

Up With People cast members perform the of the numbers being presented during thathe
finale scene from "Back to Basics." which $\begin{array}{lll}\text { traces the roots, styles and stesp of rock 'n' } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Up with people performance of Time tor the } \\ \text { Moll. The musical tribute to rock will be part }\end{array} \\ \text { M.K. Brown Civic at Auditorium. today in the }\end{array}$
Vaughn responds to allegations about travel expenses for city By BEAR MIL
Staff Writer

## The director of Pampa's mergency management prog. ram responded to am responded to questions re- garding two stories that recently appeared in The Pampa News. In those articles a city commis In those articles a city commis- sioner brought up concerns he Sloner brought up concerns he had regarding travel and spend- ing in the area ing in the area of emergency management and administra <br> "I will not become involved in city politics," Vaughn stressed city politics,"" Vaughn stressed Wednesd ay." We are here to serve all the people and to work Wednesday. We are here to serve all the people and to work for the commission. This program has no secrets., Vaughn said on the surface it did appear the city had surface it budget on over did appear the city had gone over budget on travel to emergency management seminars and management seminars and training. However, he said the city was actually spending no more money that was alloted. II have two budgets "I have two budgets. One is community services and emergency management." he

## Paple <br> Paraplegic wheels across America to raise research funds

## By deE DEE Staff Writer

Bill Duff is wheeling across America leav-
ing behind him a greater understanding of ing behind him a greater understanding of the handicapped as simply being human,
aiong with a greater respect for those who o
not have the word "cant $t$ " in their vocabulary ${ }^{\text {4 }}$ 'Can't' never could do anything," Duff,
26, said in a paraphrase of the old cliche. 26, said in a paraphrase of the o In six weeks, Duff has put 1,700 miles of a
5,000 -mile journey from Los Angeles to New 5,000 -mile journey
York behind him. "And in talking with people along the way, andicapped and that obstacles can be over

Duff is a paraplegic following an auto mobile accident in 1982. A nationally-ranked wheelchair athlete, he chose to solicit supParalysis through this five-month journey Dross the United States. Duff arrived in Pampa late Sunday, to Pampa Monday night. Tuesday was a day
'And in talking with people along the way, f think ive handicapped
rest and relaxation along with a bit of pubic relations. Duff resumed his journey on opped at Monday evenin The Miami Project is the largest, most omprehensive commitment to finding a ure for paralysis in the world. Based at the
University of Miami, Fla., School of Medicine, the Project is composed of basic science nd elinical research.
"The Miami Project is made up of sciencure (for paralysis) can be found," Duff xplained.
Although there's always been speculation enough resources devoted to finding that cure, he said.


## Daily Record

| Services tomorrow | Hospital |
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| Theservies fortomorous werer erporeat to |  |
| Obituaries |  |
| No obluries evere repored to The Pampa |  |
| Police report |  |
| Pampa Polce Departmen repored the | , mame |
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| Hemesiof March | Fire report |
| arrested in the 700 block of South Price on charges of driving while intoxicated and expired inspec- | (then |
| Stock market | Comen ${ }_{\text {a }}$ |
| \% | $\substack{\text { lias som } \\ \text { lersem }}$ |
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| -axavawa |  |
| 2muman | Emergency numbers |
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## Vaughn

## reimbursed. There is no abuse,' Vaughn said.

 Vaughn saidHe said it gest that it was unwise to sug ment would not cost the tax-
payers money, but insisted it was money well spent.
"It is like insurance. You don. need it until you're in the hospit-
al. In emergency managment sure results untill you have a disaster," he said.
Vaughn went on say the way
the city handled the Hoechst the city handled the Hoechst
Celanese explosion, a tornado
and a blizzard in 1987 spoke for the quality of the emergency
managment training and the

Sen. Bentsen goes pro-Tower after nomination already dead

Looyd Bensen decclared Tower as
for fellow Texan John Towe
defense secretary, but he waited
dens until after Democratic leaders
said they didn't need the oote.
Bentsen didn't expend on TowBentsen didn't expend on Tow-
er hep party clout he gained in his
vice president keeping alow profilie in the baign,
that has torn the In his speech Wednesseday on the
Senate floor, Bentsen put his en dorsement into terms of personal
sympathy rather than political allegiance, reflect ting the 14
years he served years he served with Tower in the
Senate and his own experience as a scrutinized candidate.
Tower, has been difficult to ohn We have seen every imperfecuon in an essentially good man
draged into the pitiless glare of television lizhts whilies his daugh-
ters sat listenin,? he said "Last fall, I learned firsthand what it's like to have reporters looking up every friend you've
had in the last 60 years. or asking what you ate for breakfast," he
said.

## McDaniel files for mayor

David MeDaniel, a local
businessman and the incumbent musinesorman and the incumbent
maya
to to frun for that position. McDaniel said his decision to
ruit again was based on a comrui again was based on a com-
mitment
ent continue Pampa's economic and dindustue Pral devpelop-s.
ment trends of the last several years. Three or four years ago there
 or schools, chamber manager
and city manager. From com-
placeny we moved a recon.
tion that Pampa needed to move.

|  | A change in his position, or |
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|  | st |
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| ge, I'll take him any time I | chael Dukakis' running |
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| Eggers | Bush telephoned Bentsen repe- |
| But Senate Majority Leade |  |
| George Mitchell, D-Maine |  |
| already told reporters he didn't | and lett |
| need Bentsen's vote. And after | But Bentsen, just |
| Bentsen spoke, four Democra | new six-year Sena |
| nsidered as possible swing | time he lost his vice presidential |
| votes announced they |  |
| against the nominee. | political pressure |
| Bentsen's decision was cons | Texans have "a long tra |
| tent with his position in January | of closing ranks," said Joseph |
| when he presented Tower to the | O'Neill, a Washington lobbyist |
| Senate Armed Services Comn | who has been B |
| tee, praising him as a good choice | ate aide and was chief of stafi |
| not only for hawks but for liberals | his vice presidential ca |
| 1 | But a vote against Tower would |
| ending. | not have been particularly |
| John Tower is too much of | damaging either, said George |
| conservative to give a blank check from the U.S. Treasury to | Shipley, an Austin political consultant. |
| the Pentagon,"' Bentsen | "There is no wellspring of sup- |
| then. | $t$ here for Tower |
| But as the showdown | said. "The |
| nomination grew in intensity, | thunder |
| $1 \mathbf{n}$ | Shipley noted that Tower himself had voted against several presidential nominations includ- |
| ead. The citizens wanted the | ing that of a fellow Texan - Ray |
|  | Marshall, who was President |
| role in economic development." | Carter's nominee for labor |
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| and |  |
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| nefits from it. He noted a letter he |  |
| an executive of Hoechst |  |
| lanese that stated the com- |  |
| pany decided to rebuild after the | with Dukakis and opposition to |
| 1987 explosion chiefly because of |  |
| the response the city gave in | Robert Bork. |
| the area. | "By deciding to vote for Tower, |
| An in-depth interview with |  |
| cDaniel will appear the The | nagging political problems, |
|  |  |

## Assistance offered to homeless paraplegic - but now he's gone

$\begin{array}{cl}\text { van's plight. She offered to don- } & \text { ports that Donovan had been } \\ \text { ate electrici and manual wheel- } & \text { roughed up by the thieves, the } \\ \text { chairs she can no longer use. } \\ \text { (We the }\end{array}$ HOUSTON - American Oil
and Gas Corp. (AOG) today
announced it had executed defini- $\begin{gathered}\text { In consideration for Cabot's } \\ \text { paboline assets, AOG will issue }\end{gathered}$ tive agreements for the acquisi- mon stock, representing 49.4 per-
tion of the $\begin{array}{ll}\text { tion of the gas pipeline business of } & \begin{array}{l}\text { cent of the outstanding shares of } \\ \text { Cabot Cora. }\end{array} \\ \text { AOG. In addition, Cabot will re }\end{array}$ The gas pipeline assets include ceive $\$ 50$ million cash, along with an extensive natural gas gather- $\$ 5.625$ million of 9 percent con stretching from the Texas ble at $\$ 8.25$ per share and war mian Basin The network involves approx mately 3,500 miles of pipeline
These assets will be integrated These assets wion be integrated
into the operations of American
Pipeline Co.. AOG's principal
pipeline subsidiary rants to purchase a millio
hares of AOG's common stock a $\$ 8.25$ per share. OG sharehold is subject to which currently is scheduled

Lefors school board to meet

## Parent

## professional employee another is prene out of the view of other stu one out of the view of other stu- dents." said there was not a policy Orarding how many times a student could be struck with a pad dle, since those matters de- pended largely on the size and pended largely on the size and age of the student and the sever ity of the offense the being disciplined for "The paddling is never to be done maliciously. We look for something that's reasonable. We call on the professional judgment of the person involved,"Orr said. Orr also said the administraOrr also said the administra tor, who is in charge of discipline will remain at work and has been <br> City briefs

 WILD COUNTRY, Fridaynight, 10th, Razzy Bailey, Satur-
day night, 1tht City Limits Adv.
Booth For rent at A Moments Notice $\$ 50$ a week. 665 WHEELS ACROSS America 1. Mc Grunf The Crime Dog,
Blood Pressure checks, Popcorn, Prizes and lots more. Adv.
LAS PAMPAS is offering Com limental Facials on a New Ski Thursday $1-5: 30$ p.m. Saturday 1

DANCETO day 11 th, Moose Lodge. Member and guests. Adv.
SURVIVORS GROUP: Rape ncest. Tralee Crisis, 669-1131

## Weather focus

 Clear tonight with a low of 38and south winds at 5 to 15 mph Friday, sunny with a high nea 20 mph and gusty. Wednes day's high was 70; the ove night low was 38.
REGIONAL FORECAST West Texas - Sunny through Friday. Clear tonigh
Lows tonight upper 30s
Panhandle except lower 30s mountain Highs Friday upper 70s north Big Bend.
B
North Texas - Sunny day
and fair at night through $\mathbf{F r}$ and fair at night through Fri-
day. Lows tonight lower 30s
southeast to the middl southwest. Warmer Frida
with highs in the with highs in the upper 60s
northeast to the middle northeast
southwest.
South Te
warmer through Friday. Patchy fog coastal plains late tonight, otherwise mostl
clear and cool. Low tonight 3 Hill Country, 40s and 50 s else-
where. High Friday 70 s and EXTENDED FORECAST
Saturday through Monday

LEFORS - The Lefors Inde
pendent School District Board o
Trustees pendent School District Board of
Trustees will meet in a reuglar
session today an session today at 7 p.m. in the high
school library. Among the items on the agenda the Gray County Appraisal Dis


The board will also appoint
judges for the upcoming school
board election and consider
approving the release of secur-
ities in exchange for other secur-
ities.
A discussion regarding seal
coatingof the street in front of the
school will also be conducted.
old to continue carrying out his ciplinary action.
He declined to comment on if
the school district or board of education would be looking into
edrer the matter. president, said, he had board been
briefed on the case and at this time the school board will not be "As I understand it, this has been filed in the police system, so t's out of the school system chain command, " Vanzandt said. "
feel like the school administra-
tion is on top of it and from the information I've been given, I'm very supportive of the people in-
volved.".
Orr stated he was not aware of any other complaints against the
administrator for excessive dishe administrator charges agains punishment is being corpora roup called Parent Opposed to Paddling Student ure to ban corporal punishment rom public schools, calling it an POPS has presented statistic which indicate Texas leads the punishment as a disciplinary Earlier this week the United tates Supreme Court allowed a tact that spanking was a per
missible form of punishment in eras public schools.

SUide To Enlightenment Metaphysical minister, Amarillo p.m. Pampa Community Cen p.m. Pampa Community Cen
er. $665-3164$. Adv. SHEPARD'S NURSING Ageny Home Health Care - Licensed Nurses - Certified Aides. "We
care for those you love." $665-0356$ Medicare approved. Visa, Masercard accepted. Adv. ARRESTA Friend for MS. For Ritchie $665-7510$, or City Limits. 669-9171, before this Friday! Adv. AUCTION OF new merchan ay 1 p.m. City Limits. Adv. Arangleg cowboy cust arrived or spring, and spring sohirss.
Open til 8 p.m. Thursdays. Adv.

