Congress
House passes farm bill despite Bush opposition, Page 8

The
F Pampa News

Galveston Bay
Fishing ban imposed as cleanup continues, Page 3


Gray County Sheriff Jim Free talks with an unidentified jail inmate to demonstrate the new plexiglass partition that will be used during jail visit day. At far right, Chief Deputy aller or deputy will stand to observe the visitation.
County jail now has visitors' glass wall







County commissioners discuss jail construction at pre-bid conference

By beth mill
Staff Writer


Maxey \& Associates was repre- the
sented Wednessay by Lary
Janouse, vice president, and Jeff
Jacobp, proiec architect


the pertinent information on the bids
vould be read in public and people would be read in puthicic ond ne pepple
would be provicud bid labulation
sheels b oper do would be provicicd bid tabulation
sheels bo take down the information.

By law | By law, the county must accept |
| :--- | the lowest bid unless there is a aood

reason provided for under the law Ceason provided for under the law
for denning that bid
Janousek said the two to three lowest general contractor bidders
will have 24 hours to submit to the The plans and specifications call architects a list of the major subcon-
for the completion of the facility tractors. The architects and their
within 365 days. However, if there consultants will then check out the for the completion of the facility tractors. The architects and their
with 365 days. Howeer. if there cons conslants will then check out he he
are more rais or snow days one contractor and subcontractors and
month than allowed - month than allowed for, that will be omplete the installation.
Before the new wall was built, prisoners visited across a able with fairly easy to pass varaious illegal
atems.
towever, the sheriff said tems. However, the sheriff said
most of the items were confiscated by $y$ ailers.
Free said the new plexiglass wall has no openings to pass item ${ }^{\text {takend }}$.The most important reason we're here today is to answer your
questions and to clarify the drawings." Jacoby yold the construction
workers and managesc.
Janousek later told commissionJanousek later told commission-
ers he hoped the couny would gee
five or six sids, because in eeneral the more bids, the more competitive they are.
Janousek said the bid opening on Janousek said the bid opening on
Aug. . would take about 3 min
utes. but no decisision would be be utes, but no dec ision would be
reached that day on the low bidder
or lowest responsive bidder He said
School administrators prepare for tax increase uproar with financial statistics

Anticipating a community
upheaval over a proposed 7 cent upheaval over a proposed 7 cent
increase in Pampa property taxes to support a $\$ 15.4$ million public school budget, administrators went on the offensive this week with
statistics they say prove the district statistics they say prove the district
is still being fiscally responsible. Incoming superintendent Dr Dawson Orr, Business Manager
Mark McVay and Mark McVay and Dre. Harry Griffith,
outgoing superintendent, met this week to discuss the proposed weck to discuss the proposed
increase and how it compares with increase and how it compares with
other districts around the region and
state
"The intent of the state is to shift
funding responsibility to the local funding responsibility to the local community, Orr said. "That's a
reality. The other reality is that the state is funding us on the assumption we have value than we really do."
That is due to state property tax board appraisers setting a value on
Pampa property that is greatly
inflated over local evaluations. An
appeal of the evaluations by Pat
Bagley Bagley, Gray County Appraisal District chief appraiser, was
Austin several months ago. Austin several months ago.
That means that state funding based on what the state board deemis Pampa property to be worth, not what it is actually being taxed for.
In addition, property values in In addition, property values in
Pampa have gone down from a year Pampa have gone do the local appraisal
ago to board. That means that a home
worth $\$ 31,445$ last year is only worth $\$ 31,445$ last year is only
worth $\$ 31,087$ this year. Hence, worth $\$ 31,087$ this year. Hence,
officials with the school system said, taxes on each property must be
raised to collect te same amount of raised to collect the same amount of

money. | money. |
| :---: |
| Orr |

Orr and McVay also presented
information from Research League, a monitoring group, that indicates levels of spending per student in the PISD are
below state and regional avirater in below state and region.
almost every category.
$\qquad$ While the Pampa district spends
$\$ 431.47$ per student on administra$\$ 431,47$ per student on administra-
tion, the regional average is $\$ 472.69$
and the slate average is $\$ 459.92$.
Pampa also spends less per student
than the regional average on instruc than the regional average on instruc pupil service transportation deb service, capital outlay, payroll and Areas where the district is higher than the regional average include beacher and administration salaries, $\$ 1,236$. Administrators defended the rate, though, by saying both are still below the state average. They also said teachers and better educated than peers around the region, bringing them higher
salaries. Walaries. While teachers and administrators in Pampa are paid better than most in the Panhandle, support personnel are paid an average of
$\$ 1,701$ less than others in the region
and $\$ 3,334$ less than'the age. In comparing Pampa to other parable districts around the
See SCHOOL, Page 2.

## Iraq invades Kuwait; U.N. condemns action

By STEPHANIE McGEHEE
Associated Press Writer
KUWAIT (AP) - Iraq's powerful army invaded this small oil-rich kingdom early today. Tank-led troops
quickly seized the ruler's palace and government buildquickly seized the ruler's palace and government build-
ings, and the emir fled to Saudi Arabia, Kuwait officials ings, and the emir fled to Saudi Arabia, Kuwait onicials
said "The Iraqis have occupied all of Kuwait!" one government official shouted in a telephone interview.
Urgent appeals for blood donations indicated a signifi-
cant casualty count, but no numbers could be concant casualty count, but no numbers could be con-
firmed. In Baghdad, the Revolutionary Command Council
Ied by Iraqi President Saddam Hussein claimed it
invaded at the request of revolutionaries whe tad invaded at the request of revolutionaries who had
already overthrown the government and established "The Interim Government of Free Kuwait." But
Kuwait and U.N. diplomats labeled the coup reports a The assault followed three weeks of tension Tween Kuwait and Iraq, caused by Iraqi accusations Suwait stole oil from its territory
Sadam atso accused Kuwait of exceeding producoil, a major revenue source for Iraq. In recent days,
diplomats reported that Iraq had massed more than diplomats reported that Iraq had massed more than
100,000 troops at the Kuwait-1raq border. Kuwait's antire armed forces has about 20,000 soldiers.
President Bush denounced President Bush denounced the invasion as "naked
agression." He said the United States, which has six
warships in the Persian Gulf, would "take whatever warships in the Persian Gulf, would "take whatever
steps necessary" to defend interests there. Bush signed an order freezing control of Iraq assets the United States.
Pentagon sources said a battle group led by the carier USS Independence was en route to the gulf area
from the Indian Ocean. The U.N. Security Council met in emergency ses
sion shorly after the invasion and voted 14.0 to consen shorly after the invasion and voted 14-0 to con-
demn it. It was the first time in modern history that an Arab nation had invaded another and taken over its Iraq has
Iraq has emerged in the past several years as the
Arab world's strongest and most militant military Arab world's strongest and most militant military
power. Saddam has a vast arsenal of chemical and conentional weapons.
The other Persian Gulf states are politically conser-
vative and have long opposed the use of military force a setle disputes among Arab states.
Diplomats said about 350 Iraqi tanks wheeled into
the capital a few hours after crossing the border 40 the capital a few hours after crossing the border 40
niles away at dawn. Witnesses said the bombardment miles away at diwn. Witnesses said the bombardmen Torce was vicious.
The invader
The invaders surrounded the palace of Kuwait's
ruler, Sheik Jaber al-Ahmed al-Sabah ruler, Sheik Jaber al-Ahmed al-Sabah, the government
official and area residents said. Residents said the official and area residents said. Residents said the
palace was seized after about two hours of heavy artillery barrages.
There were about 50 tanks around the emir's palace
old men of Kuwait are calling on you," he said.


BIII Hubbs, left, district governor for Rotary International, and Jerry Arrington, local Rotary president, talk with Margaret Williams, a Pampa Middle School sclence teacher, during a luncheon Wednesday.

