

Filibuster Ended, Senate Now Moves to Showdown on Rules

Pampa News

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Land Transfer Complicates Road Battle

Unexpected complications in the right-of-way battle between the County Commissioners Court and some landowners along the Lakeland-Miami road developed yesterday when a warranty deed transferring part of Section 78, Block M-2, from John W. Renner to Harry A. Nelson was filed in the county clerk's office.

The deed filed yesterday stated the transaction was completed for the consideration of one dollar and designated the land as the east 40 feet of the south half of Section 78, Block M-2, H & GN Railroad surveys of Gray County.

According to county officials this section of land along the road was the last hurdle before the road could be widened and paved. A public hearing had been called by the special three-man commission appointed by the county commissioners for 10 a. m. Saturday, March 19.

The commission, composed of S. L. Moore, W. D. Benton and E. J. Diehl, was to hear damage claims by Renner and then attempt to reach an agreement. The alternative was that Renner failed to appear then the commission would set the damages themselves.

Now the commission apparently will have to do business with Nelson who has consistently fought the present route of the road.

Atty. W. R. Ewing acting as special attorney for the county commissioners and County Judge Bruce Parker said this morning they didn't believe the transfer would make any appreciable difference in completing the right-of-way.

Judge Parker told the special three-man commission shortly before they were appointed that the hearing would be to assess damages and not to hear an argument of where the road should or should not be.

'Local Option' Plan for Rent Control Gets Cool Reception

WASHINGTON — (AP) — The House-passed plan for "local option" on rent control got a cool reception today from senators who are directing Senate work on the rent law.

This "home rule" plan would allow any state, county or town to set up its own controls or drop them entirely.

Over administration objections, the House added it yesterday to its bill to continue rent controls for 15 months after March 31. Then the House passed the bill.

Senator Sparkman (D-Ala.), chairman of a Senate Banking Committee tussling with rent controls, told reporters that local option "seems to me to pretty well gut the bill." And Chairman Maybank (D-S.C.) of the full Banking Committee said he thought it would result in "confusion and pandemonium."

The Banking Committee hopes to have a bill ready for Senate action by Monday. After the Senate acts, the Senate and House will have to agree on a single bill.

Whatever new law is finally passed — presuming one is enacted — probably will be a compromise of differing Senate and House bills.

It already is obvious that any new law will be considerably short of what President Truman asked. He asked for a 24-month extension of strong federal controls plus several provisions which the House would not approve — to strengthen the hand of Housing Expediter T. H. Woods.

Besides the "home rule" provision, the measure passed by the House on a 281 to 183 vote has some other sections not in the original administration proposal.

One of these would allow Woods to recontrol rental areas on which controls previously had been lifted. The House okayed that after Woods promised to lift controls on 100 rural areas if he got power to put them back in case unusual rent boosts resulted.

He also received authority to sue landlords for triple damages for rent overcharges — something only tenants can do now.

But Woods was refused power to (a) bring criminal action against landlords violating controls and (b) recontrol apartments in residential hotels.

The measure would give the government power to prevent the mass eviction of tenants threatened by some landlords if controls were continued. But, important to the landlords' side, it would assure a "reasonable return on fair value" of their property.

The measure also would put controls back on property decontrolled under the 1947 Rent Act, which permitted landlords and tenants to sign voluntary agreements raising rents up to 15 percent.

Kremlin After Tito's Scalp

By The Associated Press

TRIESTE — (AP) — Devoted followers of the Kremlin are crying for the scalp of Premier Marshal Tito of Yugoslavia.

Moscow's apparently renewed drive against the "renegade" Yugoslav leader is reported to have internal, as well as external, aspects.

Reports filtering out from behind Tito's private little iron curtain via travelers, foreign emissaries and other sources tell of domestic difficulties in Yugoslavia. These reports, none of them confirmed, have popped up in several places.

The conservative newspaper Ulimissimo here said yesterday Tito's soon will meet "some Western personalities in view of the internal situation of Yugoslavia."

The Italian news agency Astra said the internal situation in Tito's domain is "particularly delicate in Macedonia, where Bulgarian and Macedonian Communists faithful to the Cominform continue to push an active propaganda campaign against the Belgrade government."

Ulimissimo also said pro-Cominform propaganda "is spreading successfully" in Yugoslavia.

"Diplomatic and intelligence sources in Istanbul said 'something may be about to pop' in Yugoslavia. One source who refused to be identified said he believed 'the overthrow of the Tito regime is imminent.'"

Criticism from Moscow-line Communists outside Yugoslavia has been loud since the Yugoslav (See KREMLIN, Page 2)

HST Demos Opposed To Proposal

WASHINGTON — (AP) — Its long filibuster over and an alliance of Republicans and Southern Democrats in control, the Senate today moved toward a showdown on a modified talk-gagging change in its rules.

Before the chamber is a majority-backed proposal — bitterly opposed as ineffective by a minority made up of Truman Democrats — to let the "yes" vote of 64 of the 96 senators end debate on most business.

Republicans and Southern Democrats who sponsored it wrote into this compromise a provision for unlimited debate whenever a motion is made to change the Senate rules.

That's the kind of a motion — made Feb. 28 by Democratic Leader Lucas of Illinois — which kept the Senate knotted in a filibuster that came to a dramatic end at 10 p. m. (CST) last night.

At that hour, bipartisan critics of the compromise announced they had the pledges of 52 members to support it, and it alone. The 52 included 30 Democrats and 22 Republicans.

At a signal, Senator Olin Johnston (D-S.C.) ended a four-hour and 20 minute speech. He was the twentieth Dixie lawmaker to hold the floor since the controversy began last month. Johnston sat down.

The filibuster was over. Senators were summoned by a (See HST, Page 2)

Pampan Still Held by Czechs

The Pampa Chapter of the American Red Cross recently received word that negotiations are still underway for the release of two GIs who have been in the custody of Czechoslovakian authorities since Dec. 10, 1948.

The soldiers, Recruit Clarence R. Hill, 31, Pampa, and Recruit George R. Jones, 22, Owensboro, Ky., are both members of the 4th Armored Cavalry. They were picked up in Pilsen, Czechoslovakia, by a security officer approximately 10 days after they were reported AWOL.

Evasions and delays have met every attempt of U. S. officials to secure the release of the two soldiers. Czech authorities have declared incomplete police investigations have disclosed evidence showing the Americans were on a special mission. However, the U. S. Embassy has informed the Czech government the two recruits were not on any mission.

A third American, in Czech police hands, is Roland Goodale, Houston. He has been held in Karlov Vary since Jan. 6. Described as a student tourist, he was arrested on charges of illegal money transactions.

Mrs. Hill, wife of the Pampa soldier, resides here with her two children.

State House Adjourns Due to Member's Death

AUSTIN — (AP) — The House adjourned today until 10 a. m. tomorrow because of the death of Rep. A. Robin Henderson of Groesbeck.

Tonight's scheduled public hearing on the Cramer-Aikin public school bills will be held as scheduled. Rep. Rae Files Still, chairman of the Education Committee, said witnesses were already enroute from all parts of the state and there was no way to notify them of the House member's death.

Henderson, 69, had been ill for several days. His physician said he died of heart disease.

He was serving his third consecutive term in the House as a representative of Limestone County, where he had been a lifetime resident.

Legislative action centered in committee hearing of bills yesterday.

A labor measure which the author, Rep. Blake Timmons said he considered a compromise between the desires of management and labor was sent to a sub-group of the House Labor Committee by 12-to-4 vote.

No time limit was set for the subcommittee to report back. This may mean the bill is dead, but Timmons said he would seek to have it transferred by the House to a more favorable committee.

Timmons' bill would repeal 11 restrictive labor measures passed since 1941, but the legislator says the measure does not promote production or protect individual rights.

Labor representatives told the committee they favored the proposed law despite some provisions they considered unreasonable.

Dean Moorehead, Austin attorney representing the Elgin Standard Brick Co., countered that the bill was cleverly written to strike down the labor laws now on the books.

This bill either repeals previous provisions outright or waters them down so much they lose their effectiveness," he declared, later adding that the Timmons measure was a "return to the typical one-sided treatment we got under the Wagner Act."

For the bill, Nat Wells of Dallas, attorney for several labor organizations, said: "The present laws on the book do not promote production or protect individual rights."

Other committee action yesterday.

The Elemenosy Committee recommended 13-0-2, House passage of a bill transferring management of state eleemosynary institutions from the Board of Control to a board set up for that single purpose.

Rep. Peyton McKnight of Quitman said conditions in many of the institutions are deplorable and the Board of Control has too (See STATE, Page 2)

Man Jailed In DWI Case; Two Fined

County Judge Bruce Parker yesterday sentenced Albin A. Kovar, 840 E. Craven, to 30 days in jail for driving while intoxicated.

Kovar pleaded guilty to the charge led by County Attorney John Stuber on the complaint of City Police.

Police said they had received two calls on Kovar Monday night. Catching up with him after the first call, police took him in traffic. Later another call came in and a cruiser car picked him up in back of Oiler Park.

No fine was levied, but the mandatory six-month suspension of drivers license went along with the sentence.

Earlier yesterday Judge Parker imposed a \$50 fine on Theron H. Wilson, Pampa, for reckless driving and destruction of property.

Wilson was picked up Monday night after police received a call from him from a drive-in on N. Hobart where he had backed his car into the stand. Wilson pleaded guilty to the charge Tuesday morning before Judge Parker.

Monday Joe G. Hernandez, Pampa, pleaded guilty to a similar charge of reckless driving before Judge Parker and was given a \$50 fine. Hernandez was picked up Saturday night by City Police.

City Officers To Take Part In Ceremony

The public has been invited to attend the ground-breaking ceremony and program for the Hughes six-story office building, which will be constructed on Kingmill and Somerville.

Fred Thompson, president of the Pampa Chamber of Commerce, will preside over the program, which will start at 2 p. m. Thursday. Mayor C. A. Huff will say a few words after which R. G. Hughes, president of the Hughes Development Company, will address the crowd.

Huff, Hughes, Thompson and James A. McCune, representative of the Cabot Companies, will turn the first dirt for the building.

Hughes' company has built more than 2,000 homes in Pampa and Borger since the company was started in 1941. Approximately 1,000 of the homes are located in Pampa.

Hughes is the regional vice president of the National Association of Home Builders and is serving on the Nominating Committee. Also, he is chairman of the Texas Board of Plumbing Examiners.

Excavation work will begin immediately for the laying of the concrete for the basement. Contract for construction of the building is held by Monarch Lumber & Plumbing Co., an individual concern.

The ground floor space of the proposed building will be 100 by 140 feet, while the remaining floors will be 75 by 100 feet. The structure will have a penthouse and auditorium atop the sixth floor.

The City Hall will be closed from 2 to 2:30 tomorrow for the dedication, City Manager Dick Pepin stated.

Firemen Make Two Minor Calls

Firemen were called twice last night to extinguish gasoline and trash fires.

Shortly after 7 p. m. they were called to 729 Zimmer to extinguish a gasoline fire in the garage of W. A. Smith. A motor scooter and some clothes were demolished, but no damage occurred to the garage. Fire Chief Ernest Winborne said.

As the firemen returned to the fire station another alarm was turned in from 800 E. Campbell. Some children had built a play house out of moving materials and it became ignited. Not much damage resulted.

OKLAHOMA WETS ASK STATE TAX ON BOOTLEG WHISKEY; REPEAL DRIVE FLOPS

OKLAHOMA CITY — (AP) — Diehard wet forces in the Oklahoma Legislature took one last fling at easing this bone-dry state into the liquor business today by proposing a 15 percent tax on bootleg whiskey.

The levy was asked in a bill offered by a Tulsa representative, Richard Oliver, last night shortly before a House committee gave the slow death treatment to his joint resolution asking a special election on repeal.

It was the last repeal election proposal left in the Legislature. The Senate accepted in silence a committee report killing the other two requests for a vote on legal liquor.

The House committee was ready to kill Oliver's resolution, too, but postponed action indefinitely on his plea that "sentiment might change."

"No, it won't," said David C. Shepard, president of the United Dry Association of Oklahoma, upon hearing the report. He said his organization would not relax its vigilance against attacks on the Constitutional prohibition written into Oklahoma's basic law in 1907.

Volunteer dry workers are busy now checking for duplications and irregularities among the 212,232 names on an initiative petition for a repeal election in November, 1950.

The petition, and the dry's protest charging fraud and forgery, are in the hands of the secretary of state. The signatures of 109,000 voters are necessary to put the issue on the ballot.

The proposed tax on bootleg liquor is outlawed in Mississippi too" Oliver said, "but they collect a whole lot of money from the tax on it."

Technically, the bill would tax liquor two years ago.

SOVIET GUNS REPORTED

SEOUL — (AP) — Korean Prime Minister Lee Bum Suk said Soviet machine guns have been captured from Communist guerrillas on Cheju Island.

NEW HOUSE TO BE DISPLAYED

CANADIAN — (Special) — Canadian home-seekers are looking forward to next Sunday afternoon. That is the date scheduled for the showing of the new FHA home built by Malouf Abraham, local realtor. This is the first home completed in an area in which Abraham plans a number of additional homes to help out the critical shortage in Canadian. In cooperation with the Cook Electric and the Nolen Hardware, the home is to be completely furnished and open for inspection from 3 to 6:30 p. m. next Sunday. The first showing of its kind in Canadian.

This is a 2-bedroom home with attached garage. It has asbestos siding and roof. It is located in the east part of town, overlooking the river. Abraham calls it "the house with a million-dollar view," inasmuch as it will afford an excellent view of the new bridge soon to be constructed over the Canadian River.

Need lamps? Get them at Lewis Hardware Co.—adv.

Fuller brush, Ph. 2223.—adv.

WE HEARD...

A man wondering whatever became of all those little girl babies born in 1933 and 1934 that were named "Mira" after the ill-fated Blue Eagle experiment. "They must be 15 or 16 years old by now," he said, "but you never hear of 'em. Wonder if they all changed their names to Jane?"

Will have a few 10 h.p. Q.D. gear shift Johnson motors in this week. Place your order now, Johnson Parts, Bert A. Howell, 119 N. Ward—adv.

Highly Appreciative Audience Hears Dallas Symphony, Last in Series

By JIM McCLUSKEY News Staff Writer

A highly appreciative audience last night cheered the Dallas Symphony Orchestra into an encore and was begging for another when the houselights in the Junior High School Auditorium went up and the orchestra members began packing their instruments.

Extra chairs had to be carried into the auditorium to accommodate the crowd that gathered to hear the two-hour concert, directed by Antal Dorati. The orchestra began its tour by presenting two concerts at Abilene Monday. One was presented in the afternoon for children and the other at night for its regularly scheduled performance. Today it will present a concert at Plainview. The orchestra will continue its tour until April 1 when it will return to Dallas to appear at the National Convention of Music Clubs.

It was not long after the start of "La Gazza Ladra" (The Thieving Magpie) overture, by Gioacchino Antonio Rossini, that Dorati had the typical musician's look of hair on his forehead. Throughout the night he received concert, the 55-member orchestra ably followed the directions of the conductor.

It was not necessary for Dorati, following last night's performance, to go into the dressing room and kick himself, as he reportedly does when rehearsals go badly. The concert attendees were well pleased with the three-seated concert and wildly applauded until the orchestra presented a march as an encore.

An occasional smile from Dorati to the orchestra during the concert showed he was pleased with the performance. When asked if he always used a 73-member orchestra he replied with his slight accent: "The number is not important. Different music calls for different numbers of musicians. Generally, however, we have between 65 and 85 performers."

Approximately 20 women artists and 65 men musicians took part in last night's concert. The small stage of the auditorium had its curtains pulled back to the walls so the large orchestra could be accommodated.

Although national and international recognition of the orchestra has come since its post-war rejuvenation, the maestro and the civic leaders who guide the orchestra are quick to recognize the benefit of pioneering done during the past 46 years by other fine conductors and music lovers.

Demand for the Dallas Symphony Orchestra has increased its schedule from 42 concerts in the 1946-47 series to 84 concerts during the present season.

Last night's audience especially appreciated the "Overture Fantasia Romeo and Juliet," by Peter Ilitch Tchaikovsky. Other numbers included "Prelude à l'après-midi d'un faune" (The Afternoon of a Faun), by Debussy and "Symphony No. 7, in C Major," by Schubert.

The orchestra is the last in this season's series of the Pampa Community Concert Association.

DAUGHTER IS ON STAND IN JONES TRIAL

DALLAS — (AP) — The state was scheduled to continue a cross-examination today of Mrs. Marjorie McCafferty, a defense witness in the murder trial of Robert L. Jones, her father. Jones is on trial for the slaying of George W. Vadera, his son-in-law.

Mrs. McCafferty, who used her first husband's name rather than Vadera's, said she was married to Vadera five months before his death. Vadera died on a street after being shot in a jewelry store Jan. 7, 1948.

She testified Vadera was unfaithful to her, was a sex pervert, beat her, drank to excess, smoked marijuana and drank to m. k. h. He smoked it and passed many worthless checks.

Jones, a former Dallas police chief, was not aware of Vadera's activities until she told him while Vadera was in California, about a week before the killing, she said. "Dad went all to pieces," she testified.

She said that on Jan. 7 Jones came in and said, "George has called me in Dallas. I'm going into Dallas."

In earlier testimony a state witness quoted Jones, "watch that man. He has got a gun. I know he has. I talked to him on the phone this morning and he said he had a gun and was going to kill me."

The witness was City Police Officer L. L. Harper. Jones surrendered to him immediately after the shooting. Harper was at the death scene.

The state rested its case immediately after Harper's testimony, which came on direct examination. Another eyewitness, George W. Nestle, earlier testified Jones said: "I hated to do this. I prayed over it all" (See DAUGHTER, Page 2)

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Portugal Expected To Join in Treaty

WASHINGTON — (AP) — Diplomatic authorities predicted today that Portugal probably will join the proposed Atlantic security pact despite Portuguese objections to Spain's "exclusion" and other matters.

A Portuguese Embassy statement last night made clear that the Lisbon government has not yet reached a final decision and that questions about the treaty are still being asked of the American government.

Portugal's chief objection appeared to be its expressed determination not to make any treaty commitment which would compel it to grant peacetime bases to a foreign power in the Azores Islands.

It was learned, however, that the State Department is assuring the Portuguese government that the treaty would carry no commitment to grant bases and that the other member powers in the alliance would have no authority to decide that issue for Portugal.

The position of the United States and other pact countries on this point — as previously expressed also to Iceland and Denmark — is that the treaty will provide a "framework" in which the base issue can eventually be worked out.

With respect to Spain, the Portuguese statement said "only weaken the role" of the Iberian Peninsula in the Atlantic defense system.

Optimism among treaty negotiators here as to Portugal's eventually lining up with other Atlantic powers rested on two things. First, there was the ready reassurance to Portugal about bases. Second, there was the declaration in the embassy statement that "the Portuguese government was one of the first governments to express satisfaction on the idea of a pact of the Atlantic nations."

Portugal with the Azores, the island republic of Iceland and Denmark with Greenland all control highly strategic positions in the North Atlantic. Iceland and Denmark have both raised the question whether they would be compelled by the treaty to grant peacetime bases to the United States. They have been assured that they would not.

City Studies Ordinance to Close Stores

The City Commission at its regular weekly meeting yesterday discussed the advisability of an ordinance requiring grocery stores to close on Sunday.

In answer to several such requests and complaints received by Mayor C. A. Huff and other commissioners, the mayor pointed out that a state law exists that requires grocery stores to close after 9 a. m. on Sunday, but that it has not been fully enforced.

The law states that "Any merchant, grocer, or dealer in wares or merchandise, or trader in any business whatsoever... who shall sell, barter, or permit his place of business or place of public amusement to be open for the purpose of traffic or public amusement on Sunday, shall be fined not less than twenty nor more than fifty dollars."

The following article, Art. 267, permits grocery stores to stay open until 9 a. m. on Sunday, and permits home rule cities — cities over 5,000 population — to regulate theaters and other places of public amusement.

The commission discussed various persons suggested for the annually appointed Land Board and Board of Equalization, but no appointments were made yesterday. (See CITY, Page 2)

Ex-Senator, Blind Since Child, Dies

WASHINGTON — (AP) — Thomas Pryor Gore, 78, three-term senator and successful lawyer though he had been blind since childhood, died at his home here today.

An Oklahoma Democrat, Gore was the first blind man ever to serve in the United States Senate. He was one of the first two senators sent to Washington from Oklahoma after the state entered the Union in 1907.