DEFENSIVE DRIVING course. Saturday 11 th from 8 to 5 .
Bowman Driving School. 669 GARAGE SALE. 8-6. March 10 1, Fridaill Spansored by the Youth Division Central Baptist KNIFE AND Fork Dinner tick $t$ deadline, $6 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Saturday March 14. Adv. Tuesday MS BENEFIT - Dance to Dony and Sharon Duree Friday
night. Knight Lites, 618 W. Fos JUST ARRIVED at Rolanda's A large shipment of New Sill Many new baskets, too. Rolan-
da's, Pampa Mall. Adv.


## Texas/Regional

## Hightower: Lobby tries to take away right to vote on post

By PEGGY FIKAC
AUSTIN (AP)-The Texas agriculture commis-
sioner has more influence on national policy by sioner has more influence on national policy by
virtue of being elected rather than appointed, $a$ virtue of being elected rather ihan appointed, a committee that selection method "The direct response to the people, and the comrate, is the best way to get the best leadership, year-in and year-out,"' John C. White, former comComissioner, told the Se
"Elected officials, because of the power that's
granted to them through the electorate, have a granted to them through the electorate, have a a great deal more influencen in Washington, than
appointed officials do," said White, elected to 13 erms as commissioner between 1950 and 1977 . Lousiana, Texas may be engaging in crawfish war $\underset{\text { SHREVEPORT, La. (AP) }}{\text { Louisiana Agriculture Commis }}$ Louisiana Agriculture Commis-
sioner Bob Odom says no matter what his counterpart in Texas
ays, Louisiana is still the craw fish, capital of the South. Odom's comments Wednesday were in reference to remarks
made by Texas Agriculture Comnade by Texas Agriculture Com
nissioner Jim Hightower on Tuesday in announcing a Houston supermarket chain's marketing
campaign for Texas mudbugs. "At long last we have a pure
Texas crawfish that is going to save us Texans from the shame and humiliation that we have exnany generations of having at those smelly, mud-coated itty-bitty, slow-witted craw Odom said Louisiana crawfis eave their Texas counterparts in "The one market we've gone as been in the Swedish market, Odom said.
"Louisiana beat the hell out of
them in the Swedish market. Out f seven countries involved of seven count
Texas was last.
Hightower said the Texas
crawfish art cleaner because packers put them through a brief
ast to clean out intestinal im purities.
And therein lies the superior
their Louisiana cousins," Hightower said. "Ours are smar
enough to bathe themselves."
About nine million pounds
rawfish are now produced on ab out 18,000 acres in Texas of crawisiana has ponds.


University of Texas at Austin employees Museum this week. The skeleton is being (from left) Bob Rainey, Mac Magruder and $\begin{aligned} & \text { moved to another floor to make way for the } \\ & \text { David Hollingsworth prepare to remove the } \\ & \text { 100-year-old Goddess of Liberty statue from }\end{aligned}$ Dead of a 70-million-yarear-old dinosaur
heeleton at the university's Texas Memorial 100-year-old Goddess of Liberty statue from
the State Capitol.
Proposed bill would ban assault rifles
AUSTIN (AP) - Semiautoma-
tic and assault rifles would be illegal in Texas under a bill filed by a state lawmaker who says his
measure is "an ounce of preven "What are you going to use an
"Wssault rifle for" To hut - And that's what they've been used for," said Rep. Harold Dut-
ton, D-Houston. "I think even
happening in Texas, to the extent
we can do something regarding we can do something regarding
these kinds of rifles," Dutton said Wednesday.
list of prohibited weapons to the list of prohibited weapons semi
automatic and assault rifles which hold at least 20 rounds. It is illegal to possess, manufacture transport, repair or sell a prohitransport, re
bited weapon.
the Texas Department of Agriculture. The sunset egislation would maintain as an elected office the commissioner's post now held by Jim Hightower, substituting an appointed commission, as some White said he faced attempts to make the agri culture commissioner's post an appointed one durnow is. Chemical company interests are working to make the office an appointed one, Hightower said. few giant corporations to achieve by subterfuge what they have not been able to do at the ballot box,
which is to get them an agriculture commissioner which is to get them an agriculture commissioner
owned by them." But a spokesm. micals Association said such a move is not afoot
tions, but it first wanted to try to deal solely with "If he (Hightower) paints us as the drago out
there then he ecomes the dragon-slayer." Fisher there, then he becomes the dragon-slayer," Fisher said in an interview. "We're saying that is the type
of emotionalizing and politicizing we want to get way from." In prepared testimony, Fisher urged creation of ment if necessary.
The sunset bill approved by the committee in cludes a pesticide advisory board, with members appointed by the agricuiture commissioner, to re urged by Fisher would bepappointed by the gov ernor, with the advice and consent of the Senate and would be given "full authority over all aspects
of the regulatory program except as those functions are delegated
Gov. Bill Clements had said the
appointed agriculture commissioner
dea worth pursuing" after receiving a task force
report in 1987 that recommended such action, said Reggie Bashur, the governor's press secretary.
But Bashur said the governor now "just wants to the Legislature." "Wants Joe Maley, director of state affairs for the Texas Farm Bureau, said the bureau has supported an
elected commissioner but is having a first-of-itskind special delegate session to take another look the issue.
Delegates
Delegates will meet in Waco March 20 to decide
whether to support replacing the elected commissioner's position with a commission appointed by he governor, Maley said in an interview.
"Definitely there is a lot of support within the agriculture community" for an appointed commission, Maley said. He said sentiments were trig.
gered by such recent actions of Hightower a gered by such recent actions of Hightower as his
stand that the United States should supply the European market with hormone-free beef if that's what the market demand
Legislation would set up statewide trauma system
AUSTIN (AP) - Legislation to
establish trauma centers would make it more difficult for people
to file lawsuits against emerg cy medical personnel. Sen. Frank Tejeda, D-San
Antonio, said the provision Antonio, said the provion wa practice lawsuits is "one of the
major reasons for the coll major reasons for th
of rural health care Tejeda and Repr. Mike McKin-
ney, D-Centerville, filed the bills. saying Wednesday that for to
many Texans the " many Texans, the "golden hour" emergency care for traumatic in-
juries - is their final hour. juries - is their final hour.
Citing figures from 1984, state health officials said a statewide
trauma system could have saved at least 1,370 lives that year.
The legislation would authorize The Texas DDepartment of Health
to identify and designate a net work of trauma centers, round-
the-clock facilities that provide he-clock facilities that provide
comprehensive treatment of seriously injured people. These centers woulde. then apply
or grants for emergency medic or grants for emergency medic under the proposal.
Traumatic injury is the leading Traumatic injury is the leading
cause of death for people 44cause of death for people 44 -
years-old and under, health offi-
cials said. cials said.
Dr. James H. "Red" Duke Jr. appeared at a news conference
supporting the measures, saying supporting the measures, saying y rural areas, do not have the
"If you get outsi areas, and you get in a car wreck you're in trouble,"" said wuke University of professor at the chool in Houston. who die in car wrecks, die un necessarily because they are no
aken to an adequate facility " aken to an adequate facility," $h e$
said. McKinney, who is also a doctor,
said many Texans die because they are unable to receive proper the first hour after an injury
"They call the golden hour ," "They call ft the golden hour," he said, because treatment at that
time could determine life or death. Although mostly rural areas
lack adequate medical care the problem affects everyone,
McKinney said. "When you pass hrough a rural area, you're sub care as the people who live there all the time," he said. Duke said most people fear
cancer, heart attacks and AIDS but that they should also be concerned about traumatic injuries In 1984, 318,000 productive year triple the 111,000 years lost to can cer, Duke said.
Motor vehicle Motor vehicle accidents mak up more than half the traum laining serious injuries in Texa have a
dying.

TV reporter arrested with pistol in
Ronald Slockett.
Potter County Sheriff Jimmy
Don Boydston said Jane Rita Ser-
wan, 26, a reporter with KFDA
television, was carrying a loaded
five-shot 38 caliber revolver in
her purse when she was arrested
in the courtroom Wednesday.
The television reporter was re-
leased on a $\$ 1,000$ recognizance
bond. who is accused in the shooting
death of Sugar Land patrolman
Country star to perform here to help raise money for MD

| y BEAR MILLS <br> aff Writer <br> Country music star Razz ailey, who has 10 Number 1 hit d 26 top ten records to his cre , will be performing Saturda ght at the City Limits club to ise money for research int ding a cure for multiple scler is. <br> Bailey first hit the charts wit e country/pop crossove ,999,999 Tears" in the 1970 nce that time he has accumu ngs that merge country wit ul and rhythm and blues. This has led to him having suc verse hits as the overtly honky nk "Anywhere There's a Juk x" and the soulful "Nightlife, B. King's theme song. During the height of the C dio and trucker craze, Baile ad one of the biggest hits of the riod, "Midnight Hauler.' In addition to his rockin' song |
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Razzy Bailey
 refused to promote it.
He was the first artist to record songs like "Touch Me When Her Blue Jeans On" and "Didn't We," all of which later went on to be big hits for other artists. Bailey insists that indicates he
could pick hit material, but RCA couldn't support it with the prop-
er promotion er promotion.
Bailey sees Bailey sees the merger of va-
the most out of a a song. Yet, all of his music still carries a bottomline fliavor that coul.
sefibed as country. One of Bailey's most oustand-
ing aceomplishments was that five of his ten Number 1's were
doubled-sided hits including
"MidnightHauler"/"Seratch My

## Unlawfully carrying a firearm into a courtroom is a third-degree

 into a courtroom is a third-degreefelony punishable by up to 10 felony punishable by up to 10
years in prison and a $\$ 5,000$ fine.
Serwan carries a gun in her Serwan carries a gun in her
purse while commuting from her purse while commuting from her
apartment to work, according to
KFDA news director Walt Hoapartment to work, according to
KFDA news director Walt Ho-
ward, who quoted co-workers of ward, who quoted co-workers of
the arrested reporter.
"I understand she has been

doing that for some time and nor mally leaves the gun in her car,' realize she hadn't taken the gun
reat." out." The trial of Rivera in the IndeThe trial of Rivera in the Inde-
pendence Day 1987 shooting pendence Day 1987 shooting
death of Slockett was moved to Potter County on a change of
venue from Fort Bend County venue from Fort Elliott said he was going to sequester the jury of seven
men and seven women in a hotel men and seven women in a hotel because he was unsure of what
rumors might come out of the arrest. day, is expected to
weeks.


## Viewpoints

## The Aampa News

EVER STRVININ FOR THE TOP O. TEXAS
TOBE AN VVENBETTER LIACE TO LUE



 Freedom is netiner liense nor onorchy. It is control and
sovereighty of oneself, no more,

Louise flecterer

Larry D. Hollis
Monogng Eflior

## Opinion

## Limiting LBOs could

 cause another crashNothing makes congressmen happier than to bash
big business before the national TV cameras. Notice, however, that they don't bash the auto and steel companies for lobbying for quotas, or attack other
business manipulations done by government. Instead, Congress attacks businesses that are simply trying to produce a better product. The latest fad is to attack leveraged buyouts. Thi makes great grandstanding, and has led to severa "greed." Yet business restructuring, which includes Businesses must change, or risk losing to the con
 flumbert tor the Heritite Foroundation shows that leveraed buy.outs are ont a sign of weakness but a
ebulish manifestation of American economic heath and a welcome antidote to the empire-building of the
1970 - when inflation made mergers and acquisiions more profitable than new investment." You probably remember those days of stagflation perglue. Inflation was pushing up tax rates - the in amous "bracket creep" - eroding the value of depreciation allowances for new equipment. And big ones rather than invest in new plants and product,
which were taxed at an ever-higher rate. In the long which were taxed at an ever-higher rate. In the lon The Reagan tax cuts of 1981 and 1986, though the contain a lot of hideous snags, nevertheless made it
profitable for businesses to be primarily concerned again about making good products at a profit. Hum again about making good products at a proft. num
bert says that "hostile" takeovers usually affect
poorly performing companies. Where the old board poorly performing companies. Where the old board
of directors has acted incompetently, the new board hopes to do better by imposing cost-cutting measures and introducing new ideas.
Thanks to congressional grandstanding and media hysteria, public perception is that LBOs result in
huge comglomerates unresponsive to stockholders and consumers. In fact, the acquired company usually sells off less profitable sections, which are
then bought by other investors who think they can then bought by ot
But what of stories about all the jobs lost and
careers ruined by the LBOs? By making the com pany stronger, new management strategies secure
the jobs of those kept at work. Notes Humbert. "In vestment, productivity and job growth ... have
urged strongly in the last eight years, at the same surged strongly in the last eight years, at the same
time that leveraged buy-outs have increased tenThe best thing Congress can do now is leave a crash occurred just after the House Ways and interest on money borrowed to finance "hostile"" takeovers. If Congress trys to limit LBOs again, we
may be in for an equally big crash. That possibility may be in for an equally big crash. That possibility
should be horrid enough to make even a politician do the right thing.

