# he Borden Citizen

VOL. 8.

GAIL, BORDEN COUNTY, TEXAS, THURSDAY, AUG. 6, 1908.

NO. 31.

## Mc Cullough Hardware Co.

Standard and Canton Implements Success Sulkey Plows Daisy Wind Mills, Bowsher Feed &c.

SNYDER,

TEXAS

C C connell, pres.

J P Smith, Sec

#### LUMBER COMPANY.

Incorporated-Successors to the cordill Lumber Company.

Defibers In

Sash, Doors and Blinds; LUMBER, Shingles and Moulding; Posts, Brick, Lime and Cement.

ET US FIGURE ON YOUR HILLS

Big Springs Ce as

#### PROCEEDINGS OF

#### CONVENTION.

Aug 1 1908. - Democratic Coun ty Convention called to order by I. K. Mitchell and H. D. Pruett elected President, D. Dorward. Jr. Secretary.

J. D. Brown elected as a delegate to State Convention

E. R. Yellot elected to Congres. sional.

H. W. Hale elected as a delegate to Senatorial Convention.

J. K. Mitchell was elected dele. gate to Judicial Convention, Court of Criminal and Civil appeals, and Supreme Court, and to District conventions.

I. L. Gray was elected delegate to Representative Convention.

Ino. L. Woskom elected precinct chairman prect. No 3.

W. S. Street elected precinct chairman voting prect. No. 6.

H. D. Pruett elected precinct

chairman voting prect 1. R. N. Miller elected prect Chair

man prect. 5.

chairman preet No. 4. W. M. Jackson elected precinct

chairman prect. No. 2. Instructions to delegates to State Convention:

for some form of guarantee of where."-New York Press.

Bank Deposits.

Resolved that the delegate to Congressional Convention be instructed to vote for incorporation in the platform what is known in U S Congress as Crumpacker Postal Bill, that is to grant a right of trial by jury before a man's and his publishing business be closed out.

#### Hard Lines for Bachelors.

bachelors," said a traveler. "Bachelors in Korea are considered as children and have only children's privileges. You enter a rest house and call for palm wine The pretty little amber colored waitress says:

'Married?'

No, says vou.

'Heraus then,' says she, and out you go, unslaked,

"You want to vote but they W. C. Fullilove elected prect, won't let you if you are not married.

"You apply for , a job somewhere. How many children have 15 you?' is the first question you're Resolved that this convention asked. And as soon as you say instruct its délagates to the State you're unmarried they laugh in Convention to favoing the insertion your face to think that you should of a plank in the party platform presume to apply for work any-

H. G. TWOLE

JAMES T. JOHNSON.

See us for everything in the Jewelry line all kinds of watches, Clocks and lewelry repaired in first class manner and guaranteed.

Yours to Please

Towle & Johnson,

Snyder, Texas.

### D. Dorward & Co. PURE FRESH DRUGS,

Druggists Sundris

furniture ""

"Ine Candies

GAIL, - - TEXAS.

#### The Western Windmill Company

HOUSES Colorado Big Springs Midland WHOLESALE AND RETAIL Windmills, Hardware, Implements, Wagons, Queensware. Glass and China

WINDMILLS Eclipse Star Ideal

R. L. PERMINTER, Mgr.

TELEPHONE NO. 51

#### Letter to Sheriff Clark,

Gail, Texas.

Dear Sir: We asked City Drug Co. Crystal Springs, Miss, to sell Devoe. They wanted to know, of busines can be declared a fraud their own knowledge, how it compared with another paint they knew all about-it was sold right there, and considered good.

They painted the house, of W "Korea's the wrong place for B McCluney two coats on purpose to test the two paints against one another: one coat Devoe 6 gallons; the other paint 10 gallons, Difference \$20; \$7 for paint, \$13 for labor-

That other paint is made in New Orleans; is pure; is considered an excellent paint, and has a good deal of local good will.

But the standard of paint has ing Mirror. been low all through the southwest. That paint is thin; it is, you see, six-tenths of a paint. Devoe saves \$20 over it on half a small job.

It is a case of local best compared with actual bust.

Yours truly F. W. DEVOE & CO.

New York PS D. Dorward & Co. sell our custs \$84.05. paint

Prof. Bills, brother of Mrs-Will Clark has engaged his services to the Park school for the next term

#### Elected Sheriff of Borden County

A telegram was received here by a member of the family of Mr. S. S. Williams yesterday informing them that John R. Williams recived the nomination in the recent primary election in Borden county, for sheriff and tax collector of the county. John's many Hillsboro friends will be sincerely gratified to learn of the distinguished honor conferred upon him and the people who have entrusted him with the responsible office will find that they have committed no mistake in the choice they have made, for he will prove himself both capable and faithful in the discharge of every duty.-Even-

#### County Court.

The case of Homer West charged with injuring and defacing the school house at Tredway was tried Monday. H. R. Debenport representing the State and M. J. Thornton deft. The jury assessed a fine of \$25,00 and costs against deft. Fine and

J. D. Black who was in yesterday from his farm north of town says his tanks are dry and crops are beginning to need rain again.

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ltimate is nevom the y. He ether a ular; it to be-"-Tulia

## In Business for Your Health

We Have the Goods Have the prices WE WANT YOUR BUSINESS In Jewelry and Drugs Phone or Write

Arnold-Tankersley Drug Co.

BIG SPRINGS, - TEXAS.

# Burton Lingo Co

All Lunber under Sheds

Blg Springs,

Texas.

PRESIDENT OF FARMERS UN. individual tax payers this year is ION.

Mr. Neill Gives His Views on the Tex Laws,

Fort Worth, Tex., July 13.— President D. J. Neill of the Farmers' Union yesterday gave out the this State.

assault made upon the laws, which in 1907. have been secured through the 'It is being urged, however, thought was all the masses need year this means an increase in the rate of these taxes valorem tax to be collected from and see that they make proper imposes.

more than a million dollars less than the amount collected in 1906 and 1907.

