# The Borden Citizen 

VOL. 7.

 Successors to D. Duncan, Cbe largest line of Turniture evge carriet in Big Springs + UNDERTAKERS GOODS SOLD NIGHT OR DAY. $\mathrm{B}^{3} \mathrm{~g}$ Springs

Texas

## McClure, Basden \& Co.

Furniture and House Furnishings, Coffins, Caskets and Robes, .Big Stock and Low Prices.
J. J. Mctiure, Licensed Embalmer,

Colorado, Texas.
H. H. HARDIN \& CO.


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TEXAS.

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Doots Windows Iron roofing and Posts

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C. H. DOAK, Mer:o
C. H. DOAK, Mgr., Blg Springe, Texee
 Buy your dishes
at the

## RACKET STORE

Colorado, Texas
and save money.
One price to everybody
J. J. BRUMLEY, PROP,

Candownomanownownobod

## D. Dorward \& Co.

pure fresh drugs, $\qquad$
Druggists Sundrises , *.. Jine Candies
Gail, - - TEXAS.
Harness \& Repair Shop <br> \section*{M1 prul Made to Order. <br> \section*{M1 prul Made to Order. <br> H. D. PRUETT, Proprietor; Gall, Texas.}

For Tax Assessor.
Your attention is called to the card of J. F. Maxey, in this issue of the Citizen who presents his name for the office of tax assessor for Garza county, at the eusuing election, to be held on the 15 of June next. Mr. Maxey is a worthy citizen, of good moral character and well qualified for the office to which he aspires. He is capable in a business point of view, having formerly taught school in both Jack and Parker counties, and served as justice of the peace, notary and in other pusflic por sitions in Oklahoma, and for the last two years, as deputy sheriff
of Garza county.
He is identified in interest with the people of Garza county, has his home there and has been a resident of the county for the last three yeaas. If elected, we believe he will prove a faithful and efficient public officer.

## New Court House

The commissioners Court of Howard has submitted to the voters of said county whether or not $\$ 46,000$ worth of bonds shall be issued for the purpose of constructing a court house and jail, the election to be held on Saturday June 29,
ture of clothing, and a large percentage of the clothing, represented to be woolen goode, contain more or less cotion.
From high grade cotton we have textile fabrice soft and glossy made to resemble silk so closely that difierence caunot be detected, which sells at, wholesale from 50 to 80 cents per yard. The importance of cotton, upon which the world chiefly depends for clothing, cannot be fitly expressed in words or fig* ures.
We need not fear a decline in the price of cation for ceveral years. The great number of factories unden sonstructions and contemplated in the Southern States and in England give assurance at least of a steady demand for cotton for an indefinite period.
The following is a historical account of the invention of the cotton gip:
"In the fall of 1792, Eli Whitney, of Massachusetts, mado an engagement with a Mr. B., from Georgia, to go to that State and reside in his employer's family as a private teacher. On his way thither he had as a traveling compation Mrs. Greenwidow of the eminent Revolu tionary peneral, who was re turning with her children to Savannsh, after spending the summer at the North. Mr. Whitney's health being infirm on his arnival at Savannah, Mrs. Greene xinuly invited him to the hospitalities of her residence until he should lecome fully restored. At that time she happened to be engaged in embroidering on a peculiar frame known as a tam bour. It was badly constructed, on that it injured the fabric, while it impeded its production. Whitnoy eagerly volunceered to make her a better one, and ciid so on a plan vholly new, th her great delight and that of her children.
A large party of Georgians from Augusta and the plantations above, soon after paid Mrs. G. a visit. Among the topics discuesed by them around her fireside was the depressed ntate if agriculturet and the imposeibility of profitably extending the tulture of cotton, because of the trouble and expenee incurred in separating the seed from the fiber. These representations inpelled Mrs. Greene to say Gentlemen, apply to my young friend, Mr. Whitney - he can make any thing.' She thereup on took them into an adjacen roon, where she showed them her tambour frame, and several lingenus toys which Mr. W. had made for the gratification of her children. She then iotroduced them to Whitoey himeelf, extoll ing his genius and commending

## Jesse B. Hollowell

## New Dining Hall

On Oak streat, Oppoaite Ligne piant. And he will give you all the good things you can eat, with free coffee, for 25 cents. Cooking done by white ladies and gentlemen.
Will Furnish You Good, New Beds, Cheap.
COLORADO.
texas.

## JEob's Restaurant

For Regular Meals and Short Orders, Pies and Cakes,
Table Supplied with best the Market Affords
S. R. CRA WFORD, Prop.

