school on a probationary basis, indicated that "a further might reach an amicable conclusion next May. The school will be continued on a status of probation until then.

Fireworks anticipated at the council session on the question were absent, as council members indicated. Dr. Frederick K. Beutal, new dean of the law school, had made a "good impression" in behalf of L. S. U.

The committee named to draft the report on the new deal consists of Owen D. Young, New York; C. E. Martin, Martinsburg, W. Va.; G. W. Pepper, Philadelphia; W. D. Mitchell, former United States attorney general; George L. Buist, Charleston, S. C.; C. P. Taft, 88, son of the former president, Cincinnati; and J. D. Clark, Laramie, Wyo.

Unofficial reports indicated tomorrow's election of officers might not be as routine as generally anticipated, although bar leaders insisted William L. Ransom, New York, will be the new president.

From other sources, however, came the names of Jefferson P. Chandler, Los Angeles, and James M. Beck of Pennsylvania, former solicitor general, as possible nominees from the floor.

William P. McGracken Jr., Washington, D. C., appeared assured of re-election as secretary.

The name of Huey Long figured prominently in general discussions of the Louisiana state university situation, and the calm with which the council on legal education handled the business was unexpected.

E. C. Storey, Dallas, Texas, a member of the council, said the council members indicated they had considerable confidence in Dr. Frederick Beutal "personally" as new dean of the L. S. U. law school.

While the official announcement from the council said the law school merely was continued on a probationary basis, it was learned to have a free hand in administration of the school and that if it continued to comply with American Bar association standards the probationary status possibly would be lifted at the May session in Washington.

Most sectional meetings concluded their business yesterday. The junior bar conference named Walter L. Brown, Huntington, W. V., chairman. The section of international and comparative law chose James O. Murdoch, Washington, D. C., Robert O. Patton of Minneapolis, was designated chairman of the real estate section. The insurance section elected William E. Stanley of Wichita, Kas. The section on legal education which handled the Louisiana state university question re-elected James Gratton Rogers, Boulder, Colo.

### Texas Reaches Quarter-Finals Of Tournament

KNOXVILLE, Tenn., July 18 (AP)—The eight ranking stars in the men's singles of the state tennis tournament battle today for semi-final positions while Dan Canale, 14-year-old southern boys champion from Memphis, and Jack Rodgers, Knoxville youngster, clash for the Tennessee boys' title.

Canale advanced yesterday by defeating Leonard French, Memphis, 6-0, 6-3, and Rodgers, who downed Polly Parsons Jr., Nashville, 6-3, 6-0.

In the quarter finals of the men's singles, scheduled in the afternoon, Billy Hughes, defending champion from Memphis, meets Arctie Henderson, member of the University of North Carolina tennis team; Ramsey Potts, Memphis, plays A. L. Bruner, Knoxville city champion; Dick Dunlap, Southwestern university ace from Paris, meets Kimbark Peterson, Nashville's city champion and 1934 semi-finalist; and Bruce Baxter, Austin, Texas, plays the winner of the match between Dunlap Cannon Jr., Brownsville, and Bob Burchell, Knoxville, which was called yesterday on account of darkness.

Read The NEWS Want Ads.

**M. P. DOWNS**  
Automobile Loans  
Short and Long Terms  
EASY FINANCING  
Small and Large  
804 Combs-Worley Bldg.  
Phone 336

All makes Typewriters and Other Office Machines Cleaned and Repaired.  
—All Work Guaranteed—  
Call JIMMIE TICE  
PAMPA OFFICE SUPPLY COMPANY, Phone 338

### It's Morgan, in Striking Study



A camera study that brings out with striking faithfulness every facial feature of America's greatest financier is this latest, exclusive picture of J. P. Morgan, taken as he sailed unrecognized by the public, for Europe, on the Aquitania. The attitude is typically Morgani-fic, for Europe, on the Aquitania. She began crying, and finally went into a spasm. The surgeon of the command, Dr. John T. Eldridge, was present, and relieved the lady.

### Dusting The Covers Of Texas History For THE TEXAS CENTENNIAL CELEBRATION OF 1936

AUSTIN, July 18. — That the feared Mexican bandit, Cortina, who darted across the Rio Grande to prey on the Texas communities long after the War for Independence was over, was not entirely lacking in the softer emotions of civilized humanity is the theme of an episode related by John Salmon Ford, pioneer writer, soldier and statesman. Ford wrote voluminously as a newspaper correspondent of his era, a period that extended from the birth of the Republic until the close of the Nineteenth Century. His Memoirs, still unpublished, now repose in manuscript form in the family archives collection of the University of Texas library.

Ford tells a story of Cortina and an incident that happened in 1859, with its subsequent results of many years' influence. With his characteristic reticence and modesty, he relates the anecdote in the third person. He was then a major in the Texas Volunteers, and after wards, at the time the later events

in the story took place, a colonel. He was on his way to camp near Brownsville, with a small body of men. With him was Don Sebas Cabazas, a half brother of General Cortina's mother. Cabazas was evidently a prisoner. Ford continues the narrative as follows:

"When they arrived at Mrs. Cortina's ranch, about seven miles above Brownsville, Cabazas invited the officers of the party to go into the house. After doing so they were introduced to Mrs. Cortina. She was a small woman, not weighing more than one hundred pounds. Evidently advanced in years, being at the time over seventy years of age. She had bright, black eyes; a small, but rather pretty face. She was a lady of culture, and indicated as much in her actions, and had all the politeness of a well bred Mexican. She had taken refuge in Matamoros when Gen. Cortina commenced to make war upon the people of the United States, and had recently re-

turned to her home. When introduced to Ford she took his hand, and looked appealingly into his face for several minutes. By and by tears were visible in her eyes, finally they wet her cheeks. All this was an appeal for her wayward son. It was as much as to say:—'I know my son has violated the laws of war. He has trampled upon right, and in some instances, I am afraid, he has forgotten the rights of humanity. He has attacked and killed Americans and their friends without provocation. You have defeated him, you are sent again to make war upon him. Should he fall into your power remember to be merciful to him, as you expect to obtain mercy from Our Great Creator.'"

"This meeting is still vividly remembered by the writer. He has never attempted to describe his feelings during the interview. He gave the lady an assurance of protection, as far as lay in his power. His men obeyed his orders, and did not molest the lady. As long as she lived when danger of any kind seemed to threaten her she would go to Brownsville and appeal to Col. Ford to aid her. If it were possible he extended assistance to her. She was never troubled by American troops. They respected her and her property. They knew the mother was not to blame for the acts of her son.

"While all this was going forward her daughter went into a small Catholic church on the premises. There she discovered something which to her appeared a sacrilege. She began crying, and finally went into a spasm. The surgeon of the command, Dr. John T. Eldridge, was present, and relieved the lady.

"To those who knew Gen. Cortina as an enemy of the Americans it was not presumed this occurrence would make any difference in his estimation and treatment of Americans but the sequel shows he had regard for his mother, and esteemed those who treated her well.

"In the latter part of 1863 Col. Ford began to organize an expedition to the Rio Grande to protect confederate interests. Early in 1864 he induced his wife to go to Matamoros where she could see her mother occasionally. When Mrs. Ford arrived at that point she was notified by her sister, Miss Lou Smith, not to cross over to Brownsville, because she had understood there was an order from the Yankee commander to make her a prisoner if she crossed the Rio Grande at that point. This of course prevented her going to Brownsville.

"The city of Matamoros was at the time occupied by Mexican troops, under the command of Gen. Cortina, as governor of the state of Tamaulipas. Much to the surprise of Mrs. Ford directly after her arrival in Matamoros, she was called upon by Gen. Cortina and Don Sabas Cabazas. She received them with courtesy, and talked to them in the Spanish language. To her astonishment Gen. Cortina offered any amount of money she needed. He sent officers to her frequently to renew the offer. She thanked him, and told him she had all the money she required.

"In the fall of 1864 Gen. Cortina sent troops to the mouth of the Rio Grande, under an arrangement with a Yankee officer that he was to be made a brigadier-general in the United States service. They camped at Palmitos and crossed men over near the mouth of the Rio Grande, and joined the Union troops at Brazos Santiago, but not until after they had an affair with the confederates. Of this more hereafter.

