# the Borden Citizen 

## Mc Cullough Hardware Co.

## Standard and Ganton Implements Success Sulkey Plows Daisy Wind Mills, Bowsher Feed Mills \&c.

SNYDER,
IEXAS

## well, prea

J P Smith, Sec

## CONNELL LUMBER COMPANY.

Incorporated-Successors to the cordill Lumber Company DEHTORS IM
Sash, Doors and Blinds; LUMBER, Shingles and Moulding;
Posts, Brick, Lime and Cement.
Let us qiger or yourthlis
Big Springs Ce as

## PROLEEDINGS OF

CONVENTION. Aug 1 1908.- Democratic Coun. ley Convention called to order by J. K. Mitchell and H. D. Pruett elected President, D, Dorward. Jr. Secretary.
J. D. Brown elected as a delegate to State Convention
E. R. Yellot elected to Congres sional.
H. W. Hale elecred as a delegate to Senatorial Convention.
J. K. Mitchell was elected đele. gate to Judicial Convention, Court of Criminal and Civil appeals, and Supreme Court, and to District conventions.
I. L, Gray was elected delegate to Representative Convention. Jno. L. Woskum elected precinct chairmap prect. No 3.
W. S Street , elected precinct chairman voting prect. No, 6.
H. D. Pruett elected precinct chairman voting prect 1 .
R. N. Millor elected prect Chair man preet. 5 .
W. C. Fullilove elected prect chairman preet No, 4. $\quad$ ried.
W. M. Jackson elected precinct chairman prect. No. 2
Instructions to delegates to where. How many children have State Convention: $\quad$ you?' is the first question- you're
Resolver that this convention asked. And as soon as you say instruct its delagates to the State| you're unmarried they laugh in Convention to favoing the insertion your face to think that you should of a plank in the party platform /presume to apply for work anyfor some form of guarantee of where."-New Yurk Press.

## - 'Married?' <br> " No,' says you.

万' 'Heraus then,' says she, and
ut you go, unslaked
品 ried.

You apply for a job some

## H. . Twole

JAMES T. JOHusom.
See us for everything in the Jewelry line all kinds of watches, Clocks and lewelry repaired in first class manner and guaranteed.

Yours to Please<br>Towle \& Johnson, Snyder,<br>Texas.

## D. Dorward \& Co. 2 PURE fRESH DRUGS,

\author{
Druggists Sundris \}

}
furniture $\%$
\%\%. Jine Candís
GAIL, - -TEXAS.

## The Western Windmill Company



| WINDMTLLS |
| :---: |
| Elifse |
| Leader |
| Sampson |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |

TELEPHONE WO. 51

Letter to Sheriff Clark.
Gail, Texas.

Dear Sir: We asked City Drug co, Crystal Springs, Miss, to sell Devoe. They wanted to know, of their own knowledge, how it compared with another paint they knew all about-it was sold right there. and considered good.
They painted the house. of W B McCluney two eoats on purpose to test the two paints against one another: one coat Devoe 6 gal lons; the other paint 10 gallons, Difference $\$ 20 ; \$ 7$ for paint, $\$ 13$ fot labor.
That other paint is made in New Orleans; is pure; is considered an excellent paint, and has a good deal of local good will.
But the standard of paint has been low all through the south west. That paint is thin; it is, you see, six-tenths of a paint. Devoe saves $\$ 20$ over it on half a small job.
It is a case of local best com pared with actual bust.

Yours truly
15 F. W. DEVOE \& CO
ps D. Dorward \& Co. sell our paint.
Prof. Bills, brother of Mre Will Clark has engaged his ser vices to the Park school for the next term

Elected Shen iff of Borden County A telegram was received hpre by a member of tha family of Mr, 8, S. Williams yesterday informing them that John R. Williams recived the nomination in the recent primary election in Borden county, for sheriff and tax collector of the county. John's many Hillsboro friends will be sincerely gratified to learn of the distinguiahed honor conferred upon him and the peoole who have entrusted him with the responsible office will find that they have committed no mistake in the ohoice they have made, for he will prove himself both capable and faithful in the discharge of every duty.-Evening Mirror.

## County Court.

The case of Homer West charged with injuring and defacing the school house at Tredway was tried Monday. H. R. Debenport representing the State and M, J. Thornton deft. The jury resessed a fine of $\$ 25,00$ and costs agaiust deft. Fine and custa $\$ 84.05$.
J. D. Black who was in yesterday from his farm north of town says his tanks are dry and crops are beginning to need rain again.

# In Businessfor Your Health 

We Have the Goods we Have the prices WE WANT YOUR BUSINESS IIn Jewelry and (1rugs

Phone or writo Arnold-Tankersley Drug Co.

BIG SPRINGS, - TEXAS.

## Burton Lingo Co

## All Lunber under Sheds

Big Springs,
Texas.