## Rotarians urged to be aware of ecology

By BEAR MILLS
Members of Rotary International are being urged by the organization to take an active role in saving the
planet through ecology, according to planet through ecology, according to
a district governor of the organization who was in Pampa Wednesday.
Bill Hubbs of Pecos. West Texas Biil Hubbs of Pecos, West Texas al civic group, addressed the local
chapter during a noon luncheon at
Coronado Inn.
"There are over $1,080,000 \mathrm{mem}$
"There are over $1,080,000$ members of Rotary and if each person or
club will plant a tree, clean up a
pond or plant a flower, that many
people will make a great difference they have chapters in most countries
in ecology," said Hubbs, who point-- of the world, including four Iron ed out he and other Rotary officials Curtain nations.
are now wearing green jackets to No position has been taken by No position has been taken by
signify the importance of protecting
Rotary on issues such as the burning nature.
Hubbser Hubbs said Rotary International said.
is not associating itself with "eco-
ogical extremism" but is "talking ise $\begin{gathered}\text { However, since the international }\end{gathered}$ about keeping the earth green any- Brazil, Hubbs said he believed that way wer." can and having clean, clear subject will be dealt with.
"The paper Rotary International mainstay in city parts," Hubts said.
is all recycled paper," Hubbs "Though it is just this year that uses is ail recycled paper," Hubbs "Though it is just this year that we
said. "It costs a little more, but are dealing with ecology, Rotary said. "It costs a little more, but are dealing with ecology, Rotary
Rotary feels like it's worth it", started many years ago in unofficial-
Hubbs said Rotary is capable of ly dealing wit it Hubbs said Rotary is capable of ly deal
making a worldwide impact because
or almost 250 years. Diplomatic sources in neitighbor ing Saudi Arabia said the emir and the crown prince
and prime minister, Sheik Saad al-Abdullah al-Sabah, Itew there Ioday.
The Irai forces were led by the elite Republican
Guard, which did the brunt of fighing in Ihe 1980-88 Guard, which did the brunt of fighting in the $1980-88$
rran Iray war. The troops set up roadblocks at maje mersections in the capial. Cars that did not stop were Baghdad clelevision issued three communiques that it nia wevere from an inierim government. The commu-
niques siad Kuwait's land and sea borders were closed. They also asked Irat to maintain security.
Gulf-ased Western diplomats said the invasion was too swift to arange for the evacuation of nationals, and There are about 4,000 Americans among the large expariate community in Kuwait, where more than 60 the population, however, was estimated to be outside The British Embassy was hit by shell-fire and the plomats sadd. of harm to U.S. citizens in Iraq, White House Secretary of State James A. Baker III, traveling in Mongolia, said he had asked Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard A. Shevardnadze to immediately halt Sovie the invasion, but did not immediately respond to The invasion came hours after Iraq abruptly broke demanding billions of dollars for oil Kuwait pumped Th of the field and the writeoff of billions in loans The Kuwaiti government official, who spoke on
condition of anonymity, said Iraqi forces "seized all administrative buildings, including the Information
Ministry which houses the (slate-rne) Ministry which
sion stations."
Iraqi first threatened military action against its for-
er ally Kuwait two weeks mer ally Kuwait two weeks ago. Washington declared ships began conducting exercises 600 miles to the southeast in the Persian Gulf on July 24 .
During the Iran Ira S.-flagged Kuwaiti tankers from attacks in the Persian Gulf.
Kuwait
Kuwait radio went off the air briefly after the inva-
sion, then came back on with sion, then came back on with patriotic songs. After a
few hours, it began broadcasting appeals for nationals "to respond to the call for defense of the horeland."" "Your country is facing a barbaric invasion, it's time to defend it." said the announcer.
The speaker, apparently the tr
for Arab support.
"Oh Arabs, Kuwait's blood and honor is being vioold men of Kuwait are calling on you," he said.

## Daily Record

Services tomorrow
Hospital

| LUNSFORD, Joyce - 2 p.m., First Baptist Church, Miami. <br> Obituaries | CORONADO HOSPITAL Admissions |  |
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| 1990, in Pajneat Sesriceses will beat 2 Pe.m.t. |  |  |
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Minor accidents


School



 The bottom on spending and
want ot toyay near the botom."
Howeyer
However officials pointed out
Hhat an less is spent per pupil, hat
can mean less can mean less spenourcers puril e
able for helping sudents leam able for helping students learm.
"If we mathened the state average on spending," Mc Vay said, "we
would have to add another $\$ 3$ mil ion to our budget and have a budget
$\qquad$ TRL backs up his earier claim that Masly crippele the de distric
atiomp to sere students.
Checking the budgets of districts round the state, as found in the IRL report, the only area where the
PISD is higher than both the state and regional average is in co-curricular activitiose, where Pampa spends
12.83 more 51.23 more per student than the egional and a whopping $\$ 59.64$
nore per student than the state morm.
Cocuricular activities include

## he two new plants come in over

Hutchison says GOP can lower taxes
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { By BEAR MILLS } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Bush's apparent reversal on his } \\ \text { Staff Writer }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { small business person and I know how } \\ \text { promise to not raise taxes. } \\ \text { Huch they suffer when there are new }\end{array} \\ \text { Republican Kay Bailey Hutchi- }\end{array}$ Republican Kay Bailey Hutchi-
son of Dallas, a candidate for state son of Dallas, a candidate for state
treasure, said she believes her party
can still be trusted to lower taxes, in
spite of Gov. Bill Clements signing
into law a state tax increase for pub-
 taxes put into place. I will be a repre
sentative of budget responsibility." sentative of budget responsibility."
Hutchison said better manage
ment of the state's debt service is one Hutchison said better manage-
ment of the state's debt service is one way Texas taxpayers could be saved
millions of dollars in the near future. She insisted that Clements agree
raise taxes only because he could 10 raise taxes only because he could
not get substantial support of his no tax policies. She also osaid if the state
treasurer were commited to showing legislators how to not raise taxes "The Legislature has yet to sa what is wrong with our public educa
ion," Hutchison pointed out "Their tion, Hutchison poimed out. Their
first line of thinking was to raise taxes
The Supreme Count didn't eay we had lo raise taxes, they didn't say there
had to be more money in the system
hey just said the system had to be they just said the system had to be
equalized. I don't think (raising taxes)
is what should have been done." Hutchison said the problem is
that state funds are not teing spen
"in "in the right place" in education and
that she would be dedicated to
showing legislators line items that could be reduced or cut.
"We ought to be r ising teacher
salaries and instead we are building salaries and instead we are building
chool buildings," she gave as on example of misspending.
Hutchison also said she still
does not believe Bush will raise ederal taxes because a condition he federal budget
"President But will increase taxes and I Idon't think
we will see taxes increased because
he Demet

She said since $\$ 180$ billion is har
ed by the state treasurer every yea
is 1 mperatue
it is imperatue unat person every year as
servative with investment and recom-
mendations pertaining to that money.



## Witness: Defendant's daughter increased flirting with dismissed juror

By CHIP BROWN
Associated Press Writer

AMARILLO (AP) - A juror in the nation's largest
savings and loan fraud trial testified that the daughter of savings and loan fraud trial testified theat the daughter of
the main defendant in the case did not hide her affection the main defendant in the case did not hide her affection
in the courtroom for a juror who was later dismissed. Rosma Venita Hand testified Wednesday in the jury
tampering trial of Pamela Faulkner Tomalin. Mrs. tampering trial of Pamela Faulkner Tomalin. Mrs.
Tomalin, 27, is accused of attempting to influence
Samuel Vera, 28 , to benefit her father, Garland land Samuel Vera, 28 , to beneffit her fa
developer D.L. "Danny" Faulkner. Ms. Hand said she noticed a lot of winking, smiling,
and staring between VVea and Tomalin in June 1989,
about four months int about four months into the seven-month-long trial. But
she said Vera "seemed to be getting she said Vera "seemed to be getting more response
from Pam" a month later in mid-July.
Hand who sat next to Vera in the jury box, testified Hand, who sat next to Vera in the jury box, testified
that she noticed a definite "increase in smiles" from
Tomalin to Vera as the trial wore on. Tomalin to Vera as the trial wore on.
Vera testified Wednesday that his infatuation with
Tomalin inspired him to follow her around town and Vera testified Wednesday that his infatuation with
Tomalin inspired him to follow her around town and
drive by her house on several occasions without her