He served two terms, ending in 1921, and came back for a third ending Jan. 1, 1937.

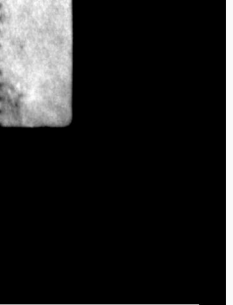
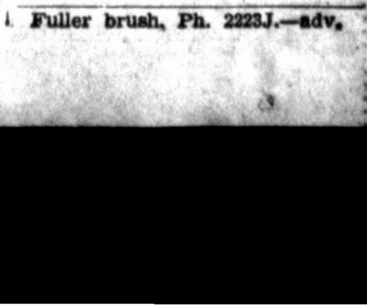
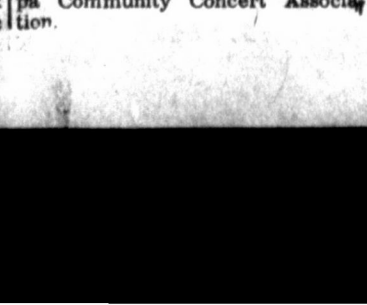
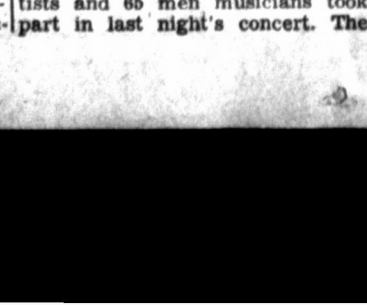
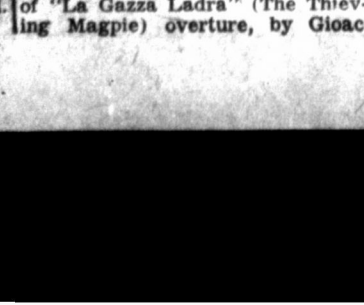
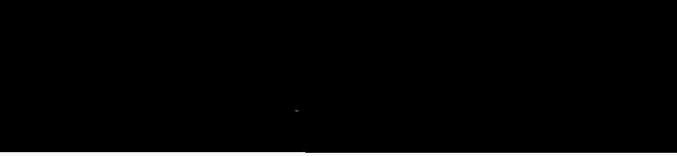
The blind senator and his associates charged up his two election defeats to his refusal to compromise convictions.

Before he went out of office in 1921 he had been bitterly opposed to entry into the League of Nations and had resisted administration pressure for a change of stand. Earlier he had been one of the few against President Wilson's recommendation for a declaration of war in 1917.

Before and between his senatorial terms he practiced law in Oklahoma and here. Since he went finally out of the Senate he had practiced in Washington.

As lawyer and lawmaker he relied heavily on a prodigious memory. He never used the raised character print provided for reading by the blind. His material for factually accurate speeches was studded with literary quotations and historical allusions came from hours of reading aloud by his wife and members of his staff.

He had a reputation as a wit and philosopher and was rated as an expert on Indian affairs and rural credits.



HST

(Continued From Page One)

When they had struggled in some of them, sleepy-eyed, from coats in nearby cloakrooms a vote on the motion Lucas had Vice President Barkley called for made 18 days before. The vote was 78 to 0 to take up a resolution offered by Senator Wherry of Nebraska, the GOP floor leader, and Senator Hayden (D-Ariz.). It proposes that two-thirds of senators voting be permitted to gag debate at any time. When Truman Democrats rejected earlier compromise efforts,

Wherry and Senator Knowland (R-Calif.) took the lead in forming the new compromise, with the Southerners.

Assured that 52 senators will vote down proposals to gag debate either by a majority of those voting or by 49 senators, the Southerners joined with the Republicans to take command of the situation and move the administration out.

From the sidelines, Lucas was bitter. He told reporters the GOP-Dixie compromise "closes the door on any civil rights legislation."

He said it will be almost impossible to get 64 senators to agree to end debate on any con-

troversial matter. He said he will offer a proposal under which 49, a "Constitutional" majority of the Senate, could accomplish that result. It seemed doomed to defeat.

Wherry retorted that the compromise "opens the door for legislation that we have not had before the Senate in years."

Wherry pointed out that if the compromise is adopted, as expected, a debate gag can be applied by 64 senators against all kinds of tactics that have been used by filibusters in the past to keep the Senate from acting on legislation.

Besides the Southern filibusters, the compromise had the support of 11 Democrats outside the strictly Southern states. They were Senators Tydings and O'Connor of Maryland, Kerr of Oklahoma, Miller of Idaho, Withers of Kentucky, McCarran of Nevada, Frear of Delaware, Johnson of Colorado, Hunt of Wyoming and McFarland and Hayden of Arizona.

Before reaching the compromise the Senate first must pass on amendments to the original Wherry-Hayden proposal. All appeared certain of defeat.

DAUGHTER

(Continued From Page One) night. That man ruined my baby daughter, but he won't ruin anyone else's daughter."

Judge Robert A. Hall, who is hearing the case, is scheduled to rule today on impeachment of testimony which the state asked.

The state moved to impeach the testimony of a state witness, Irving Kassed, jewelry salesman who was present at the shooting. Dist. Atty. Will Wilson said Kassed had not testified in court as he did before the grand jury. In qualifying jurors the defense indicated Jones' plea of innocence would be based on self-defense. The state qualified jurors for the death penalty.

CITY

(Continued From Page One) The commission approved rates for garbage and sewer collection for the city's approximately 600 commercial accounts.

These rates were established by a time study made at each stop since the commission's ordinance raising collection rates was passed in mid-January.

The rates approved yesterday represent the actual cost of time and labor required by each business and commercial stop. City Engineer Ray Evans said. Where raising collection rates are difficult to get to, collection takes more time and labor, and collections charges are higher. Also, where trash is easily accessible and stored properly in 55-gallon drums, charges are low.

The increase in residential charges and the ordinance putting commercial stops on a cost basis were made necessary by the increasing deficit in that department. It is hoped that the department can now be made nearly self-supporting.

The commercial charges approved yesterday are for collection of the month of March and will be on bills sent out April 1.

The commission also approved reinvesting water and sewer bond funds that are not immediately needed in short-term government securities. Several times the commission has approved investing surplus funds from last year's \$550,000 bond issue in such short-term notes in order to draw a little interest instead of letting the money lie idle until needed.

POLES FREE SHIPS

NEWARK, N. J. (AP) — Forty sailing ships from Soviet-dominated Poland, most of whom had jumped ship in New York and New Jersey ports, have surrendered to immigration authorities here.

STATE

(Continued From Page 1)

many other duties to give proper attention to the situation.

Chairman Hall Logan of the Board of Control denied the charge, pointing out that "his board is asking appropriations totaling \$61 million for improvement and expansion of electromo- nary services the next two years. The current appropriation is \$27 million."

Approved by the House Insurance Committee was a bill aimed to stop illegal practices of some Texas loan companies. It would prohibit a company from requiring loan applicants to purchase credit insurance. The bill would let the Board of Insurance Commissioners regulate the premium rates charged for life, accident and health insurance issued as security for a loan.

A sub-panel of the House Committee on Municipal and Private Corporations was ordered to rewrite a bill letting people sue cities for damages caused by negligent performance of a government function. For example, the city council would be able to permit a man to sue the city if a fire truck were operated negligently and hit his car.

The Contingent Expense Committee promised to act by tomorrow on Rep. George Bakes' bill creating a 24-member commission to propose a revision of the state's Constitution to the next Legislature.

Guard Units May Be Organized

CANADIAN — (Special) — New National Guard units may soon be organized in both Perryton and Wellington, Lt. Col. Vincent M. Lockhart, assistant chief of staff for personnel in the 36th Infantry Division, disclosed after a three-day conference in Austin and Luling the past weekend.

At least a platoon and probably an entire company of the 142nd Infantry Regiment, which has headquarters in Amarillo, will be located in Perryton. Col. Lockhart said, and a survey of Wellington will be made this weekend with a view of establishing a heavy mortar company there.

Capt. Robert T. Henry, member of the Texas Armory Board, will be in Wellington Friday and in Perryton Saturday to assist in locating the new units.

Col. Lockhart is publisher of The Canadian Record.

Read The News Classified Ads

PORTUGAL

(Continued From Page One)

fact as being the maintenance of peace," had emphasized "its purely defensive character," and had described it as being "in close conformity with the charter of the United Nations."

Meanwhile, the nations which have been drafting the treaty through meetings of their ambassadors here with Acheson, concluded their work yesterday. In addition to the United States, Britain and France, the nations already in the starting lineup are Norway, Canada, Belgium, The Netherlands and Luxembourg.

The other four now generally expected to join this group in time for the initial signing ceremony here Friday are Italy, Iceland, Denmark and Portugal.

The latest blast came from Communist Vice Premier Matyas Rakosi, reported to be the "strong man" of the Communist-dominated Hungarian government.

Birmingham, Ala., has a water way to the coastal port of Mobile.

KREMLIN

(Continued From Page One)

slav Reds split with the Kremlin and Cominform (Communist International Information Bureau).

They accused Tito of straying from the Marxist-Leninist line as expounded by Stalin and pursuing a policy "hateful" to the Soviet Union.

The latest blast came from Communist Vice Premier Matyas Rakosi, reported to be the "strong man" of the Communist-dominated Hungarian government.

Birmingham, Ala., has a water way to the coastal port of Mobile.

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Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.

CREOMULSION for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

Light Plant and Generator Service Pick-up and Delivery Anywhere Dirksen Electric Motor Service 720 W. Brown Phone 3336

Make This Home Recipe To Take Off Ugly Fat

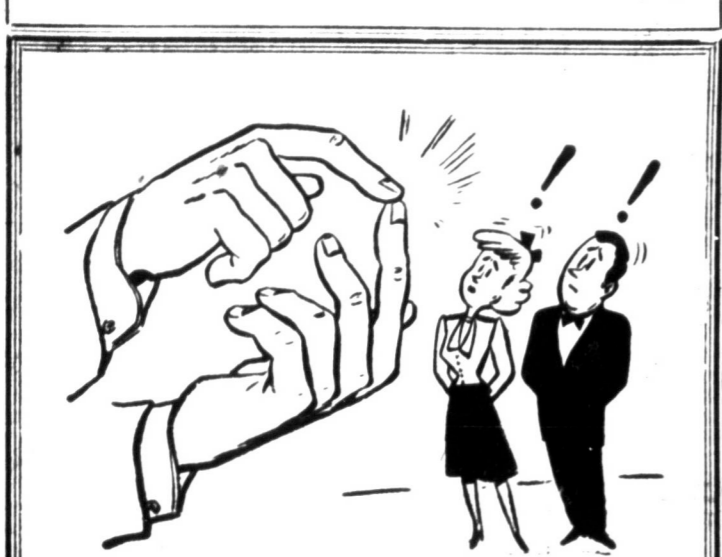
It's simple. It's amazing. How quickly one may lose pounds of bulky, unattractive fat from their own bodies. Make this recipe yours. It's easy—no trouble at all and little. It contains nothing harmful. Just go to your druggist and ask for four ounces of liquid Barcostrale. Pour this into eight hot water bottles. Add enough grapefruit juice to fill bottles. Then take two table-spoonsful twice a day. That's all there is to it.

If the very first bottle doesn't show the simple, easy way to lose bulky fat and help remain slender, more graceful curves; if you don't lose pounds and inches of excess fat don't just seem to disappear, almost as magic from neck, chin, arms, bust, abdomen, hips, thighs and ankles, just return the empty bottle for your money back.

Follow the easy way endorsed by many who have tried this plan and help bring back your slim, attractive figure without your usual dieting and needless sojourns to lose 10 pounds, so I started using Barcostrale and my worry was over for I lost the 10 pounds in 10 days. I now weigh 135 pounds. "I can't meet anything I want and hold my same weight."

DON'T FORGET G. C. Heard's Closing Out Farm machinery sale, Monday, March 21, at farm 1 mile south of Pampa. SALE STARTS 1:00 P. M. Clerk—Citizens Bank & Trust Auctioneer—Dick Bayless

SALE STARTS 1:00 P. M. Clerk—Citizens Bank & Trust Auctioneer—Dick Bayless



A MIGHTY IMPORTANT POINT!

What? A sturdy, weathertight garage to protect your car from rapid depreciation!

And here's our solution. All labor and material necessary to build an attractive 12x20 garage for about \$550! You get framing lumber, Old American Heavy Tab Asphalt roofing, Asbestos or wood siding, concrete flooring, overhead door, nails, hardware, etc. If you wish, take advantage of our handy budget plan. As low as \$55.00 down, \$15.82 a month. Stop in, build YOUR garage this week.

PANHANDLE LUMBER COMPANY, INC. WEST FOSTER PHONE 470 ONE THOUSAND COMPANY, INC. WEST FOSTER

NEWS

STOMACH AILMENTS, WEAK KIDNEYS, RHEUMATIC PAINS, ARTHRITIS, NEURITIS and such complaints as Headaches, Nervousness, Acids, Toxins, Blotting, Lack of Vitality, Energy, Poor Appetite, Underweight, Dizzy Spells, Drugless Health! Read What They Say!

REGARDLESS of how long you have been a sufferer, and how many medicines you have tried before, you can now hope for relief if you try GEO-MINERAL, the wonderful mineral aid. Feel and enjoy the results one week after you start taking it. GEO-MINERAL comes from the earth—NOT from a laboratory. Contains NO alcohol, NO preservatives, NO oil, NO harmful drugs. NO dope—is NOT habit forming. Contains ONLY Nature's minerals, the oldest, most reliable remedy for rheumatism, arthritis, kidney and stomach ailments—highly recommended by the medical profession.

FOR THOUSANDS of years ever since Hippocrates was the father of medicine, minerals and other natural medicines were a reliable remedy for most of our common ailments. GEO-MINERAL will enrich your blood, help to make you strong, full of pep, life and energy. If you suffer from nutritional anemia, nervousness, lack of vitality and energy see what GEO-MINERAL will do for you.

Amazing Results MEDICAL records show 85% of men and women over 35 suffer from nutritional mineral-iron anemia. When you feel nervous, dull, tired, lazy, have dizzy spells, no ambition to work or play, a poor appetite, when your eyes lack that bright spark, and your mind brilliance, when headaches get the best of you, and you feel old before your time, and life seems not worth living, with worry wearing you down—it may be simply lack of minerals in your blood. GEO-MINERAL is the answer you need.

RHEUMATISM, arthritis are dreadful diseases. Acid condition in the blood is often their cause. What could be the remedy? For thousands of years, minerals have been used to relieve the pain and suffering of these ills. People, on the advice of their doctors, go to mineral springs to find cure, or relief. The late President Roosevelt used to go to Warm Springs in Georgia. He was helped or would not have gone there twice a year.

Wonder Minerals YEAR after year, people rush to mineral springs and spas, to drink and bathe in their miraculous waters. We have all heard of the wonderful springs of Lourdes, France, and famous Thromion in ancient Greece where, according to legend, Hercules, the god of eternal strength and youth, drank its waters and bathed to be forever young. GEO-MINERAL contains minerals you get at the world's best



"We wish to state that after seeing GEO-Mineral for eight months, this condition has broken all sales records in the medicine line in our drug store," reports Jack Wright, owner of Economy Drug Co., Anderson, S. C. "Users report almost miraculous results helping sufferers with rheumatism, arthritis, weak kidneys, and various stomach ailments. We believe that there exist very few items on the druggist's shelf with the merit of this natural mineral medicine. Of thousands of bottles sold on guarantee basis, there have been very few refunds."

100% Guaranteed! WE URGE everyone to try GEO-MINERAL. Do not hesitate one moment. Go to your drug store now. Get one bottle. Use it one week. If you are not 100 per cent satisfied, we will refund your money.

REGARDLESS of how long you have been suffering, and how many medicines you have tried before, GEO-MINERAL may be the remedy you need!

TRY it today! It may do wonders for you—and be the best investment for your health. Make you feel, eat, sleep, work and enjoy life better. GEO-MINERAL: 1 bottle \$1.10, 6 for \$6.00

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MAIL ORDERS TO ABOVE ADDRESS—ADD 10c FOR POSTAGE. CRETNEY'S DRUG — PAMPA, TEXAS

CLINIC TO DRAW 1,000 CANYON — (AP) — An estimated 1,000 musicians are expected to attend the sixth annual high school band clinic at West Texas State College here Tuesday.

Legal Records

REALTY TRANSFERS

J. W. Renner to Harry A. Nelson: east 40 feet of the south half of Section 78, Block M-2, H & G N Railroad sur-

veys, Gray, Jimmy D. Vaughn and wife to Clarence L. Arnold and wife: Lot 8, Block 1, Benedict. SUITS FILED Estelle Virginia Lester vs Doyle L. Lester, divorce. Helen L. Eagle vs Jack G. Eagle, divorce.



A Change is in Order... Change to OIL-PLATING!

BETTER PROGRAM! HOARDS POWER! ... For best car care, change to Conoco N# Motor Oil—get the lubricant that stands up under hard driving, fights combustion acids. ... because another exclusive added ingredient in Conoco N# combats power-robbing carbon and sludge.

READY TO GO! LOW RUNNING COSTS! ... because Conoco N# fastens an extra shield of lubricant right to cylinder walls, actually OIL-PLATES your engine. It can't all drain down, even overnight. ... because Conoco N# Motor Oil stands up under hard driving. You'll get more miles per quart—add less oil between drains.



Oil-Plate today at your Conoco Mileage Merchants! Copyright 1949, Continental Oil Company

When you order a Telephone... THE SERVICE REPRESENTATIVE FIRST FINDS OUT IF THERE IS ROOM ON THE SWITCHBOARD TO CONNECT A TELEPHONE. IF THERE IS... SHE CHECKS A RECORD OF THE TELEPHONE CABLE IN YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD TO SEE IF THERE'S A SPARE PAIR OF WIRES. BUT IF SHE FINDS NONE, SHE DOESN'T GIVE UP. SHE ASKS THE PLANT DEPARTMENT IF THEY CAN HELP. THEY MAY LOCATE A PAIR OF WIRES TO CONNECT YOUR TELEPHONE; PERHAPS USING A PAIR JUST DISCONNECTED. BUT EVEN IF THEY FIND NO SPARE PAIR... AN ENGINEER CHECKS FURTHER, PERHAPS MAKING A VISIT TO YOUR NEIGHBORHOOD TO LOOK AT THE PROBLEM ON THE SPOT AND SEE IF SOMETHING ELSE CAN BE DONE—SOME EMERGENCY MEASURE SUCH AS STRINGING AN EXTRA LENGTH OF WIRE FROM ANOTHER CABLE, FOR EXAMPLE. IF NO SUCH EMERGENCY MEASURE IS POSSIBLE AND MORE CABLE IS THE ONLY ANSWER, THIS IS REPORTED BACK TO THE SERVICE REPRESENTATIVE. SHE TELLS YOU HOW THE MATTER STANDS, AND WHEN TO EXPECT SERVICE, IF CONSTRUCTION DATES ARE KNOWN. SHE WILL GET IN TOUCH WITH YOU AS SOON AS YOUR SERVICE IS AVAILABLE. YOU NEED NOT CALL AGAIN. Some checking needs to be more detailed than this, some less, but all orders are handled carefully, and filled as quickly as local conditions allow. Although 50,000 more people in the Southwest order telephones every month, we are getting more service to more people every day. SOUTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE CO.

Gulf Well Rigs Crumble From Blast

NEW ORLEANS — (AP) — Metal work of two explosion-smashed oil wells is crumbling into the Gulf of Mexico as raging flames melt the structure in a \$1 million blaze.

Flames from the well rose a hundred feet above the quiet salt waters.

One well is the Shell Oil Company's Number Two a mile and a half from the entrance of the Mississippi River. The other is an uncompleted well along the coast.

A company official, who asked that his name not be used, estimated damage at \$1 million.

One man of the crew of 12 aboard the rig suffered second degree burns.

All others of the crew escaped in motorboats.

Paul Lewis, field foreman for

More People Needed to Invest Venture Capital, Says Expert

People of moderate means with surplus capital, as well as the wealthy, are going to have to risk money on investments for industrial expansion and progress if American business is not to stagnate, Francis Adams Truslow, president of the New York Curb Exchange, says in the Nation's Business.

In an article entitled "Speculate or Stagnate," Truslow says there is a scarcity of venture capital, and emphasizes that the nation has grown great through the willingness of men to risk money on industrial projects and ideas.

Expansion and modernization and replacement of equipment require a lot of money, Truslow says, yet not more than could be found from surplus funds available.

