Demonstration
Pilgrimage, protest over at Pantex, Page 3

## PGA

Nelson wins on sudden death shot Page 9


## Investigation

Popularity will have no affect, Page 5

## The Hampa Aveus

## Panamanian tanker hits mine, convoy still moving

Panamanian supertanker struck a floating mine today in the Gulf of Oman
just outside the Strait of Hormuz, ship ping sources said.
There was no immediate word on the
extent of damage, although sources extent of damage, although sources
said a preliminary assessment indicated it was not serious.
The ship was identified
The ship was identified by sources at
Fujeirah, a port on the United Arab Fujeirah, a port on the United Arab
Emirates' Gulf of Oman coast, as the 247,347-ton tanker Texaco Caribbean,
under charter to the U S. petroleum under charter to the U.S. petroleum company.
The ship hit the mine at about 3:15
p. $\mathrm{m}(8: 15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. EDT), eight miles north-
south of the entrance to the Strait of
Hormuz, gateway to the Persian Gut The tanker was loaded and "oil is leaking from a hole about a meter below the waterline," one source said. The
sources spoke on condition of anony-

## anony-

The Fujeirah area is a major offshore anchorage for tankers moving to and
from oil terminals in the Persian Gulf Irom oil terminals in the Persian Gulf,
with dozens of ships at anchor much of
the time the time.
It also was the departure point for the It also was the departure poont for the
Kuwaitit tankers being escorted in U.S. Kuwaiti tankers being escorted in U.S.
havy convoys into the Gulf.
Meanwhile, three Kuwaiti tankers
ported anchored off the Persian Gulfe-
Arabian coast today Arabian coast today after a secret over
night stop. Shipping sources said ear lier the convoy was moving at slow
speed. speed.
Brent Sadler, a British televisio Brent Sadler, a British television
journalist aboard a chartered vessel 40 journalist aboard a chartered vessel 40
niles north of Bahrain, said the convoy apparently had not budged since i Sunday.
He spoke to The Associated Press by ship-to-shore telephone at 3 p.m. today
Iran repeatedly Iran repeatedly has threatened to

# of mines" as long as the superpowers stay in the region. 

 The convoy is bound for Kuwait'smain offshore loading terminal at Al main offs
Ahmadi.
Off Bah
Off Bahrain, a wooden dhow, a pri-
vate commercial craft vate commercial craft, hit a floating mine earry today, other shipping were reported and the dhow apparently
did not sink. The incident occurred in did not sink. The incident occurred in
coastal waters, some distance from the coastal waters, some distance from the
route used by the convoy a day earlier. The overnight anchorage was in in
keeping with the Navy's decision to keeping with the Navy's decision to
guide the tankers through the most guide the tankers through the most
hazardous parts of the 550 -mile voyage
during daylight, when helicopters and igns of trouble.
"They detected Iranian military
activity between Farsi Island and where they ween ", Farsi Island and Mines were encountered off Bahrain on previous occasions. Two children
were killed this year while examining a were kined his year while examining a
nine that washed up on a beach. Farsi, a tiny island in the northern
ulf has been used in the past by rran aunch speedboat borne commando attacks on ships.
On July 24, one of two reflagged
. On July 24, one of two reflagged
Kuwaiti tankers being escorted near Kuwaiti tankers being escorted near
See TANKER, Page 2

City Commission will hold hearing on city park plans
$\begin{aligned} & \text { The Pampa City Commission } \\ & \text { will hold the first of two public }\end{aligned}$ of setting priorities for the va-
or will hings on a proposed master
heaus projects and determining plan for developments at Recrea-
tion Park during its regular $\begin{gathered}\text { how to pay for the developments. } \\ \text { Other goals listed in the master }\end{gathered}$ tion Park during its regular
meeting at 6 p. m . Tuesday. The proposed master plan, recommended by the Parks and Recludes construction of a 4-plex and a hiking trail and renovation of the former City Lake.
Total estimated cost of the construction projects is approximately $\$ 1.3$ million. But the cost would depend on whether the pro-
jects were undertaken at one jects were undertaken at one
time or spread out over a number of years.
That decision, contingent on the commission's acceptance of the plan, wour more studies. Also Also on the agenda for the Tues-
date and after meARING.
Thousands of black miners join strike
JOHANNESBURG, South Afri-
Ca (AP) - The black minewar-
Arom exports are derived
from mining. Gotd alone provides $\begin{array}{ll}\begin{array}{ll}\text { ca }(A P) \text { - The black minewor- } \\ \text { kers' union said today that } 280,000\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { from mining. Gold alone provides } \\ \text { more than half the country's fore- }\end{array}\end{array}$ miners joined a strike that could cripple gold and coal industries,
the principal source of South Africa's export earnings. The National Union of Mine-
workers called the strike Sol workers called the strike, South
Africa's largest legal walkout ever, to demand increased wages and benefits. Strike-related violence was reported at two mines,
with at least seven miners in
jured. "The stoppage is all over the country, said Marcel Golding, spokesman for the
tion's largest. "On the mines where union support is strong the stoppage is 100 percent and
where the support is weaker
large numbers have also taken part in the strike. He said "at least 60,000 " of the strikers were not union mem
bers, but had joined the walkout to show support.
Union officials
ign currency earnings.
The union claims 261,901 paidup members and 370,000 signed up. It says members voted overwhel mingly to strike 28 gold and
18 coal mines, most of which are 18 coal mines, most of which are
in the eastern Transvaal province and the central Orange Free State. The union also called
for strikes at mines where it is not for strikes at mines where it is not
recognized officially. The Chamber of Mines, which represents the nation's top six
mining houses, says the union has mining houses, says the union has
only 170,000 members out of a black mining work force of
600,000 men 600,000 men.
Anglo Amm
Anglo American Corp., which
produced 39 percent of South produced 39 percent of South tons in 1986, said today all of its $\underset{\text { strike. }}{\text { mine }}$ A company spokesman said
fighting broke out between strik fighting broke out between strik-
ers and those wishing to work. Six ers and those wishing to work. Six
workers were injured, said the workesman, who did not say where the fighting took place.
In another incident. security to begin strike balloting today 12 other mines that produce platinum, chrome, uranium and di-
amonds. amonds.
Roughly 80 percent of South


