Congress
Panel concerned with sales of bacteria to Iraq and Syria, Page 5

## Government

Richards plans to give priority to ethics reform, Page 3

## Saddam asks Iraq parliament to release all foreign hostages

By CHRISTOPHER BURNS Associated Press Writer



 force in the Persian Gulf.
The White House called the announcement "a hope-
ful sign." ful sign.". Britin and relatives of the delained foreign.
ers slaso welcomed the move.
Oil prices plunged following the announcement.
The U.N. Security Council) meanwhile, was reporedly considering a draft resolution on a Middde e ast
peace conference - a measure that could allow Saddan peace conference - a measure that could allow Sactam
to pull out o Kuwait wituot ocmplety losing face.
Saddam said recent diplomatic moves have promptSaddam said recent diplomatic moves have prompt-
ed him ot respond opsitive hanges. and he
instucted his National Assembly to approve the foreigners' release, the official rraqi News Agency reporoded.
He also said Iraq had completed its deploment
 troops now are deployed din hhe conquerered dmirate.
freed reperon did not say say when thenen routinely freed, but parliament routinely accepts Saddam's rec-
ommendations, and the release was expected soon affer the vote, which could come as early as Friday.
Iraq's press attache at its
London
Embassy. Naiel Iraq's sress atache at its London Embassy, Naiel
Hassan, said foreigners were free to leave now "Now
they can leave the moment they want") he said they can leave the moment they want," he said.
White House press spokesman Marvin, Fizwater said the announcement was "a hopeful sign."
"If i's sue we'll do what is necessary yo get our people
out It shows he realizes his position, hat alaning hostazes has incurred the ourrage of the world," Firwater sadid in Chile where he was accompanying President Bust on his Sourth
American four. He said Bush was informed of the news American wour. He said Bush was informed of the new
aboard Air Force One a s it ficw from Argenina w Chile. There are thousands of Westemers held in raq and Kuwait, including about 900 Americans. About 90 of
the delained Americans have been held al strategic sites the detained Americans have been held at strategic sites
to deter an atack on Iraqi forces.
Res
10 deter an atack on Iraqiforces.
Bush administration officials are trying to convince Congress haw trade sanctions against traq will Ino fore its wisdrawal from Kuwait and that the lawmakers
should support a possible miliary strike on leaq fores should support a possible military strike on raqi forces.
Saddam's announcement appeared to be an atemp
 talks on the sanandoffriberate in gulf scheduled in WashingExchange on Wednesddy.
Diplomats in and aghdad sad today that Foreign Min-

 On Wednescay, Cable News. Network repored that
Saddam was offering to nezooiaie in his 4 -month-old occupation of Kuwail
CNN
quobed a a ranking lrai sourre it did not identify as
 The posilive developments helped send cruwail
 was the lowest lewel York Mercanilie Exchange. That The British Broadcasting Corp. oday quoted
unidentiticod diplomatic sources as saying the U.S. ad propor ot he United Natuons, Thomas Pickering tad proposed a Middle East conference during closed-
door talks on a draft resolution to protect Palestinians living on Israeli-controlled land.
The BBC said the move was seen as an effort by Washington to maid hain move was support of as as an efforon by
tries backing the international ries backing the iniernational coalition whose forces
are arrayed agains Iraq in the Persian cull region
The New York Times reported dodaly that the United States would nort topposes a call for an intemational conErence on the Palestinian question.
White Houss
. diuk thite Houvense deputy press secreary Roman Popadenied the reports. national contererce or or ink ourn of the gulf crisis to any Her issues in the earea," he saia. Wednesday that there
Pickering denied at midday Fas any U.S. draft proposal or that the United States was circulating ideasas on a resolution involving the
Israli-occupied teritories. sraci-occupied teritorie At a congressional hearing Wednessday, Baker said
that durung his tip to Baghdad he "will not be negouiat-ing the Palestin ian question or the civile warial in Lebanon," only subjects related to Iraq's seizure of Oil prices fell about \$2 a barrel in frantic trading Kuwait.

## Christmas rookie



The North Fire Station has a rookie in time for the Christmas season His name is "Russell" bears a striking resemblance to Santa Claus as he sits on the front porch and waves to passersby. Joining him are Capt. Charles Davis, left, and Ted Cain, who reads a fireman's manual to the rookie. Capt. Davis created the life-like mannequin. He says several people passing by seem to think "Rus-
sell" is real because they wave as they drive by.

## Women's rights face long struggle in coming decades in Paraguay

## Editor's Note: This is the the world operates to know the girls are sent out to find a husband,"

eleventh in a series of 12 articles
written during a recent five-week written during a recent five-week
trip to South America, part of a
Rotary International Group Study Exchange to that continent.

By BEAR MILLS
Staff Writer
ASUNCION, Paraguay - Gloria Bella Abzug would be outraged. Even Maribell Morgan would cry or justice.
In Paraguay - a society where machismo is not only the practice, it
is the law - women and children are the property of men.
Sexual crimes, including incest, are common, though
Lesht hard to deny it.
Laumas, a high-ranking overnment employee is one of only a handful of women in Paraguay who are even enlightened
"The way women are treated no justice for women. If you are raped, it is your fault, not the man's. Even your family will not take pity Daum
group of women in Paraguay to nsist on equal rights, but it is a bat ele that will take decades.
"Even the women will not listen ousen the women will not listen selves as property and so they pu in with this."
In Colonas Unidas, Narisol Gon alez de Hamann, a nurse who omen, painted a grim picture.
"In the rural areas, many of the In the rural areas, many of the
fathers are the first ones to break
in' their daughters, and then the
country there are no rights for
contion the women. The owner of the house owns everything, even the house
In an amazingly poor plan to incest that were producing damaged children in Paraguay, several years ago the go
"In the past there were laws that said the children were the property of the mother," noted an American observer. "But he govemment fett
like that if the men were made the ners of the children, they would be more concerned about them. Only, what that did is give the men. the right to do anything they wanted
and the law cannot touch them now because the children are their property. You may do
Hamann, sid it
Hamann said it it a Paraguayan
ing by their fathers. If they do not world, but they say here, "No!" The not believe that
find a husband, they are left to beg last one that came from Argentina be just friends."
d a husband, they are left to beg last one that came from Argentina be just friends." "Even the women go along with we was still preaching. I have been Stroessner is largely dictor Alfredo "Even the women go along with he was still preaching. I have been $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stroessner is largely to blame for } \\ & \text { this because it is all they know," she told I am not allowed to mention it this condition. . } \\ & \text { said. "They sometimes call me crazy again nor bring in any more speak- } \\ & \text { Under his reign it was common }\end{aligned}$ said. "They sometimes call me crazy or my ideas that women and men better than menn, but I do think they are the same."
Among the large numbers of
German immigrants in Pber German immigrants in Paraguay,
such machismo is supported even by the church.

