

Foundation monitoring beet armyworm activities

Entomologists with the Texas Agricultural Extension service warned earlier in the year that conditions were ripe for a serious beet armyworm infestation during the 2000 growing season.

Texas Boll Weevil Eradication Foundation officials have always been aware of the potential of unusual outbreaks of secondary pests and built into the treatment protocols the flexibility to deal with outbreaks. Foundaprogram personnel continually monitor insect activity in fields adjustments can be made when warranted.

This year has been no different, and the foundation has been taking special care to monitor the beet armypopulation worm since worms began appearing on weeds, peanuts, and cotton early in the production season, said Charles Allen, program director for the foundation.

The foundation uses two sampling techniques for determining levels of beet armyworm infestation in a field, Allen said.

One method, called beat sampling or shake sampling, is conducted by beating or shaking the plants on a section of a cotton row, usually about three feet in length, and counting the larvae that are dislodged, he said. Four, randomly selected sections in each field are examined.

This method is most effective early in the season when beet armyworms are primarily feeding on leaves, Allen said.

The other method the foundation uses is randomly sample squares in the field, 50-100 per field, and check the number of beet armyworms, found and the amount of visible damage, he said. This method does not provide an estimate of the number of larvae per acre but does give a quick and fairly accurate picture of the level of damage and amount of larval infestation of squares.

Other entomologists use a variety of techniques to sample fields for infestations, and the results may vary widely, Allen said, but they all provide a useful picture of insect activity in the field. Foundation personnel receive information from growers and entomologists in an area in addition to doing their own sampling and use all the data to make decisions on whether to change treatment criteria.

When significant levels of beet armyworm infestations are found, the foundation may change the criteria it uses to determine whether fields need to be sprayed for boll weevils, Allen said. Such

Cont. to pg. 7

A PUBLIC RELATIONS SERVICE FOR TEXAS SCHOOLS

State Board of Education increases high school graduation requirements

The State Board Education (SBOE) approved more rigorous high school graduation requirements this summer, which will mean that all Texas students must now receive instruction in geometry, physics, chemistry. Districts should use all communication vehicles to share information with parents and the community at large.

The changes in graduation requirements align the high school curriculum with a new testing program that was mandated by the 76th Texas Legislature in 1999. The changes do not add to the total number of credits required for graduation.

Students entering the eighth grade this fall will be the first students who must meet these new graduation requirements. As part of the curriculum changes, the minimum math requirements for high school graduation will add geometry as a required mathematics course. Most Texas students now enroll in geometry classes, but it was not a required class under the Speakers minimum graduation plan.

The revised graduation plan may be satisfied requires two credits of Research/Technical Writing, science, consisting Biology Physics and Chemistry (IPC). A student may enroll in either chemistry or physics as a substitute for IPC. Presently, students who are following the Minimum High School Program must earn two science credits, one of which must be Biology, Physics, or Chemistry.

The plan, approved by the Physics and Chemistry. board, also gives students following the Recommended High School Program greater flexibility in selecting elective courses. Presently, students have three options from which they must select.

The revised graduation requirements under the three high school plans follow. Changes are noted boldface italics.

Minimum High School Program (22 credits)

*English language arts (four credits) - English I, II, III and IV: options for

Languages; a fourth credit of Creative/Imaginative Writand Integrated ing, Practical Writing Skills, Literary Genres, Business Communication, Journalism, or concurrent enrollment in a college English course.

> *Mathematics credits) - including Algebra I, Geometry, and additional math course.

*Science (two credits) -Biology and Integrated

*Social Studies (two-andone-half credits) -Studies, History World Geography Studies, U.S. History Studies Since Reconstruction, U.S. Government

*Economics with emphasis on the free enterprise system and its benefits (one-half credit)

*Academic elective (one credit)

*Physical education (oneand-one-half credits)

Cont. to pg. 3

20	00-2001	Football	Sched	ule
	Hig	h Scho	ol	
Aug. 25	Dawson (ser	immage)	There	6:00
Aug 31	Jayton (scrim	mage)	Here	6:00
Sept. 8	Trent		There	7:30
Sept. 15	Ropes		Here	7:30
Sept. 22	Sands		Here	7:30
Sept. 29	Wellman		There	7:30
Oct. 6	Whitharral		There	7:30
Oct. 13	*Loraine		Here	7:30
Oct. 20	*Ira		There	7:30
Oct. 27	*Hermleigh		Here	7:30
Nov. 3	*Westbrook		There	7:30
Nov. 10	*Highland		Here	7:30
*Denotes Distr	rict Games – Homeco	ming TBA		
Jun	ior High	and Jun	ior Va	rsity
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• Sept. 14	Ropes	There	JH & JV	6: & 7:30
• Sept. 21	Sands	There	JH & JV	6: & 7:30
• Sept. 28	Wellman	Here	JH & JV	
• Oct. 5	Highland	There	JH & JV	6: & 7:30
• Oct. 12	Loraine	There	JH only	6:00
• Oct 19	Ira	Here	JH & JV	6: & 7:30
• Oct 26	Hermleigh	There	JH only	6:00
• Oct. 26	Highland	@Hermleigh		7:30

Breakfast Improves Behavior

Making sure kids eat breakfast could mean fewer behavior problems in school. "Hungry children have more difficulty concentrating and are more likely to be depresses, described as anxious, fidgety, or irritable by parents and teachers," said Dr. Debby Demory-Luce, a registered dietitian with the USDA/ARS Children's Nutrition Research Center.

