

## Rockwall

10-year-old boy admits to killing his playmate, Page 3

# The Pampa News

## Attorney general

Meese won't say why he's used FBI plane, Page 5

25

VOL. 81, NO. 73, 14 PAGES

JUNE 29, 1988

WEDNESDAY

## Feds sue to take Teamsters back from Mafia

By JOHN M. DOYLE  
Associated Press Writer

NEW YORK (AP) — Federal prosecutors launched a "surgical" strike against the nation's largest labor union, announcing a racketeerin lawsuit to break the Mafia's alleged domination of the Teamsters.

Spokesmen for the 1.6 million-member union called the civil racketeering suit "a vicious anti-labor attack" and said allegations of ties to organized crime were "pure myth."

Hours after the lawsuit was filed Tuesday here, Teamsters president Jackie Presser was readmitted to a Cleveland hospital, where he was in serious condition today. Presser suffers from brain tumors.

U.S. Attorney Rudolph Giuliani stressed that "this lawsuit is not in any sense an attack on trade

unionism or on the many, many Teamsters who are honest, hard-working people."

"We are not seeking overall control of the Teamsters union," Giuliani said. "This is a use of the racketeering statute in a surgical way to attempt to take back from the Mafia the Teamsters union."

The U.S. District Court lawsuit charged that Teamsters leaders made "a devil's pact" with the Mafia, insuring the elections of top officers, including Presser and his predecessor, Roy Williams.

Organized crime "has deprived union members of their rights through a pattern of racketeering that includes 20 murders, a number of shootings, bombings, beatings, a campaign of fear, extortion and theft, and misuses of union funds," Giuliani said.

Court papers noted that four of the last five Teamsters presidents have faced federal felony

charges and three were convicted: David Beck for embezzlement, James "Jimmy" Hoffa for obstructing justice and mail fraud, and Williams for trying to bribe a U.S. senator.

The government wants a federal judge to remove from office any Teamsters officers found to have violated federal racketeering laws. It also seeks appointment of a union trustee to ensure fair union elections.

Named as defendants were: the International Brotherhood of Teamsters; its general executive board as a group; the executive board's 18 members and one former member as individuals; 26 alleged members or associates of the Mafia; and the mob's ruling "Commission" as a group.

Twenty-five of those 26 defendants have been convicted of Teamsters-related crimes such as labor peace extortion, embezzling union funds or taking labor payoffs. The board consists of Press-

er; Weldon Mathis, the secretary-treasurer and acting president; and 16 vice presidents.

Judge David N. Edelstein granted the government a temporary restraining order that bars the board from making large expenditures of union funds or destroying union records. The order also banned the 25 previously convicted mob defendants from participating in union affairs.

A hearing is scheduled for Tuesday. Prosecutors have used the federal racketeering laws to uproot corruption in union locals and businesses, but it was the first time the Racketeer-Influenced Corrupt Organizations Act was used against an entire union.

At the Justice Department, Attorney General Edwin Meese III called the lawsuit "a very carefully developed, you might call it almost legally surgical step to remove the corrupt influences from the Teamsters."

## City defers golf course items another week for more study

By LARRY HOLLIS  
Managing Editor

With summer moving along, Pampa city commissioners again delayed, for at least another week, three items relating to the development of a proposed municipal golf course.

Citing concerns over pipeline easements and mineral rights, commissioners voted Tuesday evening to defer acceptance of land to be donated for the course development.

City Manager Bob Hart said the title insurance document listing existing liens, restrictions and rights to the land, located north of Pampa, did not arrive at City Hall until "about 10 minutes to 5" Tuesday evening.

Hart said the liens against the land will be released on conveyance of the property to the city.

Other current deed restrictions on pipeline, roadway and utility easements will not affect the course development, Hart said.

But there are two major areas of concern: a pipeline right of way easement to Phillips Petroleum Co. and easements and rights of way held by mineral owners for producing or transporting any of the minerals on the land, the city manager explained.

City Attorney Don Lane explained that under the easement

rights, Phillips has the right to lay other pipelines in addition to the two lines currently existing on the northwest section of the property.

Lane said that easement restrictions requires the petroleum company to restore the land surface and to pay any damages to growing crops or fences. But, he said, that still wouldn't prohibit the company from laying any line across the course under the current easements.

Lane and Hart said that hopefully Phillips would agree to renegotiate the easement rights to the property, either to limiting them to the two existing lines or at least agreeing to work with the city to direct any laying of lines around the course.

Commissioner Ray Hupp said he couldn't see any firm "wanting to come in and tear up a municipal golf course" just to lay a line, if only for public relations reasons. But he agreed Phillips should be contacted.

In regard to the mineral rights easements, Hart said he feels the city would want to be able to place restrictions on where any oil or gas will be located. He said such an agreement would need to be made with the mineral rights owners.

"That's where we stand," Hart said. "Overall, I think everything's in good shape" except for the two areas of concern.

"I think we have things fairly well in order," Lane said, but suggested it would be good to settle the items of concern before accepting the deed of transference.

The commission deferred action on the acceptance of the land until next Tuesday and instructed the staff to contact Phillips and the mineral owners to see what agreements might be obtained.

With the land issue again being deferred, commissioners also again deferred awarding of bids on the PVC pipe and grass seed.

Mayor David McDaniel said he is concerned with the seemingly continual deferral of the items but later agreed the city needs to be certain it has clear title to the land before committing to definite action that the city may not be able to follow through on.

Commissioners considered a resolution indicating the city's support for and commitment toward the development of a public golf course.

McDaniel said the proposed resolution grew out of concerns being expressed by the deferral of the three items — those again deferred Tuesday evening.

But Lane and the other commissioners said the original unanimous vote to proceed with the course development and other votes since then have indi-

See GOLF, Page 2

## Eager entrants



Kathy Topper, right, Top o' Texas Rodeo secretary, signs up Schuyler Fulton, left, and Nicki Bruton, both 6, for the upcoming Kid Pony Show. Registration for all local entrants in the Kid Pony Show and the rodeo began Tuesday and continues until 5 p.m.

Thursday at the rodeo office, located in the Pampa Area Chamber of Commerce offices in the Pampa Community Building. Kid Pony Show performances will be held July 11-13, with the rodeo set for July 14-16.

(Staff Photo by Duane A. Laverty)

## Economy index dips slightly in May but no troubles ahead, analysts say

WASHINGTON (AP) — The government reported today that its chief economic forecasting gauge edged down 0.1 percent in May, but analysts said the slight dip did not signal economic troubles ahead.

The Commerce Department said the decline in its Index of Leading Economic Indicators was the first setback since a 0.2 percent drop in January.

While reporting the decline for May, however, the government revised its estimate of April economic activity upward to show an increase of 0.5 percent in the leading index, instead of the 0.2 percent gain originally reported.

Analysts said even with the slight setback in May, which had been expected, the forecasting gauge is still flashing signals that the economy is on an upward trend.

The economists said there was ample, widespread evidence that the economy is maintaining its forward momentum.

The Reagan administration last week boosted its economic forecast to predict growth, as measured by the gross national product, of 3 percent this year, a significant revision from a February forecast that put growth at a 2.4 percent rate.

In May, the biggest single factor holding the leading index back was a decline in stock prices. Without a 2.5 percent decline in the value of the Standard & Poor 500-stock compilation, the leading index would have registered a 0.1 percent increase for the month.

Four other business barometers also showed weakness during the month. Following stock prices, the biggest negative factors were a drop in plant and equipment orders, a rise in weekly unemployment claims, a drop in the length of the average workweek and a fall in building permits.

Four of the available nine indicators made positive contributions to the index. The biggest positive force was a slowdown in business deliveries from suppliers. This is seen as a sign of rising demand and is thus viewed as a good sign for future economic activity.

Other positive forces were a rise in manufacturers' orders for consumer goods, a rise in raw materials prices, also viewed as a positive by the index, and an increase in the money supply.

The various changes left the index at 192.6 percent of its 1967 base of 100.

Michael Evans, head of a Washington economic consulting firm, said the economy is really doing better than the leading index would suggest because much of the growth this year has come from a surge in export sales, which the index does not track very well.

"Exports are moving us along and will continue to move us along for the rest of the year," he said.

But Beryl Sprinkel, the president's chief economist, said last week the administration was sticking by its forecast that consumer prices would rise only 4.5 percent this year, little changed from last year's inflation rate.

The increase in the administration's GNP forecast was in line with the expectations of many private economists, who have been busy adjusting their forecasts to take into account surprisingly strong growth in the first three months of this year.

Immediately following the October stock market collapse, some analysts had predicted the United States would enter a recession in the early part of 1988. Instead, GNP growth raced ahead at a 3.6 percent rate annual rate from January through March.

## 4th of July boosters



Pampa High School choir member Heather Voyles, 15, left, and her sister Ashlea, 12, a member of the Pampa Middle School choir, don red, white and blue to get into the spirit of the upcoming 4th of July activities. The

girls were out selling fireworks Tuesday at the Choir Boosters' fireworks stand at Price and Alcock, with proceeds going to help fund the PHS choir's spring trip.

(Staff Photo by Duane A. Laverty)

## Canadian gets \$400,000 grant to construct new water wells

By DEE DEE LARAMORE  
Staff Writer

CANADIAN — A grant for \$400,000, recently awarded by the Texas Department of Commerce, should go a long way towards solving the water woes of this north Panhandle community of 3,500 which has lost one of its major wells in the past year and is rapidly losing a second well to hydrocarbon contamination.

The \$400,000 grant will be used primarily to construct two new water wells and two well houses, said J. William Lauderback, TDC executive director.

A year ago, City Manager Dean Looper shut down one of the city's major wells when testing by private laboratories showed high levels of hydrocarbons.

City officials had been watching the wells since September 1986 when Water Superintendent Steve Sievers reported they had been unable to keep a satisfactory chlorine level in West Well No. 1 and

water from the well smelled of petroleum.

City officials applied for a \$30,000 emergency grant in February for further research but were turned down by the Panhandle Regional Planning Commission because the Texas Department of Health could not find a significant amount of contamination, Looper said.

"That's because their samples were sent to Austin and sat around in a lab six weeks," he explained. All private laboratory tests were showing a "significant" amount of hydrocarbon in the water, he said.

PRPC officials recommended that the city of Canadian apply for a construction grant from the Texas Department of Commerce. Looper said the grant application was rewritten for the construction grant for the maximum amount of \$400,000 in April.

Canadian Mayor Therese Abraham received a letter from the TDC June 16 saying the grant from the Community Development Block Grant program had been awarded in the full amount.

"The reason we asked for the full amount is that we didn't know how much it was going to cost," Looper said. "We may have to buy land or right of way to drill on."

Looper said he expects that the city will receive a contract on the grant in about two weeks. Once the paper work is completed the city's engineer, Dwight Brandt of Brandt Engineering in Amarillo, will give the go-ahead to a groundwater hydrologist to set up a field laboratory and begin research for the best location of the two new wells.

If a safe supply of water is found in the area, Looper said, the city will try to drill the wells near the \$2 million Santa Fe pump station and ground water storage.

Fortunately, Canadian's water problems have not reached the critical stage due to the unusually mild, wet weather the area has experienced so far this year.

And a budgeted booster well to be drilled in the city's East Pump Station should be completed in about three weeks, easing the water shortage

somewhat. High Plains Well Drilling Company of Hereford has contracted to drill the well, which will add to a similar well in the East Field and a third well in the West Field.

Looper said the city is alternating between the West and East wells. One produces 760 gallons a minute and the other 400 gallons a minute, giving the city a 1,200 gallon per minute capability.

"But during a peak period, Canadian uses 1,600 to 1,800 gallons a minute," Looper added. Residents haven't felt the effects of the shortage, he said, because the city's reserve supply has been able to keep up with the demand and the wells are able to refill the reservoir in the night.

"Even if we had a major fire at this point, we could handle it," the city manager said, adding it would take a combination of factors such as a long, dry spell and a major fire to cause a crisis in the water supply. "Then we might have to ration it out some," he said, "but that's a lot of things to have to come together."

See GRANT, Page 2



# Texas/Regional

## Youth admits killing playmate, staging disappearance

ROCKWALL (AP)—A 10-year-old boy who said he panicked after accidentally shooting his friend hid the body beneath his bedroom closet and kept silent for a week as he helped search for his missing playmate, authorities said.

"He put his body down in the scuttle hole and then he came back out and cleaned up the blood," said Rockwall Police Sgt. Mark Chamberlain said. "He even told his mother later that he had spilled some Kool-Aid."

The youth had moved his friend's bicycle to a field two blocks away from his home and he joined in searches in the area, Chamberlain said.

The June 20 disappearance of Jason Daniel Powell had drawn together hundreds of residents of this community of about 10,000 along the shores of Lake Ray Hubbard. Police had searched

the house where his body was found on the day the boy was reported missing, but were unaware of the crawl space beneath the flooring.

"At the time we were searching with the idea that he was still alive somewhere. We thought maybe he was hiding out and that his friends were protecting him," Chamberlain said. "We were looking for a boy, not a body."

A stench emanating from the bedroom closet led to the discovery of the body, Chamberlain said.

The Dallas County Medical Examiner ruled that Jason had died of a single .22-caliber gunshot wound to the head.

The 10-year-old, whose name was not released by authorities, was questioned and later released to his mother, police said.

The youth told authorities he did not know the gun was loaded

and the shooting occurred after a dispute, authorities said.

"They were in the living room playing video games and he wanted to go outside and play but Jason said, no, that he wanted to stay inside," said Jason's 18-year-old brother Sean, in an account confirmed by police.

"He went into another room and came back with a pistol on the floor and said, 'If you don't go outside to the play-house I'm going to shoot you,'" Sean said. "And he shot him once in the head. He (Jason) died instantly."

The revelation stunned the community, said Gary Watkins, who coached the youth last year in Little League.

"It's just a complete shock. Everyone is just in disbelief. You just can't imagine a little kid like him doing a thing like that."

"(He) was always a rambunctious kid but not the kind of kid

you'd ever expect something like this from. He's all boy. It was hard sometimes to keep him corralled just like a lot of other boys that age."