While the State school tax, all of which has been returned to the county for use in schools is some what increased, the increase is not as great as the decrease in the following interview regarding the the State ad valorem taxes and tax laws now being discussed in the State advalorem and school taxes combined will not amount "There is being a careful hidden to as much this year as they did

efforts of the farmers' Union in that local county and school dis-jed to convince them of the rightrecent Lagislatures of this State, trict taxes and special taxes on eousness of our new tax laws, and deceive the individual taxpayers creased by the operations of the as to the effects of these laws upon new laws. This I find upon in them It is being talked and vestigation is absolutely unfound-

reductions as provided by the law

"If this is done—and it ought to be no trouble to get it done your taxes will be less than they were under the former laws; and as your school money will be increased more than 1.00 for each child, you will get the benefit of the corporation tax reform measures which the Farmers' Union has been enabled to get enacted in this State. I have fully investigated this subject and know whereof I speak".

The late movement to deceive the people inaugurated by the railroad, Insurance and other corporations, backed by the taxdodgers among the people has signally failed, though it threatened to engulf the administration in defeat at the polls. When the veil was torn away and the facts laid bare by the governor, sober second and a part of the program is to account of bond issues will be in- that the honest tax payer should by protected alike from corporations and individuals, who have been dodging their equitable urged throughout the State be- ed. The local authorities have share of taxation. The new tax cause renditions are increased this full power to reduce laws merely affirm the law as it in stood before on the Statute boook: taxes, which is not true. An in-proportion to the increase in val-that taxation should be uniform vestigation will show to any man ues after the renditions are all ie that all should be taxed in that taxes of the individual tax. completed, and if they do this proportion to the value of their if he believed in advertising, and payer have not been increased but there can not be any increase in property whether persons or corhave been decreased by these the amount of taxes paid by the porations, that as we all equally laws, notwithstanding the school individual taxpayers. It behooves share the protection and benefit business without advertising it money appropriated to each coun- you to get in couch with your of the law, so should we contrity has been increased. I find up- Commissioners' Court and all bute our part in maintaining it sweetheart a silent kiss in the on investigation that the total ad other local tax authorities at once and bear equally the burdens it dark. He knows what he is do-

Praying for Rain

Richmond Times Dispatch: Drouth has fallen upon the State of Virginia, heavy and parching, and in the country many eyes are turned anxiously toward the skies. It is an untimely dryness, and, in a sense, an unreasonable one; for in these summer months there has been a considerable excess of moisture, and June gave rain enough to soak the ground thoroughly. But after that has come fierce heat and blazing sun shine, day after day, to burn the juices from the roots of the growing crops; and the soil has grown seared and dry as a bone. Now every schorched cornhill in the state is crying aloud for water. Men and women prayed for rain in many churches in Virgina Sunday, and prayed earnestly and in faith. It is a pleasant thing, in an age of natural law and of science, of charts and weather kites, of bureaus, instruments, observations and predictions, that people should still ask relief from drouth in simpleness upon their knees.

Some one asked W. J. Bryan the famous Nebraskan replied: "The fellow who tries to attract is like the fellow who threw his ing, but nobody else does.

## PETTUS MERCANTILE CO.

SNYDFR, TEXAS.

Dry Goods, Fine Clothing, Queen Quality and Stacy Adams Shoes

Implements and Wagons

Your We solicit Business,

# THE MYSTERY

#### By STEWART EDWARD WHITE And SAMUEL HOPKINS ADAMS

PHILLIPS & CO. COPYRIGHT 1907 BY McCLURE

pled paper, with black leather over the hinges. No external label suggested its ownership or uses, but through one corner, blackened and formidable in its contrast to the peaceful purposes of the volume, a hole had been bored. The agency of perforation was obvious. A bullet had made it.

"Seen something of life, I reckon," said Trendon as the captain turned the volume about slowly in his hands.

"And of death," returned Captain Parkinson solemnly. "Do you know, Trendon, I almost dread to open this?" "Pshaw!" returned the other. "What

is it to us?" He threw the cover back. Neatly lettered on the inside, in the fine and slightly angular writing characteristic of the Teutonic scholar, was the legend, "Karl Augustus Schermerhorn.

1409½ Spruce street, Philadelphia, Pa." The opposite page was blank. Captain Parkinson turned half a dozen

"German!" he cried in a note of disappointment. "Can you read German script?"

"After a fashion," replied the other. "Let's see. Es wonnte sechs-unddreissig unterjacke," he said. "Why, blast it, was the man running a haber-

dashery? What have three dozen undershirts to do with this?"

"A memorandum for outfitting probably," suggested the captain. "Try

"Chemical formulae." said Trendon. "Pages of 'em. The devil! Can't make a thing of it."

"Well, here's something in English." "Good," said the other. "By combining the hypersulphate of fridium with the fumes arising from oxide of copper heated to 1000 C. and combining with picric acid in the proportions described in formula x 18, a reaction, the nature of which I have not fully determined. follows. This must be performed with extreme care owing to the unstable nature of the benzene compounds."

"Picric acid? Benzene compounds? Those are high explosives," said Captain Parkinson. "We should have Barnett go over this."

"Here's a name under the formula-Dr. A. Mardenter, Ann Arbor, Mich. That explains its being in English. Probably copied from a letter."

"This must have been one of the experiments in the valley that Slade told us of," said the captain thoughtfully. "Why, see here," he cried, with something like exultation, "that's what Dr. Schermerhorn was doing here. He has I the clew to some explosive so terrific that he goes far out of the world to finger. Suddenly he checked, cast experiment with its manufacture. For | back and threw the book wide open. companions he chooses a gang of cutthroats that the world would never said he quietly. miss in case anything went wrong. Possibly it was some trial of the fin- have struck the eye with more of conished product that started the erup- trast to the professor's small and nervtion even. Do you see?"

Trendon. "Deserted ship," Billy Edwards, mysterious lights, Slade and his story-any explosives in those? far enough."

"It certainly leaves gaps," admitted the other.

He turned over a few more pages. "Formulae. formulae. formulae. What's this !- Here are some marginal

"Unbehasslich," read Trendon, "Let's see, that means 'highly unsalisfactory,' or words to that effect. Hi! Here's where the old man loves his temper.

annotations."

Listen! 'May the devil take Carron and Crum for careless'-h'm-well, 'pig dogs.' Now, where do Carroll and Crum come in?"

"They're a firm of analytical chemists in 'Washington," said the captain. "When I was on the ordnance board I used to get their circulars."

"Fits in. What? More English? Worse than the German this is."