Police question a man, rigit, following shooting spree
Melbourne police charge military academy dropout in shooting spree

MELBOURNE, Australia (AP) - A 19
year-old former military cadet went on a half-hour shooting rampage, fatally shooting six people and wounding 18 others as he
crept along a dark suburban street, police crept along a
said today
Julian Kni
Julian Knight was charged today with
murder and Chief ordered him jailed until a court appear ance Aug. 17. An army spokesman in Can-
berra said Knight had spen berra said Knight had been asked in June
to leave the royal military college Dun to leave the royal military college Dun-
troon, Australia's equivalent of West Point.
The g
The gunman, dressed in military garb,
moved stealthily behind bushes and trees Sunday night, picking off pedestrians and motorists with deadly accuracy, witnes-
ses said. ses said.
Police
Wayne Wilson said Knight used a pumpaction shotgun and two semi-automatic rifles. Knight was arrested by a wounded
traffic police officer after the gunman ran traffic police office
out of ammunition
"He was just going 'Bang! Bang!
Bang!' at the cars coming towards him,"
 training during his six months at Duntroon. Knight was asked to resign from the 18-month-course in June after beeing
deemed unsuitable as an officer candideemed unsuitable as
date, said Edwardson.
8-month-course in June after beeing $\begin{aligned} & \text { said. Earlier reports had erroneously said } \\ & \text { the woman was dead. } \\ & \text { deemed unsuitable as an officer candi- } \\ & \text { date, said Edwardson. } \\ & \text { The shootings began at about } 10 \text { p. m. in }\end{aligned}$ Nine of those treated at hospitals were the Melbourne suburb of Clifton Hilli, when a woman was killed as she sat in her car at "He hit 10 cars, killed three men and two
anen pital later," Wilson said. A police helicopter hovering over the street was hit by gunfire and made an
emergency landing on a nearby field, but mergency landing on a nearby field, but al cars were also hit by gunfire. Eyewitnesss said the street looked like a
battlefield, strewn with dead and wounded battlefield, strewn with dead and wounded
motorists and pedestrians. The body of motorists and pedestrians. The body of a
dead motorcyclist lay in the street entangled in his cycle.
Ambulances, police cars and a SWAT
left her car and was shot as she knett be-
side one of the bodies." She was listed in serious condition at a nearby hospital, he
said. Earlier reports had erroneously said

Nine of those treated at hospitals were
ater released, police said later released, police Said,
Tim Woolford-Smith, 35, said he and his
wife Cheryl were trapped in their car or 55 wife Cheryl were trapped in their car for 35
minutes as the gunman stalked his vic David Celement. 24, said his car was grabbed his arm and said. "You must get these people to hospital.," Celement said
he saw the bodies of two men and a young he saw the bodies of two
Police spokesman Wilson said the killer Was finally captured by a wounded traffic policeman after the gunman had run out of
ammunition and was trying to escape
along a railway line.

Wright says Guatemalan plan must prevail over Reagan's

##  tion's peace plan for Central America should take a back seat to an agreement signed by the leaders

 of that region's five countries, says House Speaker "I think it's the Guatemalan plan that has toprevail," said the Democratic leader, who helped the Reagan administrationdraft its plan. "Wenever had the impression that we possessed the
almighty wisdom to dictate in precise terms what airmighty wistom to dictate in precise terms what
arrangements should be made in Central America. "From the very beginning, President Reagan
and I both emphasized that it must be a Central and I both emphasized that it must be a Central
American plan," Wright said Sunday on NBC-TV's American plan,"
"Meet the Press.


## station. "We are

in the wind,"" Bush said on WINZ Contras twisting Asked about the Central American plan, Bush said analysts shouldn't put much faith in Nicarasigners. The Central American peace plan, signed Friday in Guatemala City by the presidents of Nicar-
agua, Guatemala. Honduras, E1 Salvador and Cos $t$ Rica, calls for a cease-fire within 90 days in the assure democracy Sl Sroughout Central Amars, steps to assure democracy throughout Central America,
an end to outside aid to rebel forces and an end to
the use of any country's territory by rebels trying
to destabilize another country. The administration
The administration peace plan applies only to government to democratic reforms in connection with the arrangement of a cease-fire within 60 days
between the Contra en the Contra rebels and Managua

The administration proposal also says the demo-
cratic reforms must occur by Sept. 30, the same cratic reforms must occur by Sept. 30, the same
day the fiscal 1987 budget year ends. The adminisday the fiscal 1987 budget year ends. The adminis-
tration presumably would seek more money from Congress for military assistance to the Contras if
the Sandinistas fail to meet that deadline.