"Gen. Cortina was sharp to hold on to his position in Matamoros until he got definite news from Washington. It came, and as we understood the United States authorities declined to make Cortina a brigadier general. A short while afterwards Gen. Cortina came to

the Garita, just across the Rio Grande from Brownsville, and sent a request to Col. Ford to meet him to have a friendly talk. By some means this became known to the rank and file of the confederates. For a time there was danger of a mutiny. The men swore the colonel should not pass the river, as they knew Cortina would have him killed. The colonel reasoned with the men, and tried to remove their opposition to his crossing the Rio Grande. He told them Cortina was disposed to be at peace with the confederacy. That he had failed to effect his object with the Yankees. That he would not dare to treat his men amiss. He ordered men to occupy the buildings in front of the Garita—below and upstairs. He told them he would watch every motion of Cortina, and should he discover any disposition to do him injury, he would fire his six-shooter. In that event they were instructed to fire on every thing in Mexican shape on the other side of the river. They took their posts.

"Col. Ford went over, and was met at the landing by Gen. Cortina, and treated in a very friendly manner. They spoke of the late troubles. Gen. Cortina deprecated any further trouble. Ford told him if he wanted to fight that he Cortina knew he could whip him, for he had done it. That it was the time to wipe out all old scores, and begin anew. To which Cortina assented.

turned to her home. When introduced to Ford she took his hand, and looked appealingly into his face for several minutes. By and by tears were visible in her eyes, finally they wet her cheeks. All this was an appeal for her wayward son. It was as much as to say:—'I know my son has violated the laws of war. He has trampled upon right, and in some instances, I am afraid, he has forgotten the rights of humanity. He has attacked and killed Americans and their friends without provocation. You have defeated him, you are sent again to make war upon him. Should he fall into your power remember to be merciful to him, as you expect to obtain mercy from Our Great Creator.'"

"This meeting is still vividly remembered by the writer. He has never attempted to describe his feelings during the interview. He gave the lady an assurance of protection, as far as lay in his power. His men obeyed his orders, and did not molest the lady. As long as she lived when danger of any kind seemed to threaten her she would go to Brownsville and appeal to Col. Ford to aid her. If it were possible he extended assistance to her. She was never troubled by American troops. They respected her and her property. They knew the mother was not to blame for the acts of her son.

"While all this was going forward her daughter went into a small Catholic church on the premises. There she discovered something which to her appeared a sacrilege. She began crying, and finally went into a spasm. The surgeon of the command, Dr. John T. Eldridge, was present, and relieved the lady.

"To those who knew Gen. Cortina as an enemy of the Americans it was not presumed this occurrence would make any difference in his estimation and treatment of Americans but the sequel shows he had regard for his mother, and esteemed those who treated her well.

"In the latter part of 1863 Col. Ford began to organize an expedition to the Rio Grande to protect confederate interests. Early in 1864 he induced his wife to go to Matamoros where she could see her mother occasionally. When Mrs. Ford arrived at that point she was notified by her sister, Miss Lou Smith, not to cross over to Brownsville, because she had understood there was an order from the Yankee commander to make her a prisoner if she crossed the Rio Grande at that point. This of course prevented her going to Brownsville.

"The city of Matamoros was at the time occupied by Mexican troops, under the command of Gen. Cortina, as governor of the state of Tamaulipas. Much to the surprise of Mrs. Ford directly after her arrival in Matamoros, she was called upon by Gen. Cortina and Don Sabas Cabazas. She received them with courtesy, and talked to them in the Spanish language. To her astonishment Gen. Cortina offered any amount of money she needed. He sent officers to her frequently to renew the offer. She thanked him, and told him she had all the money she required.

"In the fall of 1864 Gen. Cortina sent troops to the mouth of the Rio Grande, under an arrangement with a Yankee officer that he was to be made a brigadier-general in the United States service. They camped at Palmitos and crossed men over near the mouth of the Rio Grande, and joined the Union troops at Brazos Santiago, but not until after they had an affair with the confederates. Of this more hereafter.

"Gen. Cortina was sharp to hold on to his position in Matamoros until he got definite news from Washington. It came, and as we understood the United States authorities declined to make Cortina a brigadier general. A short while afterwards Gen. Cortina came to

the Garita, just across the Rio Grande from Brownsville, and sent a request to Col. Ford to meet him to have a friendly talk. By some means this became known to the rank and file of the confederates. For a time there was danger of a mutiny. The men swore the colonel should not pass the river, as they knew Cortina would have him killed. The colonel reasoned with the men, and tried to remove their opposition to his crossing the Rio Grande. He told them Cortina was disposed to be at peace with the confederacy. That he had failed to effect his object with the Yankees. That he would not dare to treat his men amiss. He ordered men to occupy the buildings in front of the Garita—below and upstairs. He told them he would watch every motion of Cortina, and should he discover any disposition to do him injury, he would fire his six-shooter. In that event they were instructed to fire on every thing in Mexican shape on the other side of the river. They took their posts.

"Col. Ford went over, and was met at the landing by Gen. Cortina, and treated in a very friendly manner. They spoke of the late troubles. Gen. Cortina deprecated any further trouble. Ford told him if he wanted to fight that he Cortina knew he could whip him, for he had done it. That it was the time to wipe out all old scores, and begin anew. To which Cortina assented.

turned to her home. When introduced to Ford she took his hand, and looked appealingly into his face for several minutes. By and by tears were visible in her eyes, finally they wet her cheeks. All this was an appeal for her wayward son. It was as much as to say:—'I know my son has violated the laws of war. He has trampled upon right, and in some instances, I am afraid, he has forgotten the rights of humanity. He has attacked and killed Americans and their friends without provocation. You have defeated him, you are sent again to make war upon him. Should he fall into your power remember to be merciful to him, as you expect to obtain mercy from Our Great Creator.'"

"This meeting is still vividly remembered by the writer. He has never attempted to describe his feelings during the interview. He gave the lady an assurance of protection, as far as lay in his power. His men obeyed his orders, and did not molest the lady. As long as she lived when danger of any kind seemed to threaten her she would go to Brownsville and appeal to Col. Ford to aid her. If it were possible he extended assistance to her. She was never troubled by American troops. They respected her and her property. They knew the mother was not to blame for the acts of her son.

"While all this was going forward her daughter went into a small Catholic church on the premises. There she discovered something which to her appeared a sacrilege. She began crying, and finally went into a spasm. The surgeon of the command, Dr. John T. Eldridge, was present, and relieved the lady.

"To those who knew Gen. Cortina as an enemy of the Americans it was not presumed this occurrence would make any difference in his estimation and treatment of Americans but the sequel shows he had regard for his mother, and esteemed those who treated her well.

"In the latter part of 1863 Col. Ford began to organize an expedition to the Rio Grande to protect confederate interests. Early in 1864 he induced his wife to go to Matamoros where she could see her mother occasionally. When Mrs. Ford arrived at that point she was notified by her sister, Miss Lou Smith, not to cross over to Brownsville, because she had understood there was an order from the Yankee commander to make her a prisoner if she crossed the Rio Grande at that point. This of course prevented her going to Brownsville.

"The city of Matamoros was at the time occupied by Mexican troops, under the command of Gen. Cortina, as governor of the state of Tamaulipas. Much to the surprise of Mrs. Ford directly after her arrival in Matamoros, she was called upon by Gen. Cortina and Don Sabas Cabazas. She received them with courtesy, and talked to them in the Spanish language. To her astonishment Gen. Cortina offered any amount of money she needed. He sent officers to her frequently to renew the offer. She thanked him, and told him she had all the money she required.

"In the fall of 1864 Gen. Cortina sent troops to the mouth of the Rio Grande, under an arrangement with a Yankee officer that he was to be made a brigadier-general in the United States service. They camped at Palmitos and crossed men over near the mouth of the Rio Grande, and joined the Union troops at Brazos Santiago, but not until after they had an affair with the confederates. Of this more hereafter.

"Gen. Cortina was sharp to hold on to his position in Matamoros until he got definite news from Washington. It came, and as we understood the United States authorities declined to make Cortina a brigadier general. A short while afterwards Gen. Cortina came to

### BONES HOOKS IS MAYOR OF ONLY NEGRO TOWN IN THE PANHANDLE

The North Heights addition some two miles north of Amarillo is the only exclusive colored town in the Panhandle, if not West Texas. Matthew Hooks, colored, and known over the southwest simply as "Old Bones" is peace officer, pacifier and otherwise keeps things going.