They also have more trouble thinking clearly, suffer more fatigue, and are more likely to end u pin the nurse's office complaining of tummy aches and dizziness.

nutritious breakfast doesn't have to be boring or time-consuming. A slice of cold pizza and a glass of 100 percent fruit juice or a slice of toast with peanut butter and a glass of low-fat milk provide much of the protein, vitamins, and energy that school children need.

Time-challenged parents are also encouraged to check whether their children's schools offer a breakfast program

"Breakfast needs to be as much a priority for parents and children as homework," she said.



Menu Week of: August $21^{st} - 25^{th}$

MONDAY: Roast, potato, beans, bread, fruit, & milk. Breakfast: Pancake pup, fruit, juice & milk.

TUESDAY: Chicken nuggets, green beans, macaroni & cheese, hot rolls, fruit & milk. Breakfast: Cinnamon toast, fruit, juice & milk.

WEDNESDAY: Tamales, salad, corn, tortilla chips, fruit & milk. Breakfast: Eggs & ham, toast, juice & milk. THURSDAY: Meat & gravy, potatoes, broccoli & cauliflower, hot rolls, juice bars & milk. Breakfast: French toast, fruit, juice & milk.

FRIDAY: Steak sandwich, tater tots, salad cups, brownie, & milk. Breakfast: Pancakes, ham, juice & milk

Borden County School Calendar 2000-2001

Semesters:

1st Semester 85 days Aug. 15th - Dec. 15th 2nd Semester 92 days Jan. 3rd - May 25th

Sept. 4 - Labor Day

Holidays:

Nov. 22, 23, & 24 Thanksgiving Dec. 18 - 31 - Christmas Jan. 1, 2 - New Year Jan. 12 - Stock Show Feb. 23 Houston Stock Show

March 2 - Ski Day March 5 - 9

Spring Break April 13 - Good Friday

Bad Weather Days:

April 16th May 11th

Teachers Workdays:

August 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, & 10, Staff Development August 11 - Work Day Dec. 16 - Work Day May 26 - Work Day

Please send me your Summer Get-a-Way stories. Mail it to Box 137, Gail, TX. or call 756-4402.

School Lunch Nutrition know how helps students stave off 'Freshman 15'

Brushing up on nutrition basics can help collegebound freshman avoid extra pounds while pursuing their higher education.

"Being on their own for possibly the first time and facing a heavy academic load can make the first year of college very stressful," said Karen Cullen, a behavioral nutrition researcher at the USDA/ARS Children's Nutrition Research Center at Baylor College of Medicine in Houston. "And, many college freshmen respond to stress by eating."

Temptations like unlimited smorgasbord of fried foods and desserts in campus cafeterias midnight pizza parties can also contribute to weight gain, especially if balanced meals, adequate sleep and regular physical activity are a low priority.

To help freshmen get a healthy start on the academic year, Cullen offers these tips.

*Learn productive ways to deal with stress. A short study break practicing a musical instrument, exercising artistic talents, playing basketball, or walking is a healthier way to relieve stress than munching through a bag of chips.

*Keep fat-calories in check. Choose low-fat cafeteria fare like grilled or baked fish, poultry and lean meats, fruit, vegetables, whole grains, non-fat milk and yogurt, and



Cats were domesticated in 3000 BCE, while dogs have been domesticated since 12,000 BCE.

low-fat salad dressings.

*Limit high-fat and highsugar treats to once a day.

*Choose beverages wisely. Good daily choices are two or more glasses of fat-free milk, a glass or two of fruit juice and plenty of water or other calorie-free beverages.

*Keep dorm-room snacks healthy. Stock up on pretzels, rice cakes, dry cereal, airpopped popcorn, instant soups, and baked chips with Fill dorm-room salsa. refrigerators with crunchy vegetables and low fat dip, vegetables and fruit juices, low-fat yogurt, water, and fresh fruit.

*Make time to be physically active every day. Become involved in physical education classes, intramural sports teams or become a regular at the gym. Team up with a dorm-mate for regular rollerblading, biking, racquetball, basketball or tennis sessions.

*Avoid skipping meals, especially breakfast. Mealskippers rarely reduce their actual caloric tally, but often short change themselves nutritionally.

*Have a plan. If weight gain begins to exceed three to five pounds, consider starting a food diary and physical activity diary to help identify problems. Also, many campus health centers have nutrition professionals who can help students struggling with weight problems. "For many freshmen, one of the most valuable lessons that college life can teach is that freedom must be tempered with self-control." Cullen said.

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State Board of Education Increases High School Graduation Requirements

Cont. from pg. 1

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*Health education (onehalf credit)

*Speech (one-half credit) Communication Applications

*Technology applications (one credit)

*Elective courses (five-andone-half credits) - SBOEapproved courses for grades 9-12 relating to the Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS), stateapproved innovative courses, JROTC for one to four credits, driver education for one-half credit.