Watkins' daughter, Terri Watkins, 15, who babysits for many of the children in the neighborhood said she knew both boys.

"It's upset a whole lot of kids. ... One little boy that lives down the street was so upset that he took all his knives and put them around his room and slept with the lights on all night. It's not that he was scared really. He's just shocked. He doesn't know what is happening," Miss Watkins said.

Tuesday night, the single-story brick home where authorities removed Jason's body after cutting away a section of flooring was empty.

Authorities and acquaintances said the youth's mother lived alone with her two sons after a

separation from her husband. The gun that the youth used to shoot Jason was found in her dresser drawer with one spent shell, Chamberlain said.

"He just panicked. He was scared. That's the only explanation I can have for it, but I do believe him. It must have been hell for a 10-year-old kid to kill his own friend and not even know the gun was loaded," said Sean, who serves in the U.S. Navy and returned from his station in Norfolk, Va., to help lead the search for his brother.

"I've got to be strong for everybody involved because my family is pretty torn up right now and I'm the oldest. But I know the last time I saw him I said my piece to my brother," Sean said. "I told him, 'You know I love you, and even though I'm that far away you're still my brother and nobody can ever take that away.'" Powell



Powell

## Reported gang rape victim talks about coping

CORPUS CHRISTI (AP)—Three months after she reported being abducted and gang raped, a shy, 19-year-old woman said she is learning to live again, although she is still frightened at times.

In an interview in a copyright story in the *Corpus Christi Caller-Times*, the woman said her children, ages 7 months and 19 months, help her to forget the incident she said occurred March 26 on a ranch near San Diego in Duval County.

She said an outpouring of support from the area also has helped her.

"I'd like to tell them, 'Thank you,'" she said of those who have donated money and letters of support.

The woman and her family have moved away from harassment in San Diego to a location in the Corpus Christi area.

"It's better than San Diego," she told the *Caller-Times*.

Dot Barnette, executive director of Crisis Services, said the non-profit organization is providing counseling and teaching the woman how to read, write, make grocery

lists and drive.

Born the ninth of 12 children of an overworked mother and alcoholic father, she said she learned to survive by seeking obscurity, where she could live unnoticed.

Since reporting the incident, the woman has been silent about it, except for an appearance before a grand jury April 10. She said she was encouraged by recent features in the *Caller-Times* about the 12-year-old boy who said he witnessed the incident, and she felt it was time to share her story with readers who have sent and offered help.

Some public places still frighten her, the woman told the newspaper.

"There're men washing in the washateria. I start shaking," she said. "Forgetting about it. That's the toughest," she said, referring to the March 26 ordeal. "But I ignore it. I just play with the kids and stuff."

She said she and her family had been harassed and threatened since she went to authorities.

Two of the 10 men who were indicted in the case lived in the same neighborhood, a fami-

ly relative has said.

"They were always passing and passing, saying all sorts of things," the woman said.

The woman said she is a Roman Catholic, but the family does not attend Mass because the children are too young to keep quiet in church.

"Before we moved, the church (in San Diego) gave me \$200, a pretty rosary and a Bible," she said. "So (her husband) reads it to me about every night. 'And I'm trying to get (her husband) to teach me' how to pray the rosary."

Until she dropped out of school in the eighth grade, she wanted so much not to call attention to herself that she refused to wear new clothes to school.

"I had two friends and that's it," she said. "Every class I'd go to, there would be somebody making fun of me ... I'd put a desk in the back and sit by myself."

Eventually, she said, she decided that the social pressure of school was too much, walked out and never returned.

## Police want to talk to late polygamist leader's son about the shooting deaths of four people

HOUSTON (AP)—Police investigating the shooting deaths of four people slain in what is believed to be part of an ongoing polygamist cult dispute say others connected with the feud also may be in danger.

An 8-year-old girl and three one-time followers of the late polygamist patriarch Ervil LeBaron were killed in three separate attacks.

The girl, her father and his brother were shot execution-style Monday afternoon at two different sites in Houston, while the third man was ambushed in the Dallas suburb of Irving.

No arrests had been made in the Houston Homicide Lt. Richard Holland said investigators want to

talk to several people about the case.

"We would like to talk to all of the LeBaron brothers," he said, adding he knew of at least three brothers. "We are seeking a number of persons for questioning in this case, one of which is Mr. Heber LeBaron."

Heber LeBaron is believed to be Roger Samuel Harrison, who is wanted on a warrant issued for unlawful flight to avoid prosecution on a bank robbery charge in Richardson, Texas, Holland said. No arrests have been made, Holland said Tuesday.

Duane Chynoweth, 31, and his daughter, Jennifer, were slain about 4 p.m. Monday in a pickup truck parked outside a vacant house in Houston. Chynoweth

was shot several times in the head while the girl was shot once in the face, police said.

Chynoweth apparently was delivering an appliance to the house. Police were trying to determine who arranged for the delivery. A witness saw two men in a dark-colored pickup approach Chynoweth and exchange words with him before gunfire erupted.

About the same time, Chynoweth's brother, Mark, 36, was found shot to death at an appliance business a few miles away. Mark Chynoweth was Ervil LeBaron's son-in-law.

The three were shot with large caliber handguns, Holland said. In Irving, Eddie Marston, 32, one of LeBaron's stepsons, also was found shot to death shortly after 4 p.m. Monday.

"We're in contact with Irving officials and there does appear to be a strong possibility that they are connected," Houston police spokesman Al Baker said.

Police on Tuesday released a composite drawing of one of the suspects in those two shootings. The suspect had a dark beard and hair and was dressed in a suit and tie.

Houston police had also been talking with the FBI and officials

in Utah, and the U.S. Border Patrol issued a bulletin to stop any black pickup truck carrying two male passengers heading toward Mexico.

Holland said others may be in danger.

"Our concern is that there may be other individuals who may be in danger in the future. As far as any physical (hit) list that we have — no," Holland said.

"It is our understanding that there are names of persons who may be in danger in the future," he said when asked if there was an acknowledged list of people targeted if not a physical list.

Holland said he could not say how many people might be in danger, but added the number probably was less than 12. He would not say if anyone was in protective custody, although Baker had said earlier police were making arrangements to ensure that other Chynoweth family members are safe.

"We have had prior dealings with this situation," Holland said, noting that it was in March but refusing to elaborate.

LeBaron's Church of the Lamb of God split into several groups after he died in prison in 1981.



(AP Laserphoto)

Casey speaks to stockholders.

## First RepublicBank's plan for restructuring is best, chairman says

DALLAS (AP)—Shareholders of First RepublicBank Corp. have been told that the company will suffer another "substantial" loss in the current quarter because the Texas real estate market has not bottomed out.

But chairman Albert Casey said Tuesday after the stockholder's meeting that the company's restructuring plan could be a competing plan from Citicorp.

"(Citicorp) won't tell me if they're going to submit (a proposal)," Casey said. Casey said he knows of only Citicorp as a possible competitor with First RepublicBank for submitting bank restructuring plans with the Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

Officials of Citicorp have declined to comment on whether they plan to purchase Dallas-based First RepublicBank, the state's largest bank holding company.

One stockholder expressed strong reservations about the possible deal with Citicorp.

"We don't want the Yankees coming in," one shareholder told the meeting. "We need an independent institution."

Pointed and occasionally angry remarks came from stockholders following Casey's presentation for his annual report.

First RepublicBank lost \$1.5 billion in the first quarter, prompting a \$1 billion bailout earlier this year from the Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.

The meeting came just two days before the FDIC's deadline to submit a restructuring proposal for First RepublicBank. First RepublicBank submitted its own proposal June 9.

Casey said the FDIC should select a plan shortly after July 8.

If accepted by the FDIC, the merger of Citicorp and First RepublicBank would create the largest holding company in U.S. history and one of the 10 largest in the world.

Casey said under First RepublicBank's restructuring proposal, shareholders would be compensated with a "modest" though undetermined amount of stock in the bank that emerged from restructuring.

"I think our plan is superior, because we at least are taking care of the bond and stockholders," Casey said.

"(First RepublicBank's plan) is going to help the FDIC, there's no question about that," he said. "We're going to give them a chance to come up with what we think is the lowest cost. Second, it's going to provide the greatest stability to our employees. It's going to provide the best stability for the consumer."

Casey said any First RepublicBank plan will seek to repay the FDIC's \$1 billion loan.

If First RepublicBank's reorganization plan is accepted, it would file registration papers for new securities offerings with the Securities and Exchange Commission in August and complete the recapitalization in December.

Citicorp, which held \$203 billion of assets at March 31, earned \$358 million during the first quarter of 1988. Citicorp lost \$1.14 billion in 1987, largely as the result of large provision for possible losses on its \$12.9 billion portfolio of Latin American loans.

In the shareholders' meeting, the nominated slate of 16 directors was elected and Arthur Andersen & Co., a Chicago-based accounting firm, was hired to examine the company's finances.

Bad real estate loans were blamed for most of the holding company's problems.

"The complete disappearance of the real estate market was unforeseen by anybody," Casey said.

"On the second (quarter), we're going to continue to record further losses," Casey said. "Those losses are primarily made up of additional loan loss provisions and reductions in the assets by reasons of continuing new appraisals of the collateral. Both of those items are still hitting us."

Hundreds of loan reappraisals now under way made it impossible for him to estimate second quarter results in dollar figures, though the loss would be less than the first quarter, he said.

## Fire destroys 100-year-old landmark building in Cistern

CISTERN (AP)—A landmark building that would have been 100 years old this weekend was destroyed by a fire that started in the smoke room of a popular sausage plant, destroying a sausage company that had been in business for more than 20 years.

Volunteer firefighters from four cities battled the blaze at V & V Sausage Co. much of the day Tuesday, but were unable to salvage the building, authorities said. No one was injured.

"We've poured a lifetime into it," said Joyce Vinklerek, who owns the company with her husband Edward. "We never thought anything like this would happen."

"As a family, we've been through thick and thin, but I guess this is the biggest obstacle we've ever faced," she said.

"All we can do is rebuild," she said of the business the family has operated in the building since the mid-1960s. No damage estimate was immediately available.

Three sons and two other persons were employed at the plant, Mrs. Vinklerek said.

"It was just bad from the start," said Mike Davis, chief of the Smithville Volunteer Fire Department. "Most of the fire departments are about 15 miles away, and it's out in the country, so there's no water out there."

Suzanne Williams, daughter of the Vinklereks, said the company distributes sausage to Austin, Houston, Galveston, Corpus Christi, and other small cities in Central Texas.

Ms. Williams said the 40-by-120 foot building was a general store and tavern in the late 1800s and was later a post office until 1952.

"My daddy was a farmer but he couldn't make any money at it, so he decided to work with meat pro-

**FIREWORKS**  
We Accept All Fireworks  
Coupons In Panpa News  
At Farley & McCullough

**Royse Animal Hospital**  
Office Hours: Mon.-Fri.  
8:30-5:00 p.m.  
Sat: 8:30-2:00 p.m. 1939 N. Hobart  
665-2223  
Grooming-Boarding-Science Diets

## TO ALL INTERESTED PERSONS AND PARTIES

THE NORTHERN NATURAL GAS COMPANY HAS MADE APPLICATION WITH THE TEXAS AIR CONTROL BOARD FOR CONTINUANCE OF PERMIT NO. R104 FOR A NATURAL GAS DEHYDRATION PLANT. THE LOCATION IS 2 MILES NORTH OF CANADIAN ON HIGHWAY 60, TAKE FM 2266 EAST 9.4 MILES, TURN OFF FM 2266 NORTH ONTO MAIN LEASE ROAD WINDING FOR 3 MILES, TURN SOUTH FOR .7 MILES TO THE PLANT LOCATED IN SECTION 1518 J. FLOWERS SURVEY, HEMPHILL COUNTY, TEXAS. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION CONCERNING THIS APPLICATION IS CONTAINED IN THE PUBLIC NOTICE SECTION OF THIS NEWSPAPER.

# Viewpoints

The Pampa News

EVER STRIVING FOR THE TOP O' TEXAS  
TO BE AN EVEN BETTER PLACE TO LIVE

Let Peace Begin With Me

This newspaper is dedicated to furnishing information to our readers so that they can better promote and preserve their own freedom and encourage others to see its blessings. Only when man understands freedom and is free to control himself and all he possesses can he develop to his utmost capabilities.

We believe that freedom is a gift from God and not a political grant from government, and that men have the right to take moral action to preserve their life and property for themselves and others.

Freedom is neither license nor anarchy. It is control and sovereignty of oneself, no more, no less. It is, thus, consistent with the coveting commandment.

Louise Fletcher  
Publisher

Larry D. Hollis  
Managing Editor

## Opinion

### Veto power could slash future costs

If you thought last year's budget agreement between the White House and Congress was going to keep a lid on federal giveaways, guess again. The big spenders on Capitol Hill are avoiding the fast lane, but they've taken to the back roads and hardly slowed at all in their rush to dispense taxpayers' dollars.

The budget ceiling negotiated last November applies only to fiscal year 1989. After that, the sky's the limit, and there are plenty of congressmen who recognize hog heaven when they see it. What to do to coddle constituents while waiting out the next 16 months? Enact programs that don't turn on the cash spigot until after Oct. 1, 1990.

Already the legislative pipeline contains more than a dozen proposals for new programs that together would spend at least \$100 billion by 1995. Since this is an election year, no doubt there will be plenty more to follow.

Some legislators want \$66 billion over five years in new health programs. Others are pushing \$3.6 billion in new food-assistance programs. Still others seek \$1.4 billion in new programs for the Department of Education. (Keep in mind that food-assistance programs traditionally do more to help non-needy farmers than combat poverty and that the quality of local schools usually drops when the federal role grows.)

There are those who envision Washington as the leading cash cow for day-care centers, at a cost of \$2.5 billion for the first year alone. And those who are pushing the superconducting particle accelerator, which carries a \$2.5 billion price tag payable over five years. And don't forget the House overhaul of the welfare program — cost: \$5.6 billion — which does more to enlarge the scam than reform it.