Lutheran women are not allowed o attend services, but must stay home and be taught by the hus-
bands, a minister conceded. He was forbidden by his all-male congregation from speaking on the subjec, not be published.
He said, "We have had Lutheran and tell our men how women are allowed to go to services at Luther-
an churches in all the rest of the

Uat soldiers would rove through the ountry searching for attractiv oung virgins who were purchased om their families and brought to suncion to be sex slaves of the government.
They were kept until they were used up," at which point they wer
die.
reas lise Ayolas still consider normal in rom poor families for young giris tites from to work as pros until they are 18. Then they begin searching for a father for their three
or four children.
Historians credit much of this
circumstance to the Triple, Alliance circumstance to the Triple, Alliance

## Daily Record

Services tomorrow

| Baptist Church, Cushing Okla <br> STEELE, Kathryn Vincent - 2 p.m. <br> First Presbyterian Church. <br> RAY, Bonnie -4 p.m., Carmichael Whatley Colonial Chapel. BATTELL Vivipel. <br> BATTELL, Vivian - 2 p.m., graveside Llano Cemetery, Amarillo. |
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|  |  | Obituaries



## Obituaries








## Hospital



Stocks










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 of Beaver Falls, Pa, and Margacte Broons anan Mada


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| the samily |

The family requests memorials be made to Firs
Baptist Church Buidding Fund in Bapus Church Buldang Frund in Custing,
 side Church of chist with Billy jones, miniscer, offit




 homemater and $a$,
Christ in Pampa.
Avirvivors include her daygher, Ena Wall or
 great-grandson. Benii Croad
greal-greal-grandchildren.
BONNE RAY
Bonnie Ray, 81, died Wednesday
 Whatey Oionial hapel with ite Reve. Howert



 3,1989 She was a m
Aposolic faith Church.




$V I V A M E A T E L$
AyARILLO-Vivian Aatell, 87 , died Wechnes tay. Friday in Llano Cemeetry at Amarillow win the
 lerian Church of Amarillo, officiting. Arangem Mrs. Batell was borr on oct. 22, 1903 , in
 She waid
Amailo.
 Amarillo; two sisters, Edith Jackson of Granbury and chant of Amarillo and Cory Merchant of Arlington;
and several nieces and nephews. The body will lie in state at Schooler-Gordon Bell
venue Chapel in Amarillo from 3 p.m. today until

## Richards says ethics reform legislation will be a top priority

AUSTIN (AP) - Gov.-elect Ann Richards says
ethics reform legislation will be a top priority when she eflics reffirm nextr year.
The Democrat, who will be sworn in Jan. 15 , said in an interview with The Associated Press that she already
has discussed ethics reform with Bob Bullock, who will
become lieutenant governor, and House Speaker Gib
"We are of one mind that ethics legislation should be No. 1 or 2 or 3 on our agenda. It'll be discussed and
debated very early on in the session," Richards said
Wednesday Wednesday.
All three leaders made ethics reform an issue in their campaigns, and aides said the three staffs met Wednes
day to being drafting the legislation. Richards said she wants to require disclosure of
lobby expenses of more than $\$ 100$ per occasion and the creation of an ethics commission to oversee ethics law
enforcement. She also said she would like to see a limit on cam-
paign contributions. "I think there has to be limitation

## De la Garza requests government

 to make loans available to farmers By JENNIFER DIXONAssociated Press Writer

| Kika de la Garza is asking Agriculture Secretary Clayton Yeutter to quickly make low-interest loans available to farmers who lost crops other natural disasters. <br> While the government's budget situation made it impossible for Congress to provide direct disaster aside $\$ 600$ million in disaster loans, de la Garza said. <br> Congress also waived a federal law which prohibits emergency disinsurance was available. The waiver, included in the 1990 farm bill, applies only to crops for harvest this year. <br> But for many farmers in Texas who are operating on the edge, the 4.5 percent interest loans won't do much good, a critic said. broke, a loan doesn't help," said Joe Rankin, president of the Texas Farmers Union, which represents 4,000 member families. |
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Reporter faces jail for her interview with defendant in capital murder case

| testing her First Amendmen hts by refusing to reveal what she d a capital murder defendan ked about in interviews. <br> But the price for Libby Averyt' ence could be a jail sentence. Prosecutors want to enter as tria dence articles written last month Ms. Averyt, a reporter for the rpus Christi Caller-Times. <br> But the 26 -year-old reporter and newspaper maintain that anyng that was not published is "Ody else's business. <br> "Our position is that some of the estions call for disclosure of published information," newspadnesday. "We are asserting the orter's qualified privilege under First Amendment." <br> The articles quote 32 -year-old marr Arnold saying that he sho velry store clerk Christina Marie nchez. Ms. Sanchez was killed ring a 1983 robbery at Greenberg velers in Corpus Christi. Averyt, 26, was ordered to pear at a pre-trial hearing thi rning after the Texas Court o iminal Appeals declined to interne Wednesday. |
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 Richards said she wants an ethics package that
includes full financial disclosure, including federal
income tax retums for all statewide elected officials income tax returns for all statewide elected officials.
"That way, there are any conflicts of interest," she said.
Tim Conger, press secretary io Lewwis said the four-
term speaker wants to see a reform bill passed in the upcoming session.




chics legislation.
Bullock issued his Bullock issued his own detailed ethics reform plan
during the campaign and reiterated last week that he during the campaign and reiterated last week that he
wanted action. "Not only is the government short on
cash it is cash ... it is short on credibility," Bellock said.
For nearly two years

hat we should expect from my appointees and elected what we should expect rom my appointes and elected
officials and asked her if she would serve as special
counsel to me - not only in the area of ethics, but also counsel to me - not only in the area of ethics, but also
in the area of legislation as well. And she, very kindly, in the area of legislation as well. And
has agreed to do that," Richards said Jordan in recent years has staught at the Lyndon B.
Johnson School of Public Affairs at the University of Richards said Jordan would "counsel my appointees government and will help draft legislation on ethics." Bill Cryer, Richards'. press secretary, said Jordan
was taking the post on "an unpaid, voluntary basis." She will continue to teach at the LBJ school, he said.
Jordan in 1966 became the first tlack state Texas history, and in 1972 she was the first Southern
black elected to Congress since Reconstruction. She black elected to Congress since Reconstruction. She
rose to national fame in 1974 during the Watergate rose to national fame in 1974 during the Watergate
impeachment hearings that led to the resignation of President Richard Nixo Once considered a possible Demorcatic vice presi-
dential cand didat, Jordan urned her rack von prise
after tree tems in he House and chose to toach. ALPHONSE, THE MISGUIDED MOOSE By Heidi Stetson


Lucas says he's elated over execution stay HUNTS VILLE (AP) - Henry
Lee Lucas says he will use the time given him by a stay in his execution
to determine "who done it" on the to determine who done it" on Lucas, 54 , faced lethal injection
early Monday for the 1979 slaying near the Central Texas town of
Georgetown. Criminal Appeals late last week gave him an indefinite stay.
$\qquad$ said of his reaction after hearing of
the court ruling. "I had my first the court ruling. "I had my first
good night of sleep in a long time." Lucas once claimed he killed
nearly 600 people in 26 states but later one slaying, that of his mother in Michigan in 1960 .
The
The Monday execution date, his
first, was for the slaying of an
unidentified
Pesticide applicator workshop scheduled cole
 and rasy immen ind Besides the death sentence, are pressing against me. I don't
ucas has six life prison terms, lerm for sether Texas and a 60 -year or if they are using something else. I also is wanted in in Flonida on three
first-degree murder charges for first-degree murder crarges for slay-
ings in 1980 and 1981 . don't know."
The appeals court said it would "Now I can start working on that the jury in the Orange Socks those different cases, who done it sit sider mititigating circumstances
and stuff," Lucas said in his first before sentencing Lucas to death interview since receiving the stay.
"That's
before sentencing Lucas to death.
The one-eyed drifter a Mont That's going to take a lot of writing
and envelopes and stamps. My $\begin{gathered}\text { The one-eyed drifter, a Mont } \\ \text { who worked anty, Voigginia, native }\end{gathered}$ whole goal is to clear these cases up up who in Florida a roofer, Orange Socks
and get the people to open them up." was slain. and get the people to open them up."
He esaid fellow inmates had congratulated him and yelled their sup-
port from port from their cells. the bloy hollered from one end of Lucas said he now would be moved from a segregation cell to a
regular death row cell and expected regular deaan row cell and expected
to be allowed back in a work program for condemned inmates,

make pants for prison guards. | A pesticide applicator workshop | sion agronomist; and "Pesticide |
| :---: | :---: |
| will be held Friday, Dec. 14, in the | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Persons planning to attend need } \\ \text { Waste Minimization and Disposal," } \\ \text { to bring their license numbers to the }\end{array}$ | will be hela