Americans spend staggering amounts for transitory things, he says, and these expenditures get higher every year. In 1938, for instance, our beauty parlor, barber shop and toiletries, wine, liquor and beer, tobacco and recreation bill was around \$10 billion. Today, it is more than \$25 billion.

"Surely," says Truslow, "such a people would be willing, if properly persuaded, to invest \$7 billion in American business, and that is the highest estimate I have seen of new risk capital needed annually by business in the next few years."

"It used to be a lot easier to raise venture capital," Truslow says, "when we could get it from a comparatively small number of people with comparatively large amounts of surplus funds." Now, however, a great many more people have accumulated surplus wealth, but in much smaller average amounts, than was the case in the past.

"I am not suggesting," he continues, "that every wage earner who manages to accumulate a little nest egg should trade in the stock market or invest in new stock issues. I do strongly suggest, however, that those many Americans who manage to accumulate fairly substantial surplus funds, or who could do if convinced it was worthwhile, are the logical market today for the securities that business must sell to raise equity capital. And I maintain that it would be to their self-interest, as well as to the national interest, for them to put part of any surplus funds into a share of American business."

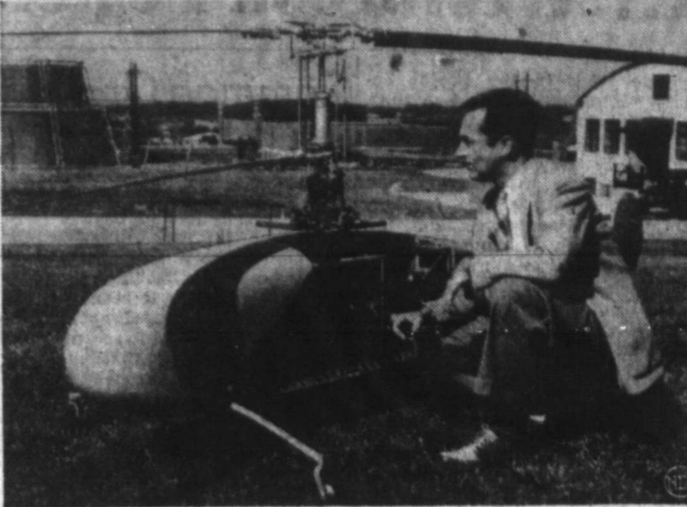
Although capital expenditures have reached new records, an estimated \$19 billion in 1948, the investment was overdue, due to the war years, and could have been greater than it has been. Considerably more than half the money used for capital requirement has been raised in the past few years from profits accumulated through recent years of high production, he says.

Such internal financing is a new trend, Truslow states, and the reason for it unquestionably is the difficulty of raising money in the capital markets. But business cannot hope to continue to do its financing internally. Depreciation and replacement funds, accumulated during the war, are being spent rapidly, and so are accumulated profits. High taxes on business, which may go higher, are reducing sharply the supply of money that is available from profits in the future.

Smaller companies, on their way up, must look to outside capital, and new enterprises, "the very yeast of our competitive system," will never get started, much less develop, without it.

"Somehow," Truslow writes, "new capital must be found and risked on the continued upgrading of our economy and our standard of living."

Models Used in Air Force Studies



The Air Materiel Command, at its Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, O., has set up a complete miniature airport, the exact replica of a real one, complete with "control tower." Midget planes, perfect models of regular Air Force craft, are used for research purposes. Here Adam Stolzenberger, chief of the unit, inspects a baby helicopter prior to a test flight.

Electronic Machine Studied by Navy

NEW YORK — A centrally located electronic computing machine which would handle the entire radar warning net around the United States is being studied by the Navy, according to Aviation Week.

"Device would not only receive and interpret detection data from the net but would automatically calculate interception courses, dispatch fighter units, and alert others," says the publication.

Five Million Tourists Visited Texas in 1948

AUSTIN — (AP) — The State Highway Department reported that more than five million tourists visited Texas last year.

A total of 1,849,000 out-of-state automobiles carrying 5,012,000 tourists spent \$114,828,000 in Texas in 1948.

FOR SALE

One of the finest 5 room homes in the Fraser addition. Many extras.

Call 3940w

the library at West Texas State College. An ex-student of the college, he once worked in the library here. He has given numerous law books to the library in the past.

DR. A. L. LANE
Chiropractor
201 E. Francis
Phone 2240 - Emergency 2804W

HAROLD WRIGHT
Insurance Agency
"Right Service"
107 E. Foster Phone 1264

WAKE UP YOUR LIVER BILE

Without Calumet—And You'll Jump Out of Bed in the Morning! It's So Good!

The liver should pour out about 2 pints of bile into your bowels every day. If this bile is not flowing freely, your food may not digest. It may just decay in the bowels. The gas builds up your stomach. You get constipated. You feel sour, sick and the next day you look like a punk.

It takes these mild, gentle Carter's Little Liver Pills to get those 2 pints of bile flowing freely to make you feel "up and up." Get a package today. Effective in making bile flow freely. Ask for Carter's Little Liver Pills, 25¢ at any drugstore.

LaNORA Box Office Opens 1:45
9c-50c till 4 p. m., 9c-30c after

LAST DAY
That "Rachel and The Stranger" Man is Back

ROBERT MITCHUM
BARBARA BEL GEDDES
ROBERT PRESTON

BLOOD IN THE MOON

STARTS THURS.
Montgomery Clift, Star of "Red River," comes to you again in an outstanding compassionate human drama which will please the entire family.

THE SEARCH
with Alice MacMAYON

REX Box Office Opens 1:45
TODAY & THURS.
9c—Matinee and Nite—30c
Jewel Robbery
Melodrama with Jacqueline White, star of "Return of the Badmen."

MYSTERY IN MEXICO
William Lundigan - Jacqueline White

AND

Gangster
Beverly Sills - Betty - Ann Tamoff

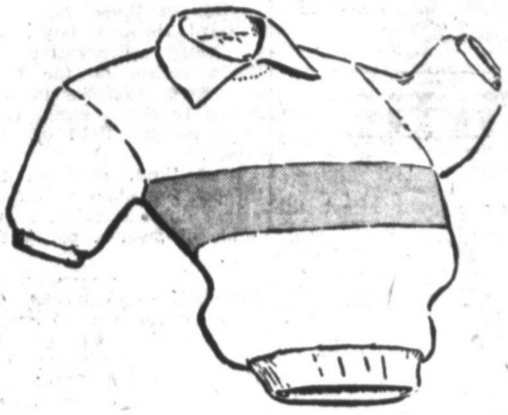
PLUS
Flicker Flashbacks

CROWN Box Office Opens 1:45
9c—Matinee and Nite—25c
TODAY & THURS.

ROGERS AND WILDE
It Had to Be You

PLUS
Chicago Beautiful
Chimp Aviator.

The "resort crowd" got it... now it's sweeping the country



the **GOUCHO** shirt

It's really new! A sensation at fashionable resorts at \$6.95. Now yours for only about half that.

It's the new (colorful) look in men's sports wear—an extra fine T-shirt with collar added.

Women want it, too. Choose matching or contrasting pairs for hubby and wife. Endless choice of color combinations.

\$3.95

for famous brands
S & Q Clothiers

Cuyler at Francis
Pampa, Texas

OUR TAX BILL WAS BIG TOO

In many towns we serve, Southwestern Public Service is the largest tax payer. Just as many other tax paying citizens we pay each year municipal, county, state and federal taxes.

Most of these tax bills have gone up in the past several years as tax rates have risen, and as our investment in equipment has increased.

Despite increased expenditures for taxes, wages and equipment, your Public Service Company is happy that it is still able to provide dependable electric service today at lower cost than ever before.

SOUTHWESTERN PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY

14 YEARS OF GOOD CITIZENSHIP AND PUBLIC SERVICE

Churchill Will Meet Truman

NEW YORK — A meeting between Winston Churchill and President Truman is in the offing, Business Week reports.

They will meet in Boston where both have agreed to address the Mid-Century Convocation on Social Implications of Scientific Progress at MIT. Churchill speaks on Mar. 31, one day before Truman. Churchill is staying over to see his old friend.

The magazine points out that the meeting will come at a momentous time. The North Atlantic Pact will have been signed, and Churchill will be fresh from his efforts to set up an unofficial organization to push for a United States of Europe.

SOLDIER KILLS SELF

VIENNA — (AP) — An American soldier who fatally shot himself in his barracks here Thursday was identified yesterday as Pfc. Lindy Howell, of Fort Worth, Texas. The provost marshal's office said it was suicide.

Legal Publications

THE STATE OF TEXAS

TO: Earl Lee Sheets and the unknown heirs of the unknown heirs of Earl Lee Sheets GIBBINS:

You are commanded to appear and answer the plaintiff's petition at or before 10 o'clock A. M. of the first Monday after the expiration of 42 days from the date of issuance of this Citation, the same being Monday the 11 day of April, A. D. 1949, at or before 10 o'clock A. M. before the Honorable District Court of Gray County, at the Court House in Pampa, Texas.

Said plaintiff's petition was filed on the 22 day of February, 1949. The file number of said suit being No. 524.

The names of the parties in said suit are:

R. E. Smith as Plaintiff, and Earl Lee Sheets, the unknown heirs of Earl Lee Sheets and the unknown heirs of the unknown heirs of Earl Lee Sheets as Defendants.

The nature of said suit being substantially as follows, to wit:

Suit in Trespass to Try Title on and covering Lots One (1) through Sixteen (16) inclusive and Lot Eighteen (18) in Block Nine (9) of the Finley Banks Addition to the City of Pampa, Texas, and Lots One (1) through Twenty-four (24) inclusive in Block Ten (10) of the Finley Banks Addition to the City of Pampa, Texas, and the entire Block Ten (10) in said Addition.

Plaintiff claims ownership thereof and also claims title by the Three (3) Five (5), Ten (10) and Twenty-five (25) year statutes of limitations. Plaintiff for title and possession of said land and property and for costs and for general relief.

Issued this the 22 day of February, 1949.

Given under my hand and seal of said Court, at office in Pampa, Texas, this the 27 day of February A. D., 1949.

Dist. District Court Gray County, Texas.

Mar. 2-9-49.

Silk Stockings Being Smuggled

BERLIN — (AP) — The newspaper Die Welt said Communists are smuggling women's silk stockings on a big scale to finance their work in Western Germany. Hose produced in East Zone

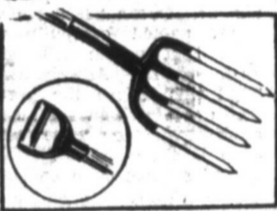
Saxony for 75 East pennings, a fraction of a dollar, bring up to \$4.50 on the Western German black market, the report said.

The total capital invested in the U. S. gas industry totalled nearly six billion dollars in 1948.

Montgomery Ward

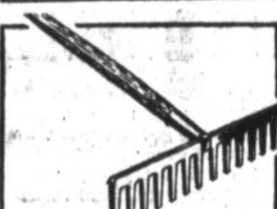


SAVE on Lawn and Garden Needs!



TOUGH HEAVY DUTY SPADING FORK
Master Quality **219**

11" tempered tines forged from 1-pc. steel. Steel ferrule and best grade 30-inch Ash handle.



FINE LEVEL HEAD GARDEN RAKE
Master Quality **169**

1-pc. forged steel head, shank. 14 slim, tapered 3/4" teeth. Best grade 60-inch Ash handle.



SPEEDY CULTIVATOR FOR EASY WORK
Master Quality **97c**

4 stationary tines tapered to sharp points; forged from 1-pc. steel. Best grade 52" handle.



POPULAR PATTERN GARDEN HOE
Master Quality **165**

Blade, shank and socket forged from 1-pc. solid steel. 6 1/4 x 1/4" blade. 52" Ash handle.



BRASS SPINKLER SPRINKLER
For Small Lawns **69c**

Spray covers up to 25' diam. Rustproof brass spinner, aluminum base. Fits standard hose.



FINE SOLID BRASS HOSE NOZZLE
Rustproof **59c**

Carefully packed to prevent any leakage or backspray. Adjusts from any spray to shut-off.



RUGGED ROUND BOW GARDEN RAKE
Master Quality **198**

1-pc. forged steel head, shank. Very rigid, perfectly balanced. Best grade 60-inch Ash handle.



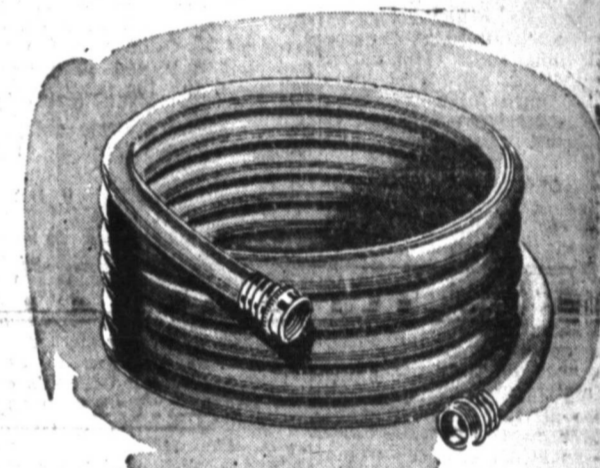
"SQUEEZE GRIP" GRASS SHEARS
Lakeside Quality **119**

Tempered steel blades fastened to pressed steel handles by rivets. Strong steel wire spring.

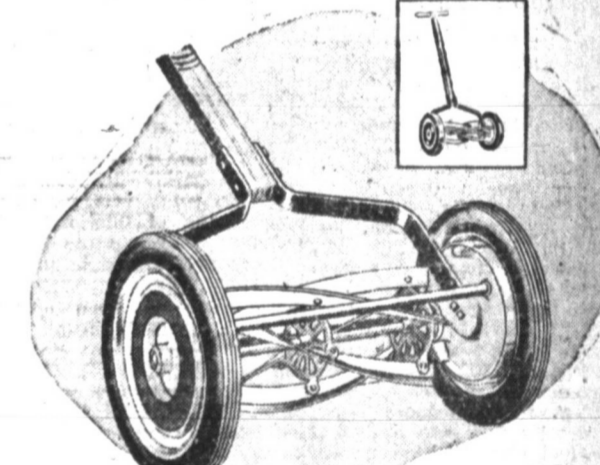


HANDY, DURABLE GARDEN TROWEL
Wards Lower Price **15c**

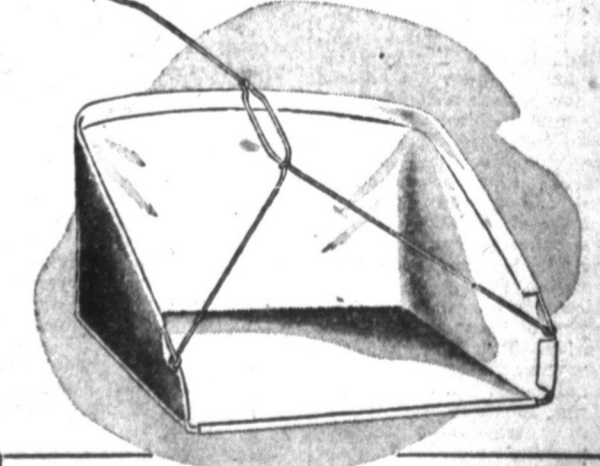
Uplift earth easily with this rugged little trowel. Galvanized steel with aluminum finish.



REINFORCED RUBBER HOSE, 50' LENGTH
Tough three-layer construction assures dependable service, flexibility. Will stand 7 times ordinary city water pressure; will stand up to 350 lbs. per square inch pressure. **498**



WARDS EASIER-PUSHING LAWN MOWER
Fully enclosed 10" wheels with semi-pneumatic rubber tires. Rugged cast-iron frame. 5 crucible steel blades remain sharp. Dirt-protected gears. Cuts an Even, Smooth Path, 16 inches Wide. **1695**



DURABLE WORK-SAVING GRASS CATCHER
Fits mowers up to 18 inches wide. Aluminum bottom with raised lip. Canvas sides firmly stitched on the durable metal framework. Lightweight and rugged. Hooks are included. **179**

USE YOUR CREDIT... ASK ABOUT WARDS MONTHLY PAYMENT PLAN

One of Texas' Two Most Consistent Newspapers... Pampa News, 111 W. Fort Ave., Pampa, Texas. Phone 656, all departments. MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS (Full Release Wire). Associated Press is entitled exclusively to the use for publication of local news printed in this paper as well as all AP news services. Entered as second-class matter, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: CARRIER IN Pampa 25c per week. In advance (office) \$3.00 per month. \$6.00 per six months. \$12.00 per year. Price per single copy 5c. No mail subscriptions in localities served by carrier delivery.

"I speak the password... I give the sign of democracy... I will accept nothing which cannot have the approval of the people on the same terms." -Walt Whitman.

Let's Know What We Face

The statement by two American Communist leaders that they would support Russia in the event of a war is quite different from past statements by Communist leaders in France and Italy. The words sound about the same, but Moscow announced the text at the circumstances were not similar.

Thorez and Togliatti spoke in countries where the Communist movement is numerous than here. They spoke in countries which would be in real danger of speedy Russian occupation if war broke out.

Their appeal was based on the assumption that many Frenchmen and Italians would prefer Soviet rule to the present situation. It was not, believe it or not, based on the assumption that the best answer to Moscow had for the challenge of the North Atlantic Alliance.

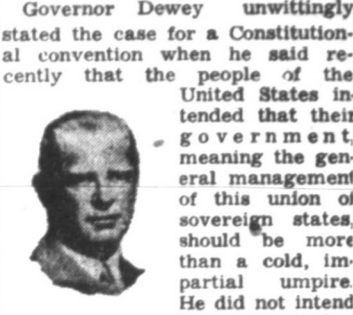
The statement of Foster and Dennis was only a faint echo of others. These men were not fully enough to ask Americans to welcome the Soviet armies as liberators. They simply said that they would support Russia in any "unjust, aggressive, imperialistic war" brought on by Wall Street.

Well, everybody knows that's what they would do. They've said it before and they will probably say it again. But one would think that something new had been added.

A presidential press conference made quite a big thing out of Mr. Truman's permitting a direct vote when he called the communists "traitors." Senator Eastland indignantly proclaimed that he would ask legal provisions "to curb these traitorous agents of a foreign power and to prevent sedition, espionage and treason."

The president of the National Association of Manufacturers called on labor to cooperate with management in driving the Reds out of industry. William Green said the AFL would take no part in strikes to sabotage American defense. Even Henry Wallace got into the act by saying he was not in accord with the Communist statements.

Fair Enough... Westbrook Pegler



Governor Dewey unwittingly stated the case for a Constitutional convention when he said recently that the people of the United States intended that their government should be run by a committee of experts.

Our Constitution is roughly 100 years old, it has been amended from time to time, in some cases unwisely. The 18th Amendment was a disaster. It has done nothing to reduce the traffic in liquor. Ironically, the 18th came from the Southern states which now are the core of the states' rights party and movement. It forbade a citizen of the state of New York to drink liquor because the people of South Carolina, for example, thought he shouldn't.

The immediate result was a great deal of crime and the eventual result was a serious defeat for the Constitution. It was violated so efficiently and angrily that the states finally got sick of the whole business and abandoned the experiment. The 13th, 14th and 15th Amendments were adopted as punishments of Southern states and persons who were put through by fraud in packed and spurious legislatures in some of the defeated Southern states. For this latter reason alone they are illegitimate but they have antiquity and acceptance limited in scope, to recommend them. If it is a wise course today to insist that foreign applicants for citizenship should be able to read and write and do a little arithmetic, so that they may escape the penalties for unintentional violation of the income tax amendment, and for other reasons, it was important in 1868 to go carefully in abruptly bestowing citizenship on a whole mass of illiterates. There is no disputing the fact that the slaves were abysmally ignorant.

Not only Mr. Dewey but apparently most of the Republican membership appear to be willing that the government, or general manager, or whoever maintains the states, should have powers which plainly never have been conferred on it by any affirmative act. The power to attach a portion of the individual's earnings in the process known as the withholding tax is a case in point. The federal government wanted a portion of the workers' money as income tax and the administration realized that most of it would be allowed to go to the workers. Once they got their hands on it they would squander it or hide it and the tax-collector would be fooled. Actually in the case of the war-time amendment was a process of taking-back rather than taxation. The Roosevelt administration had made political deals with the unions whereby the overtime rates of pay adopted as a spread-over device in time of labor abundance were maintained in a time of labor shortage, unskilled, unworthy employees, many of them draft-dodgers, were getting absurdly high wages. The withholding tax was hit upon to send some of the money back to the Treasury.