Colorado, Texas.

him to their confidence and riandship.
Mr . Whitnsy promised nothing and gave little encouragement, but went to work. No cotton in the seed being at hand, he went to Savannah and searched there among warehouses and boats until he found a small parcel. This he carried home and secluded with himself in a basement roonm, where he set himself at work to devise and construct the implement required. Tools being few and rude, he was constrainel to maka better -Jrawing his own wire, because none could, at that time be bought in the city of Savapnah His mysterious hammering and tinkering in that solitary cel were subjects of infinite ouriosity, marvel, and redicule among the younger members of the familily. But he did not interfere with their merriment, nor allow them to interfere with his enterprise; and before the close of winter his machine was so nearly perfected that its success was no longer doubtful. Mrs. Greene, too eager to realize and enjoy her friend's triumph, invited an assemblage at her house of leading gentlemen from various parta of the State, and, on the firet day after their meeting
conducted them to a temporary builaing, erected for the tmachine, in which they saw, with astonishment and delight, that one man with Whitney's invention, cuuld separate more cotton from the seed in a single day than he could without it by the labor of inonths."
When the cotton-gin was invented the whole business in the interior of the Southern States was in a languishing condition; and for want of employment the inhabitants were leaving. This invontion at once set the country in motion. To planters and others, who were depressed with poverty, it opeued the way to employment, wealth and respeetability, (Fotton boon began to supplant woal, flax, silk, and even fur. By mesps of this machine the annul produntion of cotton in the Southern Scates alone was increased from five thousanć bales to over five million balss, or one million tons, in value equal to seven-eighths of all the cotton produced on the face of the earth. Tben" cotton was king, and his majesty on hin throne did not seem to be aware of the influence which surrounded his oradle."

## PROPOSED AMEDNIEETT

To the stente Conatitetion Autheriziag the Levy of a Ronates.

Jonnt Resoluminn amending Section 9, of Article 8, of the Constitution of the State of Texas, by adjing thereto a section to be known as Section 9a, increasing the amount of tax that niay be voted for the pure pose of improving public roads, and to allow counties or political subdivisions of counties by a majority vete of the qualified property tax paying voters of the county, or subdivision thereof, voting at all elections, to be held for that purpose, to adopt same.
Be it resolved by the Legislature of the State of Texas:
Section 1. That Section 9 of Article 8, of the Constitution of the State of Texas be smended by adding thereto Section 9a, whish shall read as follows:
Section 9a. A majority of the the property tax paying voters in any county or one or more political subdivisions thereof, in this State, voting at an election held for that purpose may vote a tax for road and bridge purposes not to exceed 30 cente on the $\$ 100$ valuation of property sub. ject to taxation in such county or political subdivision of such county, or may issue bonds not to exceed 20 per cent of the assessed value of the real property in sưch district, for such road and bridge purposes, provided that such tax, or proceeds of such bonds, shall be expended in the tercitoy in whish it is voted, and no other, and this provision of the Conatitution ahall be self-enacting without the necessity of further legis lation.
Sec. 2. The Governor of the State is hereby directed to issue the necessary proclamation submitting this amendment to the qualified voters of Texas at the next general election held in this State, or in case any previous election shall be had in the State for other purposes, then this proposed amendment shall be submitted to the qualified tax paying voters. And the sum of $\$ 2000$, or so much thereof as shall be necessary, is hereby approoriated vut of the treasury of the State of Texas for the purrose of submitting this proposition to a vote of the people of the State of Texas.
[A true copy.]
L. T. Dashiell.

Secretary of State.
Big Springs Furniture Company guarantee their goode.
J. B. Peeler a barber from Lubbock wae in our town Friday and saturday of last week.

PROPESED AMENDMEN TO TIE STAIE CONsmution
proviting tor the crealion of improvericm Districts li cerrain cities.
Join Rescuution amending Section 9 of Article 8, of the Constitution of the State of Texas, providing for the creation of improvement aistricts in ci$t$ 'es of more than five thousand inhab rants, and charging the cost of certain improvements made therein agdirss the abutting property.
Section 1. Se it resolved by the Legislature of the State of Texas; That Section 9 of Article 8 of the Constitution of the State of Texas, be so amend ed as to hereafter read as follows;
Sce. 9. The State tax on property, exclusive of the tax necessary to pay the public debt, and of the taxes plovided for the benefit of public free schools, shall never exceed thirty-five cents on the me hundred dollars valuation; and no county, city or town shall levy more than twenty five cente for city or county purposes, and not exceeding fitteen cents or roade and bridges, and not exceeding fifteen cents to pay jurors, on the hundred dollars valuation, except $f$ 'r payment of debts iusurred prior to the adoption of the amendment, September 25, A. D. 1883, and for the erection of publie buildings, streets, sewors, water works and other permanent improvements, not to exceed twenty-five cents on the one hundred dollars vaduation, in any one year, and excépt as is in this Constitutlon otherwise provided; and the Legislature may also authorize an additional annual ad valorem tax to be levied and collected for further maintenance of the public roads; provided, that a majority of the qualified property taxpaying voters of the county voting at an election be hot tor tax, not to exceed fittees cents on the one hundred dollars valuation, of the property subject to taxation in such county. And the Legislature may pass local laws for the maintenance of the public roads and highways, without the local notice required for special or hocal laws.
In addition to the foregoing, cities of more than five thousand inhabitants may lay out within their corporate limits, improvement distriets in which they, by and with the consent of a majority of the taxpayers owning real estate therein, may build sidewalks and charge the cost thereof against the abutting property, and may build sew' r and pave streets and charge one-third of the cost thereot against the abutting property on either side of the street upon which-sych improvements are madein such distriet, and the amoun charged against all such abuting pro perty shall be deemed and held to be a
tax against and a lien vpon such abutting property, and the Legislature is required to enact laws presoribing th means for ascertaining the amount properly cha:geable against eéch parcel of abutting property, and providing for the enforcement of its collection. sec. 2. The Governor is hereby directed to issue the necessary proclama tion for submitting this amendment the constitution to the quivined of the state of Texas, on the first Tues day ic August, A. D. 1907, at whic election all voters favoring this amend mont shall have writtan or printed on their ballots: "For the amendment of ection 9 of Arlicle 8 of the constitu-
tion, permitting property owners ir tion, pernitting property owners in cities of more than five thousand inhabitants to create improvement triets, one-third the cost of whichty on either side of the street." And the
voters opposed to said amendment shall have written or printed on their balloto the following: "Against the amiendment to section 9 ot Article 8 of the Constitution, permitting property owners of citics of more than five thousand inhabitants to create improvement districts, one-third the cost of which to be charge ed against abutting property on either side of the street.
SEc. 3. The lateness in the ession the crowded condition of the calendars of both houses, and the importance of this proposed amendment, create an emergency and on imperative public necessity demanding that the constitutional rule, and senate Rule No 37, requiring bills to be read on three several days be suspended, and the same are hereby suspended
[A tru?'copy] L. T. DAshibl, secrotary of state.