#### Abstract

But he denied being the lone pursuer in a high stakes cat-and-mouse game that resulted in Tomalin's indictment. "I would have backed off if she hadn't responded," Vera said Wednesday đuring the third day of testimony in Tomalin's trial. examination most of the day, Vera said Under cross examination most of the day, Vera said he drove by Tomalin's house while his wife was at Vora testified that he had followed other women around town to meet them before he served as a jury member in the trial of Faulkner and six others accuse and swindling $\$ 135$ million from five thrifts in Arkansas 1987 he had a a $\$ 350$-a-day drug habit that include "ocaine and smoking dope" Tomalin's attorney, Mike Fawer, contends Vera pres- sured Tomalin into a relationship and said his drug problem might have frightened her. "I can't suggest he ever did anything terribly vio lent," Fawer said outside the courtroom Wednesday. "But he told her about the problem immediately after following her to her child's school


scare somebody."
Prosecutors contend Tomalin sought a relationship
from jury duty throughout the trial because of
with Vera to garner sups incurred by his time away from work
Vera said Tomalin never fried tor. Proseculors contend Tomalin sough
with Vera to gamer suppor for her fathe
"Ask yourself why Mrs. Tomalin Vera. Because she is in love?", Assistant U.S. Atomey tribs on the jury. Vera added that she never offered a Vera. Because she is in love? Assistant U.S. Attormey bribe or talked about her father's case.
Mark Nichols said ddring opening statements.
"Or is is "Or is it because her father is on trial, facing over versations with Tomalin outside the courthouse ulti-
300 years in inil and more than $\$ 200$. 300 years in jail and more than $\$ 200,000$ in fines?" mately resulted in his removal from the jury six months Nichols asked.
While cross
deliberations.
A mistrial was declared Sept. 15 after jurors deadbrought up several discrepancies between Vera's. grand A A mistrial was declared Sept. 15 after jurors dead-
jury testimony last October and his testimony over the locked 11-1 in favor of guilty verdicts. Unst few days.
Uera
Under cross examination, Vera said he was frightToraa told the grand jury that he pulled away from ened during an interrogation by FBI agents into his relaWednesday, Vera said he had sweaty palms and was Vera, a self-described "ladies man," testified Wednesday, Vera said he had sweaty palms and was Vera, a self-described "ladies man," testified
"excited" about kissing Tomalin, reiterating that mati- Wednesday about an intimate interlude in a church "excited problems had prompted him to seek "a relationship
outside the house." "I though lot last July.
"I told her I wanted her ..I I was referring to sex,", thought as long as we never discussed the trial, it Vera said under direct examination Tuesday. "She told
OK for me to see (Mrs. Tomalin)," Vera repeated me we would have to wait."


Absorbant towels are used to soak up oil at a marina in San Leon Wednesday as oll from a three-vessel collision ston Bay.

Galveston Bay oil spill cleanup continues; fishing ban imposed | by LaURA tolley |
| :---: |
| Associated Press Writer |

GALVESTON (AP) - A ban on
commercial and private fishing
began today in Galveston Bay began today in Galveston Bay
because state health officials fear a
patchy 17 -mile oil slick may pacthy 17 -mile oir slick may have
harmed marine life. "It's as much a precautionary
measure as anything else," said Neil measure as anything else," said Neil
Travis, chief of the Texas Health
Department's consumer health protection bureau in Austin.
Travis said state health officials implemented ste ben, which began
after midnight, because shrimpers were spotted fishing in oil -tainted
areas and because oil was found on some shrimp caught in the bay. The 500,000 -gallon oil spill occurred Saturday when a tanker
collided with two barges in the collided with two barges in the
Houston Ship Channel. "Now, apparently, a vast majorioil). It appears that the oil is moving
into more areas," Travis said into more areas," Travis said
Wednesday. "We felt we had no
other choice but other choice but to close it",
The Texas Parks and Wildife Department is charged with enforcing the ban, which prohibits the tak-
ing of any aquatic organisms, ing of any aquatic organisms,
including fish, crabs, oysters and shrimp.
Cleanup crews using skimmers
nd vacuum trucks continued efforts to scoop up the heavy crude, while
state officials hoped to dump some 800 pounds of oil- eating microbes on parts of the spill later today.
Texas Gov. Bill Clements planned to fly over the oil-stricken area today.
Federal officials approved the use of the microbes on some sensi-
tive marshlands and shallow areas that cannot be easily cleaned up by skimmer vessels, said Blanton Moore, a representati
Moore said he hoped boats loadout into the bay this afternoond head can only help the bative" effects and of the process, called bioremediation. The

Parmer vows court fight on phone cutoff

 Texas senators differ on Senate's proposed lionoraria lan

 $\begin{aligned} & \text { ning honoraria, but were united } \\ & \text { against an amendment limiting } \\ & \text { unearned income. }\end{aligned} \begin{gathered}\text { Bentsen does not accept hono- } \\ \text { raria. Gramm accepted the maxi- provision became taw. } \\ \text { mum } \$ 35,800 \text { in } 1989 .\end{gathered}$ The Senate debated amendments
Wednesday night bef The ban would prompt some
senators to push for a pay increase, Winal vote. Its chance of becoming
fing and final vote. Its chance of becoming
law was burdened by a presidential veto threat, the abundance
amendments and the calendar. Republican Sen. Phil Gramm
predicted the bill would be predictedie bur would be vetoed by President Bush and that the ve He voted against a measure to bar
senators from accepting fees, called senators to push for a pay increase,
Gramm said, "This is another ver
sion of 'Let's raise senatorial pay,"
he said. "I'm not for that." public service. It's challenging and
fulfilling for me. But if the Moyni-
han amendment became law, I (senators) came here," Gramm they
The bill is a "partisan effor sid
 Both Gramm and Bentse
opposed an amendment requiring
senators to forgo unearned "I left Congress 35 years ago
gain a measure of financial indep
dence and now that $I$ have it, I'm Democrats were pushing the bill
opreserve their congressional
najority because "more senators to forgo unearned incom
of more than 15 percent of their reg now consider themselves Republi
cans than Democrats," he said. $\$ 89,500$ salaries. The amend-

Lead smelter permit draws opposition in Dallas

| dallas (AP) - Two City Council members here oppose a specific-use permit sought by a lead smelter, under orders to close by year's end for health reasons. <br> Meanwhile, many residents near the plant said Wednesday they applaud an offer by owners of the Dixie Metals Co. smelter to pay $\$ 1$ million for rehabilitation of their neighborhood. <br> To approve the permit Aug. 22, a |
| :---: |

planning commission recommended
denial in Apri.
Plant officials said they will con-
tinue to lobby city officials for
approval of the permit.
But council members Diane
Ragsdale and Lori Palmer said they
believe they will get a third vote
necessary to block it.
II simply cannot as a health pro-
fessional, or as a City Council mem-
ber, promote the existence of a lead
smelter in the heart of a neighbor-
hood," said Ms. Ragsdale, a nurse.

LAS VEGAS

$\because \because=-100^{*}$
Spectal Group - Sept. 3-5

 Hassell.
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## Viewpoints

The Panipa Neums.

 and

 Latithisum

## Opinion

The INS card game should be canceled

As we in the United States continue to debate the immigration
issue, we should remember a little history and archaeology. For the








 INS sidicis. and adidiss But hant tworked Iliegal aliens buy forged



 | siggaure - all |
| :---: |
| legaly |
| leork |


 That sa abig inceniuve for forgers io invest in new oopp equipments even asompurere equipmen it isert beconces


 Let the brececo of fliberyy now blowing across hte wornd blow wacoss our land.

THE PAMPA NEWS


Berry's World


## Killing a hope for public housing




 tered. "We do not want io raise a faise sense of Lutination by passing uis kind of legistation and welle everying is soing iob beal righ",




 day for fess. That helens $\mathbf{t}$ p peserve union jobs by Unions say the rule is needed to make sre the



 enough hobe employe on of ederal lon ontaccs. Thise who arent so olicky not only get no bene-


 of public housing tenans, who are spared dhe iises
of geling $a$ job doing something of ral velucts or geting 2 job doing something of real value to
themselves and their neighbors. As thy
found
 hece, , heir friends on capiol Hill are the kind that
sicik arund only when the weathers shiit

## Today in history



 "Widd Bill" Hichok was shot from
behind and dilled while playing poker al asaloon in Deadwood,
S.D. The man who shot Hickok,
S. Jack McCall, was sater hanged he Cluching a pairokok diecen, he was ans
 be known as the
Hand.
On this date:



 He 1923 , the e e.t.in president of Hey, fied in Sanas Fanarison.



## Zeroing in on Japanese buy-out

was voicien firigby, the papanoid shitiophrence,


 smile, I saw him on television," said Rigsby.
"Why would you be concemed about his smil-
ing?" Rigsby asked me "Sure I saw it," I said. "It wa
Japanese sncak attack on Pearl Harbor" "And remember when the Japanese pilots realized eak antack? They smiled. "And do you remember those World War II
movies where the Japanese fighter pilot gets on his movies wherre and talks to the American pilot he has in his
radis gunsights?"
ve seen that, yes."
"The Japanese pilot always says, 'I was educat-
ed at UCLA, Yankee đog, Brooklyn Dodger. Now, ed at UCLA, Yankee dog, Brooklyn Dodger. Now,
you die."',
""That',
"That's vaguely familiar."
"Well, he Japanese pilot is sniling the whole time."