There was a minute precedent here also. There has been a lot of hollering, hand-writing and breast-beating. There seems little point in saying more of it. The people are now fully aware of the basic facts. Shouted denunciation of the Reds simply wastes time and energy and doesn't hurt the Reds a bit.

Freedom through the ages has been an inspiring word and freedom itself is a glorious thing. It is worth your while and mine to talk about freedom. If you don't talk about freedom, you won't have it to pass on to the next generation. Now is the time to talk.

Dr. John A. Krout, director of School of Government Studies, Columbia University.

I am scared to death to go over 40 miles an hour in a car. When I feel the urge to speed, I take to the air where traffic is not so heavy.

Freedom is not something that certain races want or that certain nations. Freedom is not something that certain classes of people—rich men or poor men or educated men—want. Freedom is something that the individual wants, regardless of his status. The love of liberty comes from within. Robert Burns was quite right when he wrote, "A man's position or wealth or power or influence has nothing to do with his desire for freedom. The pioneer, with nothing but an axe and a rifle who carved out a place in the forests of early America loved freedom just as much as the plantation owner who lived in his mansion on the banks of the river."

Common Ground

By R. C. HOBBS

Answering Questions From Tax Supported Educators

The last couple of days I have been reporting concerning the talk I made before a group of educators who belong to the Phi Delta Kappa fraternity. It seems that I was invited because I oppose tax supported schools. I accepted on the understanding that most of the time would be given to the members to ask me questions which I proposed to answer each question in 120 words. Consequently, they thought that I contradicted myself. I thought that I did not.

One of the questions that was asked was: "Who is benefited by public education?" I presume that they thought I would answer that the poor of course were benefited. My answer was that it didn't benefit a single solitary soul. The fact of the matter is that the poor are the very people who are harmed most by tax supported education. They are harmed most because it runs up the cost of government, makes it more difficult for people to understand moral law, greatly reduces production, and makes it infinitely harder for the poor to subsist. These public educators did not seem to know that there is a law of compensation, that everything that is to be paid for... and that the thief in the final analysis, is really only stealing from himself. A group trying to get something by force is doing nothing but stealing or robbing. They hurt themselves more than the people from whom they are stealing. They are taught to lean on the state. Their minds are crippled and dwarfed. It makes it more difficult for them to learn to reason. They come to believe in socialism and communism, and no people ever progressed under socialism. As Sir Ernest Benn writes in the Society of Individualists, said: "Socialism spells starvation." And when people are starving, they will do anything to get something to eat.

What is Americanism? One educator attempted to explain what Americanism meant. He seemed to think that Americanism meant what we have done and what we are doing rather than the ideologies and principles set forth in the Declaration of Independence were issued and never did mean a government of a bare majority or 99%. The founding fathers were afraid of tyranny of the majority just as they were afraid of the tyranny of dictators.

INCONSISTENCY — Without there are no eternal laws. They do not ask what is this truth or what is that truth, but what is the truth. And we certainly know enough various truths as a guide for human relations, even if we do not know all the truth. We should know, if we believe in the Ten Commandments, the Sermon on the Mount and the Declaration of Independence, the truth that all men are created with equal right to pursue happiness. That all men are owners of themselves, and no one else, and all they produce. That no individual or group has a moral right to initiate force against another individual to get something against his will. These are all a part of truth.

But these men who call themselves educators would leave the impression that we are completely in the dark and that men can make any laws that they desire no matter how much they are out of harmony with truth or eternal principles, and not suffer the consequences. They deny by their acts the statement: "Be not deceived, God is not mocked. Whatsoever a man sows, that shall he also reap." We are reaping constantly increasing socialistic effects because we are indoctrinating the youth of the land with the idea that Americanism consists in the majority having a right to rob the minority, and not on behalf of the dignity of each and every human soul.

One encouraging sign is that the group that I have been calling robbers would go so far as to ask questions about my position. If a man is willing to ask questions, he should also be willing to answer them. I know of no other way that a man can learn whether or not he is in harmony with eternal principles. Whether or not impression that there are eternal truths that men can know: That

less of the benefits he may think he is getting from his union membership, he is submitting to a form that is as dangerous as the more dangerous because it is so insidious. The only ones who really want the closed shop are the labor leaders — because it gives them control over the workers — and the politicians who want the votes controlled by the labor leaders. There is no place among freedom-loving people for the closed shop.

The surrender of freedom can also be illustrated by the acceptance of subsidies by the people from the government. When the people accept subsidies, they no longer control their own government — their government controls them. The farmer, for instance, when he accepts price support for his crops is inevitably headed for the time when he will raise in the amount that the government tells him. He will sell his crops where the government tells him and receive what the government says he can have.

Another Trapped Cow



National Whirligig

news behind the news

By RAY TUCKER

WASHINGTON — The Federal Reserve Board's recent relaxation of Regulation W's restrictions on consumer credit was a designed move in several lines where the over-supply of goods and customers' buying caution threaten to precipitate sharp declines.

It was not a major move in Washington's war on inflation. It was simply a gesture whose effect, if any, will be largely psychological. It was also a "feeler." If it inspires a rush to market and excessive purchases "on the cuff," the regulations can and will be tightened overnight. If the lagging customer requires further prodding, the controls can be loosened or removed immediately so as to reduce down payments and extend the liquidation period.

loans from twenty-one to twenty-four months.

BUGABOO — Consumer credit has been inflated into a political bugaboo. With the national income, meaning the pile of money people have to spend or borrow, totalling approximately 250 billion dollars, it doesn't amount to a drop in the well-known American bucket.

PIPELINES — These products have become plentiful in recent months. A customer can walk into a store, pick out the model he wants and have it delivered within a few days. But buyers have been holding back, partially in the hope of price reductions, and partially because of a fear that the nation stands on the threshold of another depression.

As a result, pipelines are filled, goods are backing up to the factories, orders have been cut or cancelled — and men have been

TOP OF TEXAS NEWS

Mobeetie • Skellytown

MOBEETIE — (Special) — Mrs. G. W. Harris visited her mother in Canadian last week.

Mrs. Preston Hutton of Canadian will be presented in a book review at the April 28 meeting of the Blue Bonnet Study Club, which has been announced. The regular meeting date, April 21, has been changed in favor of the date.

The change in meeting date was announced at a meeting at the home of Mrs. Carmichael, at that meeting an informative program was conducted by Mrs. J. Kent of South America. Mrs. J. L. Dunn discussed Cuba; Mrs. Kent told about Haiti and the Dominican Republic; a G. W. Harris, about Mexico. A duet

was presented by two young women: Madge Patterson and Maurine Godwin, who sang "The Kid With a Rip in His Pants."

Gracie Says

By GRACIE ALLEN

A lady who is a famous child-study expert says parents should try a little harder to understand their children. For one thing, she suggests that parents should read the funnies, too, so they can discuss them with the kiddies.

I'm sure the children wouldn't mind discussing the funnies, if they could get them away from their parents in the first place. But I'm afraid I wouldn't be very good at discussing them. The funnies got too complicated for me the day they stopped ending with such explanations like "eseek" and "powww."

So They Say

That's all right, son. I'm a country hick, too.

President Truman, to a visiting Boy Scout who apologized for being "just a country hick."

This "cold war" could end in 20 minutes, Soviet Russia being willing, in deeds as well as words. We ask nothing of her except the right of independent nations to "live and let live" according to their own free choice in their own domains.

Down South, by Thurman Sensing

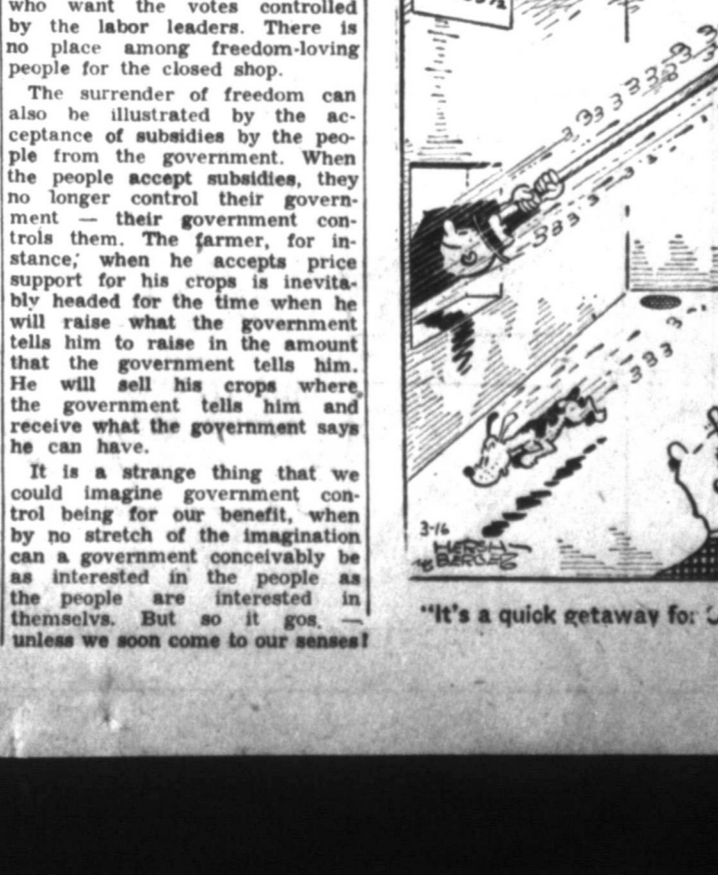
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Funny Business

by HERSHBERGER



"It's a quick getaway for Sam when he's late for a date!"

POP Goes the QUEEN

By Bob Wade and Bill Miller

THE STORY: John Henry and Sin Connor, vacationing at a swank resort, witness the death of a woman in the desert. Later their cottage is occupied by a young woman who is a "recreation expert" and she begins to search for a mechanical pencil containing a cipher message which Angela slipped into John Henry's pocket before he died in a gambling ranch by the name of the Desert.

There was nothing interesting in sight, so Sin tried the desk drawers. They were unlocked. In the center drawer, under an open pack of cards, was a sheet of papers held together by a wire clip. She sat down in the big chair and liberated the sheets from the imprisoning clip.

The next map was no more explicit than the last. Again a portion of the map was shaded, but Sin discovered by comparison that the area was slightly smaller than on the first map, and more oval.

The date on the third map was 1908-07 and it was titled "Formation of S/S." The familiar darkened area was present, but the topography was drawn in greater detail, with place names added. Sin recognized Highway 99 which they had followed north from Bravery to Azure. At the southern tip of the Santa Rosa Mountains, another and smaller section had been shaded, its vertical lines superimposed on the horizontal stripes of the larger expansion. A cross had been drawn in pencil at a spot in this area and a notation was written: "The rest of the papers were heavier and glossier—aerial photographs of desert country on which she distinguished nothing familiar. She laid them aside and

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Roundup Club Drops Decision To Lakeview Mittmen, 6-3

Training Briefs From The Major League Spring Baseball Camps

No Upsets in AAU Tourney

OKLAHOMA CITY, (AP)—The 42nd annual National AAU Basketball Tournament, without the semblance of an upset in three days' play, moved into the third round today with all eight seeded teams seeking quarter-final berths.

Both teams played their second games at a night session of today's schedule. The Oilers oppose Salt Lake City's Brooklowns and the Bitters take on the Arlington, Tex., Motors.

Yesterday Arlington whipped Milwaukee's Boston Store, 71-42.

Louis in Houston

DALLAS, (AP)—Joe Louis, former heavyweight boxing champion, fights an exhibition in Houston tonight and another here Friday night.

He stopped here yesterday en route to Houston. "I'm retired permanent," he told interviewers.

In Houston he fights Elmer (Violent) Ray and here he will go four rounds with Tex Bodie of Omaha.

BOWLING

TOP OF TEXAS LEAGUE	
Harvester Drug	
Dickerson	152 151 159 470
Timman	142 142 142 426
Mohr	142 142 142 426
Wahby	114 117 144 375
Johnson	142 142 142 426
Handicap	10 10 10 30
Total	617 617 735 1999

Blackburn-Shaw-Sims	
Brake	176 124 125 425
Biddle	129 146 146 421
Baxter	136 136 137 410
Cashen	147 147 147 441
Hawthorne	170 159 158 487
Johnson	142 142 142 426
Handicap	11 11 11 33
Total	622 622 638 2000

Court House Cafe	
Hutchens	148 148 148 444
Putnam	134 134 135 403
Murphy	148 148 148 444
Ritnerhouse	131 131 131 393
Alford	128 128 128 384
Johnson	147 147 147 441
Handicap	11 11 11 33
Total	627 627 643 2000

Sunshine Dairy	
Burt	142 142 142 426
Owatt	137 137 137 411
Mitchell	131 131 131 393
Wells	147 147 147 441
McFall	133 133 133 399
Handicap	11 11 11 33
Total	600 600 617 2000

Parker's Blossom Shop	
Crump	130 130 134 397
Myatt	148 148 148 444
Neel	145 145 145 435
Rogers	142 142 142 426
McConnell	137 137 137 411
Handicap	11 11 11 33
Total	603 603 627 2000

Zale's Jewelry	
Cook	122 122 122 366
Dunmyer	122 122 122 366
Bolesheimers	126 126 127 380
Hewner	126 126 126 378
Wirtz	157 154 154 465
Handicap	11 11 11 33
Total	705 705 727 2000

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Dickey Coaches Card

ST. PETERSBURG, Fla. — Bill Dickey, New York Yankee coach and former star catcher, is teaching the finer points of the trade to Joe Garagiola in addition to Yogi Berra.

Abrams Still Hot

VERO BEACH, Fla. — The hitting of rookie outfielder Cal Abrams continues to be the talk in the camp of the Brooklyn Dodgers. Abrams, a Brooklyn native, got two singles against the Philadelphia Athletics yesterday to boost his total to eight for 13, a blistering .538 pace.

Mize Hurt

PHOENIX, Ariz. — Johnny Mize, slugging New York Giant first baseman, is resting a stiff knee. Mize stumbled on the base paths recently.

Vollmer Groomed

ORLANDO, Fla. — Manager Joe Kuhel of the Washington Senators is grooming rookie Clyde Vollmer for an outfield switch against left handed pitchers.

Negro Pitcher Good

TUCSON, Ariz. — For a player who came along strictly on a trial basis, Roy Welmaker, 27-year-old Negro hurler, wasn't doing so badly today with the Cleveland Indians.

Reds Drub Braves

TAMPA, Fla. — The Cincinnati Reds got another chance today to feel out the opposition they'll run into in the 1949 National League pennant race.

Cards Win One

ST. PETERSBURG, Fla. — The St. Louis Cardinals' spirits were revived today after their first victory of current exhibition games to take on Philadelphia Yankies, 8 to 1, yesterday.

Browns Hit Road

BURBANK, Calif. — The St. Louis Browns "A" team opens a road trip into central California today, playing two games at San Francisco and two at Oakland.

Hughson Tries Today

SARASOTA, Fla. — One of the questions plaguing Boston's Red Sox and their supporters in the American League flag chase today is whether Hughson can win when Tex Hughson takes the mound against the St. Louis Cardinals.

Sox Need Lefties

TUCSON, Ariz. — One of the current problems of the Chicago White Sox is lack of left handed hitters.

Tigers Fight Braves

ADVENTON, Fla. — Boston's Braves, bogged 11-1 by the Cincinnati Reds yesterday, will oppose Detroit's Tigers under new manager Red Rolfe today.

WARREN'S WARM UP

QUESTION: How many Kentucky Derby winners did Earl Sande ride?

FIGHT TALK: The Roundup Club for Boys put on its first public demonstration last night before a full house at its Sportatorium headquarters. Though as many fights as anticipated weren't on the card, it was through no fault of the Rounduppers. Still the thousand fans on hand saw thirteen action-packed bouts.

Redus Tops Sams

In the first fight of the night, 65-pound J. D. Redus, Lefors decided Russell Sams, the first of three Sams boys who saw action. Sams was very wild with all of his blows, though he was the aggressor much of the fight. Redus was waiting for him when Sams charged in and J. D. caught him with several hard, rocking rights and lefts to earn the decision by wide margin.

James Losses Close One

In a 75-pound bout, Ronald Lee James lost a very close decision to Tim Kirk, in the first team match. Neither boy landed many solid blows, but Kirk landed the most. James, inexperienced as he is, showed fine form and is a boy to watch in the near future.

Cooper Easy Winner

Billy Ed Cooper, fighting in the 85-pound class, earned a clear cut decision from Charles Denton. Denton threw long, looping rights and lefts that Cooper evaded countering with hard, straight lefts.

Wilhelm Upset

In another fast and very close fight, Bob Wilhelm lost a decision to John Freeland. Both boys threw lots of leather, but Wilhelm seemed to gain strength and confidence as the fight progressed, having Freeland out on his feet at the final bell.

Bennett Beats Elmo

In the feature fight of the night, Jim Bennett won a 112-pound fight from Elmo Sams. When Sams was disqualified for fouling three times after being warned, Sams was constantly rattled punching, after being warned twice, Sams was disqualified, after thirty seconds of the final round, when he again fouled Bennett in the same manner.

Lockhart Losses

A 135-pound fight ended in forty seconds of the first round when Jack Fowler hit Barton Lockhart with a hard right which buckled Lockhart, and then tagged him with another as he fell, knocking him through the ropes where he remained for the count.

Roberts Decided

In another 135-pound match between Jumbo Roberts and Joe Rice, Lefors, Rice was knocked out after twice knocking Roberts through the ropes and flooring him for an eight count late in the third round. Rice kept Roberts in trouble constantly with hard rights and uppercuts which rattled Roberts, but couldn't knock him off his feet.

Tollison Wins

Paul Tollison, fighting in the 135-pound class, showed a vast improvement and much finer style as he earned a close decision over Friday Todd. Lefors, the aggressor throughout most of the fight but Tollison was countering well enough to win the most blows and win the fight.

Better Bowling

STUDY THE ALLEY: It takes experience, and the fundamentals to work with, to control the ball on varying alley surfaces. Naturally that is hard to do when each alley has a different effect on your delivery.

One type of alley surface "takes" a hook turn without any difficulty. The other exactly alike to give identical ball action is very unusual... far from the rule. The wood itself, may be different, or the coating and polish used to condition the ball to take different action.

ABC to Milwaukee

ATLANTIC CITY, N.J. — Milwaukee may get the American Bowling Congress Tournament in 1952 — but there are some "ifs."

Mayor Frank Zeidler said Milwaukee's invitation to hold the meet was extended "with some confidence that the discrimination problem would be firmly resolved by 1952."

ABC to Milwaukee

A couple of Texas cities, Houston and San Antonio, are in the market for the 1952 tournament. The ABC goes to Indianapolis next year and to St. Paul in 1951.

Windsor Scores TKO

Jim Bill Windsor scored a TKO after 20 seconds of the second round had elapsed, over John Byars of Lakewood. Windsor floored Byars for an eight count and a three count in the first round, after being badly hurt himself when the two fighters bumped heads. It was a furious and fast fight, for which Windsor is noted.

Hollings III

Jack Messer scored a first round TKO over Jim Hollings, Pampa, when Hollings became sick after catching a hard blow to the stomach, which unsettled his supper. Hollings was too ill to continue.

Hyatt Decided

Jim Hyatt, fighting his second fight in a ring, lost a close decision to Windeji Orrand, in the 147-pound class. Both boys were wild in the first two rounds and few solid punches were landed, though Hyatt did open a small cut under Orrand's eye. The last round was fast all the way, with a fairly even exchange of punches, though Orrand landed the more solid blows.

Bowers Upset

In the final bout of the evening, James Bowers lost a very close decision to Kenneth Sams, the last of three fighting Sams on the Lakeview team. Both boys were cautious the first round. Sams was wild throughout the fight. He landed all of his blows after lowering his head and bulling into Bowers, knocking James off balance, so that Bowers' punches lost most of their power.

Referees for the evening were Jim Arndt and Homer Anderson. Judges were Ham Luna, Floyd Watson, and the referee not in the ring. Counting for the knock-downs was Carl Brown. The time-keeper was Jim Leverich.

Bowling Green, Hottest Team In Country, NIB Favorite

Veteran Johnny Revolts in Top Spot of Pro-Amateur Tourney

WEST PALM BEACH, Fla. — Johnny Revolts, veteran golf professional of Evanston, Ill., today was in a position to make a grand slam in one of the richest of all tournaments — the annual Seminole Club Pro-Amateur Tourney.