He operates a dance hall and a number of lodges for his people in his handsome two-story brick which occupies a commanding position in the well kept colored town. "Our people out here have never cost the county a penny in the seven years that we have been here," Old Bones said Friday.

Most of the homes are modern with trees and flowers planted under the guidance of Old Bones. The town is an example of cleanliness that white folks in some towns would do well to emulate.

The Baptist denomination appears the stronger of the four denominations, their beautiful brick church costing \$25,000, being a gift of the white folks, friends of Old Bones in every walk of life, he states.

Methodists have a frame structure and two other churches are being built at this time. The city donated 12 lots for a park that have been set in trees. In this park is the beginning of a monument to "Old Bones," but it has not been finished. "I'm now 68, and it won't be long, but I don't want any monument built until I'm gone," he told the writer as he rode over the little city. "Bones Park" will be further improved when the depression ends.

The school is a five room frame occupying a lot that cost \$1000, and amply takes care of the school needs.

"Not a shot has been fired or a glass broken in the seven years that I have operated this dance

### THE TURKEY MISCOUNTED

ELLOREE, S. C., July 18 (AP)—Mrs. Willie Smith's turkey hen sat on 16 eggs, hatched 17 turks.

Florence Nightingale's voice can be heard on a phonograph record made to assist the funds of the British empire cancer campaign.

Old Bones said in defending the peaceful record of his people. Old Bones has sent 153 white flowers during the past 41 years as tributes to worthy white pioneers at their passing, and to dedicate new buildings. He has a large scrap book of letters received from notable white men and women from the president down to the local citizen, all of which he prizes very highly.

Old Bones will be 68 November 3rd. He came to Childress at the age of 14 and spent several years in and around Childress. He has been a railroad worker on the Santa Fe, and a cowboy on most all of the large ranches from the Canadian to the Panhandle and West Texas. His friends are legion. He is a leader of his race and takes a pride in seeing his country build better buildings and better citizens.

At the pioneer dinner at Childress Thursday, Old Bones appeared and made a short talk. He does much on the early settlers and they are his best friends.

## Fix Up Your Car Sale

Now is the time for you to get those parts you are going to need for your car. Prices have been reduced for a limited time only and it is costing money to drive your car in need of repairs.

### HEAVY FIBER LONG LASTING COOL AND EASY TO KEEP CLEAN.

COUPE	\$1.65
COACH	\$2.25
COACH—Front seat only	\$1.79
SEDAN	\$2.25

YOU SAVE 40% ON 100% PURE PENNSYLVANIA OIL

2 Gallon Sealed Can	\$1.25
5 Gallon Sealed Can	\$2.95

Make that old car look like new. Wax or cleaner.	37c
FINE CHAMOIS SKINS	27x30 -- 98c 12x16 -- 45c
Spread Light Lens	Ford, Pr. 38c Chevrolet, Pr. 63c
Motor Master Guaranteed to give you satisfactory service.	Each -- 29c Sets -- 27c
20 Amp Auto fuse—5 in box—Fits all cars.	9c
Sun Visor Fits on front or side, for all cars as low as	39c
Folding Baggage Carrier—Fits all popular cars—	\$2.25

## REPAIR PARTS and ACCESORIES

Piston, rings and gaskets for Ford	\$5.98	Camp Chair, Foldings	74c
Pistons, rings and gaskets for Chevolet	\$7.95	Cool Seat Pads, reversible	72c
Spindle Bolts, Bushing sets for Ford	89c	Wedge Cushions	39c
Spindle Bolts, Bushing sets for Chevolet	85c	Headlight Visors, Jewell, Pr.	45c
Air Maize Air Filter	\$5.75	Bumper Guards, Chrome, Pr.	79c
Chevrolet oil pump complete	\$1.95	Ford-A Hub Caps, each	9c
Ford Valves, Nicrome Steel	25c	Ford Radiator Caps	19c
Chevrolet Valves, Nicrome Steel	29c	Ford V-8 1934 Radiator Caps	98c
Cylinder Head, Ford	\$3.45	Chevrolet 1934 Radiator Cap	98c
Cylinder head, Chevolet	\$11.45	Ford 1930-31 Radiator Cap	19c
Ford piston ring set	89c	Truck Flares, set of 3	\$2.98
Chevrolet, Piston ring sets	98c	Pliers, Drop Forged, Pair	15c
Water Pump, Ford	\$1.65	Boxend wrench set, 6 pieces	\$2.95
Water Pump, Chevolet	\$1.98	Socket set, 15 pieces 12 point	\$6.95
Carburetor, A-Ford	\$3.25	Ford Valve Grinder	8c
Carburetor, Chevolet	\$5.59	Valve Lifter	49c
Starter Spring, Ford or Chevolet	25c	Hydraulic Jack, 1/2 Ton	\$3.19
Speedometer gear set	69c	Balloon Tire Pump	45c
Ignition cable, Ford	98c	Tire Patch, Can	8c
Chevrolet Ignition Set	59c	Locking door handle	69c
Ignition Points, Sets	15c	Ford tool box	\$1.98
Condenser	15c	Polish Cloth	15c
Head light bulbs	15c	Sponge, Sheep Wool	19c
Tail light bulbs	8c	Red Tube 4.50x21	85c
Ignition Coil	\$1.10	Red Tube 5.50x17	\$1.35
Friction Tape, Roll	4c	Ford Brake Shoes Exchange, Pr.	98c
Spout for sealed oil cans	39c	Chevrolet Brake Lining, set	98c
Hydraulic brake fluid, Pt.	35c	Fa nBelt	30c
Shock Absorber Fluit, Pt.	39c	Battery Cables	29c
Break-in Oil—Pint	95c	Grease Gun, Heavy Duty	\$5.98
		Emery Cloth, Sheet	5c
		Garden Hose, 50 Ft.	\$2.19

## E. C. EARNEST

118 WEST FOSTER  
WE WILL NOT KNOWINGLY BE UNDERSOLD ON QUALITY MERCHANDISE

## LET YOUR gas tank talk!

PUT ME ON A GULF DIET FOR JUST 3 WEEKS-AND I'LL OPEN YOUR EYES!

IF YOUR tank hasn't held Gulf gas lately, try it and see what it can do. Inside of 3 weeks, you'll check the findings made by 750 car owners who recently took up this offer.

They tried that Good Gulf Gasoline in their cars 3 weeks—checked it for mileage, starting, pick-up, power, all-around performance.

7 out of 10 found Gulf better on one or more of these 5 points—many on all five!

Why? Gulf is 5 good gasolines in one! Controlled refining gives it not only 2 or 3—but all five qualities of a perfect gasoline.

Start your tank on a Gulf diet today. In 3 weeks you'll be a Good Gulf fan.

**GULF REFINING COMPANY**

Q. What parking hint can save you gasoline? You'll find the answer in this Gulf Booklet, plus 14 other valuable economy hints. Free—at the Sign of the Orange Disc.

# EDITORIAL

## SOME GOOD SENSE ON WAR

Old Smedley Butler, former commandant of the United States marines, speaks out of turn every now and then and sometimes impresses his fellow countrymen as a bit of a nuisance.

But by the same token he gives them something to think about, every so often; and his latest outburst—on war, the way it gets started, and the people who have to take the rap for it—is something worth listening to.

Representative Louis Ludlow of Indiana is sponsoring a constitutional amendment which would prevent the United States from going to war (except in case of actual invasion by a foreign power) until a nation-wide referendum had been held.

It is General Butler's idea that such a law would have kept us out of the last war and would serve to keep us out of many more wars in the future.

"I have spent my life fighting foreign wars for the United States," he says. "It is true that most of these wars were never declared, but nevertheless good American boys were killed in them. I fought such undeclared wars in Mexico, Cuba, Santo Domingo, Haiti, and Nicaragua.

"In fact, the only time a government declares war is when it wants to mobilize finances and conscript men. That was the case in the Wall Street World War. They only had 48,000 volunteers in 26 days, so they had to draft the men to fight."