## Daily Record



## Bullets miss trucker but shatter

 window in latest highway shooting
##     Meanwhile, in New York, a bare chested man Huegelly fired as many as io shost from an aut-  was sidessiped on a city bridge early today He said hew was on his way to califoniat totind the   obert Edward Jonn, 32, ol Dingmans Ferryy Pa,

attack in California, Douglas Robert Speth, 25 , was
njured when he got off a motor scooter after the
driver of a red Corvette allegedly cut in front of driver of a red Corvette allegedly cut in front of
him early today in Newport Beach, said police Lt Tim Newman. "Doug got off the scooter and said, 'Hey, what's
the problem,'" said Bret Hart, 18 , of Simi Valley, driver of the scoote
said. Speth, of Newport Beach, was in critical condi-
ion at Western Medical Center, the hospital said. Law enforcement officials have been pleading with motorists to avoid such confrontations for the past few weeks, as concern mounts over a rash of
highway violence that appears to be spreading rom Southern California.
Since mid-June, four people have been killed and 16 injured in verified attacks on California str
and highways, most of them involving guns.

[^0]Troops kill two rebels near capital
MANILA, Philippines (AP) - Troops killed two
Communist rebels near the capital today, and Communist rebels near the capital today, and
police said one officer was injured during a grenade attack on a Mindanao police station.
The attacks came one day after President Corazon Aquino announced measures to curb violence such as the Aug. 2 murder of a Cabinet member Also today, a Manila newspaper, Midday, said
Communist rebels denied killing the Cabinet mem port's authenticity.
L.t. Col. Leandro Mendoza, constabulary comtwo rebels during an early morning raid at a fish farm about 20 miles north of Manila. Mendoza said the rebels were believed to be part
of a guerrilla force which killed two soldiers and

## City starts new Clean-Up Campaign

By BOB HART
City Manager
sual year in cainly been an un-Cean-Up Campaign.
Not only have we had problems with unusually heavy rainfall early in the spring but also high
winds and tornadoes during midsummer. Consequently, we have not completed the Clean-Up Cam-
paign.
Therefore, we are planning to Thin a new Clean-Up Campaign. We will start with Ward 4 today
and will stay in Ward 4 until it is and will stay in Ward 4 until it is
completed. Then we have to go to
Ward 3 and so forth. At this time, Ward 3 and so forth. At tis se will have to spend
five to six weeks in Ward 4 .

## Hearing

day meeting in the City Commis-
sion Room at City Hall is a special presentation by the city to the
Lefors Volunteer Fire Department for its assistance in the
March 23 blizzard and July 14 torMarch 23
nado and inzord other areas. Uado and in other are
Under businessitem
mission will consider mission will consider:
a first reading of - first reading of an amendment
to Ordinance No 1095 relative to the creation of the Office of Emergency Preparedness;
a a resolution adopting Annex Eargentution adopting Annex $Q$
relative to hazardous materials

## Tanker

mine. Pentagon sources in
Washington said Iran planted the explosive that blew a hole in the

## Bridgeton.

Shipping sources, speaking on
condition of anonymity, said the
convoy, which does not need to
use deepwater channels, would
steer well clear of Farsi Island.
On Sunday night, the convoy turned out most of its lights as it
traveled single-file through the
gulf. Preceding the convoy up the gulf Sunday was a fourth U.S warship, the guided missile
cruiser Reeves, which was "exploring" the waters, the sources
said. said.
The convoy was the second to
travel up the gulf under a U.S. agreement to re-register 11
Kuwaitit tankers to afford them
military protection. On Saturday City briefs
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linda, $665-9236$. Adv. AUGUST SPECIAL. Perms
\$20. Curly perms $\$ 15$. Includes hair cut. Modern Beauty Shop.
319 W. Foster. $669-7173$. Adv.
VFW POST 1657 , important
business meeting, Tuesday, Au-
gust 11, $7: 30$ p. m. 1002 N . Hobart. come. Adv.