PRESIDENT OF FARMERS UN.
ION.
Mr. Neill Gives His Views on the Tex Laws,

Fort Worth, Tex., July 13.President D. J. Neill of the Farmers' Union yesterday gave out the following interview regarding the tax laws now being discussed in this State.
'There is being a careful hidden assault made upon the laws, which have been secured through the efforts of the farmers' Union in recent Lagislatures of this State, and a part of the program is to deceive the individual taxpavers as to the effects of these laws upon them It is being talked and urged throughout the State because renditions are increased this year this means an increase in taxes, which is nut true. An investigation will show to any man that taxes of the individual tax. payer have not been increased but have been decreased by these laws, notwithstanding the school money appropriated to each county has been increased. 1 find upon investigation that the total ad
individual tax payers this year is more than a million dollars less
than the amount collected in 1906 than the
and 1907
While the State school tax, all of which has been returned to the county for use in schools is some what intreased, the increase is not as great as the decrease in the the State ad valorem taxes and the State advalorem and school taxes combined will not amount to as much this year as they did in 1907.
"It is being urged, however, that local county and school district taxes and special taxes on account of bund issues will be increased by the operations of the new laws. This I find upon in vestigation is absolutely unfounded. The local authorities have full power to reduce the rate of these taxes in
proportion to the increase in values after the renditions are all completed, and if they do this there can not be any increase in the amount of taxes paid by the individual taxpayers. It behooves
you to get in couch rith your you to get in couch with your
Commissioners' Court and all other local tax authorities at once other local tax authorities at once
and see that they make proper
reductions as provided by the law "If this is done-and it ought to be no trouble to get it doneyour taxes will be less than they were under the former laws; and as your school money will be increased more than 1.00 for each child, you will get the benefit of the corporation tax reform measures which the Farmers' Union has been enabled to get enacter in this State. I have fully inves. tigated this subject and know whereof I speak'

The late movement to deceive the people inaugurated by the railroad, Insurance and other corporations, backed by the taxdodgers among the people has signally failed, though it threatened to engulf the administration in defeat at the polls. When the veil was torn away and the facts laid bare by the governor, sober second thought was all the massas need ed to convince them of the right. eousness of our new tax laws, and that the honest tax payer should by protected alike from corporations and individuals, who : have been dodging their equitable share of taxation. The new tax laws merely affin $m$ the law as it stood before on the Statute boook: that taxation should be uniform ie that all should be taxed in proportion to the value of their property whether persons or corporations, that as we all equally share the protection and henefit of the law, so should we contribute our part in maintaining it and bear equally the burdens it imposes.

## Praying for Rain

Richmond Timos.Dispatch: Drouth has fallen upon the State of Virginia, houvy and parching, and in the country many eyes are turned anxiously toward the skies. 1 t ig an untimely dryness, and, in a sense, an unreasonable one; for in these summer months there has been a considerable excess of mois. ture, and June gave rain enough to soak the ground thoroughly. Butafter that has come fierce heat and blazing sun shine, day after day, to burn the juices from the roots of the growing crops; and the soil has grown seared and dry as a bone. Now every schorched cornhill in the state is crying aloud for water. Men and women prayed for rain in many churches in Virgina Sunday, and prayed earnestly and in faith. It is a pleasant thing, in an age of natural law and of science, of oharts and weather kites, of bureaus, instruments, observations and predictions, that people should still ask relief from drouth in simple. ness upon their knees.

Some one asked W. J. Bryan if he believed in advertieing, and the famous Nebraskan replied: "The fellow who tries to uttract business without advertising it is like the fellow who threw his sweetheart a silent kiss in the dark. He knows what he is doing, but nobody else doea.

# PETTUS <br> MERCANTILE CO. 

SNYDER, TEXAS.
Dry Goods, Fine Clothing,
Queen Quality and Stacy Adams Shoes
Implements and Wagons
We solicit Your Business,

# THE MYSTERY 

Bu STEWART EDWARD WHITE<br>And sAMUEL HOPKINS ADAMS

COPYRIGH

hed paper, with black leatner over he hinges. No external label suggested its ownership or uses, but through one corner, blackened and formidable in its contrast to the peaceful purposes of the volume, a hole had been bored. The agency of perforation was obvious. A bullet had made it.
"Seen something of life. I reckon," said Trendon as the captain turned the volume about slowly in his hands. "And of death," returned Captain Parkinson solemnly. "Do you know. Trendon, I almost dread to open this? "Pshaw"." returned the other. "What is it to us?
He threw the cover back. Neatly lettered on the inside, in the fine and slightly angular writing characteristic of the Teutonic scholar, was the legend, "Karl Augustus Schermerhorn, 14091/2 Spruce street, Philadetphia. Pa." The opposite page was blank. Cap-
tain Parkinson turned half a dozen tain Parkinson turned half a dozen
leaves. appointment. "Can you read German appointm
script?
".
"After a fashion," replied the other. dreissig unterjacke." he said. "Why. blast it, was the man running a haber dashery? What have three dozen undershirts to do with this?
A memorandum for outfitting probhere."
"Chemical formulae." said Trendon. "Pages of 'em. The devil! Can't make a thing of it."
"Well, here's something in Eaglish." "Good," said the other. "By eombinIng the hypersulphate of fridium with the fumes arising from oxide of copper
heated to 1000 C . and combining with heated to 1000 C . and combining with picric acid in the proportions described
in formula $x 18$, a reaction, the nature of which I have not fully determined. follows. This must be perormed with ture of the benzene compounds."
"Picric acid? Benzene compounds? Those are high explosives," said Captain Parkinson.
ett go over this.'
"Here's a name under the formulaDr. A. Mardenter, Ann Arbor, Mich That explains its being in English "robably copied from a letter
This must have been one of the ex periments in the valley that Slade told "Why, see here." he cried, with some thing like exultation, "that's what Dr. Schermerhorn was doing here. He has the clew to some explosive so territic that he goes far out of the world to experiment with its manufacture. For companions he chooses a gang of cutthroats that the world would never miss in case anything went wrong. Possibly it was some trial of the finished product that started the eruption even. Do you see?"
"Don't explain enough," grunted Trendon. "Deserted ship. Billy Edwards, mysterious lights, Slade and Good enough far as it goes. Don't go far enough."
"It certainly leaves gaps," admitted the other.
He turned over a few more pages. "Formulae. formalne, formulae What's this:- Hore are some marginal annotations.
"Uubehasslich," reat Trendon. "Lets see, that means higaly unsadsfactory. or words to that eirect. III: Here's where the oid tian lo,es hits tempe::