Recommended High School Program (24 credits)

*English language arts (four credits) - English 1, 11, 111, and IV; options for Speakers of Other Languages *Mathematics (three

credits) - Algebra I, Algebra II, Geometry

*Science (three credits) -Integrated Physics and Chemistry, Biology, Biology or IB Biology, Chemistry, AP Chemistry or Chemistry, Physics, Principles of Technology I, AP Physics, IB Physics.

*Social Studies (three-and-World History Studies, Geography Studies, U.S. History Studies Since Reconstruction, U.S. Govern-

*Economics with emphasis on the free enterprise system and its benefits (one-half credit)

*Language Other Than English (two credits)

*Physical education (oneand-one-half credit)

*Health education (onehalf credit) - or health science technology (one one-half credits) - SBOEcredit)

*Speech (one-half credit) -**Communication Applications**

*Technology applications (one credit)

*Fine Arts (one credit)

*Elective courses (threeand-one-half credits)

SBOE-approved courses for grader 9-12, relating to the TEKS, state-approved innovative courses, JROTC for one to four credits, driver education for one-half credit.

Distinguished Achievement **High School Program** (24 credits)

*English language arts (four credits) - English I, II, III, and IV; options for Speakers Other Languages.

*Mathematics (three credits) - Algebra I, Albebra II, Geometry

*Science (three credits) -Physics Integrated Chemistry, Biology, Biology or IB Biology, Chemistry, AP Chemistry or Chemistry, Physics, Principles of Technology I, AP Physics, IB Physics

*Social Studies (three-andone-half credits) - World Studies, History World Geography Studies, U.S. History Studies Since Reconstruction, U.S. Government

*Economics with emphasis one-half credits) - World on the free enterprise system and its benefits (one-half credit)

*Languages Other Than English (three credits)

*Physical education (oneand-one-half credit.

Health education (one-half credit) - or health science technology (one credit)

*Speech (one-half credit) -Communication Applications

*Technology applications (one credit)

*Fine Arts (one credit)

*Elective courses (two-andapproved courses for grades 9-12 relating to the TEKS, state-approved innovative courses, JROTC for one to four credits, driver education for one-half credit

*Students must complete at least four advanced measures

Achievement Program. Advanced measures may include research projects, Advanced Placement or International Baccalaureate passing scores or exams, or college courses with grades of 3.0 or better.

New exit-level test

graduation plans are meant to

to receive the Distinguished ensure that every student has received instruction in the areas that state law requires to be covered in the upcoming 11th grade exit-level test. Beginning in the 2002-2003 school year, the exit-level test will be administered in the 11th grade instead of the 10th grade and will assess a broader range and depth of subjects.

Students will have to pass The changes made in the the 11th-grade exit-level test, along with their courses, to

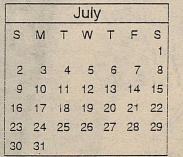
receive a high school diploma. If students don't pass one or more parts of the test the first time, they can take that part again whenever it is given.

The Texas Legislature mandated that the 11th-grade exit-level test cover material about the following academic subjects:

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School Calendar 2000-2001

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Phinizy, Davis wed at Lubbock

Mary Kate Phinizy and James Ryan Davis were united in marriage on the evening of July 22 at St. Paul's Episcopal Church in Lubbock. The Rev. Peter Fritsch officiated at the double ring ceremony.

The bride is the daughter of Bill and Mary John Phinizy of Gail. The groom is the son of Liz Metcalf and Tom Metcalf of Fort Collins, Colo. and Mike and Donita Davis of Panhandle.

of Marihelen Snow Lubbock provided organ and piano music for the occasion. The processional music was Trumpet Voluntary, Psalm XXII by Marcello was the recessional song. Rich Anderson of Gail performed The Lord's Prayer.

Given in marriage by her parents, the bride met the groom before an altar adorned with Leonidas roses.

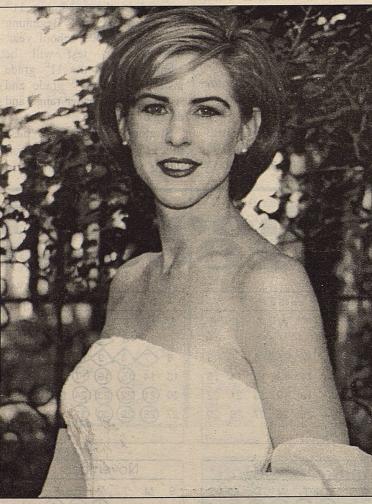
She wore a gown of silk and lace. A fitted sleeveless bodice of cream English lace complemented the straight lines of the bronze silk dupioni skirt. She completed her ensemble with a silk organza shawl and pearls that belonged to her late grandmother, Mrs. Howard Espy. She carried Leonidas and ivory roses.

Michelle Cooper Phinizy of Utopia, the bride's sister-inlaw, served as matron of honor. Bridesmaids were Amy Henderson Nix of Kingfisher and Kathy Wood of Fort Worth.

The bride's attendants wore sleeveless sheaths of cream silk and carried Leonidas roses.

Laura Phinizy of Utopia, the bride's niece, served as flower girl. She was accompanied by her brother, Jacob Phinizy. She wore a waltz-length dress of cream linen and carried mixed Gerbera daisies. he was attired in a knicker length cream suit.