The writing, beginning evenly enough at the top of a page, ran along for a line or two, then fell, sprawling in huge, ragged characters the full length. Trendon stumbled among them indig-

"'June 1, 1904," he read. 'It is done. Triumph (German word.) Eureka. Es ist gefullt. From the (can't make out that word) of the inspiration-God-like power-solution of the world problems.' Why, the old fool is crazy! And his writing is crazier. Can't make head or tail of it."

The captain turned several more pages. They were blank. "At any rate, it seems to be the end," he said.

"I should hope so," returned the other disgustedly.

He took the book on his knees, fluttering the leaves between thumb and



"Here beginneth a new chapter," said he quietly.

"Here beginneth a new chapter,"

No imaginable chirography could ous hand. Large, rounded and ram-"Don't explain enough," grunted | bling, it filled the page with few and careless words.

June 2, 1904.—On this date I find myself sole occupant and absolute monarch of Good enough far as it goes. Don't go | this valuable island. This morning I was a member of a community, interesting if not precisely peaceful. Tonight I am the last leaf. "All his lovely companions are faded and gone," the sprightly Solomon, the psychic nigger, the amiable Thrackles, the cheerful Perdosa, the genial Pulz and the high minded Eagen. Undoubtedly the social atmosphere has cleared; moreover. I am for the first time in my life a landed proprietor. Item, several square miles of grass land; item, several dozen head of sheep; item, a-cove full of fish; item, a handsomely decorated cave. item, a sportive though somewhat unruiv

voicano. At times, it may be, I Snail lees the lack of company. The sea gulls alone are not distrustful of me. Undoubtedly the sea gull is an estimable creature, but he leaves something to be desired in the way of companionship; hence this diary, the inevitable refuge of the empty minded. Materially I shall do well enough, though face one tragic circumstance. My cigaretto material, I find, is short. Upon counting up-

"Hang his cigarettes!" cried the surgeon. "This must be Darrow. Finicky beast! Let's see if it's signed."

He whirled the leaves over to the last sheet, glanced at it and sprang to his feet. There, sprawled in tremulous characters, as by a hand shaken with agony or terror, was written:

Look for me in the cave. PERCY DARROW.

The bullet hole in the corner furnished a sinister period to the signa

Trendon handed the ledger back to the captain, who took one quick look, closed it and handed it to Congdon.

"Wrap that up and carry it carefully," he said.

"Aye, aye, sir," said the cockswain, swathing it in his jacket and tucking it under his arm.

"Now to find that cave," said Captain Parkinson to the surgeon.

"The cave in the cliff, of course," said Trendon. "Noticed it coming in you know."

"Where?"

"On the north shore, about a mile to the east of here."

"Then we'll cut directly across."

"Beg your pardon, sir," put in Congdon, "but I don't think we can make it from this side, sir."

"Why not?"

"No beach, sir, and the cliff's like the side of a ship. Looks to be deep water right into the cave's mouth."

"Back to the boat, then. Bring that flag along."

The descent was swift, at times reckless, but the party embarked without accident. Soon they were forging through the water at racing speed, the boat leaping to the impulsion of the sailorman's strongest motives, curiosity and the hope of saving a life.

#### CHAPTER XXIX.

THIN half an hour the gig had reached the mouth of the cave. As the cockswain had predicted, the seas ran into the lofty entrance. Elsewhere the surf fell whitely, but through the arch the waves rolled unbroken into a heavy stillness. Only as the boat hovered for a moment at the face of the cliff could the exploring party hear, far within, the hollow boom that told of breakers on a distant subterranean beach.

"Run her in easy," came the captain's order. "Keep a sharp lookout

for hidden rocks." To the whispering plash of the oars they moved from sunlight into twilight, from twilight into darkness. Of a sudden the oars jerked convulsively. A great'roar had broken upon the ears of the sailors. The invisible roof above them, the water heaving beneath them, the walls that hemmed them in, called with a multiplication of resonance upon the name of Darrow. The boat quivered with the start of its occupants. Then one or two laughed weakly as they realized that what they had heard was no supernatural voice. It was the captain hailing for the ma-

No vocal answer came, but an indeterminable space away they could hear a low splash, followed by a second and a third. Something coughed weakly in front and to the right. Trendon's hand went to his revolver. The men sat stiffened. One of them swore in a whisper.

rooned man.

"Silence in the boat," said the captain in such buoyant tones that the men braced themselves against the expected peril.

"Light the lantern and pass it to me." came the order. "Keep below the gunwale, men."

As the match spluttered, "Do you see something a few rods to port?" asked the captain in Trendon's ear.

"Pair of green lights," said Trendor

Eyes. Seals!"

"Seals! Seals!" shouted the walls, for the surgeon had suddenly released his voice. And as the mockery boomed the green lights disappeared, and there was more splashing from the distance. The crew sat up again.

The lantern spread its radiance. It was reflected from battlements of fairy beauty. Everywhere the walls were set, as with gems, in broad wales of varied and vivid hues. Dazzled at first, the explorers soon were able to discern the general nature of the subterranean world which they had entered. In most places the walls rose sheer and unscalable from the water. In others turreted rocks thrust their gleaming crags upward. Over to starboard a little beach shone with Quaker grayness in that spectacular display. The end of the cavern was still beyond the area of light.

"Must have been a swimmer to get in here," commented Trendon, glancing at the walls.

"Unless he had a boat," said the captain. "But why doesn't he answer?"

"Better try again. No telling how much more there is of this."

The surgeon raised his ponderous bellow, and the cave roared again with the summons. Silence, formidable and unbroken, succeeded.

"House to house search is now in order," he said. "Must be in here somewhere unless the seals got him."

Cautiously the boat moved forward. Once she grazed on a half submerged rock. Again a tiny islet loomed before her. Scattered bones glistened on the rocky shore, but they were not human relics. Occasionally beaches tempted a landing, but all of these led back to precipitous cliffs except one, from the side of which opened two small caves. Into the first the lantern cast its glare, revealing emptiness, for the arch was wide and the cave shallow. The entrance to the other was so narrow as to send a visitor to his knees. But inside it seemed to open out. Moreover, there were fish bones at the entrance. The captain, the surgeon and Congdon, the cockswain, landed. Captain Parkinson reached the spot first. Stooping, he thrust his head in

at the orifice. A sharp exclamation broke from him. He rose to his feet, turning a contorted face to the others.

"Poisonous." he cried. "More volcano," said Trendon. He bent to the black hole and sniffed cautiously.

"I'll go in, sir," volunteered Congdon. "I've had fire practice."