Gray County Courthouse Annex meeting room, located on east of culture chemical specialist. o bring th This training will not assist in Pampa on Highway 60/152. After a noon lunch break, the program will resume with "New Bean; "Pesticide Safety," Tons already holding a license an oppor Bean; "Pesticide Safety," Tony tunity of meeting the requirement of specialist; and "Landscape Pest five CEU's for this year. | $\begin{array}{l}\text { Control,", Carl Patrick, Extension } \\ \text { entomologist. }\end{array} \begin{array}{l}\text { tact Joe Vanzand, Gray County } \\ \text { Extension agent, at 669-8033. }\end{array}$ |
| :--- |

Registration begins at $8: 30$
a.m., with the program starting at 9

## SIMGLE <br> BURGER. <br> 79:

 that will provide five continuingeducation units (CEU's) for com-
mercial, non-commercial or private mercial, non-commercial or
licensed applicators from the Texas

Department of Agriculture.
Workshop sessions will include Workshop sessions will include
the following topics: "Update on
Pesticide Applicator Laws and RegPesticie," presented by Levon Har-
ulations ulauons, presented by Levon Har-
man, TDA pesticide specialist;
"Food Safety," Brent Bean, Exten-

| CINEMA 4 |
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Viewpoints

The Pampa News


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## Opinion

## Population claims

 only silly writingsSome of the siliestesponitical witing is about popiulation. For

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 while seatele Thecomais aper of taland of tibery.


 bayin in india benefitued only a litite fom the country's saraital babar doament of scociaisn








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"Remember when Chapter 11 meant
A PLACE IN A BOOK?"

## Thatcher reinvented Britain






 might be and ilie him she tansfommed her nation
Cofit that vision. Like him, she managed to enow her country with an importance out of proportion to
its size and power. its size and power.
There is of course only one contemporary world leader whose achievements exceed her own
Mikhail Gorbachev, despite doing more to remake the world than anyone in the last 40 years, has done
it entirely by dismantling what he inherited. He hes yet to put anything in its place, or to show that he
knows what to do and how to do it Thatcher demolished, but she also built. The
Britain she leaves is a different place from the one that existed when she took power 11 years ago. A country that had been long associated with deccline
has proven that decline need not be irreversible. Thatcher was able to reverse Britain's decay
because she recognized that it was not an accident because she recognized that it was not an acciden
of fate, but the product of debilitating policies. It is of fate, but the product of debilitating policies. It is
hard to remember now just how bleak the country's
future looked in 1979. The economy was chroniculure looked in 1979. The economy was chroni-
of milagnant; inflation high; industry the captive of militant labor unions.
In 1150,
, was one of the richest nations in In 1950, it was one of the richest nations in
Europe, but while others advanced, Britain lagged.
By 1978, such countries as West Germany, France,


Stephen Chapman

 marginal state-owned mines, Thatcher stood firm,
and her victory proved that the unions' day was past The comparisons with Reagan, though
inevitabbe, are accurate only in the broadest terms. hey shared an ideology and not much else. Rea an reassured his people that they were as good
and able as they had once believed: Thatcher
orced her people to acknowledge the allen short and must do better. Reagan's they had consisted mainly of preventing the welfare state rom expanding, not in shrinking it welfare stat Reagan succeeded largely because of his per-
sonal charm; Thatcher despite an imperious and sonal charm; Thatcher despite an imperious an
abrasive manner. Possibly most important and ce araasive manner. Possibly most important, and cer progress without saccifice, while Thatcher viewe
sacrifice as the only way to progress. sacrifice as the only way to progress.
Thatcher's revolution was far more drastic that Thatcher's revolution was far more drastic than
Reagan's, though the British welfare state is still Reagan's, though the British welfare state is still
alive and well. The daughter of a grocer, she won much of a socialist nation over to a shopkeeper view of politics and economics - rejecting wholesal
the once-prevalent British belief, as the Econom the once-prevalent "British belief, as the Economist
of London puts it, "that money can be spent withou being earmed, that wages can be raised while output flat, that somebody else will pay.
Thatcher's philosophy once seemed quaintly mputer. It may have helped to the person computer. It may have helped to bring her down, That is why she brings to mind such pivotal worl leaders as de Gaulle and why it can be said of her,
as it was of him, that she is a person of the day

'I see them when they're sleeping, I know when they're awake, I know when they've been bad or good

Today in history
By The Associated Press
Today is Thursday, Dec. 6, the
340th day of 1990 . There are 25 340th day of 1990. There are
days left in the yar. days leftrin hey year
Todays Highlight in History:
On Dec. 6,1889 , Jefferson Davis, the first and only presideni
of the Confederate States of Ameriof he Confederale Staas
ca, ied in New Orieans. Ca, on this date:
In 1 1790, 200 years ago,
Congress moved from New York to Philadelphia,
In 1884, Army enginears In 1884, Army engineers comton Monument, 36 years after the
comerstone was laid Comerstone was laid
In 1917, more than 1,600 people died when two munitions ships collided inent heraror at Hatifap, Nova
Scotia, setting off an explosion that Scotia, setting off an explosion that
devasatated he city. at putting a satellitie into orobit ble up on the launch pad at Cape
Canaveral Fla In 1973, House minority leader
Gerald R. Frod was swon in avice
president, succeceding Spino T. Agnew.

## Desert needs some breweries

It must be getting thirsty in Saudi Arabia by
now. We've got all those American fighting troops now. We ve got all those American fighting troops
over there and they're not allowed to have any beer.
The Saudis don't believe in beer. I'm not cerrain The Saudis don berteve in beer. I'm not certain saddam Hussein.
How can you stick all those soldiers out in the
middle of the desert and not provide them a little beer occasiona any nude photos to kids. They probably can live with that. You can go witheout nude photos a lot
longer than you can go without beer.
Don't get me wrong. Nude photos are OK, but
they won't wash the sand off your tonsils Ever hear anybody say after a round of golf or a
game of tennis or a 20 -mile march in 120 -degree game of tennis or a 20 -mile march in
heat, "I'll have a nude photo, please."