Ring bearer was Conr Metcalf, the groom's brother. He wore a classic black



Mrs. James Ryan Davis ... nee Kate Phinizy

the Ashton Metcalf, groom's sister, and Hunter Metcalf, the groom's brother, served as the candle lighters.

Blake Angell of Denton stood best man. as Groomsmen were Dave Malcolm of LaSalle, Colo. and Mike Murphy of Sheridan, Wyo.

Ushers were Rey Ralston of Spearman, Steve Sims of Hereford, Kevin Buse of Canyon, Will Phinizy of Utopia, and Brent Skaggs and Tempie Abney, both of Amarillo.

The groom and his attendants were attired in classic Black tuxedos.

RECEPTION

A reception was held in the church parish hall.

The bride's table was draped in an antique lace cloth that belonged to her late grandmother, Mrs. Phinizy. The cake featured butter cream icing and was adorned with Leonidas and cream roses.

The groom's table was

draped with a cloth of ecru linen and accented with an arrangement of Gerbera daisies. The chocolate-covered cake was topped with chocolate-dipped strawberries.

Following a wedding trip to Cancun, Mexico, the couple will reside in Amarillo.

The bride is a graduate of Texas Tech University and is employed at Will Rogers Elementary in Amarillo.

The groom is a graduate of Colorado State University and is employed by Cactus feeders in Amarillo.

New Address:

Doris Rudd

Cornerstone Courts 2101 Ave. Q - Room #120 Lubbock, Texas 79405 806/763-9932 - Ext. 120

Please drop Doris a line, call her or even better vet stop by to see her, she would really enjoy hearing from her friends.



Let Me Get My Hat!

By Dennis Poole, Borden County CEA-Ag.

Extension programs serve people of all ages regardless of socioeconomic level, race, color, sex, religion, disability, or national origin. The Texas A&M University System, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Sunty Commissioners Court of Texas Cooperating.

2000 Dawson County Fair

Preparations for the 2000 Culinary, Canned Products, Dawson County Fair are now Textiles and Needle Art, under way! The dates of the Crafts and Hobbies, Relics fair are August 23rd – 26th,

The fair is open to residents Andrews, Borden, Dawson, Gaines, Garza, Lynn, Martin, Mitchell, Scurry, Terry and Yoakum Counties.

Entries in the Community Division and Ag Exhibits will be taken August 23rd from 3:00 to 8:00 p.m. Judging of those entries will take place Thursday morning, August 24th, at 10:00 a.m. Exhibitors and potential entrants should consult the fair catalog for rules for each department. Departments in the Community Division in which individuals may place entries and Antiques, Art Show, Photography, Exhibit Only and Agriculture Exhibits. All exhibits in this department will be released between 7:00 and 7:30 p.m. Saturday, August 26th.

The fair will also continue the traditions of the "World Championship" Goat Show, the Pet Show, Baby Contest and the Turtle Race and Frog Junioing Contests.

No late entries will be accepted in any division. Fair Catalogs are available by contacting the Dawson County Extension office located in the basement of the Courthouse, Room 101 or by calling (806)872-3444.

Graduation Requirements

Cont. from pg. 3

*English language arts, including at least English III and writing

*Mathematics, including at least Algebra I and geometry

*Studies, including early American history and United States history

*Science, including at least

integrated biology and chemistry and physics. School districts can choose to implement the changes for classes graduating before 2005, but they must implement them by the time the Class of 2005 enters high



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The Giddings Carousel horses are up and running

A passing carnival ran into financial trouble years ago near Giddings and left an old carousel to cover some of its debts. The Merry-Go-Round had 28 painted wooden horses on it. All the mechanical equipment was in working order, even though it was in need of repair.

It was moved into town despite objections from residents who said they would prefer that piece of junk go somewhere else. A circular was built building Firemen's Park to house the carousel. It's an old fashioned kind of building, with wooden walls that fold down halfway all the way around to allow cross ventilation.

Over the years, the carousel was placed into the care of various civic clubs around Giddings. It was operated only once a year, during the city's July 4th activities.

on the horses, which began to deteriorate. When Giddings fire department took over the operation and maintenance of the carousel, things started happening.

Giddings, Wayne Peters, was used in making their tails on asked to restore the horses. Wayne carves museumquality figures. "I got bunged up in a car wreck in 1976 and was out of commission for about a year, "Says Wayne. "Sitting on the patio was unproductive, so I started whittling as part of my rehab."

He has a small shop behind his house where he works in a wheelchair with a tool kit on it. "I took one horse at a time and worked on it," he says. "I'd take them completely. Carousel horses have about 20 pieces in them. These had caulking compound, all kinds of cement and glue, nails, all types of stuff that had been used in repairing these things. Even these old corrugated fasteners used to hold two pieces of wood together. All that junk. I took all the hardware out of them and replaced them with wooden dowels. There's no nails in them now. None of them had ears or tails. Most of them didn't have eyes. Some didn't have legs or feet. Parts of the head were missing. I just made pieces and put them back together. I cleaned them up, sanded them down and took all the old paint off. I used bando, the same stuff they used to patch automobile bodies."

He repaired all 28 of the Very little work was done horses. The project took

After getting the horses ready to paint, he sent them to a professional firm that specialized in painting carousel horses. He made A wood sculptor in sure that real horsehair was the horses.