Whoever inherits the White House next year can expect a sizable bill if all these schemes kick in, and you can bet that will lead to unprecedented clamoring for an even more sizeable tax increase. But that need not necessarily happen.

Ronald Reagan still has the option to veto all these spending schemes, even though he has rarely done so in the past. Although the programs won't take effect during his watch, they would be his responsibility. If Reagan doesn't want to go down in history as one of the biggest spendthrifts of all time, he needs to find the courage to exercise the presidential veto in these final months. And to do so unsparingly.

THE PAMPA NEWS  
(USPS 781-540)

Serving the Top 'O Texas 77 Years  
Pampa, Texas 79065  
403 W. Atchison  
PO Box 2198

Circulation Certified by ABC Audit

#### SUBSCRIPTION RATES

Subscription rates in Pampa by carrier and motor route are \$4.25 per month, \$12.75 per three months, \$25.50 per six months and \$51.00 per year. THE PAMPA NEWS is not responsible for advance payment of two or more months made to the carrier. Please pay directly to the News Office any payment that exceeds the current collection period.

Subscription rates by mail are: \$14.55 per three months, \$29.10 per six months and \$58.20 per year. No mail subscriptions are available within the city limits of Pampa. Servicemen and students by mail \$4.50 per month. Mail subscriptions must be paid in advance.

Single copies are 25 cents daily and 50 cents Sunday. The Pampa News is published daily except Saturdays and holidays by the Pampa News, 403 W. Atchison Street, Pampa, Texas 79065. Second-class postage paid at Pampa, Texas. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to the Pampa News, P.O. Drawer 2198, Pampa, Texas 79066-2198.

Missing Your Daily News?  
Dial 669-2525 Before 7 p.m.  
Weekdays, 10 a.m. Sundays

## Berry's World



# Bill is just moral hypocrisy

WASHINGTON — "We know of no spectacle so ridiculous," Lord Macaulay once remarked, "as the British public in one of its periodical fits of morality." He was reviewing a biography of Lord Byron, but he might equally have been addressing the U.S. House of Representatives. The House is down with one of its recurrent fits of morality about South Africa.

At some point before the Fourth of July recess, the House is expected to vote on H.R. 1580, the Anti-Apartheid Act Amendments of 1988. It is a positively ferocious bill, breathing fire from every line. Its enactment would permit the virtuous to feel ever so much more virtuous. Down with evil! The clerk will call the roll.

Closely examined, the bill may be seen as a stupid piece of business, but few members are inclined to examine H.R. 1580 closely. Ostensibly the purpose of the bill is to bring the South African government to its knees, to achieve the release of political prisoners and to pave the way for early rule by the black majority.

Truthfully, the purpose of the bill is to curry favor among black voters in key congressional districts. Some of the sponsors doubtless are sincerely opposed in principle to apartheid. The rest are whooping it up in the political tradition of what's in it for me. The last such fit of morality was in 1986. It is remarkable how the fits come on in election years.

This is what the bill would do: It would ban all trade whatever with South Africa, except for certain prudent exceptions. It would halt any interchange of intelligence and military cooperation with South Africa. It would maintain these sanctions unless South Africa released all persons "detained unduly without trial," repealed its state of emergency, restored freedom of the



James J. Kilpatrick

press, entered into political negotiations with representatives of the black majority, repealed the Group Areas Act and made substantial progress toward establishing a non-racial democracy.

All that remains is for the House to condition a lifting of the sanctions upon the award of a medal to Bishop Tutu.

What about those prudent exceptions? They expose the fraud. The bill would ban all imports — except for strategic minerals essential for the U.S. economy or defense. The bill would ban all exports — except for American agricultural products. How kind of the sponsors! How accommodating! How generous!

If the bill becomes law, the South African government should tell the Congress to go fish for strategic minerals and to keep its agricultural produce at home. This bill is insolent, patronizing, imperious, pretentious — pick your adjective. It is hypocritical and ineffective as well.

Experience should teach us — the experience of Rhodesia, of Cuba, of Iran and Chile — something of the fatuity of economic sanctions. We enforce heavy sanctions against South Africa now. The bans have made barely a dent in the

nation's economy, but they have created real hardships for blacks. Far from moving South Africa toward a non-racial society, our sanctions have succeeded only in hardening the Botha regime.

For every dollar that U.S. farmers, manufacturers and importers have lost, the economies of Britain, Japan and West Germany have gained in like fashion. Just as water finds its own level, so international commerce will flow where it will flow.

Is the bill hypocritical? Do fish swim? Throw a dart at a map of the African continent and you will hit a country that engages in precisely the anti-democratic practices that are so easily condemned in South Africa. Is Zimbabwe a star to steer by? Shall we sing of democracy in Zambia? In Mozambique? Tell us of the right to vote in Angola, Ethiopia and Zaire.

The pending bill, smacking of arrogance and presumption, will be seen from Johannesburg to Cape Town as an intolerable intrusion upon the internal affairs of South Africa. The political motivation will not be missed.

South Africans know a good deal more about America than Americans know about South Africa. Few of those who heap contumely upon South Africa have even an inkling of the complexities of that harassed, beautiful and bedeviled land.

There are persuasive ways to encourage reforms in South Africa. This bill embraces none of them. Patience is required. This bill disdains any thought of patience. The measure will not help. It will hurt — hurt the South African blacks, that is, but it doubtless will help those members of the House who are all for morality, as long as it turns out the vote.



# Vigilantes are back because ...

It's not funny but you have to either laugh or cry: There's a building at the corner of North Clinton and Perry streets in Trenton, N.J., which has been vandalized and burglarized so often ...

I mean this one building has been hit more times than anybody can count — broken windows, stolen equipment; cars parked outside vandalized.

Management of the building has tried new fencing and better lighting but the situation has become worse in recent months.

Employees, repeatedly robbed, are demanding that a private security firm be employed to patrol the building.

The building is the Trenton police headquarters!

Our nation's hamstrung police are the new "victims."

Our nation's forgive-everybody judges are themselves increasingly threatened.

Our nation's magnanimously forgiving pundits have second thoughts when it is they who are in jeopardy.

Boston reporter Bob Gamere was waylaid, stabbed.



Paul Harvey

Sidney Cearnal has written crime stories for three newspapers in two states for 10 years.

Then the other night Sidney's home was invaded and, quote, "sobbing victims of crime have told me how their lives were turned inside out, how nothing will be the same again. But I never felt it. I do now."

Columnist Carl Rowan has been in the forefront of those demanding strict gun laws.

But when he caught some teen-agers skinny-dipping in his backyard pool — and one threatened to enter his house — Rowan shot him in the hand with a .22 caliber pistol.

Columnist Rowan has repeatedly written, "Anyone found in possession of a handgun ex-

cept a legitimate officer of the law should go to jail — period!"

Yet when he, Rowan, was found in possession of an unregistered handgun — and used it — he responded, "I have a right to protect myself."

The vigilantes are back. Midtown Manhattan is being patrolled by volunteer crime busters of the Guardian Angels.

The system of criminal justice which the liberals assembled over the last 20 years "to protect people's rights" has protected the wrong people.

In Miami, other night-riding Americans are talking the law into their own hands. Five crack houses have been "mysteriously" burned. In Detroit a crack house was torched, gutted.

In a Harlem neighborhood, a man who stole \$20 from a woman was beaten to death by four other men. They said they thought "they did the right thing."

The vigilantes are back because ... the police have failed because ... the lawyers won't let them succeed and ... the lawyers prevail because liberal jurists are cheered on by columnists and editorial writers who crime has not yet visited — personally.

# Military research spending is skewed!

By ROBERT WALTERS

WASHINGTON (NEA) — In 1980, when President Reagan was elected to his first term in the White House, 50 percent of the federal government's research and development expenditures were devoted to military programs.

That figure has increased throughout Reagan's tenure in office and now stands at more than 70 percent.

In Japan, increases in the government's spending on civilian R&D have contributed to unprecedented economic growth and given that country a pre-eminent position in the global marketplace for computer chips, consumer electronics, automobiles and other products.

Some knowledgeable observers suggest that while this country is devoting its resources to fighting the next military conflict, Japan is well on its way to winning the economic struggle that constitutes World War III.

"We're seeing a growing distortion of our national research agenda, now

dominated by the defense sector," says Ohio Gov. Richard Celeste. "We must establish a broad and balanced research program reflecting a long-term strategic view, not one that is solely driven by the national defense budget."

But that's easier said than done, especially with a president whose "cold war" mindset affects so many of his decisions.

Perhaps the most striking example of the squandering of the nation's R&D resources during the Reagan administration involves the Strategic Defense Initiative, which the president unveiled in 1983 with the vow that it would render the Soviet Union's ballistic missiles "impotent and obsolete."

SDI (popularly known as "Star Wars") was to rely upon space-based, computer controlled laser and particle beams to destroy all incoming Soviet missiles, thus protecting the entire nation from the threat of such an attack.

But after five years of scientific research costing \$12 billion, the "space

security shield" Reagan promised remains unattainable in the foreseeable future because of insurmountable technical difficulties.

That was the conclusion reached last year by a panel of eminent physicists assembled by the American Physical Society and this year by Congress' Office of Technology Assessment.

After studying the SDI program for two years, OTA recently concluded that it is likely to suffer a "catastrophic failure" the first and only time it is used.

"Many questions remain about the feasibility of meeting SDI's goals," says the OTA's 900-page report on the R&D program. It notes, for example, that the elaborate computer programs required to intercept thousands of incoming Soviet missiles in mid-flight cannot "be produced in the foreseeable future."

Moreover, a still-classified document prepared last year by the Joint Chiefs of Staff drastically scales back the SDI program and assigns it the limited task of protecting only vital

military installations.

Instead of destroying all nuclear warheads launched in a massive first strike, the less ambitious SDI operation would strike down only 30 percent of those missiles.

The Defense Department estimates that the limited SDI project will cost \$150 billion — the same price the president quoted for full protection five years ago.

At the same time, the proportion of federal R&D spending for space, energy, education, health and other civilian programs has been sharply cut back. Of the \$65 billion in federal R&D expenditures this year, \$47 billion has been earmarked for SDI and other military programs.

"The picture does not inspire confidence," notes Celeste in calling for "not only balance between civilian and military priorities but also balance between basic and applied research" and among competing scientific disciplines.

# Nation

## Meese uses FBI plane 40 times, won't say why

WASHINGTON (AP) — Congressional investigators have learned that Attorney General Edwin Meese III is a frequent flier on FBI executive aircraft, but the bureau won't say where he goes or what he does.

Rep. Glenn English, D-Okla., who is directing an inquiry into Meese's use of FBI aircraft, says the secrecy raises concern that the administration may be trying "to keep embarrassing information from public view."

English also says that from what he's learned so far, it appears at least some of Meese's travel may have violated President Reagan's mandate to fly on

commercial airlines when it is cheaper for taxpayers.

At English's request, the General Accounting Office, the investigative wing of Congress, asked the FBI to supply flight logs showing where its aircraft had flown and who had been aboard.

The request was part of a larger review by the English-chaired Government Operations subcommittee on government information, justice and agriculture to determine whether the VIP aircraft owned by various federal agencies could be put to better use in the war on drugs.

Instead of the FBI aircraft logs, GAO was given a summary that provided details about aircraft use by FBI and other Justice Department officials but only dates and the notation "USAG" for Meese.

The entire document was stamped "classified," keeping it from public view.

The report showed that between June 3, 1986, and May 11, 1987, Meese used an FBI aircraft 40 times, compared to 37 trips for all other FBI and Justice officials, according to a committee staffer who spoke on condition of anonymity. During this same period, FBI Direc-

tor William Webster used the aircraft only six times, one of them a joint trip with Meese, according to the staffer.

Patrick Korten, Meese's spokesman, said there were no improprieties in the attorney general's travels but he would not comment on why details of the trips are being withheld from Congress and the public. FBI spokeswoman Sue Schnitzer said the bureau had no comment.

English, who has asked the GAO to make another attempt to get details of Meese's travels, said he has "serious doubts" that classifying all information about the aircraft's use meets the test of

protecting U.S. national defense or foreign policy interests.

"The questionable use of the classification system to protect information relating to the attorney general raises a concern that classification is being used to keep embarrassing information from public view," he said.

The committee staffer said the FBI is refusing even to reveal the aircraft's make and model. However, a separate committee source said documents indicated that most, if not all, of the trips were made on the bureau's Sabreliner, a twin-engine executive jet made by Rockwell.

## Central America decisions will await completion of Shultz trip

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Reagan's spokesman concedes that efforts to pry concessions from Nicaragua's Sandinista government have stalled, and the administration's next step won't be decided until Secretary of State George Shultz returns from Central America.

Amid increasing reports that Contra rebel troops are returning to base camps, and with no new peace talks scheduled, White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater was asked Tuesday whether Reagan had decided to submit a new aid package to Congress.

"We will not have any judgment on the package until sometime after" Shultz returns from the region on Friday, Fitzwater said.

Shultz was leaving today on a trip that will take him to Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala and Honduras.

Shultz told congressional leaders on Tuesday that his trip has the primary purpose of "shoring up" the four democracies in the region by demonstrating long-term U.S. support, according to participants in the meeting.

Republican congressional leaders met with Reagan, but House GOP Leader Bob Michel of Illinois said the president gave no hint of his plans.

Asked to assess the status of Reagan administration efforts to force changes in Nicaragua, Michel replied, "Well, it's stalemated, there's no question about that."

White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater acknowledged that the administration's efforts have been thrown off stride.

"The administration and the president are certainly concerned that we've not made any progress in the peace talks," he said.

Ambassador Max Kampelman, whom Reagan reassigned briefly from U.S.-Soviet arms talks to provide fresh diplomatic impetus to the Central

America policy, joined Shultz in briefing House Speaker Jim Wright, D-Texas, and other members of Congress on Tuesday morning.