No, they want beer.
You may not realize this, but beer has play
big part in the military history of this country. When Washington crossed the Delaware, he took a six-pack, which he drank alolon the way
That's how he drummed up the courage to there in front of the boat


Lewis Grizzard
that U.S. Orant was drinking too much during dic Thil War, Lincoln asked. "What doesh he dinink?" "Because it's less filling or has more taste? asked Lincoln.
"He likes the
"He likes the can," they answered. my generals a case. Maybe they'1l learn to fight
like Grant." a case. Maybe they The real reason Teddy Roosevelt and the Rough Riders charged up San Juan Hill was because somebody told them there was an iced-down keg of I'm not certain how much our brave fightin
It
couple of hundred thousands guys together, for
whatever reason, and they're going to want a few cold ones.
The lack of beer has got to be hurting morale. If were George Bush, I'd level with the Saudis. T'd tell them,"Read my lips. My boys have got 10 have some beer."
Can you imagine being 22 -years-old, being sent to a glorified sand box and not knowing when
you'll get home or even IF you'll get home, and ome guy dressed in something that looks like he stole it off a bed in a Holiday Inn telling you you
can't have a lousy beer after you get off duty? an't have a lousy beer after you get off duty?
This is ridiculous. This is unfair This is This is ridiculous. This is unfair. This is an
issue that should have come up before and the president should deal with now.
I'm serious. Tell the Saudis to stick it
If the government won't pick up the tab, I'm
ertain the American people will be willing to foot ertain the American people wirl for a beer lift to Saudi Arabia.
What are the Saudis going to do if we ignore heir no-beer rule? Ask us to leave and have to epend on shaky allies to defend them against Sad Of course not
Tell 'em to kiss our Bud and go drink their oil.

## Environmental pitches are dizzying



forts to protect the nation's wetlancs
to preserve the habitat of the ducks to proserve the habitat of the ducks
it hunter-members enjoy shooting. In addition, relatively conservative groups such as the Nature Conservan-don't-rock-the-boat philosophy. Morever, a disturbing number of organizaions solicit and accept large contribuons from corporate polluters. andas, the groups want to save the the rain forests. Some focus on underground seepage of toxic wastes while
others are concerned about stratospheric holes in the ozone layer. Those ranked highest by Outdoors magazine include the Sierra Club Legal Defense Fund, Citizens ClearAfrican Wildlife Foundation.
In addition, the magazine suggests that "the future of the environmental movement" may belong to low-bud-
get, toughh -minded and highly focused get, tough-minded and highly focused
local and regional groups such as the
Silicon Valley Toxics Coalition in local and regional groups such as te
Silicon Valley Toxics Coalition in
California and the Southeast Alaska



Pampa Area Chapter of the American Red Cross recently was awarded a plaque in recognition of the chapter's exceptional success in raising funds tor the 1989 National Disaster Reliet Campeig. Pic-
tured are, from left, Red Cross volunteers, Ted Gikas, Bill Hidebrandt, Red Cross Manager Lynda
 mous successs in raising funds tor the 1989 National Disaster Relief Campaign contributed to the great-
est disaster relief effort in our 109-year historn.. May the enclosed plaque be a proud reminder of your
 past good work and a source of inspiration for the chalienges that most certainlly lie before
behait of every disaster victim assisted by your efforts, lam proud to be the one to thank you.

Congressional panel shows concern about bacteria sales to Iraq, Syria

indicated growing concern about Syria is under greater export
Iraq's dangerous chemical and bio- restrictions than Iraq because it is
logical weapons since $\begin{array}{cc}\text { WASHINGTON (AP) - The } & \text { logical weapons since into } \\ \text { move trine the gulf region in } \\ \text { Commerce Department approved } & \text { August to try to forceSaddam Hus }\end{array}$ Commerce Department approved
more than 20 shipments of bacteria and other biological agents in sein's forces out of Kuwait. Ameri- Department approved commerce 120 out of
recent years recent years to Iraq and Syria, a anti-gas suits as part of their readi- 1987, and Oct. 1, 1990, according
congressional lawyer says.
ness drills and carry antidotes to U.S. experts said that while the counter poison gas.
agen:s could be intended for medi-
cal purposes, they also could cal purposes, they also could be
used to develop biological ased to develop biological
weapons. Both countries are
believed to be developing such believed to be developing such
lethal arsenals. lethal arsenals.
As a result of the shipments,
Irag could end up Iraq could end up using U.S.-sup-
plied goods against American soldiers if war breaks out in the Per-
sian Gulf, said Ted Jacobs, chief counsel of the House subcommittee
on cyfmmerce, consumer and mone on cymmerc.
tary $/$ affairs.
.We ne "We never thought that Iraq
would be so dangerous," said Peter Chalfont, secretary of the Wiltron Co. of Morgan Hills, Calif,. which
sold $\$ 45,000$ in electronic test measuring equipment to Iraq in 1987 .
"It's easy to say in hindsight "It's easy to say in hindsight that
maybe the license shouldn't have maybe the license shouldn't have
been approved."
The Bush administration has

Jacobs said he has obtained
information showing that the Cominformation showing that the Com-
merce Department has approved The approval rate, as well a
items sotion about the types of about half of the license applica- Week bew the Washington Jewish tions for shipments to the Atomic
Energy Commissions of Iraq and
Jacobs said he had received lim The subcommittee hás issued a morce Department that showed 20 shipments of bacteria
subpoena to Undersecretary of subpoena to Undersecretary of protozoa and fungi from one U.S
Commerce Dennis Kloske to testify
company to a post office Commerce Dennis Kloske to testify company to a post office box in
about the sales to Iraq and Syria, Baghdad used by that nation's refused repeated requests for addi- agency is a government purchasin tional information and stalled on arm for weapons and technology.
others, said Jacobs.
The department Commerce Department
The The department approved declined to release the names of licenses wort $\$ 700$ million to Iraq any companies granted export Oct. -1, Jacobs said. Licenses were firms' proprietary interests. A
required because all these goods spokeswoman at the department"
were "dual use items." meaning Bureer were "dual use items," meaning Bureau of Export Administration
they could be used either for peace- declined to discuss Jacobs


S\&L regulåtor: Senators' pressure led to greater Lincoln losses

By WILLIAM M. WELCH
Associated Press Writer WASHINGTON (AP)
William K. Black, a blunt-spoken
savings and loan regulator, once
prompted financier Charles H . Keating Jr. to write, "Kill him dead."
Lawyers for the so-called Keat ing Five senators didn't go that far, but they clearly were unhappy
with Black's testimony Wednesday before the Senate Ethics Com-
mittee.
Black offered the most dramatic and damaging testimony so far tions that the senators improperly intervened with S\&L regulators on behalf of Keating, a financial con-
"It is the most fundamental smear," declared William Tayyor,
attorney for Sen. Alan Cranston,

UT police probe explosion at dorm ARLINGTON (AP) - Campus
police are investigating a pipe bomb explosion that shattered windows and damaged a park car near a Uni-
tory.
No one was injured in the blast, possibly because the bomb was apparently detonated underneath or
beside a garbage Dumpster, officials Campus police have no suspects, but two students who live in Pachl
Hall, where two windows were broHall, where two windows were bro-
ken, said they saw at least one person running toward a wooded area shortly after the blast early Tuesday oming.
from a small pipe pomb was was made rom a small pipe packed with gun-
powder and was detonated by a
fuse.
Students said the force of the $\begin{aligned} & \text { blast set off } \\ & \text { automobiles. }\end{aligned}$.
Investigators from the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms
office in Fort Worth collected bomb fragments that will be sent to a San
Francisco laboratory for analysis, said bureau spokesman John Slover,

The Woodrow Wilson Booster Club would like to thank the following patrons for their Back To School Night and Family Fun Night/Chili Supper. Dyer's Barbeque, Homeland, Franks and Randy's Grocers, Four R Industria and Citize truly apprecia We truly appreciate
your support!

