## Commissioner

Better times ahead for Texas banking,


## Debate focuses on Quayle's qualifications

By TERENCE HUNT
Associated Press Writer OMAHA, Neb. (AP) - Michael Dukakis and George Bush, picking up where their understudies
left off, are arguing about the fitness of their running mates for the nation's highest office after a
vice presidential debate that fo-
cused on doubts about Dan
Quayle's background and qualQuayle's
ifications.
view. Denocrats hoped the debate between the two of them, Quayle hat Quayle was toir contention and Lloyd Bentsen clashed over enced to step into the presidency protecting the environment, Soon a moment's notice, and they drew cheer from the first flash
judges who scored the encounter
for The Associated Press als picked Bentsen unanimously also the victor. Nevertheless, Republican Quayle said he did "great" in his
prime-time encounter with Bentsen. Democrat Bentsen said, "I sen. Democrat Bensen said, I
think I did fine and I enjoyed it. I


Bentsen, left, looks toward Quayle and says, 'You're no Jack Kennedy.

## WWII gunner comes back from 'dead'

$\begin{array}{ll}\text { CHARLESTON, S.C. (AP) - } \\ \text { Jean F. Balch and the USS } & \text { over Japanese-occupied Hong } \\ \text { Kong in January of 1945. }\end{array}$ Yorktown celebrated a reunion this week after 43 years
apart.
The Abilene, Texas, resident The Abilene, Texas, resident flying off the aircraft carrier
when his plane was shot down


Balch stands next to plaque commemorating USS Yorktown dead.
were honoring him as a dead war hero.
It was back in August that 10-year-old Aaron Michae
Mims and his family visited the Yorktown in Charleston Harbor and he asked his
mother "Why do they have mother "Why do they have $\underset{\text { wall?", }}{\text { grandp }}$
The youngster had spotted a
grainy snapshot of his grandgrainy snapshot of his grand-
father a mong a gallery of photos honoring the dead war
heroes of the aircraft carrier. heroes of the aircraft carrier.
This week, Balch and his wife will get re-acquainted
with several hundred of his with several hundred of his
shipmates during the 41st
annual Yorktown rinn annual Yorktown reunion. "I occasionally wondered why never heard about any-
one" from the Y Yrktown, said
Balch, who has lived in Texas Balch, who has lived in Texas
since the end of the war. "Now since the end of the war. "Now
I know." He said that when he was
shot down on Jan 15,1945 over shot down on Jan. 15 , 1945 over
Hong Kong, he doesn't remem-
ber pulling the rip cord of ber pulling the rip cord of his
parachute parachute. I raised up into the slip stream and the canopy just un-
folded. We were 600 feet off the folded. We were 600 feet off the
ground,"" he said. ground, he said.
He came to earth on Kowloon, a peninsula opposite
Hong Kong's main island,
where he was briefly hidden by a Chinese resident of Hong
Kong who gave him some illKitting clothes.
But within h But within hours Balch was
Japanese prisoner and his would-be benefactor was later executed by the Japanese.
Balch never again saw his plane's pilot, Lt. John his Lavender, and believes he
died when the craft was shot died when the craft was shot
down. Balch was released as a prisoner of war that August but reported as a prisoner by the Japanese.
He said He said that wasn't unusual
Hend and many POWs in the Pacific
weren't accounted for until after the war. Balch later became a home
builder in Abilene. As he settled into civilian life, , he lost track of the York-
town and his former ship lown and his former ship-
mates. He said he's looking norward to seeing his shipmates again but admitted it
would be hard to recognize would be hard to recognize
some of them.
"None of us are 23 years old None of us are 23 years old
anymore," he said.
Balch said he Balch said he won't let him-
self be overcome by the occaseif be overcome by the occa-
sion, adding "I'm not the sort
who could who could ever become a 'pro-
sessional' ex-Pow."

In a 90-minute meeting where
neither candidate made any big
mistakes, the most electric moment came when the boyishlooking, 41 -year-old Quayle was said he had as much experience as John $F$. Kennedy when he
sought the comparison he has made was a Bentsen shot back, "'Senator, ,
served wit kervew with Jack Kennedy, I
knedy was a frienedy, Jack Kentor, you're no Jack Kine. SenaWith an icy stare, Quayle inter-
rupted to say, "That rupted to say, "That was really
uncalled for, senator." uncalled for, senator.""
Bentsen replied, "You are the one that was making the com-
parison, senator... and I'm the
one who knew him well." one who knew him well.".
Underscoring the sensitivity of the exchange, Bush's campaign
chief, James A. Baker III, ack chief, James A. Baker III, ack-
nowledged later that it might have been the most riveting part
of the debate. However, he added, "The
American peuple will not judge American peuple will not judge
the debate on one response or rebuttal or remark. That's not what, in my opinion, is going to
determine who won or who lost." Afterward, Dukakis seized on
the question the question of competence, tell-
ing a Boston rally " portant qualification for the vice
moment's notice to assume the
presidency of the United States presidency of the United States.
Tonight Lloyd Bentsen demons Trated that he was the only one on that stage who's ready.
In Fort Worth Vice In Fort Worth, Vice President
Bush said Quayle hit a "home run", right Quayle hit a "home the start of the
debate and wasn"t debate and wasn't fazed by the questions about his fitness.
Bush said that Quayle "und Bush said that Quayle "under
tremendous pressure ... came tremendous pressure ... came
through with flying colors. Now
people can see what people
along."
Sen. Sen. Alan Simpson, R-Wyo
called Bentsen's called Bentsen's remark " v . adding: ""That a was very unben, coming of Lloyd Bentsen." Sen Albert Gore, D-TTenn., said he was "embarrassed" for Quayle. virtually a tossup at this point polls indicate that Quayle is cost ing Bush support, with many vo
ters uneasy about his readiness for high office.
It was the first question put to
Quayle on Wednesday night and Quayle on Wednesday night, an ence than others that have sough the office of vice president.
He said that on national se ity and arms control, education and jobs and the deficit, "I have more experience than does the
governor of Massachusetts," See DEBATE, Page 2
Expert claims victims are forgotten party in criminal justice system By BEAR MILLS
Staff Writer
WASHINGTON - Victims have become the forgotten party
in our criminal justice system, a public policy expert said here
Wednesday. He said the system needs to
hold offenders accountable hold of fenders a c count able
through restitution and communthrough restitution ard commure
ity service in order to restore
material losses to victims, save taxpayers money and reduce bulging prison populations, a
problem in Texas and around the protion
natel
Daniel Van Ness, president of Justice Feliowship, a criminal
justice reform organization jused in Virginia, told newspaper editors from around the nation that our criminal justice system
is in crisis today, largely because we have defined crime as an offense against the government
rather than offense rather than offense against the
victim. '"That's why we say, 'the state
versus so-and so. versus so-and-so. tional trauma perhaps physical tional trauma, perhaps physical
injury and material losses of over
$\$ 13$ billion $\$ 13$ billion a year," Van Ness
said. said. "But they also suffer in another way...they typically do not re-
ceive restitution or have a say in ceive restitution or have a say in
plea-bargaining, prosecution plea-bargaining, prosecution,
sentencing, etc. In the war on sentencing, etc. shooting the
crime, we are shand
wounded," Van Ness said. wounded," Van Ness said.
He added that society needs He added that society needs to
start distinguishing between two types of criminals. "We need prisons to protect us
from the first kind, the violent from the rst ind, the violent
and career criminal. But we are spending hundreds of millions of dollars unnecessarily incarcerat-
ing nonviolent offenders who
could be placed in supervised
work programs," he said.
"The irony of the so-called tough on crime", stance candidates, he said, is that all types of offenders are receiving longer sentences and all crimin-
als are spending less time behind Thirty-seven states, includin Texas, are under court order to reduce their prison populations are said to violate the constitutional protection from cruel and
unusual punishment unusual punishmen
Florida's state prisons are so forced to release inmates are have only served a fraction of heir sentences. Inmates sentenced to 20 months routinely
serve only five months. The situation is the same all over, especially in Texas," Van Ness said.
Instead of lumping all Instead of lumping ail prisonNess said states need to keep dangerous offenders in prison but repay their victims "If we really want to get tough on crime, let's hold offenders accountable to their victims.
Let's seserve prison for hardened criminals," he said. He accused the current system victim. "They are first victimized by by criminal and then victimized by the system. If your son steals a
cand Sending him to his room or making him walk down to the store
and pay them back and apoloand pay
gize?
"The
"The answer is obvious and yet we are only, in essence, sending
criminals to their rooms," Van criminals to
Ness said.

## Lawless denies negotiating with Iranians on hostages deal

By MERRILL HARTSON
Associated Press Writer
WASHINGTON (AP) - A former U.S. government employee, emerging as a mystery man in free American hostages in Lebanon, denied he tried to negotiate a prisoner release with Iranian figures.
Richard Lawless, president of a trade and investment consulting firm, on Wednesday sought to refute assertions by former Iranian President
Abolhassan Bani-Sadr that he has been working on Abolhassan Bani-Sadr that he has been working on the administration.
In doing so, Lawless, 44, echoed statements
made earlier by White House and State Depart made earlier by White House and State Depart-
ment officials seeking to knock down Bani-Sadr's allegations.
Administration spokesmen have said Lawless is Administration spokesmen have said Lawless is
not a government employee and has not been car-
rying out any kind of mission on behalf of the Unnot a government employee and has not been car-
rying out any kind of mission on behalf of the United States.
President Reagan and his aides steadfastly de
nied all reports that the U.S. government is nego-
tiating directly with the Iranians on the hostage situation.
Speaking through the co-owner of his firm, U.S.Asia, Lawe the record that I am involved either directly or indirectly in any discussions or negotiations with any party related to attempts to secure the release of hostages in Lebanon." Lawless also said, "I have never in my entire life
had any direct or indirect contact with any Iranian government officials or any Iranian nationals claiming to represent the Ira,
On Tuesday, Bani-Sadr said in Paris that Lawless had negotiated in behalf of Vice President
George Bush with a representative of Iranian ParGeorge Bush wath a representative of ranaian in anattempt to get American hostages liberated. Told of the denials at an interview with The New
York Times on Wednesday in Paris, Bani-Sadr York Times on wednesday in Paris, Bani-Sadr amended his account, saying he no longer was cer-
tain Lawless was involved in the talks, but that "it
was probably him."

Speaking on behalf of Lawless on Wednesday,
U.S. Asia co-owner Therese Shaheen said the com pany felt Lawless's reputation "had been harmed." by the Bani-Sadr allegations made in the wake of he release earlier this week of hostage
Mithileshwar Singh, an Indian-born U.S. resident. "The story here is, why are the Iranians fabri-
cating this story"" she said "It"s the bigge homer cating this story," she said. "It's the biggest hoax
since.. whatever."
Meanwhile, Reag
Meanwhile, Reagan said again Wednesday that
he did not foresee any new hostage releases following the liberation of Singh.
"We desperately
ing the liberation of Singh.
"We desperately are hoping, continuing to try," he said.
"I've never been able to explain ... the Iranians, what their strategies are and what they do," he
told reporters. "But obviously we could not do any told reporters. "But obviously we could not do any
negotiating with them unless and until the hos-
tages are released " tages are released.'
Last week, an Israeli newspaper, The Nation,
said U.S. government officials were engaged in said .S. government officials were engaged in
secret talks with Iranians in Geneva aimed at set-
ting the hostages free and improving relations be-
tween Washington and Tehran.
Bani-Sadr also said a shipment of arms furnished by the United States was destined for Iran. "Those charges are not true. None of them, top to bottom," White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwa-:
ter said Wednesday. "Bani-Sadr is full of beans.," ter sawless alsosdenied that "I have any active relationship with anyone on the staff of Vice President Bush or the Bush campaign organization which
relates in any way to this or any similar issue." Lawless worked for the CIA at the U.S. Embassy in Seoul, South Korea, between 1973 and 19755 , the
same years that Bush's national security adviser, Donald Gregg, served with the CIA at that mission, The Washington Times quoted sources as saying.
Gregg, however, has seen Lawless fewer than Gregg, however, has seen Lawless fewer than a
half-dozen times since 1975, and only in social settings, the paper quoted its sources as saying. In addition, The New York Times quoted an unIdentified former government official as saying
Lawless had worked in the CIA's operations irectorate until several years ago. Bill Devine, a CIA spolesman, siad, "We never
confirm or deny CIA allegations of employment."