"My business," said Trendon briefly. "Decomposition: unpleasant, but not dangerous."

Pushing the lantern before him, he wormed his way until the light was blotted out. Presently it shone forth from the funnel, showing that the explorer had reached the inner open space. Captain Parkinson dropped down and peered in, but the evil odor was too much for him. He retired, gagging and coughing. Trendon was gone for what seemed an interminable time. His superior officer fidgeted uneasily. At last he could stand it no longer.

"Dr. Trendon, are you all right?" he shouted.

"Yup," answered a choked voice. "Cubbing oud dow."

Again the funnel was darkened. A pair of feet appeared, then the surgeon's chunky trunk, his head and the lantern. Once, twice and thrice he inhaled deeply.

"Phew!" he gasped. "Thought I was tough, but phee-ee-ee ""

"Did you find"-

"No, sir. Not Darrow. Only a poor devil of a seal that crawled in there to

The exploration continued. Half a mile, as they estimated, from the open they reached a narrow beach shut off by a perpendicular wall of rock. Skirting this, they returned on the other side, minutely examining every possible crevice. When they again reached

To be continued.

#### PROPOSED AMENDMENT

To the State Constitution Fixing the Compensation of Governor and Lieutenant Governor.

Joint Resolution proposing an amendment to Article 4 of the Constitution of the State of Texas by amending Sections 5 and 17 of said Article 4 so as to fix the compensation of the Governor at eight thousand (8000) dollars per annum in addition to the use of the Governor's mansion, fixtures and furniture, and the compensation of the Lieutenart Governor at twenty-five hundred (\$2500) dollars per annum.

Be it Resolved by the Legisla ture of the State of Texas:

SECTION 1. That Section 5 of Article 4 of the Constitution of the State of Texas be amend ed so as to provide that the Gov ernor of the State shall receive as compensation for his services. an annual salary of eight thousand (\$8000) dollars and with the and occupation of the Governor's mansion fixtures and furniture, said Section 5 as amended, to read as follows:

Section 5. He shall, at stated times, receive as compensation for his services an annual salary of eight thousand (\$8,000) dollars, and no more and shall have the use and occupation of the Governor's mansion, fixtures and furniture.

That Section 17 be so amended as to read as follows:

Section 17. If during the vacancy in the office of the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor should die, resign, refuse to serve or be removed from office or be unable to serve or if he shall be increached or absent from the State, the President of the Senate, for the time being, shall in like manner administer the government until he shall be succeeded by a Governor or Lieutenant Governor. The Lieu tenant Governor shall receive an annual salary of twenty-five hundred (\$2,500) dollars per year, and no more. During the time he administers the government as Governor, he shall receive in like manner the same lows: compensation which the Governor would have received had he neen employed in the duties of his office, and no more. The President of the Senate, for the time being, shall, during the time he administers the govern. Governor would have received, had he been employed in the duties of his office.

and have published the neces- justice of the peace and one con- fund arising from all other sour- Milton Everett, Bex 1065 Dallas, Texas

sary proclamation for the mission of this resolution to the qualified voters for members of the Legislature of the State Texas, as an amendment to Constitution of the State of Texas, to be voted upon on the day of the next general election of the State of Texas, which will be held on the day fixed by law therefor. All persons favoring said amendment shall have written or printed on their ballots as follows: "For the amendment to the Constitution fixing the ealary of the Governor at eight thousand (\$8000) dollars per annum, and the Lieutenant Gov ernor at twenty-five hundred (2,500)dollars per annum." And those opposed to said amendment shall have written or printed on their ballots as follows: "Against the amendment to the Constitution fixing the salary of the Governor at eight thousand (\$8000) dollars per annum, and the Lieutenant Governor at twenty-five hundred (2,500) dollars per annum' And the sum of one thousand (\$1,000) dollars or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated out of any State of Texas not otherwise appropriated to pay the expenses of such publication, proclamation and election.

[A true copy.]

W. R. DAVIE, Secretary of State.

To the State Constitution Relating to Commissioners' Precincts.

Joint Resolution to amend Section 18, Article 5, of the Con. stitution of the State of Texas, so as to provide for subsequent redistricting of a county into commissioners' precincts, defining the manner thereof; for submitting same to the electors of the state, and making an appropriation therefor. Be it Resolued by the Legisla ture of the State of Texas:

Section 1. That Section 18, Article 5, of the Constitution of the State of Texas, be amended so as to hereafter read as fol-

Each organized county in the State, now or hereafter existing, shall be divided from time to time, for the convenience of the people, into justice precincts, than twelve. The present countent, receive in like manner the compensation which the compensation which the covernor would have received, and he been employed in the dusion. Subsequent divisions shall be made by the commissioners' court provided for by this Constitution. In each such seed and collected and silver, allowing the commissioners' court provided for by this Constitution. In each such seed and collected and collected and collected and annual advalorem State tax of such an amount, not to exceed the continuous under your feet. Send me samples of these such an amount, not to exceed twenty cents on the \$100 valuation, as with the available school fund. than twelve. The present counment, receive in like manner the ty courts shall make the first disame compensation which the vision. Subsequent divisions State is hereby directed to issue at each biennial election, one tion, as with the available school

his office for two years and until his successor shall be elected and qualified; provided, that in any precinct in which there may be a city of eight thousand or more inhabitants, there shall be elected two justices of the peace. Each county shall in like manner and in the firist instance, be divided into four commissioners' precinct, in each of which there shall be elected by the qualified voters thereof one county commissioner, who shall hold his office for two years and until his successor shall be elected and qualified. Subsequent divisions of a county into commis sioners' precincts shall be made as is now or hereafter may be provided by law. The county commissioners so chosen, with the county judge as presiding officer, shall compose the county: commissioners' court, which shall exercise such powers and jurisdiction over all county business as is conferred by this Constitution and the laws of the State, or as may be hereafter prescribed.

Sec. 2. That the sum of one thousand (\$1,000) dollars is hereby appropriated out of the State funds in the Treasury of the Treasury not otherwise appropriated for the purpose of defraying the necessary expense of submitting the above proposed amendment to the people of the State, at the next general or special election in the manner required by law, by the Governor of the State.

[A true copy.] W R DAVIE Secretary of State.

#### TAXATION—SUBMITTING

#### AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION

Joint Resolution amending Section 3, Article 7, of the Constitution of the State of Texas. increasing the amount of tax that may be voted on school districts and providing for a majority vote of the property tax paying voters of such district to vote such tax.