## Texas/Regional

## Demonstrators end four-day

AMARILLO(AP)-About 150 people iologist and an atheist, joined hands to commemorate the 42nd anniversary of and the end of their four-day Pantex Pilgrimage.
The Sunda The Sunday memorial service at Pan
tex, the nation's assembly plant for nuc tex, the nation's assembly plant for nuc
lear warheads, ended the annual pro-
test-pil lest-pilgrimage.
"We are here not to pray for the ago - though we can do that," said
Bishop L.T. Matthiesen, head of the

Catholic Diocose of Amarillo. "We are
here not to pray for the Americans who here not to pray for the Americans who
died in other places at other times in
World War II - though we can do that. too." We are hore above all, to pray for "We are hore above all, to pray for
world living, not in peace, but in fear,"
the bishop said. the bishop said. testers remembered Nagasaki, pr pro and said they hoped for future peace through nuclear disarmament. They
sang songs, swaying and smiling sang songs, swaying and smiling
together. They made masks and scat
tered ballons, and finally they joined

## Father reluctantly ends hunt

 for son missing in accidentCOMFORT (AP) - For three weeks, John Banksearched for the body of his son among the mounains orderis deposted by the rampaging Guada On Sunday, Bankston sobbed as he admitted
here was no point in continuing the effort there was no point in continuing the effort.
"It's time to go home. But it breaks our heart to have to leave him," he said.
John Bankston Jr., th, was last seen helping 55 years. He was one of 43 people aboard two vehicles from the Seagoville Road Baptist Church in
Balch Springs who were caught in the river July 17 The bodies of nine other teen-agers were reco-
ald 17 . vered and 33 people were rescued.
Bankston Sr . of Dallas hunted for his son for
three weeks, enlisting the aid of the volunteers and of six bulldozers and backhoes from the state. He "It's hard for us to stop," Bankston said. "I think if John could say, you know, tell us, I think than
Heat causes high FORT WORTH (AP) - Apart from the swelterwalk, high temperatures in North Texas also are of the pollutant ozone, environmental officials say. May and goes until late September," said Les Montgomery, director of technical support and
regulation development for the Texas Air Control The recent heat wave has pushed air quality
levels to near or below what is considered healthy. Of the nine times ozone levels in the area have y levels this year, four of them have occurred
Angry man sends employee to cut down City Hall trees
first and then he tried to get even. Centeno, a civic leader, said it was sort of an
"eye for an eye"" or a tree for a tree deal after the city cut down two of his tall Huisache trees. Public Service, told the San Antonio Light that he
sent a man to City Hall Sunday to saw away at two trees planted there.
Police intervened in the tree revenge plot, but
not before Juan Antonio Morales, an employee of Centeno, had sawed off a large oak limb Morales, 42,, was arrested and charged with criminal mischief after the incident occurred Sun-
day. He was sent to Bexar County Jail in lieu of a
$\$ 2,600$ bond, but Centeno said
Sunday.
Police said the man was using a gas-powered chain saw ill.
at City Hall
The value of the limb was estimated at $\$ 350$, police said.
Morales told police he was following Centeno's

Authorities had said that the water was moving
so swiftly at the time of the accident that the body so swiftly at the time of the accident that the body
could be under several feet of sit and debris and
anywhere along several miles if the anywhere along several miles of the river.
Bankston had praise for the volunteers Eankston had praise for the volunteers who had
endured mosquitoes, snakes and scratches to locate the body. "I think that they felt the same way that my wife and I do that if it had been their child out there that
I feel they would have done the same thing. Childreen are the most precious gift that God can give
us." us." His wife, Rose Bankston, agreed.
His wife, Rose Bankston, agreed.
"Something like this tears up the soul of a pe
son," she said. son," she said.
"The hardest thing for me is to come to the river.
I have nightmares," she said last week. "I see all the children in the water."
At first, Mrs. Bankston thought her son might have survived the turbulent water.
But that was before she saw the river's devasta "You know, I thought John had a chance to make it. And then I came down here and thought, ' $O$

## hands and $m$ gate of Pante

 This year, Peace Camp This year, Peace Camp organizersdecided the protesters would march only to the gate and not over the gate as
some had done during past demonstra som
tion
Len tons. Breeding, a local Peace Camp
Les
organizer said the organ something new, and not gat the to try something new, and not get the reputa-
tion of a group always being The arrests usually bring arrested. tion to the protesters, but Breeding said tion to the protesters, but Breedings said
Sunday's march was no less effective


Rev. Carl Baugh of Dublin, center, Rick tooth believed to be from the dinosoaur era
Westcott of Dallas, left a and Jim Crow of ws discovered.
Creationists say tooth found near dinosaur tracks is human GLEN ROSE (AP) - A new controversy has
opened concerning findings in the layers of limesopened cong the Paluxy River.
tone along that men coex
Creationists seeking to prove that isted with dinosaurs say they have found a huma
tooth among ossilized tracks of the giant reptiles. Scientists say they doubt the tooth is human, but the Rev. Carl Baugh, a Baptist minister from ery are far-reaching,", "Being found in scientific context with dinosaur tracks, it essentially disrupts the evolutionary life origins in favor of creationism," Baugh said Tracks said to be human first found in the area in the 1920 s have been used to substantiate the together before the great flood, described in the Bible. the humantrac scientists, however, challenged
made by dinosaurs walking with an u
usual gait. department at Waxahachie High School, and Gepen Kuban, a computer programmer and
amateur paleontologist from Cleveland said the amateur paleontologist from C
discredited Baugh's findings discredited Baugh's findings.
In response, John Morris, al admitted that some of the prieading creationist, identifed as human.
Baugh did not concede defeat find, made in June, to a lab associated with the University of Texas at Austin. "I Itook the tooth along with other teeth to the laboratory for identification, and basically they
were stumped about what the tooth was, and they could not rule out that it could be human," he said. search associate at the laboratory, said the tooth is probably that of a Mesozoic bony fish related to modern gars and bowfins.
Hastings praised Baugh for taking the tooth to a
lab.
First house erected by volunteers in Saragosa SARAGOSA (AP) - In the continuing efforts to
rebuild the town ravaged by a tornado in May, the $\begin{gathered}\text { That dwelling will be inhabited by Sofia Gomez } \\ \text { her daughter and granddaughter. }\end{gathered}$ rebuild the town ravaged by a tornado in May, the
Texas Baptist Men expect about 400 carpenters, Texas Baptist Men expect about 400 carpenters, houses to complement one recently completed that stands alone on the flat land. one-, two- and three-bedroom hounteers will build similar to the yellow boxlike house that was the