## Daily Record



EPA lax in enforcing water laws


Congress near approval on plan to close unneeded military bases


Rust destroys fair's time capsule


Lyddell Williams, executive vice there, and a Marine drum and
Scout camporee scheduled


## Debate


either."
Bentsen accused the Republi-
cans of attempting to slash Social
Security and said Quayle voted bugle corps was going to be there.
Also, members of the Dallas His Also, members of the Dallas His-
torical Society were interesting in coming," said Wiliams.
"We thought that this could be "We thought that this could be
embarrassing if we opened the
crypt and nothing was in there. So embarrassing if we opened the
crypt and nothing was in there. So
we decided to look in advance." we decided to look in advance."
TPA president Fred Lowe, director of member services
Nick Voinis and Williams flew to Dack Voinis where Nancy Wiley, the
fair's director of public relations, met them to inspect the site.
A gold-plated key to the crypt
was presented each succeeding year, in closing ceremonies of the
TPA anual summer convention,
to the newly elected president TPA annual summer convention,
to the newly elected president by
the outgoing president. "We couldn't even get the key
in the lock," said Williams. "The in the lock," said Williams. "The
gold key did not work at al. We
squirted WD-40 on it and it stil squirted WD-40, on it and it stil
did not work. The metal box was
in it, but totally rusted through and the papers were rotted. If you picked them up, they would just
disintegrate." The years also were unkind to
the statue, constructed by Dallas are statue, constructed by Dallas
artist Jose Martin. Several deep
cracks were visible throughout the crushed granite-and-sand

City Briefs
ADDINGTON'S HAS exciting
ladies clothes, all new dusters, sweaters, coats, sweat shirts,
and accessories. Come check us Gardage sale at Designs For Today, 125 S. Main, Miami
Clothes $4-16$, childrens $6-8$, shoes costume jewelry, scarves, etc Surprise price on Designs mer-
chandise each day. Thursday,
Friday $9.30-5$, Saturday $9.30-2$. Adv. it's 1 st Birthday with these spe-
cials. Perms $\$ 25$. Cuts $\$ 5$. Friday
and Saturd cials. Perms 825 . Cuts $\$$. Friday
and Satroy only. Call $665-7117$
or come by 316 S . Cuyler. Adv. NOW TAKING orders for
Homecoming Mums and Gar
ters. Sunshine Factory, 1313 Alcock. Adv. MEETING, Mary
Ellen Harvester Church of Christ Elien Harvester Church of Christ
with John Gay, Little Rock, Ark.
October $9-12$ th.

|  | coasume. | October 9-12th. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ather focus | Highs today 82 southwest to 68 northeast. Lows tonight 45 east to 55 west. Highs Friday 68 | near 80 . Lows in the 50 s . <br> South Texas - Some late night and early morning low |
| LOCAL FORECAST <br> ostly cloudy tonight with a | north to 78 south. South Texas - Partly | clouds, otherwise partly cloudy and warm on days. |
| percent chance of showers. |  | coudy and warm on |
| Low will be in the mid 40s with | and cool at night through Fri- | night. Highs in the 80s. Lows in |
| east winds at 10 to 15 mph . Fri- | day. Highs both days general- | the 50 s and 60 s. |
| day, early morning fog, then | ly in the 80s. Lows tonight from | BORDER STATES |
| cloudy and cool with a 30 per- | the 508 east to the 60 west and | Oklahoma - Continued |
| cent chance of showers. High | south, with 40s in the Hill | cloudy and unseasonably cool |
| will be in the mid 60 s with east winds at 10 to 15 mph . |  | through Friday with occasional light rain and a few thunder- |
| REGIONAL FORECA | EXTENDED FORECAST | storms. Highs today from the |
| West Texas - Mostly cloudy | Saturday through Monday | upper 40s northeast to upper |
| Panhandle tonight and Friday | West Texas - Partly cloudy | 60s south. Lows tonight in the |
| with a chance of showers. Fog | with no significant precipita- | 40s. Highs Friday from the low |
| developing again late tonight. | tion expected. Temperatures | 50 s north to near 70 south. |
| Partly cloudy South Plains | warming to near normal. | New Mexico - Mostly |
| tonight and Friday with iso- | Panhandle: Lows mid to upper | cloudy northwest today and |
| lated to widely scattered show- | 40s, with highs mid to upper | partly cloudy elsewhere. |
| ers. Fair elsewhere tonight | 70s. South Pla ins: Lows upper | Chance of showers and thun- |
| and Friday. Cool Panhandle | 40s, with highs mid 70s to near | dershowers over the moun- |
| through Friday with highs in | 80. Permian Basin: Lows up- | tains and north today and |
| the 60s today and Friday with | per 40s to mid 50s, with highs | ght. Partly cloudy Friday |
| lows in the 40s tonight. Highs | upper 70s to mid 80s. Concho | with a continuing chance of |
| elsewhere today and Friday in | Valley: Lows in the low to mid | showers or thundershowers |
| the 70s to around 80 and lows | 50 s , with highs in the upper 70s | mainly mountains and north- |
| upper 40s to lower 50s. | to low 80s. Far West: Lows in | west. Highs 60s and low 70s |
| North Texas - Increasing | low to mid 500, highs in the low | mountains and north with mid |
| cloudiness southwest tonight, | 80s. Big Bend: Lows 40s in the | 70s to low 80s low elevations |
| partly cloudy east. Mostly | mountains to mid 50s in the | south. Lows 30s to mid 40s |
| cloudy southwest Friday with widely scattered showers, con- | lowlands. <br> North Texas - No rain ex- | mountains and north with upper 40 s to mid 50 s lower eleva- |

## Texas/Regional

Commissioner: Better times are ahead for Texas banking

AUSTIN (AP) - Texas Banking Commissioner
Kenneth Littlefield said he expects improvement in the Texas banking industry next year.
"We believe that 1988 is going to be pivot .. We believe that thank performance will be better in 1989 both in terms of profits and in terms of the number
of bank failures," Littlefield said after issuing a report Wednesday. report wednesday.
The report, which does not make predictions,
.summarizes Texas banks' financial performance summarizes Texas banks' financial performance
as of June 30,1988,
compared with June 30,1987 . as of June 30, 1988, compared with June 30, 1987.
The report says Texas banks lost $\$ 2.9$ billion in
the six months of 1988 , more than three times what they lost the first half of 1987 . "But Littlefield emphasized that the total was skewed to a significant degree" by first-quarter
losses of First RepublicBank, now under North
Carolina National Carolina National Bank. The 38 banks with assets of more than $\$ 550$ mil-
lion accounted for $\$ 2.7$ billion of the $\$ \$ .9$ billion loss,
with FirstRepublic Banks repre with FirstRepublic Banks repre forecast in oil pricing HOUSTON (AP)-The forecast
for oil prices appeared grim as
benchmark United States crude traded below \$13 and a new study says world oil reserves are so
arge that a low-price atmos phere could continue well into the
next century. In its annual report on world oil
trends released Wednesday, the accounting firm Arthur Andersen \& Co. and consultants
Cambridge Energy Research Associates identifies major
rends affecting oil pricing, including the surprising strength of
non-OPEC production, which
added further to the burgeoning world crude supplies despite low prices.
In addition, Iraq has pushed its
il production back to pre-war levels, but the dema
grown only weakly
In 1979 , Iraq was was.
producing an day, and production already is day, the report shows.
"One important message from the current environment is the ry - the perception that we may rry - the perception that we may
be in for an extended period of
surplus oil capacity and low surplus, oil capacity and low
prices,', said Dennis Eklof of
Cambridge Energy Research prices," said Dennis Eklof of
Cambridge Energy Research The results may be as varied as herts said the situation will likely make world oil markets more
reactive, as OPEC members batle for market share and nonalliances.
That volatility was reflected his week as Saud output too unless other members Exporting Countries abide by production quotas. "The end of the Iran-Iraq war
signaled the start of a new war signaled the start of a new war -,
one of barrels instead of guns,",
Eklof said adding that "some of he key producers seek to pre OPEC meeting coming up in November and
"There's a clear message to all of this. The quota system is not
working," Eklof said. "It has
been unable been unable to adapt itself to long
term trends in the industry ", term trends in the industry."
On Wednesday, the New Mercantile Exchange, the
November contract for West Texas Intermediate dropped 47
cents to settle at $\$ 12.60 \mathrm{a}$ barrel in heavy, hectic trading. The benas a $\$ 12.28$ barrel during the ses
sion. term crude oil contract price has The oil report showed that, in constant dollars, the 1988 price of
oil has run less than one-third the price of 1981 and less than oneThe ow price nroment is having profound impacts on all try, forcing shifts and adjust ments in strategy for all participants and all customers," said
Victor Burk, a partner in the Houston office of Arthur
Andersen and project director on the report. "These changes ar
driven by altered expectation that the surplus crude oil today may last to the year 2,000 and
beyond." The result has been a wide paries ranging from the congervative stance toward explora
tion to the size of workforces. But one of the biggest changes has
been reductions in the size and one reductions in the size and
been rers of oil companies.
number Between 1985 and 1987 in the dependent exploration and proand


Bush watches Quayle on television in Fort Worth
Bush hails Quayle's performance
 ance of his runing mate pon
 Rectidena amomine proparadio and
ying marer vopod of my rum: Horngur veneoverben nowader

 wid rationaly boodeasastedealit Coheody yight it have rees.
 and
 press his opinoni fent said that Siayie "under tremendout

 added '"I couldn't be happier."'
Bush arrived Wednesday night

 ment
ing to Midland, Texas, and Little
Rock, Ark. Priof ot itho atobet, he vice


## Texas to open business office





oner areas tobowe losese




 mixime







Texas inmate case tests legality in executions of mentally retarded people





 aithestaw omani.ineribem


 Eiplthe Amendment


 mental capac
voluntarily.
Penry's attorney, Curtis
Mason, said he did not expect any Malin, said he did not expect any
ruling from the high court until late spring or early summer.
Oral arguments are not expected until February.
The case is se
The case is seen as another serious challenge to the Texas
death penalty statute death penalty statute, which ear-
lier this year was upheld by the high court in a case involving con-
victed killer Franklin.
Mason s
Mason said it would be difficult
now to guess how the
now
nule.
"U
"If they say you can't execute
retarded peopple, it could affect
all retarded people, it could affect
all on death row, provided they
can prove they're can prove they're mentally re-
tarded," he said Wednesday. "A lot depends on how they overrule it. I'm not going to try to specu-
late. But I don't think it's going to be that broad a challenge." Mason is in the unique position
of being a state attorney working of being a state attorney working
on behalf of an inmate challeng-
"I wasn't foeley Carpenter.
was
was
in Tokyo to attract trade leads

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## Viewpoints

## The \#ampa News <br>  This newspaper is dedicated to furrishing information to our readers so that they can better promote ond preserve their own freedom and encourage others to see its blessings. Only own freedom and encourgege others to see its blessings. Only when man understands freedom ond is free to control himself and all he possesses can he develop to his utmost capabilities. We believe that freedom is a gift from God and not o political gront from government, and that men have the right to toke moral oction to preserve their life ond propert Freedom is neither license nor anorchy. It is control and sovereignty of oneself, no more, no less. It is, thus, consistent <br> Louise Fletche Publisher

## Opinion

## Economists have own superstitions

Superstition clouds much thinking today on two important economic topics: the foreign trade "de-

fictit and the relationship of economic growt to the money supply. Consider the following lead sentence
from a story by Robert D. Hershey Jr. of The New York Times: "In a surprisingly favorable development, the nation's trade deficit plunged to $\$ 9.5$ b
lion in July, the lowest monthly level since late
1984 ," 1984."

This is not a "favorable development" at all. Neither is it an unfavorable development. By itsel activity. It is just a number with meaning only when
people treat it, as many do astrology, with superstipeople treat and act on the bad information. Even the phrase "trade deficit" is inaccurate. Americans are freely importing foreign goods in re
turn for foreign investment here. In the same way, Ammericans invest in thousands of foreign companies. Americans invest in thousands of foreign companies.
Such international investment is just like a Michigan resident investing in a Calififrnia company. (another inaccurate term) occurred during the Car (er recession of the late 1970s and early 1980 . Our economy was in such bad shape that our citizens
didn't have the money to buy imports and foreigne didn't have the money to buy imports and foreigners
didn't want to waste money investing here. A parallel economic superstition is concern that
the U.S. economy may become "overheated" with too much economic growth and too little unemploy
ment. But as more sensible economists have know for years, inflation depends on the demand for money and the amount of money in circulation what the economy needs, you get inflation. But when too little money is printed, you either get deflation
or businesses are choked for cash, causing economic or businesse
slowdowns.
Is the Fed now printing too many sawbucks? No,
Is tocause the dollar is now rising in value against because the dollar is now rising in value against
other currencies and the price of gold. The Fed has other currencies and the price of gold. The Fed has
been foolishly cutting money growtheven as more
money has been needed to grease the transactions of more economic activity.
In the past three
In the past three months Japan's economy has soared at a only 2.5 percent unemployment and 1.9
country has ond percent inflation. In contrast, the U.S. economy has grown at just a 3.3 percent annual rate over the past
three months, with 5.6 percent unemployment and 5.1 percent inflation.
If Japan's "overheated" economy can produce
rocketing economic rocketing economic growth with low unemployment
and inflation, then let's turn up the heat in America The Fed should ease up, and keep its eye on the price of gold and other commodities, not on the en-
trail-reading of superstitious economists.