Section 1. Be it Resolved by the Legislature of the State of Texas: That Section 3 of Arti. cle 7 of the Constitution of the State of Texas be so amended as to hereafter read as follows:

Section 3. One-fourth of the revenue derived from the State occupation taxes and a poll tax of \$1 on every male inhabitant of this State between the ages of not less than four and not more twenty-one and sixty years shall be set apart annually for the

stable, each of whom shall hold ces, will be sufficient to main. and support the public free schools of this State for a period of not less than six months in each year, and the Legislature may also provide for the formation of school districts within all or any of the counties of this State by general or special law, without the local notice required in other cases of special legislation, and may authorize an additional ad valorem tax to be levied and collected within such school districts for the further public free maintenance 10 schools, and the erection and equipment of school buildings therein, provided that a majority of the qualified property tax paying voters of the district, voting at an election to be held for that purpose shall vote such tax, not to exceed in any one year 50 cents on the \$100 valuation of the property subject to taxation in such district, but the limitation upon the amount of district tax herein authorized shall not apply to incorporated cities or towns constituting separate and independent school districts.

> Sec. 2. The Governor of the State of Texas shall and he is hereby directed to issue the necessary proclamation for the submision of this amendment to the qulafied voters of the State of Texas at the next general election or at a special election called by the Governor and the sum of four thousand (4,000) dollars, or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated out of any money not otherwise appropriated to defary the expenses of publication of such proclamation. At such election the qualified electors voting and favoring said amendment shall have written or printed on the ballot as follows: 'For amendment to Section 3, Article 7, of the Constitution of the State relating to public free schools," and those opposed to said amendment shall have written or printed on the ballot as follows: "Against amendment to Section 3, Article 7. of the Constitution of the State, relating to public free schools."

[A true copy.] WR DAVIE. Secretary of State.

#### FORTUNES UNDER YOUR FEET!

#### DIRECTORY. District Officers.

J. L.	Shepl	herd			J	udge
M. C	arter				Atto	rnev
	convenes					
		Monday				
Septe				,		

#### County Officers.

E. R.	Yellott				Judge
W. K.	Clark.	.Sheriff	&	Tax	Collector
Rodwa	y Keer	1			Clerk
					Treasure

S. L. Jones

No Attorney. Court convenes first Monday in

..... Tax Assessor

February, May, August and Novem-

#### Commissioners.

J. A. Scarlett	Precinct No	
W. P. Coates	Precinct No.	
J. H. Wicker	Rrecinct No.	
C. E. Reader	Precinct No.	4

Secret Orders. Mason.-Meets Saturday night on or preceding full moon.

W. O. W .- Meets first Saturday night after each full moon, and on Saturday night two weeks thereafter. Churches.

Methodist: Preaching every first sunday R. v. J. W. Childers, Preacher in Charge.

Church of Christ: Preaching every second Sunday. Eld. H. D. Pruett, Pastor.

Presbyterian: Preaching every third Sunday. Rev. W. W. Werner, Pastor.

Baptist: Preaching day every fourth Sunday.

Paptist Sunday School, at 3, p. m. T. R. Mauldin, Supt. M.C. Bishop, Pastor

Union Prayer Meetings every Wednes day night.

#### A SAFE COMBINATION.

READ YOUR HOME PAPER.

No argument is needed to prove this statement correct, You also need a paper for world-wide-general news You cannot choose a better one-one adapted to the wants of all the family—than The Dallas Semi-Weekly News, By subscribing for the BORDEN CITI-ZEN and the Semi-Weekly News together, you get both papers one year for \$1.75. No subscription can be accepted for less than one year at this special rate and the amount is payable cash in advance. Order now. Do not delay.

#### This is Presidential Year.

Your order will receive prompt BORDEN CITIZEN. attention.

#### BORDEN COUNTY.

Borden county is located partly below and partly above the "cap rock". The altitude below the cap rock is about 2300 feet. Soil fertile, climate pleasant. A. bout 25 per cent of the land to some extent is rough and better adapted to stock raising than to farming. Timber for fuel is plentiful, below the foot of the plains, mesquite being the most good and abundant fruit. Agri- has been quite rapid the last six abundant. This country is well culture is fast becoming the lead

## Harness & Repair Shop

Made to Order.

H. D. PRUETT, Proprietor; Gall, Texas.

# Go to Jake's Restaurant in

FOR SOMETHING GOOD TO EAT.

## \$3.25

### To Those Who Love Good Literature

We will save you that much on the price of the Citizen, the Western Breeders' Journal, the Woman's Home ompanion, the America Monthly Review of Reviews and the Cosmopolitan Magazine if you order them through us. Let the figures talk.

Price Each per Year Taken Seperately

The Borden Cilizen Western Breeders' Journal -25 Woman's Home Companion American Review of Reviews 3.00 CosmodoLitan Moonzin 1.00

\$6.25

TOTAL

These fine periodicals conform to the highest standard of literary merit in their respective fields land and are well worth the above named prices, but since nothing is too good for our patrons, we have made arrangements whereby we are enabled to offer you

trouble of writing letters and sending money.

grasses being the needle and mes-

The rainfall here is sufficient

farming. The products of the

farm are cotton, corn, maize, cane

Kaffir, wheat and oats. Wheat

and oats have not been grown

extensively in this county, but

some parts are specially adapted

to the raising of small grain. We

find the gardens bedecked with

beans, peas, turnips, onions rad:

ishes, beets, potatoes, peanuts

and watermelons. The orchards

furnish peaches, pears, apples,

grapes, plums and apricots. The

wild fruits are grapes, plums and

are comparatively few, but bear

abundant and successful



only a few years since were trod den under the foot of the buffalo and mustang pony, and the howl of the lobo and the yelp of the now are under fence and the soil three horses whistle of the farm boy, the songs of the milk maid, the bark of the neighbor's dog, the rattling of wagons, and the hum of gins are some of the indications of life and

Stock raising is still a leading to say good by. factor in the progress of our county. Borden county takes pride in raising some of the best horses, cattle and hogs, Poultry does extremely well in this localmulberries. At present orchards ity.

civilization.

The development of this county months. During that time there set in good grass, the principal ing industry. The lands which has been a nice little town built

up. The Methodists have erected a handsome church building at Durham in the South-Eastern part of this county.