TM so content and grateful," Mrs. Gomez said
while sitting on a stack of carpet padding, as her two new ceiling fans stirred the cool stream from a
wall wall air conditioner. "We lost everything, every Like mat this is beautiful." buying furniture, a refrigerator and stove with is grant from the Federal Emergency Move with a
Agency She said she

## Officials: Woman slain after argument

| , authorities say. <br> thorities said Sunday they had searched <br> fills at Killeen and Ford Hood for addial body parts. <br> ll County officials said Sunday that after death of Lisa Marie Chappelle, her hus, accused in the murder, apparently dis- <br> d of her remains in several garbage bins <br> e drove south along Interstate 35 from <br> en to San Antonio. |
| :---: |

Texans contribute heavily to campaigns HOUSTON (AP) - Texans who contributed to give as much now because of the hard economic imes, but they are still giving.
Republican and Democratic uls received $\$ 2.3$ million from Texans during the first six months of the year, according to Federal Election Commission records. That amount w According to figures compiled by The Houston Post from reports filed by candidates with the FEC in Washington, ab
"Houston area. to be mecca for fund-raising,"
"Houston used to be mecca for fund-raising,"
said Jim Edmonds, a fund-raiser and head of the

The only portions of Lisa Chappelle's bo
that have been recovered are her head a
arms which were discovered Aug. 1 by arms, which were discovered Aug. 1 by two
transients rummaging through a trash b near the University of Texas.
The joint investigation by Austin and Killeen poiice into the killing of Lisa Chappelle, who was seven months' pregnant when she,
died, is continuing, spokesmen at both agendied, is continuing, spokesmen at both agen-
cies said. Killeen police say the woman died the even-
ing of July 31 at the mobile home she shared with her husband in Killeen.
Lisa and Ernest Chappelle argued in their Lisa and Ernest Chappelle argued in their
mobile home, and Lisa Chappelle was killed, mobicers said. Her body was dismembered and disposed of at several locations by her husband, who left the couple's home en route
body was disposed of in trash bins in For Hood, Killeen and Austin. An autopsy has int
dicated the body was dismembered by a knife with a 3 -inch long blade.
Authorities did not say why argued. Authorities said the mother of the dead woman drove to Killeen from San Antonio on Thursday to filie a missing person report on her daughter, who she had not seen since July
27. Authorities said it was then that Killeen police noticed the similarity in the descrip-
tion of Lisa Chappelle and the remains found in the Austin trash bin. Austin police say Chappelle has a red and white station wagon similiar to to te car seen
near the trash bin the night Lisa Chappelle's white station wagon similar to the car seen
near the trash bin the night Lisa Chappelle's
head and arms were discovered.
igns greater Houston Association Political Action
Committee. "It's not that anymore, but there's still an awful lot of money being raised in Houston Nathan Lindow a
cratic National Committee, said, "Some of the $\$ 1,000$ hitters in Houston may now be 5000 heters,
but the interest in giving is still there., but the interest in giving is still there. hometown presidential hopeful George Bush. The vice president has collected abourge $\$ 1.7$ million
trom Texas, close to 20 percent of his total cam rom Texas, close to 20 percent of his total cam "Times are tough, obviously," said Margaret



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## The Pampa News


This newspoper is dediciceded to funishing information to
our reoders





## Opinion

Space flight slowed by NASA monopoly

## Apcording to Reginald Turnill, editor of Jane's

 Spaceflight Directory, the U.S. National A Aronauticsand Space
Sdmmintstation in space" in the wake of the JJanuary 1987 chalienger States space prosman tavid Garrett, that "the United and betier than ever before,") dispute, but like most NASA crimber has les to do with nerve or will the
 squeeze out or outlaw competition. So olong as this is
true, it will act like a monopoly no matter who is in charge Amica didn't always do things this wav, Accord Anterica didn' atways do tings spins way Ahcera

 nology, research and development rather than trying
to dominate the entire emerging field of tom mercial aircraft design and development. Partially because we nad fier fely competitive private aircratt com
 lenged.
But, as Bennett and Salin put it: "Since 1958 the primary focus of American governmental involve ernment development, ownership, and operation of transportation venicles rather than on the purchase o launch services from commercial operators. This is the fundamental error in space transportation Two major problems (and scores of minor ones) re
sult from government ownership and operation suit from government ownership and operation o
space vehicles. First, the U.S. has never developed cheap, effective, reliable, easy-to-manufacture way to get into space on a consistent basis. As a governmen incentive to develop the space-age equivalent of the $\mathrm{DC}-3$. Second, the kind of innovation and mutua teaching and learning that result from economic com petition have been absent in space transportation.
Would IBM have built a personal computer so soo - or ever? - without an Apple to nudge it? Would without competition from IBM and others? Similar examples could be extracted from scores of fields
Especially in cutting-edge technology, only competi motes Low cost, reliable transportation into space would
not only open up untold economic opportunities will be increasingly important to opportunities, defense of the . The way to achieve it is through priva Specifically, the government should begin to purch-
ase launch services from private operators, remove ase launch services from private operators, remov
numerous barriers to private space-launch busineses numerous barriers to private space-launch busineses
and gradually phase NASA out of operational activ