Asked what Kampelman learned from the leaders of other Central American nations about any new U.S. military moves, Michel said, "they would not like to see a resumption of the war or military hostilities, but they thought probably economic reprisals or pressure" were needed to bring about democratic reforms in Nicaragua.

But, he added, "then you get into real trouble" if sanctions hurt the common people without forcing governmental changes.

Contra leaders abandoned the peace talks in Managua, which had been called for under the Central American peace plan.

A cease-fire has been extended until June 30, but the Contras have said they do not want to return to any negotiations in Managua, saying they felt intimidated by the Sandinistas there. Rebel leaders said the Sandinistas virtually demanded that the resistance lay down its arms, without any guarantees for democratic reform.

Michel said that in the Capitol Hill meeting, Wright "did respond that, at some time down the road here, he would honor a request of the president for whatever move we might want to make."

But, he said, "If I were asked a question, you know, is it possible to get a military package through the House right now, I would have to be very negative on that at the moment."

Wright, describing the Shultz meeting, said the secretary "says what he really wants to do is to shore up and reinforce our commitment to the success of the four democratic countries in the region."

The speaker called the discussion a sign of a "shift in emphasis" by the administration.

## Pentagon purchasing chief wanted power to block contractor searches

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Defense Department's chief purchasing official sought last month to give top Pentagon political appointees the power to veto searches of the private contractors who supply military equipment.

Robert Costello, the undersecretary of defense for acquisition, proposed the search warrant review in a May 5 memo, written before the public ever learned of a two-year nationwide investigation into allegedly corrupt Pentagon contracting. The Associated Press obtained the memo Tuesday.

Defense Secretary Frank Carlucci rejected the proposal, perceiving it as "interference in the conduct of criminal investigations," Air Force Col. David J. Shea, a Pentagon spokesman, said Tuesday.

The plan could have curtailed a crucial tool for investigators seeking evidence that top-secret Pentagon information was sold to private consultants, who then sold it to contractors. About three dozen searches have been conducted so far.

The Costello-to-Carlucci memo complained that Defense Department investigators had executed a search last February in a "sensational" manner by using some two dozen law enforcement officers and failing to give the company prior notice. That particular search was part of a fraud investigation, but was apparently unrelated to the nationwide probe.

Initially, Carlucci sent Costello a note saying, "This is a good idea," Shea said.

But Shea insisted Tuesday the note referred only to Costello's suggestion that Pentagon investigators be trained to obtain evidence "in the least forceful and sensational manner."

Shea said Carlucci "doesn't want to be associated with" Costello's proposal that a "review and approval" system be established for search warrants.

"The appropriate level of review and/or approval should at least be (Deputy Secretary of Defense) Will Taft or myself, and quite possibly yourself," Costello wrote.

Costello was testifying today before the House Armed Services Committee, in the first congressional hearing into contracting practices since the investigation became public.

On Tuesday, a Justice Department official confirmed that Attorney General Edwin Meese III has removed himself from the investigation, because his own lawyers represent figures in the Pentagon case.

Earlier in the day, Meese had spoken at the case at length during a news conference, but never mentioned that he had withdrawn from it.

Meese spokesman Patrick Korten later confirmed that the attorney general had recused himself. Korten said Meese didn't mention it because "there wasn't any particular reason to mention it."

At the news conference, Meese

said he thinks Congress is to blame for creating an atmosphere conducive to scandal at the Pentagon. He said Congress puts "layers of requirements" on Pentagon officials and ignores budget planning cycles, leading contractors to say, "We've got to get ours now."

Sen. Sam Nunn, D-Ga., chairman of the Armed Services Committee, said he agrees there are too many regulations, but many came from within the Pentagon rather than from Congress.

In other developments: Former Navy Secretary James H. Webb said investigators told him last fall that Navy official-turned-consultant Melvyn Paisley and an unidentified member of Webb's headquarters staff were under investigation.



Danks kneels in front of a dried-up pond.

(AP Laserphoto)

## Without river's blessings, Indians predict devastation

FORT BERTHOLD INDIAN RESERVATION, N.D. (AP) — The white men who took the West's land and water from the Indians promised their treaties would last "as long as the grass grows and the water flows."

This year, no grass grows and no water flows on the Fort Berthold Indian Reservation.

But the summer's devastating heat and lack of rain has special bitterness for the almost 4,000 members of the Three Affiliated Tribes who live on the reservation. They feel long-broken promises by the government helped destroy a way of life that might have allowed them to weather the drought.

The elders who are enduring 106-degree days and cloudless skies atop sunbaked Missouri River bluffs remember the 1930s drought, before the big dams came. Then, Mandan, Hidatsa and Arikara Indians lived in the river bottoms and were nearly self-sufficient through the Great Depression.

"We were well-off by the standards of people trying to survive off agriculture," recalled Jim Danks, an Indian rancher. "We had irrigated community gardens, meadowlands planted in hay and clover and flooded by spring runoff which we used to feed our cattle, and we mined coal and harvested timber off the riverbanks to stay warm in the winter."

"Those were just dry years for the tribes, not devastation, because of the resources we had from the river. Now, living without its blessings, we are facing devastation if it doesn't rain pretty quick."

Today Danks, like all tribal members still on the million-acre reservation, must live high above Lake Sakakawea on the treeless, flat prairie. He has no irrigated hay meadows or clover, no naturally watered gardens, no coal, no timber. In a year of scant but normal rainfall, his 300 cows and their new calves barely prosper on 6,000 acres of owned and rented land.

Danks' five sons, like half the tribe's members, have had to find jobs elsewhere. Each tried ranching. Past droughts and unrelenting debt doomed them. They are now scattered from North Dakota to Arizona, collecting paychecks on construction sites.

"Most of the ranchers my age ... we've barely managed to hold things together," said Danks, 61.

Danks is descended from generations of farmers. Hidatsas, Arikaras and Mandans were riverbottom agrarians when explorers Meriwether Lewis and William Clark, the first of many white men who wanted something, showed up seeking food in 1804.

Nearly 150 years later, Washington ordered the tribes to move to high ground and abandon their traditional life. Congress forced them out to create Lake Sakakawea behind the giant Garrison Dam, one of five built in Montana and the Dakotas after World War II to tame the Missouri.

As the dam's gates closed and the waters rose, the Indians reluctantly accepted \$24 an acre and moved to the bluffs in exchange for promises of a vast irrigation system, first crack at the new reservoir's water, cheap electricity, a hospital and two bridges across the river to keep the tribe united.

Today, despite attempts by the sons and daughters of dead chiefs to force lawmakers to honor broken promises, they have no bridge, no irrigation, no hospital and they pay the same electric rates as others in the region. Some residents have no water, some endure brown, turbid stuff pumped from wells, and many more must store expensive hauled water in cisterns.

Tribal leaders estimate unemployment on the reservation at 70 percent.

Tribal leaders say that of 90 Indian families recently involved in farming, only 40 are active; the rest are in foreclosure, have retired or have given up. Jim Danks is hanging on, but for how long?

**Charlies Carpet Connection**  
 DUPONT CERTIFIED  
**STAINMASTER**  
 CARPET

**\$12.95** Sq. Yd.  
 Completely Installed  
 with Luxurious Pad

*Charlie's*  
**CARPET CONNECTION**  
 1533 N. Hobart 665-0995

**We apologize!**

Due to circumstances beyond our control, Enjoll Light & Lavish 6 oz. Cologne Mist Spray will not be available in any of our Revco stores. However, to compensate for any inconvenience this may cause, we are offering a special discount of 4.00 off any Enjoll product we have available. This special discount ends 7/4/88.

**REVCO DISCOUNT DRUG**

*Armichael-Whitley*  
 FUNERAL DIRECTORS

---

**exposito**  
 college of hair design  
 665-2319 613 N. Hobart

**Super Summer Styling**

**Permanent Waves (Includes Hair Cut & Style)**

**\$9.95** Reg. 17.50      **\$15.00** Reg. 25.00

With Coupon Only      (All Work done by Supervised students)      Expires 7-30-88

**AT&T ANNOUNCES UPCOMING PRICE CHANGES FOR SOME TEXAS INTRASTATE SERVICES**

AT&T announces the following price changes for some of its Texas intrastate services. These changes, which more closely reflect the actual costs incurred by AT&T in providing these services, will become effective on August 1, 1988.

- SDN (Software Defined Network) Schedule A prices will be reduced 1.5% during the initial 30-second period. Schedule B prices will be reduced 16.4% overall. Schedule C prices will be reduced 4.2% overall.
- WATS 80 service prices for both the initial 80-hour usage period and the additional usage period will increase 5%.
- The monthly prices for some of AT&T's Analog Channel Services will increase between \$7.05 and \$25 per channel termination for Analog services.
- The monthly prices for some Dataphone Digital Service (DDS) will decrease up to \$9.65. Other DDS monthly prices will increase up to \$18.35. Overall, AT&T's DDS monthly prices will increase less than 1%.

The combined effect of these price changes is expected to produce approximately \$3.4 million in annual revenue, which is approximately 0.3% of AT&T's annual revenue for all Texas intrastate services.

If you have questions regarding these price changes, please call your AT&T Account Executive, or our business consultants toll-free at 1-800-222-0400. AT&T's tariffs reflecting these changes will be filed with the Public Utility Commission of Texas on July 1, 1988, with an effective date of August 1, 1988.

Persons who have questions regarding this tariff filing may also contact the Public Utility Commission of Texas in writing, at 7800 Shoal Creek Blvd., Suite 400N, Austin, Texas 78757, or by calling the Public Information Office at (512) 458-0223 or (512) 458-0227 or (512) 458-0221 for teletypewriter for the deaf.

**AT&T**

# Proposals leave Gorbachev's role uncertain

MOSCOW (AP) — Delegates to a nationwide Communist Party conference moved to restrict their debate after one speaker was hounded for straying from the subject at hand, the official media reported today.

The conference, the first of its kind in 47 years, is considering the broad blueprint for political reform that Mikhail S. Gorbachev presented to its opening session on Tuesday.

In a 3½-hour televised speech, Gorbachev proposed creating a powerful full-time legislature and a presidency with powers akin to many Western heads of state.

But the proposals left many questions unanswered about the future role of the party and its general secretary, the post Gorbachev holds. The gathering is expected to adopt a series of resolutions that may clarify the party's course.

The official Tass news agency said today that Georgy Razumovsky, chairman of the conference's credentials commission, opened today's session with a report that some delegates were elected by their party organizations without popu-

lar support.

But he said established procedures were followed and the commission had certified the election of all 5,000 delegates, Tass reported.

During the election campaign to select the delegates, prominent advocates of Gorbachev's reforms charged that middle-level party bureaucrats were naming conservative allies as delegates at the expense of the reformers.

Pravda, the Communist Party daily, said delegates began clapping "in protest" on Tuesday when a Moscow party official, V. Belyaninov, strayed from the agenda during his speech.

Tass said the conference then adopted a rule limiting speeches so delegates would not waste time. It did not mention what Belyaninov said, but the rule prohibits delegates from reporting on their own activities or congratulating the chamber on its conduct of the discussion.

Except for Gorbachev's opening speech, which was televised live, the delegates are meeting behind closed doors. Only state-run media are permitted to cover the proceedings.

Gorbachev said in the speech: "The Soviet people ... want full-blooded and unconditional democracy. They want a rule of law without reservations."

But his program, which in some respects appeared contradictory, left uncertain how power would be divided between the 20 million-member party and governmental institutions from the village to the Kremlin.

The Soviet leader's suggestions seem designed to ensure that the Communists retain control of government but at the same time remove them-

selves from its day-to-day administration.

Gorbachev said political reforms are necessary to prevent a repeat of the abuses of power that mar much of the country's past.

The Soviet leader welcomed more open expression, but stressed that the Communist Party will not tolerate attempts to form rival political parties.

Gorbachev said he is striving for a clearer division of power between local governing councils, known in Russian as "soviets," and party organizations, which often wield the real economic and administrative power.

## November 17 claims U.S. attache's killing

ATHENS, Greece (AP) — A Greek terrorist organization blamed for previous assassinations of American diplomats claimed responsibility today for a car-bomb blast that killed the U.S. military attache as he drove to work.

In a five page statement published in the left wing Athens afternoon daily Ethnos, November 17 said it would attack more Americans "until the last Turkish soldier leaves Cyprus and the last American soldier leaves our country."

U.S. Navy Capt. William Nordeen, 51, was killed Tuesday when a booby-trapped car blew up next to his armor-plated automobile just 100 yards from his suburban Athens home.

The blast ripped off the car's roof and flung Nordeen's decapitated body into the yard of an unoccupied house.

Many Greeks blame the United States for failing to prevent Turkey's 1974 invasion of Cyprus after an Athens-inspired coup there.

About 30,000 Turkish troops are stationed in the northern third of the eastern Mediterranean island, divided into northern Turkish Cypriot and southern Greek Cypriot sectors.

The November 17 statement described the 3,500-strong American military presence in Greece as "a force of occupation" and said "we will strike against anyone of its members or agent of its secret services."

"I don't think anybody except November 17 had the expertise to pull off something like this," a senior police officer said on condition of anonymity.

Nordeen and his British wife, Patricia, were due to leave next month after completing a three-year tour at the U.S. Embassy in Athens.

Premier Andreas Papandreou said "he was deeply grieved" over the killing and pledged to fight terrorism.

**Dr. N.G. Kadingo**  
Podiatrist  
(Foot Specialist)

819 W. Francis 665-5682

## DUNLAPS

Shop Monday Thru Saturday 10 to 6

Coronado Center

Dunlap's Charge, Visa, Master Card, American Express

### Handbags

10<sup>99</sup> to 24<sup>99</sup>



Spring and Summer bags in vinyl or leather. Whites, Navys, Tans and many more. Values to 34.00.