Lewis Grizzard
hands on hotels and apartment buildings.
"Next, comes auto dealerships and pancake houses. Then, Kentucky Fried Chicken franchises and liquor stores. Then they take over places that
sell Oriental rugs because they figure the rugs are theirs in the first place.
"After that, movie theaters and hardware stores. All you'll be able to see are martial arts movies
where the sound doesn't match the actors' mouths where the sound doesn't match the actors mouths,
and every time you buy a screwdriver you'll just be and every ume you buy a screwdriver you lin just be
adding to the Japanese wealth. Before you know it, they'll own the airport, the governor's yansion, the newspaper, all the radio and television station, the
rights to Gone With the Wind and Coca-Cola, and rights to Gone With the Wind and ",
we'll be foreigners in our own city."

Coke would never sell to the Japanese," I said. "You haven't heard what the Japanese are offering," said Rigsby.
certainly wasn't taking Rigsby seriously, but I
"Is there anything in Atlanta, then, the Japanese
"Only two things," he answered. "The Braves and "he Falcons."
"I may not trust the Japanese,", said Rigsby
to Rigsby. "You think when you see a Japanes
"You've got it." "So what ou think he's planning a sneak attack on Atlanta?" figure outse, said Rigsby. "I'm afraid he's going to "The whole town?"
already have gotten a head start. They've bough office buildings and a golf course in Atlanta. Geor-
gia is second only to California in the number of gia is second only to California in the number of
Japanese investments."

So you see a dangerous trend?"
"I do," said Rigsby. "First, they buy up office
Idings and golf courses, then they get their

## TT <br> They throw the book at media bias




An oil-damaged herron perches near a peer in San Leon after diving into an oil silck Wednes day. The oill Irom a
sunken tanker in the Houston Shlip Channel lis still wash-sunken lanker nn he Houston
Fishing ban in Galveston Bay takes toll on seafood industry $\underset{\substack{\text { By KELLEYSHANNO } \\ \text { asscoined Press Writer }}}{ }$
 because of a massive oil spill may along the Texas City Dike learned
be prudent for health reasons but of the ban Wednesday afternoon be prudent or teath reasons but of the ban wednes aya aternoon
means economic woe for the indus- $\begin{aligned} & \text { when game wardens and health offi- } \\ & \text { try. } \\ & \text { cial noifified them. }\end{aligned}$

 owners were threatening to try to
recoup their financial loses strough
"We're at a point of extreme
frustration, "said Cinfford Hillman
owner of Hilman Shrimp owner of Hillman Shrimp and Oys
ter Co. in San Leom. "Are the effrects of this two weeks, two year
or twenty years?
The indefinite ban went into effect after midnight Wednesday and prothibits the taking or any
aquatic organism in Galveston Bay
including fish, crabs, oysters and Shimp. Fealth officials said the ion after observing shrimpers continuing their harrests and noticing seafood tainted with oil from
500,000 -gallon spill from a tanker ug collision Saturday
losed down all of the fishing in the
 rastic - unheard of," Hillman said mjussified." exas Lens, secretary of the night heron, a black crowned nigh ion, had a similar reaction.
"Everybody's just kind of taken
by surprise," Collins said. "There" st do it It's for people's say You've got to look at it that way hrimpers met with lawyer Wednestay aftermoon to discuss the fection with the spill.
"They were signing people up be a very long process. Just because yppe action," Hillman said.
Galvesion Bay generates annual Birds may get oil inside their Galveston Bay generates annual bodies by preening themselves
evenues of $\$ 167.6$ million in com- through the food chain, she said.
Two hurt after bottle explodes
DALLAS (AP) - A bomb squad
oday was examining one of tw today was examining one of two tance after the other containe nd a Dallas County medical exam iner's worker.
of scientist who tried to open ne of the bottles and a Wichit ing the attempt were slightly injure Wednesday in the blast at a third floor laboratory, fire officials said. The explosion shattered glass on
he two, who were treated for injuries at Parkland Memorial Hos pital and released. Carolyn Garcia ire department spokeswoman, saia the office by the Dallas bomb squad "The substance was in 16 -ounce da bottles - greenish-yellow stuff They had reason to believe it could e explosive or contain hazard
hemicals," said Ms. Garcia. open one, it exploded,"," she shaid
adding that an earlier report that a
anhydrous ammonia tank ha
exploded at the office could not be
confirmed.
Wichita Falls police confiscate
the devices last week after two chil
dren were injured. A 6-year-old wa
hurt when one of two teen-ager
threw another botle at him, causin
burns and cuts.
Later, one of the teen-agers wa
injured by another botte, filled wit
an ammonia-based solution, polic
said. It was unclear whether th
ammonia was mixed with othe
household whemicals, fire investiga
tors said.
The medical examiner's office
were not evacuated, said Lt. J.A
Pierce, a fire department investigato
Bill Lene, chief investigator for th
medical examiner's office, said the
explosion occurred at about $1: 30$ p.m.

## Linsco/Private Ledger

NEW ADDRESS
1224 N. Hobart, NBC Plaza II, Suite 7 (East of National Bank of Commerce) 665-1111

Johnson Business \& Financial Services


Government announces S\&L 'clearance sale'

By DaVE SKIDMORE Associated Press Writer

##        <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> 


 nals. However, it said it is too carly to determine
if the ffor till
The eno ino said the Justice Department needs


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| erty | rton Ridge, 4544 S. Lamar, S. derson Lane Office Building, | ter, 811 S. Mason, S. South Houston Self Storage, | dical |
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$\qquad$ $\begin{array}{ll}\text { M-motel, H-hotel, W-warehouse, G- Research Blvd., O. } \\ \text { golf course, A-apartment building or } \\ \text { Shoal Creek, } 7940 \text { Shoal Creek, O. } & \text { Spring Creek Shopping Center, Airport, } 611 \text { N.W. Loop 410, H. }\end{array}$ complex, HC-health care building or $\qquad$
$\qquad$
 Gannon Plaza Shopping Center, $\begin{gathered}\text { Duncanville } \\ \text { University }\end{gathered}$
7401 Westmoreland, S. Concord Center One Office Ridge Highway
Building, 3100 McKinnon St.,.,
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Grand Prairie

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| prone <br> $\substack{\text { por } \\ \text { orde }}$ YiderO. $65^{2011}$ |  |




House Speaker Thomas Foley, D-Wash., left, and Allison Leland, center, listen to Sgt. Alvy Powell. sing during a memorial vigil on the steps of the U.S. Capitol
Wednesday evening. The candielight vigil was to honor Congressman Mickey Wednesday evening. The candielight vigit was to honor Congressman Mickey
Leland and those who perished in a plane crash in August 1989 in Ethiopia.
Congressional members remember
Leland on anniversary of fatal crash




Senate moves to curtail campaign spending
dibuc
 entics samatas, is having ist isist step toward curtailing lawmakers
"money chas" for campaign funds
as senators also vocte to quiit acceptas ssentors also vot to
ing outside speaking accepting outside speaking fecs. The Senates Demeratic majorty overrode Republican opposition
Wednesday night to approve the first change in federal election laws since Congress voted 16 years ago
to publicly finance and limit spending on presidential elections
wake of the Watergate scandal. wake of the Watergate scandal.
On a $59-40$, largely On a $59-4$. 1 argely party-line
vote, the Senate apporved a campote, ne finance bilt to ppocace similar-
limins on congressional candidates spendings provide them with subs dies to buy television advertising
and outlaw speciali-interest political action commitues.
trol," said Sen. David Boren, D. Okla, the bill's chief author. "The
money. chase has not slowed
downe
House leaders hope to take up similar legislation Friday before Congress begins a five-week vaca-
tion - but without the ban on political action commituese or PACs, that grew up after the 1974 law. nearly one-fourrh of the $\$ 185$ million spent on Senate races and 45 percent of the money spent by
Outnumbered Republicans, vehemently opposed to spending ceilings and any form of public financing, said President Bush would veto the Senate version. expressed some hope that a spotlight on the fall election might force when lawmakers return in Septem-