HE PAMPA NEWS






Berry's World

## 

Sinann
"I don't care if all the other kids DO have their
very own shredders, you are NOT getting one
very own shredders,
for your birthdayl

## Atomic bomb replaced napalm

The anniversary of the atomic bombing of
Hiroshima, which occurred 42 years ago, is an opportunity to reflect on the horror of war and the danger of nuclear weapons, an exercise that or an attack of national conscience, which is Viewed apart from what went before, the use
the atomic bomb against Hiroshima and Nagasaki stands out as unique: The only time since they were created that nuclear weapons sent, in one sense, the dawn of a new age. But, in another, they were remarkable only for their concentrated impact. The American use of the
bomb is just one chapter in the chronicle of unparalleled destruction that was World War II. A generation of Americans has grown up wasteful carnage. Some 1.4 million people, including 56,000 Americans, died in that war. World War II killed perhaps as many as 60 mil
lion, nearly 300,000 of them American servicelion, nearly 300,000 of them American service-
men. It recognized no protection for civilians, who accounted for roughly 40 percent of ail deaths. Though its territory was largely
shielded from attack, the United States paid a dreadful price for a war it didn't start. Nowhere was the experience more hellish for the American fighting man than in the Pacific.
After the battle of Midway the Japanese little prospect of victory, but they were grimly resolved to inflict the highest possible number f casualties on the enemy.
Typical of the war of attrition was the battle
for Iwo Jima, an outcropping of volcanic rock occupying just eight square miles, with no strategic significance except an airstrip. The
island was supposed to be secured in tew days. It took the Marines six weeks and 7,000 lives to

## $\rightarrow$ Stephen Chapman

pillboxes and seven miles of underground tun nels. American advances came only with excru divisions lost 75 percent That was the Pacific war: Island after island which had to be pried away from ferocious deenders who would fight to the last man. After madalcanal, where wounded Japanese greeted prisoners were rarely taken by either side. Nor were the Japanese fastidious about noncombatants. Their record of atrocities in the place
they conquered pales only next to Hitler's Over $31 / 2$ years, this bitter war had schooled Americans in a deep hatred of the Japanese. It
also had given a taste of what the United States would face invading Japan, where the enem would be stronger. Most Americans placed the greatest importance on winning the war at the
least cost in American lives. The fate of the enemy population was no more than a secondary consideration. Only a nation of saints would have been more charitable.
The predictions heard of a million American dead and wounded were inflated, but occupying Japan by force would have been bloody. Says Ronald Spector, author of a distinguished his
tory of the war, "It's hard to imagine fewer tha 100,000 American casualties." The number of would have been far higher. The last major bat
tle, Okinawa, had killed not only 12,000 Amer the, Okinawa, had killed not only 12,000 Amer
icans and 70,000 Japanese but 80,000 islanders The appeal of the atomic bomb was that it The appeal of the atomic bomb was that it
would foree a prompt capitulation by Tokyo,
which still refused "unconditional surrender." Even after Germany's defeat, the military chieftains who controlled Japan's governmen resisted the logical course. Some thought that if
the Americans met spirited resistance to an inasion, they would accept terms more favorable to Japan. Some simply preferred a suicidal An An invasion might have been avoided eve hission the bomb. After the war, the U.S. con endered anyway by the end of 1945. But that asn' clear at the time, and this option was n he humane. It assumed the continuation ozens of Japanese cities and killed hundreds of
ce between a firebombing and a tomic explosion, says one historian, "wa
argely academic." In military terms, the bom was not absolutely necessary. In moral terms, was irrelevant.
Compared with an invasion or several mor may have been the least detructive option. ny case, it was merely the culmination of ne that could have been avoided only by de liberately sacrificing huge numbers of Ame ican servicemen, most of whom were no mor Hiroshima and Na gasaki. That is not the kind exchange any nation would voluntarily make -