THE PAMPA NEWS


## 




Berry's World


## Honest, naked protectionism

Finally, Congress seems to be changing its
ways on international trade. Not long ago, Ways on international trade. Not long ago,
whenever a bill emerged concerning imports, you culd be surre theat behind all the noble words, about opening foreign markets and stamping
put unfair trade practices, there was almost out unfair trade practices, there was almost 1 ig
The textile bill approved last week by Con-
gress - and vetoed by Reagan-is therefore gress - and vetoed by Reagan - is therefore a
refreshing change. Disguised protectionism? This is straightforward, blatant, naked protec-
Fortunately, President Reagan vetoed the
bill, and there aren't enough votes to override him. George Bush has opposed it, and Michael Dukakis has taken no popition, which is at least better than endorsing it. But the congressional action puts strong pressure on the next presi-
dent to do something, anything, about these im-

The textile and apparel industry may be the most pampered sector of the U.S. economy,
having benefited from 31 years of federal in having benefited from 31 years of federal in-
dulgence. It operates behind a thick shield of more than 1,500 different restrictions on foreign products. That's in addition to a towering wall of tariffs averaging triple the norm for other
American manufacturers. The textile and apparel ind
The textile and apparel industry denies it gets any special help, noting that foreigners now
capture 54 percent of all U.S. sales. "If this is
being 'overly protected, 'the industry can stand being 'overly protected,' the induustry can stand
very little more of it," says a fact sheet put out by its lobby group. This is like a football team that gets to field 12 men instead of 11 and then,


are unusually candid. Most industries demanding Washington's protection make at least a pulous competitors to prove that their unscruthese.
One press release from the Fiber Fabric and Apparel Coalition for Free Trade (FFACT) carries the slogan, "Give America a Fighting
Chance-Stop Unfair Trade Imports." But the text contains not one word alleging unfair trade practices. Nor does the rest of FFACT's propaganda packet.
Most industrie
(usually sincereely) thatit will beolpaly temporary - just a breathing space to give them a chance to regroup. But Larry Martin of the American
Apparel Manufacturers Association says, "We can't foresee a time in the future when we are
not facing a threat" not facing a threat."
The bill is written
The bill is written accordingly. It slaps a strict quota on all imports of textiles, apparel and
non-rubber footwear. They would be allowed to rise by no more than one percent a year. The year phaseout stuff.
That's fine for producers and their em-
ployees, lousy for consumers and workers in other industries.
Start with the burden of higher prices. FFACT
insists that prices won't be affected, but less biased experts disagree. Scholars at the Insti-
tute for International Economics (IIE) in Washington say that existing trade barriers in textiles and apparel cost consumers some $\$ 27$
billion a year. This measure will raise the cost considerably.
The blow, incidentally, won't hit hardest at
affluent fashion hounds fond of Armani suits affluent fashion hounds fond of Armani suit and Gucci loafers. The real pain wil be felt by cheap goods from Hong Kong and Taiwan to save scarce dollors on necessities
If the point is to save jobs, this is as clumsy
and expensive a way as you could fin and expensive a way as you could find. To save a IIE's William Cline, consumers have to ore than $\$ 50,000$ in higher prices.
The industries pushing the bill engaged in endless arguments with the Reagan adminis
tration, which opposed it, over their financial tration, wher opposed it, over their financial
health. Their profits were lap last year, says the administration. They're down this year, come What di
What difference does it make? There is no cing about clothing or shoes that warrants spedomestic industries disappeai - which isn't likely-Americans will be no worse off. Plenty of foreign producers will be happy to keep us and executives who lose their jod. The worker other companies which produce things Ameractually want.
The bill has one virtue, namely that it doesn pretens to be anything but an effort to hel
domestic firms by punishing foreigners. Unfor tumately, the honesty doesn't extend to admit
ting that most Americans will pay a price.


## Let's go shoot Ralph's truck

My name is Carl Hogg, but my friends call me
Mad Dog. Ask anybody in the county about Mad Dog Hogg, and they'll tell you I'm one mean, fightin' machine when I get riled.
And there ain't nothin' that riles me anymore
than those "commonist bedwetters" who want than those "commonist bedwetters" who want
to mess with my constitutional right to shoot to mess with my constitutional right to shoot
things.
It'slucky for me and other God-fearing, armsbearing Americans that we've got the National
Rifle Association on our side Rifle Association on our side.
I'm proud to be a member of that organization. I keep my NRA identification card in my
wallet at all times. I receive NRA publications in the mail, and I receive NRA publications in the mail, and
they also sent me an official NRA shooters cap free of charge. Anybody touches my official
NRA shooters' cap is a dead man. I also got me some official NRA ers. One says, "If guns are outlawed, only outlaws will have guns." My favorite one though says, "Shoot first, ask questions later."
I don't know what it is about me but. I don't know what it is about me but I just love
to shoot. I'll shoot anything. Birds, rabbits, squirrels, bears, deers, and one time I even shot

A bunch more of them commonist bedwetter
wanted to get a law passed making wanted to get a law passed making you go
through a waitin' period before you could buy a handgun.
Imagine that. Let's say I wanted to shoot my
brother-in-law Ralph. Ralph's a pretty good ol brother-in-law Ralph. Ralph's a p pretty good ol
boy when he's sober, so I wouldn't want to shoot boy when he's sober, so I wouldn't want tos shoo r'd just plug him a couple of times with one of those Saturday night specials.
"I'm sorry, Mad Dog, but you're going to have to go through the waitin' period before I can sell
you this gun," they"l say to me over at the you this gun, they'i say to me over at the gui
store, and Ralph could leave town and I'd neve get a shot at him. That just ain't the American way.
But thanks to the National Rifle Association
and gun lovers everywhere and gun lovers everywhere none of that is goin period and dang if the House didn't vote it down I called Annie Peart and said, "Honey, we got "I think we'll go over to Ralph's and shoot his

## They should return to organic farming

By ROBERT WALTERS



Agriculture. He notes:
'Fertilizers not only promote crop
growth but also increase disease inct growth but also increase disease inci-
dence, increase pest attack and pro-
mote mote, growth of weeds. Organdic mat
ter in the soil can promote the growt of beneficial pathogens that control ciseases and various pests, but fungl-
cidessen the populations of
beneficial "Insecticides usually reduce insect
damage, but can deplete populations damage, but can deplete populations
of beneficial organisms such as pred-
ators and parasites ators and parasites, thereby leading
to secondary infestations... Insecti.
ides also deplete oidecs alsory infespetatetions. .... Insecti-
polilinators
popal) decimate popula tions of
Madden's work is especially nota-
ble because USD traditionaly has
dismissed low-input farming. Under
pressuref rom Leanh and others, hew-
ever, it now is sponsoring research dee
signed to provide opptions for those
dissatisfed with conventional
farming.
-1 $100, \mathrm{~N}$

## Abortion clinic struggles to operate smoothly despite protests:

By SONYA ROSS Associated Press

ATLANTA (AP) - Helmeted police officers
stood guard at an abortion clinic as patients hood guard at an abortion clinic as patients insid While "Siege of Atlanta" protesters outside houted Bible verses
The Feminist Women's. Health Center is one of cue, the New York-based anti-abortion group that has staged demonstrations here this week. More demonstrations were promised for today alhindled since Tuestay, when 343 people were Frested on misdemeanor charges.
Fourteen were arrested Wednesday, said City Three of them were charged with simple assau hen a patient they tried to bar from Feminist Protest leaders who dubbed this and fell. he "Siege of Atlanta" said they have prevented clude attempting to blockade entrances.

## said they limit singing hymns.

some rescheduling of appointments, business has
not been affected.
But a 21 -year-old patient from Rome, Ga., said
she was horrified by the severity of the protests as she arrived at the clinic Wednesday.
"You've got people throwing themselves on the
ground trying to trip you up and make you fall, peeking under the umbrella and all that," you fall, speaking on condition of anonymity.
"I was in a lot of pain. I could have been hemorrhaging or bleeding to death, and here they are,"
she said. "Nobody should have to go through that kind of terrorism." On Wednesday,
patients a day in 8 the center, which serves 10 to 50 for a morning protest. Two police officers were Other police officers, several on
ployed at metal curbside barricades.
Employees and pro-choice volunteers black umbrellas labeled "Choice" as they waited to escort patients into the faeility.
The demonstrators arrived in midafternoon with
singing hymns.
As a patient approached the building surrounded said, 'Suffer little childrenstrator shouted "Jesus Pn't you hear your baby begging for his life?" Patients inside shied away from the clinic's win
dows and whispered among themselves ployees wecasionally stepped away from their duties to check on the demonstrators and talk with
the policemen. e policemen.
Center director Lynne Randall spent most of the
day outside meeting with police officials and volunteers.
"It's just really been frantic, with all of this aff and the patients.
Randall, who was wearing a large button that monstrators were "acting like thugs "We just want to make sure everything is going well," she said.

19, during the Democratic National Convention.
Protest leaders frequently have likened thei efforts to civil rights demonstrations and say they
are following the non-violent teachings of suc are following the non-violent teachings of suc
leaders as the late Martin Luther King Jr Protesters on Tuesday complained that police treated them with unnecessary harshness, twist ing arms and fingers and using pressure-poin "I think what is happening in Atlanta right now is just terribly anti-American," said City Counciman Hosea Williams, a colleague of King's. " hurts me so bad that we who were the leaders of the
movement in the '50s, ' 60 s. and 70 '7, are now the political leaders, and we are doing the same things to demonstrators that George Wallace and Bul Connor and thother King colleague, Rep. Joh
However, another Lewis, said that while there are similarities to methoss he employed 20 years ago, the aims ar
different. "Very rarely did we deliberately try to close
down a business," the Georgia Democrat said. down a business," the Georgia Democrat said
"We dididn't want to interfere with the free flow of
commerce."

## Experiment boosts contraceptive vaccine

NEW YORK (AP)-A vaccine sperm was 100 percent effective guinea pigs, the first demonstraguinea pigs, the first demonstrafrom a vaccine, scientists reported today
The study, fffects of the vacch also found the ary, raises thé prospect that a women and men. But "there are many things ab-
out it that would have to be Congress moves to raise funding to rescue S\&L's

WASHINGTON (AP) - Memgive federal regulators more money to rescue ailing savings
institutions and contain the industry crisis, which one governmuch as $\$ 50$ billion to resolve. A sharply divided House Banking Committee voted 29-22 on al Home Loan Bank Board's borrowing limit from $\$ 10.8$ billion in bonds to $\$ 15.8$ billion. The move is
opposed by the industry, which pays an assessment to retire the 30 -year bonds.
J. St Germain, D-R.I., said the . St Germain, D-R.I., said the full House as early as today. The House also planned to vote
today on a bill creating a special study commission to advise the next administration on the best
way to solve the savings industry way to solve the savings industry
crisis. The Senate passed a similar bill last week.
St Germain said the Senate would be "hard put" to oppose an borrowing limit, since last summer, , when Congress authorized
$\$ 10.8$ billion in $\$ 10.8$ billion in borrowing over
three years, the Senate pushed three years, the senate pushed
for a higher limit of $\$ 15$ billion. The bank board already has
issued $\$ 3.75$ billion in bonds. The Banking Committee bill would
permit the bank board to float the remaining amount as soon as needed rather than spreading it
over the next two years. Also on Wednesday board chairman M. Danny Wall increased by more than a third
his agency's estimate of the cost of cleaning up the savings industry. who three months ago ion to $\$ 31$ billion, told the Senate Budget Committee it now ranges between $\$ 45$ billion and $\$ 50$ bil
lion. Some private analysts put the cost as high as $\$ 100$ billion. The bank board already has
committed $\$ 20$ billion this year to committed $\$ 20$ billion this year to Wall said his agency's re-
sources could cover the newly sources could cover the newly
estimated cost, but only by plac ing "an exceeedingly heayy bur-
inn" on the industry. Thrift intitutions currently pay more petitors, commercial banks, for deposit insurance, and Wall said hat differential would have to cy did not get help.
The head of the industry's
Trgest trade group, the U.S largest trade group, the U.S. League of Savings Institutions,
said extending the differential for 30 years ", would be an intolerable urden."
he special assessment has ade the difference between proinstitutions so far this year. In ther words, in the process of re-
moving 122 insolvents, (regulators) have been driving another 09 which are now healthy closer o becoming problem cases, said.
Wall said taxpayers would not ecessarily have to pay the bill for boost
changed or improved to make it a
useful method for either cultural animals or humans,", said researcher Paul Primanoff.
The vaccine is designed to preTent fertilize ition, which may make it more widely acceptable than another vaccine already in
human testing that stops development of the embryo, other scientists said. Primakoff and colleagues at
the University of Connecticut Health Center in Farmington, Conn., reported the experiment in the British journal Nature. None of the 25 female guinea
pigs that were vaccinated before mating had litters, nor did the mates of the six immunized male guinea pigs. Animals that re-
ceived sham immunizations for comparison purposes remained
fertile fertile.
Eleven regained fertility by nine to 11 months after the immunization, and all four of the longest-studied
group had delivered litters by 15 months.
Among males, four of six had months after the immunization In a telephone interview, Pri makoff said his team has since other male guinea pigs.
The vaccine is designed to
make the body's disease-fighting
immune system attack a protein immune system attack a protein
found in guinea pig sperm. The details of just how that blocks fer-
tility in guinea pigs are not tility in guinea pigs
known, Primakoff said.
But immen But immune system proteins
called antibodies, taken from the called antibodies, taken from the sperm from binding normally to guinea pig eggs in the test tube. That suggests the vaccine blocks
fertilization within vaccinated fertilization Primakoff said. In males, the vaccination triggered an invasion of the testicle by immune system cells.
That is "not something would want going on in your
body" because of the potential for body" because of the potential for
long-term harm, Primakoff said. long-term harm, Primakoff said.
So to produce a human male vaccine, researchers would have
to find a way to triger jus the to find a way to trigger just the
antibodies without the rest of an antibodies without the rest of an
immune system reaction, he said.
No No evidence indicates the
guinea pig vaccine would work in guinea pig vaccine would work in
humans, nor is there any assurance that human sperm contains a suitable protein target for a
similar vaccine, he said. Richard Bronson, director the reproductive endocrinology
division at the State University of division at the State University of
New York at Stony Brook, called
the research "very en-