## IAIL FUNGUS <br> The solution <br> FUNGI-NAIL <br> Try this safe, simple, effective remedy for the pain and embarassement of anil funqus. Fights thick, split, disolored  fight infection on toenails and finger- nails. Provides selief froin the pain and eliminates the fungus. Easy to apply as nail nail polish. No prescription to needed. Do you use Artiticla/ Nalls? Then you should use Fungi-Nail to prevent the nail fu with artificial nails. <br> 

D-Calif.
Black, a red-bearded senior attorney with the federal govern-
ment's thrift regulatory agency was returning to the witness stand today for more cross-examination by the defense lawyers.
After hearing Black Wednesday, the Ethics Committee
disclosed it had voted to grant limdisclosed it had voted to grant limited use immunity to compel the
testimony of James Grogan, the Keating.
Chairman Howell Heflin, D- Ala., said the panel's lawyers of people in America, and instead Ala., said the panel's lawyers of people trying to help bring it
would seek the order in U.S. Dis- under contron, five U.S. senators
trict Court in Washington today were pushing us in the opposite and Court in Washington today private, would question him publicly next Wednesday or later. Black, in his first day on the licly next Wednesday or later. present for Black's testimony. testimony that the senators pres-- Democrats Dennis DeConcini of
sured regulators to help Keating's Arizona, John Glenn of Ohio and


Lincoln Savings and Loan.
And he raised new allegatio And he raised new allegations, Lors prompted the Federal Home Loan Bank Board to delay and Calif.-based Lincontrols on Irvine quently was taken over by the
$\qquad$ eventually gus - which taxpayers wise would have occurred were pushing us in th. senators were pushing us in the
direction," he testified. None of the five senators was


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| Whole, in The Bag KC STRIP | \$3 ${ }^{59}$ |  |
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| Fresh GROUND | Lb. $\mathbf{1 1}^{69}$ | FRESH DAIL <br> - Home Made |
| Marked Sliced PRESSED | \$149 | - Fried Pies -Cookies |

6 Thursday, December 6, 1990-THE PAMPA NEWS
Todays Crossword Puzzle


Astro-Graph






 Youre ber mbe
MoURIIUS Bouvius sion 2.afob 19y You could
 trol you try to exert, the more likely the
are
PISCES (Febe. 20-March 20) 'Outsider PIscES (Fob. 20-March 20) Outsiders
should not be brooght into the piteture
today to help resive a o oisaroemen
between you and your mata between you and your mate . .fyout think
thing are heated now, wait until they
that things are heaited now, wait until the
start pouring gasoine on the fire
ARIIES (March 21-April 19) Don't outside influencess cause you to be un-
duly rushed with tacks or assignmentis today that are detalled and Intricate
Haste could cause serious errors of complications.
TAUUUS (April 20-May 20) You could
create more havoc in your financial at tairs today than presently existial you
juggle accounts around to rob Peter to pay Paul Try to live within your means
GEMINI (May 21-June 20) The example GEMINI (May 211.June 20) The example you estabist when dealing with toved
ones today will be the one hhelltolow.
it you ro e short-tempered, cranky or
im. It you're shor-t-tempered, cranky or im-
patient. you won't like the clones your
behavior creates.
CANCER (JUne 21-July 2) You might
have to doel with a dificicult person to-
day and it may be hard to doy and iear way be hard touktit person your to
ger in check. It will be best, however, $t \mathrm{to}$ in kind (July 23-Aug. 22) Financial a
LEO
rangements Lengements with if. 22ends cinancilial car-
rase
problems today. It a disagreement with a pal arises over something material,
sutter the lose rather than jeopardize the reationstip. Sept. 22) There is a
Virgat (Aug. 23-sept
ver. tine
 boundary.
LisRaf
butt into LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 23) It's best not to
butt into testy situations today that do not directly concern you You won't de-
rive any benefits from getting in the
 scopplo (Oct. 24-Nov. 22) Trivial dis
agrements could
portion today it portion today if you encounter someone
who is as strong-willded and inflixexible
about tis/her
on guard. about his.
on guard.
$\qquad$ By Larry Wrigh


## Lifestyles

Lights and colors greet shoppers and watchers at annual festival


The tree entry from Pampa Girl Scouts promoted Ilteracy.


Dear Abby
Actaniven anuen

Thoughtful phone placement can help people in trouble
 Egg Nog
Braum's uses only the finest
natural ingredients to create the
rich and creamy flavor of our rich and creamy flavor of our
old-fashioned Egg Nog. It's
not an imitation, It's the finest old-fashioned Egg Nog. inest
ne imitation, it's the finest
real Eg Nog vou can serve choose from traditional or our Choose from traditional or our
lower in calories Light Egg Nog.

You'll also want to stock up on Braum's special selection Brittle, Mixed Nuts and Holiday Candies Remember Braum's Cift Certificate Booklets, Ice Cream
the While shopping at Braum's, plck upapreefollday Reclpe Brochurel

 and the enormously popular arts and crafts
show.
The painting, "The Seedbearing Tree," by special guest artist David Rindlisbacher of
Canyon was won by Louise Hill. Rindlisbach-
er demonstrated his portrait-pinting Canyon was won by Louise Hill. Rindlisbach-
er demonstrated his portrait-painting tech-
niques on Sunday afternoon after choosing niques on Sunday afternoon after choosing
nine-year old Valerie Holt sit as his model.
She is the daugher of Cid She is the daughter of Cindy and Randy Hol
of Pampa. Rindlisbacher gave his painting to
the Holts at the end the Holts at the end of his demonstration.
In another drawing In another drawing, an arghan crocheted by
Louise Hill was won by Mary Lane of Pampa.
Judges selected as first place winner the booth Country Cupboards and Friends, owned
by Larry and Sherry Pind by Larry and Sherry Pinson of Amarillo. The
Pinson's donated their $\$ 55$ prize money Pinson's donated their $\$ 55$ prize money to the
scholarship fund of Pampa Charter Chapter of scholarship fund of Pampa Charter Chapter
American Business Women's Association. The
Hen House of Amarillo Hen House of Amarillo, owned by Jacquetta
Miller and Surie Weaver, won second place
and $\$ 35$. and $\$ 35$. Third place and $\$ 25$ was won by
Kathy Davis of Amarillo. The booths were judged on presentation, appearance and neatness.
Over $\$ 1,600$ of Pampa Charter Chapter of A. B. W. A funds their scholarship program. Each year the organization awards a two-year academic
scholarship to a graduating senior A wide variety of trees were entered in the decorated trees catagory, which included many
traditional trees, and quite a few new and
innovative tree designs.