THE PAMPA NEWS

##  <br>    

## IOWCI He

A couple of years ago, Harper's magazine
asked some leading advertising agencies to deasked some leading advertising agencies to de-
velop mock ads celerbating the seven deadly
sins. My favorite -and probably John Tower's sins. My favorite - and probably John Tower's

- showed a man nuzzling a woman, accomp nied by this text: "Any sin that's enable us to nied by this text: "Any sin that's enable us to
survive centuries of war, death, pestilence and
famine cantt ec called deadly famine can't be called d deadly. Lust: where
would we be without it?" wourwe bower without it?
Maybe Tower should have hired the same ad
agency. He tried remorse and repentance to overcome his boisterous past. That didn't work.
What he should have done is flaunt his rock-solid proof that he was exactly what takes to run the Pentagon. Drinking and wenching, after all, are a more durable element of
military tradition than brass buttons and close Think of the themes the White House could have used. Like this: "If General Grant had years old today." Or: "If the secretary of de fense isn't man enough to knock back a shot of whiskey and pinch a bottom now and then, is he "If a guy who looks like this can talk women into bed, imagine what he can talk Gorbachev into." Here's a guy who is shorter than most cocktail
waitresses and whose last job before he went waitresses and whose last job before he went
into politics was as a collegeprofessor. He probably figured out early on that if he wanted to be secretary of defense, he'd better cultivate a
more virile image. Now that he's stuck with it he might as well have tried to put it to use. Tower's lucrative ties to the militaryindustrial complex could have been exploited to
similar effect. Who knows better similar effect. Who knows better how wasteful $\$ 1$ million out of them?


Stephen Chapman

## agency

Edwin Edwards, when he was Louisiana' governor, made no effort to conceall his taste for
the high life. He once boasted that he couldn't be beat unless he was caught in bed with a dead gir or a live boy. When he finally did lose, it wa his evenings.
Some politicians have prospered by admitting
things worse than their enemies would dare to charge. One Alabama governor "Kould dare to Folsom, told a story: "A friend warned me, 'Bi im, your enemies plan to trap you. They'r ine whiskey in a hotel room and invite youe inn whiskey in a hote' Iroom and invite you up.
And friend, 'If that's the way they aim to trap me - a beautiful blonde and a bottle of A similar admission by Tower wouldn't hav won over the Moral Majority or the Nationa
Organization for Women, but it would at leas have cemented the support of all the drinkers and fornicators. In most places - even Sar Nunn's majority.

But it's too late now. If Tower gets voted he's lived his life. His only consolation is that he may reach the same conclusion as the corrup ld political boss of Edwin O'Connor's novel, The Last Hurrah
As a protagonist lies on his death bed, surriest, "I think we can say this: knowing wha he knows now, if he had it all to do over again
there's not the slightest doubt but that he'd do it all differently.
With that, Skeffington rouses himself, opens
his eyes and barks: "The hell I would!"


## Today in history

 By The Associated PressToday is Thursday, March 9
9 days left in the year
Today's highlight
Today's highlight in history: Twenty-five years ago, on
March 9, 1964, the U.S. Supreme Court issued its landmak "New York Times versus Sullivan" de owed the definition of libel. Th high court ruled a public officia port related to his official duties nless he proves actual malice o the story.
On this date:
In 1661, Cardinal Jules Mazar in, the chief minister of France
died, leaving King Louis XIV, in full control. marr
nais.
In 1862, during the Civil War
the ironclads " Monitor"" and "Virginia," formerly the "Merri
mar,", clashed for five hours to a
draw at Hampton Roads, Va.

## Get' em out of South Dakota

ORLANDO, Fla. - I met a man from South Dakota on the golf course here the other day.
What I'm doing here is covering the warm what m doing here
the ravalit those of of
tinter.
What I wanted to know from the man from
SouthDakota was, "What are you doing here?" "What do you mean, what am I doing here?", 21 below. That's what I'm doing here.' The guy's name was Roge
that surrounded us was 83 .
Before I met Roger, I had never met anybody from South Dakota. There even have been times there actually is a South Dakota.
I know there's not a North Dakota. What you
think is North Dakota is actually part of Canada, and it's so cold and bleak there the Canadians are trying to pass it off as'a part of this country. Acid rain is how we're getting even.
"What's it like," I asked Roger "when it's
below?" "Whe "When you go outside," he said, "if the wind
don't get you, the frostbite will. If you stay inabinfever and begin That's why I came here. One more day in that house, and I'd have do a Jack Nicholson."
Jack Nicholson got cabin fever in a movie and

thased his loved ones and wit should have come to Florida a and worked out this "Roger,", asked, ", are youvever going back to South Dakota?"
Sooner or later," he said.
Roger," I went on, "let me explain some thing to you. There are at least 47 other state
that have weather better than South Dakota." "I supposed South Dakota has better weathe than Alaska and North Dakota, but that's about
"Even Nebraska and Iowa have better weather than South Dakota. It gets cold in Maine, but glimpse of President Bush. snowed there the other day, but it was a mits-
take. The Dodgers are in Southern California and so is the San Diego Zoo. And getting it in an
ing two or three days to freeze to death."
"Listen, Roger," I continued, "there's also
Arizona. You'd never have sinus problems in Arizona.
Arizona.
"And Kentucky and Tennessee are beautifu and Georgia is gorgeous. And there are the love ly Carolinas and Virginia is for lovers and if you "And think about Florida, Roger. If you lived Florida, you could have great weather al year. Sure, Florida has its problems with tour-
ists and drug dealers, but you could live with
hat. "What Im saying to you, Roger," I went on coming to the cor max on my remarks, "is I wan of feel sorry or you and your family and the Aren't there buses and airplanes that leave
South Dakota? South Dakota
"Of course there are. Go home and get your
family, Roger, and get the hell out of South Dakota "" bet Roger seemed genuinely impressed with
what I said, and if I move out of places like Sout Dakota before the reeze or start chopping one another up with
axes, I feel I would have done a great service to mankind.
More on how my tan is coming in a later in

## No need to crucify for their insensitivity



## Nation

Texas Air confirms Eastern Airlines to seek bankruptey
Strike-crippled Eastern Air-
lines, , Iosing $\$ 2$ million to $\$ 7$ million a day, today will seek protec tion from creditors under Chap-
ter 11 of federal bankruptcy laws, spokesman for the The filing, which would only
affect Eastern, was to take place
this this morning in federal bankrupt cy court in New York City, said
Art Kent, spokesman for Texas Art Kent, spokesman for
Air Corp,
"I can't tell you any more tha that ,"' he said from Housto
where Texas Air is based. where Texas Air is based.
On Wednesday, the fifth day
the acrimonious Machinis walkout, Eastern strikers, united zo, asked his rival Carl Icahn to consider a buyout as the crippled aloft by slashing fares and selling airport gates.
Eastern, running just 4 percent of its flights with a skeleton crew
of 1,500 had warned it could end up in bankruptcy court by week's picket lines. The strike began Saturday with
walkout by 8,500 . Machinists in a


Feds to help communities fight AIDS with needles
WASHINGTON (AP) - The
Bush administration's top official in the fight against AIDS
says the federal says the federal governmen
will help communities that want to give clean needles to
drug addicts to drug addicts to slow the sprea of the deadly disease.
Louis Sullivan, health and human services secretary, says programs that provide
clean needles to drug addicts clean needles to drug addicts
deserve consideration by local communities, but controversy over the idea will limit federal involvement until there is evi-
dence that such programs work. "While I don't subscribe to the view that it condones dru
abuse there are other people in society who do, so the issue here is to try to work through
this problem," Sullive this problem,'" Sullivan sai
Wednesday in an interview Sullivan said he would need to look "very carefully" a whether the federal govern
ment should pay for needleexchange programs, but that in the meantime it could provide such support as trained healt
workers to advise up programs.
He also stressed that while he would encourage communitie
to experiment with needle ex changes, the federal govern ment should not require com munities to have such prog
rams. rams. ${ }^{\text {"These }}$ are activities that
really mandate local decisions
from the local communities around the country ... but we
would be very supportive of would be very supportive of
such efforts if the communities such efforts it the communitie
make those decisions," he said
New York New York City, where more
than half of the city's 200000 than har or the city's 200,000
heroin addicts are believed to be infected with the AIDS virus, is the only U.S. city with
a government-sponsored nee a government-sponsored nee
dle-exchange program. Pri vate efforts are under way or being planned in several other
cities, following the lead of cities, following the lead of
several European cities which say their programs have succeeded in slowing the spread of
AIDS without increasing drug AIDS without increasing drug
abuse. But the New York program
has run into strong opposition has run into strong opposition
from black and Hispanic leadfrom black and Hispanic lead
ers who say giving needles to
addict addicts continues their dependence on drugs. Those opponent
say efforts should be focused on treatment of drug abuse.
Officials say the infectio rate for accuired immune de-
ficiency syndrome has bee ficiency syndrome has been
slowing in the gay community because of increased awareness and use of safe sex prac-
tices. But they say the virus in tices. But they say the virus is
spreading rapidly among drug addicts through sharing of contaminated needles. Infected addicts then spread
the lethal disease to their sexthe lethal disease to their sex-
ual partners and babies.


Rev. Jesse Jackson, center, joins Eastern employees in Miami picket line Wednesday
bid for Eastern last fall, but talks way they have been treated, so bia for Eastern last fant, but talks
faltered when he asked for up to to have been treated, so
$\$ \$ 00$ million in labor concessions
fed up ith the environment on $\$ 300$ million in labor concessions the job, that they're willing to
in exchange for an equity stake.
walk away and if (bankruptey) in exchange for an equity stake.
Lorenzo, chairman of Eastern's parent Texas Air Corp,
wants cuts of $\$ 125$ million. wants cuts of $\$ 125$ million. But
Machinists leaders, loined by Machinists leaders, joined by
pilots and flight attendants, insist the strikers want to get rid of the hard-line Lorenzo almost as
much as a $\$ 50$ million raise

## much as a $\$ 50$ million raise. "They are so fed up with

## Fuel additive used in

BOSTON(AP)-Injections of a procedure. "We have become
powerful solvent and powerful solvent and two other
new treatments should make
gallbladder surgery gallbladder surgery unnecessary
for many of the 500,000 Amer icans who undergo the operation each year, researchers reported
today.
Mayo Clinic doctors described in the New England Journal of Medicine their use of methyl tertbutyl ether, a substance that until now has been used largely as a
gasoline octane booster and as an industrial solvent.
Injecting it directly Injecting it directly into the
gallbladder, doctors found that it guickly dissolved large stones,
quict quickly dissoived large stones,
freeing patients from their painful condition.
use the technology successfully in a broad range of anatomical circumstances,", said Dr. John-
son L. Thistle, who pioneered the
procedure. "We have become
quite comfortable with the feel-
ing that we can do it safely and ing that we ",
effectively."
However, the experimental
technique has competition from technique has competition from
two other therapies that also two other therapies that also
promise to replace gallbladder removal, which until now has
been the standard treatment for gallstones and trails only Caesaa
rean sections rean sections as the most com-
mon form of abdominal surgery A stone-crushing machine called a lithotriptor, already widely used for kidney stones, is being stone-dissolving drug was recentapproved for routine use. "All three of them need to be Salen of the Veterans. Gerald Salen of the Veterans Adminis-
tration Medical Center in East

 ing merger or takeover taiks
 Saturday dice rrem erennan, marketing
vice resident, denied that the ere
 lect the pending sses milion sale
of the shututle o odeveloper Donald
 sense, he said. It's.s not a
panace.
polits a way to problem Solve lesser evils." "Comment on


 the Machinists in sight.
However, the Air Lines Pilots However, the Air Lines Pilots
Association said talks requested by the airline were set for today
on that union's contract, which expired in June. Union spokes-
man J.B. Stokes did not elaborat man J.B. Stokes did not elaborate
and the airline would not comment.
Also to
Also today, the U.S. House Public Works Committee was ex-
pected to approve a measure that pected
wourd force a reluctant President Bush to temporarily halt the
strike. The bill has gloomy pros strike. The bill has gloomy pros-
pects in the Senate and at the
White White House.
In a desperate effort to help
stem its losses, Eastern tried to Pan Am Corp., a competitor USAir, meanwhile, announce that months of talks had pro-
duced a $\$ 70$ million deal with Eastern to acquire the airline's eight gates at Philadelphia Inter national Airport, third-largest of
Miami-based Eastern's four Eastern stood to gain $\$ 15 \mathrm{mi}$ lion more in a separate deal, sel
ing USAir its Philadelphia Toronto and Philadelphia Montreal routes for $\$ 15$ million. Both deals would require gov-
ernment approval that could take months.
Eastern' Eastern's sister airline, Hous
ton-based Con-basedinental
announced it was assuming East ern's lucrative New York-Miami
route beginning today route beginning today with daily
non-stop flights. Continental said run four daily round trips.