Revolts yesterday tied at the halfway mark with Lawson Little, Monterey, Calif., for the professionals medal play lead with three under par 67's.

Sports Round-Up

NEW YORK, (AP)—A few hours before Kentucky's basketballers were bunched out of the Invitation Basketball Tournament by Loyola, Coach Adolph Rupp told a Louisville writer: "If I lost today, we'll fly right home so the boys won't miss so many classes." Maybe Adolph was a being prophetic, but he knew what he was talking about.

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Owner-Manager

VERNON — (AP) — Bob Huntley, owner of the Vernon Duster franchise in the Longhorn Baseball League, announced today he will manage the club this year.

Lloyd "Rabbit" Rigby skippered the Dusters into the Shaughnessy playoff last season. The Dusters will start training at Marlin on March 28.

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Wednesday after 9:30
ALL DAY SATURDAY and SUNDAY

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S & O Clothiers
Cuyler at Francis — Pampa, Texas

OUT OUR WAY By J. R. WILLIAMS



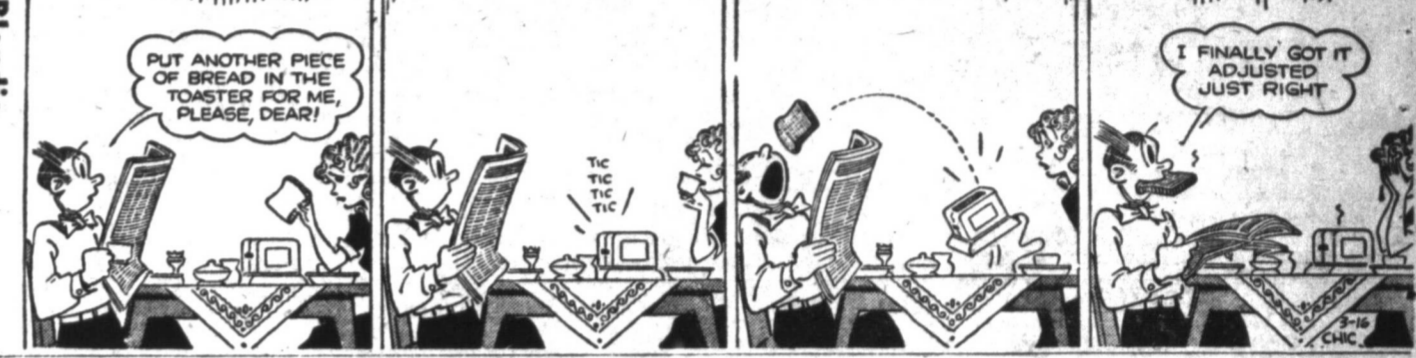
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NAPOLEON



SIDE GLANCES By GALBRAITH



Red Ryder



Bird of Prey

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60

HORIZONTAL

- 1 Depicted bird
- 2 Interstice
- 3 Inferior
- 4 Cubic (ab.)
- 5 Greek mount
- 6 Tidy
- 7 Lotty
- 8 Essential being
- 9 Right (ab.)
- 10 Slice
- 11 Petroleum element
- 12 Ogled
- 13 Pronoun
- 14 Will-maker
- 15 Legislators
- 16 Support
- 17 Refund
- 18 Nimrod
- 19 Shoe part
- 20 Cooking utensil
- 21 Monkeys
- 22 Noise
- 23 Comfort
- 24 Wharf
- 25 Plural suffix
- 26 Beverages
- 27 Canvas shelter
- 28 Cooking utensil
- 29 Paid (ab.)
- 30 Two (prefix)

VERTICAL

- 1 Speedier
- 2 Interstice
- 3 Inferior
- 4 Cubic (ab.)
- 5 Greek mount
- 6 Tidy
- 7 Lotty
- 8 Essential being
- 9 Right (ab.)
- 10 Slice
- 11 Petroleum element
- 12 Ogled
- 13 Pronoun
- 14 Will-maker
- 15 Legislators
- 16 Support
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- 18 Nimrod
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- 29 Paid (ab.)
- 30 Two (prefix)

CARNIVAL By DICK TURNER

3-16

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While it is impossible to draw a line between a heavy rainfall and a cloudburst, the term cloudburst is not usually used unless six or more inches of rain falls at a rate of 10 or more inches per hour.

Nearly 23,000,000 customers were served by gas utilities in the United States at the end of 1948.

Protestants Fail To Agree on Meet

CLEVELAND — (AP) — Would a conference between top Protestant world leaders and the Vatican aid the cause of religious freedom? Delegates to a conference representing 35 million American Protestants couldn't make up their minds about the question

at the close of a four-day session on Christian influence in international affairs. They referred a resolution suggesting such a meeting to the Executive Committee of the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America. The federal council's Department of International Justice and Goodwill sponsored the conference. Delegates from 87 denominations and allied religious bodies attended.

Read The News Classified Ads

Tax Informers Face Profitable Future

WASHINGTON — (AP) — Tax informers, whose inning comes after the income tax deadline at midnight yesterday, should hit the jackpot this year.

Officials acknowledged today that the prospects favor a record payoff for evidence against tax evaders because:

1. There will be \$500,000 available in fiscal 1949 (ending next June 30) for paying informers. This is five times as much as Congress ever provided for that purpose before.
2. The top limit on payment to informers, 10 percent of the taxes recovered on the basis of their information, has been dropped.

Southwest World Premiere Encore

Oh! Brother!!
"MOTHER IS A FRESHMAN," and SHE TELLS TALES OUT OF SCHOOL



And that's not all—"Mother is A Freshman"—in the class of '48.

LaNOVA STARTS SUN. PHONE 123

ped. It has been replaced by a system of rewards decided on by officials as fair in each case.

2. Over 40 million persons will be subject to federal income tax payments and, with rates high, temptation to cheat on tax returns will be strong — too strong for many.

3. The chief motivations for tax informing seem to endure and perhaps to grow. They include patriotic desire to prevent evasions by others, disgruntlement of employes, family feuds and jealousies, and women scorned.

Informers have been getting a cut on tax-evasion recoveries for about 75 years. The fiscal year 1948 (ended last June 30) brought their biggest haul to date.

They picked up \$99,975 then — just \$25 less than the total sum available for rewards — while Uncle Sam rang up a record \$2,351,000 in tax collections that couldn't have been made without informer aid.

The Internal Revenue Bureau doesn't pay off on a mere "complaint" or plain "tip" to the effect that "so and so is evading taxes." The informer has to produce something that will serve as evidence in court. He also has to ask for a money reward to get one.

The "woman scorned" motivation can be powerful. There was the case of a bride-to-be who got left standing at the church. This sweet young thing, say officials, turned in not only the balking bridegroom but also his father and several others in their family.

Tax agents get their biggest kick, however, over the case where the bureau nicked an informer for extra taxes. He owed the extra amount on a reward he'd received the year before but hadn't reported as income.

Leaves From a Correspondent's Life Note Book

By HAL BOYLE

NORTH MIAMI, Fla. — (AP) — It doesn't hurt to be eaten alive. By a tiger, that is.

"No, there is no pain," said Capt. Roman Proske, noted wild animal trainer. He should know. He's been clawed, pawed and hurriedly chewed by a dozen different tigers in his 24 years in the ring.

"All you remember is the big face coming at you with the mouth wide open, the claws wide stretched," he said.

"You have time only to throw up your arms — and then he has you, and you are on the ground. The whip, the gun — if you carry a gun — they are useless. You are helpless. You are powerless all at once.

"You try to hit the tiger. But your hands — it is like a powder-puff. All you can think of is 'I am finished — this is the end.' But there is no pain. The shock is too great."

He shrugged: "Wild animals have been my life. It is only reasonable that they should be my death, too."

Not that Proske has any desire to die. Tigers have just been the spice of his life. And he wants to keep it that way. A life without tigers would be as monotonous to him as a salt-free meal to a fat man.

What interests Proske most is about being chewed on by his tigers is the psychology of the situation. He told me about it as we stood by a cage on his tiger farm here.

"Man thinks of himself as the big being," he said. "He feels there is an invisible glass wall between himself and the animals, because he is an egotist. This is just a big bluff. In training wild animals your control of them — it is all in be-

Poland Lightens Income Tax Burden

WARSAW, Poland — (AP) — The Polish government says it is lightening income tax burdens for workers. Tax exemptions previously were allowed for those

earning up to \$22.50 per month. The figure now has been raised to \$32.50.

Those who earn \$50 per month now pay a 5 percent levy. Salaries or wages over \$250 monthly are subjected to a 30 percent tax.

ing erect, in using the big voice. "And there comes a moment when a man knows he is not in command. The tiger feels it, too, when the man's voice gets smaller. So the tiger springs.

"It is then the glass wall crumbles. It is then you know that this invisible wall between man and animal is a bluff.

"You don't feel like a hero, lying there on the floor in your own blood and shivering from shock. You just feel silly, shrunken to nobody."

I was still unconvinced that being eaten alive by a tiger could be painless. I have been partly eaten alive by mosquitoes, and bitten by a mouse, a cat, a squirrel, a dog and a dumb bunny I used to go to kindergarten with. Every time it hurt — hurt hard, too.

"With a tiger it is different," laughed Proske. "He hits you so hard you are paralyzed from the shock. There is no pain. I give you my word."

Legal Publication

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP
Notice is hereby given that the partnership lately subsisting between Phillip W. Harvey and Talmadge J. Wright of Pampa, Gray County, Texas, under the firm name of Fashion Cleaners was dissolved by mutual consent on the 11th day of March, 1949. All debts due or owing to said partnership are to be presented to them for payment.
PHILLIP W. HARVEY
TALMADGE J. WRIGHT.

Long-lasting Relief for Itchy Skin Irritation

Here's a tip! So many people depend on Resinol Ointment to relieve smarting itch of dry eczema, chafing, common rash, it must be good. At all drug stores. The cost is small—relief is great. Try it!

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WHY ACCEPT LESS?
This name assures quality. World's largest seller at 10c.
St. Joseph ASPIRIN
FOR CHILDREN
Easy to give
Right dosage.
So easy for child to take. Orange flavored. 50 tablets, 5c.

UGH!
GARBAGE!
DISPOSALL
Eliminate garbage from your home.
Low Down Payment. Terms as low as a few cents a day.

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Low Down Payment
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Official
ALL-AMERICAN SOAP BOX DERBY
Wheel Assemblies

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THE ACTUAL operation cost for our fleet of Ford F-7 Big Jobs is the same as the two-ton trucks they replaced, but we get faster handling of larger payloads," reports Mr. H. B. McCuiston of Beaumont, Texas. "We find our new 145-horsepower Ford Model F-7 Big Jobs are more versatile, more capable. They are far superior to the two-ton trucks."

Sensational reports on the new F-7 and F-8 Ford Big Jobs are coming in from everywhere. Men who know trucks claim 6,000 miles per month, for months on end, with no time out... gross loads of 50,000 lbs. ... power that leaves other trucks eating dust... passenger-car type of driving ease and comfort... gasoline economy that even smaller two-ton trucks cannot excel on comparable runs. Come in and let us give you more facts on the Mr. Big of big-time trucking—the Ford Big Job.

- ★ Brand New 145-Horsepower Ford V-8 Truck Engine
- ★ New Heavy Duty QuadraX Axles; Single-Speed and Two-Speed
- ★ Big Tires; up to 10.00-20 on F-8, up to 9.00-20 on F-7
- ★ New Heavy Duty Five-Speed Transmissions
- ★ Big Rear Brakes, Power Actuated, 16-in. by 5-in. on F-8
- ★ Built and Warranted for the following ratings:

	Gross Vehicle Weight	Gross Train Weight
'49 FORD F-7	19,000 lbs.	35,000 lbs.
'49 FORD F-8	21,500 lbs.	39,000 lbs.

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IF you meet the physical requirements of a vigorous, active life...

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The Army's new entrance exams are complete and exacting. But, once you've made the grade, you're in for the greatest career experience in the world.

If YOU measure up, your nearest recruiting office is waiting for your visit.

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SPRING AGAIN!

Spring's joyous book now open lies . . . each day to blossom magic-wise . . .

Where coldness lay, new warmth has descended and all folks are gay because winter has ended!

The fields will be plowed and gardens planted—homes and wardrobes with new things enchanted.

Yes, Spring has come, bright banners unfurled . . . to cheer and give faith to a waiting world!

Progressive Pampa Merchants Have Made This Spring Presentation Possible

IN THE

Pampa  News

Horace Mann Parent Education Group Meets; P-TA Has Mrs. Cypher

The Horace Mann Parent Education Study Group will hold its third covered dish luncheon and study period at 10 a.m. Thursday at the home of Mrs. Ross Byars, 641 N. Faulkner.

Mrs. Coyle Ford will be discussion leader. Topics for discussion will be "The Truth About Report Cards," and "Quarreling Among Children."

Every member is urged to attend the discussion. Four hours credit will be given toward the Parent Education certificate issued by the State Congress of P-TA.

Mrs. Hugh Cypher, Borough state chairman of goals, was guest speaker at the Horace Mann P-TA meeting Thursday at the school auditorium.

She spoke on "The Home — a Place to Develop Citizenship Responsibility." Home is a big responsibility because it is there that a youngster's attitudes are formed from family discussions, she said. Home is the place to teach and to live honestly, Mrs. Cypher said.

The Woodrow Wilson choral group under the direction of Miss Dorothea Loewen presented several selections at the meeting. Mrs. O. B. Schiffman gave the devotional, using a scripture from Genesis and Luke and comparing those homes with present-day homes.

New officers for the coming year are: Mrs. L. J. Zachry, president; Mrs. Oliver Allston, vice president; Mrs. Cleo Hoyer, Jr., recording secretary; Mrs. S. B. Haralson, corresponding secretary; Mrs. B. B. Altman, treasurer; Miss Josephine Thomas, parliamentarian; and Mrs. H. J. Jordan and Mrs. V. N. Moore, city council delegates.

Miss Frances McCue's fifth grade room won first place in the attendance award, Mrs. C. E. Willingham's third grade room won second place and Mrs. A. E. Berry's and Mrs. W. C. Griffith's rooms tied for second in the south wing rooms.

A POWER DISCUSSED
HAWTHORNE, Calif. — (AP) — Northrop Aircraft is studying the possibility of using atomic power to propel its famed flying wing airplane.

The Social Calendar

WEDNESDAY

7:30 Mrs. H. D. Little, Ceramics Class at the home of Mrs. J. W. Gilbert, 522 N. West.
8:00 Parish Council at Holy Souls Parish Hall.
8:00 Knights of Pythias, Carpenter's Hall.

THURSDAY

10:00 Horace Mann, Parent Education Study Group, Mrs. Ross Byars, 641 N. Faulkner.
2:30 First Baptist W.M.U., Mrs. Eula Riggs, 1912 Jordan.
3:00 Junior High P-TA.
7:30 Hebekah Lodge, IOOF Hall.
8:00 American Legion Auxiliary, City Club Room.

FRIDAY

2:00 Worthwhile Home Demonstration Club, Mrs. N. B. Cude, 526 S. Ballard.
2:30 First Baptist W.M.U. in church parlour.
Entre Nous, Mrs. Dave Turcotte.
8:00 Order of Eastern Star, Masonic Hall.

SATURDAY

10:00 Blue Ribbon 4-H Club, county home demonstration agent's office, County Courthouse.

Junior High P-TA To Meet Thursday

Judge Sherman White will speak on "Are They Really Delinquent?" at the Junior High School Parent-Teacher Association meeting at 3 p.m. Thursday afternoon at the school.

Mrs. J. L. Mulanax, program chairman, has announced the program. Miss Eloise Lane's eighth grade choir will present several selections and Clyde Carruth will present the devotional.

Executive board meeting will be held at 2 p.m. in the Reading Room.

CANADIAN RIVER BILL

WASHINGTON — (AP) — Rep. Worley (D-Tex.) has introduced a bill which would grant consent of Congress to a compact among the states of Oklahoma, Texas and New Mexico for dividing the waters of the Canadian River and its tributaries.

Woman's PAGE

Pampa News, Wednesday, March 16, 1949 PAGE 10

Delta Kappa Gammas Meet in Groom Club Room for 'Traditions' Program

Beta Delta, Pampa chapter of Delta Kappa Gamma, had its regular meeting Saturday afternoon in the Women's Club Room in Groom. Miss Mary Dean Dozier, vice president, presided in the absence of Mrs. L. K. Stout.

Miss Phyllis Leggett, accompanied by Mrs. Olean B. Leggett, gave two vocal solos, "Passing By" by Purcell and "The Lass with the Delicate Air" by Arne.

The Girls Sextette of Groom High School sang several selections. The sextette, composed of Willie Mae Britten, Florence Ludwig, Betty Berres, Phyllis Leggett, Barbara Helm, and Sue Milton, was accompanied by Mrs. Leggett. Mrs. M. Roy Sullivan, accompanied by Mrs. John I. Bradley, led the group in singing club songs.

"Delta Kappa Gamma Traditions" was the theme of the meeting. A tribute to the founders of Delta Kappa Gamma was given by Mrs. Fred Mullings and Mrs. Kittie Allison. Mrs. McHenry Lane discussed scholarships awarded by the society. She urged that members make use of the state scholarships especially. Several of these are not being used.

A tribute to pioneer women, and to Miss Laura V. Hamner in particular, was given by Miss Ekka Faye Hutton. A panel discussion was held on teacher retirement.

A Saint Patrick's Day theme was carried out in decorations and refreshments. One guest, Mrs. Carol Griffith, and the following members attended: Mesdames Mullings, Allison, Rachel Jones, Lou Roberts, Perry Gault, J. E. Gibson, W. W. Evans, Lane, Kenneth Walters, W. A. Bennick, Alton Moore, Gary Simms, Sam Irwin, R. H. Campbell, Quentin Williams, Bradley, Sullivan and Misses Lelia Clifford, Sibyl Turner, Bernice Larsh, Ila Pool, Pearl Spangh, Claudia Everly, Lillian Mullinax, Josephine Thomas, Charlotte Tompkins, Ardelle Briggs, Hutton, Florence Jones, Olive Carter, Dozier, and Margaret Jones.

Mrs. R. T. Foster and Mrs. Leggett were hostesses.

Church Class Has Monthly Social

The United Workers Sunday School Class of the Church of the Brethren held its monthly social in the home of the Rev. and Mrs. R. G. West. Mrs. James Hinson and Mrs. Robert Zimmerman were co-hostesses.

Games were played and refreshments were served to Mr. and Mrs. Otis McClelland, Mel Hooper, Terry and Darrietta, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Todd, Leroy Allen, James Hinson, Johnny Meadows, Earnest Rose, Dean Burger, Troy Hopkins, Bob Zimmerman, Mrs. Bill Cobb, Denver Ake and the Rev. and Mrs. West.

Dentist Warns of Gritting Teeth

WASHINGTON — (AP) — Don't "grit your teeth and bear it" when you're having trouble, says a New York doctor — you might get a mouth disease.

"You're less apt to get pyorrhea if, under emotional stress, you open your mouth and scream," says Dr. Charles E. Barrett, Jr., of New York University.

RUSSIA RENEWS CHARGE
STOCKHOLM — (AP) — Russia has renewed charges that Sweden is "systematically preventing" the return of Soviet citizens in Sweden to Russia. A similar protest was rejected by Sweden March 2.

In 1948, about 28 million U. S. families were using gas for cooking.

IRIDESCENT



A pretty miss wears a sun dress designed in one of the season's brand new fabrics, iridescent denim. Glazed gold threads shoot through the dark fabric, the National Cotton Council says. The cotton play dress was created by Stephanie Koret.

★ WE, THE WOMEN

BY RUTH MILLETT
NEA Staff Writer

When a Navy veteran Sophomore at Pennsylvania State College found he couldn't keep on with his part-time job and get his studying done he gave up the job for baby-sitting.

"I haven't had any trouble with my school work since then," he says proudly. And yet a lot of housewives who grow impatiently lazy while their children are young claim they just never have a chance for any kind of mental stimulation. They blame the fact that they've let their minds grow rusty onto "glorified baby-sitters."

Well if a 30-year-old vet can study for a college degree while baby-sitting, why can't wives improve their minds, too.

NOT BRAIN-WEARY
Sure, they're tired at the end of the day when the kids are finally in bed and the house is quiet enough for some serious reading and thinking.

But they're body-weary—not brain-weary. Putting their minds to work while their tired muscles relax might do a lot to get them out of the "My-mind-is-getting-so-rusty" mood.