Listen! 'May the devil take Carron and Crum for careless'-h'm-well, 'pig dogs.' Now, where do Carroll and "They're a firm
They're a firm of analytical chemists in "Washington," said the captain. "When I was on the ordna
I used to get their circulars." English?
"Fits in. What? More Engle Worse than the German this is."
Worse than the German this is.
The writing, beginning evenly enough at the top of a page, ran along for a line or two, then fell, sprawling in huge, ragged characters the full length. Trendon stumbled among them indignantly.
"'June 1, 1904," he read. 'It is done. Triumph (German word.) Eureka. Es ist gefullt From the (can't make out that word) of the inspiration-God 1 uke power-solution of the world problems.' Why, the old fool is crazy! And his writing is crazier. Can't make head or tail of it."
The captain turned several more pages. They were blank. "At any rate, it seems to be the end," he said. "I should hope so," returned the othdisgustedly.
He took the book on his knees, fluttering the leaves between thumb and

"Here beginneth a new chapter," said he
finger. Suddenly he checked, cast back and threw the book wide open. "Here beginneth a new chapter," said he quietly.
No imaginable chirography could have struck the eye with more of conous hand. Large, rounded and rambling, it filled the page with few and careless words.
June 2, 1904.-On this date I find myself sole occupant and absolute monarch of
this valuable island. This morning I was member of a community, interesting if last leaf. "All his lovely companions are the psychic nigger, the amilable Thrac
the
kles, the cheerful kles, the cheerful Perdosa, the genial Pula
and the high minded Eagen. Undoubted-
霛 and the soclal atmosphere has cleared;
ly
moreover, I am for the first time in my moreover, I am for the first time in my
life a landed proprietor. Item. several square mines of grass land; item, several
dozen head of sheep: item. a-cove full of ishi; ; item, a handsomely decorated cave.
itemi. a soortive thouah somewhat
voicano. At umes, it may, ve, a suan iver
the lack of company. The sea gulls alone the lack of company. The sea gulls alone
are not distrustful of me. Undoubtedly
the sea gull is an estimable creature, but the sea gull is an estimable creature, but
he leaves something to be desired in the
way of companionship; way of companionship; hence this diary, the inevitable refuge of the empty minded.
Materially I shall do well enough, though
I face one tragic circumstance. My cigaI face one tragic circumstance. My ciga-
retto material, I find, is short. Upon rette material
eounting up-

Hang his cigarettes!" cried the sur geon. "This must be Darrow. Finicky beast! Let's see if it's signed." He whirled the leaves over to the last sheet, glanced at it and sprang to his feet. There, sprawied in tremu lous characters, as by a hand shaken with agony or terror, was written
Look for me in the cave
PERCY DARROW.
The bullet hole in the corner furnished a sinister period to the signature.
Trendon handed the ledger back to the captain, who took one quick look "Wraped it and handed it to Congdon. ly," he said.
"Aye, aye, sir," said the cockswain swathing it in his jacket and tucking it under his arm.
"Now to find that cave," said Captain Parkinson to the surgeon.
"The cave in the cliff, of course," said Trendon. "Noticed it coming in, you know."
"Where?"
"On the north shore, about a mile to the east of here.'
"Then we'll cut directly across.
"Beg your pardon, sir," put in Congdon, "but I don't think we can make it from this side, sir."
"Why not?"
yes, sears:"
walls, Seals! Seals!" shouted the walls, for the surgeon had suddenly ery boomed the. And as the mock ed, and there was more splashing from the distance. The crew sat up ggain. The lantern spread its radiance. It The lantern spread its radiance. It
was reflected from battlements of fairy beauty. Everywhere the walls were set, as with gems, in broad wales of varied and vivid hues. Dazzled at first, the explorers soon were able to discern the general nature of the subterranean world which they had entered. In most places the walls rose sheer and unscalable from the water. In others turreted rocks thrust their gleaming crags upward. Over to star board a little beach shone with Quak er grayness in that spectacular display. The end of the cavern was still beyond the area of light.

Must have been a swimmer to get in here," commented Trendon. glancing at the walls.
"Unless he had a boat," said the captain. "But why doesn't he answer?"
"Better try again. No telling how much more there is of this.'
The surgeon raised his ponderous bellow, and the cave roared again with the summons. Silence, formidable and unbroken, succeeded.
House to house search is now in order," he said. "Must be in here comewhere unless the seals got hip. Cautiousiy the boat moved forward. Once she brazed ber. Scattered bones glistened be the rocky shore, but they were not human rocky shore, but they were not human landing but all of these led back to landing, but alfs oxcept id back to precipitous che of Into the - first the lantern cast its glare, revealing emptiness, for the glare, was wide and the cave shallow! The entrance to the oher was so narThe entrance to the other was so narBut inside it seemed to open out. Moreover, there were fish bones at the Moreover, there were ish bones at the
entrance. The captain, the surgeon and Congdon, the cockswain, landed. Captain Parkinson reached the spot first. Stooping, he thrust his head in at the orifice. A sharp exclamation broke from him. He rose to his feet, turning a contorted face to the others. "Poisonous," he cried.
"More volcano," said Trendon. He bent to the black hole and sniffed cautiously.
"I'll go in, sir," volunteered Cong-
don. "I've had fire practice" don. "I've had fire practice."
"My business," said Trendon briefly Decomposition; unpleasant, but not dangerous."
Pushing the lantern before him, he wormed his way until the light was wormed his way until the light was
blotted out. Presently it shone forth from the funnel, showing that the explorer had reached the inner open plorer had reached the inner open space. Captain Parkinson dropped was too much for him. He retired gagging and coughing. Trendon was gone for what seemed an interminable gone His superior officer fidgeted un easily. At last he could stand it no easily.
longer.
"Dr. Trendon, are you all right?" he shouted.
"Yup." answered