## gallstones

Available: Extra cells for rent in Michigan jail

By The Associated Press
For rent: Furn rms

Call your local jailer.
Prison officials saround the na-
 duce their overerowded inmate
populations are increasingly populations are increasingly
looking to send prisoners
olocal
 In som e eases lorenups with the space tospare enave paid or more
than half their buagets with the


infuse ether. Usually after a day
of treatment, the stones are gone, even when the gallbladder con-
tains many stones or ones tains many stones or ones that Patients can go home within a day or two and quickly return to work. By contrast, gallbladder surgery requires a week in the
hospital and six weeks of recuperation.
Thistle first described his ini-
tial testing of the procedure four tial testing of the procedure four
years ago. In the latest report, he years ago. In the latest report, he
outlined the results of treatment of 75 gallstone victims. In 72 , the stones almost completely went away.
A drawback of the A drawback of the approach is
the difficulty of accurately putthe difficulty of accurately putrequires a radiologist who is
"skilled at placing little thes is

One of the pressures to allevi-
ate overcrowding comes from

## dissolving

alternative to an operation. Most
patients can have their stones ques." Salen said the three treatments Salen said the three treatments
may be useful for many of the
350,000 or elective gallbladder surgery annually. In 1987, 526,000 Amer icans had their gallbladders necessary for 150,000 people wh need emergency treatment. Thistle's technique works only ol, which are the majority of ald stones. He estimates the therap might be useful for at least halr
all people who now need gallbla der surgery. der surgery.
In the technique, doctors push long needle into the patient's abdomen, through the liver and into the gallbladder. They then
 walk away and if ... (bankruptcy),
is the result, they'll accept it,",
Machinists union President WilMachinists union President William Winpisinger said.
Charles Bryan, head of EastCharles Bryan, head of East-
ern's Machinists local and longtime Lorenzo foe, said the sale of the airline ". would be a
.







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p.m. \& 5:00 p.m.-8:30 No coupon Necessary.
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- Pinzainn

FOR PIKZA ()UT IT'S PIZKA IN

## World

## Picture telephone



Susanna Vahldiak receives a picture of the man she is talk-
ing to from the new NTT picture telephone Wednesday ing to from the new NTT picture telephone Wednesday at
the Cabit fair in Hanover. West Germany. The unit delivers the Cabit fair in Hanover, West Germany. The unit delivers
a picture over the normat telephone line of the conversation
partner within 10 seconds.
Premier looks at reform MOSCOW (AP) - Premier "Even at that time, we ha Nikolai 1. Ryzhkov, offering a forces who understood that ev of the Kremlin, says reformers ery enomy,", Ryzhkov told 33
eegan planning changes in the female journalists. began planning changes in the
Soviet system two years before Soviet system two years before
Mikhail S. Gorbachev came to $\begin{gathered}\text { Ryzhkov said he found the slow } \\ \text { pace of economic reform }\end{gathered}$ power.
He said planning for peres- $\begin{aligned} & \text { pace of economic reform the } \\ & \text { most upsetting part of his job. }\end{aligned}$ He said planning for peres-
troika, Gorbachev's program of $\begin{gathered}\text { myzhkov blamed part of the }\end{gathered}$ troika, Gorbachev's program of
economic and social reform, be-
gan in 1983, about the time former blamed part of the
country's problems on corrupt
bureaucrats. He also said 40 perKGB chief Yuri Andropov be- cent of factory equipment must
$\qquad$

Soviets to accept World Court authority By PETER JAMES SPIE
Associated Press Writer UNITED NATIONS (AP) - The Soviet Un-
ion says it will accept World Court rulings in
cases involving human rights treaties, an announcement signaling an end to the
Soviets' postwar policy of resisting the triSoviets' postwar
bunal's authority. State Department officials hailed the move
as "a major step" and said they hoped the as "a major step"" and said they hoped the
Soviets would now join the United States in soviets would now jon the United States in
accepting the court's rulings in all but the most sensitive national security cases.
The Unite The United Nations' legal office on
Wednesday released a letter Soviet Foreign Wednesday released a letter Soviet Foreign
Minister Eduard A. Shevardnadze wrote to Minister Eduard A. Shevardnadze wrote to
Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar
withdrawing Soviet reservations on six hu-Wecrelary-Generai
withdrawing rover retions on six hu-
man rights treaties. man rights treaties.
His letter suggested, however, that the
Soviet Union would agree to the court's Soviet Union would agree to the ce.
arbitration in all human rights cases.
Shevardnadze noted that Soviet President
Mikhail S. Gorbachev proposed in his De cember address to the General Assembly
that "all states reconnize the binding juris that "all states recognize the binding juris-
diction of the International Court of Justice with respect to the interpretation and ap-
plication of human rights agrement., plication of human rights agreements."
One senior State Department official sa
U S bishops, pope debate wayward flock

By MARY BETH SHERIDAN

cultural - the bishops of the Un
ited States do a pretty good job
nation; $\quad$ The 1952 Convention on the Political Rights of Women; The Traffic in Persons and of the Exploitation of the Prostitutions of Others; The 1948 Convention on the Prevention and
Punishment of the Crime of Genocide. Moscow had signed the treaties, but said it did not accept World Court authority in dis putes.
U.S. and Soviet legal experts have held two
rounds of talks since July aimed at strengthening the court's authority in all but the most sensitive political cases. The United States wants the Soviets, Bri-
tain, France and China join it in agreeing to tain, France and China join it in agreeing to
accept court jurisdiction in a wide range of
issues issues.
Washington also has suggested that cases
could be "taken to chambers" could be "taken to chambers" at the World Court, a step in which only five of the 15
judges would hear a case. This would allow each side to eliminate the judges it felt would be most hostile to its position. The United States also suggests that the
United States, Soviet Union, China, Britain and France declare that certain cases are inappropriate for the court's jurisdiction,
such as national security issues or the use of
ited States do a pretty good job."
Archbishop John L. May of St.

> Louis, president of the U.S.
National Conference of Bishops. National Conference of Bishops,
said American Roman Catholics would not put up with an author-
itarian approach. itarian approach "The spirit of democracy
courses through America and incourses through America and in-
fluences our lives,", said May. "Authoritarianism is suspect in
any area of learning or culture. any area of learning or culture.
Individual freedom is prized supIndividual freedom is prized sup-
remely. Religious doctrine and remely. Religious doctrine and
moral teaching are widely judged by these criteria. is a church teaching with authoris a church taching with authorty is truly a sign of contradiction to many Americans who consider
the divine right of bishops as outthe divine right of bishops as out-
moded as the divine right of kings.",
The
> The pontiff, in remarks made
available by the Vatican on Wednesday, said he was aware of the hurdl
bishops.
> VATICAN CITY (AP) - De
fending their often wayward fending their often wayward
flock, U.S. bishops are telling Pope John Paul II that American Catholics prize their independ
ence too highly to simply accept ence too highly to simply acce
church edicts without question. The pope, who summoned
American prelates to Rome fo an extraordinary four-day meet ing this week, called on them
champion church teaching even if it is unpopular in today's world. But Cardinal John O'Connor of
New York said the U.S. bishops face a unique situation.
> bring the unchanging truth of Catholic teaching into this con stantly fluctuating milieu com he said in many, many forces, Wednesday's first day of meet "It's my personal convictio that, given the problems we're
seriousness in accepting the court's jurisdic-
tion in a greater range of cases. It is a major step. ${ }^{\text {Soviet legal writers used to say in the }}$ literature that they don't agree in advance in going to the Court, believing it was domin cial, who spoke on condition, of The World Court, formally known as the International Court of Justice at The Hague, cial arm of the United Nations. While the offi cially neutral Netherlands-based tribunal has no powers of enforcement, its rulings Three years ago, the United States rejected the court's authority when Nicaragua brought a case charging Washington with ernment.
Washington and Moscow have been holding Lalks, however, in an effort to get an agree-
ment with Britain, France and China ognize the court's authority in most treaties Shevardnadze said the Soviets would rec ognize the court's binding jurisdiction in these human rights treaties: 1984 Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment. -The 1979 Convention on the Elimination All The of Discrimination Against Women, 1965 International Convention on the

## ward flock

## Spring Wardrobe Sale



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HARVY MART

Some animals' defense is deemed unfit for polite company

When nature's creatures defend themselves,
they usually resort to tooth, claw, and armor. But some animals have found that an effective
defense in a behavior that human beings consider at best, unfit for polite company - spitting. According to a recent article in International
Wildlife magazine, the champion spitters of the Wildlife magazine, the champion spitters of the
animal world - aside from cowboys and teenagers - are probably llamas.
Knut Schmidt-Nielsan
Knut Schmidt-Nielson, a professor at Duke Uni-
versity, learned the lesson the hard way versity, learned the lesson the hard way. he explains. "She reached out to feed some dark rye bred to a llama. Then she turned to me and
said, 'You give it to him.' said, 'You give it to him
obviously thought it was being teased ... In a milobviously thought it was being teased.. In a mil-
lisecond, I was showered with slimy liquid. It covered my face and my white shirt - I looked like
I'd received a load of liquid buckshot!" Getting slimed by a llama is no way to impress a
girlfriend, but as a biology lesson it has a definite girlfriend, but as a biology lesson it has a definite
impact. Like llamas, which disgorge stomach juices to show pique or displeasure, many animals spew fluiuds from their mouths, for safety, succor and survival
The family
The family of assassin bugs comprises 2,500 spe-
cies that have the spit of sudden death. Aided by their deadly saliva, they are among the most effec-
tive predators in the animal kingdom.
All assassin bugs injest their prey with toxic sali-
va. But one species in va. But one species in eastern Africa also has a
habit of squirting the stuff into the air. The African assassin bug spits to defend itself against attackers.
"It's an imposing animal," says zoologist John tle. "It's about an inch long, shiny black with bloodred blobs on its wings. It has a fearsome-looking
beak slung under its head, and its beak slung under its head, and its mouthparts are
modified to be like a hypodermic syringer. The bug can swing this nozzle-like mouth over its
"shoulder") and fire poisonous spittle at "shoulder" and fire poisonous spittle at attackers,
In says.
In eye, the saliva brings on temporary blindness; in the nose it produces an almost unbearable irritation of the sensitive membranes. People in
East Africa have leaned to keep a healthy distant from the assassin bug. Some fishes blow water out of their mouths to uncover food organisms hiding in the bottom. But
the archer fish of Southeast Asia spouts water into the archer fish of Southeast Asia spouts water into
the air to shoot down its prey - a behaviour so bizarre that, although first described in 1764, it was dismissed as myth until early in this century.
With its powerful water cannon, the archer fish can douse a fly more than 10 feet away and even
bring down insects on the wing. Any miss is fol
lowed by a rapid barrage that looks like a fountain at play. Ann whose house hung over the Chao Phraya da, reading and smoking, when well-aimed archer fish shots from the river neatly snuffed out his cigarette.
Although they are most common in the tropics, two types of spitting spiders are found in eastern North America. Their bodies contain huge glands, divided in separate portions that produce gum and
poison. The substances come out together so to poison. The substances come out together, so to
spit not only glues the victim down, it poisons it as
well. well.
Researchers at Cornell University are intrigued
by the apparent ability of spider spit to penetrate by the apparent ability of spider spit to penetrate
an insect's chitinous exoskeleton. Entomologist Tom Eisner believes that analysis of the spit could ed to the development When it comes to animal expectorate, nothing
can touch the giant petrel can touch the giant petrel, which ranges the skies
over cold southern regions as far as Antarctica Several seabirds, including albatross, spit vile Severa, seabirds, including albatross, spit vile
streams of oily slop, but sailors call the petrel "the
stikpot,"
What giant petrel spit contains hardly bear What giant petrel spit contains hardly bears
thinking about. The bird feeds mainly on decaying
seals, fish and seabirds, it gorges on rotted en-
trails, sometimes so mindlessly that it gets too heavy to fly. If disturbed, it vomits until it is light enough to take off.
On the nest, the
intruder, it ejects a spurt of evil-smelling fluid a yard or so. Unlike most birds, the giant petrel can see forward, and therefore can determine angle
and distance. It directs the liquid missiles with planned accuracy. The fluid is part digested food, part oil secreted
by the lining of the stomach. Hatchlings have been seen to squirt oil before they are fully out of the shell. Later, the downy chick shoots it at any visi The parents commonly leave the tiny chicks unguarded, but the young birds are seldom molested sputum. Murrish of the State University of New York in Binghamton. "It's very oily and very smelly. I've ing petrels in the Antarctic - that was four year ago, and my wife still won't let me bring them into the house!
Petrel spit that stays potent from the Antarctic
to New York State offers impressive evidence of