And then the general goes on to support the proposal that Americans be forbidden to travel through war zones. "Of course they have the right to do so theoretically, but they should be prevented from being such fools," he says. "War is a pestilence and the war zones should be quarantined. That means that not only Americans should not be allowed to enter there, but all trade should be banned with both sides. Then we would never be dragged in.

"When I was police commissioner of Philadelphia we put a cordon of police around fires. You might say people had a right to rush into the flames—but we kept them from it."

All of this sounds very much like good, ordinary common sense. After all, it is the plain man who has to do the fighting and stand all the grief when war comes.

He doesn't object to it, if the cause is just and the reasons for war are sufficient; but he is entitled to be satisfied that such is the case before the higher-ups put the yoke on his shoulders.

He would view the future with much less uneasiness if he knew, first, that he wasn't being dragged into war to save somebody's business deals, and second, that no war could come until he had a chance to express himself on it.—B. C.

# CAPITOL CHATTER

BY CHARLES E. SIMONS

AUSTIN, July 18. (P)—George H. Sheppard, state comptroller, has taken on a big job.

When the federal court ruled that sales of cigarettes by a company in another state doing business in Texas through solicitors constituted interstate commerce and was not liable to the state for the three cents per package tax, Sheppard announced immediately he would invoke provisions of a new law making the consumer liable for the levy.

Therein lies a difficulty. It is going to be a tedious task to catch consumers with unstamped packages of cigarettes. And then prove they are violating the state law. Most manufacturers selling cigarettes in Texas attach the stamp to the cellophane wrapping. When the package is opened many consumers throw away the outer wrapper carrying the stamp.

The law assesses heavy penalties against persons found in possession of unstamped packages. An additional penalty is provided if the consumer of unstamped cigarettes fails to make reports to the comptroller and keep books on his purchases and transactions. In the opinion of those familiar with tax law enforcement it would require unconvincible evidence to sustain a conviction.

The comptroller's office believes its campaign will be effective. Violating the law is repulsive to many persons and others may be deterred by the stiff penalties that could be assessed if apprehended and convicted.

State employees, in many instances, have refused to purchase unstamped cigarettes even though tempted because of the necessity of discounting their warrants while the treasury is on a deficit. "It would be foolish for me to evade the tax and thereby encourage others to do so when my pay check comes out of the fund to which a portion of cigarette tax receipts is assigned," one of them commented.

**NEEDED: \$600 AND A LUSBAND**  
DALLAS, July 18. (P)—"I am 45 years old, good-looking, and willing to marry," said a letter Mayor Geo. Sargent received from a Sparrows Point, Md., woman. She added, however, that she was trying to provide a home for her aged parents and needed \$600 to complete pay-

# A Wonderful Cat

Answer to Previous Puzzle

**HORIZONTAL**

1 Booted cat of nursery fairy tale.  
9 Play on words.  
10 Race track circuit.  
11 Newspaper paragraph.  
13 Foundation.  
15 To bow.  
16 He won a — for his master.  
18 Company.  
19 Coal pit.  
20 Insane.  
21 Artifice.  
23 To scoff.  
27 Not fresh.  
29 Suet.  
31 Underground stem.  
33 Satin.  
34 Assumed name.  
36 Blood.  
37 Northernmost in "s" Tales."  
38 To cook in fat.  
39 Beret.  
41 Nay.

**VERTICAL**

1 The cat married his master to a —.  
2 Accelerated.  
3 Total.  
4 Within.  
5 Trumpet noise.  
6 Hops kiln.  
7 Marcotic.  
8 Therefore.  
9 Also.  
10 Broken tooth.  
11 A rasp.  
12 To retract.

**FRANK WALKER**

FRANK WALKER  
LAG ARM ORA  
AYAL YAM RR  
TEPID SAP E  
T EROS RUT  
RELIEF ATTORNEY  
AD TRET EERY DO  
PIT YEAR PAIN U  
L IAG DRUM SNOO  
TRAP TEAR GEAR  
CAM OAT SNIP LIE  
CAP OAT SNOW LA  
K APPLICATIO W

**NEEDED: \$600 AND A LUSBAND**

DALLAS, July 18. (P)—"I am 45 years old, good-looking, and willing to marry," said a letter Mayor Geo. Sargent received from a Sparrows Point, Md., woman. She added, however, that she was trying to provide a home for her aged parents and needed \$600 to complete pay-

**TALES**

MANTI, Utah, July 18. (P)—Sheriff Ed Peterson trailed a suspicious looking motor car for more than an hour. After he gave up the chase he found the motor car trailing him. This continued until early the next morning when the Sheriff found he had been playing tag with Night Marshal Clark Collins, whose machine he did not recognize.

**NEEDED: \$600 AND A LUSBAND**

DALLAS, July 18. (P)—"I am 45 years old, good-looking, and willing to marry," said a letter Mayor Geo. Sargent received from a Sparrows Point, Md., woman. She added, however, that she was trying to provide a home for her aged parents and needed \$600 to complete pay-

# THE PAMPA DAILY NEWS

Published evenings except Saturday, and Sunday morning by Pampa Daily NEWS, Inc. 222 West Foster, Pampa, Texas. GILMORE N. NUNN, Gen. Mgr.; PHILIP R. FOND, Business Mgr.; OLIN E. HINKLE, Managing Editor. MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.—Full Leased Wire. The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for publication of all news dispatches credited to it or not otherwise credited in this newspaper and also the local news published herein. All rights for re-publication of special dispatches herein also are reserved. Entered as second-class matter March 18, 1927, at the postoffice at Pampa, Texas, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

**SUBSCRIPTION RATES OF THE PAMPA DAILY NEWS:**

By Carrier in Pampa

One Year .....	\$6.00	Six Months .....	\$3.00	One Month .....	\$1.00	One Week .....	15c
----------------	--------	------------------	--------	-----------------	--------	----------------	-----

By Mail Outside Gray and Adjoining Counties

One Year .....	\$6.50	Six Months .....	\$3.25	One Month .....	\$1.10	One Week .....	15c
----------------	--------	------------------	--------	-----------------	--------	----------------	-----

By Mail Outside Gray and Adjoining Counties

One Year .....	\$7.00	Six Months .....	\$3.75	One Month .....	\$1.20	One Week .....	15c
----------------	--------	------------------	--------	-----------------	--------	----------------	-----

NOTICE—It is not the intention of this newspaper to cast reflection upon the character of anyone knowingly and if through error it should, the management will appreciate having attention called to same, and will gladly and fully correct any erroneous statement made.

## OUT OUR WAY

**By WILLIAMS**

MAKE HER LEMME GO, MAW! I'M JES GONNA FEED MY DOG. GOSH! DON'T I ALWAYS FEED THE HUNGRY LIL HOUND? SURE I DO! WHAT'S A IDEA? SHE'D LET HIM STARVE. 'ATSA KINDA SISTER I GOT!

YEAH! I KNOW ALL ABOUT THE HUNGRY LIL HOUND. YOU! THAT'S WHO IT IS! I GOT A CAKE IN THE PANTRY AND ALL THAT STUFF IN THE ICE BOX FOR MY PICNIC. YOU'RE STAYING OUT OF THE KITCHEN UNTIL I'VE GONE.

WHY MOTHERS GET GRAY. © 1935 BY NEA SERVICE, INC. T. M. REG. U. S. PAT. OFF. 7-15

# THE NEW DEAL IN WASHINGTON

BY RODNEY DUTCHER

NEA Service Staff Correspondent

WASHINGTON — Attorney General Homer Cummings threw the last shovel of dirt on the grave of NRA Administrator James O'Neill of NRA, members of the Federal Trade Commission, and Cummings were called to the White House for a conference on voluntary trade agreement policies.

O'Neill and FTC members had agreed that when industries came with proposed agreements the FTC would approve them only if they contained labor standards, covering minimum wages and maximum hours. FTC was to have handled the fair trade practice sections of the voluntary codes, NRA the labor end.

But when the conference took up the question of labor provisions, Cummings put down his foot. "Nothing doing," quoth he. "We would only be running into a mare's nest."

Those who thought farm mortgage foreclosures had ended with arrival of AAA and the Farm Credit Administration may have to revise their opinion to the mere assertion that there would have been far more foreclosures if those agencies hadn't appeared.

Despite moratoria and higher farm prices, banks, life insurance companies, and mortgage companies continue to gobble large parcels of independently owned farm land.