## "Cubbing oud dow."

Again the funnel was darkened. A pair of feet appeared, then the surgeon's chunky trunk, his head and the haled deeply.
"Phew!" he gasped. "Thought I was tough, but phee-ee-ee-ew!"
"Did you find"-
"No, sir. Not Darrow. Only a poor devil of a seal that crawled in there to die."
The exploration continued. Half a mile, as they estimated, from the open they reached a narrow beach shut off by a perpendicular wall of rock. SkirtIng this, they returned on the other side, minutely examining every possi-
ble crevice. When they agato reached ble crevice. When thay ard

To the State Constitution Fixing the Compeneation of Gnver. nor and Lieutenant Governor.
Joint Resolution proposing an amendment to Article 4 of the Constitution of the State of Texas by amending Sections 5 and 17 of eaid Article 4 so as to fix the compensation of the Governor at eight thousand (8000) dollars per annum in addition to the use of the Governor's manaion, fixtures and furniture, and the compensation of theLieutenant Governor at twenty-fiva hundred ( $\$ 2500$ ) dollars per annum,
Be it Resolved by the Legisla ture of the State of Texas:
SECTION 1. That Section 5 of Article 4 of the Cunstitution of the State of Texas be amended so as to provide that the ciov. ernor of the state shall receive as compensation for his services, an annual salary of eight thousand $(\$ 8000)$ dollars and with the use and occupation the Governor's mansion fixtures and furniture, said Section 5 as amented, to read as follows:
Section 5. Ha shall, at stated times, recmive as compensation for his services an annual salary of eight thousand $(\$ 8,000)$ dollars, and no more and shall have the use and occupation of the Governor's mansion, fixtures and furniture.
That Section 17 be so amended as to read as follows:
Section 17. If during the vacancy in the office of the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor should die, resign, refuse to serve or be removed from office or be unable to serve or if he shall be inipeached or absent from the State, the President of the Senate, for the time being, shall in like manner administer the government until he shall be succeeded by a Governor or Lieutenant Governor. The Lieu tensent Governor shall receive an annual salary of twenty-five hundred $(\$ 2,500)$ dollars per year, and no more. During the time he administers the government as Ciovernor, he shall recerve in like manner the same compensation which the Governor would have received had he ween employed in the duties of his office, and no more. The President of the Senate, for the time being, shall, during the time he administers the government, receive in like manner the same compensation which the Governor would have received, had he been employed in the duties of tis office.
Sec 2. The Governor of this state is hereby directed to issue and have published the neces-
sary proclamation for the submission of this resolution to the qualified voters for membere of the Legislature of the State of Texas, as an amendment to the Constitution of the State of Texas, to be voted upon on the day of the next general election of the State of Texas, which will be hald on the day fixed by law therefor. All persons favoring said amendment shall have written or printed on their ballots as follows: "For the amendment to the Constitution fixing the ealary of the Governor at eight thousand ( $\$ 8000$ ) dollars per an num, and the Lieutenant Governor at twenty-five hundred $(2,500)$ dollars per annum." And those opposed to said amendment shall have written or printed on their ballots as follows: "Against the amendment to the Constitution fixing the salary of the Governor at eight thousand $(\$ 8000)$ dollars per annum, and the Lieutenant Governor at twenty-five hundred $(2,500)$ dollars per annum' And the sum of one thousand $(\$ 1,000)$ dollars or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated out of any funds in the Treasury of the State of Texas not otherwise appropriated to pay the expenses of such publication, proclamation and election.
[A true sopy.]
W. R. DAVIE, Secretary of State,

## PROPQSED AMENDMENT

To the State Constitution Relating to Commissioners' Precincts.
Joint kesolution to amend Section 18, Article 5, of the Con. stitution of the State of Texas, so as to provide for subsequent rediatricting of a county into commissioners' precincts, defining the manner thereof; for submitting same to the electors of the state, and making on appropriation therefor Be it Resolued by the Legisla ture of the State of Texas:
Section 1. That Section 18, Article 5, of the Constitution of the Stace of Texas, be amended so as to hereafter read as follows:

Each organized county in the State, now or hereafter existing, shall be divided from time to time, for the convenience of the people, into justice precincts, not less than four and not more than twelve. The present coun. ty courts shall make the first division. Subseguent divisions shall be made by the commissioners' court provided for by this Constitution. In each such precinct there shall be elected, at each biennial election, one justice of the peace and one con-
stable, each of whom shall hold his office for two years and until his successor shall be elected and qualified; provided, that in any precinct in which there may be a city of eight thousand or more inhabitante, there shall be elected two justices of the peace. Each county shall in like manner and in the firist instance, be divided into frur commissioners' precinct, in each of which there shall be elected by the qualified voters thereof oue county commissioner, who shall hold his office for two years and until his successor shall be elected and qualified. Subsequent divisions of a county into commis. sioners' precincts shall be made as is now or hereafter may be provided by law. The county commissioners so chosen, with the county judge as presiding officer. shall compose the county commissionsre' court, which shall exercise such powers and jurisdiction over all county business as is conferred by this Constitution and the laws of the State, or as may be hereafter prescribed. Sec. 2. That the sum of one thousand $(\$ 1,000)$ dollars is hereby appropricted out of the State Treasury not otherwise appropriated for the purpoze of defraying the necessary expense of submitting the above proposed amendment to the people of the State, at the next general or special election in the manner required by law, by the Governor of the State.
[A true copy.] W R DAVIE Secretary of State

TAXATION-SUBMITTING
amendment to constitution.