### Leather Walk Shoe

from Soft Spots  
24<sup>99</sup>



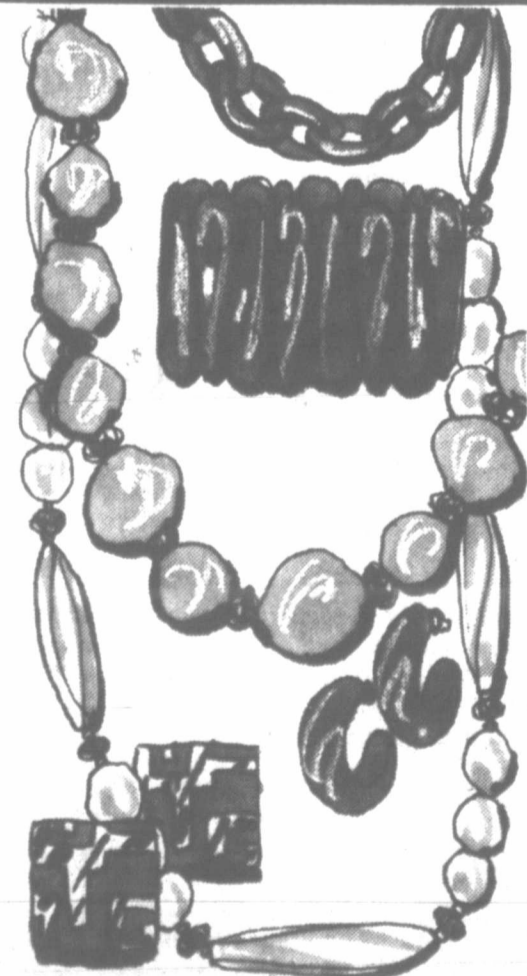
Soft Spots are hand sewn of soft durable leather to fit like a glove. The Tru-Moccasin construction feels good with no break-in period. Available in Bone, Clay Blue, White and Gray. Sizes 6-10 in S and M widths Shoes

### American Poplin Shirt Dress

19<sup>99</sup>

Hurry for best selection!

Sensational dress in 65% poly, 35% cotton, with roll sleeve, step-in elastic waist, full swing skirt and 2" matching belt. Soft Summer colors. Sizes 8-18. Orig. 46.00



Your Choice 3<sup>99</sup>

Perfect for your Summer wardrobe, earrings, necklaces and bracelets in assorted brights. Now save 40%-45% on these great looking prices! Values to 12.50. Jewelry



### Sheer Panel Tailored Curtains

5<sup>99</sup> Each

An inexpensive but very attractive way to dress up your windows. These are always a sellout, so be here when the doors open for this one! 60"x84" in Ivory, Blue, Peach, White, Pink. Reg. 10.00. Linens

# SUMMER SALE

At TEXAS FURNITURE, you are assured of the quality you want, plus all the service and all the attention that goes along with it!!!

## The Classic Chair

Comfortably padded seats and backs are emphasized by the cane trim. An outstanding value

**\$88**

### Sectional includes queen innerspring mattress sleeper and 2 recliners!

**\$1788**

YOUR CHOICE OF THREE COLORS IN STOCK!!!

### SAVE NOW ON QUALITY SOUTHLAND BEDDING

MEDIUM FIRM SUPPORT FOR HEALTHFUL REST

Twin	129 <sup>50</sup> ea. pc.	<b>\$79</b> ea. pc.
Full	199 <sup>50</sup> ea. pc.	<b>\$129</b> ea. pc.
Queen	419 <sup>50</sup> set	<b>\$299</b> set
King	549 <sup>50</sup> set	<b>\$399</b> set

### Trestle Table & 4 English Windsor Side Chairs

**\$1188**

### Action Lane

**\$288**

### Graceful Camelback

If classic style gets rave reviews in your book, we've got a camelback traditional that's the last word in looks. Gently contoured, impeccably tailored and affordably priced.

**\$888**

### Matching Sleeper With Innerspring Mattress \$688

Free Delivery 665-1623

Open 9:00-5:30 Mon.-Sat. In Downtown Pampa Since 1932

MasterCard VISA

## Texas FURNITURE



(AP Laserphoto)  
Micaela Aguilera de Garcia hugs her nine-year-old son Jose de Jesus Garcia Aguilera after they were reunited Tuesday.

## Mystery ends: Lost boy, mother reunite

CIUDAD JUAREZ, Mexico (AP) — A mysterious hearing-impaired boy found walking the streets of this border city nearly eight months ago is finally going home after a tearful reunion with his mother.

"He's very excited, and he has already packed his things and is ready to go," Olivia Espinosa Bermudez, director of a child welfare agency here, said following Tuesday night's reunion between the boy, known to the world as Sabath, and his mother.

Authorities said it would take three days to officially confirm through medical records that the little boy is 9-year-old Jose de Jesus Garcia Aguilera, but said he and Micaela Aguilera de Garcia appeared to be mother and son.

Ms. Aguilera said she plans to take the boy back to his Gulf Coast hometown of Tampico, Mexico, where his grandmother and four siblings live.

However, she said she might later send Jose back to the child welfare agency, where he has been staying the past seven months, so he can learn to speak and use sign language.

"I work, and if I take him, he'll run away again," Ms. Aguilera, 32, told reporters as she hugged the teary-eyed boy nicknamed Chuy. "I know that (here) my boy is safe because he's been here all this time."

She said she might allow a Juarez couple to adopt her boy, "but just if they give me permission to see him."

Ms. Aguilera has described Jose as a chronic runaway, and said he last ran away while visiting his father in October in Monterrey, 750 miles southeast of Juarez.

He was found Nov. 7 roaming the streets of Juarez, across the Rio Grande from El Paso, Texas.

Workers at the welfare agency, the center for the Development of the Integrated Family, were stumped as to the boy's origins because he can only speak a few

words and communicates mostly through gestures and drawings. They named him Sabath because he was found on a Saturday — sabado in Spanish.

Reporters on Tuesday night watched as mother and son communicated through an impromptu sign language Ms. Aguilera obviously was familiar with. The boy is deaf in his right ear and has some hearing in the other.

"Why do I think this is my son?" Ms. Aguilera asked. "Because of his scars — on his leg, his head and his left arm."

She pointed to a scar below Jose's left knee and said it was from a dog bite. "Bad dog," she said in English. "Bad dog," the boy answered in a deep voice, and the two laughed and hugged.

Just before their first reunion earlier in the day, Jose was shown pictures of his mother and grandmother and immediately recognized them, said Mrs. Bermudez.

When Ms. Aguilera was brought into the room, "he just ran and saw her and cried, but he was happy," Mrs. Bermudez said.

Ms. Aguilera was accompanied to Juarez with her sister, Marta Lorena Aguilar Paredes, and an El Paso Times reporter who found the family in Tampico. The reporter went there last week after learning that a woman there had reported a missing son matching the boy's description.

The Times paid for a chartered flight to the El Paso area Tuesday. The newspaper offered to fly the family back, but Ms. Aguilera said she would prefer to take a bus, said Publisher Tom Fenton.

The search for the boy's origins extended into the United States and even France after child welfare agency workers noticed the boy preferred U.S. food and cartoon characters.

Some of Jose's drawings seemed to indicate he had survived a plane crash, but those drawings now seem to be the work of an active imagination.

## Brake problems discovered 40 minutes before crash

PARIS (AP) — Investigators tried today to reconstruct the 40 minutes between the discovery of brake problems on a Paris-bound commuter train and its collision with a crowded train, which killed 59 people.

The state-run rail company, SNCF, said the engineer realized his brakes weren't working when he was more than a mile away from the busy Gare de Lyon station and warned passengers to get to the back of the train.

The brake trouble on the eight-car train began five miles outside the station after a passenger pulled the emergency stop as a prank at Vert de Maisons, an unscheduled station, at about 6:30 p.m. Monday, the company said Tuesday.

After a 26-minute delay there, the train continued on toward Paris. But the brake problems continued, and a mile from the station engineer Daniel Saulin appeared unable to stop the train.

Saulin, 42, alerted the station controller and then his passengers as the train rushed at 40-50 mph through a stop signal 600 yards from impact.

Rail officials, speaking on condition of anonymity, said the station controller did not have time to reroute the train and it slammed into the stationary four-car train at 7:10 p.m.

Normal procedure would have been for the arriving train to stop at the 600-yard signal and get directions to the appropriate track.

# Follow The Broyhill Parade Of Savings...



TICKET FOR DRAWING OF TOWARDS THE PURCHASE OF ANY Broyhill Furniture

**Sale!** **\$250<sup>00</sup> FREE**

Follow The Broyhill Parade Of Savings...

NAME \_\_\_\_\_  
 ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_  
 CITY \_\_\_\_\_ STATE \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP \_\_\_\_\_  
 TELEPHONE \_\_\_\_\_

**SAVE!**

Pine Dining Room

**\$499**  
5 piece

Table & 4 Side Chairs  
Lighted China \$399

**SAVE! On People Pleasers**

Lighted Curio - Platform Rocker - Swivel Rocker

**\$199**  
each

**THE GOODNIGHT SLEEPER**  
by Broyhill

**\$699**  
Super Value!

\*Ultra deep innerspring mattress included.

**Outstanding Value!**  
Massive Oak Bedroom

**\$999**  
4 piece

Includes: Dresser, Mirror, Full Bed and Chest

**Your Choice Tables**

**\$119**  
each

Oak & Glass  
Country Pine

**Your Choice Sofa Sale**

**\$599**  
each

Matching Loveseat \$549

TRADITIONAL CONTEMPORARY COUNTRY

**VALUES TO CELEBRATE!**

4 piece Oak Bedroom or Lighted China or Table & 4 Side chairs  
Lovely pecan finish

**\$799**

Includes: Dresser, Mirror, Chest and Headboard  
Night Stand \$139

**Broyhill**

Linda F. Doerfler, D.D.S.  
is pleased to announce her association with  
Roy F. Braswell, D.D.S.  
children and adults  
1700 Duncan Pampa 665-0418  
665-8449

**JULY 4th EARLY DEADLINES**

CLASSIFIED LINE ADS

Day of Insertion	Deadline
Friday, July 1	Thursday 12 noon
Sunday, July 3	Thursday 5 p.m.
Monday, July 4	Friday 12 noon
Tuesday, July 5	Friday 5 p.m.

CLASSIFIED DISPLAY

Monday, July 4	Thursday 2 p.m.
Tuesday, July 5	Friday 10 a.m.
Wednesday, July 6	Friday 2 p.m.

DISPLAY ADV.

Monday, July 4	Thursday 5 p.m.
Tuesday, July 5	Friday 11 a.m.
Wednesday, July 6	Friday 2 p.m.

**Charlie's FURNITURE**  
The Company To Have In Your Home

1304 N. Banks 665-6506

Broyhill is a registered trademark of Broyhill Furniture Industries, Inc., Lenoir, N.C. 28633. Prices and product specifications subject to change without notice.

# Food



Potato salad is an old favorite, but you can give it new taste by marinating the potato slices while they're still warm.

## Leave peel on potatoes

By NANCY BYAL  
Better Homes and Gardens  
Magazine Food Editor

Stop! Don't peel the spuds for potato salad. Cook them in their skins so the water-soluble vitamin C stays in the potatoes, not in the cooking water. Then slice the potatoes without peeling to retain fiber.

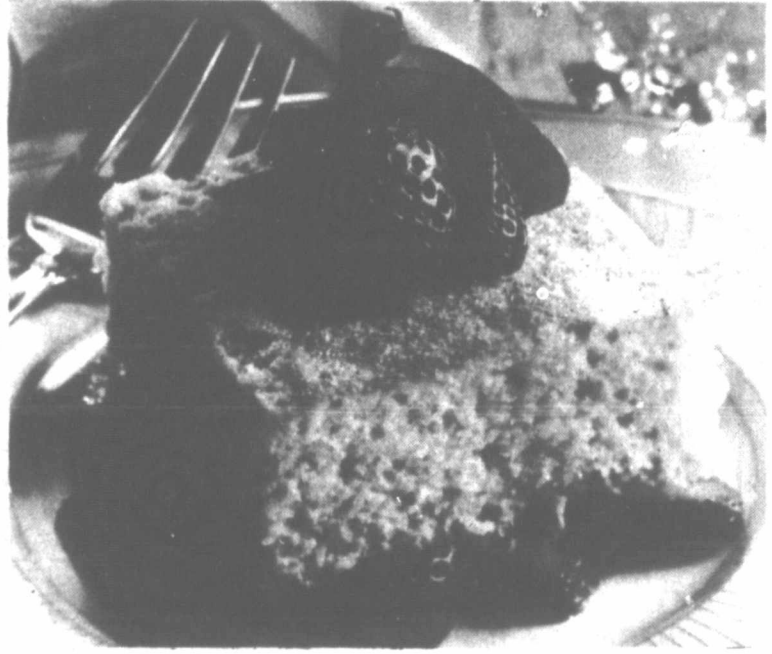
Marinating the potato slices while warm helps them absorb the tart-sweet marinade flavor.

**MARINATED POTATO SALAD**  
1 pound red potatoes  
1 small cucumber, seeded and chopped (1 cup)  
½ cup thinly sliced radishes  
¼ cup white wine vinegar  
¼ cup water  
1 tablespoon sugar  
½ cup low-calorie mayonnaise-type salad

dressing  
½ teaspoon poppy seed  
2 hard-cooked eggs, chopped  
Lettuce leaves

Cook potatoes in boiling water for 12 to 15 minutes. Drain. Cut into thick slices; quarter slices. In a large bowl combine potatoes, cucumber and radishes. In a small bowl stir together vinegar, water and sugar; pour over vegetables. Chill at least 2 hours. Drain vegetable mixture thoroughly, reserving 1 tablespoon marinade. Combine mayonnaise, reserved marinade and poppy seed; pour over potato mixture. Toss to coat. Fold in chopped egg. Serve in lettuce-lined bowl or lettuce cups. Makes 8 servings.

Nutrition information per serving: 176 cal., 3 g pro., 13.9 g carb., 12.5 g fat, 76 mg chol., 102 mg sodium. U.S. RDA: 17 percent vit. C.



For a dessert that's light and delicious but quick and easy to prepare, try Microwave Lemon Cake. It takes just minutes to bake, and it's the perfect recipe for busy days.