Government figures aren't up to date, but they show an increase of from \$294,000,000 worth of corporation-owned farm land in 1930 to \$770,000,000 in 1933—and the figures don't tell the story, because farm land values slumped plenty in that period.

But there was a huge number of farms in process of foreclosure in 1933 which have since been foreclosed, and latest confidential reports show a general increase in farm sales this year.

Huey Long was lolling among his bodyguards at his Broadmoor apartment and discussing with a visitor a mutual friend who writes articles on economics. "He's writing good stuff," said Huey, "but tell him to lay off money. Tell him not to write about money any more. That's MY field."

Whereupon a couple of the guards indulged in the Louisiana version of the Bronx cheer. "There you go," complained Huey. "I pick you guys up out of the gutter and make respectable citizens out of you and now you throw me down."

Aside from General Johnson and Robbie, nothing is more conspicuously missing here this summer than Undersecretary Rex Tugwell's purple tropical weight suit.

Rex wore it occasionally through last summer and his friends supposed this was just one of those awful ideas that sometimes come to a man and nothing can be done about it.

The truth is, the suit was blue when bought, but got into a laundry instead of the dry cleaners and came back something else again. Obviously, you could not give it away and Rex felt that frugality required he wear it to the office.

But it hasn't been seen this year and the rumor is that Mrs. Tugwell found a way to dispose of it.

That defeat of the utility holding company "death sentence" reveals there is still a lot of opposition to capital punishment. At least, capital didn't make that sort of punishment.

Youth will be served, but only if the order was given the waiter during childhood.

## BOOTS AND HER BUDDIES

YOUNG MAN, WOULD YOU MIND TELLING ME JUST WHAT IN BLAZES YOU ARE DOING? I'VE BEEN WATCHING YOU AND THIS IS THE 27 TH TRIP YOU'VE MADE AROUND THE BLOCK

WHY—  
—UH—  
—WELL,  
Y'SEE—  
—OH,  
GEE  
—WHIZ

## FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS

WHAT'S THE CRUISING RADIUS OF THIS SHIP, MR. GOFF?

IT CARRIES FUEL ENOUGH FOR AN EIGHT-THOUSAND-MILE HOP! EVERY MOD-ERN DEVICE FOR SAFE FLYING IS BUILT INTO IT!!

WHAT WOULD BE YOUR COMMISSION, IF YOU SOLD IT?

GOSH! I'D GET AT LEAST SIX THOUSAND DOLLARS!!

THAT'S NOT A BAD COMMISSION FOR MAKING ONE SALE! WHAT WOULD YOU DO WITH THE MONEY?

WELL, I SUPPOSE THE FIRST THING I'D DO, IF I KNEW THAT SIX THOUSAND DOLLARS WOULD BE DROPPED INTO MY LAP, WOULD BE TO FAINT!!

HAVE YOU ANY SMELLING SALTS AROUND HERE? MR. GOFF HAS JUST FAINTED!!

## THE NEWFANGLES (Mom's Pop)

DO I SMELL SMOKE?

WHAT ARE YOU DOIN' IN THE CELLAR?

ME? WHY, I'M BURNIN' SOME RUBBISH IN THE FURNACE!

OUT OF MY WAY, YOU LUNNONK!

## ALLEY OOP

HOOJO IS GOING TO LAY OUT HIS PLAN TO CREATE A TREASURY!

NOW, IT IS GENERALLY KNOWN THAT EVERYONE IN MOO OWES HIS EXISTENCE TO THE BANDING TOGETHER OF THE PEOPLE... IN OTHER WORDS, TO TH' STATE—

YES, WE KNOW—GO ON, HOOJO...

WITHOUT TH' PROTECTION AFFORDED HIM BY THIS GROUP, OR STATE, MAN COULD NOT HOPE TO HOLD OUT AGAINST TH' FORCES ARRAYED AGAINST HIM—

THEREFORE, MAN SHOULD PAY TRIBUTE TO TH' STATE FOR IT'S SERVICE TO HIM AN' HIS! DO I MAKE MYSELF CLEAR?

WELL—HOYKAWOW YOU DO, AN' HOW!

I'LL HAND IT T' YOU, HOOJO, M'BOY! YOU SOLVED OUR PROBLEM—JOY, OH JOY! ON EVERY HEAD WELL LEVY A TAX—EITHER A SPEAR, OR A GOOD WAR AX!

AW— I JUS' SAW MY DUTY AN' DONE IT!

## Pshaw!

I'VE BEEN THINKING UP SOME DANDY THINGS TO SAY TO BOOTS—AND .UH... WELL...

YOU'RE TRYING TO WORK UP ENOUGH COURAGE TO GO IN AND TELL HER, EH?

—OH, NOW, DOGGEONIT, YOU NEEDN'T THINK I'M AFRAID! I—I JUST CAN'T DECIDE WHAT I WANT TO SAY

WELL, IF I MIGHT MAKE A SUGGESTION— WRITE HER A NOTE, AND SAY GOODNIGHT! SHE'S GONE TO BED

## Danny Obliges

EMMY!!—SHE'S CUCKOO! HALP! AWK!

QUICK! GET SOME WATER! THIS CAN IS WORTH TWO THOUSAND DOLLARS!

## Hot Money

EMMY!!—SHE'S CUCKOO! HALP! AWK!

QUICK! GET SOME WATER! THIS CAN IS WORTH TWO THOUSAND DOLLARS!

## That's How Taxes Were Born

THEREFORE, MAN SHOULD PAY TRIBUTE TO TH' STATE FOR IT'S SERVICE TO HIM AN' HIS! DO I MAKE MYSELF CLEAR?

WELL—HOYKAWOW YOU DO, AN' HOW!

I'LL HAND IT T' YOU, HOOJO, M'BOY! YOU SOLVED OUR PROBLEM—JOY, OH JOY! ON EVERY HEAD WELL LEVY A TAX—EITHER A SPEAR, OR A GOOD WAR AX!

AW— I JUS' SAW MY DUTY AN' DONE IT!

### Security Act Is Unconstitutional Attorneys Told

LOS ANGELES, July 18. (AP)—The federal social security act was termed "anti-social and unconstitutional" by Louis A. Lecher of Milwaukee, in an address today before the committee on federal taxation of the American Bar association.

Lecher derided the "theory that the tax which supplies funds to administer the act is revenue producing. If it were it would defeat the very purpose of the act."

"The income upon which it is assessed begins at scratch and ends at \$3,000 a year," he said. "If it is a tax in fact, it is a tax upon the right to live and makes the act anti-social, instead of a social security act, as the act describes itself."

"If the income tax laid under title right is in fact a tax we are embarking upon a new and novel theory of income taxation under which every employe subject to the tax is guaranteed his money back with interest if he dies before the age of 65, and an additional profit if he survives that age, and with no one allowed to participate in the profit created by the tax unless he has contributed to it. There is no 'kitty' for the farmer, public or charitable employe, or the servant who didn't put in."

"The pretended taxes on employer and employe, provided for in title right of the act while designated as taxes, are in fact compulsory contributions to an annuity plan instituted and operated by the federal government. I find no provision in the constitution authorizing the federal government to engage in the annuity business for the benefit of a part of its citizens."

### The PEOPLES COLUMN

Editor, The NEWS:

Our country was 150 years old last Fourth of July. Will the second century be as grand? I believe it will.

We must progress, we are just at the beginning of invention. The steam engine, the telegraph, the automobile and radio, these are but the toys with which science has been amused. Just wait: there will be grander things, there will be a grander and higher culture, a grander standard of character, of literature and art.

We are getting more solid sense, we are writing and reading more books, we are painting and buying more pictures. We are struggling more and more to get the philosophy of life and things. We are looking in every direction, investigating, thinking and working. We are growing more and more human. I believe there is more human kindness, more real sweet human sympathy, a greater desire to help one another in the U. S. than in all the other world put together.

This country is covered with asylums of the aged, the helpless, the insane, the orphans, and wounded soldiers. A few years ago in N. Y. City they built floating hospitals, great ships, and they took the little children from the sub-cellars and narrow, dirty streets and placed the poor little souls in these great hospitals and carried them out to sea and let the breezes of the ocean kiss the roses of health back to their pallid cheeks.