## Joint Resolution amending Sec-

 Lion 3, Article 7, of the Con stitution of the State of Texas, increasing the amount of tax that may be voted on school districts and provilling for a majority sote of the property tax paying voters of such dis trict to rote such tax.Section 1. Be it Resolved by the Legislature of the State of Texas: That Section 3 of Arti. cle 7'of the Constitution of the State of Texas be so amended as to hereafter read as follows:
Section 3. One-fourth of the revenue derived from the State occupation taxes and a poll tax of $\$ 1$ on every male inhabitant of this State between the ages of twenty-one and sixty years shall be set apart annually for the benefit of the public free schools; and in addition thereto there shall be levied and collected an annual ad valorem State tax of such an amount, not to exceed twentr cents on the $\$ 100$ valua-
tion, as with the available school fund arising from all other sour-
ces, will be sufficient to main and sùpport the public free schouls of this State for a period of not less than six months in each year, and the Legislature may also provide for the formation of school districts within all or any of the counties of this State by general or special law, without the local notice required in other cases of special legislation, and may authorize an additional ad valorem tax to be levied and collected within such achool districts for the further maintenance of public free schools, and the erection and equipment of school buildings therein, provided that a majority of the qualified property tax paying voters of the district, voting at an election to be held for that purpose shall vote such tax, not to exceed in any one yeár 50 cents on the $\$ 100$ valuation of the property subject to taxation in such district, but the limitation upon the amount of dis. trict tax herein authorized shall not apply to incurporated cities or towns constituting separate and independent schcol districte,
Sec. 2. The Governor of the State of Texas shall and he is hereby directed to issue the necessary proclamation for the submision of this amendment to the qulafied voters of the State of Texas at the next general election or at a special election called by the Governor and the sum of four thrusand $(4,000)$ dollars, or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated out of any money not otherwise appropriated tc defary the expenses of publication of such proclamation. At such election the qualified electors voting and favoring said amendment shall have written or printed on the ballot as follows: "For amendment to Section 3, Article 7, of the Constitution of the State relating to public free schools," and those opposed to said amendment shall have written or printed on the ballut as follows: "Against amerdment to Section 3, Article 7. of the Constitution of the State, relating to public free schools."
[A true copy.] W R DAVIE.
Secretary of State.
FORTUNES UNDER YOUR FEETI The Geological formation of Tezas indicates
enormous undiscorered mineral resourcee.
Peoplo pass dality, valuable beds of cenen


 in poatage. I may
tune.
chargen. Addrges
Militon Everett, Box 1065 Dallas, Texae

J. A. Scarlett ............. Precinct No W. P. Coates. ......... Precinct No. J. H. Wieker ...............Rrecinet No. 3
 Secret Orders.
Mason.-Meets Saturday night on or preceding full moon.
W. O. W.-Meets first Saturday night after each full moon, and on Saturday night two weeks thereafter Churches.
Methodist: Preaching every first sunday R.. . J. W. Childers, Preacher in Charge.
Church of Christ: Preaching every second Sunday. Eld. H. D. Prueth, Pastor.
Presbyterian: Preaching every third Sunday. Rev. W. W. Werner, Pastor.

Baptist: Preaching day every fourth Sunday.
Paptist Sunday School, at 3. p. m. T. R. Mauldin, Supt.
M.C. Bishop, Pastor

Union Prayer Meetings every Wednes day night.

A SAFE COMBINATION.
READ YOUR HOME PAPER.
No argument is needed to prove this statement correct. You also need a paper for world.wide-general news You cannot choose a better one-one adapted to the wants of all the family-than The Dallas Semi-Weekly News, By subscribing for the Borden CitiZEN and the Semi-Weekly News together, you get both papers one year for $\$ 1.75$. No subscription can be accepted for less than one year at this special rate and the amount is payable cash in advance. Order now. Do not delay.

This is Presidential Year.
Your order will receive prompt attention. Borden Citizen.

## BORDEN COUNTY.

Borden county is located partiy below and partly above the "cap ruck". The altitude below the cap rock is about 2300 feet. soil fertile, climate pleasant. About 25 per cent of the land to some extent is rough and better adapted to stock raising than to farming. Timber for fuel is plentiful, below the foot of the plains, mesquite being the most abundant. This country is well set in good grass, the principal

## Harness \& repair Shop

 and
## Made to Order. <br> H. D. PRUETT, Proprietor; Gall, Texas. <br> 

FOR، SOMETHING GOOD TO EAT.