Gail, the county seat is a small town but is building fast, There are eight business houses, besides a bank, two hotels, a restaurant, a livery stable and a wagon yard, two blacksmith shops and a new gin. Several of these improvements have been recently erected. Borden county is almost sure to average one-half bale per acre to all lands planted in cotton. I have lived in Borden county for eight years and have never witnessed a complete failure in crops. The lands about Gail have not hereto fore been for sale, hence the slow development. At present some of the pastures are for sale in small tracts.

### **OUR BARGAIN LIST.**

If you like to read, come around to the Citizen office and let us fix you up with a great big pile of papers and magazines for a very small amount of cash. Just look at our liberal offers. When reading matter is so cheap, you are not doing yourself justice unless you avail yourself of these rare opportunities to become and remain well-informed.

#### For \$1.00

The CITIZEN and either the Western Breeders Journal, a good well illustrated livestock paper, or the Kansas City Journal which contains the world news. good letters, interesing stories and the full market reports.

#### For \$1.75

We will send both the above papers and the Dallas Semi-Weekly News for a whole year. You can't affordto miss it.

#### She Wouldn't Take any Part.

The voters in one of the districts of a mountain county of Kentucky decided they would send Jabe Johnson to the Legislature. He could read rather well coyote were the only signs of life owned twenty acres of ground, and two beneath the plow. At present the Therefore, being the big man of his district, it was fitting that the honor should be done him.

> When he and his wife were getting ready to go to Frankfort many admiring friends came in

> 'Mirandy, said one of Mrs. Johnson's aunts, "I reckon you'll be gwine to theayters and all 'em high falutin' things."

> "Yes," responded Mrs. John. son, as she placidly tied on her sunbonnet, "I'm gwine, but I'm not gwine to take enny part."-Holland's Magazine for February.

#### The Borden Citizen

T. M. JONES, Ed. and Prop. Published every Thursday.

Entered at the post office at Gail Texas, as second-class mail matter.

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE: Per year .....\$1.00

#### ADVERTISING RATES.

Display adds, one inch per double column, \$1.00. per month.

Local adds, first insertion 10 cents per line, five cents per line for each insertion thereafter.

All adds Placed in the Citizen without a specified time to run will be charged for til ordered out.

Hail, Cexas. Aug., 6 1908.

#### STATE FAIR OF TEXAS. DALLAS, TEXAS,

Twenty-Third Annual Entertain. ment

October Seventeenth to November First, Nineteen Hun dred and Eight

Dallas, Texas, July 21:-If expenditure of money is taken into consideration the coming meet of the State Fair of Texas this fall, October 17 to November 1, next, will eclipse all preceding Fairs in new buildings, entertaining fea tures and educative exhibits. The earnings of the Fair of 1907, amounting to )105,000, are being expended by the officials of the association in building fitting homes for the various industries of the State, in exhibitions and premiums that will serve to develop these industries, and in clean and up-to-date entertaining for the patrons of the Fair. Of the sum mentioned the directors appropriated \$30,000 for a fine arts textile building; \$25,000 for the completion of the agricultural and manufacturer's building and 40,-000 for a new steel grandstand The completion of the toilet and sewerage system, begun last year, will necessitate 10,000, making a total of 105,000 for improvements.

The above improvements are not haphazard. They are constructed for the years to come, and when completed, will make the Texas State Fair Grounds the greatest of the kind on the North American continent. The ground now absolutely swarm with workmen, all busy with their respective duties, and each striving to outdo the other in getting these new structures completed by October 1, seventeen days before the gates swing inward on the twenty-third annual meet.

Letters have been received from the various sections of the State asking for space in agricultural hall for the display of the pro-

ducts of the soil. and already over half of the space in this building is taken for this purpose.

E. J. Kiest, president of the Fair Association, is desirous that every agricultural community in Texas be represented during the coming Fair, as it is the purpose of the institution to upbuild the State by exhibiting to the thous ands of visitors from this and other states the products of the various sections of the state President Kiest said: "The demand for space for both exhibits and privileges is far greater than ever before in the history of the Fair. Fvery foot of space in our exposition building and in our implement and vehicle depart. ment is taken. We will have a greater livestock display than last year. Our offerings in every department are increased and several new departments added to the Fair. In a word this great Teas institution, we believe. will give the people more amusement, intellectual entertainment, more genuine sport and more of thorough diverse education, than was ever heard of before at any State Fair anywhere."

Every department of the Fair is receiving its proportion of increased facilities for the accommodation of its patrons, and the premiums will be enlarged to meet the worthy demand of every class of exhibits.

For further information address State Fair of Texas, Sydney Smith Secretary.

#### Violators of Hygienic Laws.

It is not only in the rural districts that unsanitary conditions about the house cause disease and the deaths that are set down as the dispensation of Providence. In towns and cities there are homes which are whited sepulch. ers with their clean, shining fronts, freshly watered lawns, blooming flower-beds, inviting verandas and cool charming rooms. But the backyards! There is the inside of the sepulcher. Heaps of decaying rubbish, little stagnant cesspools-result of poor drainage -uncleaned stables and henhouses from which emanate odors. fraught with germs of disease. In many homes of cultured persons where the laws of hygiene are known, there is a strange disregard of these, a carelessness in the treatment of left-over food and of milk and butter-those prime absorbers of impurities; a neglect in the removal of rubbish and serious menace to the health of garbage and in the airing of beds and bed-clothing. Such neglect be the fruitful cause of fever and affects not only the one household, but those adjacent, the winds conditions we cannot have a pure hastening to carry the poison afar. -Mary E Bryan, in Uncle Remus.

In view of the fact that we all prize health above all earthly pos-

We don't own a Saw Mill we have Saw Mill Prices

Come and get our Cash Prices

The Hinds Lumber Gompany

Big Springs, Texas.

### HOTEL SNYDER

Everything nice new and neat. Bath and sample fooms

\$1.50 to \$2.00 per day

Nunn Building Northeast Cor. Pulic Square,

MRS. O. V. JOHNSON, Prop.

Texas. Snyder,

WINDMILLS

Standard, Eclipse, Monitor, Samson and Ideal.