It's easier for a woman to blame the children for letting her mind go to seed, than to make an effort to keep informed, to keep learning, to get new stimulating ideas.

But all over the country high school and college students are combining the job of baby-sitting with the job of studying, if they can do it, so can the housewife if she really wants to go on educating herself.

Friendly Gift May Cost Donor

MEXICO CITY — (AP) — Looks like Manuel Esponda's friendly gesture is going to cost him money. Esponda, who lives in Tuxtla Gutierrez near the Guatemalan border, sent President Truman a picture of Mexican shaking hands. The picture is in inlaid wood and represents much work.

Now, Esponda says, he has been informed by L. P. Seibold, customs house broker, that the picture can't be delivered.

The letter says President Truman accepts gifts only from personal friends, and asks Esponda please to send money for the return freight. He doesn't want the picture to go to waste, but return freight will be a good many pesos.

La Rosa Sorority Discusses Picnic

La Rosa Sorority discussed the annual picnic which is to be held in April, at the meeting Tuesday in the home of Mary Lou Gantz. Members of the club are to usher at the Lions Club Minstrel Thursday and Friday nights. Their bake sale is scheduled for Saturday at the Piggly Wiggly Store.

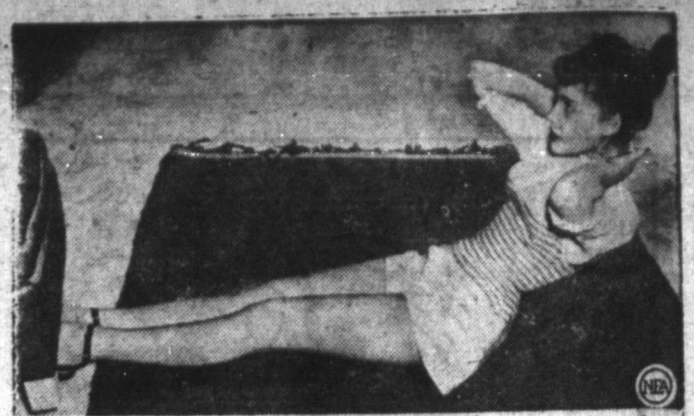
Refreshments were served to Carmen Thurston, Alma Ruth Alverson, Patsy Worrell, Nan Gossett, Barbara Radcliff, Barbara Crouch, LaJuana Garner, Henri Lou Sharp, Mildred Jones, Wanda Forducey, Zelma Gatlin, Lena Jean Smith, Neva Lynn Cox, Clara Washington, Donna Washington, Pat Williams, Joan Ryan, Mary Lou Gantz, Anne Crossman, Betty Myatt, junior sponsor and Mrs. Herman Jeter, sponsor.

FRIGIDAIRE CUTS PRICE

DAYTON, O. — (AP) — The Frigidaire Division of General Motors announced a new line of refrigerators and electric ranges and price reductions for 1948 models ranging from 5 to 7 percent.

The statue Vulcan in Birmingham, Ala., is second in size only to the Statue of Liberty.

The first natural gas well drilled in this country was at Fredonia, N. Y., in 1821.



Lise Bourdin, French fashion model, demonstrates an exercise for trimming a waistline. Toes are hooked under chair to hold feet down while she pulls herself to sitting position.

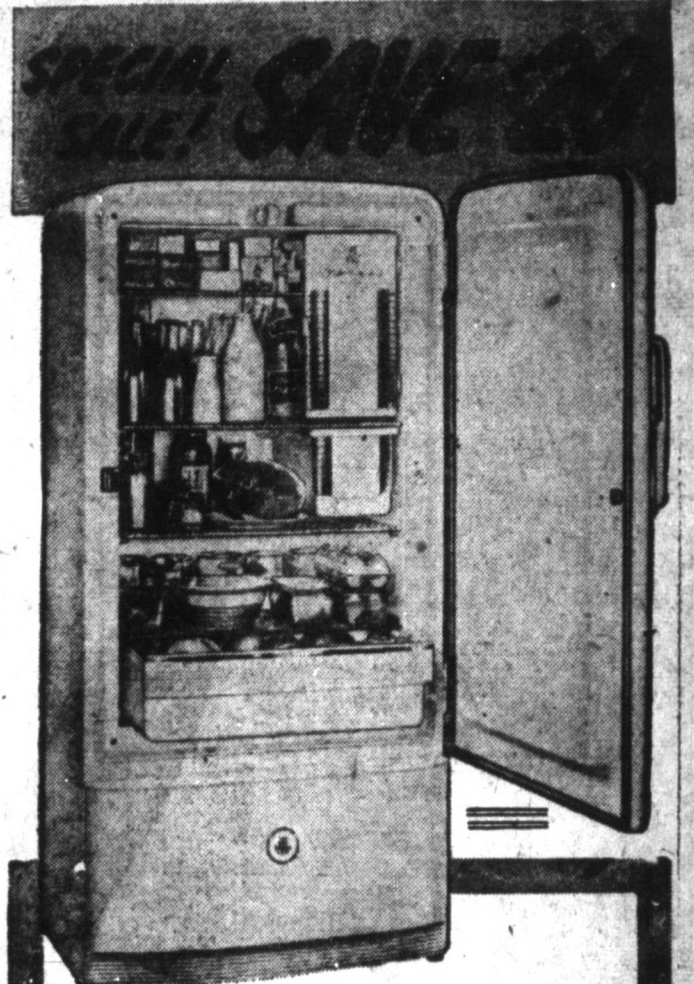
AGREEMENT SIGNED

FRANKFURT, Germany — (AP) — A \$3 million trade agreement between Spain and the British-American bizone of Germany has been signed, the joint food procurement office announced.

FDR, JR., A CANDIDATE

NEW YORK — (AP) — Tammany Hall and other political sources report that Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr., is a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Congress from the 20th District.

Read The News Classified Ads



BRAND NEW NORGE BIG 8 CUBIC FOOT REFRIGERATOR

WAS \$269.95 NOW \$249.95 ONLY

EASY TERMS AVAILABLE LIMITED QUANTITY

PACKED WITH DELUXE FEATURES

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- FULL WIDTH HYDROVOIR
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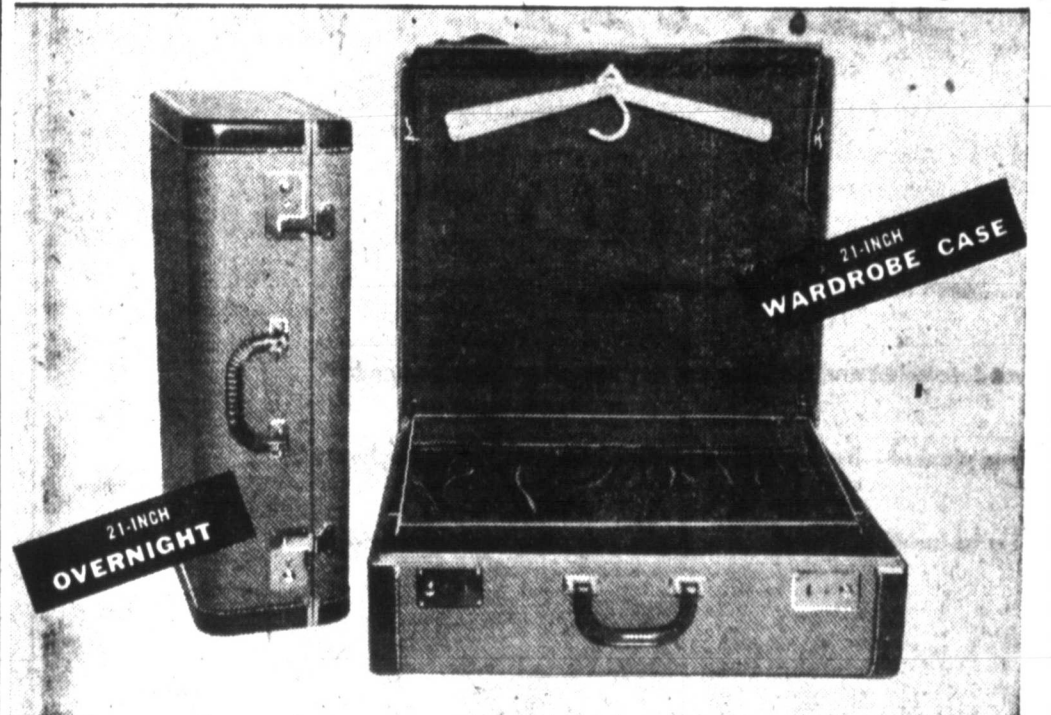
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SEE NORGE BEFORE YOU BUY

A REMODELING VALUE

Spring is here and Vacation Time is not Far Away—Now is the time to Buy Your Travel Luggage at a Saving.



Now you can afford TWO matched cases at ONE low price!

You get this handsome 21-inch wardrobe and 21-inch overnight case. Both are in smart brown and white diagonally striped, water-proof canvas with deep brown, saddle-stitched cowhide binding. Handsome interiors are in dark brown with shirred pockets. Four hangers give you facilities for extra suits or dresses. Frames are exceptionally sturdy yet are lightweight for easy carrying. Plastic handles... won't tear or break. See them and you'll BUY!

Matching Train Case \$16.50

Both Cases SPECIAL \$29.75 Federal tax incl.

\$1.00 WEEKLY

A SPECIAL PURCHASE—21 in. OVERNIGHT CASE \$9.95

Horizontal striped water proof canvas. Leather bound and leather handle. A regular \$15 value.

No Interest No Carrying Charge

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GO to see it!



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TESTED TIPS By Jack and Betty Gray

RAIN RAISER!
NEXT TIME YOU USE RAISERS IN BATTER, FIRST SPRINKLE WITH WATER, COARSE SAND OR STEAM IN OVEN TIL PLUMP TO PREVENT THEIR SINKING TO BOTTOM.

PAINT SAVER!
COMBINATION PAINT SAVER AND BRUSH REST! TIE STRONG CORD TIGHT AROUND CAN, AS SHOWN. SCRAPE BRUSH AGAINST COORD AND EXCESS PAINT WILL DRIP BACK INTO CAN. STEAD OF DOWN SIDES, REST BRUSH ACROSS CORD WHEN TAKING "TIME OUT!"

THE MAIL BAG
MRS. B. G. A. ABLENE, KAN. — MELT DOWN SOAP SCUMS, POUR LIQUID INTO MUFFIN TINS, AND YOU'LL HAVE NEW "BARS" WHEN IT HARDENS!

New-Car Pep

for not-so-new Buicks

Brand-new engine — no waiting — low cost — gives you "new car to drive" in 48 hours!

Available immediately. All new — not a "rebuild," but straight from the factory production line.

Installed in two working days. Fits any Buick from 1937 on.

Buick Power

Costs no more than a major overhaul — a few dollars a month with time payments. GET IT IN 2 DAYS TAKE 12 MONTHS TO PAY

TEX EVANS BUICK CO. 123 N. Gray Phone 123

Italian Learns New English Word

RETTFORD, England — (AP) — Mattio Iavagnilio, Italian farm worker, has learned a new word of English.

A former prisoner of war, he told a court here a friend once asked if he had been intimate with the friend's wife.

"I thought he meant kissing, and replied, 'Yes, three times.'"

Hutton Algernon Woodhead was ordered tried on a charge of trying to fire a gun at Iavagnilio.

Pink Grapefruit Not Related to Hearing

AUSTIN — (AP) — Members of the Lower Rio Grande Valley distributed bags of pink grapefruit to senators and representatives as a good will gesture.

They said there was no significance in the fact that pink grapefruit was passed out the same day a House committee scheduled public hearing on an anti-Communist bill.

Read The News Classified Ads

State Rests Case in Trial For Murder

DALLAS — (AP) — The state expected to rest its case today in the murder trial of former Dallas Police Chief Robert L. Jones, 52.

Defense attorneys said they plan to call approximately 30 witnesses.

Jones is on trial for the fatal shooting of his son-in-law, George A. Vadere, last year.

The former officer entered a plea of innocent when the trial began yesterday. Taking of testimony followed a week of careful juror selection. The state qualified jurors for the death penalty and the defense qualified jurors for the law of self defense.

In first day testimony the state sought to impeach testimony of its first witness, Judge Robert A. Hall overruled the state's motion after a consultation in his chambers with state and defense attorneys. A court reporter was also present.

Asst. Dist. Atty. Walker Collier sought the impeachment when he charged testimony of Irving Kasseb differed from that Kassed had given the grand jury last year.

Kassed was a salesman at a jewelry store in which Vadere was shot.

Collier contended the state had a right to impeach Kassed's tes-



GAY Caballero: Two-piece pedal pushers of Celanese tropical suiting fabric in chalk white, with colorful printed scarf attached to belt for beach and cabana wear. Designed by Shoreland of Miami, it is worn by Miss Ann Wilkins.

timony by introducing the record of his grand jury testimony.

Kassed testified almost four hours.

He said Vadere came into the store to return a wedding ring set he had bought. He testified Jones came into the store, touched Vadere's left arm and said: "Come here."

The witness said Vadere looked over his shoulder then turned and ran. A few seconds later a shot rang out, Kassed said.

"Did you see Bob Jones fire a pistol?" Collier asked.

Kassed replied, "I don't know how to answer that."

"He (Jones) hck was to me. I saw the flame from a pistol," Collier persisted, "was the gun in Jones' hand?"

Kassed answered, "well, yes."

Defense Attorney Hughes cross examined and Kassed said a lamp on the store counter partly obstructed his vision.

Jones was chief of police for four years. His service ended with his resignation in 1939. Jones also served with the FBI.

162 Texas Oil Wells Completed Last Week

AUSTIN — (AP) — The Railroad Commission reported that 162 oil wells were completed during the week ending March 12.

There were 22 gas well completions and 78 dry holes.

Oil well completions this year total 1,683 compared to 1,218 for

New Process Cuts Newsprint Costs

ROCHESTER, N.Y. — (AP) — Savings of about \$5.50 a ton in newsprint manufacturing costs can be realized through a new pulp process discovered accidentally, a Rochester firm says.

Arthur H. Ingle, president of Consolidated Machine Tool Corp. here, announced the process called the "curlation process."

No mention was made of any immediate effect on the price of newsprint to users.

Ingle explained that the process cuts costs by obtaining about 11 percent more sulphite pulp from each cord of pulp wood. The process made newsprint whiter and softer, yet gave it increased stretching quality and better resistance to tearing and breaking, he added.

Texas Congressmen Criticize Price Plan

WASHINGTON — (AP) — Texas congressmen who represent large areas producing grain sorghum criticized the price support program announced yesterday by the Agriculture Department.

Reps. Mahon, Poague and Lyle all Democrats, urged a loan guarantee of at least 90 percent of parity on the fed grain as a means of getting large tracts taken out of cotton cultivation.

The government announced a 70 percent of parity price support program on the grain sorghum.

There are 17,000 more miles of natural gas pipelines than there are miles of railroad in the United States.

Little Lovelies for Your "Spring Lambs"

Adorable little nursery essentials for the "family pet" . . . all here in our shop at low, low prices. Shop here for your baby! shop here for baby gifts. We feature quality, value at the right price!



- Magiccreepers 3 to 6 months \$2.98
- Dotty Dan 1 to 3 years \$7.50
- Eton Suits 1 to 4 years \$6.50
- Little Boys Sport Shirts from \$1.49

- Barbie Frocks 1 to 3 yrs. \$8.50
- Robin Redbreast Blouses 1 to 6 yrs. \$1.25 up
- Barbara Ann Frocks 9 months to 3 yrs. \$2.98
- Matching Hand Made BONNETS \$3.98



TINY TOT SHOP

105 W. Foster Phone 950

ALL-TIME summer coat: Using a cool Celanese suiting fabric, Anitra designs a summer coat with the new wide sleeve, and softly pleated back. The front is classically simple with a single button closing. This promises to be the important coat of the southern season serving for practical all-day wear. Model: Sheila Matthews.

Greek General Claims 10,000 Rebels Taken

ATHENS — (AP) — The army announced that 2,798 Communist guerrillas have been killed and 3,201 taken prisoner since Gen. Alexander Papagos assumed supreme command Jan. 22.

Military experts say that by including the number of wounded and missing the guerrilla casualties stands at around 10,000 for the 50 days of Papagos' regime.

Spring Timers for Young Timers

Delightful little fashions to capture the spirit of young hearts . . . that comfortably enhance active little figures . . . that win shouts of glee from the kiddies, comments of approval from Mothers. Spring-bright suits and dresses for the young members of the fair sex . . . prize-winning suits for the little fellows . . . and coats and hats to please all. Spring in all its young glory is already blooming in our store.

- You'll want to see the beautiful new arrivals in our store.
- SUITS
 - COATS
 - DRESSES
 - STRAW AND PIQUE HATS
 - PLAYCLOTHES



USE OUR . . . EASTER LAY-AWAY PLAN

Simmons Children's Wear

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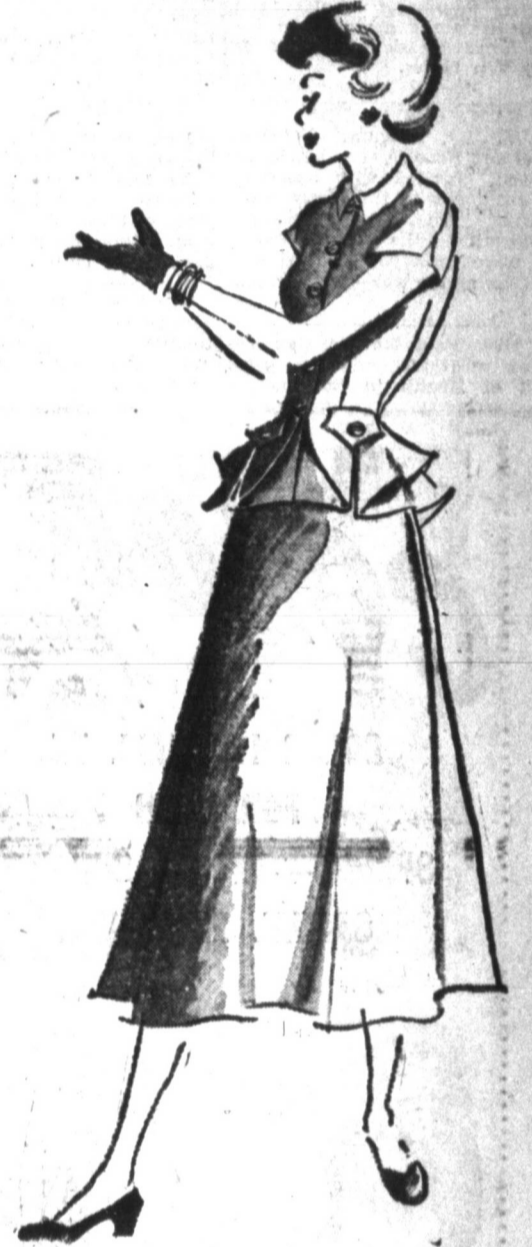
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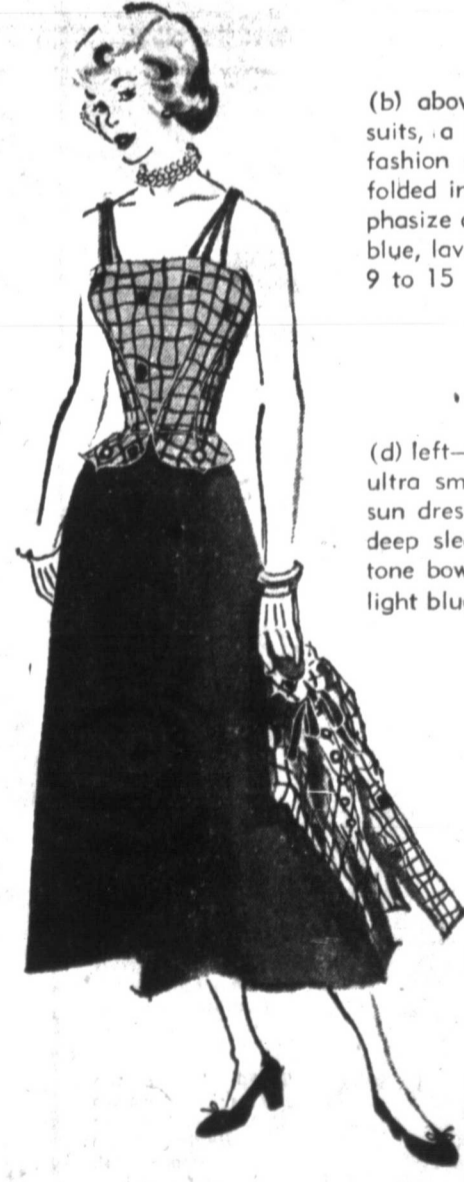
It's Spring Again!