Wayne gave the firemen a

MUSICIANS lifetime guarantee on his work. "On my lifetime, not theirs, says. Wayne, who is 84

years old.

Wayne is handicapped and is rated totally disabled. He has a left arm that is not much use to him. "I work singlehandedly," he jokes. "But disabled is not unable."

The carousel in Giddings is now used several times a year and is kept in good shape. People from a large area go to Giddings with one special purpose in mind; to ride the carousel with the pretty

BORDEN COUNTY INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT BID REQUEST

The Superintendent's office, on behalf of the Board of Trustees of the Borden County Independent School district will receive bids on the district's Property Insurance for the 2000-01 school year.

Proposals shall be addressed to Jimmy Thomas; Borden County Independent School District; Box 95; Gail, Texas 79738 and shall be delivered in a sealed envelope marked "Property Insurance Bid". Proposals will be received up to but no later than 1:00 P.M. on August 24, 2000. Bid proposals will be opened and read aloud in the Board Room at that time. Bid proposals will be tabulated, researched, and presented to the Board of Trustees for their consideration at the next regular scheduled meeting. Bids received after the specified date will not be considered.

The Borden County I.S.D. Board of Trustees reserves the right to accept or reject any or all proposed bids, to waive any and all technicalities, and to accept the proposal that will best serve the needs of the District.

Questions regarding bid specifications and additional information shall be directed to Jimmy Thomas by writing the above address; by e-mail to jthomas@esc17.net; or by calling 806/756-4313. Transmissions by fax may be sent to 806/756-4310.

By Order of the Board of Trustees Borden County Independent School District Joel Dennis, Secretary

Branon Funeral Home Serving this area since 1922

Phone: 806/872-8335

Lamesa Texas

Dry Aged Steaks From The Old West WANTED: Discriminating Steak Lovers

Dodge City Steak Company (DodgeCitySteaks.com) announces the opening of their headquarters in Dodge City, Kansas, home to cowboys covered with trail dust, vast herds of cattle and the world's best steaks. DodgeCitySteak.com brings back the succulent buttery taste of dry aged and premium cut steaks like vou used to get in the legendary Old West

All cattle trails again lead to legendary Dodge City, Kansas -- the cowboy capital that put beef on the tables of America back in the 1870's and is looking to do it again in the 21st Century, in the time honored tradition of dryaged steaks.

DodgeCitySteaks.com has set up business on the famous grounds of historic Boot Hill Museum and is shipping hand selected, specially-aged steaks to discerning steak lovers all over the United States. DodgeCitySteaks.com also supplies upscale steak houses with their superb legendary steaks.

"Most people have forgotten what a real steak taste like," says Doug parker, CEO of DodgeCity Steaks.com. Most beef processors went to vacuum-packed wet-aging in the 1960's, and only a handful

of processors still applythe art of dry-aging. The process of dry aging allows the meat to tenderize itself under a rind that is trimmed away before the steaks are individually hand-cut. Anyone who tastes the rich, buttery flavor and experiences the tender texture of a DodgeCitySteaks.com isn't likely to settle for any other type of steak again.

DodgeCitySteaks.com has found its future in the past, the timereturning to consuming, labor-intensive dry aging process that goes back to the days. when Fred Harvey served up excellent cuts of beef to rail passengers who stopped at his Harvey House restaurants along the old Atchison, Topeka and Sante Fe rail line. One of those restaurants was in Dodge City, where a pair of sun dials still rest alongside the tracks, a reminder of the days when westbound train passengers reset their pocket watches from central to Mountain Time.

Dodge City was a tough cowtown, a railhead where ornery cowboys who pushed herds of longhorns hundreds of miles from Texas came to slap off the trail dust and blow off some steam. But it wasn't all bar-room brawls and gunfights. The end of the trail was also a place to get a fine meal and that meal always centered around a good steak.

DodgeCitySteaks.com still cuts 'em thick -- up to an inch-and-a-half in many cases and warns its customer not to cook 'em pas medium-well, to savor the full flavor and succulence of the beef.

Isn't it about time you slap a real beefsteak on your grill and relive a bit of what made the Old West great? For \$39.95 (plus shipping costs), DodgeCitySteaks.com will ship you two 10-ounce dryaged sirloins and four 4-ounce bacon-wrapped filets in an insulated freeze pack, guaranteed to arrive colder than the Blizzard of '88 in two days time.

To experience the legendary taste of the Old West, call toll-free at 1-877-2532, or visit our web site at DodgeCitySteaks.com

For school news and information
Subscribe to the
Borden Star today!
Only \$12.00 a year

New University Is Coming to Midland

Lubbock Christian University announced at an news conference at Midland College that it is expanding its highly successful Organizational Management Program to Midland Classes will be held on the Midland College campus beginning Sept. 7, 2000. Dr. L. Ken Jones, President of the University

was on hand to make the announcement along with Dr. David E. Daniel, President of Midland College.

Informational meetings will be held during the entire month of August so that those interested can investigate further all informational

Cont. to pg. 8

Beet Armyworm Activities

Cont. from pg. 1

a change allows for fewer acres to be sprayed, minimizing the impact on beneficial insects that prey on secondary pests.

This strategy appears to be succeeding.

In the latest edition of the Web-based newsletter Focus on Entomology, Jim Leser, extension entomologist in Lubbock, notes the foundation's efforts in monitoring and responding to beet armyworm infestations.