W's are representing one of the best Nurseries in the State. We make a liberal disoount on large orders, replace trees that die from natural causea, at half the rygular price, and supply shortuges and omissions. It is best to patroni e a local agent, who is always in reach.
T. M. Jones.

## OUR BARGAIN LIST.

If you like to sead, come around to the Citizen office and let us fix you up with a great big pile of papers and magazines for a very small amount of cash Just look at our liberal oifers. When eading matter is so cheap, you are not oing yourself justice unless you avail yourself of these rare oppertunities

$$
\text { Fior } \$ 1.00
$$

We will send the citizen and the Wes ' ern Br eders' Journal for one jear.

For $\$ 1.75$
We will send both the above papers and the Dallas Semi-Weekly News for whole year. You can't afford to miss it

For $\$ 2.50$
We send the Citizen, the Western Breeders' Jounal, the New York Thrice-aweek World, Harper's Bazar and Success Magazine a year- n average of a bout one centa copy. You can't bea this ofter anywhere.

## PROFESSIONAL

## E. R. YELLUOTT

ATTORNEY \& LAND AGENT Will Praccic $\begin{gathered}\text { in District and }\end{gathered}$ Higher courts only GAIL, TEXAS.
J. H. HANNABASS M. D.

Special attention given to dieeases of women and children.
mife at Drus Store,
Gail, Texas.

## JIM MOTT

Livery, Feed and Sale Stable oic sprinos.titexas.
lood rigs, good teams and carful drivera Traveling men's trade solicited.

## When you Come to Big Springs

Trade at the New Dry Goods store Everything goes at a Bargain Our Motto

## Live and let Live

THE LINDSEK MERCANTILE CO. BIG SPRTNCS,


## H. G. TOWLE

(Graduate Optician and Watchmaker.)
My stock is composed ot high grade silver ware in plate and Sterling, best gold filled and solid gold jewelry on market. Rich cut glass and hand painted china. Solid gold wedding rings, engraved free and sold by weight. If your watch clock or jewelry needs any repairing, send it to me, it will receive prompt attention and every watch or clock guaranteed to be a timer for one year or your money back.
Eyes tested free and satisfaction guaranteed.
Please call and see me
South side square

> SNYDER, Texas.

## I heve located in Snyder and when you are In need of Dental work call and see me. All work first class and prices right. J. A. Harlan, D. D. S.

## Cbompson Ithotel

T. J. Thompson,

Prop.
Snyder, Texas.

## 

w/K. Clark eson, propes.

## 

 DOIF III THE BEST-POSSBBEL MINIERE
## You cannnot get GOOD work done cheaper in Bordsn county than at our shop.

Woest Side of Prublio Square, Gail, Foxas.

## H. L. RIX \& Co.

Carcy the best assortment of Furniture, Stovee etc. ever offered to the people of West Texas. Second hand goods brught and scld. Write o: call and see us when in the City,
Undertakers goods.
Big Springs, Texab,
(i) are bereto do busincss and meet competition. If you evant buildius material of any kind, come and figure with us before buping elsewhere. and we will save you momes.
H. C. Wallace lumber co.