## There's always time to bake this microwave lemon cake

Think you're too rushed to bake a homemade cake? This terrific lemon cake will prove you wrong. It cooks in your microwave in just 4 to 6 minutes but has the light texture and delicate flavor of a real homemade cake.

A microwave cake's test for doneness is different from a conventional cake's. The microwave cake will look moist on top, even though it's done. If you're in doubt, scratch the surface slightly with a wooden toothpick. If done, a cooked texture will have formed underneath.

**MICROWAVE LEMON CAKE**  
1 cup all-purpose flour  
2 teaspoons finely shredded lemon peel  
½ teaspoon baking powder  
¼ cup margarine or butter  
¼ cup sugar  
2 egg yolks  
1 tablespoon lemon juice  
½ cup milk  
2 egg whites  
Cinnamon-sugar  
Strawberries (optional)  
In a small mixing bowl stir

together flour, lemon peel and baking powder. In a small mixer bowl beat margarine with an electric mixer on medium speed for ½ minute. Add sugar; beat until fluffy. Add egg yolks and lemon juice. Beat until well combined. Add flour mixture and milk alternately to beaten mixture, beating on low speed after each addition just until combined.

Wash beaters thoroughly. In another small mixer bowl beat egg whites with an electric mixer on high speed until stiff peaks form (tips stand straight). Fold egg whites into batter. Transfer batter to 8- by 8- by 2-inch microwave-safe baking dish. Cook, uncovered, on 100 percent power (high) for 4 to 6 minutes or until done, giving dish a quarter-turn every 2 minutes. Sprinkle top lightly with cinnamon-sugar. Cut into squares. Serve warm with berries, if desired. Makes 9 servings.

Nutrition information per serving: 188 cal., 3 g pro., 30 g carb., 7 g fat, 56 mg chol., 97 mg sodium.

## Make cookies from cake mix

These cookies are so moist and chewy, no one will ever guess you started with a cake mix.

**FUDGE-NUT COOKIES**  
1 package 1-layer-size dark fudge cake mix  
One 8-ounce carton dairy sour cream  
½ of a 6-ounce package (½ cup) peanut butter-flavored pieces  
¼ cup coarsely chopped walnuts  
In a small mixer bowl beat cake mix and sour cream with

electric mixer on medium speed about 2 minutes or until smooth and creamy. Stir in peanut butter-flavored pieces and nuts. Drop by rounded teaspoonfuls 2 inches apart onto a greased cookie sheet. Bake in a 350-degree oven 10 to 12 minutes or until set. Cool on cookie sheet for 1 minute; remove and cool thoroughly on wire racks. Store in tightly covered container. Makes about 36.

Nutrition information per serving: 61 cal., 2 g pro., 7 g carb., 3 g fat, 3 mg chol., 70 mg sodium.

# It's time to fire up the barbecue grill

By CAROL DEEGAN  
AP Newsfeatures

As soon as the weather warms, thoughts turn to the grill and outdoor meals on the deck and patio.

It's the time for hamburgers, hot dogs and steaks; beef ribs and spareribs; marinated swordfish or tuna steaks; lamb and chicken. Pig is popular in the South. In Texas and Kansas, beef, usually brisket, is preferred.

The Barbecue Industry Association says more than 70 percent of American households own a barbecue grill.

Americans are expected to light nearly 1.5 billion barbecues this year, the Association says, as the trend toward staying home with family and friends replaces "hitting the town" as the favored leisure activity.

According to a survey by *Food and Wine* magazine, barbecuing is one of America's favorite ways of entertaining at home. Seventy-five percent of the households surveyed said they hosted a barbecue at least once in the past year.

Rich Davis, co-author of the new cookbook, *The Great American Barbecue Book* (Vintage) with Shifra Stein, originator of K.C. Masterpiece barbecue sauces, and owner of K.C. Masterpiece Barbecue & Grill in Kansas City, Mo., explains the difference between barbecuing and grilling:

- Grilled food is cooked directly over the coals.
- In barbecuing, the food is cooked indirectly. The food is placed over a drip pan. The coals are banked either to one side or both sides of the pan. Food remains very moist, especially if fat is trimmed off after cooking, because of low temperatures and slow cooking rate.

Davis says the type of food determines the method to be used.

Hamburgers, steaks, chops and fish fillets should be grilled or cooked directly over the coals, he says.

Barbecuing, which is a slow cooking process more like roasting, is ideal for larger cuts of meat, chicken halves and ribs. There should never be an open flame when barbecuing, Davis says, just a consistent low temperature over a prolonged period of time.

The Barbecue Industry Association says "most barbecuers agree that nothing beats the special, smoky flavor of charcoal-broiled food."

"In fact," the Association says, "while barbecue sauces are highly guarded secrets, charcoal has been the common denominator among barbecue and cook-off winners for years."

The Association says 70 percent of households who barbecue do so over a charcoal grill. And using aromatic wood chips adds extra flavor.

"Tossing a handful of mesquite, oak, hickory, alder or fruitwood chips over the coals can create a whole new dimension of flavor without adding any extra calories—a boon to dieters," the Association says.

Davis says to be sure to soak woods or herbs and spices in wa-



The sauces, woods and cooking methods may vary from region to region, but the backyard barbecue is popular nationwide.

ter before adding to the coals. A little goes a long way, he says; the wood flavor shouldn't overwhelm the food.

He offers these cooking basics:

- Steaks should be placed 6 inches above the coals. To cook 1½-inch steaks to your liking, use the 5-10-15 minute per side rule for rare, medium or well-done, respectively. Turn several times during cooking.

- Chicken (bone in) should be grilled over a medium-hot fire, 6 inches above the coals, for 30-45 minutes until fork tender.

- Seafood kabobs should be grilled over a hot fire for 1-2 minutes per side. (Charcoal with mesquite is especially complementary to seafood, and it imparts a wonderful flavor.)

- To keep fish and seafood from sticking, lightly grease the grid with vegetable oil or non-stick vegetable spray before grilling. Or use one of the new grill baskets with a handle for easy turning.

Now, what about the sauce? According to *Barbecuing, Grilling & Smoking* (Ortho Information Services), a new cookbook from the California Culinary Academy, sauces are regional—and distinctive.

Various ingredients may be added to a tomato-based sauce, including mustard, limes and horseradish, or sugar cane and molasses. Sauces can also be made with a mixture of cider vinegar and crushed red peppers. "The West Coast benefited from a strong Asian influence," the cookbook says, "and now boasts sauces made not from tomatoes but from fruits and vinegar. Hoisin, soy sauce, ginger and garlic are common ingredients of a West Coast barbecue sauce."

The cookbook offers tips for safe grilling, suggests ways to start the fire, and has special sections written just for kids. Over 140 original recipes are included

ground black pepper  
1½ teaspoons ground red pepper  
Combine all ingredients in a small bowl. Mix well. Can be stored several weeks in airtight jar.

### BARBECUE SAUCE

Makes about 2 cups:

- ½ cup beef fat reserved from brisket
- 1¼ cups ketchup
- ½ cup Worcestershire sauce
- 1/3 cup fresh lemon juice
- ¼ cup firmly packed brown sugar
- ¼ cup chopped onion
- ¼ cup water
- 1 tablespoon hot pepper sauce

Cut fat into ¼-inch pieces. Heat in heavy small skillet over low heat until rendered, stirring frequently, about 30 minutes. Transfer ¼ cup melted fat to heavy medium saucepan. Stir in remaining ingredients and cook over low heat until thick, about 1 hour. Serve sauce hot or warm. (Provided by Rich Davis, K.C. Masterpiece Barbecue & Grill, Kansas City, Mo.)

### DAN'S BAR-B-Q PIT CHERRY COCONUT COBBLER

This cobbler is courtesy of John W. Vandever, owner of Dan's Bar-B-Q Pit in Davenport, Okla., home of fine barbecue and great desserts.

- 2 cups all-purpose flour
- 1½ cups sugar
- 4 cups grated sweetened coconut (One 14-ounce package)
- ½ cup (1 stick) butter, melted
- Two 21-ounce cans cherry filling

Preheat oven to 350 degrees F. In a large bowl, mix together the flour, sugar and coconut until well blended. Add the melted butter and mix until crumbly. Pat 4 cups of the crumb mixture into a well-buttered, 9- by 13-inch baking pan. Spread the pie filling over the crust and sprinkle with the remaining crumb mixture. Bake for 40 minutes. Serve hot or warm.

Serves 12-15.  
(*The Great American Barbecue Book* by Rich Davis and Shifra Stein. Vintage. \$8.95)

### NORTH CAROLINA SAUCE

In eastern North Carolina, barbecue is taken very seriously. The simplicity of slowly roasted meat is accented only with the addition of crushed red peppers and cider vinegar—you won't find tomato sauce. At the table there is always a bottle of plain cider vinegar next to the bottle of barbecue sauce.

- 1 cup cider vinegar
- 2 tablespoons crushed red pepper
- 1 teaspoon liquid hot pepper sauce

Place all ingredients in a small plastic or glass container. Cover and shake well to combine. Store in refrigerator until used. Makes 1 cup.  
(*Barbecuing, Grilling & Smoking*, California Culinary Academy. Ortho Information Services. 128 Pages, \$7.95)

for main dishes such as grilled leg of lamb, New England Shellfish Roast and smoked Thanksgiving turkey, plus vegetables and desserts.

Rich Davis says that if tomato and molasses-based sauces are applied too early, they may darken before the meat is thoroughly cooked. Generally, he says, baste with sauce during the last 30 minutes for barbecued ribs, the last 10 minutes for grilled chicken and the last 1-2 minutes for hamburgers.

The following are some sample recipes:

### SAM HIGGINS' TEXAS BARBECUED BEEF BRISKET

- 6 cups mesquite chips
- One 4-pound beef brisket, untrimmed
- 2 tablespoons dry rub (recipe follows)
- Barbecue sauce (recipe follows)

Soak mesquite chips in water to cover for 1 hour. Drain. Prepare barbecue grill, lighting fire at one end only. Rub brisket with dry rub. When the coals are white, place the meat over the coals and sear 5 minutes on each side. Move meat to the side of the grill away from the fire.

Spread 4 cups mesquite over coals. Cover grill and smoke brisket 1 hour, maintaining temperature at about 200 degrees and sprinkling mesquite with water occasionally. Spread remaining 2 cups mesquite over the coals and continue smoking meat one hour more.

Preheat the oven to 200 degrees F. Cut ½ cup fat from brisket and reserve for barbecue sauce. Wrap beef tightly with heavy-duty foil and bake 8 hours. Slice meat across the grain and serve with barbecue sauce. Serves 8.

### DRY RUB

- ¼ cup salt
- 1½ teaspoons freshly

the Sunflower Group

**MONEY SAVING COUPONS**

the Sunflower Group

# SIZZLIN' SUMMER FUN

MANUFACTURER'S COUPON / EXPIRES: 9/30/88

## SAVE 30¢

on your next purchase of any 2-liter or 3-liter bottle or multi-pack of Dr Pepper® Diet Dr Pepper, Pepper Free®, or Diet Pepper Free®

Dr Pepper, Diet Dr Pepper, Pepper Free®, and Diet Pepper Free® are registered trademarks of Dr Pepper/Seven Up, Inc. © 1988 Dr Pepper/Seven Up, Inc. All rights reserved. \*Available in limited areas.

54900 194033



# Lifestyles

## Club News

**Kappa Alpha Chapter Epsilon Sigma Alpha**  
Kappa Alpha Chapter #3001 of Epsilon Sigma Alpha sorority met recently at the Biarritz Club for an installation banquet.

Chapter officers for 1988-89 are Jane Jacobs, president; Fay Harvey, vice president; Elsie Floyd, treasurer; Roberta Wadsworth, recording secretary; Frances Braswell, corresponding secretary; Ann Turner, educational director; and Lorie Miller, parliamentarian.

Installing officer was Dorothy Miller, state treasurer and Kappa Alpha member.

Elizabeth (Betsy) Chambers, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Chambers, was selected as the chapter's scholarship recipient. She plans to attend the University of Texas at Austin and major in business administration.

ESA's Texas State Convention was held May 19-22 in San Angelo. Those attending from Pampa were Dorothy Miller, Jacobs and Floyd.

During the convention, Dorothy Miller was installed as recording secretary of the Texas State Council for 1988-89. She was also honored as District X's Most Outstanding ESA Member.

Kappa Alpha chapter won an "Atta Girl" award, Easter Seals award, top 10 award for its scrapbook, perfect content award for yearbook, third place award for history, third place award for rush outline and a Gold Link award for educational programs.



**DOROTHY MILLER**

Jacobs won a first place award for her Christmas craft entry in the Association of the Arts contest.

Kappa Alpha was honored as one of the top 10 chapters in the state, and District X won the trophy as outstanding district in the state of Texas.

### Magic Plains Chapter ABWA

Magic Plains Chapter of American Business Women's Association met recently in Fellowship Hall of Calvary Baptist Church, with Wilda McGahen, president, chairing the meeting.

Phyllis Laramore gave the invocation, followed by the Pledge of Allegiance to the U.S. flag, introductions and the evening meal.



**ELSIE FLOYD**

Reading of the minutes of the previous meeting was given by Wynona Seely in the absence of Karen McGahen, secretary. Raymona Nuttall, treasurer, gave the treasurer's report.

A congratulatory letter was read from the national organization in Kansas City, Mo., regarding the new slate of officers for 1988-89.

Brunetta Stewart was presented with a Friendship Star and a President's "C" Pin for sponsoring two new members since October 1987. Stewart's and Wilda McGahen's names will be printed in the next issue of the organization's magazine, *Women in Business*.

A "D-Team" committee was

appointed to serve for the next 18 months, working toward the goal of celebrating the national organization's 40th anniversary in 1989. Ellen Malone will serve as chairman, and other committee members will be Evelyn Boyd, Glenda Malone, Janie Shed and Patricia Stubbs.

An ABWA Day committee for September 1988 was appointed, consisting of Shirley Nicholson, chairman, and Stewart.