Bush backs 'orderly' reduction of U.S. armed forces, arsenal



## 1

 negotiators in June, but it was derid
ed as "overly cautious" by critic
as many months.
Bush's spech comes two days
after the House Armed Services
Commithe after the House Armed Services
Comitte cut $\$ 24$ billion from the $\$ 307$ billion the president had
requested for defense spending in requested for defense spending in
the fiscal year beginning Oct. 1 .
"The president will lay out the broad outlines of his.new strategy for the nation's defenses and how our military will respond..."
White House official The panel voted to halt produc-
tion of the B-2 bomber and slashed ion of the B-2 bomber and slashed sollow along the lines of those made request of $\$ 4.7$ billion from the anti- the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of missile Strategic Defense Initiative, Staft commonly known as Star Wars. It Both have called repeatedly for
also cut military personnel by an orderly, planned reduction in
129.500 mind scaled nuclear missile programs. In Junc, Cheney said a 25 per--
cent force reduction could save $\$ 8.6 \begin{gathered}\text { dey } \\ \text { Powell }\end{gathered}$ has ordered a study to cent force reduction could save $\$ 8.6$ Powell has ordered a study to
billion over five years as the Pen- assess the ""ase line force" that the
tagon retired six active duty Army nation needs to be a superpower, tagon retired six active duty Army nation needs to be a
divisions, 111 Navy ships and 11 another source said. Air Force tactical fighter wings, and Mrs. Thatcher is scheduled to
ress from the military's 2.1 -million- Aspen Institute conierence on Sun member active duty ranks,
Appearing Wednesday evening
Aspen. Like Bush, she is under pres-
sure at home to deliver a peace diviAppearing Wednesday evening sure at home to deliver a peace divi-
on.public television's "MacNeil-
Lehrend reflecting the changing face of
LewsHour," the defense sec-
Europe and reduced East-West ten-


## Mif

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Florida Governor Bob Martinez holds up two fingers during a news conference Wednesday, saying there and release of Roswell Gilbert: health and age.
'Mercy killer' heads
for freedom today

Scientists report cure for Hepatitis B

By DANIEL Q. AANE
AP Science Writer
$\underset{\text { BOSTON (AP) }- \text { Scientists }}{\text { today reported finding the }}$ Loday reported fitding get first treat
ment capable of felieving and even
curing chron curing charronic hepeatiing B , one of
the world the worrd's byiggest kilers.
A sudy in the New England
. Aournal of Medicicie indicates that
shos of a syntheic shots of a synuteeic form of the nat-
ural protein interferon can prevent ural protein interferon can prevent
the virusu from festroying the liver
in nearly half the people chovicall in nearly half the people chronically
infected. One in 10 vicims can be cured,
while the druy had na benefirs for 60 perent of the 169 people studied
in clinical trials, researchers said Hepatitis B is the chief undderly
ing cause of liver cancer and cirroing cause of liver cancer and cirrho-
sis and the world's ninth-leading sis ause of death, just behind lung dis-
cals.
ease ease and well ahead of AIDS,
according to the World Health OrgaAization. estimated 1 million to 1. An estimaled Million 10 I.S
are lon people in ite Une Unied dsates
arriers of the hepatitis B virus. At least half heptaihave liver disease. Worldwwide, 300
million people, or 5 percent of the D-FW airport officials surrounding airport GRAPEVINE (AP) - Homeown-
ers around Dallas-Furt Worth International Airport say their skies aren't friendly any more, with plans
to expand runvay facilities and a 10 expand runvay faciilites and
proposal t oupy them out
"Having people play cat an "Haviag people play cat and
mouse with your property is kind of mouse with your property is kind of
aggravating," said John Jensen, a homeowner in Grapevine, north, of
the airport, one of the nation's busiHe and more than 1,600 ort He and more than 1,600 othe
homeowners would be paid fair homeowners would be paid fair
value for their property by the Dal-las-Fort Worth Airport board as it
expands runway facilities, airport expands runway facilities, airpor
officials said Tuesday. officials said Tuesday.
They said wholesale buyouts the homes in Grapevine and Euless
could cost up to $\$ 200$ million. The could cost up to $\$ 200$ million. The buyouts were part of a draft envi-
ronmental impact study on the $\$ 3.5$ ronmental impact
billion expansion.
Some residents of homes that Some residents of homes that
would be affected by noise from would be affected by noise from
two new air carrier runways were critical of the project.
A Grapevine woman who lives in A Grapevine woman who lives in
the house where she was born 45 the house where she was born
years ago said she still feels an years ago said attachment to the dwelling because it represents one
of her elderly, widowed father's last of her elderly, widowed
remaining pleasures. remaining pleasures.
Nancy Lackey
Nancy Lackey said she would
accept the airport's sale guarantee accept the airport's sale guarantee
"in a minute" if her 76 -year-old father were not still alive. But as
long as he is alive and still enjoys long as he is alive and still enjoys
visiting the house, she said, "Unless visiting the house, she said, "Unles
they can make the move, I won't."

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## nfected.

 Until now, there has been ntreatment or cure for the virus. "This is an encouraging resul. All of us would feel a lot happier if spurs us on to find treatment. This Baruch S. Blumberg, of the Fox phia.
Blumberg Blumberg won the Nobel Prize The latest research, which involved 169 people at 12 hospitals
confirms several smaller studies suggesting that interferon works.
Other studies have also shown that interferon works against hepati-
tis C another serious but less com mon variety of the virus.
Although Administration has not yet recom mended interferon for hepatitis B,
physicians can use it any way the choose, and Blumberg said some scribing it for this disease.
Doctors said the Doctors said the latest study is
the resultsh to po physicicians can use
will affect their patients if - as should be used only for those with
seems likely - it becomes the stan- chronic infections who show signs dard medicine for hepatitis B. of liver damage
"We can be relatively sure whepatitis is doctors will find in practice: Ten first major use for interferon. Isola percent will be cured andid 40 or 50 ing the natural disease-fighting subpercent will be made better and their stance was one of the early goals of liver disease will be stopped in its genetic engineering.
tracks," said Dr. Robert P. Perrillo
In a decade of test of the St. Louis Veterans Affairs In a decade of testing, interferon Medical Center, the principal author $\begin{aligned} & \text { has turned out to be useful against a } \\ & \text { variety of diseases, none as common }\end{aligned}$ of the study. as hepatitis. The FDA has approved He defined a cure as the comas hepatitis. The FDA has approved
use of the drug for hairy-cell
leukemit plete disappearance of the virus.
Experts cautioned the treatment $\begin{aligned} & \text { leukemia, AIDS-related } \\ & \text { sarcoma and genital warts. }\end{aligned}$
Mexican DA investigating border auto theft CIUDAD JUAREZ, Mexico (AP) officers then sold the stolen cars to
A Mexican federal official is look- Federal Judicial Police ing into statements made by three huahua State Judicial Police agents men who claim they sold to authori- in Ciudad Juarez and in Chihuahua
ties cars that were stolen in El Paso. City and Ciudad Juarez. But Cueto said Tuesday the Mexican Federal District Attorney $\begin{aligned} & \text { inquiry is not a result of public } \\ & \text { accusations made in June by El Paso }\end{aligned}$
Daniel Cueto said he's looking into charges that alleged auto thieves police. On June 7, El Paso police
procured stolen vehicles for two accused Mexican authorities of runprocured stolen vehicles for two
Mexican customs service officers.
ning auto Meftr rings in El Paso.

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House OKs farm bill despite administration opposition

By DIANE DUSTON
Associated Press Writer
WASHINGTON (AP)-The House easily approved a 1990 farm
bill that limits subsidies but is faulted by the Bush administration for
not achieving enough savings. not achieving enough savings. legislation will stay. together," Agriculture Committee Chairman
Kika de la Garza, D-Texas, said Kika de la Garza, D-Texas, said
Wednesday night after the House's Wednes day night after the House's
327-91 vote. "The main problem is going to be numbers, with the bud-
get summit." get summit."
The administration has threat-
ened a veto if costs in the bill ened a veto if costs in the bill are
not decreased. not "The administration wants no
program," said de la Garza. "They Research indicates gene can lead to early lung cancer By PAUL RECER
AP Science Writer

WASHINGTON (AP) - Smokers carrying a still-unidentified
gene are more likely to develop lung cancer at an early age,
according to a study that traced smoking and lung cancer histories in 337 Louisiana families.
The study, published in the Journal of the National Cancer
Institute on Wednesday, said there was a clear gepetic component to the early onset of lung cancer
among smokers. However, it said among smokers. However, it said
the gene plays a lesser role in cancer among smokers late in life. it'll get to you eventually, regardless of what genes you are carry-
ing," said Thomas A. Sellers, a ing," said
University of Minnesota scientist who was the lead researcher in the
study. "The genetic component influences the age of onset of the He said that statistically, about 27 percent of the smoking popula-
tion will get lung cancer over a lifetime.
But in Sellers' study of lung cancer and smoking in the
Louisiana families there was clear indication that some were more likely to get lung cancer at an early age. The pattern, he said, was suggestive of an inherited
gene that leads to an earlier onset of the disease.
The study involved white families of about the same economic status, Sellers said. The study of family members and took into account the amount of smoking of those with lung cancer Sellers said the statistical
model derived from the study model derived from the study
shows that the influence of both smoking and the gene would result in 70.6 cases of lung cancer per 100,000 people at age 50 . Cases attributable to smoking sent, would be about 46.7 per 100,000 , and cases due solely to the gene would be about 46.4 per 100,000 , he said.
As the population ages, however, the effects of the gene shrink
while the influence of smoking alone goes up.
At age 60 , Sellers said, there At age 60, Sellers said, there
would be 330 cases per 100,000 due to the interaction of the gene attributed to smoking alone and 116 to the gene alone.
At age 70 , said Sellers, the vast majority of lung cancers among
smokers must be attributed to smoking alone. He said the cases resulting from an interaction of the gene and smoking would be about 498 per 100,000 , while the number attributable to smoking
alone would be 2,776 per 100,000 Cases among non-smoking carriers of the gene would be 359 per 100,000.