Bill Miller seems to be peering up into some futuristiclooking elevator shaft. Instead, he's actually inspecting the
finish on truck muffler screens at the Navistar Internation-
 medium and heavy duty trucks.

Great statues - but what do they mean?



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## COUNTER TOPS

 numerscommemorative plaque; copper
toons, and other small artifacts.,
Some light has been shed on
mysteries of the discovery, one of
a number of group burials by a number of group burials by
ancient Egyptians. ancient Egyptians.
"We know this burial was not accidental, Saghir said. These
statues were placed lovingly in
the earth, their sides turned tothe earth, their sides turned to-
ward the west. Not only did the ward the west. Not only did the
ancients protect the statues by
putting a base over them, but putting a base over them, but
they took the care to seal the pit with a layer of gypsum and limes-
tone chips. They wanted to save tone chips. They wanted to save
them for eternity.",
Two of the statues were of the Two of the statues were of the
general, a and later pharaoh, general, and later pharaoh,
Haremhab, kneeling with offer-
ings before the seated creator ings before the seated creator
god Atum. A third is of the god-
dess Hathor, patron of beauty dess Hathor, patron of beauty
and womanhood, and the fourth is and womanhood, and the fourth is of the profession"s most reThe moddess, Yunet. the order in which the statues The most important statue is a were buried gives history a hint.
quartzite depiction of Amenophis
"The best choice" for the quartzite depiction of Amenophis "The best choice" for the time


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| , wime | $\cdots$ |

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STime for themusics
M. K. Brown Auditorium

TONIGHT AT 7:30 P.m.



omb paintings and $s m$ all
ooden statues exist showing the
kng in such a pose, but the stone
atue standing more than eight The statues may have been put in hiding for safeekeeping during he Assyrian invasion, Saghir
said. That west Asian empire
conquered Egypt in 671 B.C., and or years its soldiers ransacked and plundered the country. However, Egypt suffered ups
and downs as early as 100 years after Amenophis built Luxor
Temple, when the pharaohs began to decline after the 66 -year reign of Ramses II, and that may ccount for the statues' burial.
In Cairo, Rainer Stadelmann. director of the German Archaeological Institute and one spected scholars, said he believes

he order in which the statues urial would have been during HI DRI | $\square$ |
| ---: | (2) $\$ 100$



When You Own the Store You Can't Help but Care a Little More


Trust health Mart
Bill hile-Owner-Pharmacist Brenda Leigh--Pharmacist
'Sweet Home' illusion for millions of women

WASHINGTON (AP) "Home, Sweet Home" is a cruel just in the United States but also
in countries around the glomer in countries around the globe, according to an analysis of vio-
lence against women worldwide. cause of his or her hurdered be-
world justifics, the world justifiably responds with
outrage. But if a pers. ourrage. But if a person is beaten
or allowed to die because she is
female, the werld female, the world dismisses it as port from the Worldwatch Insti-
tute in Was tute in Washington. Africa and the Indian subconti-
nent are identifizd as particular problem areas by the report, which was written by Lori Heise,
a senior researcher with the institute. But no society or socioeconomic group has been spared the
problem, she says. Before the sun goes down
thousands of women worldwide will have been beaten in their homes by their partners and
thousands more will have been thousands more will have been
rapsaulted and sexually harassed, according to Heise's fi-
gures.
International Women's Day,
observed Wednesday is a congressionally sanctioned event dating back to 1910 that features
speechmaking often focused on speechmaking often focused on
the strides women have made tothe strides women have made sees it, just being a woman, particu-
larly in a Third World country, can pose extraordinary risks. In the United States, says
Surgeon General C. Everet

Residents don't want a national park land area
$\underset{\text { Park DAVIS (AP) - National }}{\text { Prvice officials plan to }}$ hold an "informationals meeting",
today to explain a study into mak ing the Davis Mountains a nation-
al park, but they can expect to al park, but they can expect to
get, not give, an earful. Residents of the area say they plan to speak their minds at
tonight's meeting in Fort Davis. "We want to preserve not only
the cultural resources, but the culture that is there: the ran-
ching culture," ching culture," Lynn Crittendon, dent of the Davis Mountains Marfa Independent last week. Ttudying the area with the same object in mind: to decide whether historical and archaeological heritage need protection. Rancould be taken away, though gov ernment officials deny that could The park service is taking a look at lands in six west Texas tainous Jeff Davis County. It's a scenic land, lusher and greener than the rest of far west Texas.
Mountains covered with live oaks rise more than a mile high. sy valleys where cattle grasPalisades of brown basalt - - remnants of extensive volcanic activity millions of years ago-tower making them some of the most scenic roads in West Texas out-
side Big Bend National Park. The area already has several tourist attractions: the giant
Prude Guest Ranch, tiny Davis Mountains State Park, Fort Davis National Historical Si
and McDonald Observatory. The study is in its early stages leave the area alone, said Lawr ence E . Beal, a community plan-
ner with the park service in De

The area being studied in cludes most of Jeff Davis County, the Barrillas mountains in Reeves and Pecos counties, a
small portion of northeastern Presidio County and the northwestern portion of Brewster
County. Information will be compiled in a final report due to Congress by
Sept. 30, Beal said. Congress will make a recommendation. The study is being conducted at
the request of U.S. Rep. Ron Colethe request whose district includes the territory being looked at. Coleman asked for the study at the request of some unidentified con-
stituents, Coleman spokesman John Jackley said.

## Kelley Clinic ${ }^{51}{ }^{51}$ Pamikan Txicky

## For Sale

tall 665-1671 before noon 685-6943 arter noon
women have been beaten, raped
or suffered other forms of or suffered other formson, phyysic-
al and sexual assault, and the number rises by 1 million a year.
As Hedy Nuriel, first vice chairman of the National Coali-
tion of Domentic "For many of us, it's safer to be
out on the streets than it out on the str
own homes."

## Heise says that, international- Iy, women tend to

 ly, women tend to be targets be-cause of their sex and the cause of their sex and the vio-
lence occurs "without social re-
morse or protest") morse or protest."
"Societies tacitly condone this worse yet, legitimize it through laws, customs and court opinions against women,", she criminate
The The probem, she adds, is
worthy of internations. worthy of international attention
but is seldom raised at that level It was not unt rail 1980 that the inver. national women's community $\underset{\text { priority. }}{\substack{\text { recogniz }}}$
In India, she writes, countless
women haved women have died as a byprodust
of the system in which a bride's
pare of the system in which a bride's
parents provide gifts to the
groom as por groom as part of a marriage set-
tlement. tlement.
Murder, suicide or severe
abuse is sometimes the price
young brides pay if promed young brides pay if promised
money or goods do not materialize, she says.
For a woman in Bangladesh,
said Ishrat Shamin of the Uni said Ishrat Shamin of the Uni-
versity of Dhaka, the choice is versity of Dhaka, the choice is
often between a violent home and
none at all.

No jungle gym



Seventy-three miles of pipe composed of 70,000 individual enclose eight humans and 3,300 plant and animal species for
struts make up the steel lattice superstructures for a series Tucsoe Ariz The 2 or
wo years in an airtight environmental research lab, sche duled for completion next yea


[^0]
## Lifestyles

## Real cost of college less than meets the eye

| Editor's Note: If money is |
| :--- |
| all you lack, an education at a |
| private college or university |
| could be within your grasp. |
| You'l need the tenacity to sur- |
| vive the tedious task of com- |
| pleting countless student aid |
| forms and the poise to get |
| through innumerable inter- |
| views. But in the end, accord |
| ing to Allen P. Splete, presi- |
| dent of the Council of Indepen- |
| dent Colleges, it could cost you |
| a lot less than a land-grant |
| school. Case histories of scho- |
| larship students, tracing their |
| varying needs and how they |
| were met, also point to that. |

By Allen Splete
For The Associated Press
NEW YORK (AP) - Confused about the real cost of college?
You're not alone. According to a
recent Gallup Poll, a majority of recent Gallup Poll, a majority of
people aged $13-21$ years think that people aged 13-21 years think that
a college education costs more
than it actually does. Those polled also have misconceptions about financial aid: How much
there is, where it comes from and who gets it.
Because private colleges have classes, good faculty-student ratio, solid liberal arts curricu-
lum - many prospective students lum - many prospective students
and their parents think they are
financiall That's not true. Financial aid directers bolieve parents' attitudes toward financial aid and the application pro-
cess. They are trying to get the word out: The real cost of college is less than meets the eye. That's
because there is a big difference

## Martin Gallagher-

STORM LAKE, Iowa (AP) financial aid, Martin Gallagher
believes that being a part of a big family helps.
He has five brothers and sisters and his older siblings, he says, financial aid maze. "One of my brothers graduated
from Buena Vista, and another is from Buene Vista, and another is tiin, a 19-year-old sophmore from Strawberry Point, lowa, to Storm Lake, where Buena Vista cial aid, so when I applied to Buena Vista, I figured I'd get it,

As a senior in high school, Marextracurricular activities - applied to Buena Vista College and the state university. He knew he gured it was worth it. He wanted to study communications, and was especially interested in
Buena Vista because of its exten sive communications department with plenty of hands-on pro-
jects for all students, including jects for
freshmen.
Tuition for the current year is board. His parents' estimated contribution was $\$ 1,500$, based on the number of children either in his parents' annual income on hecurity. including Social
$\$ 34,000$, in
Parents ponder how to deal with son who deals in drugs
between the stated price and
what families actually pay.
Here are the facts:
Many students actually pay a
"discount price" "o go to ocllege.
The price an institution charges
for tuition is often not borre en-
tirely by the student or his fami-
ly. In one sense, the entire "cost-
price issue" comedownto a ques-
tion of semantics. Price is the
amount the college charges, as
seen in catalogs and college
guidebooks. Cost is the amount
the famili actually pays.
Consider these numbers: - Ab-
ne out 65 percent of the 2 million
undergraduates enrolles at inde-
pendent colleges and universities pendent colleges and universities
in the United States received
financial aid for the $1986-87$ school financial aid for the $1986-87$ school
year, the last for which figures
are available - According to the most recent
survey by the College Board, the
average annual tuition and fees average annual tuition and fees at 4 -year independent colleges is
$\$ 7,110$.
-The average amount of aid for full-time private college students - The College Board reports
that more than $\$ 24$ billion is availthat more than $\$ 24$ billion is avail-
able from all financial aid
sources this sources this year.
To sum up, about half of all
undergraduates receive aid, and undergraduates receive aid, and
the average amount is about half
the cost of attending coll For example, 80 percent of the ctardents at Conncordia College in
Moorhead, Minn., do not pay full price because of aid programs price because of aid programs,
outside grants, federal grants and borrowed money. package at Milikin Unixial aid