## uraging.'

Couraging. sts research into a
it sugests
perm-targeting vaccine is "heading in the rigg vaccine is isection," he said. 100 percent contraception rate makes the results "really terrific," said Nancy Alexander,
director of applied fundanental director of applied fundamental
research for the Contraceptive Research and Development Program at the Jones Institute of
Reproductive Medicine in Norfolk, Va.
lization might that prevents fertilization might avoid religious and
cultural implications of another cind of vaccine that has already begun preliminary human testing, she said. That vaccine blocks the action of a hormone called human chorionic gonadotaropin.
Scientists are uns Scientists are unsure whether cyst, a clump of cells that grows from a fertilized egg, from implanting itself in the uterus wall,
or whether it prevents further development soon after implantion. Implantation normally takes place six or seven days after the
egg is fertilized. egg is fertiized.
Researchers shown the hormone-blocking vacpreparing to start testing its
effectiveness, Alexander said.

PUBLIC NOTICE
ITY OF Pampa

TEXAS COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM

The City of Pampa is currently making plans to apply to Texas Department of Commerce for Texas Community Development Program funds. Two public hearings to solicit the input of the community in the preparation of the 1988 Community Development Program will be conducted.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ development needs, use of past TCDP awards, amount of funds available and eligible activities. The City encourages individual citizens and citizen's groups to participation of its citizens in at these public hearings and weicomes the full information on the TCDP program will be available. Citizen comments may be delivered in advance to City Hall at any time. Groups representative of persons of ow and moderate income may request technical assistance in developing TCDP proposals by contacting the person listed below.

The second public hearing will be held at City Hall, 200 W . Foster
at 6:00 p.m., October 11, , 1988 to allow citizens an opportunity
to comment on proposed project, amount of funds requested and estimated
amount proposed for activities that will benefit low/moderate income persons.

More detailed information on proposed activities, amount of funds and proposed location of activities will be available for inspection at City Hall after the second hearing. Handicapped individuals who may have difficulty in attending these meetings should contact City Hall to arrange for assistance. Para residentes audiencia publica.

Moscow decides to include air-defense aircraft in talks WASHINGTON (AP) - U.S.
officials say Moscow has made a key concession in talks defining the agenda for a new round of East-West negotiations to
cut non-nuclear weapons in Europe.
Two St Two State Department offithey not be identified, said Wednesday the Soviets had given up their demand that air-defense aircraft be ex-
cluded from the negotiations, expected to start ty next year. The negotiations would be Atlantic Treaty Organization and the seven-member War-
saw Pact - the first such bloc saw Pact - the first such bloc
to-bloc arms talks. In another gesture, an official told The Associated Press, the Soviets indicated they human rights," possibly releasing additional political prisoners.
About 300 in the $33 / 2$ years since Mikhail S. Gorbachev, now the Soviet president, rose to power. The
United States is insisting on more movement before con-
vening the East-West negotiations on troop and armament reductions. President Reagan and
Secretary of Stegr Secretary of State George $P$.
Shultz have ism that expressed optimtalks, which would cover the vast expanse of Europe from vast expanse of Europe from tains of the Soviet Union, will
open by the end of the year. open by the end of the year.
Narrower East-West negotiations dealing with Central Europe have made little head
way over the past 14 way over the past 14 years.
They would be replaced by the new, broader talks. The Soviets made mand for a "special exemp-
tion" for air tion for air-defense aircraft "But nowt, the official said. better of it" and "sent thignals", the demand would be with-
drawn, the official The change in Soviet attiTue change in Soviet atti-
tude was registered in talks tude was registered in talks,
Soviet and Western leaders,
are holding in New Yer are holding in New York while
attending the special attending the special session,
of the U.N. General Assembly.

We will be CLOSED MONDAY OCTOBER 10 in observance of


We invite you to bank with us tomorrow Friday, October 7

## B ITIZENS BANK <br> \& TRUST COMPANY <br> 

## $\int \begin{gathered}\text { Security Federal } \\ \text { SANNGS ADO } \\ \text { LAN ASSOCATON }\end{gathered}$



FAN First National Bank

## Thunday, October 6, 1988-WMMPA NEW

## Letters to the Editor

Thinks radio could ease interference

 as bad as KOMX does. I have ebeen to very large cities with many FM stations and not ex
perienced the problem betore. Strict regulapions must be entorced betere. because reguul
tion
ly have ly have to roll the dial to get a station.
Even if it were bounced or bled over.
 KOMX comes in faithfully
with an electric tuner
I have been to Amarillo and searched the
dial for a station bleeding over and found none. As for going to an electronier astore and done.
buy ing a filter, an FCC book with a wireless re buying a filter, an FCC book with a wireless re
mote phone 1 have which operates on an FM mote phone have which operates on an fre
frequency says the part causing the interfer-
ence has to buy the filter ence has to buy the filter.
There was a station shut There was a station shut down in Amarillo
for its samguage on the air. But another prob lem they had was an antennat too low for their
output watts output watts.
I wonder if we have a similar problem in
Pampa
Jimmy Keough
Pampa
P. S. Can anybody actually stand Mike on the
radio?
Customers also could be better!
 1 moved here 15 years ago. I enjoy my job,
which I have been at for almost a year. 1 even
wike the and
 The people I am referring to are you the
public! I realize that since you spend your hard-
earned dollars in my place of business, you de-
serve the best treatment possible. But $I$ and
my fellow Instead, you choose to allow your children to run rampant through the restaurant, spiling. sing food from the salad bar, placing their throw sticky gum on our plates and other restaurant property - property crecuiai to my tocome.
Also, spending your hard earned dollars in my store doesing give yard yearned dollars La in the trash cans sin our restrooms. We work hare for our money. We worr harder - we
histeto put up with all of the things I have
list and then listed. and then some. You come in and do all these things and you still expeet to get good
service and a smile, and then have the audac ity to complain of the service you do get.
 concerned you can sit at tome and eat TV
ners with your ill mannered kids that throw
tood will over my store food all over my store
oh, just one more
Oh, just one more thing: Have a nice day:
Name witheld Name W
Pampa
More on 'bleeding'
To the editor:
Idon tineesarily disilike eounty musie. .
would like to listen to other stations once in $\underset{ }{\text { awhile. }}$ I also think they could do something about The bleeding over if they wanted to.
D.R. Hucolleston D.R. Ho
Pampa

Band students also need city's support

To the editor:
We are proud to have a son in the "Pride o
pare" We are proud to have a son in the "Pride of
Pampa" High School Band. Pampa is very
lucky to have such a fine band program in our schools. Unless people keep up with the band prog-
ram, they may not realize all the hard work these students do. They put in many long, ha
hours of practice. They represent Pampa
wherever they go and have quite a record of exeellence. foothall games. For the most part, the only attention the band receives at hali-time is from their parents attending the game. Most people,
including the student body, take this time to visit or walk around.
These students deserve more from the crowd for all their work. Pampa should should show
their support for the band just as they show it for the football team.
Thank you.
Bill and Paul Gilireath
Pampa
Taxpayers should demand changes!!

To the editor:
Across this great state of Texas, taxpayers are fed up with the unfair, arbitrary, capricious manner in which property values are dic
tated by the State Property Tax Board at AuWith the changes to er t tax code since enact mented the Pevetro. Bi. bilions of dollars ernmental agencies plus a current budget of.
$\$ 4.5$ million for the 120 A. 5 million for the 120
Property Tax Board.

When the pext session of the Texas Legislature starts this Jamuary 1 198s, many changes
are being recommended to the legislators. The are being recommended to the legislators. The
Sunset Advisory Commission, 晾 reflected in Sunset Advisory Commisssion, is reflected in The staff evaluation manuil dated June 1sos,
Tants a 12 year extension of the State Propert,
Tax Board's dictates to the county appraisal Tax Board's dietates to the county appraisol!
distriets - plus gross invasion of our privact distriets - plus gross invesion of orr privacy!
We ruge all voters and taxpayers to demand heir legislators to alloow the State' Property
Tax Board to die under the state's Susset Law. Tax Board to die under the state's Sunset Law.
Action must follow to repeal the Peveto Bill, Action must 72 , and halt to rearrent action pending
House Bill on a state individual and corporate income tax We must also encourage our elected repreFERENDUM in order that WE THE PEOPLE
may better assist in the legislative affairs
which affect all of us. There are 13 independent school districts in waysone, for example, has a history of a 1980 budget of $\$ 1$ million while its $1988-19699$ budget is $\$ 2.3$ million, with student average daily attend-
ance (ADA)
grow ance (ADA) growth during these eight years of
only 70 students! This is one example of gross mismanagement and waste, a m mirror reffection
of many of the more than 1,000 independent of many of the more than 1,000 independent
schoot districts across Texas. While this local schoot districts across Texas. White this loc
ISD more than doubled its budget in eight years, the quality of education has not im proved; in fact, our share of functionally illiter-
ates are still being produced! This is an example of where Texas taxpayers are paying more and getting less in return. Not only waste in the education system, but local
and county as well as in higher education. Col lege presidents and many faculty members livlege in Ivory Palaces while whittling away the
ing
University Fund and local surplus accounts iversity Fund and local surplus account Since our June 17 tax protest march of more
than 5,000 Grayson County taxpayers, we've collected more than 6,000 petitions and also filed a class action suit against the Grayson County Appraisal District, its chief appraiser three weeks, more than $\$ 6,000$ came in from taxpayers to help pay for the suit. The suit rep-
resents more than 37,000 Grayson County prop resents more
Across Texas and within our own adjoining counties, taxpayers are organized and protesting this statewide dicicious methods of property valuations. Most all of the politicians running for reelection and the others seeking first terms agree that we are doomed without urgent
changes to the present tax mess in Texas.
"pe've met with our candidates and they courage each and every reader of this newspaper to communicate immediately with your representatives in Austin. Demand changes o best and surest way to hide ignorance. Remember, when liberty becomes license,
dictatorship is NEAR! Jotatorship M. Elkins Hoha. M. Lyde
Sherman

## Foreign plants invade Florida's landscape

By RICHARD COLE

MIAMI (AP) - Florida is und inveign by a rapidly spreading change the face, and even the cli-
mate, of the region. Many of the mate, of the region. Many of the
invaders were invited, to help im prove the economy or beautify More than 400 foreign plant
species have species have taken root here, in-
cluding the Australian melaleuca and Indian ficus that are spreading alarmingly, and the Brazilian pepper tree and African castor
bean, poisonous to humans and animals. is so serious that government
biologists say Florida's famous river of grass may disappear
within a lifetime. within a lifetime. "It is going to be very hard for any botanist in the future to tell what is native and what isn't,"
says biologist Julia Morton. "Exsays biologist Julia Morton. "Ex-
otic plants are multiplying and otic plants are multiplying and
becoming so widespread they are taking over."
Ironically, the most destrucIronically, the most destruc-
tive speceies were introduced de-
cades ago by well-meaning excades ago by well-meaning ex-
perts region's delicate ecosystem. planted in the Everglades 80


#### Abstract

lumber industry in what was seen as useless wasteland. Instead the thirsty the thirsty tree from Australia teaks up water, muscles out wacompetition, and the chemicals in its bark prevent all but the har"'Ten years ago landing on Everglades we only found 2 melaleuca trees, " says botanist the state's Exotic Prest Plant Council 's'Nes Council. "Now it has invaded 500,000 acres 50,000 acres of the park, and 50,00 acres are essentially pure stands of mela stands of melaleuca. Within pure lifetime it park $\mathbf{p}$ - and a lifetime isn't very long," The resultant damage has eco The resultant damage has ecoimplications. Any major change in the Everglades will affect in the Everglades will affect surMounding waters, drying up Miami's drinking water and sa botaging the shrimp, lobster and fishing industries in the Keys One major factor to the mproead of the plant pests is Florida's rapid development problem do blast in disturbe areas. You take a natirally be lanced area, then you build ca lanced area, then you build can- als, roads, farms, and bring in new plant with no natural pre dators," Doren says.