Doris Dodson JUNIORS



(a) above—take a "holiday in Spring" in a two piecer that was made for leisure . . . doris dodson's own guatemalan indian print . . . sizes 9 to 15 \$14.95

(c) right—jacket of rayon butcher linen is cut with a softly sloping shoulder . . . denier crepe dress has a sun tan camisole top with button down straps . . . under the guatemalan sun with his lovely doris dodson . . . sizes 9 to 15 \$17.95



(b) above—spring into summer suits, a lovely spun rayon . . . fashion news in a bias peplum, folded into pocket fakery to emphasize a slender waist . . . pink, blue, lavender and gray . . . sizes 9 to 15 \$12.95

(d) left—doris dodson designs an ultra smart rayon butcher linen sun dress . . . jacket features a deep sleeve, bias cut, and dark tone bow tie . . . pink, grey and light blue . . . sizes 9 to 15 \$12.95

many other doris dodson styles to choose from

Movie Moguls In Title Rut

By BOB THOMAS
HOLLYWOOD — The movie moguls are in a title rut. They seem to be running out of new and different names for their pictures, with the result that titles are beginning to sound the same. Greatest trend seems to be the use of "story," as in "The Johnson Story." The following "story" titles have been announced:

The Western, Associated Press, Washington, Miami, Miami Beach, East Side, Far East, Broadway, Bail Bond, Denver Mint, O'Dwyer, West Point, Big Time and San Francisco.

Maybe someone can film the life of William Wetmore Story, U. S. poet and sculptor. Call it "The Story Story," natch.

There also seems to be a trend toward "big" (Clock, Sombroff, Gun, Steal, Brother, Kill, Time Story) and "canyon" (Red, Dark, Black, Copper, Grand). So far no "big canyon."

The town is talking about the talent quest of Warner Brothers, which seems to be the CBS of the movie industry. In the past two weeks, the studio has signed John Wayne, Randolph Scott, Kirk Douglas, John Garfield and Jimmy Cagney and is reportedly angling Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., and Burt Lancaster.

Hollywood is going square dance crazy. Film famous are doing all over town. Most serious group is the Wednesday Night Club which includes the Dick Powells, George Murphys, Edgar Bergens, Justin Davis, Leonard Firestones and Bob Montgomerys.

Ronald Colman was a member of the bunch, but he was black-balled. He was too professional. To show you how seriously the folks take their square dancing, Colman nearly had a tiff with Jimmy Stewart because Jimmy was acting too gay and not following the caller.

The most common belief among stage peoples is that some particular kind of animal is the guardian or protector of each clan or group.



ISLAND Witchery: For this summer dress of Celanese pale pink reps, Margaret Newman captures the spirit of Hawaii with a matching fabric lei of flowers, but conceals the native quality of her dress in its low-cut bare-back top for sunning. The separate high-line jacket with its interesting shoulder line complements the draped skirt for more formal occasions. Modeled by Betty Van Haver.

AT CATCHERS FREED
BRUSSELS, Belgium — Charles and Franz Verfaillie, father and son, charged with economic collaboration with the Nazis, were acquitted. Their offense is not collaboration, the court found, they were employed in Nazi barracks during the war—as rat catchers.

In 1799, Paul Revere was appointed president of the first board of Health in Boston.

Babe in Armor



It takes a metalsmith, not a seamstress, to fit Christy Wold, of Hollywood, Calif., for her new swim suit—a strapless job of gleaming metallic brocade. Designed by Rose Marie Reid, the costume is guaranteed to survive dunking without tarnish or rust.

Little Man With Wide Smile Loses Hope in Senate Halls

By JAMES MARLOW
WASHINGTON — For two weeks a little man with bright blue eyes, silky white hair and a white mustache darted around the Senate side of the Capitol.

For most of the time he was happy and smiling, and he seemed full of hope. But by Monday night much of the hope was gone. Maybe most of it, maybe all of it.

But for two weeks he buttonholed senators all over the place. They knew him well, for he had visited their offices often before, lobbying for his cause.

To the thousands of visitors

who streamed through the Senate halls those two weeks he seemed like any other elderly man.

Only the senators and others who knew him well knew he was a Negro, Walter White, secretary of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

Long ago, because of his fair skin, he might have slipped over the line and lived out his life as a white man. But he was born a Georgia Negro and he chose to live out his life as a Negro.

Last fall he threw his large influence among Negroes into the fight to elect President Truman — because Mr. Truman had promised a civil rights program to help Negroes.

He had hopes that a Truman victory might push the program through Congress at last.

But in the last two weeks Southern Democrats have been filibustering to smash the program, to keep it from ever being voted on.

It was in the early part of those two weeks that Walter White seemed cheerful as he talked with senators.

But by late Monday the smile was gone.

Senator Ellender, Louisiana Democrat, was plowing along steadily on a 12-hour filibuster, making his contribution to the fight of the Southern Democrats. And while Ellender talked, Senator Lucas of Illinois, leader of the Senate Democrats, was telling a news conference:

"... the fight against the filibuster would have to be dropped, temporarily at least..."

Discovery of Moon Rated Leading Place

AUSTIN — Discovery of a fifth moon or satellite of the planet Uranus by astronomers of McDonald Observatory has been rated as one of the 10 leading scientific achievements for 1948 by Science Service.

The discovery was announced in March, 1948, by Gerard P. Kuiper, director of the observatory which is operated jointly by the universities of Texas and Chicago. The observatory is near Fort Davis, Texas.

The Cossacks, who had some degree of independence, applied the Russian Empire with cavalry and scouts in lieu of paying taxes.

VERSATILE MIDRIFF

A bright, plaid gingham formal puts this comely coed in a dancing mood. Her youthful dancing frock is designed by Emma Domb in brilliant Scotch plaid cotton. The National Cotton Council reports that plaids are among the most popular of the new spring cottons.

Short Hair Is Fashion This Fall

Spring forecasts for hair styles indicate that short hair will still be the fashion, but it will be a shortness devised to fit the facial contours, to do the most to grace the neck!

The new spring coils will reach the height of individuality, according to the Hair Fashion Council of America, styling consultants for the National Hairdressers and Cosmetologists Association, which predicted that hair styles — like women's clothes — will settle into more conservative, wearable patterns.

"It is no longer mandatory that all hair be of similar shortness," says the council. "The trend now is toward a stylized shortness, a striking shortness related to the physical characteristics of a particular individual."

The wide diversity of short hair attractiveness is interpreted for three distinct types by the Hair Fashion Council.

The young housewife will find herself with a personalized styling that features sleekness at the crown, at the sides and in the back. Coupled with this are perfectly formed curls mounted high on the one side and around the base with a simple arrangement framing her left cheek. This new spring style is especially desirable because it is as practical as the basic bob, yet retains its sophisticated smartness.

Hair glamour on the campus and in the office this spring also strikes a sprightly new note. Young careerists will continue to lean toward curls, but in patterns more formalized than the ones they wore in the days of shoulder length bobs. The Hair Fashion Council suggests a pert, bang, "a smart innovation that lends itself to endlessly interesting variety." Extreme simplicity on the one side and massed curls on the other together with a beautiful flop of and curls form the important features of this youthful, yet stylized coil.

Spring hair fashions for the more mature woman will reveal striking simplicity along a somewhat set line, tailored to individual needs. Softness in the form of ringletted ends makes a lovely frame for the face and neck. One style features a diverting fullness over each temple and a gentle avert to the hair in back.

EYE-CATCHER



Demure Dorothy Malone, rising Warner Bros. movie star, looks feminine and fresh in her cotton dress. The vivid striped cotton frock and the radiant young actress make an eye-catching combination.

Stock List

PAMPA MARKET
 Top grain prices at 11:45 a.m. today were as follows at these local buyers: Barnett-Wilkinson Grain Co., Gray Co. Wheat Growers, Kimball Milling Co., McNell Grain & Trading Co.
 Wheat 1.98
 Maize 2.20

FORT WORTH LIVESTOCK
FORT WORTH, March 16 — (AP) — Cattle 1,800; calves 1,250; cattle generally steady; cows strong; spots higher; slaughter calves steady to weak; some sales 25-30c lower; stockers about steady; medium to good slaughter steers and yearlings 21.50-25.00; common kind 18.00-21.00; beef cows 16.50-19.00; few best 20.00; canner and cutter cows 11.50-16.50; bulls 16.00-21.00; medium and good slaughter calves 24.00-26.00; common to medium 19.00-21.50; stocker calves and yearlings 20.00-27.00; heifers 25.00 down; stocker cows 17.00-20.00.
 Hogs 2500; mostly steady; top 21.00; good and choice 19.00-20.00; butchers mostly 20.75-21.00; good 15.00-18.50; 15.00-20.50; good 230-400 lb 18.00-20.25; sows 16.00-17.00; pigs 14.00-19.00.

KANSAS CITY LIVESTOCK
KANSAS CITY, March 16 — (AP) — Cattle 1,800; calves 1,250; cattle generally steady; cows strong; spots higher; heavier steers active, generally steady; some bids 25 or more lower; other classes generally steady; high good and choice light weight and medium weight fed steers 25.00-30.00; medium and good steers 22.00-24.75; medium and good heifers 21.00-24.50; common and medium beef cows 21.50; stocker calves and yearlings partly fattened around 100 lb steers 25.75.
 Hogs 2500; fairly active, steady to 25 lower, mostly steady; top 21.75; good and choice 17.00-24.00; 11.00-20.00; 20.00-21.00; 230-325 lb 19.25-21.50; sows mostly 16.00-17.50; pigs 13.50 down.

At the time of Columbus the level of culture attained by some native peoples of South and Central America had almost reached that of ancient Egypt and Babylon.

Mainly About People

The following Pampans have been named to the fall honor roll at Texas Tech, Lubbock: Charles and Rex C. Bradford, sons of Mr. and Mrs. D. E. Bradford; Gerald T. Kerbow, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. Guy Kerbow; Edwin D. Lane, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Lane; and Jean Pratt, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Pratt.

1948 Mercury 2-door black, white sidewall tires, radio, heater, overdrive. Call 2136W.

Mrs. Carl Sharp is in Worley Hospital as a result of a fall on slick steps at her home, 712 W. Francis, yesterday.

Fuller Brush, 514 Cook, Ph. 3152J.

Nancy Thomason, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. F. Thomason, Pampa, was one of 19 girls recently initiated into Kappa Delta Social Sorority at Oklahoma A&M College, Stillwater.

If you sew, it will pay you to see the new materials at the Remnant Shop, 304 W. Foster.

Miss Wilda Nichols, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Nichols, underwent an operation at Pampa Hospital yesterday.

Dancing every Thursday night at Sie's Old Barn. Music by Sons of the West heard over KGNC at 12:45.

Rud Herring, 420 N. Nelson, is improving at the Worley Hospital, following an operation yesterday morning.

Firemen's Auxiliary meets at 7:30 p. m. Thursday at the home of Mrs. C. L. Mason, 520 E. Browning.

Miss Doris Leggett, district home demonstration agent, Amarillo, today is visiting the office of county home demonstration agent, Mrs. Mary Anne Duke.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States announced today that its Pampa representative, Frank F. Fata, has qualified for a trip to the new Shamrock Hotel in Houston this weekend. The occasion is a part of the opening ceremonies for the fabulous hotel, with the Equitable the first organization to hold a meeting there. Mr. and Mrs. Fata will leave Pampa tomorrow.

Belgium took its name from the Belgae, a group of Celtic tribes which inhabited ancient Gaul.

There are 1,013 gas utility companies in this country, employing about 160,000 workers.

SPRING IS HERE AND FISHING IS GETTING GOOD

MAKE OUR STORE YOUR FISHING HEADQUARTERS

You can always hear a good fish story here, where the new fishing holes are, what they are biting or striking, the big ones that got away, etc.

WE CAN SAVE YOU MONEY ON YOUR TACKLE & FISHING NEEDS

We have one of the largest stocks of tackle in the Panhandle. Every brand that is on the market is found here. Also camping equipment, minnow buckets, seines, camp ice boxes, thermos jugs, in fact EVERYTHING you might need for successful fishing.

REMEMBER—OUR PRICES ARE RIGHT—TRY US AND COMPARE

Get your fishing & hunting license here

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COLOR it is!

COLOR IT SHALL BE FOR YOUR SPRING — INTO — SUMMER CASUAL FOOTWEAR

You Can Select From Five New Styles \$2.98 pr.

- 1—Elk leather with cut-out toe. Leather covered heel and platform. Black, Red, Green, Tan.
- 2—Elk leather, cross strap vamp. Platform and wedge heel. Elk covered. Colors White, Tan, Red and Green.
- 3—Elk leather with teardrop cut-out vamp. Regular quarter strap. Colors White, Red, Green.
- 4—Town and Country Allegro cross strap sandal. Elk leather upper and covered platform. White, Multi.
- 5—Elk leather two buckled vamp straps. Leather covered platform and wedge heel. White, Green, Red.

Anthony's PAMPA, TEXAS

Get ready to see it!

At Your Plymouth Dealer's FRIDAY

A bright, plaid gingham formal puts this comely coed in a dancing mood. Her youthful dancing frock is designed by Emma Domb in brilliant Scotch plaid cotton. The National Cotton Council reports that plaids are among the most popular of the new spring cottons.

PAMPA LIONS PRESENT

'Cotton Town Jubilee'

A SCREAMLINED MINSTREL REVUE STARRING

THE CAPERETTES OF TSCW Tap Dance Team DeLuxe

HIGH SCHOOL AUDITORIUM MARCH 17-18 8 P. M.

ADMISSION
 \$1 Gen. Adm.
 50c Students
 25c Res. Seats
 Tax Incl.

Reserved Seats On Sale Berry Phcy.

- GAGS
- GALS
- SINGERS
- DANCERS



Pretty Sue Howell of Bakersfield, Calif., the 1949 Maid of Cotton, models three lovely costumes from the fabulous all-cotton wardrobe created for her by 30 of the nation's top designers. The National Cotton Council, one of Maid Sue's sponsors, says she will wear the stunning cotton collection throughout the 40,000-mile international tour she is making as the cotton industry's fashion and goodwill ambassador. Left, she shows a sophisticated new cotton suit designed by Herbert Sondheim in Hope Skillman's suits striped chambray. Center, the Maid of Cotton models a glamorous formal by Louella Ballerino in a new cotton fabric, Bates picotay. Right, Sue is ready for rain in a gay mood in her awning-striped cotton coat by Craytogs. Designed in Otis awning cotton with a water-repellent finish, the flared coat is reversible and can be worn with its matching plain side out.

Court Refuses To Reinstate Veteran in Job

DALLAS — (AP) — A federal court here refused to order the Texas State Life Insurance Company to rehire Sebe J. Houghton, Jr., who had left the company for Army service, as its president. Judge William H. Atwell yesterday awarded Houghton \$4,800, one year's salary, but refused to order his reinstatement. Houghton brought the suit under the Selective Service Act. He left the company for Army duty in the spring of 1942. He asked for his job back in the spring of 1946. In October of 1946 in the original suit Judge Atwell said the company didn't have to rehire Houghton because his job was an elective one. Houghton appealed and the Circuit Court of Appeals in New Orleans ordered a new trial and the U.S. Supreme Court also

Property Owners Seek Subsidy

DALLAS — (AP) — Rental property owners in North Texas are asking Congress for a subsidy if rent controls are continued. Jack Pinkston, secretary of the North Texas Property Owners Association, said subsidy recommendations were sent to congressmen Sunday. "If Congress feels it cannot avoid enacting some rent control legislation," Pinkston said, "then we are asking a provision of reasonable return on reasonable value without exceptions." The subsidy proposal would bring landlords a government check for the difference between rental ceilings and a "fair return." The property owners association proposed "fair return" be determined by a "competent board of real estate men or others qualified to appraise property." There is a bill before the House which would allow landlords a reasonable return on a reasonable value as far as practical.

Commission Aims At Slot Machines

SACRAMENTO, Calif. — (AP) — The California Commission on Organized Crime accused nationwide slot machine interests of a grand scale "criminal conspiracy" to buy off government officials — or purge them. The commission estimated the racket's annual bribery expenditures at \$400 million. The commission named Frank Costello, of New York, as the reputed national head of the slot machine racket. It said Benjamin (Bugsy) Siegel, who was slain in gangster style at Beverly Hills, Calif., two years ago, was a Costello associate. The commission also

Scotsman Explains Newest Highland Home Rule Fling

By DEWITT MACKENZIE
Ever since the union of Scotland and England in 1707 the Scots periodically have demanded home rule for their kingdom. (Yes, Scotland still is officially a "kingdom." Now they're at it again.)

To the uninitiated that would seem mighty tough on mother England — what with the comparatively recent loss of Eire and Pakistan and India and Burma. And in truth it would be tough — if the kitties were in dead earnest. But since the blood of the Highlands runs in my own veins I speak with some understanding when I voice doubts about the seriousness of the intent. I suspect that Scotland once more is roughing up the Sassanachs (Englishmen to you), largely to keep 'em in their place. Of course, if the Scots really wanted independence, they could take it. They're a hardy folk. The Germans in World War I had good reason to name the killed Highland troops "the ladies from hell." The Kaiser's men were terrified when the Scots charged over the top to the skirts of the bagpipes.

Sure the Scots could walk out of union with England — if they wanted to. But they don't want to, and for a jolly good reason in the parlance of Scotland, and that's pounds, shillings and pence.

You see, while Southern Scotland has great industries, the resources of the country as a whole are not all that a Scot could wish. Of course, there is the world's biggest shipyard on the Clyde; there are the big Scotch whisky distilleries and the Loch Ness monster, though one doesn't couple these two things for any special reason.

The monster ("Nessie," the natives call it) is one of the great drawing cards in Scotland. It was first seen in 1933 and has appeared numerous times since. Mussolini's wartime propaganda staff claimed that an Italian plane destroyed the monster with a direct bomb hit, but that was a lie. J. W. McKillop, of Inverness, county clerk for Inverness-shire, reported sighting the serpent as late as April 8, 1947. At that time Nessie was proposed for membership in the county council, but the idea was dropped.

But to get back to our mittens, Scotland is far from wealthy. It costs a lot to maintain a government for a country like that. And so, unity with richer Britain is economically much more sound. At least so it seems to a Scotsman.

The latest home-rule flurry is this: The "Scottish Plebiscite Society" has taken a sample of opinion in one district. Eighty-six percent of the registered electors voted with this result: In

favor of a Parliament independent of England — 530; in favor of a Scottish Parliament to handle purely home affairs — 1,208; not in favor of any Scottish parliament — 122.

Second Annual Music Festival Friday

GONZALES, Tex. — (AP) — The second annual Gonzales Lions Club music festival will be held here Friday. Forty South Texas high school musical organizations were invited. An estimated 1,700 are expected to attend.

Non-Residential Building Pushes Contracts Up

AUSTIN — (AP) — A sharp increase in non-residential building pushed Texas construction awards past the twenty-five million mark last week.

Non-residential awards accounted for \$11,645,728 of the \$26,631,086 let in contracts. The Texas Contractor, building trade journal, reported.

Residential building reached \$8,676,115, and 843 homes, costing less than \$7,000 each accounted for \$8,052,650 of the total. More expensive homes added \$1,068,465, apartments \$1,553,000 and duplexes \$12,000.

Engineering projects totalling \$5,309,222 were put under contract.

Measles Reach Peak for Week

AUSTIN — (AP) — Measles were at their second highest peak on record in Texas last week.

The State Health Department reported 3,908 new cases for the week ending March 5. The seven-year median for the week is 1,016 cases.

State Health Officer George W. Cox said there is no indication this year of an epidemic of influenza as two years ago. "The incidence of this disease has remained at a fairly constant level since the initial increase early in January," he said. There were 2,266 new cases reported last week — exactly the same as the seven-year median of the disease.

State Health Officer George W. Cox said there is no indication this year of an epidemic of influenza as two years ago. "The incidence of this disease has remained at a fairly constant level since the initial increase early in January," he said. There were 2,266 new cases reported last week — exactly the same as the seven-year median of the disease.

Spring Tempo

Those of you who want to be dressed from top to toe in the newest, most exciting Easter fashions to arrive this Spring! We've the perfect Easter finery collection — everything in perfect tune for the wonderful Spring Season! From lovely dressy dresses — to slim-minded suits. Come see!