Big Springs,

Local
N．J，Bimie of Briscoe county， and W．M．Biffle of Midend． grardfalher and father of N．T． Biffle are herg vlsiting the latter． Mr．N．J．Biffle is a cancer doc． for．
Mr．and Mrs J．R．Roper were shopping in Gail yesterday．
Phone 262 Hig Springs，Texas for U，idertakers goods．Open night or dsy．

John Burnett of Brownfield formenly of－Gurza county lost his little son William Wayne， lest Tuesday from a throat eflietior．
William Somers of Gainesville Texas，representing the Devoe Paint．Co．of New York called to see us last Friday，on bis way to Big Springs．
The wagon train \＆f C ．W． Post paspes through Gail once or twice＇a week heavily loaded with building material for the Rane b ．

Mrs．J．H．Doyle whose daugh－ hiter，Miss Ray is attendıng school at Big Springs，left here yesterday to attend the commencement there tomorrow，
Mr．Street，who bought the D． Price ranch last summer has moved on it and will now make his home with us，

Mies Addie Bennett＇who has been visiting her cousin in Ta－ hoka for the past three weeks， passed through Gail Wednesday returning to her home at Miner－ al Wells．

The bar has been well repre－ sented at this term of the Coun－ ty court by attornsys from cur neighborhing towns．From Ta－ hoke we have Judge G，W．Per ryman，from Big Springs H．S． Morrison，from Lamesa Mr． Crumpton．

Mr．Gibbs voyle of Big Springs was $\ln$ our town several days this week attending court
Mise．Cranfield of near Gail， is the guest of Miss Whittington this week．
Mr．Bailiff of Dallas is，here for a few days，Mr．Bailiff is a hatter－He rencuates old hats making them about as good as new．
Preps Corley and Simms Shel－ ton representingrespectivly Drug Companies of Dallas and Detroit worked fall yesterday and left this merning：
The suit of J．G．Creighton vs， J．W．Chandler has vocupied the time of the County court for the 1 et h ee d．ys．Th＇s at rrioon argunient of counsel will beheard and the cast probly submilted to the jury．The metter in contro： versy is the rightful ownareht veray is the criehtrus ownarghip
vifaiorse．©rtupitinana Per－ ryman are attorneys for plaintif and Morroison and Thornton for
defendent，There were abqut 30．witnesses from＇Garzs end Borden summoned in this case and for the amount in rolved，the suit han been very stubbornly onnteater．
Mrses．Whitingion，Ethel Blank－ enehip．Nellie Hale，Cranfield， Verda Layton，Msers，Crumpton， Gibbo Doyle，Thad Durst and Tom Cotten，played Forty－two night
C．O．Hart of Dawson county was here Monday and Tuesday attending County Court as a wit－ ness in the suit of Creighton vs Chandler for a horse．
H．D．Pruett is building a larg－ er harness shop，the old one prov－ ing too small to accommodate his rapidly increasing stock．
T．S．Causey of Midland，agent for Texas Nursery Co．was here early this week．
Go to W．R．Cole and Strayhorn of Big 〔prings，Texas，for Bug gies，wagons，and the beat im plements on Errtb．

## For Sale．

One Hundred Sectiuns West Texas agriculturial land．Lies North，Texas \＆Pacific Railroad． Well watered．One hundred dullars per section bonus．Par－ tise buying must live on land． First to come，are the first to serve．J．D．Cunningham．

Sligo，Texee－

## Sale．

J．Y，Everet and J．S．Fritz to H．E Chessly and William Claunch four section of land，consideration $\$ 7000$

Tredway Hems
This community is still on the move．We had quite a gathering at Mesquite Sunday，preaching all day by Elder Eubanks，dinner on the ground，all had a glorious old fashion time．
John Berry and Miss Bell Beach were united in the bonds of mat－ rimony at the brides home on last Sunday morning at 10 o＇clock，we extend them our con－ gratulations and wish them a long and prosperous journey through life．
We are very sorry to say that Mrv．A．M．Tredway is still very unwell．
All of the men of our neighbor－ hood have gone to Gail this week to attend court
Grass is getting very dry and water hauling is the order of the day．
The singing at Mr，D．C．Stevens was well attended and all report a delightful time．
It is reported that the family of Mr，Street are down with the mumps this week，we trust they
vill soon recover will soon recover． Awell party at Mr．Berry＇s of
Sta might which afforded much pleas－
ure to the community．

20．5．MOBもひJKG，
DEPUTY DISTRICT SURVEYOR，

Gail，Texas．
Colorado Mercantile Co．
We carry a large and complete stock of cRoceries，hardware and fanmume melaments studebaken and old hickohy wheons

The best Made．Sold by us under a strict Guarantee also full lme buceizs，macks and＇sunarys．

## ＂Colorado＇s Busiest Store on Colorado＇s Busiest Street＇

Colorade．
Texas：

## When you go to Colorado

## Call on

## A．J．PAYNE

Dry Goods，Clothing and Shoes
He will be glad to see you．Make your stopping place with him．

## M．I．Ainsworth PHOTOGRAPHFR

## South Side Square

คununurounuruanunurgunconiouns
J．F．Maxey requests us to ditions exist，will be intolerably present his name to the people high．We have been extremely of Garza county as a candidate fortunate in never having had a for the office of tax assessor．

Vote for Henry Jonston for the office of County and District glerk of Garza county．