Sherry Pinson of Amarilio, at her first-prize winning booth, $\begin{gathered}\text { (stitl phot by Doborah Hendrck) }\end{gathered}$ How children develop a sense of humor

NEW YORK (AP) - What fear, and he'll cry."
makes children laugh tells us a
Once children grasp a new conmakes children laugh tells us a Once children grasp a new con-
great deal about what's on their
minds and tept, they love to play with it. minds and their level of develop- That's why 2 -year-olds go for
ment, according to Dr. Lawrence combinations of words and nonment, according to Dr. Lawrence combinations of words and non-
Kutner, a clinical psychologist and sense syllables. "They've learned Kutner, a clinical psychologist and sense syllables. "They' ve learned
associate professor of public to tell the words from the nonhealth at the University of Min- sense,"' says Kutner. "Nonsense
nesota.
words are sounds that are out of nesola. specific things children laugh at tell us which developwith," says Kutner, author of mitten on his nose is hysterical "Parent \& Child: Getting Through a 2 -year-old because he knows it to Each Other" (William Morrow doesn't belong there. He's done it
and Co., 1991, $\$ 18.95$ ). "That on purpose to be silly, He's explains, why 3-year-olds, who are learned to make a joke. mastering toilet training, love A 6 -year-old, struggling to masbathroom humor. Seven-year-olds, ter logic and abstract ideas, finds who aren't worried about toilet riddles and jokes full of mis-
training anymore, think 'potty' matched combinations, plays on training anymore, think 'potty'
jokes are just stupid." $\begin{aligned} & \text { matched combinations, plays on } \\ & \text { words or logical flaws to be her }\end{aligned}$ It also explains why peek-a-boo favorites. "Why did the elephant makes a toddler laugh. Kutner wear blue sneakers?" "So he
says babies learn some very com- could hide in the bluebery bush" says babies learn some very com- could hide in the blueberry bush."
plex things during their first year,
The elephant who thinks he can plex things during their first year, The elephant who thinks he can
including the fact that objects and blend into the blueberries by makpeople exist even when they can't ing part of himself blue doesn't be seen. While a baby is learning understand something that the this, peek-a-boo is fraught with child does. "It's a funny image to
tension and excitement. He's pret- 6 -year-olds because they can tension and excitement. He's pret-
ty sure Mom is still there and will
imagine and identify with the elecome back, but he's not certain. phant, who is trying in vain to When she does reappear, the baby hide," says Kutner. "The small laughs with relief and glee. He can child knows more than the big elepredict the future. What was scary phant.' is now fun. "But if Mom keeps her face hid- jokes changes toward the end of den for too long, Kutner says, grade schoos. By the time boys are
very physically violent and very topics. Sexual issues are much too
exual. Girls that age like humor stressful for him to deal with sexual. Girrs that age like humor stressful for him to deal with
that is verbally aggressive, per- directly. "The child uses the joke haps because they often have bet- to check out what feelings and ler verbal skills than boys. They behaviors are acceptable,", says
may tease each other about Kutner. "He can try out a position boyfriends. $\begin{array}{ll}\text { While the kids' jokes may seem } & \begin{array}{c}\text { and, if necessary, back away fast. } \\ \text { Jokes can serve another purpose }\end{array}\end{array}$ quite different to their parents and at this age as well. They can be leachers, boys and girls use humor like team sweatshirts, letting the
to do the same things. When an other children know who belongs to do the same things. When an other children know who belongs
11 -year-old boy snickers at a joke and who doesn't. Those who about rape or prostitution, he's not "get" a particular joke are in the
making a judgment about those group: making a judgment about those group; those who don't aren't.


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## Sports

## Detmer, Ismail head AP All-America football team



Big deals climax baseball meetings By JIM DONAGHY
AP Baseball Writer
ROSEMONT, III. (AP) - The
winter meetings ended with a big deal and more free agents getting big money.
San Diego and Toronto put a
俍 emporary halt to the money game
when the Padres traded Joe Carter and Roberto Alomar to the Blue
Jays for Fred McGriff and Tony Fernandez in one of the biggest It was the kind of trade the hows late at night. But this one eally happened
We thought we'd give you an
old-fashioned baseball rrade," new Padres general manager Joe McIl-
vaine said. vaine said. York Mets started the
The New Yy
job of reshaping their offense after hob of resshaping their offense after
thent Darryl Strawberry by signing Vince Coleman to
a four-year deal for $\$ 11.95$ milion. Coleman is now the highest paid player in club history.
"Regardless of the situation with
Strawberry, we would've been Strawberry, we would've been
interested in Vince Coleman Mets general manager Frank Cashen said.
Coleman, 29,
Coleman, 29, stole an average of whases in each of six years, all 83 percent of the time. He was at
his best against the Mets, safely his best against the Mets, safely
stealing the first 57 times he tried against them until. Mackey Sasser nailed him this past season. their ace when they signed leftdeal deal for $\$ 13$ million late Wednesday night. Higuera was
only' $11-10$ in 1990 , but was ham only $11-10$ in 1990
pered by injuries.
The Padres were making a seri-
ous bid to sign Higuera, offering Tour years.
The $\$ 3.25$ million average annuwith Kansas City's Mark Davis as the third-highest paid pitcher in
baseball behind Oakland's Dave
Stewart Blue Jays and Padres made the big news, though.
The Padres acquired Carter last Sandy Alomar Jr, Chris James and Sandy Alomar Ir., Chris James and
Carlos Baerga. Alomar, Roberto's
brother, went on to brother, went on to win th
Rookie of the Year award. Cor ther, 30 , gotres bof ended a slow starn hiting 24 homers with 105 RBIs. In 1989 , he hit 35 homers for the Indians
and has averaged 109 RBIs the last

If the Blue Jays can keep free gent left fielder George Bell, Carter will play right field with
newcomer Devon White and Mookie Wilson in center.
 5,000 career yards
Herman Moore
Herman Moorer. teamed with Vir-
ginia quarterback Shawn Moore ginia quarterback Shawn Moore to
form a deadly duo. Herman caught
54 passes for 1,190 yards and 13 touchdowns, and set an NCAA
record with at least one TD receprecord with at least one TD recep-
tion in nine straight games.
Dawsey had 65 receptions for 999 Dawsey had 63 receptions for 999
yards and seven scores, including a 13-catch performance against
Miami, while Smith set a single-seaMiami, while Smith set a single-sea-
son record for receiving yards by a
tight end tight end with 1,156 .
The players were sected by AP lege football writer Rick Warner and

## Miami defensive tackle wins Outland Trophy <br> Trophy



Defense Linemen - David Rocker Auburn; Moe Gardner, Illinois;
Mitch Donahue, Wyoming; Steve Emtman, Washington. Linebackers - Darrick Brown
low, Illinois; Levon Kirkland, Clem low,
son; Minikis; Leel,
, Mebon Kirkkanda. Backs - Nathan LaDuke, Ari
zona State: zona State; Todd Lyght, Nots
Dame; Terrell Buckley, Florida State; Eric Turner, UCLA.
Punter - Brian Greenfield, Pitusburgh.

THIRD TEAM Offense
erback - David Klingler, Rousson.
Runing backs - Mike May-
weather, Ar 1 y; Sheldon Canley, Wide receivers - Bobby Slaugh-
ter, Louisiana Tech; Manny Hazard, Houston. Texasconind - Krisian Milly Blackwell,
Dame. - Mike Heldt, Notre
Guards - Mark Tucker, Southern Cal; Ricky Byrd, Mississippi State. Tackles - Charles McCrae, Ten-
nessee; Jeff Pahukoa, Washington. Return specialiast - Desmond
Howard, Michigan. Howard, Michigan. Texas.
Defense
Defense
Linemen - Shane Dronett,
Texas; George Thomton, Alabama; Texas; George Thornton, Alabama;
Frank Giannetti, Penn State; Kelvin Pritchett, Mississippi. Linebackers - Robert Jones,
East Carolina; Marvin Jones, FloriEast Carolina; Marvin Jones, Flori-
da State; Mark Sander, Louisville. da State; Mark Sander, Louisville.
Backs - Will White, Florida; Merton Hanks, Iowa; Kerry Valrie, Southern Mississippi; Jesse Camp-
bell, North Carolina Sate. belll, North Carolina State.
Punter - Jason Hanson, Washton State.