"Up to this point, I would be very hard pressed to show any correlation between beet armyworm or bollworm problems and eradication activities," Leser wrote.

High Plains and Rolling Plains cotton growers can also find information on levels of insect activity by accessing Focus on Entomology at: http://lubbock.tamu.edu/imp/AgWEb/index.html. Data at that site indicate that beet armyworm infestations are a problem across the Plains, inside and outside of active eradication zones.

Allen has wr4itten an explanation of the various sampling techniques that appears on the foundation Web site at www.txbollweevil.org/treatment.htm.

CAPITOL COMMENT U.S. SENATOR KAY BAILEY HUTCHISON

Defense downsize shuffles jobs

leeping an Eye on Texas

Since 1988, Congress has recommended closing or reorganizing more than 500 military bases in the United States — seven of them in Texas. Jobs were lost, but local economic development

strategies restored jobs and created others.

Base	Year Closed	Jobs Lost†	Jobs Created and Restored
Chase Field NAS – Beeville	1993	1,801	2,219
Carswell AFB – Fort Worth	eca bid	8,359	13,454
Bergstrom AFB – Austin	1993	6,678	3,500
Dallas NAS — Dallas	1997	1,642	+
Reese AFB – Lubbock	1997	2,492	1,450
Kelly AFB — San Antonio	2001	19,452	12,000
Red River Army Depot — Texarkana		4,512	2,900
Total		44,936	35,523
† Estimated	The same of	-	
Reorganized Transferred to Carswell			

SOURCE: Carole Keeton Rylander, Texas Comptroller of Public Accounts

SOCIAL SECURITY WITHOUT LIMITS

The Social Security earnings limit always struck me as one of the most ill-considered parts of the federal tax code. Government shouldn't be in the business of discouraging adults from working, regardless of what age they are.

Until last April. Social Security recipients age 65 to 69 lost \$1 in benefits for every \$3 they earned above the earnings limit, which in 1999 was \$9,600. Beneficiaries subject to that penalty were being assessed, in effect, a 33 1/3 percent marginal tax rate after having paid into the Social Security system all their lives.

This punished and discriminated against seniors who remain active and productive in the workforce. It gnawed away at the idea that individuals should be allowed to decide how to spend their retirement years without government interference.

This earnings limit was the survivor of a bygone era. a product of the Great Depression when unemployment stood at 25 percent. At that time there was a national consensus that an individual should retire completely after

reaching a certain age, and make room for other, younger people badly in need of a job.

But in today's low-unemployment economy, it is important for those with experience and skill to stay in the workforce as long as possible. The continuing participation of older Americans is increasingly critical to the health of the U.S. economy. The 40 million-plus Americans age 60 and over represent a vast store of human capital. Economists estimate that removing the earnings limit could increase the labor supply by 5.3 percent by allowing individuals to continue working without tax penalties.

So in March of this year. Congress unanimously passed a bill eliminating the earnings penalty and it was signed into law the following month, directly affecting the hundreds of thousands of Social Security recipients who are working this year. The repeal is retroactive to January 1, so the 415,000 working seniors will get refunds for the money already deducted from their Social Security checks.

In addition to the basic issues of fairness and the desirability of maintaining a skilled workforce, the repeal will strengthen the retirement security of Americans by giving seniors the choice of working longer and saving more — an important consideration when more people are living longer than ever before. Breakthroughs in medicine and biotechnology mean future retirees will live even longer. Repealing the earnings limit will help to raise the standard of living for many, many seniors, as well as strengthen our overall economy.

This was a correction to the tax code we could afford to make. No recipients are receiving higher benefits than they would have otherwise. We have balanced the budget and begun to pay down the debt. We anticipate healthy surpluses. There was no reason not to make this adjustment in basic fairness. Getting rid of this tax on working seniors was the right thing to do.

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Borden County I.S.D. Student Dress Code for 2000-2001

Borden County School's dress code is established to teach grooming and hygiene, instill discipline, prevent disruption, avoid safety hazards, and teach respect for authority.

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Borden County students be dressed groomed in a manner that is clean and neat and that will not be a health and safety hazard to themselves or others. Clothing and grooming that in principal's judgement may reasonably be expected to cause disruption of or interference with normal school operation is prohibited.

Borden County School prohibits pictures, emblems, or writing on clothing that

- 1. is lewd, offensive, vulgar, or contains obscene language
- 2. advertises or depicts tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, drugs, or
- 3. refers to satanic, cult or gang activities.

The following guidelines will be used to determine appropriate dress:

- 1. Dresses, skirts, split skirts and shorts should not be shorter than two inches above the knee. A student will loose the privilege wearing shorts for the school year third offense. Parents will notified when the second offense occurs. Shorts must be tailored (hemmed with no frayed edges). No spandex biker shorts or wind shorts are allowed (loose-legged,
 - athletic running shorts) and shorts shall not be too tight.
- 2. Wearing of oversized or baggy

- pants and/or jeans is prohibited any school or school-sponsored activity on or off campus. No. "sagbaggin, gin, or Pants draggin." must be an appropriate length and not drag the floor. Boys pants will be worn at the waist and properly fit the waistline. No excessively wide legged pants will be allowed. No trench coats, dusters, jail attire or para-military/camouflage will be allowed. No chains will allowed school property or at school sponsored functions.
- 3. Shirts and blouses must be buttoned appropriately with midriff and back covered at all times. (Tops must be long enough that skin show does not when arms are lifted.) Clothing shall be designed, constructed, worn in a manner that is not suggesor indecent, and that shall promote proper decorum. The opening on any type of shirt shall not exceed the equivalent of the first button below collar of a the dress shirt.