Martin's father is a retires Martin's father is a retires
works manageren, and his mother
wat Buena Vista and as a substitute teacher.
The school's financial aid office came up with a loan-free package. Martin received a Pell Grant for $\$ 1,250$, a Supplemental ${ }_{\$ 300} \$$ an Iowa tuition grant of $\$ 2,350$, a State of Iowa Scholarship for $\$ 600$, a Buena Vista ZZ
White Talent Scholar for $\$ 1,000$. He contributed to his aid package with a work-study job in the col-
lege public relations office lege public relatio
other employment.
On his own, Martin appled for and received a $\$ 1,000$ Scripps-
Howard Scholarship designted Howard Scholarship, designated
for students interested in journalfor stud
ism.
"You
"You can find books that list
scholarships according to are study," says Martin. "A lot of stu-
dents larship $t$ now that these schoMartin says the financial aid process, starts as early as high
school, by concentrating on getting good grades.
don't take school students enough," he says. "They don't realize that getting good grades in high school can help you get
scholarships for college when you need them."
Martin credits his family for his financial aid savvy. "It helps to come from a big competitive in nature and you get lot of support



Dear Abby
Abigail Van Buren
DEAR PERPLEXED: You're


 for aid.
sylvailysburg college in Penn-
syludena, bout to 0 percent of ail students are on financial aid; 37
percent of those receive aid from the college itself. Awards range
from $\$ 500$ to $\$ 15$
Tela
-Stephanie Tucker-
EASTON, Pa. (AP) - "A lot of
my aunts and uncles went to college, so it was alwasy expected
that I would, too," says Stephanie that I would, too," says Stephanie
Tucker, 20 , of College Park, Ga. Sterphanie, a Lafayette College
junior, says the difficuly junior, says the difficulty was
finding the money to get the Reared by her mother, a single parent and business consultant with AT\&T, Stephanie realized she'd have to find her own way.
When she was a high school sophmore, she took a part-time job as a cashier at McDonalds. She was
soon promoted to managing director. Seek after school and saved $\$ 3,000$ but knew she would still "One of my aunts went to Wellesley," she says, "and she
helped me look through the helped me look through the
forms. It was a tedious process,
You have to really investigate.; While still in high school,
Stephanie looked into schoStephanie looked into scho-
larships that would suit her goals, larships that would suit her goals,
a minority student interested in a minority student interested in
business. Meanwhile, Stephanie applied
Layfayette
"When I visited, I could see that the classes were small and
that the teacs really knew the students well," she recalls. "One
of the teachers even talked to us of the teachers even talked to us
high school visitors. I liked that."
When Stephanie was accepted
early decision at Layfayette in February, she was till concerved
about how she and her mother about how she and her mother
would finance her education. It would finance her education. It
wasn't until early April that her
application application was processed and
she found that she'd also been offered one of Lafa
cial aid packages.

Stephanie's package looked
something like this: In 1986-87, Layfayette tuition, fees, room and board, travel and miscel-
laneous expenses were $\$ 15,200$. At the time, Stephanie's mother was earning $\$ 10,452$ a year
Stephanie contrib Stephanie contributed $\$ 800$
from summer earnings and her from summer earnings and her
mother added $\$ 500$. The founda-
tion of tion of her aid package was a Lafayette funded scholarship of
$\$ 8,550$. She also received a $\$ 1,000$ Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG), a kins Loan and a $\$ \$ 00$ College
Work-Study position at the library. "Every year, I relaxed a little more, she says, explaining how Her record helped. Her record helped. She made
Dean's List three of her first four semesters and was involved in campus activities, including
being a peer counselor, writing being a peer counselor, writing
for the Minority Newsletter and working on an admissions committee for minority recruitment. Because of her performance,
some of Stephanies loans have become grants. This year, her college employment is as a resi-
dent advisor, for which she redent advisor, for which she re-
ceives $\$ 2,800$. She was also named a Dana Scholar, a Lafayette College scholarship recognizing con-
tribution to campus based on tribution to campus based on
leadership ability and potential after graduation.
After receiving a degree in
business and economics, Stepha nie plans to open her own business or work as a dean in a college
or university. Her advice to other or university. Her advice to other
financial aid candidates:
"Don't give up. Believe in "Don't give up. Believe in and others will, too."

## 

## COME HOME TO CAPROCK \$99.00 MOVE-IN!! <br> Come make your home at the Caprock Apts. 1601 W. <br> We offer beautifully appointed 1, 2 \& 3 bedroom apart ments complete with: <br> -woodburhing fireplaces ework-out focility -all appliances. -dishwosher <br> eloundry roor <br> Ofull size washer/dryor connections <br>  <br> 1601 W. SOMERVILLE 806/665-7149

are not paying the full price of the
college listed in the catalog. sides financial aid, parents can
also choose from a variety of also choose from a variety of
paying plans. They can pay
through a combination of incomes - past, present, and future.
No one should be deterred from
trying for the college of his or her choice because of cost.
"Our message to students is
that they should select a college based on academic programs
and oner acher and other factors without regard
to cost," says Roger Mill ident of Millikin University. "Af-
ter they select the college they
like best, they can find out if the aid package will make it afford-
able." able.
Never assume you are ineligi-
ble for financial aid until you check, writes Kathleen Brouder, Book."
"In 1987-88, almost half of the
nation's freshmen nation's freshmen were judged to
need financial aid for college,"
she writes ""and she writes, "and 93 percent of
them received some financial aid. Financial aid is designed to
fill the gap between what you cill fill the gap between what you can
afford and what it costs to attend a particular college. And high-
cost colleges generally have more of their own aid to offer than
less expensive colleges." The issue of college costs has
raised questions about the value raised questions about the value
of higher eduation. But, aecording to recent studies, liberal arts
graduates have much to look graduates have much to look f
ward to after graduation.

A recent study funded by the
corporations and 505 middle and senior managers of large com-
panies, shows that liberal art students are perceived as bring ing exceptional communications
leadership, creative and cogni-
tive skills to the tive skills to the workplace, and
that liberal arts graduates are that liberal arts graduates are sought out for their potential
advancement in the private sector.
Now, more than ever, college an investment that pays off in the
future. According to the Council for the Advancement and Support of Education (CASE), colleg cent to 60 percent more durin school graduates. The averag lifetime income of college students is expected to exceed tha
of non-graduates by more than
$\$ 600,000$. $\$ 600,000$.
The Wa
The Wall Street Journal re ports that, in 1986, male college
graduates in the work force made 39.2 percent more than high
school school graduates - up from 27.9
percent in 1979. For women col lege grads, the difference rose to taught families to bege costs has dated about financial aid "Financial aid isn't always a shouldn't be throwing their arms up in despair," says Dale Thornsad when a young mind is
talented or neds to be developed and colege is ruled out because of lack of money. That's not good for
"The saddest is the family that doesn't use financial aid. If we
can lead them toit, we've accom-
plished a major social good.

## Geoffrey Schoonover

DECATUR, IIL (AP) - Geoffrey Schoonover didn't find Millikin
University. Millikin University found him.
As an 'A' student and outstand-
ing athlete, Geoffrey cruited by several colleges and universities for football and
track. But he chose Millikin be cause he wanted a small college, even though as a Division IIII
NCAA school it couldn't provide NCAA school it couldn't provide
the athletic scholarships that the bigger schools could.
"My parents and I realized that
it was expensive," says Geoffrey,
it was expensive," says Geoffree,
a 19-year-old sophmore. "We a 19-year-old sophmore. "We
realized that we'd have to go out realized that we'd have to go out
of our way, make sacrifices. But
my parents were all for it my parents were all for it. Right aid.", we looking into financial
The Schoonovers live about 50 The Schoonovers live about 50
miles from the university, in Bloomington, M. Geoff rey'
father is a press operator, and his mother is a bookkeeper and receptionist at a printing company.
Based on his parents' combined Baseme of $\$ 39,469$ and the fact that Geoffrey is the only child in college, his parents estimated con-
tribution was $\$ 5,338$. Total cost for he 1988-89 year at
Millikin is $\$ 12,197$, including $\$ 7,771$ for tuition and fees, $\$ 3,086$ room and board and $\$ 1,340$ for
books, travel and miscellaneous books, trav.
expenses.

To supplement his parents'
contribution, Geoffrey received a package based on need and his
strong academic record strong academic record. He reScholarship for $\$ 3,065$ and an Illinois Guaranteed Student Loan
for $\$ 2,625$. The remaining $\$ 1,169$ for $\$ 2,625$. The remaining $\$ 1,169$
was paid by Geoffrey with earnings from a campus job.
Thus far, Geoffrey is more than pleased with his choice. "'Taking
out student loans hasn't bothered out student loans hasn't bothered
me. Ninety-five percent of the me. Ninety-five percent of the
graduating seniors at Millikin find jobs. I think that I'll be able back my loans," he says. Geoffrey is an elementary education major who hopes to
teach and coach. "I'd rather spend more on college," he says, "knowing that I can get a job, a
good education and develop as a person."
The fine points of financial aid
Financial aid is not just for stuafford to pay for schooling. able to minorities, but to all stu-
dents. Even students with average grades can qualify for financial
aid.

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Savings
oMany Other Models On Display
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## Sports

Hogs sweep SWC honors
 DALLAS-One win separated
league champion Arkansas from
second-place Texas, but the Yeague champion Arkansas from
second-place Texas, but the Lon-
ghorns have one player that kept ghorns have one player that kept
the Razorbacks from sweeping
top top honors in The Assoicated Press' 1988-89 All-Southwe Texas' high-scoring junior
guard Travis Mays was picked on every ballot to head the select
ever as picked by the team as picked by the league's Mays of Ocala., Fla., averaged
22 points per game as the Longhorns won 22 regular season games under new coach Tom
Penders, who brought a wide
open run-and-gun offense to the SWC.
Mays, who led Texas to a
second-place finish, was selected second-place finish, was selected
as the SWC's Offensive Player of Arkansas, which finished with
a $13-3$ SWC mark, and takes a $21-6$ record into the post-season swept the other top honors with
the Razorbacks' Nolan Richardson selected as the Coach of the Year by his peers; guard Keith
Wilson taking Defensive Player Wilson taking Defensive Player
of the Year hoonors; and fresh-
man Lee Mayberry being selected as Newcomer of the It was Richardson's first SWC
title in four seasons as Arkansas' title in four seasons as Arkansas'
head coach, and he did it with a was the preseason favorite going into SWC play, but finished fou
during the regular season. Wilson, who was the steady influence on the team, averaged
12.2 points, 4.2 assists and almost three steals per game to earn
first team honors. He made the clutch baskets for the Razor-
backs and led their fullcourt press.
Others on the mythical first
team included Southern Methodist's senior center Gienn Puddy, almost 10 rebounds per game; Texas Thech senior guard Sean Cay who had 16.1 points and 4.6 alsists por game; and Houston's
eraig Upchurch who had 18.3
points and 6.3 rebounds per points
game.
Texas' other junior guard teance Blanks, led the second Other second teamsters ine. cluded Houston's Richard Hollis at 17.3 points and 8.4 rebounds per game, Texas' Alvin Heggs at 17.2
apints and 8.0 rebounds per ppints and 8.0 rebounds per
game, Arkansas's freshman game, Arkansas's freshman
Mayberry at 12.9 points and 4.2

All-District 3-1A cage team selected The following players have
been selected to represent District 3-1A on the All-District bas-
ketball team for the 1988-89 season. $\quad$ povs
 Golf work party
 SVory efforn to urged tombere Pempa Poulc Gath Associthion Those who haven't been out to
help work on the course, but
cold like to
vited. $\mathbf{V}$. $\mathbf{0}$, are certainily in CWmer with them. to be puilding "We're goling to be puilding
come forms, pouring conerete
cpainting," Epperson sald. and


Iowa's Ed Horton picks up a wayward pass.