The study said the suggested gene, interacting with tobacco
smoke, would account for 69 percent of the lung cancer cases among 50 -year-old smokers; 47 percent among smokers aged 60 , and only 22 percent among those stilil smoking at age 70
that there is a gene involved here," said Sellers, but idenififying the gene will require sophisticated genetic studies of blood samples.
He researchers now are collecting those blood samples.
The National Cancer Institute, which publishes the journal, is one
of the government's National of the governme
Institutes of Health.

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## Lifestyles



Bob Spellmeier works at his craft of carving carousel horses in Stephenville, Tex

## Man's passion revolves around horses

Stephenville Empire-Tribune
STEPHENVILE, Texas What started out as a hobby turned into a passion for Bob Spellmeier.
The craft The craft of carving carousel always come naturally Spellmeier, but it wasn't until he was in his 40 sthat he began making steeds upon whose backs children dream of the wild West. "It was just something I alwa
wanted to do as a kid," he said. wanted to do as a kid," he said. Spellmeier, she said he can
remember getting his mother's bars
of soap that were used to wash clothes and carving them into hors-
es.
""There were never enough suds. I'd usually have a horse head carved out," he said. "I really didn't get started until
1977- until I carved my grandson another one."
In those first two or three years of learning how to carve wooden hor
es out of linden wood boxe Spellmeier said he would spend up to a year working on each horse.
It was slow going at first because It was slow going at first because
he was still learning how to use his
$\qquad$ "I'd go over to the library and
read all I I could about horses and carving," he said. however, came from longtime woo carver George Long, with whom he visited. Spellmeier said he contact
ed Long after reading about him. ed Long after reading about him. beqause $I^{\prime} m 93$ years old,
Spellmeier recalled

that Spellmeier said he went from harving rocking horses to carving
cart "I started doing more rocking horses and then a month or so later I started doing carousel horses and
Employed as a grai
the time, Spellmeier said he began to make a living at carving carouse

His first major wood-carving job, he said, came from a friend wh was building a merry-go-round. going to do a merry-go-round and carousel horses," he said. "I go aid off and we started building the animals.
For ab
Spellmeier the next six years would travel to B Bonsen. wife where other artists would sell their arts and crafts on a strip, and sell Spellmeier said the best way h
he found to sell the horses was to star carving and
wath him.
sell iself," a salesperson. It would sell itself," he said. "Peopple
see something being made.
"I was full-time for almost six years, he said. "We built
horses day in and day out.
"We made
side mende a living out of it" he said. "I think if you put your hea
into it, you can make a living at it." inio it, you can make aliving at it.
Spellmeier said the carousel hors-
es can range in price anywhere from es can range in price anywhere from $\$ 2,000$ to $\$ 7,000$ depending on the
size of horse and the number of hours it takes to complete it.

## Chriestenson Anniversary

Ray and Elsie Chriestenson will be celebrating their 40th wedding anniversary on Aug. 3 with a reception at New Beginnings Retreat, 15 miles west of Dumas, from 7 to 9 p.m. Elsic Harris married on Aug. 28, 1950. They have lived in Pampa for seven years. Mr. Chriestenson has been involved with the ministry for 42 years and the couple are members of the Assembly of They have four sons: Tim Chriestenson, Estes Park, Colo.; Dan Chriestenson, Fox Island, Wash., Van Chriestenson, Seatle, Wash; and Wendel
Chriestenson, Pampa The couple have four grandchildren. Friends of the Chriestenson, Pampa. The couple have four grandchild
family who would like to attend may call $806-935-5598$.

## Mr. \& Mrs. Ray Chriestenso

Although he is employed with
Dowell's Wells Service as a well-
Dowell's Wells Service as a well
man, Spellmeier said he will neve
"lt was a profession, but now it" a hobby," he said. "You can caro
just about anything you set your mind to. As I get older and I retire, this would be a nice income. "I'll never give it up, because each piece is a challenge," he said
"It's like the Lord has given me the
talent, so I think while I've got it alent, so I think while I've got it,
better do it."
Goodwill games joint book venture NEW YORK (AP)-A Anew
book commisionect by the seant

 | makes its mark as pubbisising |
| :--- |
| hiscory, by way of lueriutre as | hisory, sy way

well as spors.
Precedent-setting distinctions
of this book, "Openings," from of this book, "Openings," from
the University of Washington
Per Press, are that it is a joint effort
of American and Soviet writers, and is being published simultaneously in both countries, in
both languages. both languages. country, all leading figures in their fields, have contributed essays on the art, science, histo-
ry, geography and ways of life ry, geography and ways of life
of their respective native lands, as well as on their sports and lit-

## erature. Ame and

American readers may not be
familiar with Yuri Nagibin writfamiliar with Yuri Nagibin writ-
ing about history, or Viktor
Pol Potanin as a commentator on art.
But, equally a But, equally, a lot of Soviet
readers aren't going, to know readers aren't going to know
what to expect from Gerald Early on sport, or Joyce Carol Oates on literature. In both cases, a good deal of
ment is in the offing.
ment is in the onfing.
Morenandedness: the book is edited by the American Robert Atwan and the Soviet
Valeri Vinokurov, It is richly Valeri Vinokurov. It is richly
illustrated in color art and photographs, again from both coun-
ther tries, and the Moscow co-publisher is Fizkultura i'Sport.
("OPENINGS: Or Essays by Contemporary Soviet Essays by Contemporary Soviet
and American Writers." Univer-
sity of Washing sity of Washington Press. 320
Pages.

Beta Beta Phi officers for 1990-91


Beta Beta Phi Chapter of Beta Sigma Phi pfficers for the coming year are from left Lori Barker,
Anita Patterson, Linda Dyson, Alana Watson, Lynn Kuhn and Keri James.

## Tips for selecting ripe melons

 By NANCY BYALBetter Homes \& Gardens Food Editor
Swet, juicy melons get my vote summer fruits. But how can you
know a melon will be good? Some shoppcrs thump, some squeeze, and
others smell. The best method depends on the type of melon. For any type of melon, look first sign of juiciness. Then check the outside for clues to the ripeness and
quality inside quality inside.
Watermelons and cantaloupes hould be vine-ripened. Melons that
will ripen at room temperature are the honeydew, honeyball, casaba and crenshaw. Store ripe melons in
the refrigerator and use within three to five days. Watermeton A good watermelon has intense
red or yellow color, firm, juicy flesh red or yellow color; firm, juicy flesh
and dark brown or black seeds. Check for these charackeristics.
when choosing a cut melon. when choosing a cut melon. melon,
When buying an uncut melo
look for one that has a dull, rather


A child can disappear in only a minute


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10 Thursday, August 2, 1990-PAMPA NEWS
Today's Crossword Puzzle


MARVIN



$$
\begin{gathered}
8 \\
5 \\
5
\end{gathered}
$$

By Dave Graue



## Sports

## Hogs leave SWC trough for greener pastures

Arkansas becomes 11th SEC member $\underset{\substack{\text { By } \\ \text { AP Sparris King } \\ \text { Wrier }}}{\text { nen }}$