MILWAUKEE'S BEST BEER Or Milwaukees Best LIGHT BEER

BUSCH BEER or NATURAL LIGHT BEER
12 Pak.
${ }_{2}^{202 z . C a n s ~}$
wemoniv
$53^{99}$
AUGUST SEBASTIANI WINE


| KAMCHATKA VODKA <br> 80 Proof 1.75 Liters <br> $\$ 049$ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | $750 \quad \$ 2^{99}$ |



Chilean voters reject Pinochet's attempt to rule until 1997

By ED MeCULLOUGH
Associated Press Writer

SANTIAGO, Chile (AP)-Gen.
Augusto Pinochet's government
Augusto Pinochet's s. goverrment
conceded defeat today in a vote
he hoped would conceded defeat today in a vote
he hoped would ensure his pres-
idency until 1997, clearing the he hoped would ensure his pres-
ideney until 1979, clearing the
way for the first open elections since he seized power in a bloody
1973 1973 coup.
Interior
nandez pledginister Sergio Fersults of Wednesday's referedum, but also to enforce a 1980 tion wation the political opposition wants changed.
Under terms of tion, Pinochet remains in power
until 1990. und 1950 d ame known in the results beng, a noisy caravan of auto-
mobiles formed at a downtown traffic circle, with drivers beeping their horns and shouting, Jubiliant opposition leaders promised to pursue national uni-
ty as they seek a speedy ty as they seek a speedy return to
democratic government. "The country delivered its mandate $\ldots$ (and is) on the way to cracy," Patricio Aylwin presi cracy, Patricio Aylwin, presi- Ministry reponting, the Interior Its returns, also partial,
dent of the

## Sandinistas approve new emergency law

By FILADELFO ALEMA
Associated Press Writer
MANAGUA, Nicaragua (AP)The Sandinista party has pushed dent Daniel Ortega sweeping powers to make arrests and si-
lence news media during a state of emergency. Also Wednesday, the govern-
ment banned Nicaraguans ment banned Nicaraguans from
receiving any type of official US.
aid. The new Emergency Law went into effect immedaely after it nistas' 61 -seat majority in the 96 neatNational Assembly. It allows the president to declare a state of liberties for reasons of war, economic crisis or national disas-
ters. In a statement, the opposition
Popular Social Christian Party decried the law as "an unres-
trained concentration of extraordinary powers" that could render dinary powers" that could render
Ortega "an absolute dictator."
$\begin{array}{lll}\text { decree was in effect from March } & \text { ment and U.S.-backed rebels } \\ \text { 1982 until shortly after a Central }\end{array}$ American peace plan was signe
by the region's presidents in by the region's presidents in Au-
gust 1987 . gust 1887 . dent can declare a state of
emergency that permits the govemergency that permits the gov-
ernment to temporarily confisernment to temporarily confis-
cate privately-owned businesses and vehicles. It empowers the executive to
suspend broadcast and print suspend broadcast and print
media and communications services "when necessary to main-
tain public order." tain public order."
It also gives the government sweeping powers of arrest and
preventive detent sweeping powers of arrest and
preventive detention of indi-
viduals deemed "dangerous per viduals deemed "dangerous persons" ${ }^{\text {" }}$ and requires all indi-
viduals traveling in war zones to viduals traveling in war zones to
carry identification documents. Meanwhile, the External Coop-
eration Ministry announced a eration Ministry announced a
ban on "all cash or in-kind assistance connected with funds
approved by the U.S. governapproved by the U.S. govern-
ment," including humanitarian aid for victims of the seven-year
civil war between the govern-
known as Contras.
Ortega also sent a bill to the
Assembly that Assembly that would make receipt of any official U.S. aid external security internal and The assembly will consider the." The assembly will consider the
legislation beginning Friday. legislation beginning Friday.
In Washington, White House In Washington, White House
spokesman Marlin Fitzwater
said Wednesday said Wednesday the Reagan
administration was considering administration was considering
seeking congressional approval
for release of $\$ 16.5$ millon for release of $\$ 16.5 \mathrm{million}$ in
stockpiled military aid for the stockpiled military

## Also Wednesday, Nicaragua's Interior Ministry protested a report by the country's soled opposi- tion newspaper, La Prensa, that

 tion newspaper, La Prensa, that eration of Trade Union Unity were fatally shot Sunday by threemen wearing Sandinista army men wearing Sandinista army
uniformm in Leon, about 45 miles west of Managua.
The ministry said the report
Truesday ""razazenly falsified the Trutsday of the facts" to to make it
truth af the
appear those slain were "victims

elections in 1990 for a congress,
Aylwin said in a victory
distanded when Pinochet seized

speech. "We reiterate our prop | $\begin{array}{lll}\text { votes, or } 42.2 \text { percent. It gave no } \\ \text { specific count of blank or voided } \\ \text { ballots. }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{l}\text { electione } \\ \text { dishanded when Pinachet seized } \\ \text { power in a September } 1973 \text { coup }\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{l}\text { spech. "We reiterate our prop- } \\ \text { osal to reach agreement with the }\end{array}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ballots.

Fernandez formally conceded $\begin{gathered}\text { power in a September } 1973 \text { coup } \\ \text { that ousted President Salvador }\end{gathered}$ Fernandez formally conceded
defeat early today after an emergency meeting with Pinochet, the four-man military
junta that serves as a legislature, junta that serves as a legislature,
and the $15-$ member Cabinet. "We abide by the results,
already known to the people" already known to the people,",
Fernandez said, reading from a
text. that the government "reiterates ly with, and have others comply
with, The opposition has said it will pursue negotiations with the
armed forces on changing the
constitution, pushed through constitution, pushed through by
Pinochet in 1980 . Pinochet in 1980 .
The document lays out a sche The document lays out a scheincluding a special provision for
Wednesday's referendum. In Wednesday's referendum. In
case of a "no", majority, it called case of a no majority, it called
for competitive presidential elections to be held in December 1989, with the winner assuming power ${ }^{n}$ in March 1990 . powerful army, remains leader powerful army, remains lead
until then.
The constitution also calls for Allende, a Marxist who won the armed forces on the terms of an $\begin{array}{ll}\text { ast } \\ \text { Opposition leaders want the } & \text { would result in free elections } \\ \text { quickly and in a congress totally }\end{array}$ Opposition leaders want the quickly, and in a congress totally
presidential ballot moved up. and freely elected." They also want to eliminate pro-
and freely elected."
The military made no immedivisions in the constitution that ate comment on the proposal but
make congress virtually power-
has rejected such calls before make congress virtually power- has rejected such calls before.
less to amend it, that call for at
No turnout was disclosed, but less to amend the that call for at No turnout was disclosed, but
least nine of the 35 senators to be long lines at polling places across government appointed, and that
give the armed forces both auton- this narrow South American na
tion indicated it was extremely $\begin{array}{ll}\text { give the armed forces both auton- } & \begin{array}{l}\text { tion indicated it } \\ \text { omy and supervisory }\end{array} \text { was extremely } \\ \text { high. About } 7.4 & \text { million people }\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll}\begin{array}{l}\text { omy and supervisory role in } \\ \text { national policy-making. }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { high. About 7.4 million } \\ \text { were registered to vote. }\end{array}\end{array}$


OPEN TILL 8 P.M. TONIGHT
$\$ 800$
© Thunday, October b, 1000-TAMA NIWS
Organized global network tracks stars from Earth platform

By DICK STANLEY
AUSTII (AP)-An orange wal-
nut appears to be circling a thin donut of the same cociroling a a com-
puter scren at the University of puter screen at the University of
Texas. The color is random, but the ensemble represents, two
white $\mathbf{t w a r f}$ stars about 600 twilwhite dwarf stars abou The unique computer graphic
was developed from data never seen before by the world's astro-
nomers. It was gathered in March by a new technique in which UT a stronomers Ed
Nather, 62 , and Don Winget, 32 , Nather, 62, and Don Winget, 32,
used the whole planet Earth as a giant telescope platform.
"We can get long, uninterrupted observations if we use
severai observatories rather than just one," Nather said. "As a star sets for one observatory, it
rises for another located farther west." For call the Whole Earth That stralia, Hawaii, Arizona, Texas,
Chile, Brazil, the Canary Islands, France and South Africa in conpair of white dwarf stars known
to astronomers as PG1346@082 "We thought of it as a relay
race, passing the baton, and norace, passing the baton, and no-
body wanted to drop it in the
ocean," said Winget. "We'd get calls from people in the network
wanting to know if 'the ball was wanting th kir.'
still in the air. The results stunned the Texas
astronomers. For years, they had been puts data gater or in spor

Home radiation detector gains mixed reviews


| CHICAGO (AP) $-A$ Nevadi |
| :---: |
| company selinn a home radia | company selling a home radial

tion detecteror ike a smoke detec
 times standardst set by the gov.
ermment and safety officials question other company claims. "Over a hundred nuclear powperil for some 30 million house Little, president of Unique Pro ducts Inc. of Reno.
In a mishap, he said, people should "get out fast. "We're not merchants of fear to understand that a nuclear mishap is not like exploding a nuc
lear bomb. People can protect themselves," Little said. The EarlyWarning Radiation out five times the minimum gov ernment standard for exposure o nuclear plant workers. Little said such standards are a matter
scientific "controversy."
'Evacuation is not al ways the answer. The answer to dealing with a nuclear accident is cy plan and the advice cy plan and the advice cials.'

A six-page manual advises that when an alarm sounds, peopen tials, lock their homes and head without speeding ration sourc Every few miles, they should check the detector. "When it no
longer sounds, then you know you longer sounds, then you know you if the alarm sounds setting than the minimum, "you need to change directions.,' Nuclear Regulatory Commis
sion spokesman Jan Strasma said more than a sound-and-light
alarm would be needed to decide alarm would be needed to decide emergency.
"Evacuation is not always the answer," Strasma said, because a building may provide prote
tion. "The answer to dealing with a nuclear accident is to follow the emergency plan and the advice of
state and local officials." The consumer could use radiation detector in that the
NRC acknowledges "nearly 3,000 NRC acknowledges "nearly 3,000 accidents occur every year ${ }^{\text {a }}$
U.S. power plants,"
Little said. Strasma said that number re fers to situations that include
minor procedural infractions, minor procedural infractions, vast overstatement.
Nonetheless, NRC spokesman
Russ Marabito said he could fore Russ Marabito said he could fore see no agency action to counter the device. "If he feels it's cor buyer," Marabito said.
U the derice noles information on the device, which he said was test-marketed in California. He said U.S. and European distribu-
tion began after the Nationaa
Hardware Show here in August.

| white dwarf stars that are in the <br> final stage of stellar evolution of an orchestra and then the sun comes up and we'd lose it," Nather said. "That's what was driving us crazy. The Whole Earth Telescope allows us time to We're after the inner physics of the (white dwarf) process now." <br> Hearing the individual notes in the white dwarf symphony, they said, produced many surprises, including the data for the computer by graduate student Matt Wood. |
| :---: |
| 'It was like hearing 10 seconds of an orchestra and then the sun comes up and we'd lose it. That's what was driving us crazy.' |
| In the graphic, the thin donut is composed of helium gas that has been stripped from the atmosphere of the walnut, or secondary star, by gravitational attraction of the primay star, which shines from inside the donut hole. accretion disk of the early solar system," Winget said, "with the Jupiter, whipping around the about the early solar system. They also discovered the some were wrong, such as measureto circle each other. Each participating observa- |


#### Abstract

tory in the network shared a com-- mon piece of hardware invented by Nather called a a 2 -star photo- $\begin{gathered}\text { Mexas. } \\ \text { Texald } \\ \text { He said }\end{gathered}$ he got anxious at one meter. Attached to the teleseopes. the photometers measure the brightness of light from both the brightness of light from both white dwarfs at the same time. white dwarts at the same time. Astronomers study white dwarsf for new information about the history of star formation in the early universe. White dwarfs the earis universe. White dwarfs sun although they are closer in size to the Earth. Their nuelear furnaces have run out of fuel and they are in ave billion-year fuel and of cooling to blacess of cooling to black globes. "They go back to the first sta "They go back to the first stars that were formed after the Big Bang that created the that were formed after the Big Bang that created the universe," Nather said. "That's the nature of our archaeological dig." Nather said. "That's the nature of our archaeological dig." Operating the Whole Earth Telescope "was feeling our way Telescope "was feeling our way into the dark technolo said said Nather, who anchored the worldwide relay Texas. He said he got anxious at one point when McDonald was car- rying the baton in the relay and rying the baton in the relay and ciouds were threatening. But Winget called from Austin to sat Winget called from Austin to say that the sky over the observatory in Hawaii was clear. Politics proved more trouble- some. Brazilians, for instance some. Brazilians, for instance, are not allowed to work with South Africa residents because of embargoes in protest of apar- theid. So, Winget said the theid. So, Winget said, the Brari- lian observatory talked only with lian observato the Texans. Getting the data back to Austin by computer and telephone lines was also a harsle. .But the astro- nomers said the project still cost nomers said the project still cost only about $\$ 100,000$, paid for by only about $\$ 100,000$, paid for by the National science Foundation the National Science Foundation and other sources - a shoestring budget compared with most sci- entific endeavors.