## Groom cagers defeat White Deer


year. He will close out his career in the Cotton Bowl against No. 3 Maryland has a tow Year's Day. les and 201/2 sacks during his four years with the Hurricanes, a perio in which they have a $43-4$ record.
Pro scouts projected Maryland a Pro scouts projected Maryland as
first-round choice if he left schoo to enter the draft last spring, but he chose to remain at Miami, saying that he wanted to help the Hurri-
canes win the national title and try canes win the national tite and to win the Outland Trophy himself
While Miami has only an outside
chance at the final No. ranking chance at the final No. 1 ranking,
Maryland has accomplished the second of his goals.
"It's all worth it," he said of his
decision to stay in school Mecision to stay in school.
Maryland, a fifth-year senior wh has received his degree and now is
taking graduate courses in psychollaking graduate courses in psycho-
ogy, probably will benefit financial lyy from remaining in school.
ly
Some NFL scouts are projecting ers selected in the draft next spring, and winning the Outland Trophy provides him another bargainin chip i
team.

Maryland among Lombardi finalists

By MICHAEL A. LUTZ
HOUSTON
HOUSTON (AP) - Chris Zorich is happy to talk shop with
the other Lombardi Award finalists but he sure won't discuss the "We aren't " national title because if we don't beat Colorado, it would mean noth-
ing," Notre Dame's Zorich said ing," Notre Dame's Zorich said
Wednesday. "We didn't have the kind of year we wanted so we're just going out there to redeem our
selves, hopefully selves, hopefully.
The national championship won't
be decided until Jan. 1 when the fiftheranked Irish face Colorado in The Orange Bowl, No. 3 Texas and No. 2 Georgia Tech plays No. 19 Nebraska in the Citrus. But the nation will know the nation's top collegiate lineman
tonight with the presentation of the 1990 Lombardi Award.
Finalists are Zorich, Auburn's David Rocker, Illinois' Moe Gard
ner and Miami's Russell Maryland.


All types of geese find winter home on Texas prairie

## By DOUG PIKE Houston Chronicle

rogarded as fact in some areas, lesser at Wrangel Island in eastern Siberia and regarded as act in some areas, lesser at Wranglet iland in eastern Siberia.
snow geese and blue geese are the same Specklebellies, also known as wh snow geese and
species caerulescens. The only difference number of areas. Most nest on the Arctic An and per day. between the two birds is their color. tundra from northwest Siberia to eastern
Scientists have noted an increase, and northern Alaska, but many also abcut 1.5 to 2 percent annually, in the spend the warmer months sas far away as
number of blue-phase snow gese within Greenland. All have orange or yellow number of blue-phase snow geese within Greeniand. All have orange or yellow
the general population. Waterfowl biolo- feet, and they are the only North Amerithe general population. Waterfowl biolo- feet, and they are the only North Ameri-
gists attribute the increase to a higher can goose that may have black blotches survival rate among blue-phase eggs and or bars on their chests.
chicks on nesting grounds; the white- This species, Anser albifrons, has been
phase birds tend to nest earlier, when known to live as long as 46 years. On the phase birds tend to nest earlier, when known to live as long as 46 years. On the
other food sources for predators are average, specks are a couple of inches other food sources for predators are average, specks are a couple of inches
scarce, and therefore lose more eggs and longer and wider and are a few ounces
yeoung.
 lengh and have a wingspan of 53 to 60 species, but all are easily identified by
inches, according to the Audubon Soci- their black necks, bills and feet and by ety's Encyclopedia of North American their white cheeks patches. The smallest, Birds. They each have pinkish feet, called cackling Canadas, Branta
which helps to distinguish them from canadensis minima, may be as short as which helps to distinguish them from canadensis minima, may be as short as
other species. Old white-phase snows are all white pounds at maturity. The giant Canadas,
except for black wing tips. Mature blues Branta canadensis maxima, can be 48 except for black wing tips. Mature blues Branta canadensis maxima, can be 48
have white heads and varying degrees of inches long, sport a 75 -inch wingspread dark gray on their wings and bodies. and weigh a back-breaking 24 pounds. Young snows are a dusky white; young On the Texas prairie, any Canada blues are nearly slate gray from head to goose larger than prairie, any Canada tail and may have purplish feet ered a trophy. Some of the birds we bag Snow geese nest across the Aretic from in that size range probably are Interior
Baffin Island west to Wrangel Island. Canadas, Branta canadensis interior, the Blue -and white-phase snows interbreed most abundant of all the Canadas. Their frequently, and their offspring have population is estimated to be well in
shown as many as 17 different degreas of excest of 1 million birds coloration. The biggest intermingling of True giant Canadas often can be identi-
cons and 1 Ines
snows and blues occurs at nesting fied by tree distinguishing characterissnows and blues occurs at nesting fied by three distinguishing characteris-
grounds on the Boas River delta, on tics - a white grounds on the Boas River delta, on tics - a white spot on the forechead, a
Southhampton Island, on Cape Henrietta massive beak and a white chek patch Maria and at Eskimo Point. White birds that seems to extend, in hook-like fashof Maria and at Eskimo Point. White birds that seems to exten
dominate the big colonies along the Perry ion, into the neck.
$32051-40$ East
at $T$-Anchor Blvo Amarillo, Tx. 79104

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Sports

## Basketball

Basketball Harvesters meet the
Pampa's Lady Hate
Guthrie, Okla. Lady Bluejays at $2: 40$
Guthrie, Okla. Lady Bluejays at 2:40
p.m. today in the first round of the p.m. today in the first round of the
Lawton, Okla. Basketball Tournament. Guthrie won the Class 4A state championship last season. All of Pampa's games wil
KGRO ( 1340 AM) Radio
If the Lady Harvesters win, they play the Wichita Falls Hirschi-Lawton MacArthur winner at $5: 20$ p.m. Friday.
If they lose, they play at 12 noon Fri-
Lawton Eisenhower, Oklahoma City
Douglas, Lawton High and Altus are Douglas, Lawton High and Altus are
the other teams entered in the tournathe out
ment.