I was in California a short time after the City of San Francisco burnt and I noticed that every railroad leading into the city was blocked with the charity of the American people. The world is getting better everywhere, I have an idea that prisons will not always exist, that the electric chair will not always curse the earth. Wisdom will sit in the legislature, justice in the courts. Intellectuals will occupy the pulpits, and finally the world will be controlled by charity, by justice, by love, and by liberty.

—Tom Ellison, —White Deer.

### 20 Injured in Packing Blast

OKLAHOMA CITY, July 18 (AP)—Twenty persons were injured, three seriously, when an explosion rocked the Wilson & company packing plant here yesterday.

Fourteen of the 17 persons received minor injuries and were given emergency treatment at the plant. Three women workers were taken to a hospital.

The explosion occurred in the kitchen of the plant cafeteria. It was believed to have been caused by a leaking underground gas main.

All of the injured were either office workers at the plant or job applicants. They were in an office a floor above the kitchen when the explosion occurred.

One of the three more seriously injured women is Mrs. Sherman Scott, whom physical said would recover.

### Quake Forecaster Seldom Incorrect

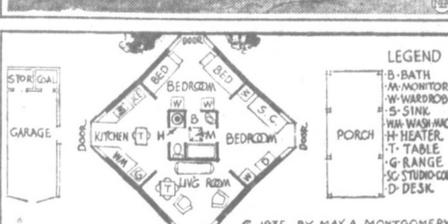
NEW YORK, July 18. (AP)—The earth rocked on the island of Formosa today and it was another tally for Reuben Greenspan, earthquake prognosticator who rarely misses.

In a letter to the Associated Press dated July 12, Greenspan wrote: "The period of stress will be on July 16 with a possibility of tremors within 24 hours of this date." He named as one of the areas to be stricken the northern part of the Philippine Islands. He was not far off geographically.

Formosa lies north of the Philippines.

Read The NEWS Want-Ads.

### \$1725 Brings 'Diamond' Domicile



Latest innovation in the movement to create small and inexpensive homes for factory workers is this radically different small house which sets diamondwise on a lot, with one corner facing the street. Just completed at Canton, O., the house is constructed of face brick, is insulated against heat and cold, and costs \$1725, exclusive of the lot. A bathroom in the center of the building is surrounded by four standard-size rooms, as shown in the floor plan below.

### Summer Sweethearts

By Mabel McElliott  
© 1935, NEA Service, Inc.

Chapter 46

Katharine was struggling out of a dream. It was not a pleasant one. Michael was in danger—horrible danger—and she was calling to him, calling—

When she awoke there was a lamp lighted in the room and beside the narrow bed a nurse sat, her shadow silhouetted against the far wall.

"Well, hello, you're better, dear!" the nurse said.

Katharine felt her brow; it was cool. She was in one of her own thin gowns. Her hair had been brushed. There was a thick tumbler, half-filled with water, on the table beside the bed. She closed her eyes, remembering with a shudder the blank sky and the desert sand under her feet and a bird wheeling—

"Now, my dear, you're safe and sound, and the young man clean out of his head about you," said the nurse in a gentle murmur. "I can't every day a young lady is rescued from death in that way. I think it's so romantic, my dear. But you must rest now and not talk, and tomorrow you'll be fine."

"What young man?" Katharine's lips were cracked and parched, but she could form the words. Frank Millard, probably. It would be hard to be unkind to Frank Millard if he had saved her from the jaws of death.

She was thinking this when the nurse said in a brightly tone, "Why, Mr. Heathcote, of course. Your husband."

Katharine thought the dream must be going on and on and that the nurse and this conversation were part of it. But she felt of the coarse, clean sheets that was real. Her gown was real, too, and so was the nurse's broad, kindly face.

"Mr. — Mr. Heathcote?" Katharine said dimly.

"Why yes, dear, your husband—come on from the east to see you, and finding an airplane and all swooping down from the sky to rescue you. I declare, if it isn't just like the talkies!" bubbled the nurse who enjoyed the films and had her favorite stars and cut their pictures out of the magazines.

Michael was here, then. Katharine had dreams of him, as she almost always did; and he was here somewhere—close enough so that she might reach out her hand and touch him.

But she was tired suddenly and closed her eyes again. There was so much that Michael had to explain before things could be straight. She couldn't bear to think of it now.

Once more she slept.

Behind the ranch house two young men faced each other angrily. Michael said, "So I'm a liar, eh?"

"You are," said Frank, almost affably. Now that there was immediate prospect of a conflict, he was enjoying himself. Fighting—any physical activity—was what he loved most. And he was furiously angry at this man.

There was the slap of sole-leather on the hard packed ground. There was the sound of blows. Michael feinted. Frank drove a terrific blow to his adversary's chin. Blood began to trickle in a little stream from the cut.

Mrs. Darragh came to the kitchen door and watched them a little fearfully. She was used to fighting. All the "boys" around here fought, early and often. But this was a little different. She sensed that.

"Dad, maybe you and Doss better go and stop them," she said anxiously. Hobe Darragh grunted, packing the tobacco down into his pipe.

"Do 'em good," he grunted. "Get it out of their systems. Never saw

"Michael, darling, I didn't believe it was you. And then I heard the noise, and I looked out of the window..."

The nurse interrupted then. She was dreadfully upset, she said. To think that her patient... and she had only stepped out for a minute. You never knew where you were... were...

Michael and Katharine ignored the nurse Michael was kneeling by the bed now, Katharine's head was resting on his arm.

"Darling, your poor face! Did he hurt you?" He laughed at her.

"Darling," Katharine went on "we seem to have such violent things happen to us. Do you think our lives will always be like this? Thunder and accidents and now fist fights..."

"Our lives!" She had actually said that. Without asking explanations or demanding excuses, she had admitted him to the inner court of her existence.

"I hope not, Katharine dear." His deep, strong, well-remembered voice.

"The gentleman will have to go now," trembled the nurse. "I have to take your temperature. Doctor will scold when he hears of this."

"You're so beautiful, Katharine," Michael said, humbly. It was as if the nurse did not exist. She stood there, scolding at them softly, and they did not hear her. Katharine, exhausted after her effort, was content to lie still, braced against Michael's arm.

"Am I?" It was heaven to be like this, together after all the heart-breaking and exhaustion and the troubled dreaming. Later Michael could tell her why it had taken him so long to find her; he could explain the whole wretched case. For the present it was enough to lie there, her eyes on his lean face with its undeniable look of race about it, his lean brown hand gripping her own slim one.

The nurse, recovering herself at long last, spoke in tones of firmness not to be denied, and Michael went reluctantly away. He would see her in the morning.

Frank came up to him in the passage.

"I'm sorry," he said. "Didn't know how it was." Michael wrung his hand, not seeing anything or hearing anything clearly. Katharine was all right—she belonged to him! There was no other reality in the world.

(To Be Continued)

### New Legal Rules Are Advocated by Brookings Experts

LOS ANGELES, July 18. (AP)—Adoption of new legal rules regarding governmental responsibility for its acts was recommended to the American Bar association today by Frederick Blachly of Brookings Institution, Washington, D. C.

"In carrying out the multitudinous functions of the modern state, governments must inevitably injure many individuals," Blachly said.

"At the present time we make our governmental officials assume responsibility whenever their official acts may injure persons. This idea poorly protects the citizen because of the numerous legal concepts which prevent effective relief being obtained."

"If, instead of making servants of the state responsible for injuries, we make the state itself liable, we protect the individual far better than he is protected under our present system."

PUBLIC ENEMIES CONVICTED NEW YORK, July 18. (AP)—Salvatore Spitalo, intermediary in the Lindbergh kidnaping, and Salvatore Arcaico were convicted in magistrate court here of violating the Brownell public enemy act. Magistrate Nathan D. Perlman sentenced them to three months' imprisonment each. It was regarded as the first important test of the act which makes it unlawful for known criminals to consort with each other for an illegal purpose.

### Passenger Rates Unreasonable, Is Decision of ICC

WASHINGTON, July 18. (AP)—An examiner's report to the interstate commerce commission today held unreasonable the present regular basic passenger fare railroad rate structure throughout the country. It is 3.6 cents per passenger mile.