## Fire Protection．

Almost every town of any con－ sequence provides some means of protection against the danger of fire．Business houses are invari－ ably built compactly，or close to－ gether，which of itself increases the danger of fire，for if one house takes fire the whole block is apt to go．It is generally admitted that if one of the houses North of the Court House square ever catches fire，the whole block will be destroyed．If there were no other incentive for precautionary measures，that alone should stir us up to action，but besides this， insurance，so long as present con－
fire in Gail，but we are quite sure to have one at sometime in the future，and policy dictates to us to take some steps against the danger that threatens us．
We have a fine natural reservoir at the foot of the mountain， which if deepened would furnish an ample supply of water for fire purposes．The elevation will en－ sure fine water power．The water can be conducted by iron pipes to the town，and with rubber hose connecting bydrants，could be thrown to the tops of the highest buildings．The benefit of the undertaking will more than re－ pay the expense to be incurred． And we think every business man would be willing to lend a helping hand．
Geo．W．Foster is here from his ranch for medical treatment

| Che Borden Citizen |
| :---: |
| C.M. JONES, Ed. and Prop. <br> Published every Thu:sday. |
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adVertising ratis.
Display adds, one inch per doub'c column, \$1.00. per month.
Local adds, first insertion 10 cents pr line, five cents per line for each insertion thereafter.
All adds Placed in the Citizen without srecif ed time to run will be charged for ill ordered out.

## Gail, Cexas, May 23,1907.

There is too li'tle brightness in the lives of women in the coun thy. They have too little help in their domestic eccupations The "nurse" in a house where there is a baty to care for ought to be set down asone of the regular expenees us much as the potatoes for the family, A mother's health, buth of body and mind is wurth more than aduitional acres of land, or filiner live stock. The heart should not be allowd to grow old Life should not havelust ite charm, the heart its sifit, and the body is elasticity at 40 years. And yet how many women are fuded and 'van, and shattered in mind and health, lurg befure they are forty. All the of life is not in jouth's morn. ing. If we so Will it, we can, to the last momert of life, be at least negatively happy.

There should be no 'factions', in this little city of ours. Every improvement made enhances the property in and currounding our town. We should live as one big family, and co-operate in all public enterprises When there is discord in the family there is little progress. When there is a united pull there is litthe we cannot accomplish Envy, jealousy and hatred pull us all down. Envy is a canker that gnaws at the heart and makes one sour, disgruntled and unhappy. Jealousy makes one unfair in passing judgement; hatred does not pay even from a sordid point of view, Let us all be friends and pull together and show our neighbors what a large and harmonious family can accomplish in building up a town

As little, as light, as a news paper is, it weighcs more than any enterprise in developing a
new country. Do you ask why? The reason is because it advertises the country in which it is published. Thereby goes in to the hands of people who are looking for a new country, and as they read over its columns they find something in the paper that causes them to like the country and buy homes. Still there are Feople who think that a newspaper is not worth anything to a town. Who are they? They are people who never spend a nickle in advertising their town and never speak well of a home enterprise.

The man who makes money in a community, has a duty to per. form to that community. It may be that he has made his money by his superior business ability, and that he wculd have done as well anywhere. That does not alter the cese. If his gifte are great his responsibility is equally as great. No man was placed on exrth for the sole purpse of making money, and the man who has this as his ideal, had better nevar have bsen born. It is rot an act of charity, tut the performance of a simple duty for the man who has made money to pass a little of it on, for the benefit of the crommunity, even though he never expects to see a

We have among us a few "fast' young men who are always spoken of as "good fellows," and in some respects they are: but it is well to remember that they are not "good fellows," who indulge in pleasure at the expense of what thei. duty demands of them There is no lack of time for pleasure and there are ways of enjoyment for everyone; but in the long run the young man will find it neither pleasure nor profitable to win admiration for companion able qualities from the idle, the dissolute and the vicious. There is notining new in all this-it is an old old story - yet every day young men are seen going to the bad through the allurements of socalled good-fellow-ship, and the public teacher cannot too often or too strongly admonish the youth of the folly of such a course.

Meat inspection is under full headway in a greatly enlarged and improved form, yet we have not heard of a single packer that has been "ruined" by outcry and persecution, as we were told would be the case with the whole industry. The truth is that inspection bene fits $\epsilon$ verybody, consumers as well as producers, but it is espec ially beneficial to the packers.

R N. Miller, Pres. D.Dorv̌ard Jr.Cash. J.D.Bro Ńn,Asst. Cash.

## GAIL BANK

(UNINCORPORATED)
Will do a general Banking business.
Exchange drawn on the principal Commercial cities.