Special Spring Opening Offer

Dresses \$6.00
2 for \$11.00

Coats \$15.00

Use our convenient Lay-away plan. A small deposit will hold your Easter selections.

TRU-VALUE SHOP DRESS
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the new Spring season calls for new Spring shoes...

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Le Jour
Primrose
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Jerry
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You'll walk head-high fashion-wise and care-free... because you're wearing Queen Quality Shoes... superbly fashioned with knowing spring airs in an inspiring variety of fresh, new styles.

\$10.95 • \$11.95
Some Styles \$12.95

Smith's Quality Shoes

50 Years Queen Quality Shoes Quality 50

COTTON MAID WEARS GLAMOROUS COTTON COLLECTION



1949 Maid of Cotton Sue Howell wears a striking cotton velvet 'date dress' from her fabulous cotton fashion collection. This frock is designed by Ceil Chapman in fabric by Juilliard.



Here is the official National Cotton Council portrait of the 1949 Maid of Cotton, brown-eyed Sue Howell of Bakersfield, Calif. The pretty Maid is now in the midst of her glamorous international tour as the cotton industry's fashion and goodwill ambassador. As King Cotton's official representative, she will visit more than 35 major cities in the United States, England, and France. On her tour the Maid wears a beautiful collection of cotton costumes created especially for her by 30 of the nation's top designers.



Miss Sue Howell, 1949 Maid of Cotton, is pretty as a picture in a smart terrace dress designed in Everfast printed cotton by Frances Sider for summer dining and dancing.

Jaycees Plan New Activities

Jack Morgan was appointed at yesterday's luncheon meeting of the Pampa Junior Chamber of Commerce to investigate the possibility of bringing a group of auto racers and stunt men to Pampa sometime in the next month or six weeks.

In the absence of a scheduled program, it was decided to hold the club's regular monthly business meeting yesterday.

Jim Arndt, Artie Aftergut, and Frank Fata were put in charge of a committee to arrange for building a cattle guard at Boys Ranch at Old Tascosa near Amarillo.

The cattle guard project was begun late last year, but it had to be postponed when materials could not be obtained.

At a meeting of the Jaycee Community Center Committee Tuesday night with the heads of other civic organizations, all civic clubs in Pampa were invited to appoint two representatives to serve on a permanent community center board, Committee Chairman Jack L. Nimmo reported.

The meeting was called to acquaint the other clubs with what the Jaycees have done so far toward getting plans made and a fund started for a community center.

Tentative plans calling for a structure to cost an estimated \$325,000 have been drawn by Waldon E. Moore, architect, and a framed drawing of the proposed center was handed around the club yesterday.

This drawing will later be displayed in one of the downtown windows, and comments and suggestions are invited.

Members of the club also discussed plans for a ladies' night banquet to be held probably next month.

Read The News Classified Ads

Social Clubs Issue Bids

Greek letter social clubs on the campus of West Texas State College, Canyon, have handed out bids to a number of students who reside in the Panhandle area. Sororities and their pledges are: Delta Zeta Chi - Shirley Hoarner, Perryton; Elizabeth Holt, Gruver; Gamma Phi - Sue Gillespie, Spearman; Virginia Kelley, Pampa; Elaine Nelson, Amarillo and Charlotte Stephens, Shamrock; Kappa Tau Phi - Mary Lou Allen, Miami; Pi Omega - Jo Ann Board, Borger; Eleanor Dunnam, Shamrock; and Nancy McClelland, Borger.

Fraternities and pledges: Epsilon Beta - Charles Brown, Perryton; Mell Sammons, Perryton; Tom Roy Snodgrass, Amarillo; and Aubrey Tucker, Borger; Alpha Sigma Xi - Bill Blake, Shamrock; Jim Caldwell, Miami; Max Hu-kill, Pampa; and T. W. Perkins, Pampa; Tau Tau Tau - Roy Henry, Shamrock; and Bob Houchin, Lefors.

Statewide Health Council Proposed

DALLAS — (AP) — Doctors are proposing a statewide health council to "improve and expand medical care in Texas."

Dr. George A. Schenewerk of Dallas is the man who will prepare first plans for the council. He is chairman of the State Committee on Public Relations of the State Medical Association.

Preliminary planning began here Sunday. Formation of the council was proposed by the Board of Trustees and approved by the Executive Council of the state association.

The umbrella bird of South America is so named because a large crest, resembling an umbrella, falls forward so far it almost conceals the bird's bill.

Spring Beauty

Starts with

Helene Rubinstone
Silk Tone



New! Fabulous!
Silk-Tone
make-up foundation
blended with real silk!

Silk itself is blended into this wondrous new liquid silk foundation. Your skin looks like silk... has silken texture! A new make-up sensation that adheres until you cream it off! Powder clings hours longer and your make-up never looks "put on"! Glorious on all skins. Specially pampering for dry skins. 1.50 plus tax.

In six skin-glorifying shades

BERRY'S PHARMACY
100 S. CUYLER

Admiral Says A-Tests Show Plan Lessons

HOUSTON — (AP) — The Navy's director of atomic defense said city planners can use a lesson learned from the Bikini atomic tests.

Rear Admiral William S. Parsons said the Navy learned ship design changes to increase atomic blast resistance should not interfere with the ship's primary function.

He gave this advice to the opening session of the 81st annual convention of the American Institute of Architects.

"Continue to emphasize primary function and add atomic blast and radiation flash to the list of natural and man-made catastrophes which may at some time be encountered."

Parsons, who served as bomb commander of the plane which dropped the first atomic bomb, said an attempt to provide complete protection against atomic attack at close range necessarily would involve underground construction.

"The practical question faced by a city planner or building designer is 'What can be done with what is available?'" Parsons stated.

Quoting from official reports on the effects of atomic bombs on Hiroshima and Nagasaki, Parsons said carefully built shelters, though unoccupied, stood up well in both cities.

In opening the convention, Douglas W. Orr, New Haven, Conn., AIA president, announced that the institute's annual fine arts medal has been awarded to Louis Conrad Rosenberg, Fairfield, Conn., artist and architect.

The institute's Board of Directors approved a committee report which indicated there is little chance of lowering of building costs in the immediate future.

The report said costs could be lowered materially only if:

1. Demand continues at approximately present levels long enough for industry to build up capacity, principally in labor force and power tools, to make more efficient operation possible.

Britain Said Past Period Of Crises

LONDON — (AP) — Britain has made "substantial progress" toward recovery and is past its period of recurring economic crises, a government economic survey for 1949 reported.

The report said, however, the dollar shortage still is crucial.

The progress is due both to the work of the British people and "the generous assistance we are being given by the American and Canadian people," said the report, prepared by Sir Stafford Cripps, boss of Britain's economics and finances.

It laid out higher production goals for this year and said their fulfillment would go a long way toward solving some of the nation's most crucial recovery problems.

But there was nothing in the 30,000-word survey to show that Britain has yet achieved complete recovery, as suggested by Christopher Mayhew, foreign undersecretary, at a recent United Nations meeting. Mayhew's statement was later repudiated by the government.

The entire program was built in the belief that Congress will approve \$940 million worth of American aid for the coming year. This is the full amount recommended by Paul G. Hoffman, head of the Economic Cooperation Administration (ECA).

If the fund is cut "many plans may need yet to be revised" said a footnote to the survey.

To tug Britain further out of the morass, the survey set out four main tasks:

1. A bigger effort to sell more goods to the United States and Canada, and so earn dollars.

2. Harder work and more production, especially in steel, coal and textile industries, and on the farms.

3. Cut the cost and boost the quality of British-made goods. Exporters already are having trouble finding customers at present prices.

4. Hold down wages, prices and dividends to keep inflation under continued control.

Doctors Learn Of Two New Drugs

DALLAS — (AP) — Two new drugs are joining the fight against disease.

Dr. A. McGehee Harvey of Baltimore told doctors attending the Dallas Southern Medical Society's conference, the new drugs have been highly effective against the typhus group of fevers and against typharoma, commonly known as rabbit fever.

Dr. Harvey identified the drugs as aureomycin and chloromycetin. Both also show promise in the treatment of undulant fever, he said.

Dr. Harvey is physician-in-chief at Johns Hopkins Hospital. He said aureomycin is on the market and chloromycetin probably would be soon.

Get set to see it!

Oil Production Shows Decline

TULSA, Okla. — (AP) — The national production of crude oil averaged 5,101,000 barrels daily during the week ended March 12, a drop of 78,800 barrels from the previous week, the Oil & Gas Journal reported.

Most of the decrease was accounted for by Texas, down 55,150 barrels to 2,167,925.

Oklahoma was off 11,100 barrels to 394,650, Louisiana 4,225 to 489,725 and Arkansas 1,500 to 81,000.

Two major gains were reported for the week, including Michigan, up 1,600 barrels to 48,450; and Mississippi rose 3,800 barrels to 106,500.

Easier Road to Divorce Suggested

CARSON CITY, Nev. — (AP) — In 200 silver dollars. Lights flash. Wheels spin. The juke box strikes up "America" — and out pops your beribboned divorce decree.

That's Nevada Assemblyman C. C. Boak's idea of how to pep up the already easy way to get a divorce in the state. He has introduced a bill to boom silver and slot machines.

Here's how:

The divorce seeker would register for a \$5 fee. That would buy her a special key to a combination juke box, time clock and slot machine. Each day during the required six weeks residence she would use the key on the machine — proof she was there.

Then on the 42nd day — in with the dollars, specially minted of Nevada silver. Out with the paper, signed and sealed.

The gas industry has more than 370,000 miles of pipe to gather, transmit and distribute to consumers.



FANTAIL for Fun: This smart-looking ensemble is important enough for club meetings or dining out. Designed by Mel Warsaw in tones of toast and green, it combines plain-colored Celanese Indanese, a homespun type weave, with printed Celanese jersey. The printed skirt section forms a pleated fantail back. Underneath the jacket—a beaming low-cut sun back has a halter strap.

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China's Future Rests Largely On Sagacity of New Premier

By DEWITT MACKENZIE
AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

The immediate future of stricken Nationalist China may rest largely on the sagacity and personal influence of her new Premier, General Ho Ying-chin.

General Ho has been picked by Acting President Li Tsung-jen to negotiate a peace with the conquering Communist forces. He still has to select a cabinet which will meet the approval of the national legislature. If he succeeds in that he then will be ready to embark on the all but hopeless task of trying to gain concessions from victors who are demanding unconditional surrender. His job won't be made easier by the fact that he is on the Communist list of war criminals.

That's a tough assignment, but Ho is a man of varied experience and has seen tough times before. The 60-year-old general is a former minister of defense and a former chief of staff. In 1947 he represented China on the United Nations Military Staff Committee at Lake Success.

Ho long was regarded as President Chiang Kai-shek's right hand and, next to the Generalissimo, is said to have more influence with

Nationalist China's military leaders than any other man. This influence is the key to his appointment, and for three reasons:

1. Although Chiang Kai-shek "retired" and left his capital on Jan. 21 he still has remained dominant in military affairs and this has split Nationalist China politically. Acting President Li Tsung-jen is seeking to win control of the army.
2. A unified military command might put the Nationalists in a better position to negotiate peace.
3. The Communist armies on the north bank of the Yangtze River are reportedly pushing preparations for a crossing, to carry the war further south in China. The Nationalists must either be prepared to meet this new offensive, or to surrender.

Obviously the chances of the Nationalists to gain many concessions are slight. Moreover, their chances of standing off the Red forces are slight. Still, General Ho's great influence with the Nationalist military chiefs is bound to interest the Communist leaders, since the Red command might rather drive a bargain for control of Southern China than wage a further protracted war.

Terrier Broods Over Chicks



John Caza, of Leamington, Ontario, Canada, brought home 31 chicks, and set them in the kitchen for a few days, before putting them outside. He didn't count on the maternal instinct of Shorty, his female fox terrier. The chicks adopted her as their mother. Now she snaps at anyone who tries to pick up a chick.

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Secretary Royall Accuses Russia of Falsification

WASHINGTON — (AP) — Secretary of the Army Royall accused Russia of duplicity and falsification. He called her blockade of Berlin a "day to day threat to the peace of the world."

Royall's discussion of foreign affairs, in plain-spoken, unvarnished words, was contained in his annual report on the status of the Army Department. He used it as a preamble explanation of the burdensome occupation duty of the American Army.

He reviewed what he called "Soviet intransigence," set down the record of attempts since 1945 to come to agreement with Russia, said that "from the beginning of the blockade and up to the present time the situation in Berlin has been tense." And he asserted:

"During all this period the effort has been made to stand firmly for American rights without being truculent. Often our decisions have been close ones where an error on either side was entirely possible. Fortunately, up to this time war has been avoided and America's position has been maintained."

It has been apparent that the Soviet authorities have had no intention either of respecting past agreements or of composing the growing differences. On the con-

ON AN OUTING



Off she goes on a gay outing in a colorful, bold striped chamber. Kay Whitney's all-occasion dress has a shirtdress blouse with convertible collar, and the skirt is pleated all around. This pretty cotton frock is typical of the "house dresses" that have come out of the kitchen to go places in the fashion world.

trary, it has been their manifest purpose to cause all possible confusion and conflict short of war, in an effort to drive us from Berlin and diminish American influence in Europe and in the world.

"The future of the Berlin situation — just as the future of other situations involving the Soviet Union — is hard to prophesy. It is difficult to deal with a nation which has no compunction against the use of threats and force and oppression to attain its desire.

"We cannot and will not surrender our rights nor our principles. We will continue to do everything decently possible to avoid war."

In the section of the report on Army operations, Royall noted that by last June the total strength of the Army had slumped to 538,000. But, the secretary noted, the effect of the peacetime selective service law on voluntary recruiting had a strong effect, both in the regular Army and in National Guard and reserve recruiting.

(On Feb. 1, this year, actual strength of the regular Army was 702,000. The Army now is dropping down toward the 677,000 level proposed by President Truman in his budget recommendations for the next fiscal year beginning July 1.)

Royall disclosed an effort to build up the Army's intelligence system:

"The purpose of these activities is to keep the armed forces and the United States informed of the intentions and capabilities of potentially hostile foreign countries," he said.

Mrs. Roosevelt Pays 1st Visit To Hollywood

By BOB THOMAS

HOLLYWOOD — (AP) — During her visit here last week, Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt disclosed the tale of how the late president slept through "Gone With the Wind."

For all her statesmanship, the former first lady is a part of show business, due to her five-times-weekly broadcast on ABC with daughter, Anna. So it seemed inevitable that she be given a Hollywood-style cocktail party during her lecture stop here. The scene: Anna's modest apartment, filled with FDR mementoes.

Arriving early, I asked Mrs. Roosevelt about her husband's movie habits.

"Of course, movies were his most practical diversion," she said, "because of the fact that he weighs 120,000 pounds."

they could be brought to him. That was important because of his incapacity. He liked movies very much and his favorites were the Walt Disney pictures. He loved to watch the animals.

"There was one picture which made him very angry. Let me see — I forget the name of the book and movie; it was about the Civil War."

I supplied the title: "Gone With the Wind."

"Yes, that's it. My husband went to sleep in the middle of it and when he woke up, the picture was still on. He was quite angry. No movie has a right to be that long," he said.

Mrs. Roosevelt said she has seen few movies since leaving the White House. "I know I shouldn't be saying that in Hollywood," she smiled. "But I don't even have time for the theater, which I particularly enjoy."

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Writer Turns Scientific Mind on Russian Politics

By DEWITT MACKENZIE
AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

One of the most logical minds I know is possessed by my colleague Howard Blakeslee, science editor for the AP. He is so logical as to be almost terrifying to less tidy mentalists.

Every once in a while he breaks away from his atomic theories and takes a critical view of foreign affairs, applying the same cold reasoning he devotes to his science. Frequently I get the product of his analyses, generally in the form of a note or letter, delivered by messenger although Blakeslee's quarters are only a few steps from my desk. The latest is the following:

"Dear Sir:
"May I suggest that your column take time out to state the right and left of things?"

"The Russians, for example, are farther to the right—politically and socially speaking—than any other great nation, and probably than any small country, even those with absolute potentates for governors."

"Russia is governed by a small aristocracy, the Communists. By the largest estimates these Russian Communists are not more than four percent of the Russian people."

"They form a tight aristocracy—tighter than the traditional aristocracies that were based on inheritance."

"Their government is despotic. It is as despotic as that of the traditional despots."

"Possibly the extreme rightism of the Russians is not surprising. For generations they were governed despotically by czars. They haven't changed. They still have the same sort of extreme right government."

States, Britain, France any great nation you can name, are far to the left."

The terms "left" and "right," as used politically, originated long ago in Europe. In many parliaments the designation of "right" was applied to the conservatives and monarchists who sat at the right of the presiding officer. Their opposition, the so-called liberals, sat on the other side of the officer, and so were termed the "left."

On this basis we see, as Blakeslee indicates, that the further we go to the right, the closer we come to despotism. The further we swing to the left the nearer we approach "democracy," which is rule by the majority.

Police Hunt Down Explosive Radios

LANSING, Mich. — (AP) — Michigan state police, investigating the public sale of war surplus radio sets with a concealed explosive charge, got some welcome news from several sources.

First they learned that one of three types, of which some 2,000 sets had been distributed, does not contain any TNT as at first believed. Most of this type, stamped with the BCMSA, had been circulated in the Benton Harbor area of the state.

Then the War Assets Administration in Washington notified them that two other types can be exploded only with a battery.

The purpose of the charge, police explained, was to destroy the set to prevent its falling intact into enemy hands during the war.

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This frozen and quite dead bobcat stands like a monument to death near the goose, right, it killed on a farm near La Grande, Ore. The hungry cat jumped into the spring in the background after one of the several geese swimming there. Dripping wet, he was making his escape when he brushed against an iron pulley, arrow. His coat froze instantly to the metal, and death soon followed in the 28-degree-below-zero weather.

Socialists Confident of Winning Again in England

By DEWITT MACKENZIE
AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

Britain's first Socialist government has been favored with so many smiles by fortune that the party now feels able to claim it will be returned to power in the general election scheduled for next year.

As things stand it would be difficult to controvert this prediction. Certainly it's clear that John Bull's famous Winston Churchill will have to perform the hat trick if he makes a come-back and regains the prime ministership for the Conservative Party.

The Socialists felt they had turned the corner a fortnight ago when they won the by-election in the strategic constituency of South Hamerburgh, London, and then retained the seat in Parliament. This election was considered so vital that Churchill went about in campaigning for the Conservative candidate.

This was the 31st seat the Socialists had defended successfully since they defeated the Conservative Party under Churchill as the war was ending. Now they have added another to this formidable list by capturing the St. Pancras district of London. This long winning streak is a record for Britain.

Francis Williams, former public relations adviser to Prime Minister Attlee, told some of us here in New York the other day make it practically certain that

Labor (the Socialists) will be returned in the next general election. He thought that perhaps the party would have a slightly reduced majority, but that it would be large enough for working operations.

Williams is a shrewd observer and knows his British politics. I first met him while visiting Britain in 1945, shortly after the Socialists came to power. He then was adviser to the Prime Minister, with whom I had a long conversation. During that talk Attlee told one of his plans for socialism.

It is worthy of note, by the way, that the program which Attlee then outlined to me has been followed closely. In other words, the Socialists knew what they were shooting for.

That program, of course, has represented a tremendous turnover for England, since a very considerable degree of nationalization has been carried out.

So the public has had a comprehensive sample of Socialist wares. And the government figures that, since a majority of the voters continue to express approval in by-elections, they must be willing to carry on.

MINARET ORIGIN
Architectural origin of the minaret has been traced back to the lighthouse at Alexandria, Egypt. A minaret is the tower usually attached to a Mohammedan mosque.

Texas' Aid Asked for School Plan

AUSTIN — (AP) — Millard F. Caldwell, former Florida Governor, asked Texas to join with 13 other Southern states in backing a regional plan for a better system of higher education. Caldwell spoke to a joint session of the Legislature.

"I hope you will agree that the Regional Council for Education is following a sound course and that you will give legislative sanction to the regional compact which has the approval of 14 of the Southern governors," he said.

The regional plan, sponsored by the Southern Governors Conference, proposes that the states work together to provide better training for young men and women, both whites and Negroes of the South.

Texas has been asked to appropriate \$7,000 a year as its proportionate cost of operating the education council, \$6,000 a year for training of Negro veterinary students from Texas at Tuskegee, Ala.; \$45,000 a year for training 30 white students in dental education and \$52,000 a year for training Negro medical and dental students at Meharry Medical and Dental College, Nashville, Tenn.

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