Tank tops and "see-through chiffon blouses" will not be allowed unless they are worn with a crew neck type T-shirt underneath it or a shirt worn over them during all school hours and activities. Tailored shirt shirttails must be tucked in

unless you have a crew T-shirt underneath the shirt. (All tailored shirts will be buttoned and tucked in at the pants or skirt when representing Borden County in any extracurricular activity).

Sleeveless blouses are permissible but must be in good taste. Appropriate undergarments must be worn and must not be exposed at any time.

- 4. Footwear shall be a part of regular attire. Foam rubber bathroom flip-flops and house shoes are not acceptable footwear for school. No metal cleats or plates on the soles of shoes shall be worn in the building.
- 5. Hair shall be clean and well groomed at all times while school, attending school functions, and school sponsored activities. It will styled in manner that will keep it out of the student's eyes and not obstruct one's vision. No unnatural bizarre colors or haircuts will be permitted. Eyebrows must not be notched or shaved in an unnatural manner. Male students' hair may be no longer worn than the top of the collar. In addition; geometric or unusual patterns will not be allowed to be shaved or cut in the hair, and boys may not wear ponytails, rat-tails, or braids. Coaches/

sponsors may prohibit players and participants from certain hairstyles and color variations in the hair.

Students are to be clean-shaven at all times. Mustaches and beards are not allowed. Sideburns shall not be worn lower than the bottom of the ear lobe and no wider than one inch at the base.

- 6. Boys will not wear piercing jewelry. Girls may not wear piercing jewelry other than earrings.
- Sunglasses may not be worn in the building during school hours or events inside the building unless prescribed by doctor.
- 8. All types headwear are prohibited, (hats, caps, bandannas, hoods) inside the building by boys or girls unless approved by the school administration. The school administration, coach, sponsor may determine that headwear is inappropriate at certain times and/or places.
- Any clothing or grooming not listed above that is determined by the school administra-

tion to pose a disruption, interference, or safety concern to the normal school operation or Borden County School Community will be prohibited and addresses as appropriate.

A student who violates the dress code shall be given an opportunity correct the problem school. If not corrected, the student shall be assigned to in school suspension either for the remainder of the day or until a parent or designee brings an acceptable change of clothing to the school. Repeat offenses may result in more serious disciplinary action. sponsor, coach, or other person in charge of an extracurricular activity, in cooperation with administration, may regulate the dress and grooming of students who participate in the activity (for example: cheerleader uniforms may vary from normal requirement or coaches may prohibit players from color variations in the Students who violate these standards may be removed excluded from activity for a period determined by the school administration or sponsor and may be subject to other disciplinary action.

Violations of the Borden County Dress Code may be handled through the Student Code of Conduct.

School has Started!

Be careful and Watch Out for the Children!

Moore-Rains Insurance
Frances Rains Stephens

701 8th St. O'Donnell, TX 806/428-3335



New University is coming to Midland

Cont. from pg. 6

meetings will be held in the LBJ Room in the Midland College Library. LCU personnel will be on hand to answer questions and fully explain the program The schedule for those informational meetings is as follows:

6:00 p.m. August 1st August 8th 6:00 p.m. 6:00 p.m. August 15th August 22nd 6:00 p.m. 6:00 p.m. August 29th

Those interested can also call the toll free number 1-888-884-4804 or visit the website at www.lcu.edu.

Organizational Management is a program designed for working adults over 25 years of age who have at least 60 transferable hours and want to complete their bachelor's degree. Adult learners attend classes that are held one night per week, taking one course at a time. Class size is limited to 18. These adult learners continue through the entire Management degree is a great program together as a cohort. Students are able to finish a 48-hour major in an eighteen month period without quitting their jobs. Classes are scheduled for Thursday evenings beginning on September 7, 2000 and will be held on the Midland College Campus. The bachelor's degree earned is best described as a broadbased business degree and is fully accredited.

When asked why the Organizational Management Program/Department been such a success at LCU, David Anderson, chair of the department replied, "Our policy is and has always been to accommodate the student first. We tried to create a program which would make it as painless as possible for someone who has a full-time job to finish their bachelor's degree. The Organizational

choice because students can immediately put into practice what they are learning in their current jobs." What is David's greatest satisfaction in working with the OM students? "When someone says to me, 'you have changed my life' -- it doesn't get any better than that!"

Several Midland/Odessa area people have made the four-hour round-trip weekly to attend the OM classes in Lubbock and now hold

degrees from the University. One such student from Midland is Sherri Williams, who says about the program, "I am extremely proud to say I am an alumni of the Lubbock Christian University Organizational Management Program. It's exciting to know the OM program will be offered to the Midland/ Odessa area residents. Now they may further their own

of this outstanding program. I thoroughly researched all of my options when deciding to go back to school and heard

careers with the convenience

about the unique 18-month program offered by Lubbock Christian University. For so many years, my goal was to have a college diploma hanging on my wall. LCU gave me the opportunity to complete this personal endeavor much quicker than any of the other universities in the area would allow. Fortunately, I did not have to interrupt my job or be away from my 2 children an husband several nights a week. For these very reasons, I felt the rewards were worth the many miles of travel to and from Lubbock."