## $\$ 3.25$ GIVENWHYY

## To Those Who Love Good Llierature

We will save you that much on the price of the Citizen, the Western Breeders' Journal, the Woman's Hove ompanion, the Americn Monthly Review of Ruviews and the Cosmopolitan Magazine if: you order them through us. Let the figures talk.
 Ine Bracien Cilizen, 1.00 Mesien briederes' Dournol :25 "Moman's hame conoranion 1.00
 cossmopolita limgain 1.00 torit

trouble of writing letters and sending money.
grasses being the needle and mesquite.
The rainfall here is sufficient for abundant and successful farming. The products of the farm are cotton, corn, maize, cane Kaffir, wheat and oats, Wheat and oats have not been grown extensively in this county, hut some parts are specially adapte-1 to the raising of small grain. We find the gardens bedecked with beans, peas, turnips, onions rad iohes, beets, potatoes, peanuts and watermelons. The orchards furnish peaches, pears, apples, grapes, plums and apricots. The wild fruits are g"apes, plums and mulberries. At present orchards are comparatively few, but bear good and abundant fruit. Agriculture is fast becoming the lead ing industry. The lands which
only a few years since were trod den under the foot of the l-uffalo and mustang pony, and the howl of the lobo and the yelp of the coyote were the only signs of life now are under feice and the soil beneath the plow. At present the whistle of the farm boy, the songs of the milk maid, the bark of the neighbor's dog, the rattling of wagons, and the hum of gins are some of the indications of life and civilization.
Stock raising is still a leading factor in the progress of our county. Borden county takes pride in raising some of the best horses, cattle and hogs. Poultry does extremely well in this locality.
The development of this county has been quite rapid the last six months. During that time there has beer, a nice little town built
up. The Methodists have erected a handsome chursh building at Durham in the South-Eastern part of this county.
Gail, the county seat is a small town but is building fast. |There are eight business houses, besides a bank, two hotels, a restaurant, a livery stable and a wagon yard, two blacksmith shops and a new gin. Several of these improvements have been recantly erected. Borden county is almost sure to average one-half bale per acre to all lands planted in cotton. I have lived in Borden county for eight yoars and have never witnessed a complete failure in crops. The lands about Gail have not here. to fore been for sale, hence the slow development. At present some of the pastures are for sale in swall tracts.

## OUR BARGAIN LIST.

If you like to read, come around to the Citizen office and let us fix you up with a great big pile of papers and magazines for a very small amount of cash, Just look at our liberal offers. When reading matter is so cheap, you are not reading matter is so cheap, you are not
doing yourself justice unless you avail doing yourself justice unless you avail
yourself of these rare oppertunities to become and remain well-informed.

Fior \$1.00
The Critzen and either the Western Breeders Journal, a good well illustrated livestock paper, or the Kansas City Journal which contains the world news, good letters, interesing stories and the full market reports.

## For $\$ 1.75$

We will send both the above papers and the Dallas Semi-Weekly News for a whole year. You can't affordto mige it.

## She Wouldn't Take any Part.

The voters in one of the districts of a mountain county of Kentucky decided they would send Jabe Johnson to the Legislature. He could read rather well owned twenty acres of ground, three horses and two cows. Therefore, being the big man of his district, it was fitting that the honor should be done him.
When he and his wife were getting ready to go to Frankfort many admiring friends came in to say good by.
'Mirandy, said one of Mrs. Johnson's aunts, "I reckon you'll be gwine to theayters and all 'em high falutin' things."
"Yes," responded Mrs. John. son, as she placidly tied on her sunbonnet, "I'm gwine, but I'm not gwine to take enny part."Holland's Magazine for February.

## The sorden Citizen <br> T. M. JONES, Ed. and Prop. Published every Thuraday.

Eutered at the post ofice at 0 Texas, as second-class mall matter.

## SUBSCRIPTION PRICE:

Per year .
Six months

aDVERTISNG RATES.
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per line, five cents per line for each insertion thereafter.
All edds Pleced in the Citiren without a specified time to run will be charged for til erdered out.

## Gail, Cexas, Jimg, 61908.

## SIATE FAIR OF TEXAS.

 dallas, texas.Twenty-Third Annual Entertainment

October Seventeenth to Novem-
ber First, Nineteen Hun dred and Eight

Dallas, Texas. July 21 :-If expenditure of money is taken into consideration the coming meet of the State Fair of Texas this fall, Oitober 17 to November 1, next, will eclipse all preceding Fairs in new buildings, entertaining fea tures and educative erhibits. The earnings of the Fair of 1907, amounting to ) 105,000 , are being expended by the officials of the association in building fitting homes for the various industries of the State. in exhibitions and premiums that will serve to develop these industries, and in clean and up-to-date entertaining for the patrons of the Fair. Of the sum mentioned the directors appropriated $\$ 30.000$ for a fine arts' textile building; $\mathbf{\$ 2 5 , 0} 0$ for the completion of the agricultural and manufacturer's building and -40 ,000 for a new steel grandstand. The completion of the toilet and sewerage system, begun last year, will necessitate 10,000 , making a total of : 05,000 for improvements.
The above improvements are not haphazard. They are constructed for the years to come. and when completed, will make the Texas State Fair Grounds the greatest of the kind on the North American continent. The ground now absolutely swarm with workmen, all busy with their respective duties, and each striving to outdo the other in getting these new structures completed by October 1, seventeen days before the gates swing inward on the twenty-third annual meet.
Letters have been received from the various sections of the State asking for space in agricultural hall for the display of the pro-
ducts of the soil. and already over half of the space in this building is taken for this purpose.
E, J. Kiest, president of the Fair Association, is desirous that every agricultural community in Texas be represented during the coming Fair, as it is the purpose of the institution tu upbuild the State by exhibiting to the thous ands of visitors from this and other states the products of the various sections of the state President Kiest said: "The demand for space for both exhibits and privileges is far greater than ever before in the history of the Fair. Fvery foot of space in our exposition building and in our implement and vehicle depart. ment is taken. We will have a greater livestock display than last year, Our, offerings in every department are increased and several new departments added to the Fair. In a word this, great Teas institution, we believe, will give the people more amusement, intellectual entertainment, more genuine sport and more of thorough diverse education, than was ever heard of before at any State Fair anywhere."
Every department of the Fair is receiving its proportion of increased facilities for the accommodation of its patrons, and the premiums will be enlarged to meet the worthy demand of every class of exhibits.
For further information address State Fair of Texas, Sydney Smith Secretary.
Viulators of Hygienic Laws.
It is not only in the rural districts that unsanitary conditions about the house cause disease and the deaths that are set down as the dispensation of Providence. In towns and cities there are homes which are whited sepulchers with their clean, shining fronts, their freshly watered lawns, blooming flower-beds, inviting verandas and cool charming rooms. But the backyards! Tnere is the inside of the sepulcher. Heaps of decaying rubbish, little stagnant cesspools-result of poor drainage -uncleaned stables and henhouses from which emanate odors, fraught with germs of disease. In many homes of culcured persons where the laws of hygiene are known, there is a strange disregard of these, a carelessness in the treatment of left-over food and of milk and butter-those prime absorbers of impurities; a neglect in the removal of rubbish and garbage and in the airing of beds and bed-clothing. Such neglect affects not only the one household, but those adjacent, the winds hastening to carry the poison afar. - Mary E Bryan, in Uncle Remus.