FAYETTEVILLE, Ark. - Soon, the Uni-
versity of Arkansas' enemy in orange will be versity of Arkansas' enemy in orange will be
Tennessee instead of Texas, and the season will end against Western Division opponen Louisiana State University
Say hello to the new S
ence. The University of Arkansas became the 11 th member of the SEC on Wednesday when the school's Board of Trustees unani-
mously endorsed a resolution to abandon the
Southwest Conference after 76 years: Southwest Conference after 76 years.
The move is effective next June 30. A that point, the Razorbacks will begin compet
ing in the SEC in all sports except football. ing in the SEC in all sports except football.
Arkansas will compete as an independent Arkansas will compete as an independent
while fulfiling the second year of ist two-
year contracts with SWC schools and then year contracts with SWC scho
join the SEC in football in 1992 . SEC Commissioner Rőy Kramer officially
extended the invitation and donned a hog hat extended the invitation and donned a hog hat
after the board approved the exodus. When the SEC presidents voted in favor
of expansion in late May Arkansas, Florida of expansion in late May, Arkansas, Florida State, Miami and South Carolina were men-
tioned as possible candidates. At the same
time, the presidents said they wanted to xpand in pairs
"There is not a set number," Kramer said
Asked about a timetable for adding Asked about a timetable for adding at
least one other team, Kramer said, "I think we need to move forward in a realistic time
frame, but I don't think we have to do it frame, but I don't,
today or tomorrow."
He declined to be more specific "because we want the best institutions to fit our situaion and to do that we don't want to b He arreed that Florid
He agreed that Florida State, Miami an
South Carolina are still viable candidates. Material distributed to the board cited sev-
eral possible scheduling options in the SEC eral possible scheduling options in the SEC.
Arkansas Athletic Director Frank Broyle Arkansas Athletic Director Frank Broyle said he expects the Razorbacks to be in the
Western Division of the SEC and that he believes Arkansas will end each season
against neighboring LSU. He also said he


Arkansas Chancellor Dan Ferritor (front) hoids a Hog hat before pre senting it to Roy Carmer (left), SEC commissioner. Arkansas athletic irector Frank Broyles and Bev Rouse (far right), Director of Athletics
would be in the same division.
Asked about that, Kramer said such a
breakdown is a little premature "but the breakdown is a little premature, "but the concept of divisional play is probably a fairly
ma, Auburn, Fiorida, Ge
Tennessee and Vanderbilt.
eorgia, Kentucky Kramer said the SEC
's television ations have begun for a new one. Asked if
the new contract would include Geography, long-time rivals and the enue so that individual schools' shares would potential for new rivalries will play a part in opportunity to be as creative in scheduling a any group of institutions has ever had ... so I hope we go in with the freedom to make
those decisions," he said

Sest, Page 12

Departure fuels speculation about future of remaining SWC traditions By DENNE H. FREEMAN
AP Sports Writer

DALLAS - The Southwest Confer-
ence and the Coton Bowl were studying ence and the Coton Bowl were studying
their options today after the Arkansas their options today after the Arkansas
Razorbacks answered the call of the The Hogs will be long gone after the
1990-1991 school year playing full season "sooooooiiiiiieeee"" pigging their way on she fooootballiliieceee" pigging Cheir departure did create speculation
The Cotton Bowl might go independent, and the SWC could make an alliance with the
Big Eight Conference. SWC Commissioner Fred Jacoby said
he was told verbally that Arkansas will he was
sever its ties on June 30 th, 1991 , meaning
the Hogs will play this next season as the Hogs will play this next season as
usual in football and basketall usual in football and basketball.
"They will patracicate in a fched-
ule next year," "Jacoby said. "They will be full members."
Jacoby said the SWC is not going to "panic" over Arkansas leaving.
"We plan a meeting of conference
presidents in 10 days to two weeks," Jaco-
by said. "We will have some interesting
by said. "We will have some interesting
things to report. We could turn this things to report. We could turn this
Arkansas negative into a big positive.".
Jacoby said he is involved in a discus Jacoiy said he is involved in a discus-
sion with another conferene "that is too sensitive" to comment about. The SWC
would dearly love to have Oklahoma would dearly love to have Oklahoma, a
charter member of the league, back in the charter
"Obviously, Oklahoma is a very atrac-
tive school as far as we're concerned," tive school as far as we're concerned,"
Jacoby said. "We could strengthen oursecobe syaid. "We could strengthen our-
shas happened." Oklahoma officials say they have not been contacted "formally or informally"
by the SWC. by the SWC. Vr. James Vick, SWC president, said there could be a meeting early this month between officials from both leagues,
including Jacoby and Carl James, Big
"I honestly don't know what the con
ference will look like in three year erence will look like in three years
because there is such a wide range of options to explore," Vick said.
Texas and Texas A\&M, should they decide to leave, could have trouble wit have said they would fight any abandonment of the SWC by the Longhoms and
Aggies. Aggies.
I'm not a politician but I believe there
would be a lot of people in the state ver. concerned." Vick said. "But this is not panic situation. There are a lot of
options." Texas A\&M president William Mobley
said, "We want to stay a part of the league as long as it is a viable conference. We're
traditionalists and we're members of Texas has "game planned" Arkansas being gone. director DeLoss Dodds said
Athletic did whatever happens the Aggies and
Longhoms, arch rivals on the field "will be together" whether on they remain in the
SWC or move The Cotton Bowl executive committee held a meeting to discuss options. The
Cotton Bowl traditionally has reserved an
automatic bid for the SWC champion. Jim Brock, executive vice-president of Arkansas' leaving "could have a big CBS-TV is looking into its options with the SWC beginning in the 1991 sea"We could go one of three ways," Brock said. "We could realign with anoth-
er conference, stay where we are or Should the Cotton Bowl follow independent course, it would be in the
same position as the Fiesta Bowl, which has no conference ties. "There are certain advantages being
independent," Brock said. "We hate to

## Southwest Outdoors

By Mel Phillips

## Watch out fish new technology has your number

 It's a dirty job, but someone has to do it. Your out-door column has temporarily left the Panhandle for the city of New Orleans. Why New Orleans? No, not Bourbon Street. Not
even Al Hirt or the world famous "hurricanes" I visiting the Delta City because AFTMA is holding its annual extravaganża. The American Fishing Tackle Manufacturers Association meets each year to preview
new products that will be introduced in 1990 -1091 new products that will be introduced in $1990-1991$.
With nearly 2,000 booths displaying everything from boats to worm hooks, I am sure I missed something but it was not for lack of walking and talking. As an avid collectior of magic lures and secret poiions, the AFTMA exhibition is as close to heaven as this out-
door writer has been. The big news for 1991 is in fish-finding electron-
ics. Humminbird officially introduced Dimension 3, a ics. Humminbird officially introduced Dimension 3, a
three-dimensional display containing a relief map of three-dimensional display containing a relief map of
the lake bottom complete with where the fish are located. Expected to be available in the fall, this unit will finally help the average fisherman find concentrations of both baitfish and keeper gamefish. Only one
problem. At a retail price of $\$ 600$, Dimension 3 probaproblem. At a retail price of $\$ 600$,
bly costs more than your first boat.
This technology represents the way of the future Look for other manufacturers to follow or see their sales plummet. By the way, I have an old "greenbox"
fish finder by Ray Jefferson that is for sale fish finder by Ray Jefferson that is for
remember when it was state of the art
Bottomline has a software package that reveals where the fish should be when you describe the game-
fish fish and your type of water. Makes me wonder who is
helping the fish fight of these electronic intrusions helping the fish fight off these electronic intrusions.
Lonnie Stanley has a new hook that has the professional fishermen replacing their old ones. Look for it soon at your favorite tackle store.
TOURNAMENT NEWS: A few slots remain open for the $\$ 2,500.00$ Big Bass Tournament at Lake
Baylor on Saturday, August 4th. If 100 people enter Bhis one day tournayment, the lucky (or skilled) angler catching the biggest bass of the day will win
$\$ 2,500.00$. The biggest bass each hour will earn $\$ 100.00$. Contact me at (806) 353-3654 for details. The August 9th evening Fun Tournament at Lake Meredith will pay their cash or prizes for the top ten category. Entry fee is only $\$ 15.00$ with a $\$ 500.00$ pay back-if 100 anglers enter. Recent rains finally have helped Meredith. BRIAN STEWART of Fritch is "killin-em" on crawworms and opwater prop baits on the rocky poins
rocky banks. Gocky boanks. luck and good fishing. I'll see you at Lake Baylor.

## Oilers' Pardee hoping nice guys don't finish last

By DAVE GOLDBERG
AP Football Writer

san mpros

SAN MARCOS - By popular
demand, Houston Oilers practices are kindler and gentier these days, and players don't hear much
Glanville at training camp. "Heck, if you hit your own people as Thit
(titl
hard as you can in training camp it's hard as you can in training camp, it's
gonna be your own guy who's lying
there on the field," Jack Pardee drawls. there on the field," Jack Pardee drawls. one of the NFL's most talented bunch of
underachievers' underachievers.
"I don't think we'll rile up a lot of people by shooting off our mouth at of
year," running back Allen Pinkett said. Houston enters the season as the AFC's version of the Minnesota Vikings

- a team capable of blowing out - a team capable of blowing out oppo-
nents at home but self-destructing on the
road.


