## Big Spring Weekiy Herald

Change Made In Germany's High Command

General Zeitzler
Revealed As New
Chief Of Staff BERLIN, (From German Broadcasts), Dec. 10 (AP)-
The Berlin radio oroodcost a
Transocean agency dispatch Transocean agency dispatch
today which said that "for
the first time the public has today which said that "for
the first thime the public has
learned that Infantry Generlearned that Infantry Gener-
ai Zitztrer is chisef of the gen-





Allies Poised For New Drives As Air Strength Mounts

Reds Thrust Deeper Into Enemy Lines Germans Defeated In

## Gona Base In New Guinea Is Occupied By M'Arthur's Men



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 MOSCOW, Dec. 10. (AP)-
The Red army has spread
seven miles deeper into ene-
my lines on the central front
near Velikie Luki, recaptur-

Japs Pushed Into A Tight Spot At Buna General Himelf
Field To
Diseet Field To Direct
The Cleanup
${ }^{\text {By }}$ Amorineoanatad and Autralia troops who tearned jumgle
fighting in the wildas of New
Gine fighting in the widid of Neem
Guinea and beat tho Japenex at their own game have oce
pied the
 remnant into a narrowing
death trap at Buna, 12 mileat to the south.
The announcoment was made
today by Prime Mintitaror John cure


 Melvin Beene Turin Is Blasted Found Dead Again ByTheRAF; Damage Is Heavy


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## More Rental

Rooms Needed





## BARGAIN DAYS

## Are

FADING FAST! Act Now
${ }^{5}$ tavke advantane of on your Heridd
$\$ 7.95$
By Carrier to your door in
Big Spring for a full year

Six Points In County

## For Youth Registration



## Registration Of Teen－Agers Will Start Tomorrow

AP Suit Termed By Solon Attack On Press Freedom







 ＂The people atand to bo the bg Iosers．If，by any chance，thin muft＂The right of assoctation of men


 ＂Tho monopoly suit hagainst，the Associated Pross seeks to ncome the
 Iy deatroy a pubser，＂，would allegeged－


Many Of The Half－Million In Service wainmarar，per no Youth who have beeome 18 atnee
last June 30 tatart resgitererng to to morrow for
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Seleotive Service ontimatee the
are more than a hait－millon in $t$ aro more than a halt－million in this
ago group．But many of them al The echedule，calling for three oneweok regitration periods for
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December 14 to 17 ，inciusive－
hose born on or after July 1 ，
 Docember 18 to 24, inclusive－
Those born on or atter Sept．
1924，but not atter Oct． 31 ， 1924 Docember 26 to an，inclusive－
Those born on or aatior Nov．${ }^{1}$
1224，but not after Dec．31，1924． Inductions of youths of these
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extent depending ages wero expected to vary to nome
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dons made by local boards to moeot dratt calls with older men ana
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vice
the war department announced that the order sumpending volun
tary enilistments wil not interfere
with the army＇s volunteer officer with the army＇s volunteer oftriceen
candidate program．Howeve，men
are who have passed their 38th birth
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ordered by Deo．St oreport for in－
duction will be taken for trainin． ordered by Dec． 5 to report for in－
ductuon will be taken for trating
The order
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oirth dates with the oddel itrth dates with the oldest coming
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iatration period will rogister whit
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a a draft board in the place where
they happen to be，but their cards
will be porwarded to their home poarab，whioh will include the rog
istrants in their quotas and have
permes permanent Jurisdiction over them
Thono having more than one
place of residence will regiate wherevar they are at the time，buu
may choose between their reel mas $\begin{aligned} & \text { dences for purpose of assignment } \\ & \text { to a local boord．}\end{aligned}$ Youths woa become 18 atter Doe
31 must 31 must register on tholr birth
dateen，This group is expected then Any 18 or 10 －year－old registran
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dered to report cor induction dur
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year may have his induction poo poned until the end of the acade
mic year upon written request
his his draft board．
Adaftion oo the new registrante to the lut of draft ellgiblea will
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toon of childiene marricd men，but
their addiftion mas been offtet in
nit their adarion has been orfseet
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duction of those 38 or older．

## Instructors

In Red Cross
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ond atructoris In lirst and，home nuy－
ing nutrition and water antety－
summed up a year of work and summed up a year ot work an
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Thero are 85 inatructors th the chapter， 19 in firstatatd，six in home
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BOYS＇KNIT COTTON
SPORTS SHIRTS $\quad 59$ Colorful stripes in a roomy，long－ nock collar．Eory to wahl


BOYS＇SHIRT，TIE AND CLIP SET $\qquad$
 o，alver－Aniah dipl


MEN＇S SPEED SHIRTS AND SHORTS eoch $35 ¢$ colton，Shorts have toped fronts no buttons to rip offl