Laramore, education chairman, presented applicants for scholarships for the coming year. Selected was Brenda Graham, who has plans to become a deaf language interpreter.

Ellen Malone, Adopt-A-Highway chairman, reported that response had been very good to the work on their strip of highway east of the city. The next work day was scheduled for June 17.

A New Member Orientation is being planned, reported Seely, who is planning chairman. More details will be provided in July.

Wilda McGahen was chosen as chapter delegate to the national convention in October in Orlando, Fla.

The 1988-89 budget and changes in the standing rules were adopted and approved.

Thirteen members and one guest attended the meeting. Hostesses for July 11 will be Glenda Malone, Ellen Malone and Evelyn Boyd.

Bessie Franklin adjourned the meeting with the benediction.



(Staff Photo by Duane A. Laverty)

**Lori Miller, past president of Kappa Alpha Chapter of Epsilon Sigma Alpha, with the chapter's awards received at the statewide banquet held recently in San Angelo.**

## High quality jelly requires good balance of ingredients

By **DONNA BRAUCHI**  
County Extension Agent

Judging by the telephone calls to my office, it is obviously jelly making time. I will devote this column to answering some frequently asked questions about jelly making.

Proper amounts of fruit, pectin, acid and sugar are necessary to make a jellied product. Select flavorful varieties of fruits because the fruit flavor is diluted to some extent by the large proportion of sugar necessary for proper consistency and good keeping quality.

Some fruits contain enough natural pectin to make high quality products, while others require the addition of commercial pec-

tin. Fully ripened fruits have less pectin than underripened fruits.

Many individuals prefer the added-pectin method for making jellied fruit products because fully ripe fruit can be used, cooking time is shorter and is standardized so there is no question when the product is done, and the yield from a given amount of fruit is greater.

Home methods have not been developed for determining accurately the amount of pectin in fruit juice. The following test may be used only as an approximate guide as to the amount of pectin present in the fruit juice.

**Epsom Salts Test**  
2 tablespoons fruit juice  
2 teaspoons sugar  
1 tablespoon Epsom salts



### Homemakers' News

Donna Brauchi

Add sugar to fruit juice. Add Epsom salts and stir until all is dissolved. Let stand five minutes. If a solid mass of jelly forms, the juice is rich in pectin. Use 1 cup of sugar to 1 cup juice in these jelly recipes.

If several small particles of jelly-like materials form, the juice is only moderately rich in pectin and has given a moderate pectin test. Use ½ cup sugar to 1 cup juice in these jelly recipes.

If many small pieces form, the

juice is a poor source of pectin. This juice should be used with commercial pectin or used as a beverage.

The acid content of fruit enhances flavor as well as gel formation. Acid is higher in underripe than in fully ripe fruits. Lemon juice or ¼ teaspoon of crystalline citric acid for each tablespoon of lemon juice called for is recommended for low acid

fruits.

If there is doubt as to whether the juice contains sufficient acid for jelly, test as follows. Mix 1 teaspoon of lemon juice with 9 teaspoons of water in a cup. Compare the taste of this with the juice to be tested. If the fruit is as tart as the diluted lemon juice, it will make satisfactory jelly.

Sugar is used in jellied fruit products to hasten gel formation, to serve as a preserving agent, to contribute to the flavor and to act as a firming agent. Beet and cane sugar have the same composition and can be used with equal success.

Sugarless jellies can be made

using unflavored gelatin and liquid artificial sweeteners. However, they must be stored in the refrigerator.

New home food preservation guidelines recently released by the USDA indicate that all jellied products, including jellies, should be processed in a boiling water canner. For our altitude, the recommendation is to process all jellied products for 10 minutes in a boiling water canner.

If you need additional information related to cures for jelly that is syrupy, tough or stringy, containing crystals, cloudy or soft, give me a call at the Gray County Extension Office.

## Enrollment for summer session up over '87 at Clarendon College

Clarendon College-Pampa Center's enrollment for the first summer session has increased by 38 students over the 1987 first summer session's 155.

The 193 students attending the first summer session for 1988 include a "significant increase in college students taking advantage of courses during the summer," said Larry Gilbert, director of the center.

There is also a slight increase

in enrollment of first-time students of all ages, although a slight decrease of 1988 high school graduates has been noted, Gilbert said.

"One reason might be that we started earlier than normal for our first summer session — May 30. We usually start around June 3 or 4," Gilbert said.

Popular courses of study during the session have been general educational courses such as En-

glish, American history, government, anatomy and physiology and computer and word processing.

An increase in enrollment of recent high school graduates is expected for the second summer session, Gilbert said.

Registration for the second summer session begins July 7. Classes will run from July 11 through Aug. 18.

## 'Esquire' is a matter of rank in England, one of law in U.S.

**DEAR ABBY:** I feel sure that you often run letters containing information you know to be incorrect just to stimulate mail. After all, responses to such items do serve to demonstrate that your column has a large readership.

For example, in today's column, some guy by the name of Dale Evan Rogers said that no female could sign her name "Esq." Perhaps neither you nor Mr. Rogers ever employed an attorney. Surely you are aware that all the attorneys in the United States, male and female, are addressed in writing as "Esq." I cannot imagine that you did not know that.

**CHARLES IRVIN ODELL,**  
WESTMONT, ILL.

**DEAR MR. ODELL:** (Any relation to "Digger"? You're pretty adept with "digs.")

I make enough "legitimate" mistakes without knowingly publishing incorrect statements in order to stimulate mail.

Mr. Rogers is an Englishman. In his country, "Esq." signifies rank. In the United States, it means attorney-at-law and applies to either gender.

I was not aware that "Esq." applied to women as well as men. I was wrong. So sue me.

\*\*\*

**DEAR ABBY:** I never thought I'd be writing to you, but I read you faithfully and have never seen a problem like mine printed.

I am a 19-year-old female who,



### Dear Abby

Abigail Van Buren

like many other women, is suspected to be gay because I don't wear makeup, worry about a hairdo or fashion like most women do. I like myself the way I am.

Most people think I'm a lesbian because I am not feminine. Some ask, "Do you like men?" Or, "How come you never wear makeup?"

Abby, what am I supposed to say to these people? I am not a lesbian; I am just a woman who prefers to be natural and comfortable, and I am not particularly style-conscious.

**BUGGED IN PENNSYLVANIA**

**DEAR BUGGED:** You answered that question very well: "I like myself the way I am." You do not have to disclose your sexual orientation.

\*\*\*

**DEAR ABBY:** I sent away for your booklet, "How to Have a Lovely Wedding," and it arrived today. I started to read it and didn't put it down until I finished the last word, believe me.

I am being very honest when I

say I learned a lot from it and I'll soon be 65 years old. I've been married twice. Both my husbands are deceased and I'm still looking!

I sent for your booklet on weddings because Greg, my youngest grandson, is getting married to a local girl from a very nice family and I thought maybe there would be some good information for both sides of the family. I was right. This will answer a lot of questions about wedding etiquette. I promise you it will be read by all concerned and I'm sure they will be just as pleased with it as I. I recommend it for all future brides, grooms and their families.

If you want to publish this, you have my permission, and you may use my name. I've been a Dear Abby reader most of my adult life.

**MRS. LORENA M. BLACKWELL,**  
HANFORD, CALIF.

**DEAR MRS. BLACKWELL:** Thanks for the kind words about my wedding booklet. I am presently in the process of updating and expanding it. With so many more blended families, times (and some of the rules) have changed.

\*\*\*

What teen-agers need to know about sex, drugs, AIDS, getting along with their peers and parents is now in Abby's updated, expanded booklet, "What Every Teen Should Know." To order, send your name and address, clearly printed, plus check or money order for \$3.50 (\$4 in Canada) to: Dear Abby's Teen Booklet, P.O. Box 447, Mount Morris, Ill. 61064. Postage and handling are included.

## Special Purchase Savings! Tell City Dining Groups

**YOUNG REPUBLIC**  
GROUP

COMPLETE 5 PIECE GROUP

#F-8179 **\$999<sup>95</sup>**

COMPLETE 7 PIECE GROUP

#8074 **\$1269<sup>95</sup>**

COMPLETE 5 PIECE GROUP

COMPLETE 5 PIECE GROUP

#8170 **\$849<sup>00</sup>**

COMPLETE 7 PIECE GROUP

#8018 **\$1099<sup>00</sup>**

COMPLETE 5 PIECE GROUP

Select the Young Republic Dining Group of your choice and save. Hand Crafted by Tell City Craftsmen and protected with the exclusive "Telco Protection Finish" for lasting durability. Take your choice while these special purchase savings last. Additional chairs available at sale prices.

# Johnson

Home Furnishings

801 W. Francis

IN STORE FINANCING

805-3361

# Today's Crossword Puzzle

## ACROSS

- 1 Wild
- 8 Russian ruler
- 9 Weekend-welcoming abbr.
- 12 — Kippur
- 13 Architect — Saarinen
- 14 Long garment
- 15 Legendary bird
- 16 Large East Indian tree
- 17 Skinny fish
- 18 Nebraska city
- 20 Roman bronze
- 22 Compass point
- 23 Arab garment
- 25 Belonging to us
- 27 Bully
- 31 Grass cutter
- 34 Sweet potato
- 35 Author — Wiesel
- 37 One of Hamlet's alternatives (2 wds.)
- 38 Trickle
- 40 Small quantity
- 42 Reef's companion
- 43 Thesis
- 45 Rapped
- 47 Blemish
- 49 Sault — Marie
- 52 Short sleep
- 54 Famous physicist
- 58 Vagabond
- 60 Measured duration
- 62 Young animal
- 63 — of Wight
- 64 Soviet Union (abbr.)
- 65 Tax agcy.
- 66 Sly glance
- 67 Lump
- 68 Golfing aid

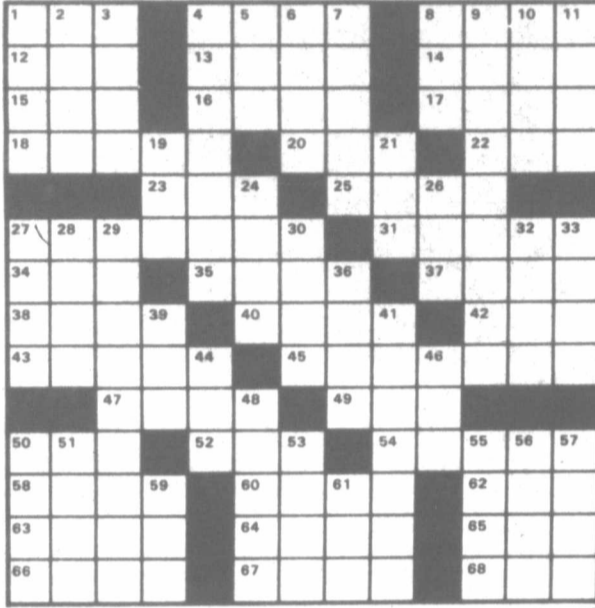
## DOWN

- 3 Charitable org.
- 4 Defensible
- 5 Regard
- 6 Region
- 7 Shakespearean hero
- 8 Mao — tung
- 9 Estimations
- 10 Infirmitas
- 11 Circuit breaker
- 19 Possessed
- 21 Aggregate
- 24 — Lang Syne
- 26 Decay
- 27 Jekyll's opposite
- 28 Rowing tools
- 29 Excludable
- 30 Fog
- 32 Central — American oil tree
- 33 — Foxx
- 36 Long times
- 39 Soft food
- 41 Earthenware makers
- 44 Over there
- 46 Fair grade
- 48 Actress — O'Neal
- 57 Church part
- 59 Over (post.)
- 61 Future bks.

### Answer to Previous Puzzle



- 41 Earthenware makers
- 44 Over there
- 46 Fair grade
- 48 Actress — O'Neal
- 57 Church part
- 59 Over (post.)
- 61 Future bks.



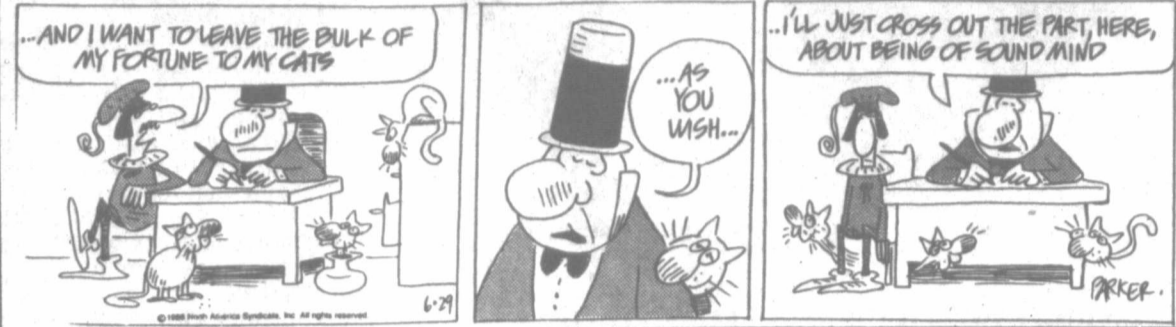
(c) 1988 by NEA, Inc.

GEECH



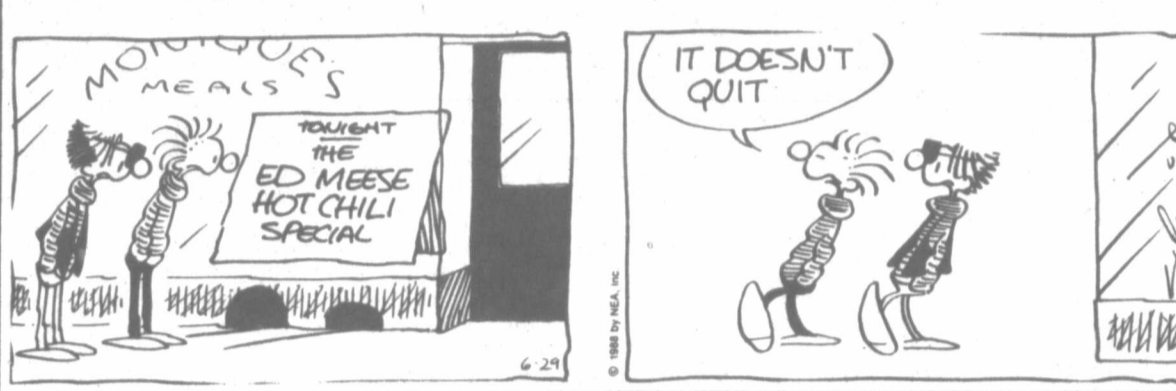
By Jerry Bittle

### THE WIZARD OF ID



By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart

### EEK & MEEK



By Howie Schneider



By Johnny Hart

## Astro-Graph

by bernice bede osol

In the year ahead there are indications that you will establish an alliance with someone who is older than you in both age and experience. The association will have mutual benefits.