Cotton



Friday, August 11, 2000

Crop Outlook Could Change By Next Month

LUBBOCK, August 11, 2000

By Shawn Wade The first estimate of yield and production for the 2000 crop was released August 11 without many

USDA pegged 2000 crop production at 19.2 million bales while the Texas Agricultural Statistics Service pigeon-holed Texas production prospects at 5.5 million bales. The Texas High Plains is forecast to produce some 3.47 million bales for the season, although recent infestations of beet armyworms, a complex pest line-up and no rainfall on dryland acreage could alter that production scenario.

TASS crop reporting districts 1-N and 1-S, which comprise the bulk of the High Plains acreage, received fairly rosy yield forecasts based on the state of the crop during the last week of July.

Yields in district 1-N were forecast at 670 pounds with only 80,000 acres of forecasted abandonment from the 890,000 acres planted in the district.

District 1-S yields were estimated at 468 pounds per acre from 2.4 million harvested acres. The 1-S figures would indicate a final abandonment of 600,000 of the 3 million acres planted in 1-S by seasons end.

The effects of continued dry weather over much of the dryland acreage in 1-S and sustained insect pressure in fields throughout the area be seen as early as the September 1 estimate. If things don't moderate the effect could be an a drop in both expected yields and harvested acreage.

PIRATE Not An Option For Beet Armyworm

infestations throughout the Texas High Plains.

LUBBOCK, August 11, 2000 By Shawn Wade Despite the efforts of Plains Cotton Growers, the Texas Department of Agriculture and many others it appears that there is no chance that growers will be able

Conservative estimates that over 500,000 acres of High Plains cotton will eventually trigger economic treatment thresholds made little impression on Environmental Protection Agency personnel that visited the area August 7-8.

to utilize Pirate against growing Beet Armyworm

Even after listening to scientific arguments for the release of the product, it appears obvious that EPA will not make a decision allowing grower use of Pirate this year. Depleted supplies of Intrepid, Denim and Confirm further limit grower treatment options.

The Commissioners' Court of Borden County will hold a public hearing on the proposed budget for Borden County for 2001, beginning at 10:00 a.m. on Monday, August 28, 2000 at the Courthouse in Gail, Texas.

LEGAL NOTICE

A summary of the proposed Borden County budget is as follows:

Jury Fund - \$600.00 General Fund - \$703,998.000 Road & Bridge Fund - \$518,515.000 Permanent Improvement Fund - \$12,000.00

This proposed budget does include a 5% cost of living salary or wage increase for County employees and elected officials.

Elected Officials Salaries for 2001 will be:

County Commissioners \$16,821.00

\$22.365.000 **County Judge** + \$10,000.00 State Support

County/District Clerk \$22,365.00 Sheriff/Tax Assessor \$24,381.00 County Treasurer \$22,365.00 \$ 6,615.00 Justice of the Peace

Any interested persons is invited to attend and present oral or written comments. The proposed budget may be examined at the ffice of the County Clerk or the County Judge.

The proposed tax rate for 2000 is .44 per \$100.00

BY ORDER OF THE BORDEN COUNTY COMMISSIONERS' COURT

VAN L. YORK County Judge Borden County

EPA officials voiced sympathy for the situation facing growers. However, sympathy won't kill worms.

Growers need to rethink their options and concentrate on making the best possible use of both money and application resources to get them through.

Promises from Dow Agrosciences of adequate supplies of TracerTM and LorsbanTM-4E; and from DuPont to increase production and delivery of StewardTM should help growers weather the storm.

The bad news is that nothing comes cheap and runaway infestations that have resulted from a near continuous egg-lay will probably require multiple treatments to contain.

Tough decisions will have to be made regarding marginal crops or treatment of fields that have already sustained significant yield altering damage. Secondary considerations for growers also include the need to control additional pests such as aphids, boll weevils or any of several other worms pests such as bollworms, fall armyworms and yellow-striped armyworms.

Growers are advised to follow treatment recommendations closely and include recommended additives plus adequate water to ensure total plant coverage regardless of treatment method. Check out this week's issue of the Focus on Entomology newsletter from the Texas Agricultural Extension Service to see what the latest situation report shows and options for control. Focus can be found on the internet at: http://lubbock.tamu.edu/ipm/AgWeb/index.html

High Plains Hosts A Pair of Tours Aug 7-10

LUBBOCK, August 11, 2000 By Shawn Wade

Tour groups comprised of legislative aides from Washington, DC and cotton producers from the Mid-South got a better ideas of High Plains cotton production

The two groups, which toured the area separately, viewed area farms, visited with growers, and toured a number of locations during their stays.

The Legislative aide tour was organized by the National Cotton Council and Monsanto Corporation. The Mid-South producer group visited the area courtesy of FMC Corporation and the Producer Information Exchange Program.

Plains Cotton Growers hosted both groups during their visits and helped organize tour events and entertainment.