In view of the fact that we al prize health above all earthly pos-

## W. We don't own a saw mill but we have Saw MIII Prices

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Everything nice new and neat.
Rates
$\$ 1.50$ to $\$ 2.00$ per day
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Fine Watch repairing
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## Jeweler and Optician

BIG SPRINGS, TEXAS
At Arnold Tankersley Drug Store
Goldsmithing
Glasses Fitted Right
sessions. and as an indispensible to happiness or even enjoyment. it is astonishing how little effort or care we take to preserve it. Nothing promotes health more than cleanliness, we seem forgetful of this truth as we make the back yards and alleys in Gail. The dumping place of garbage. empty cans, old paper, offensive bides and other filth that are a serious menace to the health of the town, and if continued will be the fruitful cause of fever and contagious diseases. Under these cunditions we cannot have a pure atmosphere and sickness will surely follow, sooner or later. Let us clean up the garbage, burn up the trash, and use a plentiful supply
of lime. There has been recently a cleaning up movement in the towns all over the Union in the interest of health and should we not act wisely and follow the example they have set us.

For every boy and girl in this world has a place that they can successfully fill. The place is here and the only requisite is a fitness to fill it and our schoolg are the greatest aids to the acquiring of this fitness. Knowing this our tuwn very liberally supports her school interest and offers the most practical facilities possible for asquiring this fitness, and the boys and girls of the county are invited to come and share in these advantages.

## Wocal and Dersonal

Miss Mary Leake who Lias been at Lubbock for the past three months working on the Avalanche, returned to her home here last Saturday evening.
Miss Grace Hopkins who vis. ited friends and relatives in Post city last week returned to her home on last Friday.
D. E. Naylor and family who have been residing in Post for the past few montes, are in our town for a few days. They are on their way to their ranch in Uvalde county.
J. A. Smith is ill this week from a bilhous attack.
We are glad to report that Grandma Cathey is still improving and able to sit up at times this week.
Mrs. Ras Cathey of Big Springs and daughter Mrs. Jim Miller of Gail both went to Big Springs on last Saturday
J. H. Doyle and family were visiting in Gail last Sunday.
Misses Myrtle and Ora Smoot attended church in Gail on last Sunday.

Mrs. Mayfield and family motber and sisters of Mrs. M. J. Thornton are visiting the latter, this week.
Mr. and Mrs. Jack Rodgers attended the Baptist meeting here Sunday.
Rev. Bishop and wife from Tahoka arrived in Gail on last Saturday. Mr. Sishop is holding $a_{e}$ protracted meeting here which will 'contioue till Sunday evening
J. J. Plaster, Jno Story, Mr Brooks of Runnells County and J J Callendier of Grimes county, J M Pyle, Albert Hart of Mitchell county and 3 others from Eastland county are in this locality prospecting. They are pleased with the cnndition of our crops and think we have very productive land.
Kelsey, refiesenting McZord \& Collins of Coloradu was here taking orders early this week.

J E Crow J L and D M Shan non of Madison county stopped in ciail on Friday. They were prospecting and left here for Garza county.
F. W. Park and family of Julia were here to attend the 11 o'clock services Tuesday.

Mr , and Mrs. J E Benham were in last Monday from their ranch on the plains. Mr. Benham says his 65 acre field of cotton is the hest crop he ever had and promises to yield a bale to the acre.

Our sheriff w. K Clark received a telephone message Monday from Clyde, Callahan county, to look out for and arrest Matthew Lee and Miss Lula Simmons who had eluped from Clyde, on their arrival here. Intelligence has been received that the couple went direct to Post and were married there Tuesday, We regret to hear that $J^{\circ}$ A Smith's sickness has developed into typhoid fever.
Miss Della Gilmore and Jim Swan of Anson were married in Tahoka Sunday July 26 at 4 o'clock Judge Bartley officiating -Tahoka Newe.
We have what promises now to be a bumper cotton crop, tho the recent cloudy pleasant weather is favorsble to plant lice, and they are damaging some crops.
Prof. Wallace left for Anson Tuesday evening. He carried a wagon and team to move his household gcods here.
Mrs. T. P. Blankenship and daughter, Miss Ethel left on the hack Wednesday morning, to join Mr. Blankenship at Graham, where they expect to make their future bome. They have made many friends in Gail who regret to see them leave.
A. B. Spears after an absence of several months at Tex ico, N, M. returned home last Friday. Mr. Spears reports abundant rains, fine crops and the country rapidly settling up about Texico. All the land within a radius of 8 miles of the town has already been taken up,
JC. Bentun of Garza cuunty cut a melon on Sunday that weighed 52 lbs . Water-melons and other fruits succeed well in this locality.
T. J. Benton of Garza county was here on Monday,