（E3E）hil choose a handBag FROM THIS STUNNING GROUP

## I

Roomy enough to carry all her ossentials fincluding even war stamp albums，wogar ration cards，etcl）．．．and the detall is aim－ ply amazing at this prical Dressy bags with expensive－looking frames．Tailored and sporty bags，in top－handle and underarm pouch and envelope styles．Fine simulated leathers in dark or bright accossory colors．Bell Ringerl


GLAMOROUS GIFT SLPPERS cost Less at wards！
1.29

Off duty－the wants glamour．And you can salisty her whims for so litille－at Wardal Sho wents rich rayen satio allipperst Give her Slue quilted bootes with a ruff of white bunny furl Give har blue mpire D＇Orsays all a－olititer with nailiseadal Give her ribbed Orrays in wine or blue，with fuvfly bungy fur at hor hustopi All


3 HANKIES •••IN A BOX！ $25^{c}$ hexpenslve troat for yoursolf，tool）Fine quality colton handker－ chiefs with ambroidery，with hemattiching1 White or colors


A लIFT SHE WOULD cwoosel $49^{c}$
arut Parner win the Amer rayon fobric．Mip alsos， 34 io 44.

cLASSIC CAPESIKIN CLOVES
Shelll woar them with everyithing from sports to drossy ouffitul Sumning copoakin，ooft ond lightwotght，in a carofofly zown，dur ablo glove．And they＇ro wathoblel Black，novy，brown in $6-8$ ．

bell rimeer hose values！ 89 Know her moawraments）Then you cen wirprise her with slockings Hionod to ft in 3 loengthe Shert，Average，ond Tall $8 \$ 211$


BE GENEROUS WITH TIES！ 1.00

Glive a man ties and you con＇t go wrongl But make suro they＇re good lent consiluction for better leoth．．．nowest designs．


MENPS FLANNELETTE PAYAMAS hase warn cotton flonnol polamas！They＇re soffly nopped for fleesy omfort．In mort eolor wripens notch eoller or middy wyle．

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| Buppose we apply this standardto the farm of John Doe．He |  |
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| $\begin{aligned} & \text { two hundred friers. He has a fow } \\ & \text { turkeys and expects to raise } \\ & \text { elghty. His eredits would be as } \\ & \text { follows: } \end{aligned}$ |  |
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Cities Defeat
Bond Proposals
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It＇s a pleasure to check needed items and shop at the Robinson Grocery．

Here are suggestions for this week＇s food
Hist ．．and don＇t forget War Bonds and Stamps．

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Karo ． ．Nor 5 45 c Hall Brand
Figs ．．．jar．．49c

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# MONTGOMERY WARD'S SECOND STATEMENT IO NATIONAL WAR LABOR BOARD <br> The Following Statement Was Submitted To The Natio nal War Labor Board At Its Meeting In Washington On December 8, 1942 

The War Labor Board on November 5, 1942 issued an order that Wards "incorporate" in a contract with a C.I.O. Union at Chicago:

1. A clause establishing a form of the closed shop, called "maintenance of membership", together with a check-off of union dues from wages.
2. A clause providing for compulsory arbitration on any questions the union wishes to raise.
3. A clause guaranteeing in these uncertain times present wage and working conditions for a year.

Wards rejected this order of the Board for these reasons:

1. The Board was without authority. Congress, the only law-making authority under the Constitution, has not empowered the Board to order any employer to do any of these things which the Board damanded of Wards.
2. The order violated the fundamental princciples of liberty, Liberty requires that an employee be free to join or to resign from a union without jeopardizing his livelihood. Liberty requires that an employer be free to employ the person best suited for the work
3. The order was in itself illegal. The order required Wards, first, to interfere wtih the free choice of its employees to resign from the union; second, to give support to the union by a check-off of union dues; and third, to discriminate against employees if they resigned their membership in the union, all in direct violation of the National Labor Relations Act.
4. Wards operates in a highly competitive field composed of one million seven hundred fifty thousand retail establishments. It is unfair to impose burdens upon Wards and not upon those with whom it is in competition

The imposition of the closed shop against Wards cannot be justified by reference to the so-called No Strike agreement. Wards was not a party to this agreement. Wards had no voice in the selection of those who, as representatives of industry, attended the conference in December, 1941, which formulated this agreement. Wards has never ratified the results of that conference.

Furthermore, the conference itself did not agree that the War Labor Board might impose the closed shop principle. Those acting as representatives of industry expressly recommended to the president that this issue not be considered by the Board. The Board, in ordering a form of closed shop at Wards, has acted contrary to these expressed recommendations of the industry representatives.

If Wards had had the right to test the legality of the Board's demands in a court, Wards would have done so, but Wards was deprived of a remedy in the courts by the Board's complete lack of legal authority to compel obedience of its order. The court will only act when legal rights have been violated. The courts have declared that the mere making of demands which do not have to be obeyed does not in eyes of the law, violate any legal right. The Board's very lack of authority thus resulted in a denial to Wards, as it has to other employers of a right to relief in the courts.