## The defense, moving from a 3-4 to a 4-3, needs work. Pardee thinks he has help in first-round choice Lamar Lathon,

## Hough baffles Milwaukee

 as Rangers take $8-3$ winMILWAUKEE (AP) - Nolan June 18, beating a team that has hit
Ryan took center stage during the him hard over the years. Before


 have a bad dime either in Milwaukee
County Sudium County Sudium.
Less
than
24 Learos did Ryan 24 hours and hise the the $43-$



 and nisising his suverage co. 0327 what 1 can tion teep it You just
with
go

 do is keep raising the average."
After the tension-filled game before a sellout crowd Tuesday beright with Ryan pitching, the
Rangers rather enjoyed Wednes Rangers ra
day's game.
day's game.
"It was
Palmeiro. "
"It was a picnic-like game," said Paimeiro. "I think everyone felt that
way. The pressure was over because
Nolan got his win las nit Nolan got his win last night. There
was a lot of kidding around in the was a lot
dugout."
"It $w$
"It was a great series for us
because we've had

club. We swung the bats aggressive-
ly and we played aggressively," ly and we played aggressively,"
Texas manager Bobby Valentine said after his team's first sweep of the Brewers since April 1989 .
Hough got his first victory since

The Oilers are one of four teams -
the Vikings, 49ers and Browns are the
others - to make the playoffs the last others - to make the playoffs the last
three seasons. But they are 20-5 at home and $8-16$ on the road over that span. On the next-to-last week of last sea-
son, they were pasted $61-7$ in CincinnatiThe they were pasted $61-7$ in Cincinnati Sam Wyche of the Bengals and Chuck Noll of the Steelers could not tol erate Glanville. Noll's Steelers knocked
Houston out of the playoffs in the AFC Houston out of the playoffs in the AFC
wild-card game last year. During Oilers' work During Oilers' workouts at South-
west Texas State, the emphasis is lowkey. There's still hitting, but the coaches instruct instead of yelling "hit, hit, hit!" The defense, movi
$\qquad$
 wouldn't call it a lack of
said Houst lat hit me hard. Hough' "They've just ou take a look at my record against em, it's the greatest offensive team Hough (8-7) gave up four hits,
ruck out four and walked fors struck out four and walled four.
Kenny Rogers got the last three outs, allowing a run.
Milwaukee starter Ron Robinson 3) hit Jeff Kunkel with a pitch nd walked Gary Pettis before Geno single in the second inning for
Texas. Brewers designated hitter Dave ix hits off Ryan, went hitless against Hough.
"Td rather face Ryan," Parker you have some idea what it's ng to do. Charlie doesn't know what the hell his knuckler is going "at it's going to do."
That man can pitch until he's hnormal pitch, a freak of nature," arker added.
on Jagers made it $5-0$ in the uble and Daugherty's two-run le to chase Robinson.

## who played for him at the University of Houston. Lathon is being used at strong- <br> ouston. Lathon is being used at strong ide linebacker

 side linebacker.Second-rour
Second-rounder Mike Alm should
provide defensive line depth and free safety Terry Kinard, , sisned as a Plan B
free agent from the Giants, could st lize the secondary, where he will play lize the secondary, where he will play
next to second-year man Bubba McDowell, a budding Pro Bowler. But there will be none of the taunting
and late hits that characterized the "House of Pain" mentality of the Glanville era.
"I think one reason the road was repared fow because of the way we Moon, never one of Glanville's greatest admirers, said.
"We motivated teams as and we motivated their fans to make us and we motivated their
things as loud as possible.
ffense behind one of the NFL's best offensive lines. Moon's backup, Cody Carlson, defensive end Sean Jones,
linebacker John Grimsley and wide
receiver Rod Harris are ameng receiver Rod Harris are among the sigFour quality running backs in Alonzo Highsmith, Pinkètt, Mike Rozier and
Lorenzo White are pron Lorenzo White are probably two more
than needed in the one-back offense.
"I "I remember once we were going down to Dallas when we were going in the paper that they were the greatest team
ever - best quarterback, best receivers, best defense, best everysthing,"" said
Pardee, a 15 -year NFL linebacker "It Pardee, a 15 -year NFL linebacker. "It
riled me up. So we went out there and beat them in every phase of the game. "It taught me that you don't go
around SAYING what you're gonna do. around SAYIING what youtre gonna do.
You prove what you can do on the field.
You don't have to talk to produce."


## SEC

I'm sure the University of Ten-
nessee or the University of Alabama or anybod
interested.
UA Chancellor who recommended that the board
accept the invitation, said the SEC accept the invitation, said the SEC
sought Arkansas, not the other way
around.
He said his recommendation to solely on our view of what college athhletics is and should be on a college campus, Athietics, he said,
should provide a point of contact for students, fans, alumni, etc., and
said the SEC is a golden opportuni$t$ for such a ideal poim. The idea that the Razorbacks will receive more money was sec-
ondary in the decision-making pro-
cess, the UA board showed that each
SEC school received an average of SEC school received an average of
$\$ 1.6$ million from football and bas-
kethall television games and post-season basketball appearances. The breakdown point-
ed out that Arkansas received ed out that Arkansas received
$\$ 760,000$ from the SWCC even
though the Razorbacks went to the Cotton Bowl football and reached
the Final Four in the NCAA basketthe Final Four in the NCAA basket-
ball tournament. "The fans told us, in every way
possible, that we ought to go," Fer-

## SWC

see Arkansas go but we've enjoyed
our association with the SWC. Maybe things will get better. We'll
just have to see. We don't want to rush into anything."
The Cotton Bowl has been affiliThe Cotton Bow has been afrii-
ated with the SWC for 50 years.
"As long as Texas and A\&M stay in the league it will be a strong
conference, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ said Cotton Bowl president John Stuart. "The addition of another strong member
would also help the situation." six-year agreement. However, CBS six-year agrecment. However, cBS
has said it could lower rights fees
with Arkansas gone from the conTerence.
Brock said there is no big hurry. Brock said there is no big hurry.
"A lot of dust has to sette on
this thing." Brock said. "Nobody is
going to panic or anything We jus going to panic or anything. We just
have to study all the options and have to study all the options and
make some good decisions. We're

Antivansod Frompace it
 he national scene is schanging. Penn Sute has joined the Ten, Norte Dame han negotiaed its Merto conferencea is secexing foot
 Pac 1 docciod agains e epansion in
the spring but have reconsidered







 | winh one of the |
| :--- |
| Broyelessaid |

Such a conferene, he said, also
could have an impaci on nules and compliance,
Boydes sad the
WWC was at its
 out protesional sporss leagne added Texas Tcech nand Hows

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 11 not going to be doing that
ovenight.
 ${ }^{\text {and }}$ ing coaches about Arkansas leay.

 be here. Donit
 Diayions said. TM, glad the game Baytor's Crant Teaft he dean of Swc coacheses beginining his 1 19hn
season, said, "Who is iste SEC any way? 7 just know we've got ad
unique situation it its special and

 sugeng.t We ere any more.,
sMU head tootrall coach and


## Scoreboard

## Baseball

Major League Standings

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## 

## Quotable

"Who cares? Don't let the door hit 'em on the way out."

Confintace said

## Numb yix gix


Romon



 LOST July 3. large gold ring wi
amethst. in or on oparking
around Mr. Gatis 669.7794.
and
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in as, three in Houston and one in San
Antonio,", he said. "So the pie in
Texas has been shrunk as far as the outhwest Conference is concerned. They don't get the paper coverage
as far as the sports page, they don't get the TV coverage and it has
developed a lack of interest and some indifference among fans,
which is evidenced by the fact that we have in the Soutwest Confer-
ence 50 percent empty seats in our votball games." Th SWC could move in a viable way and be as competitive as othe oday would most likely be differHe called such a move improbadirection," he said.
If Arkansas had stayed in the find, it wew sould have been forced to

According to material given the schools ranked among the top 10 in
football attendance. In 1989, the conference had seven schools
among the top 20. "Their fan supcountry because of the competi Kramer cited three factors when marketing, television, and a grow ing change in college athletics cluding rules interpretations and

## oxygen or water. We'll live." SMU has been contemplating moving some of its games back to Texas Stadium for bigger gates Owny Stadum Wnby Stadium only seast 25,000 . A\&M coach R.C Slocum sai th might make it harder for A\&M

 to leave than Arkansas becausewhat would happen to the rest of the conference because of our decision
may be crucial." Slocum added, "It's not the end uation for the rest of us." a panic sit said he thought it was sad to see the "I'm a tradition man," he said, love to play moving on. I'd still
Arkansas-Texas is But the problem is our schedules Dying to change."
shouldn't go out and slit our wrists because Arkansas is not that big a deal.
real



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