## THIS WEEK ONLY!

## Tent Extravaganza

And while clouds over South $\begin{aligned} & \text { second, continuous run on the } \\ & \text { Africa and the lack of an observa- } \\ & \text { white dwarfs in November. }\end{aligned}$
Africa and the lack of an observa-
tory between the Mediterranean
and Hawaii caused small gaps in and Hawaii caused small gaps in This time, the Texas astronomthe 18-day data stream; the astro- satellites or shortway erications nomers said, no time was lost to rapid transmission of radio for equipment problems.
Since March, Snince March, observatories in ward to a third run on the stars in
India and Soviet Armenia have 1989.
oined the network. Winget sid $\begin{array}{cc}\text { joined the network. Winget said } & { }^{1989 .} \text { "We've got a tiger by the tail," } \\ \text { hey will help close the remaining }\end{array}$ they will help close the remaining
gaps when the system makes a "We've got a tiger by the tail,"
Nather said. "We can't let it go
yet."

You are invited to our Soul Winning Harvest'

## GOSPEL MEETING

Mary Ellen \& Harvester Church of Christ 1342 Mary Ellen

## JOHN GAY—Little Rock, Ark. October 9-12

Sunday-10:30 A.M. \& 6:00 P.M. Monday-7:30 P.M. Tuesday-7:30 P.M. Wednesday-7:30 P.M Because He Cares-Kg Care


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## Lifestyles


#### Abstract

Panhandle MS chapter to hold two-day meeting AMARILLO - The Panhandle two sections from 10:30 a.m. to Sclerosis society will hold its annual meeting 1988: Looking Ahead," and a symposium on Oct. $21-22$ in the Pickens Auditorium west Texas Hospital's Center for Blvd. in Amarillo. The meeting is co-sponsored by Texas Tech University Health Sciences Center's Office of Conby Amarillo College's continuing Education for Health Care. The symposium, which has The symposium, which has lege, is conordinated by Michael Ryan, MD, and Fredricka Gens, 7 The two-day event will begin at cook at the most recent advances in the technology of multiple sclerosis research, as well as the latest methods of improving the quality of life for those who have the disease. Main speaker will be Dr. Barry Arnason, one of the leading MS researchers in the leading MS researchers in the United States. There will be no who have MS and are registered with the Panhandle MS chapter. A full day's educational prog- ram is planned for Saturday 22, beginning with registration from 8:15 to 8:45 a.m. Dr. Arnason will give an overview of MS from 9 to 10:20 a.m. followed by Maternal love lacking in feelings for daughter




DEAR ABBY: I have a problem
loving, my 15-year-old daughter, "Lisa." Since the day she was born,
I've had to force myself to show her any affection. I don't have this
problem with my 13-year-old son. When I hug Lisa, I feel embar-
rassed and a little hypocritical. Why? She is a very happy, outgoing
girl and a wonderful daughter girl and a wonderful daughter
always helping me around the
house because I work full time awa from am afraid she's beginning to
I
notice my attitude town notice my attitude toward her.
Maybe it's my muilty conscience.
Every day I tell myself that tomorrow will be different. But it never is
The truth is I really The truth is, I really do love her, it's
just hard for me to show it. I would
like to have a close mother-daughter like to have a close mother-daughter
relationship so she will come to me
if she ever needs mel ( this with my own mother.)
Abby. I was 17 and pregnant with
Lisa when I married per parents never liked met mether. His
should have married him. It never miserable marriage. We're divorced
now. Do you think that has any-
thing to do with the wat my daughter? Help me, please abou DEAR FEELING: 1 think this puzzle. For years, you have unconsciously blamed your
daughter for your miserable bring yourself to blame yourself. Get professional help to
bring your deeply buried feelbring your deeply buried feel-
ings to the surface where you
can examine them for what they are. And then forgive yourself Once this is accomplished, you
will be able to express your love to Lisa without feeling hypo-
critical. Good luck, mother.

DEAR ABBY: I have a problem. Although not of major importance,
it's driving me and my loved ones up the wall! is a word to describe numbers that
are the same backward as they are
forward, i.e. 1881. I have contacted TVwart, i.e. 1881 ratio save contacted
Teges, libraries, friends and rela leves, libraries, friends and rela-
tives, but to no avai.
Please let me know if such a word

DON
DEAR DON: The word you are looking for is "palindrome",
My Webster's Ninth New Collegiate Dictionary defines it this
way: "Palindrome: a word, way: "Palindrome! "a word,
verse or sentence (as "Able was I ere I saw Elba"), or a number
(as 1881 ) that reads the same

> DEAR ABBY: Y would like to
respond to "Rather Be Parentless in
> respond to "Rather Be Parentless in
Indiana," who wrote: "My father is rude and disgusting. And if you
think he's bad, you should meet my

## Dear Abby

Abigail Van Buren
1, too, was not very proud of my
parens. When my father wasn't al rail rood ol ocomotive platatorm to
feed , cothe and put a poof feed, clothe and put a rofo over the
head of of his
sift sat around in his undershirt and
sotcking feet. Sometimes he even
drank been drank beer right out of the bottle in
the living room. His grammar was atrocious, as he had to teave school
at an early age. I was emberreold
 He died of a stroke at 52 .
My mother was country to the bone Motere was country to the
ben lest articulate
than my dad Se than my dad. She never learned
anything but how to cook, clean and anything but how to cook, clean and
have bbbies. What an embarrassmentl She never traveled outor of the
state in which she was born. My mother has Alzheimer's onw and
doesn't even know who she is, let Wahe up l. .rid, before you find
yourself tearfully kneeling before a grave marker wishing you could
start all over agein Sign me
PARENTLESS IN ILABAMA

## DEAR ABBY: People are always


 say? CARbon Copy
DEAR CARBON COPY: Say
"Thank you" anyway. If people "Thank you" anyway. If poople
are "always" telling you you are "alway", telling you you
look like your moong you do.

lits not vain to acoept a compli| ment. |
| :--- |





Boards from the first headquarters of White Dee Land Company show initials and other graffiti carved into their surface.

## Museum displays

 century-old graffiti The doorway on the south side time he and his wife, Margaretof the foyer of White Doer Lind
Museum is flanked by boards
Chattertom Price,
room frame house that it stood next carved with initials and other markings made many years ago. These boards were part of the
log house that served as headlog iouse for the Diamend $F$ Reance, operated by the Franc-
Klyn Land and Catte klyn Land and Cattle Company
from 1882 to 1886 . The house from 1882 to 1886 . The house, ab-
out 20 miles northwest of Pampa was builto f logs from oottonwood trees that grew along White Deer
Creek in Hutchinson County. In 1888, the Diamond $F$ Ranch became, the property of White Deer Lands. In 1910 and 1911,
Harry Byers Price of Reading Harry, Byers Price of Reading,
Kan., bought 44 sections of land from White Deer LLands and be-
came the owner of the log bee came the owner of the log house
headquarters. headquarters. Sr., son of Hi.B. Pa, Price, moved to
the area of White Deer Creat to oversee his father's ranch. At one


## (4)

## SPIRIT OF TRUTH CHURCH

 frionr, 7 PM.
WOMEN OF DIGNIT NNO DESTMY
SATUROAY, OAM.
REFLECTMO oors alofy
 seurden, 2P.M
HOUNESS UWTO WE LOFD Detoo Trupe.


Grant to aid area museum in Francklyn Ranch project
CANYON - The Outfit, an relate to the operation of this CANYON - The Outfit, an
area-wide organization dedi-
cated to
large texas Panhandle ranch,
lather cated to the preservation of the which covered portions of Car
Western heritage of the Texas son; Gray, Huthinson and Panhandle, has given a $\$ 1,500$
grant to Panhandle-Plains His-- $\begin{aligned} & \text { Roberts Counties. Thes } \\ & \text { date from } 1882 \text { to } 1957 .\end{aligned}$
Arical Society. At the request of the benefac-
tor, the money will be used for the Francklyn Land and Cattle Company Collection and the Charles
Goodnight Papers research pro Goodnight Papers research proneeded staff time and supplies for the arrangement, inventory and
indexing of these two major indexing of these two major
manuscript collections in the museum's research center. Work on the collections will insure their
preservation and make them acpreservation and make them ac
cessible to future researchers. Francklyn Land and Cattle
Company (later White Deer Land Company (later White Deer Land Company) records consist of 50
cubic feet of correspondence, led-
gers and documents. All of these Although of lesser volume than Che Francklyn records, the also of significant historical are portance to this region. Several collections require consolidation and the creation of comprehen-
sive finding aids. Part of these materials were donated by Charles Goodnight, others were relatives, and some were purch ased by Panhandle-Plains Hisis actively involved it sponsoring ranch-related activities such as Junior Livestock
Shows, 4-H clubs, cutting horse Hedley Cotton Festival to be Friday, Saturday
HEDLEY-The Hedley Cotton
Festival will be held Friday and Saturday, Oct. $7-8$, in Hedley.
Friday's schedule includes the Fridy's schedule includes the
Old Settlers Reunion, 3 p.m., the
Lions Den; Kiddie A Lions Den; Kiddiie Activities, p.m., Main Street; chili supper,
p.m., Lioness Club; and hoote nanny, 8 p.m., the Lions Den.
On Saturday, On Saturday, the day's activi-
ties start with a junior and senio kickoff breakfast at $7 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. in the Lions Den. From 9 to 10 a.m., the AmarilloSenior Citizens Associa-
tion Sunday Band will perform tion Sunday Band will perform on
Main Street. Cletus Allen will be featured from 10 to 11 a.m. on
Main Street, followed by the Giles MainStreet, followed by the Giles
Western Band from $11 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. to noon.
Lions Club will provide barbecue beginning at 11130 a.m. in the Lions Den. The Miller Family
Gospel Singers will perform from noon to 1 p.m., followed by the
Texas Homebrew Band from 1 to 1:30 p.m. A kiddie parade will be-
gin at $1: 30$ p.m., and the Texas Homebrew Band will again per-
form from 2:30 to $3 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Homecoming events at the
chool will begin at 3 p.m., and he Memphis Off Beats will befe tured. Cow 4 to 6 p.m. on Main gin at $6 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. at the ball field be hind the school. Drawing for a
bale of cotton will be held in the
Lions Den, immediately fter the Liole of cotton will be held in the
Lingo. Lions Club will serve barbecue the bingo games. A fire depart ment dance will begin at 8 p.m. at we fire station, and breakfast
will be served at 1 a.m. in the Lions Den. All proceeds from the breakfast will go to the Save the
Hospital Fund. The Hedley freshman class will have a food booth at the recreation hall on Main Street. The made ice cream at a booth on Main Street. The junior and senior classes will have a foo
booth and bingo at Hedley Senio Citizens Dining Hall. All food booths w
Saturday.
Use of coupons jumps by 74 million in 10 years NEW YORK (AP)-America's coupons, rebates use of coupon redemptions in re-
tail stores continues its explosive growth, according to a report from a New York-based marketing communications company.
In the 1960s, coupon redemptions were very low compared with today's rates, notes the Howard Marlboro Group. In 1970, 16.4 med, and byupons were re-
deemed had jumped to 90.6 million. In the 1990s, it is anticipated,
the number will zoom past the 400 million level, according to the report, which notes that as recently
as 1984 , there may have ben 500 as 1984 , there may have ben 500 ial inducements. Now there are some 2,000 , and nearly every single product has the year. With this growth and increas ing competition for the shopper's value has the average coupon value has jumped faster than in-
flation. Today it runs between 26 and 40 cents. In 1979, the average coupon value was 17 cents.
$\square$ American Heart Association