### Leroy Johnson

-Propietor of-

Earmers and Merchants Gin Company -Also-

The Snyder Gin Company

Snyder,

Fine Watch repairing

Engraving

### J. P. I-NM AN

Jeweler and Optician

BIG SPRINGS, TEXAS At Arnold Tankersley Drug Store

Goldsmithing

Glasses Fitted Right

or care we take to preserve it. than cleanliness, we seem forget. ample they have set us. ful of this truth as we make the! back yards and alleys in Gail. The dumping place of garbage. empty cans, old paper, offensive hides and other filth that are the town, and if continued wil contagious diseases. Under these atmosphere and sickness will surely follow, sooner or later. Let us clean up the garbage, burn up the trash, and use a plentiful supply

sessions, and as an indispensible; of lime. There has been recently to happiness or even enjoyment. a cleaning up movement in the it is astonishing how little effort towns all over the Union in the interest of health and should we Nothing promotes health more not act wisely and follow the ex-

> For every boy and girl in this world has a place that they can successfully fill. The place is here and the only requisite is a fitness to fill it and our schools are the greatest aids to the acquiring of this fitness. Knowing this our town very liberally supports her school interest and offers the most practical facilities possible for acquiring this fitness, and the boys and girls of the county are invited to come and share in these advantages.

### Local and Personal.

Miss Mary Leake who has been at Lubbock for the past three months working on the Avalanche, returned to her home here last Saturday evening .

Miss Grace Hopkins who visited friends and relatives in Post city last week returned to her home on last Friday.

D. E. Naylor and family who have been residing in Post for the past few months, are in our town for a few days. They are on their way to their ranch in into typhoid fever. Uvalde county.

from a billious attack.

We are glad to report that Grandma Cathey is still improving and able to sit up at times this week.

Mrs. Ras Cathey of Big Springs and daughter Mrs. Jim Miller of Gail both went to Big Springs on last Saturday.

J. H. Doyle and family were visiting in Gail last Sunday.

Misses Myrtle and Ora Smoot attended church in Gail on last household goods here. Sunday.

mother and sisters of Mrs. M. J. Thornton are visiting the latter, join Mr. Blankenship at Graham, this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Rodgers here Sunday.

Rev. Bishop and wife from Tanoka arrived in Gail on last Saturday. Mr. Bishop is holding a protracted meeting here which will continue till Sunday evening.

J. J. Plaster, Jno Story, Mr. Brooks of Runnells County and J J Callender of Grimes county, J M Pyle, Albert Hart of Mitch. ell county and 3 others from Eastland county are in this locality prospecting. They are pleased with the condition of our crops and think we have very productive land.

Kelsey, representing McCord & Collins of Colorado was here taking orders early this week.

JE Crow J L and D M Shannon of Madison county stopped in Gail on Friday. They were prospecting and left here for Garza county.

F. W. Park and family of Julia. were here to attend the 11 o'clock services Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. J E Benham were in last Monday from their ranch on the plains. Mr. Benham says his 65 acre field of cotthe acre.

Our Sheriff W. K Clark received a telephone message Monday from Clyde, Callahan county, to look out for and arrest Matthew Lee and Miss Lula Simmons who had eloped from Clyde, on their arrival here. Intelligence has been received that the couple went direct to Post and were married there Tuesday,

We regret to hear that J A Smith's sickness has developed

Miss Della Gilmore and Jim peals to our better judgment. J. A. Smith is ill this week Swan of Anson were married in Tahoka Sunday July 26 at 4 o'clock Judge Bartley officiating one would involve the loss of all. -Tahoka News.

> We have what promises now to be a bumper cotton crop, tho the recent cloudy pleasant weather is favorable to plant lice, and they are damaging some crops.

> Prof. Wallace left for Anson Tuesday evening. He carried a wagon and team to move his

Mrs. T. P. Blankenship and Mrs. Mayfield and family daughter, Miss Ethel left on the hack Wednesday morning, to where they expect to make their future home. They have made attended the Baptist meeting many friends in Gail who regret to see them leave.

> A. B. Spears after an absence of several months at Tex ico, N. M. returned home last Friday. Mr. Spears reports abundant rains, fine crops and the country rapidly settling up about Texico. All the land within a radius of 8 miles of the town has already been taken up,

> J C Benton of Garza county cut a melon on Sunday that weighed 52 lbs. Water-melons and other fruits succeed well in this locality.

T. J. Benton of Garza county was here on Monday,

Little Miss Zadie May Bills, this week and was no better ty. yesterday.

Prof. Shaw of Big Springs was in the city yesterday, and gave a demonstration of the efficiency of a patent fire extinguisher on a bonfire in front of the First National Bank.—Stanton Reporter,

When we consider the fact that no insurance is carried either on goods or buildings North of the public square, where nearly all of our business houses are located the need of ing for something of a cooling naprotection from fire strongly ap-

These houses are so close together that the loss by fire of Business considerations imperatively demand some fire protection.

#### Agricultural And Mechanical College Texas.

H H Harrington, LL. D., President

#### Thorough Training in Practi cal Science.

Regular four-year courses in Agriculture, Animal Husbandry Horticulture, in Architectural Civil, Electrial, Mechanical and Textile Engineering, A TWO YEAR COURSE IN PRACTI-CAL AGRICULTURE. . Instruction also given in English, History, Mathematics, Drawing, Physics; Chemistry; Modern Languages.

#### Military Training and Discipline TUITION FREE

Necessary expenses, exclusive of books and clothing, One Hundred and Fifty-five Dollars (\$155) a session.

FILE YOUR APPLICATION NOW.

For Catalogue address S. E. ANDREWS, Secretary, College Station, Texas.

Watch and Jewelry

Repairing

Fritz Smith of Snyder passed step-daughter of W. A Clark our office early yesterday mornhas an obstinate' case of fever ing, on his way to Dawson coun-

> Fred W. Park and family also E. Paige and daughter were visiting and shopping in Gail Tuesday. Mr. Paige thinks he will make 35 bushels of corn per acre, and says his cotton looks well enough now for a bale per acre.

> The hottest season of the year is upon us, and the human system is in an over heated, fevered condition, causing a thirst and cravture. Realizing this want, D Dorward & Co. have installed a nice Soda fount in their drug store and are now prepared to slake the thirst of the public with cold drinks of any and all flavors. They solicit your patronage.

#### E. R. YELLOTT

ATTORNEY & LAND AGENT Will Practice in District

> Higher courts only. GAIL, TEXAS.

Hammocks. Cattle Dip, Paint. and Oils. W. L. DOSS.