Gun \& Knife Show
The Texas Gun \& Knife Show will

## - JOHN OFERE TOYS

$\cdots$ . Five people spoke in support of the measure is scheduled for Jan. 19, The council has proposed a one-half cent sales
tax increase to pay for $\$ 135$ million in build the $\$ 165$ million stadium. Luxury boxes and seats sales
$\$ 30$ million
Those speaking against the new stadium were
among 50 members of Citizens Against

Southwest Outdoors
By Mel Phillips

## Vietnam veteran

 gave columnist best hunting tipThe BEST HUNTING TIP that I ever received came not from an outdoorsman in the traditional
term, but from a man that depended upon all the litde things just to stay alive. His name was Gunnery Sergeant Hines, my drill training days.
His lecture concerning how to stay alive had real meaning during the Vietnam war years. He served several tours in 'Nam, and all us college boys who
were going to be aviators listened when he talked. were going to be aviators listened when he talked.
His stories never described the television drama of fire fights but usually concerned our gear and how it could save our lives or cause problems.
One evening as I was treating One evening as I was treating some severe blisters from my new combat boots, he casually sug-
gested that unless I wanted an EXTRA THREE WEEKS of basic training, I should learn to wear two pairs of socks with my boots. The first pair
should be thin nylon dress socks. Over these dress socks then came the thick cotton socks. When the rubbing caused by exercise occurred, it was
between the nylon and the coton ... not on the feet. He taught me many things, but every fall when I
look at my hunting boots, I hear his voice, and to this day I still follow his sage advice. Bet there are to their sergeants right now. They better listen.

JIM BOB LYNCH of Kan-Tex Seeds reports some early observations after using steel shot in the First, the hunters taking close shots (less than 40 yards) will find that steel requires less of a lead for last-moving targets. Second, taking long-range
shots (over 50 yards) is usually a waste of expensive ammo and requires leading the bird more than when using conventional shot.

The annual Tulia Kiwanis pheasant hunt starts this Saturday with breakfast. Call Paul Strouhal a In Randall County, the Knights of Columbus will host a great hunt that starts with the annual Kiwanis
breakfast. Call Ron Kershen at $655-9520$ for complete details.
Several new pheasant ranches have sprung up this year using CRP grass for hunting preserves. We have heard from John Bookout at Hartley (365
4488 ) and Smithson Farms at Dimmitt ( $647-4519$ ) and Harpers Hunting Preserve at Booker (435 3495).
Jack Little of Muleshoe (272-4805) gave us a demonstration of his excellent operation last we
end. The smoked pheasant was simply fantastic.

PREDICTION OF THE WEEK - Weary hunter will pay the extra dollars at the game preserves after
spending a day or two of searching for elusive ringspending a day
neck pheasant.


The Ultimate Warriors had a perfect 10-0 record this fall to win the Under Team members are (front row, l-r) Randy Tice, Kevin Hopson and Casey Barnum; (second row, l-r) Nick Dyer and Trevor Allen; (third row, l-r) Trevor Stowers, Amber Evans, Travis Lancaster and Shawn Davis. Also
pictured is coach Bob Davis. Not pictured is assistant coach Mike Lancaster and player Ryan Zemanek.
Nothing Runs
Like aDeeré
Crossman Implement Co.
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The Pampa News 403 W. Atchisont 669-2525


2 Thursday, December 6, 1990-THE PAMPA NEWS
Study disputes popular notion that infertility is on the increase

By JLLL LAWRENCE
Associated Press Writer
WASHINGTON (AP) - Infertile
couples are flocking to clinics, joincouples are flocking to clinics, joining self-help groups and lobbying
Congress for help. But contrary to popiular perceeption, a new study
says there is no infertility epidemic. "The overall rate of infertility didn't change between 1982 and
1988 ,", said William Mosher, a statistician who co-authored the fedin the life story of the baby boom,
whose members have affected
American society at every stage of Americin society at every stage of One out of 12 women had an
impaired ability to have children in
both 1982 and 8.4 percent, according to the repor by the National Center for Health
Statistics. In 1988 that rate translatStatistics. In 1988 that rate transla
ed into 4.9 million women aged 1.
to 44

Miners fight to save 1872 law allowing public land claims By JOHN ENDERS

## Miners are fighting congressiona

 efforts to reform an 1872 law allowing them to claim publicland for $\$ 2.50$ an acre. Opponents makes modern land-grabbing
Supporters argue that changing the law could put thousands of
miners out of work and cripple one of the nation's basic indus-
"The mining industry is in
trouble. It's in deep trouble in the Congress of the United States," said Bill Grannell, executive director of the Western States
Public Lands Coalition in Pueblo, The coalition of miners, $\log$ ging interests and ranchers who use federal land, mostly in the drive to preserve the Mining Lion of 1872 . ers to stake claims on public land, pay no royalties on extracted minerals and obtain title to claims fo
as little as $\$ 2.50$ an acre. gold, silver, uranium, copper, lea and zinc. The U.S. Bureau o Mines says there are abou 130,000 act
The law was designed to pro mote mineral exploration and which covers 724 millia land mostly in 11 Western states and Alaska. It applies to everyon rom lone prospectors to major mining companies.
Reform proponents say they Congress to make miners pay alties similar to those paid by companies that lease land from he government to extract oil, coa and natural gas.
Sen. Dale Bumbers, D-Ark. pushed last session, and Rep. Nick ahaill D-W.Va., will bring a similar bill to the House, aides said.
The bills would end the socalled patent provision that allows miners to work the land and evenually obtain title to it at 1872 prices $-\$ 2.50$ to $\$ 5.00$ an acre.
Under the current prospectors need to have spent 500 on a claim to qualify for and patent. Critics of patenting cite a 1989 General Accounting huge private and corporate profits. one example, holders of the itle to 17,000 acres near Grand unction, Colo., several years ago he land, then turned veeks later and sold it to major oil companies for $\$ 37$ million. The GAO said one 40-acre site for $\$ 100$, is new 400.000.
the Bumpers bill also would charge miners royalty fees and require them to post large bond any environmential ability to repa any environmental damage. that much would force many out of business.
In 118 years, more than 6 million mining claims have been file ion are still active. Nevada ha the most, 370,000 . Arizona has 143,000, Utah 113,000, Colorado 80,255 and Alaska 32,000.
Miners have obtained title to 84,000 acres in Colorado, mosty
in oil shale deposits. They gained title to 11,158 acres in Nevada, 14,475 in Montana, 16,796 Wyoming and 8,406 in Alask.
$\begin{aligned} \text { The infertility rate for married } & \text { generation and its } \\ \text { couples actually fell from } 8.5 \text { per- } & \text { delay childbearing. }\end{aligned}$
antes accualy fell from 8.5 per ailion couples in 1988 .
Nevertheless, said Mosher and
 nition ifferile couples, or that one increasines spiniterutier, theritiliy is is

 found datat the percenamege of women with ferility problems has
decreased
womenenged angin baby boom

 Neighiborfiood Watch works

The number of childess women "As the technology progresse ged 35 to 44 jumped 64 porcent more stories are out and more peo And while the percentage of those ing services and pubple are seek with fertility problems did not receiving help," said Joyce Zeitz, lded to sheer size of the group spokeswoman for the $10,000-\mathrm{me}$ 620,000 in 1988 , up from 454,000 Birmingham, Ala. But Zeitz said her group never
Mix those statistics with an expected the report, the first nation-
xplosion in infertility treatments explosion in infertility treatments expected the report, the first nation
and doctors trained in the field. Stir estimate of all 57.9 mil-
lion women of reproductive and doctors trained in the field. Stir lion women of reproductive age ancluding letters to syndicated regardless of marital status, to doc
ment rampant rises in infertility. .

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With the aftermath of the IUD we never really felt there was going the prevalence of sexually transmit- Even without the rapid rise some
ted diseases, we might see a slight had anticipated, Zeitz said the disorncrease" in the infertility rate, she der remains a serious concern. said. "In the overall scheme, that "We're still talking about 2.3 we thought it was going to be. But who have a problem,"' she said.


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