## Foreigners learn credit fraud




Paul Harvey
ments. But the Soviets said, "Nyet!
ments. But the Soviets said, "Nyet!"
The most agonizing experience of Ed's life was when he had to announce to the happy holidayers: "This is as far as we go." I was reminded of the unhappy AHA expericaptioned a column with these words: "Don' Leave Home With It
Ln this instance, the country was Thailand,
where credit card theft and fraud flourish. where credit card theft and fraud flourish.
The American Express Co. says it's no long The American Express Co. says it's no longer
an a mateur business. The swindlers take
advantage of obsolete laws, written before there
were such things as credit cards. Thus,
those who get caught are rarely punished One frequent scam involves the manner in
One who shand
which travelers will use a town which travelers will use a town such as Chiang
Mai for a base and make weeklong treks into Mar for a base and make weeklong treks into
surrounding mountains, leaving their valuables with their guest houses for safekeeping.
While they are away, unscrupulous While they are away, unscrupulous. guest-
house owners help themselves to the credit cards, running up bills that are rarely noticed
before the traveler returns home. There are enough crooked transactions just in Thailand to add some 7 percent to the overhead While overseas travel is increasingly unsafe in many parts of the world because of terrorists,
is becoming less fun most everywhere because of thievery.
Experienced travelers to many Latin Amercan nations are careful to take nothing of value and not to le
hotel rooms.
and
Our homeland is fast becoming unsafe enough
when we are advised to "shred" the carbo paper in our advised to "shred" the carbon paper in our credit-card receipts -
world beyond isn't fun at all anymore

## Moving uncovers worthless piles of junk

| other direction. <br> K, I admit I'm bitter. I've moved in the past year. My back aches picking up boxes and carrying to the my brother's truck and to the my brother's truck and from the boxes I tossed toward dumpster. <br> $y$ mind reels from both the posons I saved and those I pitched ard eternity. (A discussion overd between my brother and my <br> ad, the subject being the top of my <br> my antique wardrobe, perched <br> my couch: "Naaaah, Idon't think ty slow.) <br> hat on earth does a person need <br> all this stuff? Oh, it doesn't seem |
| :---: |

owners are waiting to moven win all the
stuff they my china my mother's china, my hand furniture my mother begeed $m y$ hand furniture my yother begged $m$ ny
father 0 replace or tit years when mper heart's dearest d desir ir isf for one
square empty foot to walk around it sguare empty foot to walk around in
all and
serve mime Chine t plates on

I have little dishes to serve cana-
pes, ,ittle silver spoons to ladie e p jel.





 midid and 11 -year-0ld harness bootsto
ward the dumpster box. 1 throw them
back in the "save" pile. Maybe if the
Depression comes again, I can use M. greatest crisis came with the
 ${ }^{-}$cutrowing amay a book is tuntal







Ditut or the books I wed to teach
 ing mit my aturn beritage rexe tept
tall back" on teaching. If they're still
teaching "The song of Hiawatha"
 Ihave a colleague who has the right
idea. A television reporter, he's Idea. $A$ A teevisisen who heorter her righ's
moved more times in the live
wears than PTL has creditors Ane


 spend the last two we
fings to the dumpster.
1 Tomy friends in the business world

 bleastic containers I tireew away and
new seti. to rest until Tve bought a
Ditto, im sure, for the rest of the
pile.
Americas. emasy, dim comisuont centers of
erica. T'm coming.

## Nation

## Popularity should not affect prosecution, Walsh says

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) - Indepen
dent counsel Lawrence E. W.
the popula the popularity of Lt Col. Eliver Nays or anyone else in the Iran-Contra affair will have no effect on his criminal inves
is no more appropriate persons involved is no more appropriate as a considera-,
tion than would be their unpopularity, he said Sunday in a breakfast speech at an American Bar Association conven "High or popular policies do not plated policies Walsh did not mention North by name, but said at a news conference
later that he is aware that North's testi mony before the congressional commit
many Americans, and he repeated his
vow not to let public opinion affect his inquiry. Attorney General Edwin Meese, in a
speech to another speech to another gathering at the con-
vention, asserted that Walsh's investigation is constitutional. That is beesng
challenged by North, a former National chacurity Council aide, and others.
Meese said he is "looking for coopera-
tion with Congress to tion with Congress to eliminate poten-
tial challenges to the constitutionality"; of the law that created the independent of the law
counsel.
Walsh said he will seek indictments if his investigation establishes probable
cause to believe the cause to believe that crimes have been
committed. "Only in this way can the rule of law

Walsh said. "I can assure you that the
investigation will be pursued vigorousinvestigation Iran-Contra heart the congressional Iran-Contra hearings posed "the most
serious external threat to the outcome of our investigation" because key fi-
gures were granted limited immunity from prosecution.
Noith and former national security
adviser John Poindexter, who also has said he is a target of Walsh's investiga-
tion, received limited immunity. Testimony from the hearings, Testimony from the hearings, or
leads developed from the testimony may not be used to prosecute those granted such immunity. Walsh and all but a few members of his staff are shun-
ning newspapers and television to
assure that their evidence is obtained

# ndependently. 

 "We keep a wall between those whoare exposed (to the testimony) and those who are not," he said.
He said that a lawyer the hearings is stationed in Richmond the hearings is stationed in Richmond,
Va., and that when Walsh or his staff confer with that lawyer, "he listens, he doesn't talk,"
Walsh said Walsh said he is confident "the rigor
ous insulation procedures employed in his case will be upheld by the courts." He said his investigators have inter
viewed more than 1000 witnesses and viewed more than 1,000 witnesses and reviewed hundreds of thousands of
documents, while the grand jury hand ling the case has met two or three days a
week since Jan week since Jan. 28.
In his speech, Wal
Bible, In his speech, Walsh quoted from the
ical figures in a stern lecture on the im portance of truth in government. held or extent that the facts are with cracy cannot work," he said ."TTo the extent that concealment and deceptio play any part in the relationship be tween the three branches of govern-
ment, the rule of law and our constit tional structure of government ar alike subverted."
Walsh reportedly is considering seek
ing indictments on charges the United ing indictments on charges the Unite appropriation of profits from the Iraguan Contras. Other possible charges include lyin destroying government property, ex
perts destroying gov
perts have said