The report, made after an extensive investigation, recommended as a reasonable maximum future fare basis a rate of two cents per passenger mile in cashes and three cents per passenger mile in Pullmans.

It found the pullman, surcharge to be unreasonable and recommended its elimination.

Extra fares charges for extraordinary and supplemental pullman service were held not to be illegal or improper.

The report added that low experimental fare bases in the southern and western districts were not unreasonable or otherwise unlawful.

Before action is taken by the commission on the recommendations further hearings will be held by the full commission beginning October 3.

The United States ranks as the outstanding source of toys imported by Mexico, but its share of the total Mexican toy trade has declined. Imports from Japan are increasing.

### Federal Debt Is Now 29 Billions

WASHINGTON, July 18. (AP)—The federal debt has crossed \$29,000,000,000 to reach another new all-time peak.

Before the present administration, the high point was \$26,596,701,648—at the end of August, 1919.

This was first passed in mid-June, 1934, and new highs have been made several times since.

The treasury's daily statement showed today that on Monday the figure was \$29,117,786,818, following the receipt of funds from the recent offering of \$500,000,000 in treasury notes.

This is the first big increase in the public debt since December.

Meantime the treasury has been able to get by on comparatively small borrowings by using its cash resources and as a result of heavier receipts.

The debt is now approximately \$2,000,000,000 above what it was a year ago.

The treasury said expenditures for the first two weeks of the new fiscal year, which began July 1, exceeded \$500,000,000. The total was \$535,249,207, compared with \$289,947,882 last year.

The increase was due largely to transfer of funds to the veterans' benefit funds and to the commodity credit corporation rather than to expansion in relief expenditures.

Moreover the RFC last year had an excess of about \$128,000,000 of credit, which had the effect of lowering expenditures as the treasury keeps its books.

### House Committee Okays Bill for A 30-Hour Week

WASHINGTON, July 18 (AP)—The house labor committee yesterday approved a bill to establish a 30-hour week and prevent child labor in industries sending products into interstate commerce.

Chairman Connery said the measure was designed to take the place of NRA and that the committee had instructed him to use every available parliamentary procedure to obtain passage at this session of congress.

The measure would set up a federal commission to license all industry using interstate trade channels.

The commission would be empowered to withhold licenses from producers, processors, and manufacturers who do not work employes on a 30-hour a week basis, who employ workers under 16 years of age, use forced or convict labor, fail to bargain collectively with workers, and deal with parties to "yellow dog" contracts.

Connery said the measure probably would be recommended to a house formally tomorrow and that he would introduce Friday a resolution asking for a rule to give the legislation right of way to the floor.

ering expenditures as the treasury keeps its books.

He spoke, too, of forcing a vote by a petition, if necessary.

Connery added that he had no doubt as to the constitutionality of the proposal, although the supreme court never had handed down a decision on a similar licensing measure.

Home construction in Canada is to be stimulated by government aid, the minister of finance entering into contracts with other lending agencies to advance as much as 80 per cent of house construction costs.

### How One Man Lost 25 Pounds

John Lethaby of Portland, Ore., writes: "Have known Kruschen Salts for years in England, Africa, Brazil. I weighed 190, chest 40, waist 42. After 6 weeks with Kruschen am 165, chest 42, waist 36. It gives me pep and vigor and has kept me young."

To lose fat SAFELY and quickly take one half teaspoon of Kruschen Salts in a glass of hot water in the morning before breakfast—cut down on fatty meats, butter, cream and rich pastries.

For your health's sake ask for and get Kruschen—the cost for a bottle that lasts 4 weeks is but a trifle and if after the first bottle you are not joyfully satisfied with results—money back. Richards Drug Co., Inc., Patheco Drug Co., and all good druggists will be glad to supply you.

# REPRICED

## OUT THEY GO! 375 Better Summer DRESSES! REDUCED!

Scores of Dresses in this group were previously marked as high as 3 times this thrilling price

# \$100

Several groups of higher priced dresses have been combined under this new low price.

We expect to sell every one of these beautiful dresses tomorrow! Women who know values and practice thrift will be waiting at Penney's front door when the store opens at 8:00 o'clock Friday morning.

Silk Crepes! Better Linens!  
Silk Voiles! Better Eyelets!  
Printed Crepes! Cotton Laces!  
Organdy Dance Frocks! Sizes 14 to 52

## CLEAN UP OF 200 BETTER DRESSES

Reduced Far Below Actual Cost

Fresh Cool Summer Sheers, and Prints—Laces—Piques—Plain and Printed Crepes—Candy Stripes— All at a Close Out Price

# \$2.98

Close Out Reduced for quick Clean up—

200 Women's Straw HATS

In White and Colors, Novelty trims—A Rediculously Low Price for such lovely hats.

75 Only Kiddies' Straws—

Close Out at 47c

To See Comfortably—See—

Dr. Paul Owens

The Optometrist

We specialize in fitting comfortable Glasses as well as the newest styles.

Owen Optical Clinic

DR. PAUL OWENS, Optometrist, First National Bank Bldg., Phone 248

When in Amarillo Park With

Fire Proof Storage

Store your car in a modern garage. We have prompt delivery service, anywhere in the city. Complete Automobile Hotel Service, and we are Open All Night to serve you.

Rule Bldg. Garage

Phone 21295 3rd Street at Folk

ANNOUNCEMENT!

The Caprock Bus Line Announces New Service to Oklahoma City and Points East

Leave Pampa	10:45 AM	4:30 PM
Arrive Shamrock	12:20 PM	6:15 PM
Leave Shamrock	12:20 PM	6:25 PM
Arrive Okla City	5:40 PM	11:40 PM

Direct connections at Shamrock with Greyhound Lines. Large comfortable busses. AN ALL PAVED ROUTE!

Also lower fares to Ft. Worth and Dallas: Dallas \$7.00 one-way - - \$12.00 Round-trip. Ft. Worth \$6.00 one-way - - \$11.00 Round Trip.

For further information call 671, Your Local Bus Ticket Agent

### CAPROCK BUS LINE

# ITALO-ETHIOPIAN BORDER 'INCIDENTS' ARE VEXING TO NEIGHBOR NATIONS

LONDON, July 18. (AP)—A grim question mark hovers over this little-known "last black empire" in Africa, now deluged by the steaming fumes of the long rainy season.

Will Abyssinia become the "Sarajevo" of the next great war?

Will this ancient kingdom become the starting-point of a new world conflict?

Pestilence-bringing rains postpone the answer. Week after week of "karampt"—the monsoon-borne flood that engulfs the land from June to late September. Then "baga"—the hot, dry season. And then?

"We keep our powder dry," says one of Emperor Haile Selassie's lieutenants, significantly.

**No Mere Incident**

It is no secret that the lifting of the rains probably will see the massing of Haile Selassie's tribal warriors on the Eritrea and Italian Somaliland frontiers, ready for the expected advance of Italian troops.

That tragic incident at Sarajevo, the little Bosnian town where the Archduke Franz Ferdinand of Austria was assassinated, at first seemed unlikely to plunge the world into chaos.

Trifling and remote, too, seemed the Ual-Ual border incident which touched off the Italo-Abyssinian dispute last December.

But at Sarajevo was born the world war. And out of Ual-Ual, recently have arisen far graver complications than can be pigeon-holed as mere "border incidents" or, indeed, confined only to two nations.

Violent anti-British attacks have appeared in the Italian press, combined with Mussolini's own fiery challenge that "opinions of other nations are only a ridiculous Punch-and-Judy show which will be burned by fascist ardor."

By accusing Great Britain of selfish interests, including such claims as that England has secretly set up a protectorate over Abyssinia, Italy establishes what it considers grounds for repudiating the League of Nations covenant against a war of aggression.

"England wants Abyssinia for herself, and is using the League of Nations as an instrument to that effect," says the Italian press.

**Important Water**

It is true that Britain definitely has interests in Abyssinia—specifically Lake Tsana, the inland sea which covers 1,350 square miles and whose surplus waters tumble down into the White Nile to make fertile the great cotton plantations and the corn fields of Egypt and the British Sudan.

Many times Britain has made it clear that England has a "vital interest" and that any attempt to divert the waters of the lake away from Egypt toward Italy's arid colony of Eritrea will be strongly resisted.