## Colorado Drug Co.

## Che Leading Drug Stove of the west

 Prescription WOrk a Specialtymail orders given prompt aftemtion.
CÓLORADO,
fexas.
$\rightarrow+$


J S cordill, Pres
F M Cordill, v $\mathbf{P}$
C C Connell Sen
CORDILL LUMBER COMPANY.
Incorporated-Successors to the Roscoe Lumber Company, Degtoers IJ
Sash, Doors and Blinds; LUMBER, Shingles and Moulding; Posts, Brick, Lime and Cement.
we Give betrer value than any yard in Big Spriugs Ce:as

##  FOR SOMETHING GOOD TO EAT.

## Cotton,

Cotton is a plant of Asiatio origin and in the early period of the history of our country, suc. ceeded tobacco as the prnfitable crop of the Scuth. There are two varieties of the product, the long and short staple. The Short staple ranges from $3-4$ to $1-1-8$ inches in lingth. The long staples principally the Sea Island and Egyptian varieties are from 11.8 to $1 \cdot 5.8$ inches in length.
The Sea Island is mors valuable than the short staple varieties as it makes a etrunger and more durable fabric. From the long staple spool thread is made. In connection with
the use of the long stabel cotton it is interesting to note that after careful teats, the United States Railway mail service adopted a heavy duck cloth made from Sea Island cotton, as the strongest, lightest and most durable material for the manufacture of mail bags, and the old leather bags formerly used have been abandoned.
The successful cultivation of this variety is at present confined to a small area, the bolls are small, it is more difficult. to pick, the yield is light and it is later in maturing than the short staple. Cotton is used far more than wool in the manufac.

## The Strongest Fence <br> Science proves that the strongest fence, because <br> 

57 Mn 1515101 aiman


 \% $\quad$, PW A WHOA OXAN

THAT IS ALL THERE IS TO ELLWOOD FENCE-
Heavy steel cables lapped about and held together by steel wire, forming uniform meshes. Simple, isn't it? No chance for weakness in any part; uniformly strong. The reasons for the superiority of ELLWOOD FENCE
are not hard to find. This company owns and operates its own iron mines and furnaces; its own wire mills are six large fence factories-either one of the six being larger than any other fence factory in the world.
These facts should be convincing. These facts should be convincing.

Fence ont the Rabbits with Ellwood Fence
Best Fence on Earth for Cowpens and Corrals, All heights from 18 tu 58 inches.
LUMBER

## It will pay you to figure with me

 A. J. R0E,COLORADD


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## PROPOSED AMENDMENT

Establishmeat of a Home for Confederate Widows.
Joint Resolution to amend Section 51 of Article 3 of the Constitution of the State of Texas, as amended in 1903, so as to authorize the grant of aid in the tstablishment and maintenance of a home for the disabled and dependent wives and widows

Confederate soldiers and sailors and snch $w^{\prime}$ men as aided the Confederacy, and making an appropriation
Section 1 Be it Resolved by the Legislature of the State of Texas: That Sectio' 51 of Article 3 of the Constitut on of the state of Texas, as amended in 1903, be so amenced as to herefter read as follows
Artíle 3 Sect on 51. The Legislature shall ha:e no power to make any grant or authorize the making of any grant of public money to any individual, associa tions or individual:, municiple or other corporations whatsoever; provided, however the Legisla ture may grant aid to indigen
and disabled Confederate soldiers and disabled Confederate soldiers and sailors who camse to Texas
prior to Janla'y 1, 1880, and prior to Jana. 'y 1,1880 , and
who are either over sixty years of Who are either over sixty years of age or whose disability is the proximate result of actual service in the Confederate army for a priol of at least three months, their widows in indigent circumstances who have never remarried add who have bcen bona fide
resd'nts of the ta:e of Texas since March 1 is80 of Texas since March 1880 , and who were married to such soldiers an
t erior to March 1, 1880; provided $t$ srior to March 1, 1880; provided said aid shall $n$, $t$ exceed eipht dollars per month, and provided further, that no appropriations shall ever be míde for the pur pose hereinbefore specified in cess of five hindred thousand dollars for any one year. And also grant aid 10 the cstablish ment and maintenance of a home for said soldiers and sailors, their wives and wilows and women who aided in the Confederacy un ler such reg'lations and limitations as may be provided by law; provided the grant to aid s'id home shall not exceed one one h indred and fifty thousand dollars for any one year, and no inmate of said homes shall be intitled to any. other aid from the State; th Legislature may provide for husband and wife to remain together in the home;-.and provided further that the provisions of this section shall not be construed to prevent the grant of aid in case of public calamity Sec 2 The Govehor of State is here'y directed to issue the necessaiy prociamation for the submissi in of this amendment to the qualified voters of the State of Texas on the firs Tuesday in August, 1907
The sam if $\$ 5000$, or so much there of as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated to pay the hereby appropriated to pay visions of $t$ is resolution.
[A true copy.]
L. T. Dashiell Secretary of State