SEE J. D. McDonald, Dealer in New and Second hand Goods, Big Springs, Texas.

All parties are warned against depredating in any manner on the Munger ranch property, especially cutting wood.

R. F. POWELL, Mgr.

### ANNOUNCEMENTS.

For Senator

HON. W. J. BRYAN. HON. R. C. CRANE

For District Judge

JUDGE JAS. L. SHEPHERD

For Conty Judge

E. R. YELLOTT

for County and District clerk.

J. S. WEATHERFORD

For county Treasurer.

M. H, LEAKE

For Sheriff and Tax collector.

J. R. WILLIAMS

For Tax Assessor.

S. L. JONES

For Commissioner Prect. 1

F. M. CHISTOPHER. For Commissioner Prect. 2

For commissioner Prect. 3 WALTER BISHOP

Watch inspectors T. & P. Ry.

### MITCHELL & PARK

DRUGGISTS AND JEWELERS

Special attention to Watch and Jewelry repairing and Engraving Mail orders solicited

Prompt Attention and Satisfaction Guaranteed.

Big Springs, Texas

ton is the best crop he ever had and promises to yield a bale to CTTTZEM. \$1 Der Wear

Horse Shoeing a specialty

Work Guarnteed

Smith & Ross Pro's.

East of Public Square

Gail, Texas.

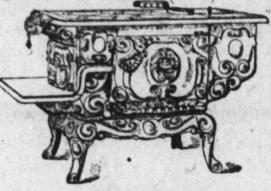
### H. L. RIX & Co.

carries the best assortment of Furniture stove etc. ever offered to the people of West Texas Second hand goods bought and sold

Write or call and see us when in the city.

Undertakers goods

Big Springs, Texas



Send the Citizen to the Old Folks Al Home.

### Higginbotham, Harris & Company

Snyder and Fluvanna, Texas

## LUMBER

**Bullding Material of All Kinds** 

Heath & Milligan Paints.

### THOMPSON HOTEL.

Excellent Fare Good service Comfortable beds

Rates \$1.00 to \$1.50 per day \$5,00 per week

Sample Rooms

MRS. WA WADKINS, Prop.

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Snyder,

Texas

NOTICE.

We represent The Vine Hill Nursery of Titus count any old established and reliable institution, and we will make it to your interest to deal with us, 1st, because we furnish a better class of trees for the same money Secondly because we not only make good all shortages in bills. but we replace in the following fall at half price trees and other stock that die from natural causes, witin 12 months after delivery, besides it is best to patronize a local agent whom you "You're a lady!" know, and who is always in reach. In patronizing us you are patronizing home industry. We invite you to call and see cuts of our extensive list of fruits

Over the Phone,

T. M. JONES.

impatiently burled at the mouth. piece.

"This is- Whom do you want?" came back a feminine voice,

"I called for number- Confound it, I've forgotten the number now! who is this, anyway?"

"Sir, I think you might be a little more polite in your manner toward a lady. You've doubtless got the wrong number."

"How can I tell whether l've got the right or wrong number if you won't tell me who you are? Some women make me tired!"

"You're a gentleman!"

"You're positively insulting."

Back up! Who are you any.

"Sir, I'll tell you who I am. I'm the wife of the biggest stockholder in this telephone company I am Mrs. George Banks, that's who I am, sir!"

"Great Scott, Mary! I've been "Hello, helio! who is this, trying to get you. This please?" the man at the 'phone George, your husband!"-Judge. list this week.

### T. P. Home.

Meals and Lodging Each 25 cts.

\$5.00 a week \$20. a mnoth

Located 1-2 block West of Depot

R. W. SEARS, Pro.

Big Springs, Texas.

We are here to do business and meet competition. want building material of any kind, come and figure with us before buping elsewhere. and we will save you money.

### H. C. WALLACE LUMBER CO.

Big Springs,

R.N.Miller, Pres. J.D.Brown, Cash. D.Dorward Jr. Asst Cash

### GAIL BANK

(UNINCORPORATED)

Will do a general Banking business. Exchange drawn on the principal Commercial cities.

## Spur Farm Lands

The Greatest Agricultural Opportunity in America.

Sales will begin August 17th, 1908 of the farm lands of the famous Spur Ranch in Dickens, Kent, Crosby and Garza Counties. Texas. 430,000 acres containing the finest agricultural lands in West Texas all reliable cotton producing, and absolutely free from boll weevil. For full particulars, address Chass A Jones, Mana. ger for S. M. Swenson & Son, Espula, Dickns County, Texas.

In a few weeks our schools [. will open their doors and bid you come for all things are ready isn't it?" remarked the tourist. The High School is specially course of training in the shortest possible time. If your time is limited, special pains will be taken to enable you to get the most out of it that will be of real practical value. The School is the best equipped of any graded school in a place of like size in the state, and there are few places of three times its size that equal it. Our town is pleasant, is situated at the foot of a mountain range, has a picturesque location, a high altitude and is extremely healthy. We proffer the opportunities freely, and it is yours to accept them with profit. Make ready and start with the opening of school. Be always on time, em ploy your talents wisely, and life has an allotted place that you can acceptably fill with profit.

Prof. Marley son of E. S. Mar. ley of this county has contracted to teach the Tredway school, the term to begin in December.

Mrs. Mat Cathey is on the sick list this week.

#### A New One For Him.

"The climate here is salubrious,

"Say, friend," replied the naprepared to give you a practical tive, "just write that there word down fur me, will yer? I git tired o'swearin' at this climate in the same old way. That's a new one."-Philadelphia preess.

> We desire to thank our friends and neighbors, and especially Mr and Mrs. Scarlett, Mrs. Dillahunty and J A Baker, for their kind assistance and attention during the sickness of our father and mother.

Respectfully

M L Cathey, Brothers and Sisters

Mr. Witt was shaking hands with the Gailites on last Tuesday. He reports flourishing crops in his neighborhood.

Grandma Pierce, from near Post who made ber home here several years ago, has now returned to visit her old friends of this town.

H C Kennedy and son left here yesterday evening for Big Springs to get wire and fencing lumber for their ranch near Gail

Clyde Fairly and family of Scurry county, arrived here yesterday evening and left this morning. They are on their way to the plains to visit Mr. Mrs. L A Pearce is on the sick Mrs. J J Curry, parents of Mrs.