But that apparently is Mussolini's plan. It is felt here—to imitate British enterprise in the Sudan by embarking on a cotton-growing program in a greatly extended Italian Eritrea. And to extend Eritrea, Italy has but one direction in which to turn—Abyssinia.

China is becoming an increasingly important market for American medicinal. The larger cities are well supplied with trained native physicians, most of whom have been educated in the United States.

## Threat Charged in Utility Fight



Accusation by Rep. Ralph O. Brewster (Rep. Me.) that Thomas G. Corcoran, above, RFC attorney and co-author of the utility holding company bill, warned Brewster construction of the Passamaquoddy Dam in Brewster's district might be held up if he failed to vote for the bill's "death sentence" was followed by House authorization for a searching inquiry of lobbying law and against the measure.

## COURT RECORD

AUSTIN, July 18. (AP)—The following proceedings were had today in the supreme court:

Judgments reversed and cause remanded:

W. A. Stockwell vs. J. S. Snyder et al. Cameron.

Judgment of court of civil appeals affirmed in part and reversed and rendered in part:

J. O. Pruitt et al. (Perry Kugle et al) vs. Glen Rose Ind. school Dist. No. 1 Somervell.

Judgment of court of civil appeals affirmed:

Wesley Bradshaw vs. Baylor University et al. Williamson.

Application for writ of habeas corpus refused: Temporary writ heretofore issued dissolved and relator remanded to custody of Sheriff of Hamilton county:

Ex parte T. H. Westbrook.

Applications for writs of error granted:

The Order of Railway Conductors of America vs. Mrs. Lillian Quigley, Bowie, J. G. Hamilton et al vs. Empire Gas and Fuel company, et al. Gregg.

Applications for writs of error refused:

W. C. Knox et al. (Robert F. Dow et al) vs. American Liberty Oil company et al. Gregg; C. L. Dickerson (Robert F. Dow et al) vs. American Liberty Oil company et al. Gregg; American National Ins. company vs. Sanders H. Jones, Bowie; Harris Masterson Jr. et al vs. George H. Bingham et al. Harris; S. G. Farmer et ux vs. Guaranties Bldg. and Loan Assn. Wichita; John Novosad vs. R. A. Sveck, Fayette.

Applications dismissed for want of jurisdiction:

Wesley Farmer vs. Texas State Mut. Fire Ins. Co. Pannin; Evelyn Werline vs. H. & T. C. Ry Co., et al. Grayson.

Motion for leave to file petition for mandamus overruled:

J. G. Hamilton et al vs. George W. Johnson, Ch. J. et al.

Motions for rehearing of application overruled:

W. A. Leary et al vs. J. H. Oates, Archer; Marathon Oil Co., vs. J. Arthur Edwards et al. Lamb.

Motions for rehearing submitted:

J. Zorn, trustee, vs. T. D. Brooks et al. Jefferson.

Motion to issue mandate without payment of costs submitted:

C. A. Reilly vs. S. W. Buster et ux, Randall.

**Cut in Price of Crude Oil Feared**

TULSA, Okla., July 18. (AP)—The oil industry was silently opening prices today as crude oil production continued to mount and the refinery market showed little signs of strengthening.

There was little in the week's developments to inspire optimism about the immediate situation and the "long pull" prospects.

Among the week's developments was another slash in Pennsylvania crude prices, the third in two months. It brought the total reduction in that time to 35 cents, and put Bradford a nickel under two dollars a barrel.

That was explained here as a "local situation," due to increased recovery of oil in Pennsylvania by use of water in forcing oil out of the sands.

Crude production took another jump, soaring to 2,746,691 barrels a day, approximately 38,000 barrels above the previous week and 80,000 barrels more than for the same week a year ago. Oklahoma and California were the principal sources of the hike as East Texas was curtailed.

Crude prices in mid-continent, however, remained steady and there was no indication of an immediate cut.

The feather-work of the old Hawaiians on their capes, helmets, leis and kahilis has not been excelled, experts say.

THE ADDRESS OF DISTINCTION

**ASTOR HOTEL**

TIMES SQUARE NEW YORK

ROOMS FROM 2.50

FRED A. MUECHENHEIM

## Camera Records Battle With Troops at Tacoma



When lumber strikers attempted to break through the line of troops guarding a bridge which leads to the lumber mill area of Tacoma, Wash., they started a battle that raged for nearly four hours, caused the serious injury of six persons and the arrest of more than 40.

## Drivers Cause Most of Highway Motor Mishaps

That most of the causes of highway accidents is due to the drivers of automobiles was brought out in a talk by Ely Ponville yesterday before the Rotary club.

## Meredith Named Relief Director

AMARILLO, July 18. (AP)—A. Meredith, Potter county relief administrator, has been appointed director of district No. 16 of the works progress administration, with headquarters in Amarillo.

was being used by various students who are in school or have recently finished. Several recent repayments of principal and interest were mentioned and the club was told of the loans.

Chas. A. Burton and Walter J. Daugherty were introduced as new members. Alvin Hendricks, Rotarian of Littlefield, was introduced as a new member.

## Orange Minister Taken to Hospital

HOUSTON, July 18. (AP)—Handcuffed to another prisoner and guarded by deputy sheriffs, Rev. Edgar Eskridge, slayer of the Orange police chief, was taken to a hospital here for an examination yesterday.

later as the tear gas bomb, whose fumes can be seen rising from the sidewalk, took effect, subdued the belligerent one and dispersed the crowd of fight fans.

The new deal gave every indication of pressing on, not only with AAA but with its other programs and measures until the supreme court has ruled on them.

## Hard Water Ruins Radiators

Drive in today for our FREE Permutit Softened Water. Prevents Hardwater Scale—Overheating In Pampa only at Pioneer Super Service Station.

# Constitutional Issues May Overshadow Others In 1936

## Swift Appeal To Be Made in Hoosac Mills Case

WASHINGTON, July 18. (AP)—The question whether the struggle over constitutional issues may not overshadow all others as the nation plunges into the 1936 campaign was under renewed discussion today.

The government announced that a swift appeal in the Hoosac Mills case would be taken to the supreme court and that collection of the taxes would go on meantime.

The new deal gave every indication of pressing on, not only with AAA but with its other programs and measures until the supreme court has ruled on them.

In the opinion of many observers the results of these supreme court tests and the electorate's reaction to them may determine, at least in part, the new deal's official stand on the question of changing the constitution.

So far, the president's expressed opinion, given after the supreme court struck down NRA, is that a constitutional change is not necessarily imperative.

Critics who have been accusing the administration of pressing unconstitutional measures have interpreted his post-NRA remarks as meaning Mr. Roosevelt intended to seek to limit the supreme court's powers. For example, Joseph Shouse, president of the American Liberty league, said this was the practically unanimous interpretation, and he declared the people would defeat such a proposal.

Studying Tuesday's court ruling calling the processing and floor taxes invalid, government officials here declared they believed the measures to be constitutional.

Seth Thomas, solicitor for the department of agriculture, said he considered the processing levy an excise tax, and that on this basis, he believed it would be held valid. However, some officials were pinning their hopes upon passage of the

## Orange Minister Taken to Hospital

HOUSTON, July 18. (AP)—Handcuffed to another prisoner and guarded by deputy sheriffs, Rev. Edgar Eskridge, slayer of the Orange police chief, was taken to a hospital here for an examination yesterday.

The massive minister was handcuffed to Cleon Robinson, held on

## Trench Mouth Healed

Your friends dare not say so, but your sore gums and foul breath don't make folks like you any better. LETO'S PYORRHEA REMEDY heals worst cases if used as directed. It is not a mouth wash or paste, and it is sold on a money back guarantee. City Drug Store, (Adv.)

## AWNINGS

For your home or store adds to the appearance and comfort.

**ELKING & CO.**

Combs-Worley-Bldg. Ph. 600

When all else fails I'm your best friend I am your Lucky Strike



WHEN ALL ELSE FAILS, I'M YOUR BEST FRIEND, I AM YOUR LUCKY STRIKE.

IT'S THE TOBACCO THAT COUNTS

There are no finer tobaccos than those used in Luckies

**HAT Cleaning**

WE CAN FIX THEM AND GUARANTEE OUR WORK!

"Let Us Help You To Look Well Dressed!"

**TOM The HATTER**

109 1/2 West Foster