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Sports


## The Dodgers' Steve Sax beats Gary Carter's tag at home.

## Dodgers even series

LOS ANGELES (AP) - With an assist from New
York pitcher David Cone, the Los Angeles Dodgers York pitcher David Cone, the Los Angeles Dodgers
finally found a way to beat the Mets, although finally found a way to beat the Mets, although
what's happened so many times before almost happened again.
Cone is doing more than just pitch in the National Cone is doing more than just pitch in the National
League playoffs - he's writing a column for the
New York Daily News. If his article in WednesLeague playorfs - he s wriung a column Wor
New York Daily News. In his article in Wednes-
day's paper is any indication, he's got a lot to learn about tact. His remarks concerning Tuesday night's opener
of the playoffs, won by the Mets $3-2$, found their way to Los Angeles and, understandably, infuri-
ated the Dodgers. ated the Dodger
They responded by scoring five runs in the first
two innings off him Wednesday night before hang. ing on for a $6-3$ victory to even the best-of-seven series at one game apiece.
In his column, Cone seid Los Angeles reliever
Jay Howell looked "like a high school pitcher" in Jay howell looked "like a high school pitcher" in
the ninth nning of Game 1. Cone also said Dodgers starter Orel Hershiser had been "lucky" to shut
out the Mets for eight innings. out the Mets for eight innings.
Nobody was calling anybody lucky after Game 2,
"We have to give them (the Dodgers) credit,", Mets first baseman Keith Hernandez said. "We could have put the hammer down with a win
tonight. But he (Dodgers pitcher Tim Belcher) tonight. But he (Dodgers pitcher Tim Belch
threw a good game. Heck, give him credit.".
After a day off for travel, the series shifts to

## Athletics edge by Red Sox

BOSTON (AP) - The Oakland Athle-
tics respect Wade Boggs, Boston's fivetisc respect Wade Boggs, Boston's five
time batting champion.
They just didn't show it in a flirtation time batting champion.
They just didn't show it a flirtation
with danger Wednesday, edging the Red with danger Wednesday, edging the Red
Sox $2-1$ in the opening game of the Amer
ican "I hope that's the last time we see
that," Oakland manager Tony La Russa that," Oakland manager Tony La Russa
said after Bogss went to bat three times
with eight runns said after Boggs went to bat hree tim
with eight runners on base.
With a .356 lifetime average and .36 with runners in scoring position, Boggs was handeuffed by the Athletics despite
leadoff single in the first inning leadoff single in the first inning and a
sacrifice fly that drove in Boston's lone run.
He struck out against starter Dave Ste wart with the bases loaded to end the
second inning. He hit a sacrifice fly with the bases loaded and one out against Rick Honeycutt in the seventh, then struck out
against Dennis Eckersley with runner against Dennis Eckersley with runner
on first and second to end the game.
"It"s "It's over, it's over," said the All-star
third baseman, who struck out only 34
to a fourth consecutive batting title. ut aurth consecutive batting title.
"I'm not going to go home and pout or sit on it and then come up to the plate tomorrow night and think about striking
out today, "he added. out today," he added.
During the season During the season, Boggs met repeated
challenges and overcame the embarrasschalenges and overcame the embarrass-
ment of a $\$ 6$-million palim\%ny suit filed by a former traveling companion.
But, the human batting machine, the But, the human batting machine, the
only player this century to get 200 hits in six consecutive seasons, has had a rough
time against Oakland this year The time against Oakland this year. The $A$ 's won nine of 12 meetings with the Red Sox.
Make that 10 of 13 with the victory in the opener of the best-of-seven series for the AL pennant. the "fun part of baseball" is
Beggs said
the "one-on-one confrontation between you and the pitcher." " "If you get a hit you win, if you strike
out you lose," he said. "As long as you out you lose," he said. "As long as you
play this game, you're going to have displaypointing days. There's no two ways
around it, but naturally you don't want to
have them in the playoffs."
Turning philosophical, Boggs said
"there's a master plan. You can'tchange fate. Whatever is gonna be is gonna be," His failure to come through in the
clutch was the key to the Athletics clutch was the key to the Athletics
dashing Boston's hopes of winning the dashing Boston's hopes of winning the
first two games at Fenway Park before first two games at Fenway Park before beaten the Red Sox in 14 of the last 15
games at the Oakland Coliseum.

## Jose Canseco, the AL home run cham

 pion, gave Stewart a $1-0$ lead by hittingsouthpaw Bruce Hurst's $3-2$ pitch into the creen in left-center for a homer to start he fourth.
The Red Sox tied the score on a walk, a
hit batsman, Rich Gedman's infield hit and Boggs' sacrifice fly in the seventh.
Hurst, 18-6 overall and 13-2 at home
during the regular during the regular season after losing 1-0 Sept. 28, gave up up the deciding run on conseccutive pitches by two former Boston
teammates in the eighth.

## It's showdown time for Oregon, Southern Cal

By HERSCHEL NIS
AP Football Writer
It's showdow
10 angain.
And for the
And for the second week in a
row it's not UCLA
Last week it Washington scrapping for a Whare of the lead. This time, it's
No. 18 Oregon at No. 3 Southern No. 18 Oregon at No. 3 Southern
Cal in a battle of 40 teams $(2-0$ in Cal in a battle of 40 teams ( 2.0 in
the conference). Oregon hasn't been to the Rose
Bowl since a 10-7 loss to Ohio Sowte following the 1957 regular
season. USC has season. USC has represented the
Pac-10 some 13 times in that
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { stretch, } 12 \text { in the last } 22 \text { years. } & \text { 178-65-2-. } 733 \text {. Against the point } \\ \text { That includes last season, when } & \text { spread, last week'' mark was 19- } \\ \text { a34-27 loss to Oregon was the only } & 17-0-.528 \text {; on the year, } 70-78-19\end{array}$ a 34-27 loss to Oregon was the only
blot on USC's Pac-10 championship record.
"1'm not sure our team will be Hereford gaing No. 8 ranking
playing for revenge, but we do want to make up for last year's
disappointint, frustrating loss to disappointint, frustrating loss to
Oregon," says Larry Smith, who
has a $7-0$ home record as USC's coach.
The Trojans are 15 -point favo-
rites over an Oregon team that rites over an oregon ceam that
probably will be without quarterprobabil Musgrave. The pick is
bock Bill Menther Cal Southern Cal 31-14.
Last week' prediction record
was 37-13-1-. 740 ; for the season,

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Weekly
Pick 'em
Poll

## Bucks o $\xrightarrow{\text { By SONNY B }}$

SUNRAY at WHITE DEER In the worlid of football, tw In the world of football, two
things will alw ways atract the
sports media - extended win sports media - extended win-
sing streaks and extended losing
nin streaks.
For the former is White Deer Bucks, the
straient straight wins in towe. and literally
no end in in sight for this sensen no end in sight for this season, the
Bucks are starting to command a lot of attention.
"The way the kids are playing
this year, they're some recognition," Whing to gain coach Windy Williams said.
The Bucks
offensive line. anchored by $6-1,220$-pound guard
Brady Burns, has earned a name Brady Burns, has earned a name
for itselt by slashing holes wide
enough to t the But enough for the Buck backeried to to
rack 1,525 yards this year- an rackup 1,522 yards this year-an
average of 305 per contest while escoring 30 points a game
Defensively, White Deer has limited itsopponentsto to an average outings. Safety Bart Thomas
leads the team in tackles wom leads $s$ he team in tackles with 43. On offense the quadruple
threat backfield makes it im Chreat backitield makes it imkey ind ividual players. The
Bucks can hurt you from all points on the compass.
Against Follett last week, quarfor an 18 yard touchdown, tem for an 18 yard touchdown, com-
pleted a 14 yard pass for another, returned a punt 88 yards for a
third and kicked four PAT third and dicked four PATs. For
the season, he has rushed for 252 yards seven TDs ) and passed for
324 (hree Wing back Bryan Waitman has scored eight times this season, six rushing and two receiving,
and has led all rushers in two games. He carried 6 times for 61 yards and two TDs in Follett.
At full back, Jason Marlar has scored onee and topped the
rushing charts twice against rushing charts twice, against
Follett (1480) and Clarendon (11)
In the season opener, tail back
Tim Davis coverent dot yards on nine totes to pace the Bucks'
ground game. He has three six. pointers on the season. Mark Walden. T.W. Lowe and
Troy Cummins have each scored Once this year.
Thus, White Deer bringot rich five-game past to Friday's
matchup with the Sunray Bobcats, the Bucks's second conter
ence contest of the season.
 The Bobcats stand at 1.-3,
althoughtey could just as easily
be $3-1$ or even 40. Twoon Sunravis belhou 1 or even 40. Two ot Surray's
losses have been decided by five points or less (Gryuer, 19-14;
Happ, 12-7, and although the
Bobeats fell $44-14$ to Vega, they Bobats fell 2414 to Vega, they
lod the Longhorns 140 at one
point in the Eame point in the game.
sunray s.one victory was
another close one, a $21-12$ dececision over Cliarendon.
Ainginst Gruver last week, runnatgainst Gruver last week, run
nior bate Ruben ortega rushed
for yards to lead the Bobcal Yor
ground troops
Although at
at Although at this point it would be easy for willams and the
Bucks to speculate on playoft
berths and distriet titles, the White Deer mentor is taking the
season one week at a time, as is
his seaso on
his sapit
"We veve
 everybod well They' re tougher
than
unvod hol
"Everyone of ef heir games has been cerosene and they ghames hase have
beat Vega. It's gonna be a tough
bent beat Vega.
ball game.
Clarendon at canadian

Fridy, 7 ;30 p .m.

5-0 loss to Perryton, the Cana-
dian Wilidcats open Distict 2.2 A
lay against the Clarendon play against the Clarendon
Broncos.
The Broncos are a bit dis. appointed themselves. Following high hopes for improvement this
hi-7 finish, Clarendon had season. But with an $0-5$ start including losses to White Deer
(49-7), Wheeler (48-6), Vega (37-(49-7), Wheeler (48-6), Vega (37-
12), Sunray (21-12) and Gruver ( 28 .
6) - the Broncs will be lucky to 6) - the Broncs will be lucky to Fans that attend Friday night's contest are likely to see a few new faces on the Canadian offense.
Disillusioned with the showin Disillusioned with the showing
the Wildcats made against Perrye Wildcats made against Per
ryton last week, Canadian coach
Paul Wilson is engineering Paul Wisson is engineering a new
look for the Clarendon game look for the Clarendon game. the way we performed," he said, so I'm changing a bunch of our this week. They just weren' blocking, and maybe this will
make them try to get their jobs Clarendon, the weakest link in
District $2-2 A$ at this point in the season, is ranked 194th in the Class 2A Harris ratings. And Broncos "will sive playing the work some things out, change personnel and give the
ple some experience."
Perhaps the biggest obstacle that Clarendon presents is a scrappy defense. "They can be Wilson said. "They do a iot o stunting and they'll hit every gap. If your linemen don't pick them bad." they can make you look pretty The Wildcats have outscored
their opponets $107-95$ and the cheir opponents $100-95$ and they
currently stand at $3-2$ on the sea-
son. They should have little trou son. They should have little trou-
ble rolling to victory in this dis ble roling to victory in this dis
trict opener...if they can resuscitate their offense.
But they'll have to do better han last week's 95 -yard offerin dangerous passing game back to Against Perryton, quarterback
Shane Lloyd was limited to three completions on 20 attempts for a
total of 33 yards. After five games, he has completed 35 of 89
for 538 yards and seven touchdowns. He also has rushed for one
six-pointer. cixx-pointer.
Colby Butcher is still Canadian's leading solorer with five Walker with, followed by Scot Walker with four, Larry Smith
with three and Ty Hardin with For Canadian, this is a week to get the kinks out and regroup Our main concery is to get our
execution back in gegr," Wilson
said.
Area standings


12 Thursday, October 6, 1988-PAMPA NEWS
Tiger League football

 tournamentit $t$ tharvester
Fieded
den
 throush sixth grades,
compeced in the tounal competet in in tourna-
ment.
pan aditition to Pampats five teams
the Rams, Raiders, Red.
 - ine towns of hineier
peted. . peted. ${ }^{\text {The Pampa }}$ Pand Wheel.