## Injuries, Illness hit Harvester track team

By L.D. STRATE
Sports Editor
Hit hard by injuries and ill-
ness, the Pampa High boys' ness, the Pampa High boys
track team is going through slow healing process heade into the Wichita Falls Invita-
tional this weekend. "We've been battling a lot of
things, like sickness, injurie thinge, like sickness, injuries
and the weather. That and the weather. That measles
strain and flu has been taking strain and fuid has been
its toll," said Pampa coac Mike Shklar. "Our condition ing is also way behind because
we haven't had many good days to work out."
Despite the adversity, the
Harvesters have Harvesters have turned out
impressive performances in impressive performances in
two meets. They were fourth in the tough Amarillo Invitational and last weekend captured
the Dalhart XIT meet with the last three events being canceled because of cold weather.
"If we can keep everyone "If we can keep everyone
healthy, I feel like we have a healthy, I feel like we have a
chance to be competitive. We chance to be competinge. We
want to try and be as productive as we can in every meet
"We don't have much given speed, so we have to find the areas where we can be the most competitive by the time
the district meet gets here," the district
Shklar said.
Hurdlers Michael Shklar and Tony Bybee, along with
pole vaulter Terrell Welch, are
expected to score a good por-
tion of the points this season. "We're developing a real
strong core in these two events. We're moving Bybee unance to be a fine intermedi ate hurdler, pole vaulter an quarter miler in the future," has been battling a knee injury ever since high school and it's
really affected his production, but Ilook for him to pick up the pace and have a great finish to
his track career." is track career.
Welch placed
Welch placed second in the vole vaunt at the Amarillo in at Dalhart and may not be able
to compete in the Wichita Falls Sheet.
Shklar said Pampa's 400
meter relayteam, meter relay team, which came improving.
"They've been a surprise
strong point for us. They' strong point for us. They're de
veloping some great handoff eloping some great handoff
and have just looked great,' and have jus
Shklar said.
The relay
The relay team consists of
Michael Shklar, Jason Camern, Reggie Williams and on, Reggie Williams and
Heath Parker. They placed
third at the Amarillo meet. third at the Amarillo meet.
Parker, who won the 100 Parker, who won the
meter dash at Dalhart, is meter dash at Dalhart, is
another pleasant surprise for
Shklar. Shklar.
"That win really put a fire

"He's him," Shklar said. pumped up now." He's really pumped up now."

Shklar looks for distance
runner runner Robert Perez, who is
still recovering from the flu, to continue putting up points for Pampa.
"I feel Perez will challenge or district," Shklar said.
Perez placed third in the 800 Pereth the Amarillo and Dalhart meets, and was third
in the 1600 at Amarillo. Shklar looks for Rankin Harvey to come on strong in the
discus. "Harvey got his confidenc oing with a really fine toss a
Dalhart. He beat his previous best throw by a good ten feet," hklar said
Cameron, one of the 400-
neter relay members meter relay members, looks
impressive in the sprints, Shllar said. ${ }^{\text {He's }}$ turned in some pretty, "He's turned in some pretty
respectable times for us,"
Shklar said
Sprinter Cornelius Landers Sprinter Corneins Landers
(infected tooth) and hurdler
Jason Garren (stone bruise) ason Garren (stone bruise) are expected to make strong contributions to the team once hey're healthy, Shklar said.
Adozen teams are entered in the Wichita Falls Invitational, which Shklar says will be the oughest meet so far for the
Harvesters.

Illinois primed for big showing

Ry Johi krisiser
AP Sporis Writier
Even without Kendall Gill in
the lineup for the last six weeks the lineup for the last six weeks,
Illinois has been among the top five teams in the nation. With Gill healthy again after
being sidelined with a broken being sidelined with a broken
foot, the fourth-ranked Illini are
primed for a big showing in the primed for a big showing in the
NCAA Tournament.
Gill, playing for the first time since Jan. 22, ignited a decisive
first-half run that carried the Illini to a 118 -94 Big Ten victory over lith-rat.
night.
"I'm
"I'm sure Kendall had a lot to do with the victory ... we're a
much better ballclub with him," much better ballclub with him,"
"Ilinois Coach Lou Henson said. "I think he's getting close to
where he was before the injury." where he was before the injury."
Gill played only 2 minutes, but
finished with 15 points Gill played only 25 minutes, but
finished with 15 points, two re-
bounds, four assists and two
"He is one more dimension for "He is one more dimension for
a team that was already playing
very well." said lowa coach Tom very well," said Iowa Coach Tom Davis, whose team suffered its
worst defeat in his three seasons with the Hawkeyes. "We're not
playing that badly. Illinois deserves a lot of credit. up two more teams Wednesda night. McNeese State earned its
first-ever NCAA berth with 69 victory over North Texas in the 69 victory over North Texas in the
Southland Conference final and Southwest Missouri State won the
Association of Mid-Continent Association of Mid-Continent
Universities title with a 73 .-67 vic-
tory over Illinois-Chicago In tory over Illinois-Chicago. In
other conference tournament

## Mavs win

## DALLAS (AP) - It wasn't a playoff game, but the Dallas

 playoff game, but the DallasMavericks and Portland Trail
Blazers played with that kind of Blazers played with that kind of
intensity because the two teams intensity because the two teams
are battling for playoff position in the NBA's Western Conference.
Adrian Dantley scored 23 Adrian Dantley scored 23
points Wedresday night to lead the Mavericks to a 99.92 victory
over Portland, breaking the tie and moving, Dallas into the
seventh playoff spot. There will seventh playoff spot. There will
be 8 Western Conference teams in the playoffs.
"It was a must game for each
team," said Mavericks forward team," said Mavericks forward
Sam Perkins, who contributed 17 Sam Perkins, who contributed 17
rebounds. "Maybe this will give us a spark." Rolando Blackman had 22
points and James Donaldson points and James Donaldson
added 19 points and 16 rebounds for Dallas. Clyde Drexler led Portland
with 23 points. Portland scored seven un-
answered fourth quarter points answered fourth quarter points
capped by Drexler's steal and
dunk to pull to within $85-84$ with dunk to pull to
$3: 20$ to play. The Blazers started the run on Terry Porter's technical free ley drew the technical when he grabbed the leg of the Blazers' Jerome Kersey after Dantley had up swinging and both players scuffled until teammates moved in to break up the fight.
Mavericks coach John Mac. Leod disputed the technical on Dantley, contending that Kersey
was equally responsible. was equally responsible. the replay will show that Kersey
grabbed A.D. by the jersey and
games: Middlle Tennessee State
downed Eastern Kentucky $81-64$ owned Eastern Kentucky $81-64$ State $74-65$ in the Ohio Valley Con erence semifinals. Arkansas
Little Rock edged Stetson $60-59$ and Centenary downed Houston Baptist 7 76-69 in the Trans Amer ca Athletic Conference semifin
als. Both of those titles will be de cided tonight. 70-57 in the first round of the Western Athletic Conference Pacific 68-62 and Fresno feated San Jose Stasno State de opening round of the Big West Southland
McNeese St. 85, North Texas 68
Anthony Pullard scored 15 his 24 points in the second half to lead McNeese State to the title
and its first-ever NCAA berth. Sw MissonMCU

Chicago 67, Illinois Six-foot-10 Hubert Henderson of his 3-point shots to put South west Missouri State into the straight year.
AArkansas-Little Rock 60, Stetson 1Centenary 76, Houston Baptist 69 Carl Brown hit both ends of a Arkansas-Little Rock over Stetson in the semifinals. berth in the title game as Larry Robinson's 18 points helped the
Gentlemen rally to beat Houston
Baptist.

## must' game

pulled him down," MacLeod
said. "A.D. was just responding said. "A.D. was just responding
to no foul being called on the
play."
The Mavericks extended the
one-point lead to $91-84$ with $1: 12$ to play with a run of six straight points capped by Derek Harper's steal and layup.
the initial run following the technical, the Mavericks said Dantley's reaction to the incident in-
spired them. spired liked. that,"
It was good to see. We don't usually have guys who'll stand up
when they get shoved around." "It was just a little mixup," said Dantiey, acquired last month from the Detroit Pistons.
"It was nothing. Things like that always happened in Detroit. When I was in Detroit we never backed down and never let people
push us.
." Donaldson extended a club re-
cord with his 10th straight game of double-figures in points and rePortland shot 39.6 percent from the floor and attempted only 10
free throws, converting eight. "It was ugly," said Blazers re serve Steve Johnson. "I wouldn't have paid money to see it. It was a
tough physical game." ough physical game.
Both teams know Both teams know they if they
make the playoffs, they must avoid finishing in the ejeyth mpot. That would mean a probable fending champion Los Angeles Lakers,
"We're shooting for the sixth spot," Johnson said. "They're in
the same position we are, a lot of talent that hasn't meshed yet.

## Criminal activity invades college sports



## Owners meet today to

 vote on Rangers's saleSerimeal Heomucus noommous Hiximixidizus
ARLINGTON, (AP) - Edward LL Glenn Stinchcomb, an executive with
Gaylord will find out oudy in his last Gaylord Broadcasting and amember of
minute pitch to maio Gaylord wiil find out today in his last- Gaylord Broadcasting and a member of
minute pitch to major league baseball the board oo director of the Texas Rean-
owners that he be allowed to buy the gers. owners that he be allowed to buy the gers.
Teexas Rangers is speculation that Gaylord The Oklahoma City billionaire sent a might pursue legal action if his attempt
letter last week to owners urging them to buy the team is not approved, the to vote to approve his bid to purchase Star-Telegrram reported today.
conton ing interest
gers, the Fort Worth
The Teras gers, the Fort Worth Star-Telegram re- today that chiles may pull the team off
ported today.
the market if owners fail to approve the The owners met today in Fort sale to Gaylord.
Lauderdale, Fla, to vote on the trans fer of ownership, from Fort Wortron oil- would files soil should antemplow thy though, that roadbock to the sale of the team to siorer reote heberroch and headed by Gaylord appears to be his ownership of George W. Bush and Rusty Rose II to
KTVT, a Dallas-Fort Worth television buy the team. station that is considered to be a "super Chiles told the Dallas newspaper
station" becuaso of fitw widespreand is-s. Wednesday that Gaylord, as a minority
tribution on cable television systems tribution on cable television systems. owner, still has the right of first refusal White Deer teanns compete in weather-shortened meet
Exhibition baseball roundup
By The Associated Press Cleveland's Rich Yett didn't
have much of a chance to throw his split-finger, and the result was a split decision between the
Indians and Milwaukee Brewers. Indians and Mil waukee Brewers.
TTe Indians and Brewers split The Indians and Brewers split
squads and decisions at their Arisquads and decisions at their Ari-
zona spring training camps, the Brewers winning 8-4 in Tucson
and the Indians taking a $5-2$ decision in Chandler.
Milwaukee's victory was po-
wered by Joey Meyer's two-run,
first-inning homer "In his first game, Richie got San Francisco with the split-
finger." Cleveland pitching coach Mark Wiley said. "Today, ball before he could get ahead." Chris Bosio got the victory.
At Chandler 1-0 lead on Pete O'Brien's sacri-
fice fly in the firl fice fly in the first inning off Ron Tingley made it $2-0$ with his
sacrifice fly in the second and

LITTLE ROCK, Ark. (AP) -
Arkansas-Little Rock and
Centenary had to overcome reCentenary had to overcome re-
cord-breaking outings toget toto
day's game for the Trans America Athletic Conference cham
pionship and an automatic bid to the NCAA tournament. The host Trojans survived a day to beat Stetsonght $60-59$ dednes
desite
shooting a tournament shooting a tournament record-
low 32 percent from the field Centenary staged a 76 -69 ford.
from-behind victory from-behind victory over Houstournament record 11 3-pointers
by the Huskies. Houston Baptist missed its only free throw
attempt. attempt.
Centenary and UALR split during the reguar season, the Tro-
jans winning $113-83$ at home and losing 114 -113 at Centenary.
Coach Mike Newell admitted his Trojans got lucky.
"We were very fortunate Newell said. "Either team could have won. A lot of times in post-
season play yourre going to have
to have a guy hit a free the to have a guy hit a free throw to
win a game or miss a big shot. win a game or miss a big shot. That's a break that went our way,
and we're glad it did. and we're glad it did.
"The good thing about postare just as good as 30 " point wins,
he said. Carl Brown scored 13 points, in-
cluding both ends of a one-andcluding both ends of a one-and-
one with 16 seconds left to give the Trojans the victory.
UALR improved to 22-7. Stetson ended at 17-12. nine points twice in the second nine points twice in the second
half, the last time at 44.35. But the
Hatters outscored the UAL Hatters outscored the UALR 1G-7
to close it to $51-49$ on Torbjorn to close it to $51-49$ on Torbjorn
Gehrke's free throw with 6:52 to play.
"We came out the second half
and played outstanding defense," Coach Glen Wilkes of
Stetson said. "WVe forced some stetson said, "We forced some
turnovers, hit the defensive boarrsereal good and that's whet
got us back in the ball game." got us back in the ballgame.:"
UALR's Jeff Cummings answered with a three-point play throws to make it 585 s. Another to 5856 , but he then missed the
front end of a one-and-one that Brown then sank the winning back with a 3 pointer to puil the
Hatters to within one, but a deHatters to within one, but a de-
speration \$-point attempt at the gperation \& -point attempt ac

## UALR, Centenary clash for

 Trans America basketball titlehe tripled in two runs in the sixth
off Milwaukee reliever Odel! The Brewers scored in the
seventh on Glenn Braggs' two run single.
Elsewher Minnesota 1; St. It was Boston 3, ago White Sox 3 . Cincinnati 4 Houston 3; Pittsburgh 7, PhiYork Mets 4 ; the New York Yew ees 5, Montreal 2 in a Yome yankseven inningsoby darkness; City 3, Detroit 0; Toronto 1 , Kansas 3; Oakland 4, the Chicago Cubs 3;
San Francisco 8, San Diego 6; and California 4, Seattle 3.