Little Miss Zadie May Bills, step-daughter of W. A Clarlz has an obstinate' case of fever this week and was no better yesterday.
Prof. Shaw of Big Springe was in the city yesterday, and gave a demonstration of the efficiency of a patent fire extinguieher on a bonfire in front of the First National Bank.-Stanton Reporter,

Wben we consider the fact that no insurance is carried either on goods or Luildings North of the public square, where nearly all of our business houses are licated the need of protection from fire strongly appeals to our better judgment.
These houses are so close together that the loss by fire of one would involve the loss of all. Business considerations imperatively demand some fire protection.

## Agricultural And Mechanical College Of Texas.

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S. E. ANDREWS, Secretary, College Station, Texas.

Fritz Smith of Snyder passed our office early yesterday morning, on his way to Dawson county.

## Fred W. Park and family al-

 so E. Paige and daughter were visiting and shopping in Gail Tuesday. Mr. Paige thinks he will make 35 bushels of corn per acre, and says his cotton looks well enough now for a bale per acre.The hottest season of the year is upon us, and the buman system is in an over heated. fevered condition, causing a thirst and craving for something of a cooling nature. Realizing this want, D Dor ward \& Co. have installed a nice Soda fount in their drug store and are now prepared to slake the thirst of the public with cold drinks of any and all flavors. They solicit your patronage.

## E. R. YELLOT'T

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All parties are warned against depredating in any manner on the Munger ranch property, especially cutting wood.
R. F. POWELL, Mgr.

## ANNOUNCEMENTS.

For Senator
Hon. w. J. Bryan.
Hon. R. C. Crane
For District Judge Judge Jas. L. Shepherd

For Conty Judge
E. R. Yellott

For County and District clerk.
J. S. Weatherford

For county Treasurer. M. H, Leake

For Sheriff and Tax collector. J. R. Williams

For Tax Assessor.
S. L. Jones

For Commissioner Prect. 1
F. M. Chistopher

For Commissioner Prect. 2
For commissioner Prect, 3 Walter Bishop

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Nursery of Titus count any old established and reliable institution, and we will make it to your interest to deal with us, 1st, because we furnish a better class of trees for the same money Secondly because we not only make good all shortages in bills. but we replace in the following fall at half pric trees and other stock that die from natural causes, witin 12 monthe after delivery, besides it is best to pat-
ronize a local agent whom you know, anc who is always in reach. In patronizing us you are patronizing Lome industry. We invite you to call and sec cuts of our extensive liet of fruits
T. M. JONES.

Over the Phone,
"Hello, helio! who is this, frying to get you. This is please?' the man at the 'phone George, your husband"'-Judge.

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Meals and Lodging Each 25 cts .
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Cexas
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(UNINCORPORATED)
Will do a general Banking business. Exchange drawn on the principal Commercial cities.

## Spur Farm Lands

## The Greatest Agriculturlal Opportuntiy in America.

Sales will begin August 17th, 1908 of the farm lands of the famous Spur Ranch in Dickens, Kent, Crosby and Garza Counties, Texas. 430,000 actes containing the finest agricultural lands in West Texas all reliable cotton producing, and absolutely free from boll weevil. For full particulars, address Chass A Jones, Manager for S. M. Swenson \& Son, Espula. Dickns County, Texas.

In a few weeks our schools willopen their doors and bid you come for all things are ready The High School is specially prepared to give you a practical colurse of training in the shortest possible time. If your time is limited, sperial pains will be taken to enable you to get the most out of it that will be of real practical value. The High Schonl is the kest equipped of any graded school in a place of like size in the stats, and there are few places of three times its size that equal it. Our town is pleasant, is situated at the foot of a mountain range, has a picturesque location, a high altitude and is extrembly healthy We proffer the orportunities freely, and it is yours to accept them with profit. Make ready andstart with the opening of school. Be always on time, em ploy your talents wisely, and life has an allotted place that you can accepcably fill with profit.

Prof. Marley son of E. S. Marley of this county has contracted to teach the Tredway school, the term to begin in December.
Mrs. Mat Cathey is on the sick list this week.
Mrs. L A Pearce is on the sick list this week.

## A New One For Him.

"The climate here is salubrious, isn't it?' remarked the tourist.
"Say, friend," replied the native, "just write that there word down fur me, will yer? I git tired o'swearin' at this climate in the same old way. That's a new one."-Philadelphia preess.
We desire to thank our friends and neighbors, and especially Mr and Mrs. Scarlett, mrs. Dilahunty and $J$ A Baker, for their kind assistance and attention during the sickness of our father and mother

M L Cathey, Brothers and Sisters
Mr. Witt was shaking hands with the Gailites on last Tuesday. He reports flourishing crops in his neighborhood.
Grandma Pierce, from near Post whu made ber home here several years ago, has now returned to visit her old friends of this town.
H C Kennedy and son left here yesterday evening for Big Springe to get wire and fencing lumber for their ranch near Gail
Clyde Fairly and family of Scurry county, arrived here yesterday evening and left this norning. They are on their way to the plains to visit Mr. Mrs. J J Curry, parents of Mrs. Fuirly,