## Bowling results

LONE STAR WOMEN'S gines, 13,3 , Cabotr, $12-4$;
Harevester Lanes, 10Frive Ley , t. Me. Meakers,
$97 ;$ John T. Anthony 7anhawans, 8,8
Panhande Meter, $7,-9$
Nutri Data , Nutri Data, ,-9.9, Team
TWo $6-10$, Hall Sound
Center, $6-10 ;$ Jerry Imereage, $6-10 ;$ Total
Image, $5-11 ;$, udy
Automotise High A Average:

1. Karen Adkins, Barbara Chisum, 186;
Rita Steddum 179, High Series:
 $\underset{\substack{\text { Gwin Killgo } \\ \text { High } \\ \text { Hame } \\ \text { Dita } \\ \text { Gted }}}{ }$

 Howard Compressor 1: Pampa No Nationa
Guard Two, 6-2; Flint Guard To, $6-2 ;$ Flint
Engineering To, $5.3 ;$
Reed's Welding, 5 -3;
Corr's
 3-5; Pampa Nation
Guard One, 3-5; Harve
ter Electric ter Electric,
High s.erath Ser
 Troy Hutchings, 537
(tie) David Livinnsston High Handicap Series Spurs sign Robertson SAN ANTONIO (AP)
San Antonio Spurs
officials announced they reached a seven-year
contract agreement with guard Alvin
$\begin{aligned} & \text { Robertson that } \\ & \text { pay him } \\ & \$ 950,000\end{aligned}$
\$and pay inly. in a contract dis sputed with the franchise all
summer, arreed to
terms with the NBA Wednesday evening. Spurs owner B.J. "Red
McCombs announced the agreement with the
four-year veteran at a
UWr meet The Spurs" party
for fans who shouted "Give him a million." guaranteed for five
years the Light reported. it's going to tong haul, make
real happy,' said. "'Tm reallly glson
itis all finally over and now we can go out and
get the job done on the court,"
Robertson, a member
of the 194U of the 1hss U.S. Olympic the premier guards in gaerages h has been
game and
amont ers in steals. mecombs was inout the deal.
"Ht
would have to camp anyway," Robert
 done.:
MeC negotiations three with spurs President Gary woods and AssisBob Bass on Chairman "I told Alvin that it is ate contracts, MeCombs said. "."But
from a personal stand point i preally admired Alvin as a player and a
person and 1 wanted to honor the commitment
(tie) B. Leggett and Dave
Taylor, 614. Tayler, 614 .
High Handicap Game:
2. Dave Taylor, 243; Zane Werley, $242 ; 3$.
John Carroll, 241 . Public Notice Application For
PRIVATE CLUB
REGISTRATION PERMIT given in accordance with the Texas Alcoho-
lic Beverage Code that
an unincorpor association of persons has applied for a pri-
vate club registration
as: KNIGHT DITES
618 W. Foster Pampa Texas 79065
Gray County
The Officers are as The Officers are as fol-
lows:
Mary Follis, Pres.
Calvin Follis, ViceJulie $\begin{gathered}\text { Prees. } \\ \text { Treas. } \\ \text { C-96 }\end{gathered}$ Sec.-







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## $\begin{array}{ll}\text { c. } 28 & \text { Oct. } 6,1988 \\ 2 \text { Museums }\end{array}$

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1987 CHRYSLER New Yorke 20,000 miles 1967 BUICK Le:Sabre Custom 28,000 miles 1987 FOPD T-Bird
1987 FORD T-Bird Turbo Coupe 32,000 miles .......
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33,000 miles. ....
1986 TOYOTA MR2
1986 CHEVROLET Celebrity Classic
42,000 miles .....................
1995 CHPYSLER Fith
54,000 miles................
1985 FORD T-Bird Elan
43,000 miles .............
1984 CHRYSLER Laser XE
42,000 miles.
1983 CHRYSLER
1983 CHRYSLER
Town \& Country Station Wagon ...... 4 WHEEL DRIVE
1987 DODGE
1987 DODGE
Raider 4 Wheel D
1985 FORE Bronco II
18,000 miles . AUDI 5000 Quatro
1987 AUDI 50
10,000 miles

## $\begin{array}{r}\text { BiLL ALISON } \\ \text { AUTO SALES } \\ \hline\end{array}$ <br>  <br> 1200 N. Hobart

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1,900 $\$ 10,900$
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6,995 55,995
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In Appreciation For The Support The People of Pampa and the Surrounding Area Have Given Heritage During Th Past 7 Years, We Will Announce A Stock Clearance Sal Soon, Offering Many Of Our Vehicles At Dealer Cost.
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Ron Paul
Don't like George or Mike? There are some alternatives

AUSTIN (AP)- Three littleknown presidential candidates to American voters who are tired ' the stale and wrongheaded White House hopefuls. II have come to the conclusion, really not any difference between the two parties, tweedledee and weedledum," Libertarian Ron Paul sepublican and Democratic parties. Paul and Lenora Fulani, of the
New Alliance Party faced off in ewate Tuesday night following a speech by Socialist Party candidate Willa Kenoyer during a
orum held before a spirited audience of about 500 at the Universiy of Texas. Republican presidential candi-
date George Bush and his nent, Democrat Mike Dukakis, declined invitations to the forum, according to the forunn's spon-
sors, the Texas Union Student Issuas Committee.
Paul, a former Republican and Houston, said most of the governnent should be abolished in order to preserve individual rights.
This would include abolishing inome taxes and drug laws, he said.
Describing the Internal Ree said, "How much longer can er stand what the IRS is doing to uso It's much worse than what the ounders of this country put up He said the United States foreign policy. "It's time we got rid of the CIA. To me they are a,

S\&L cleanup will cost more than expected, official says

WASHINGTON (AP) - Feder-
al regulators estimated Wednesday it will cost between $\$ 45$ billion and $\$ 50$ billion to clean up the ail-
ng savings and loan industry, in reasing earlier projections by nore than a third. the Federal Home Loan Bank Board, which regulates the nation's, 3,000 S\&LLs, told Congress
this summer the cost would be $\$ 31$ hislion.
bill
wid
Wednesday he revised his figure upward to bring it more in mates, including the $\$ 45$ billion to 30 billion projection of Congress General Accounting Office. But the figure is ses ranging from $\$ 75$
vate estimates billion to $\$ 100$ billion.
Noting that the bank board has at a cost of $\$ 20$ billion, Wall said it would cost an additional $\$ 24.9$ billion to $\$ 29.9$ billion for the work
that remains to be Wall said that cost could be covered by the current resources of his agency, but only if a special
assessment on healthy thrift institutions is extended over the next 30 years.
SkLs currently pay 21 cents a year in regular and special
assessments to the bank board to insure every $\$ 100$ in deposits, nearly double the 12 e ent per $\$ 100$
regular assessment paid by commercial banks.
Thrifts special been scesedument for thrifts had been scheduled to be earlier this summer that the assessment would have to cona flood of protests from industry The bank board's new estimate comer at a time of rising debate required to rescue the thrift induetry, Senste Benting Committee Chairman Wiliam Proxmire,

Ms. Fulani of New York, is th first black woman to appear on
the ballot in all 50 states and the District of Columbia She said her party's major
thrust is to shake the foundation of the Democratic Party, who she said has taken advantage of In many large states, Fula argued, the contest between Bush and Dukakis may be close enough herself to swing the election. "My message to the black com-
munity is that in 1988 the munity is that in 1988 the way to using our votes to defeat the Democratic Party and as we say
in the streets, 'To dump the Duke "We need to teach the Democratic Party bosses a lesson they will never ever forget, which is that they cannot continue to take
our votes for granted, while giving us nothing in return," Fulani said. "We are not a blank check Kenoyer, a free-lance journal-
ist from Michigan, also blasted Democrats and Republicans, saying Socialists would do more
for the average man and woman by offering national health insurance and guaranteeing a free
education for anyonethat wanted it.
"We want the whole show. We don't want to give the workers
enough to keep them quiet. We want to give them enough to live a decent, dignified life in a truly democratic county," she said. choice. You don't have to vote for either of the two candidates in the single party that the United
States has running this year. The single visible party that goes by single visible party that goes
two names," Kenoyer said.
payers likely will have to contri-
bute $\$ 20$ billion to fixing the problem.
However Wall whe preke with reporters in advance of testimony scheduled today before the Senate Budget Committee, said
some institutions would not survive under a continuing special assessment. But he added: "I don't think ,we're to a taxpayer
bailout yet.," The updated estimate reflects industryy losseses during the April-
June period of this year, and the June period of this year, and the
bank board's cost of resolving cases through September, which have been greater than originally anticipated, Wall said. Money-losing institutions postsecond quarter. That was only partly offset by $\% 1.5$ billion in produstry.
Wall said it is difficult to calculate the effect of the higher costs of the federal budget deficit because only certain kinds of governe deficit.
However, Bruce Steinberg, an
analyst analyst with Merrill Lynch, estimates that the budget deficit will
be inflated by nearly $\$ 15$ billion a year over the next three years under
Meanwhile, the House Banking Committee today is considering legislation sponsored by Rep.
John J. LaF Falce, D-N. Y., to exto borrow money by selling bonds to borrow money by selling bonds
from the $\$ 10.8$ billion authorized
last summer to $\$ 15$ bilion lest summer to $\$ 15$ billion.
Wall said he opposes the Wall said he opposes the legaslation because it places emph-
asis on the bond sales, which are
not obligations of the not obligations of the federal gov-
ernment and are thus more exarnment and are thus more expreferred method of issuing promis sory notes
troublea institutions.

## Family tragedy led to Lifeline's founding

By CARMEL
Laredo Tmes
Zala
LAREDO (AP) - Two years ago, Thelma Garza's son com-
mitted suicide. He was 14 yomold.
The personal tragedy brought home to Mrs. Garza a need in her
community to help young people community to help young people
with their problems. In 1986, she and Dolores Arce-Vasquez founded Lifeline, a suicide crisis hot
line offering telephone counseling and referral services in Laredo. "The majority of the calls we receive are from people in cri-
sis," Arce-Vasquez said. The program is open seven days a week
staffed by a total of 144 yolunteers Lifeline is funded by a grant
from the South Texs from the South Texas Develop-
ment Council, and also ment council, and also will re-
ceive money from the United Way this year, Arce-Vasquez
said. Private donations also help. said. Priva
she said.
"We need a lot more volunteers also," she said. ".WWe all have
jobs, so time invested in jobs, so time invested is usually can be the wrong time to be doing can be the wrong it ame or a dittle hectic at
things; times.
Arce-Vasquez said the prog ram focuses in helping people who may be "at the end of their rope" and gives them the oppor-
tunity to talk to a tele tunity totak to a telephone volun
teer without fear of exposing teer without
Sara Cerda, 16, a Lifeline
volunteer volunteer, says it is easier for people to open up to someone they do not know, who they feel will not be judgmental. "People in gener-
al find it hard to talk about their proble hard to taik about their know,"Miss Cerda said. "So they go to someone they don't know "We give them the information
they need because often they
don't know who to go to." Arce-

Vasquez said. "We refer them to
the different agencies in the comthe different agencies in the com-
munity according to whatever their needs may be." Rape-Crisis center to LINKS, teen-age support group. that anore hignat-risy, we do get calls pills," have a gun or have taken pills," Arce-Vasquez said. "In and get an ambulance out to them as soon as possible." ambivalengh they may be there's still the last attempt of trying to convince them there is some hope, that someone cares
for them," Arce-Vasquez said For many callers seems to be a last resort, Arcesosquez said. "If we can instill
some hope, they may still give us
a name" a name
them."
Ther them."
There seems to be a seasonal
variation in the number of calls,
she said. "At the end of the sumshe said. "At the end of the sum-
mer, we have a lot of adolescents
call in,", Arce-Vasques "During," Arce-Vasquez said.
call in." call in."
For young people in school, it is
sometimes difficult to enjoy their summer without their peers. stretch,", Arce-Vasquez said. "During this time they can't reach their friends when they are
troubled and they call Lifeline." Miss Cerda says teen-age boys
often call about trouble often call about trouble with
girls. "When a girl doesn't want girls. "When a girl doesn't want
to go out with them it really
brings them down" she brings them down," she said. Teen-agers who call also seem to find it hard to deal with peer pressure on subjects such as sex
and unwanted pregnancies. "They hear things like 'You ha-
ven't?' and 'You have to'," Miss ven't?' and 'You have to'," Miss
Cerda said. "But girls are realizing it's not that important to do
what is considered the thing to
do," she said.

Ricky Lozano, 15, said a series of suicides and suicide attempts at Lifeline. "I had been approached and didn't nnow what to say to them,"
Lozano said. "I was in the dark about what to tell these people, so
I often went by my instincts just to get them to tall,",
Lozano is also involved in Lozano is also involved in a
youth program called LINKS
which originated Which originated at St. Patrick's suicide prevention workshop where Lifeline volunteers gave lectures on what to say to some-
one contemplating suitide. "It
(the workshop) helped us a lot,"
hat to say and how to react to eopple when we're approached.'
He says he believes to he says he believes teen-agers rents did. "Treens have to live
with a lot with stress. At school at home and in society in gener al ". he added. He says many be
come depressed and can't come depressed and can't see
any way out except suicide. any way out except suicide.
"Lifeline and LINKS
train Leen-agers to go to schools and be recognized as teen-agers who can
help others whenever there is celp others whenever there is
Gloris," said LINKS sponsor Gloria M. Landin. "We want the youth to know there are teens who do care. We
want to promote positive peer
pressure," Landin added.


Volunteer answers Lifeline call.