Giants 8, Padres 6
evin Mitchell, Candy M nado and Kirt Manwaring ho-
mered to power San Francisco over San Diego. Angels 4, Mariners 3
Brian Downing's ninth-inning the go-ahead run as California the go-ahead run as California
handed Seatle its first spring
training loss.

Brady Anderson's bases
loaded eighth-inning single of Kevin Brown broke a 44 tie.
Blue Jays 4, Rangers 3 Pat Borders led off the seven inning with a game-tying homer off Cecilio Guante.. Nel son
Liriano singled home the winnin run later in the inning. Felix Athletics 4, Cubs 3 ble and Eric Plunk pitched dou-
scoreless innings in relief for scoreless innings in relief for the Braves 2, Dodgers 1
ookie Derek Lilliquist hurled three scoreless innings and and
Atlanta capitalized on three Lo Angeles errors. Jim Rice celebrated his 36 th birthday by driving in three runs
with a single and a double for
Boston Royals 3, Tigers 0
Nick Castaneda, a non player from the Mexican League
hit a three-run homer to lead phayer from
hit a thre
Kansas Cit

Stetson took a $2-0$ lead and a
short jumper by Randy Anderson wa
ges
ter
36
way gave the Trojans their big put the Hatters in front again, 16-- $\begin{aligned} & \text { gest lead of the half, } 35-24 \text {, at in- } \\ & \text { termission despite shooting only }\end{aligned}$ 15 , midway through the first half. 36 percent from the fie
But a $19-8$ run the rest of the
percent from the line.
NCAA basketball statistics



first of the area high school teams to 15.5 (new meet record). compete in a track meet this season, 300 intermediate hurdles -5 . Troy made their debut at the River Road Re- Cummins, 44.2. originally scheduled for Saturday, was 24.6 . 200 - 5 . Bryan Waitman, 25.6 . that moved into the Panhandle on Fri- Long jump - 2. Bart Thomas, 20-31/2; day afternoon. $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4. Jason Marlar, 18-91/2. } \\ & \text { Discus - 3. Jeremy Krieg, 111-2; } 4 .\end{aligned}$ Due to the cold weather, the distance $\begin{gathered}\text { Discus - 3. Jeremy Krieg, 111-2; } 4 . \\ \text { races were cancelled and the places }\end{gathered}$ Brady Burns, 110-9. from the preliminaries were used for
final individual standings. Final team
GIRLS
$\quad 100-$-meter dash-5
200 . Jeter dash tandings are not available. $\quad$ 200-meter dash - 4. Jill Bro Following is a list of White Deer's in-
dividual finishers.
 400-meter relay - 1. Jason Marlar, Sonia
Bart Thomas, Daniel Gillespie, Bryan Wells, 14-4\%.

Inquiry continues into $\overline{\text { Public Notice }}$ sprinter's drug usage

TORONTO (AP) - Ben Johnson's lawyer is suggesting that the sprinter may not have understood
the full implications of using anabolic steroids when his coach first discussed them. In cross-examination of coach Charlie Francis,
that continues today, lawyer Ed Futerman asked repeatedly about his client's ability to understand
and the influence that Francis may have had on an and the influence that Francis may have had on an
impressionable youth. And, after pursuing questions about how well Futerman asked the coach: "Isn't it kind of sad that Ben Johnson and the other athletes who, were part of
your group will never know for sure? Johnson's only comment since being stripped of his Olympic gold medal for a positive steroid test
was a brief statement last fall that he never kno was a brief statement last fall that he never kno-
wingly used illegal drugs to enhance his perform-

Francis has delivered six days of detailed testi-
mony to the Canadian commission on drugs and mony to the Canadian commission on drugs and The often contentious cross-examination by The often contentious cross-examination by sion in his still-unscheduled appearance before the commission.
Futerman repeatedly asked Francis what he told through a half-hour meeting about steroid use with "I was under the impression he understood what ay I can't be sure.
Francis, now 40, has been the athlete's only coach
since 1977, when Johnson was 15 . Johnson had emigrated to Canada from Jamaica in 1901 and was attending a Toronto secondary The coach said
orighter and deserved a chance for a better educa-
tion. "But is it also fair to say that not everyone shared cerned about Ben's capacity to understand what you were talking about?" Futerman asked.
The lawyer asked if Francis used the word "cheat "No, I did not," the coach replied. "I told him it "No, I 1 did
Fuanned."
Futerman
Futerman also questioned Francis about how
much he knew of the side effects of steroids.
The coach said he still believes that steroids not harmful in low dosages and the regulated, lihe had known about harmful side effects, "then yes,
would have grave concern, nor would I take them
Francis insisted that his No. 1 concern was the weifare of his athletes. He has named Johnson and 12 coaching program, starting with
Softball umpires clinic set The Pampa Softball Umpires Association has
scheduled its annual rules elíinie for Monday, March 13, beginning at 7 p.m. in the Gray County Court
House. Attendance is mandatory for all softball memany prospective new members.
The clinic will be taught by umpire Anthony Men-
dean of the Amarillo chapter. location of the elinic will The field
ggevening. Tuesday clinic will be held the follow-




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CENTRAL BAPTIST


Interior of Houston's new McDonald's.
Texas' largest Big Mac home opens in Houston HOUSTON (AP) - Another
McDonald's opened for business Wednesday but this one has the and we have wanted to be in the bragging rights of being the big-
gest in Texas where customers a long time, and when we
finally found a site to accommoest in Texas where customers
can munch on a Big Mac and
date the restaurant where we $\begin{array}{cc}\text { What also sets this 10,000- } & \begin{array}{c}\text { wanted to build, we did. } \\ \text { What patrons will find at the }\end{array} \\ \text { square-foot, two-story restaurant }\end{array}$ apart from others is that patrons can monitor the New York Stock
Exchange on an electronic ticke Exchange on an electronic ticker phone calls at their tables or fax their order to pick-up through a
double drive-thru "We're anticipating to do big business at this restaurant and we have every reason to believe opened," said Brenda Duncan senior marketing manager for McDonald's Corp., which owns and operates the new 156 -seat
restaurant in the Galleria busi ness center first fast-food palace is the predominantly business area and was opened with the business said. We're always looking into inour customers and this is just one of those ways at the Galleria, A McDonald's on New York's Wall Street has a ticker tape and Los Angeles restaurant ha Galleria restaurant is the ne one to incorporate all the ameni ties, including the facsimile
machine. country that has the entir tiviver of teal blue, mauve, gray,
siver black with marble ac "we
"We are targeting the business ameneitias in the store that appeal
to them - the ticker tape to them - the ticker tape and
telephones at selected tables This way the businessman can continue to do work and eat their
favorite McDonald's favorite McDonald's meal," she
said.
Aside from the usual mes Big Macs and fries, the res caurant also will offer fruit-fille freshly baked chocolate chip cookies and a low-calorie whipThe new restaurant "repre ments in the state of Texas and it
shows how we feel about shows how we feel about Houston.
There's confidence here that Houston is rebounding,"
Despite said. Despite the bragging rights as
the biggest McDonald's taurant in the state, the new res "Golden Arches" minus a huge McDonald's officials. originally wanted to place the sign on a $42-$
foot pole near the building to attract motorists from nearby Inerstate Loop 610, but the ham-
burger chain yielded to pressure burger chain yielded to pressur
from area businessmen who com plained the sign was too big.

Effective April 1, 1989 Dr. Frank Kelley will retire from his medical practice.
Please come by Kelley Clinic, 516 W. Kentucky and pick up your medical records.


North: 'I don't care if I have to go to jail'

By PETE YOST
Associated Press Writer
WASHINGTON (AP) - Oliver
North told Nelson North told ielson in inker funt "I don't care if I have to lie to Con-
gress," a fund-raiser for the Congress," a fund-raiser for the Con-
tras testified Cras testified Wednesday.
Carl Channell said he over-
heard North make the comment heard North make the comment
to Hunt at the close of a meeting at the Petroleum
Channell had arranged to make a plane available for North to fly
down from Washington so the down from Washington so that
the White House aide could describe the Contras' military needs to Hunt, a wealthy Texas
businessman North talked to Hunt about $\$ 5$ million to $\$ 6$ million worth of items the Contras needed "to
stay alive," recalled Channell stay alive," recalled Channell,
including planes, two types of including planes, two types of
ammunition, clothing, food and medical supplies.
After dinner as
After dinner as they prepared
to leave the club to leave the club, Channell lis-
tened as North and Hunt discussed Central American politics. Hunt asked North whether he was worried about "getting in
trouble," Channell recalled.
"Ollie said 'No "Ollie said 'No, I don't care if I have to go to jail for this. I don't
care if I have to lie to Congress care if this, ve to lie to Congress
about this,' "Channel testified. Hunt just " chortled," Channell
recalled.

Building by displaying a picture of the grave cof wha soldier and saying, "Cang't Amentrica do do better than this? America should be doing
better than this," said Channell. Wealthy Connectic Wealthy Connecticut widow
Barbara Newington and others expressed concern that their contributions might be misused and
Channell said he told North that Channell said he told North that
checks were being written to five different organizations.
North straightened the matter out by saying that "you should work through", Richard Miller and Francis Gomez, who had set to receive contributions, Channell said.
"I liked Dr. (Contra leader
Adolfo) Calero a lot, but he was Adoifo) Calero a lot, but he was
running a shoestring organization," said Channell. When he traveled to Florida to
talk to Contra leaders, it was talk to Contra leaders, it was
"almost like this thing was going "almost like this thing was going
on part-time," said channell. In August 1985, North met in his office with Channell and Ellen Garwood, from a wealthy Austin, Texas, family, who gave $\$ 75,000$
to buy a Maule aircraft to supply the Contras.
At the meeting, North also her of the well-armed, highly maneuverable Soviet HIND helicopters in Nicaragua and how the
Contras needed hand-held mis-
siles to shoot them down. the jury should convict North if it thinds he engaged in a cover-up,
regar it regardless of whether he was
acting under orders or was afraid acting under 0
of news leaks.
"When an individual is asked a question by Congress, there are
only two légitimate, the individual may decline to answer the question, or answer it honestly," the prosecution said Monday' in à court filing. "He cannot with impunity knowingly
and willfully answer with a falsehood."
In opening statements, North's lawyers suggested that his conduct was authorized by his super-
iors. The prosecution's motion is iors. The prosecution's motion is
an attempt to head off that defense.
John Keker, head of the prosecution team, asked U.S. Dis-
trict Judge Gerhard Gesell specify - when giving final instructions to the jury - that North's alleged motivation for lying is irrelevant to the charges
against him.
If

If North genuinely believed disclosure of certain information terests, "he could have mant inopen refusal to disclose made an voked any applicable privilege, asserting his reasons fror doing



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