**CANCER (June 21-July 22)** When dealing with others on a one-to-one basis today, try to treat them exactly as you would like to be treated. It will open the way for better cooperation. Trying to patch up a broken romance? The Matchmaker set can help you understand what it might take to restore the relationship. Mail \$2 to Matchmaker, c/o this newspaper, P.O. Box 91428, Cleveland, OH 44101.

**LEO (July 23-Aug. 22)** Conditions look encouraging today for furthering your ambitious interests. Have definite objectives in mind and proceed optimistically.

**VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sept. 22)** A positive attitude will work wonders for you today. Try it on problems that you thought had no immediate solutions. The results could be surprising.

**LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 22)** Two matters that you feel are significant look like they can be concluded to your satisfaction. Don't wish for things to happen, make them happen.

**SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)** Partnership arrangements are likely to be luckier for you today than playing a lone hand. Team up with strong allies whose interests are in harmony with yours.

**SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 21)** If you're a good listener, today you should be able to piece together advantageous information acquired from several sources.

**CAPRICORN (Dec. 22-Jan. 19)** Ventures or enterprises about which you are genuinely enthusiastic have good chances for being successful today. Think "win," and give them a try.

**AQUARIUS (Jan. 20-Feb. 19)** You will gain momentum for your interests today if you can show others how they can benefit. Don't think in singular terms.

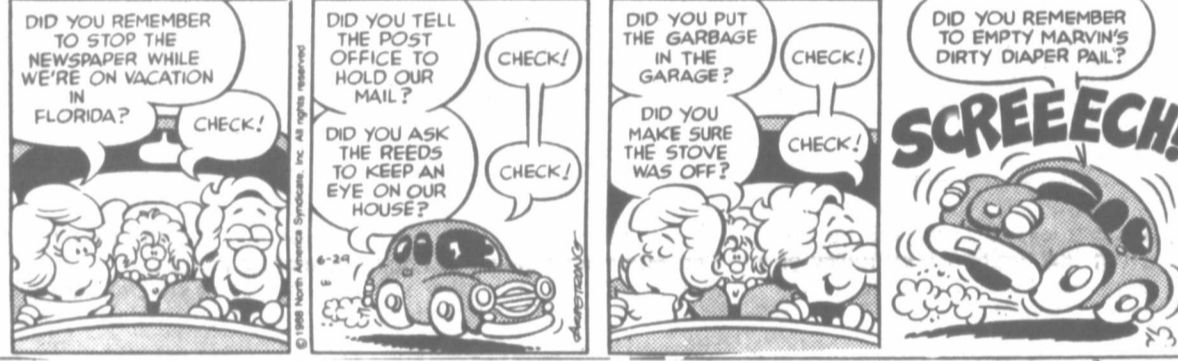
**PISCES (Feb. 20-March 20)** Take time to stop and smell the roses today if your schedule has been a bit hectic. Do things that are fun and refreshing that can help alter your outlook.

**ARIES (March 21-April 19)** Take positive actions to expand and develop your present financial opportunities. There are indications that good things can be made better.

**TAURUS (April 20-May 20)** That which you conceptualize today will be both logical and promising, even though you are apt to view things on a rather grand scale.

**GEMINI (May 21-June 20)** You're more likely to fare better in your commercial and business affairs today if you let the other guy make the overtures. Try not to appear too eager.

### MARVIN



By Tom Armstrong

### MARMADUKE



By Brad Anderson

### KIT N' CARLYLE



By Larry Wright

### ...EY OOP



By Dave Graue

### SNAFU



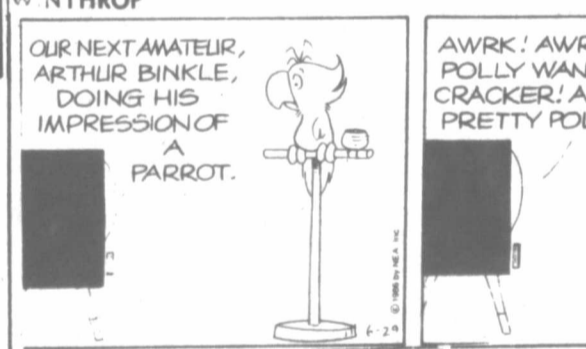
By Bruce Beattie

### The Family Circus



By Bil Keane

### WINTHROP



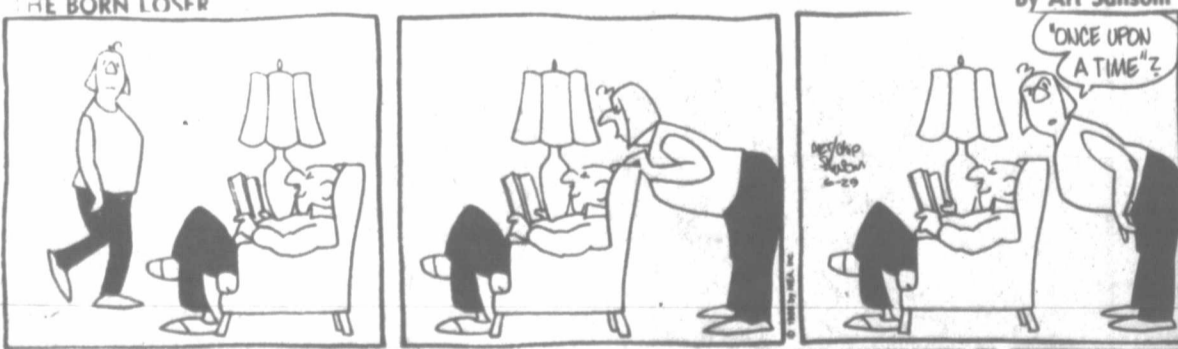
By Dick Cavalli

### ALVIN AND HOBBS



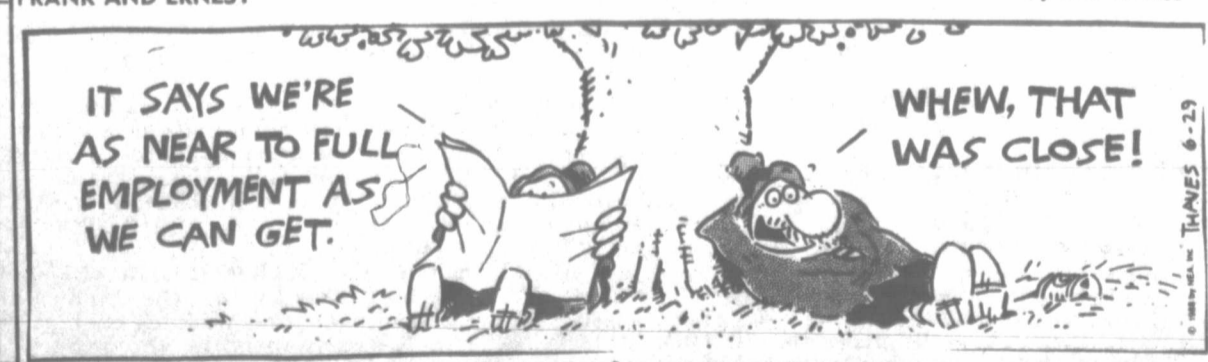
By Bill Watterson

### THE BORN LOSER



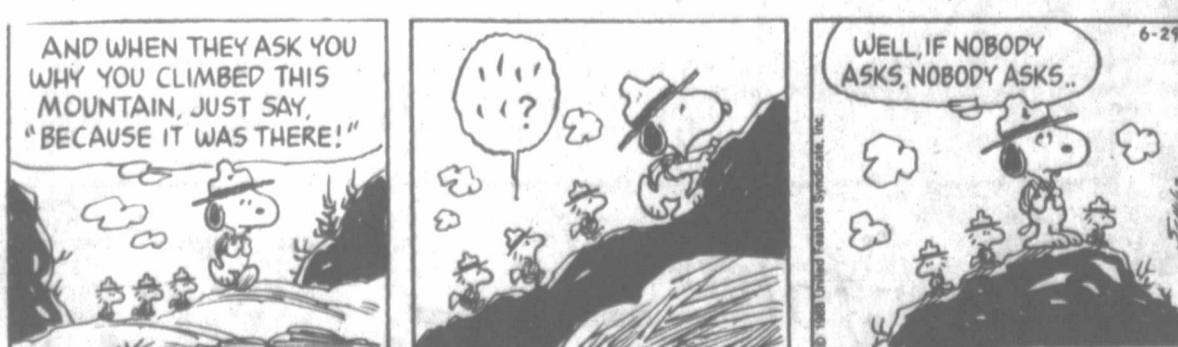
By Art Sansom

### FRANK AND ERNEST



By Bob Thaves

### PEANUTS



By Charles M. Schultz

### GARFIELD



By Jim Davis



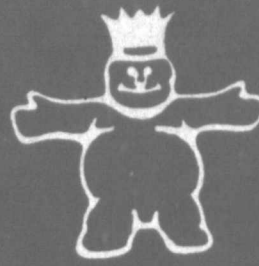






# Truckload Sale

HURRY!

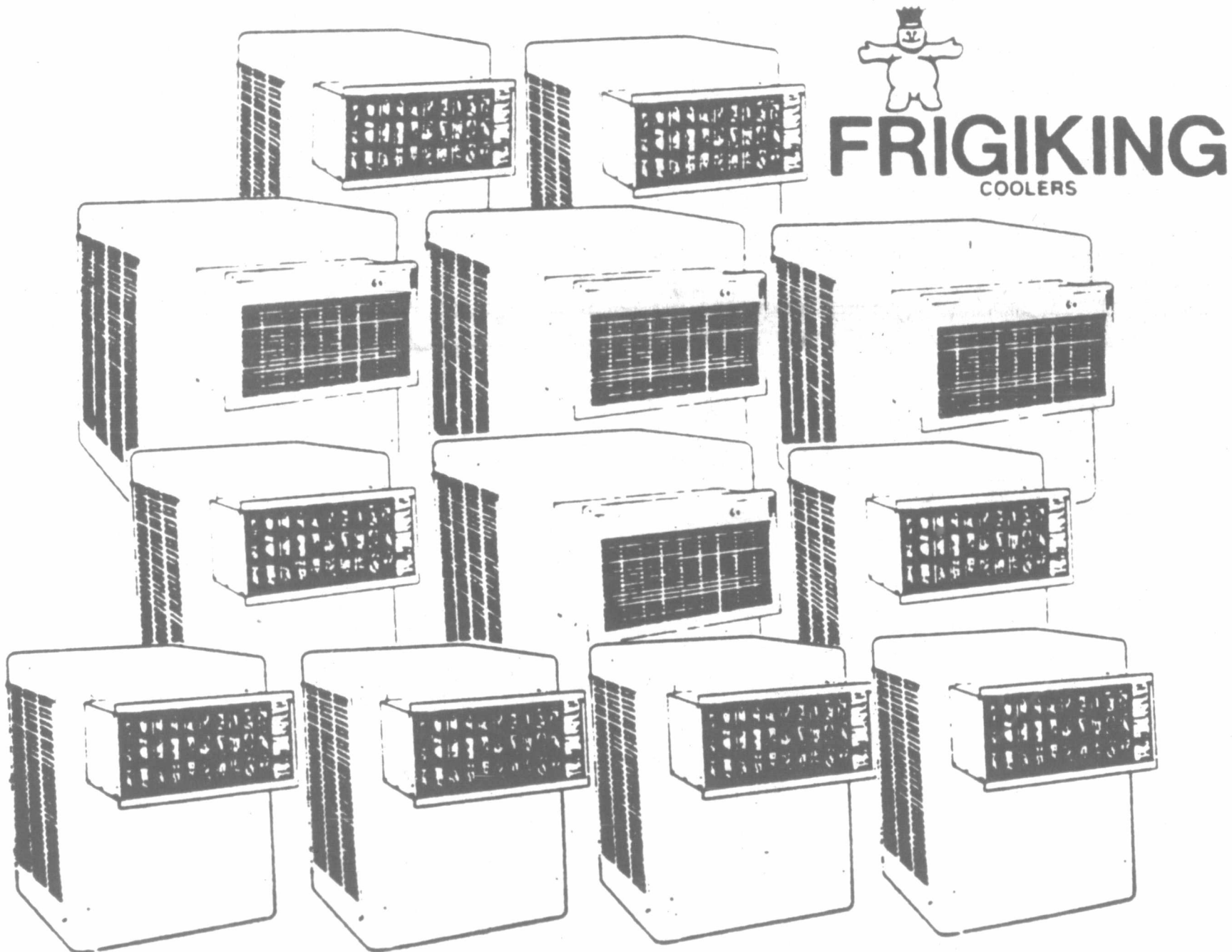


# FRIGIKING

EVAPORATIVE COOLERS

**WE BOUGHT A TRUCKLOAD OF EVAPORATIVE COOLERS AND NOW WE ARE PASSING THE SAVINGS ON TO YOU. BUT HURRY! THIS IS A LIMITED TIME EVENT.**

**5 YEAR LIMITED CABINET WARRANTY**



**Evaporative Window**

**Coolers Start As Low As**

**\$179<sup>00</sup>**

**IN STORE FINANCING!  
FREE CITY DELIVERY!**



*Johnson*

**Home Furnishings**

Buy Now And

**SAVE**

801 W. Francis

Pampa, Texas

665-3361