The president of the United States as well as the Board is wholly without constitutional authority to order any employer to do the things demanded of Wards. Nevertheless, in deep respect for the president and his great responsibility in time of war, Wards said, in rejecting the Board's order:
"If Congress imposes closed shops, compulsory arbitration or contracts for a year's duration on employers, or if the president of the United States, as commander-in-chief in time of war directs that Wards accept the Board's ruling, which we earnestly believe are illegal and uneconomic, we will respectfully obey."

The president on November 18 wrote the company, saying:
"As commander-in-chief in time of war I direct Montgomery Ward and Company to comply, without further delay, with the National War Labor Board's directive order of November 5, 1942."

Wards immediately answered:
"Your order of November 18th has been received and will be promptly obeyed."

Wards thereupon altered the general form of its contracts with unions and incorporated, word for word, the clauses ordered by the War Labor Board. This document was offered to the union. The company has fully complied with the president's direction and will continue to do so.

The document which the president has directed Wards to sign is not a contract. The requisite of a contract is that there be a meeting of the minds or agreement between the parties. There has been no agreement between Wards and the union. The document which the president has ordered Wards to sign affects the rights and liberties of Wards and of its employees. Therefore, in order that the document itself may be clear and state the facts, Wards informatively included these three sentences:
"The following provisions are not voluntarily agreed to by the company. In the company's opinion they are illegal and unsound. These provisions are copied verbatim from the War Labor Board's order of November 5, 1942, and are incorporated herein, on the company's part, under duress and only because the president of the United States as commancause the president of the United States as commanthat they be included."

These three sentences are in all respects true. They do not alter the effect of the provisions ordered by the Board - provisions which Wards will carry out. Nevertheless, the union has refused to sign the offered document.

Wards will be happy to accept any improvement in the wording of this statement, but Wards will resist any attempt to hide the truth by a change in its substance.

On January 9, 1941, the president said:
"In the future days which we seek to make secure, we look forward to a world founded upon four essential human freedoms. The first is freedom of speech and expression-everywhere in the world."

Wards feels that it is bound by the rules of good citizenship to make sure that the single truth about these provisions and Wards acceptance of them be not hidden from or misrepresented to its hundred thousand employees, its sixty thousand shareholders, and its many millions of customers. The elimination of this statement would serve no purpose but to conceal the truth from readers of the document.

Wards has cheerfully met with the union and with this Board whenever requested. Wards has promptly obeyed the direction of the president. Wards insists that its right to tell the truth not be destroyed.

## MONTGOMERY WARD AND COMPANY siximilain

Editorial

NewHave Immediate Effect



Capital Comment－－
Give Madam Perkins Credit For Not Always Popping Off


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## The Big Spring Herald

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## December 15 Is Deadline

 For Rental Registration

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These Men Are Popular At The Flying School; They Pay Off


| Farmers Urged |
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| Rent-Report |
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| Forms Here |

By Saturday


## Stanton Items

## Of The Week

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## BIG SPRING INSURANCE Agency "All Forms of Insurance"

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Call Service Advocated By Beaty Laundry If'g Cheaper, And
A Help In The War Emergency

 Car Upkeep Is Very Vital Now; Harry Lester Has Parts, Service If you own a car these days and


## DRINK MORE

## $\underbrace{\text { aifilaland }}_{\substack{\text { Pastunize } \\ \text { MILK }}}$

THOMAS TYPEWRITER EXCHANGE WE Carry a fuli and couplete line of office


MR. FARMER:
For best possible ginning, bring your cotton to us.
Our battery of five stands 80 -saw mechanism ing with loose rollers, gives longest staple. Our huge Ing
drier has added almost a grade for our customers this Farmers Gin Co. $\left.{ }^{105} \begin{gathered}\text { Northwest } \\ \text { Phone } 890\end{gathered} \right\rvert\,$

## BURRUS TEXO FEEDS

It's In The Bag" $\qquad$
Thero ta a Texo Feed. For Every Llvestock Need
Coop gin Bullalhy B. BTEVENSON, owner Phone 1570

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Exclusive Sales \& Service Contracts Wico Magnetos

## RIX FURNITURE COMPANY New \& Second Hand Furniture <br> 401 Enst Second

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PHONE 636

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Complete Equipment Lines
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Tractors \& International Trucks



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Derre them at orery meal
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Wo Do Ail
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## When In Need of a

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## Seven-Seven Taxi Co.

CRAWFORD
HOTEL Courtesy - Promptness
S3 Bumnels
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$\underset{\text { Big Spring Iron \& Metal Co. }}{\text { Cot }}$

## Dunagan Sales Company

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## KEEP HER TUNED!

Gas rationing is here, and it is extremely timportant that your car in in top condition so that you get every avallable mille from thone limited gallons.
Have your car inspected regularly, make adjustments and minor repalis prompty.

And regardless of whether your car is subjected to strenuous oz
vory milld unage, $\operatorname{coS}$ DER Harer octane will delive COSDEN
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[^0]:    Coddy Kilowatt's Tips on How to Improve Your LAghting:
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