## PROPOSED AMENDIENT

 Members of the LegistatureAn Act to amend Section 24 of Article III of the Constitution of the State of Texas, relating to the campensation of members of the legislature.
Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Texas:
Section 1. That Section 24 of Article III of the Constitution of the State of Texas be amended so as to hereafter read as follows:
Section 24. The members of the Legislature shall receive from the Public Treasury such compensation for their services as may from time to time be provided by law, not to exceed one thousand dollars for each year in which a biennial session of the Legislature is held under the provisions of this Constituion, and five dollars for each day of any Special Sersion held during the subsequent year. and in addition thereto, they shall receive mileage in going to and returning from the ${ }^{\prime}$ State Capit'l, not to exceed three cents per mile; the distance th be computed by the nearest railroad route and the Comp troller shall prepare and prepresarve a table of distances for each county seát now or heareafter to be established, and by such table the mileage of each member shall be faid; no member shall be en itled to mileage for any extra session that may be called within one day after the adjournmént of a regular or Called Session. SEc. 2. The foresoing Constitutional amendment shall be submitted to a vote of the quali fied electors of the State at an election tu be held thorughout the State on the first Tuesday in August, 1907, ht which eiec. tion all voters favoring said proposed amendment, shall have written or printed on their bal. uts, the words: "For the amendment to Section 24 of Article III of the Cnssitution, relating to the salary of the members of the Legislature," and all those opposed, shall have written or printed on their ballots, the words, "Against the Article III of the Constitution relating to the salary of the members of the Le islature." SEC. 3. The Governor State is hereby directed to issue the necessary proclamation for said election and $t_{t}$ have the same pablished as required by the Constitution and laws of the State, and the sum of $\$ 1000$, or so much thereof as may be necessary is hereby appropriatdout of the general revenue of priated to not otherwise appropriated to pay the expenses of such publication and election.
[A true copy]
L. T. Dashiell,

Secretary of State

PRoposed amendment to the state con STITUTION

Jcint Resolution proposing an amendnent to Article four (4) of the Constitution of the State of Texas, by adding thereto a section to be known as Section 27 , providing for a department of Agriculture, with a bureau of labor.
Be it resolved by the Legislature of the State of Texas
Section 1. That Article four (4) of the Constitution of the State of Texas, be amended by adding thereto Section 27, when a majority of the qualified electors for members of the Legislature of Texas at an election for that purpose shall vote in favor of the amendment, shall read as follows: Section 27. The Legislature shall provide for the office of Commissioner of Agriculture, who shall be either elected by the qualified voters of the State, or appointed by the Govenor with the advice and consent of two-thirds of the Senate, as the Legislature may provide; whose term of office dutiośs and salary shall be pre scribed by law; in which depart ment there shall be established by the Legislature a bureau of labor, when required by the public in terest.
SEC. 2. The Goveńor of this State is hereby directed to issue and have published the necessary proclamation for the submission of this resolution to the qulified ooters for members of the Legislature of the State of Texas, as an amendment to the Constitution of Texas, to be voted upon on the first Tuesday in August 1907. All persons favoring said amendrnent shall have written or printed on their ballots, as fol lows: "For the amendment to Denstitution, providing for Bureau of labor." And those opposed to, said amendmènt shall have written or printed on their ballots, as follows: "Against the amendment to the Constitution providing for a Department of Agriculture and a Bureau of Labor." And the sum of (\$2000) two thousand dollars or so much thereof as may be necessary is hereby appropriated out of any funds in the treasury of the State of Texas, not otherwise appropriated, to pay the expenses of such publications, proclamation and election.
[A true copy]
L. T. Dashiell Secretary of State.

## PROPOSED AMENDMENI

othe State Constitution Authorizing the Es Joint Resolttion authorizing the submission to a votebf the people of the State of Texas of a proposed amendment of Section 21, Article XVI, of the Constitution of the State of Texas, relating to printing, publishing, stationery, paper and fuel, and making an appropriation therefor.
Be it resolved by the legislature of the State of Texas
Section 1. That Section 21 of Article XVI of the Constitution of the State of Texas be so amended as to hereafter read as follows:

Section 21. All printing and publishing, and all stationery, papaper and fuel for the various departments, and for all offices, whether created by this Constitution or by law, shall be done and supplied as may be provided by aw and for the accomplishment of Legislature may provide and establish all requisite means and agencies, invested with such powers as may be deemed ade quate and advisable.
SEC. 2. The foregoing constitutional amendment shall be sub. mitted to a vote of the qualified electors of the State at an election to be held throughout the State on the first Tuesday in August, A. D. 1907, at which elếction all voters favoring sáid proposed amendment shall write or have printed on their ballots the words "For the amendment to Section 21 of Article XVI of the Constitution, relating to stationery, printing, paper and fuel,' and $? l l$ those opposed shall write or have piinted on their ballots the words "Against the amendment to Section 21 of Article XVI of the Constitution, relating to stationery, printing, paper and fuel.'
SEc. 3 The Governor of the State is hereby directed to issue the necessary proclamation for said election and to have the same published as required by the Constitution and existing laws of the State.
SEC. 4. That the sum of two thousand $(\$ 2000)$ dollars, or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated out of any funds in the Treasury of the State of Texas not otherwise appropriated, to pay the expenses of such publication and election. [A true copy.]
L. T, Dashiell, Secretary of State


Commissioners.
. A. Scarlett
iV. P. Coates.
J. H. Wicker

Precinct No
Precinct No.
C. E. Read 'r Rrecinct No.

Secret Orders.
Mason.-Meets Saturday night on
or preceding full moon.
W. O. W.-Meets irst Saturdas night after each full moon, and on Saturday night two weeks thereafter Churches.
Methodist: Preaching every first unday. R v. J. W. Childers, Pıeach-
er in Charge. Church of Ch cond Sunday Preaching every suond Sunday. Elá. H. D. Pruett Presb
Presbyterian: Preaching every third Sunday. Rev. W. W. Werner,

Baptist
Baptist: Preaching day every fourth Sunday
Pestist Sunday School, at 3. p. m T. R. Mauldin, Supt.
M. C. Bishop, Pastor.

Union Prayer Mretins every Wednes dıg nig't.

A big farm paper without cost ro YoU.
Tre Western Breeders Journal published at $r$ lay Center, Kansas, is one of the most instructive and up-to-date papers of its class in the country. It is full of good thirgs whi;h any farmer or stock man wants to know. It contains the ideas and experiences of those who have made a study of farming and !reeding of pure bred l.ve stock. Every one who subscribs for or renews for the Citiren will roceive The Western Breeders Journal one y ar without any additional cost. Could you get a better offer than this?

We are pleased to see n any of our citizens taking active interest in improving their homes and grounds. A little effort on the part of each citizen, would give our town a prominent position upon the map, Nature has cone much for us in pictuesque scenery now let us do much for ourselves along the improvement line.

When a man in search of a home or business location goss to a town and finds everybody full of hope and enthusiam over the prospects of the place, he, too, soon becomes imbued with the same spirit, drives down his stakes and goes to work with iqual interist.

Take Time.
Let us take time for the goodbye kiss. We will go to the day's work with a sweeter spirit for it Let us take time for evening prayer. Our sleep will be the more restful if we have claimed the guardianship of God.
Let us take time to speak sweet-foolish words to those we love. By and by, when they can not longer hear us, our foolishness will seem more wise than our best wisdom.
" Lets take time to hear the word of Gou, Its treasures will last when wo shall have ceased to care for the war political parties and rise and fall of stocks or the petty happenings of the day. Let us take time to be pleasant. The small courtesies which we often omit because they are small, will some day look larger to us than the wealth which we have coveted, or the fame for which we have struggled - Ev.

## Th's is an age of ecenomy.

Tha Thrifty Person huys his goods where his money goes farthest. Our tim is to make Oar store THAT Place. come and see us.

Big Sprinys Furniture Co.

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Excellent Table, Comfortable Rooms, Courteous Service. Nerth Side Public Sque
SNYDER, TIXAS.

We are trying to make Big Springs the furniture market of his teriftory. Our prices are such that you cannot affura to hi: elsowhere.

Eig Springs Furn. Cs.

## 

 A pandoomely minatrated woeklic. Inrgest cir

ECZEMA and PILE CURE Fing Knowing what it was to CHARGE fur Fers, to any afflicted a positive cure Piles Don't sufferlonger. Write F. W. Wil liams, 400 Manhattan Avenue, Ne York. Encl :se Stamo.

Until recently there was a heretofo resisting between me partnership existing between en Mose Jenkins is hereby retwo darky blacksmiths in an solved. All pussons owing de Alabama town, says the Harper's firm will settle wid me, and all Weekly. The dissolution of this pussons dat de firm owes to association was made known by a will settle wid Mose."-Ex. notice nailed upon the door of $\quad$ H. D. Pructt has some nice the smithy, which notice ran as sets of Harnes, single and double ollows: "The kopardnershipp call and see them.

## For Stone Work of Any Kind Cistern Building or House Moving Apply to <br> J. H. SMOOT.

Gail, Texas

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Big Springs,
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FOR OUR Subscribers

The New Idea Woman's Magazine AND

## THE BORDEN CITIZEN \$1.25 Both, One Year for Only $\$ 1.20$

The New Idea Woman's Magazine contains over 100 pages each month of fashions, dressmaking, needlework and household helps.

Each number is beautifully illustrated and contains nine full-page fashion plates, some in color.

These two publications furnish reading for every member of the bouschold.

## CITIZEN


[^0]:    ## Ain't it True,

    An exchange says: "Do you know that boys are much more particular who they go with than girls are? You may think this a strange statement, but it is true. A girl will go on the streets with a hoy who gets drunk, but if a boy finds out that the girl gets drunk, he woi't go with -her." That this is true is patent to all. And it might be carried still furthur. A girl will walk down the streets with a boy smoking a vile cigarette and blowing the smoke in her lace as he walks, but there is not a boy in orange, or any other lown that with s wairl who down the streets with agirt who was doing the
    same thing And there are same thing And there are
    greater depths than either to
    which a young main can go and still be recognized, and encouraged by pure, sweet girls. To the general recognition of a double standard of morslity may this be attributed, but such double standard of morality was never given to the world by the Divine Maker of laws: Nowhere does the great Book of Books lay down one standard of morality for men and another standard for women, but for his convenience man seems to have amended the original and adopted this doutble standard that wil) permit him to indulge in excesses that he would not think of allowing to his womarkind* greater depths than either tolway.-Orange Tribune,