Dr. Walter Dowdle, deputy director for $\quad$ CDC, listen Sunday in Atlanta at the Confer-
AIDS for the Centers For Disease Control,
ence for AIDS in Minorities. tene
Blacks, Hispanics demand more say in the fight against AIDS

ATLANTA (AP) - The head of the national Cen-
ters for Disease Control pledges that his agency will look for ways to give blacks, Hispanics and
other minorities more of a say in the other minorites more of a say in the government's
battle against AIDS. Caucuses of blacks, Hispanics, Asians and native Americans attending a weekend CDC confer ence on acquired immune deficiency syndrome ac-
cused the government of mishandling the battle against AIDS among minorities. The black caucus requested Sunday that the CDC set up an advisory panel made up mostly of
minorities to review applications for CDC funding for AIDS education among minorities. "I think it's a good idea," said CDC Director
James O. Mason. "We"ll look at that and see where we can increase minority input."
Hispanic caucus spokeswoman Ruth Rodriguez, decrying the CDC's "disregard and insensitivity""
toward Latin Americans with AIDS, made a similar request, demanding creation of an advisory board including Hispanic AIDS victims. A particular source of controversy at the two-
day conference was $\$ 7$ million in new federal funding \& pproved by Congress last month and targeted for minority AIDS education. The money has been appropriated "without sig-
nificant input from the black community, excluding minorities from the resources - and the power - to control our lives," said black caucus spokes-

As the conference concluded Sunday, Mason
acknowledged one widely heard criticism - that
the session was short on specifics.
The black caucus asked the CDC to extend the
mid-August deadline for applications for shares of the $\$ 7$ million. Mason said his agency will extend that deadline if possible, but ao so also said Congress directed that the money be awarded to state agencies, not directly to minority organizations. Next fiscal year, he noted, CDC will award a new $\$ 3$ million directly to minority organizations for
AIDS education, in addition to the $\$ 7$ million allocated through the states. More than 1,000 health officials, educators and
minority activists attended the conference, which minority activists attended the conference, which
focused on the incidence of AIDS among minor
ities
Blacks and Hispanics, 19 percent of the U.S. population, comprise 38 percent of all reported
AIDS cases, and 80 percent of children with AIDS are black or Hispanic, health officicials said.
Asians attending the conference asked Asians attending the conference asked federal
officials to begin keeping detailed information ab officials to begin keeping detailed information a
out AIDS in the Asian and native American communities, as is done for blacks and Hispanics. Lumping them in an "other" classification is
"slightly racist, to say the least," said caucus
spokeswoman Suki Ports of New York's Minority Task Force on AIDS.
As the conference concluded Sunday, Mason

Drs. Simmons \& Simmons 1324 N. Banks


## Agent ready to expose Cuban

 world intelligence networkWASHINGTON (AP) - A decorated Cuban in-
telligence agent who defected is expected to give $\begin{gathered}\text { Radio Marti officials, insisting on anonymity, } \\ \text { said Azpillaga is prepared to identif }\end{gathered}$ U.S. officials the names of Cuban operatives around the world, the second major intelligence
setback for President Fidel Castro in recent months, Radio Martiofficials say.
Florentino Azpilaga, from Czechoslovakia in June but his defection was
kept quiet until Friday night when Radio Marti, the U.S. government broadcast station for Cuba, car-
ried an interview with him "Castro's egomania has ruined the country,"
Azpillaga said, addin, that he and other disilluAzpaillaga said, addin, that he and other disillu-
sioned intelligence officers had talked about the sioned intelligence officers had talked about the
defection for three years. He said he and his co-conspirators believed that the Cuban government was spending a disprop-
ortionate amount on intelligence activities at a ortionate amount on inteligence activities at a ordinary Cubans to tighten their belts. Azpillaga's whereabouts were not disclosed but
defectors usually are brought to the Washington defectors usually are brought to the Washington
area for extensive debriefings by CIA officials. The State Department had no comment on the defection Sunday:
Azpillaga's duties
Azpillaga's duties were said to have included
deciphering the communications of foreign enemies and learning the locations of clandestine
miesion
radio operations used by anti-communist rebel radio operations used by anti-communist rebel
groups abroad. groups abroad.
He reportedly was awarded 13 medals for his
service to the revolution.
University station returns to air after protests, scuffle, lawsuits $\begin{array}{cl}\text { ALBUQUERQUUE, N.M. (AP) - Some volun- } & \begin{array}{l}\text { KUNM management and university officials } \\ \text { teers at KUNM-FM say the station's new format }\end{array} \\ \text { breached an employment agreement, violated }\end{array}$ is boring. The dispute over the switch has been the volunteers' rights by suspending a grievance The feud at the listener-supported National Public Radio affiliate has included lawsuits, protests and a fight in the control room that was
heard over the air. It also prompted a two-week shutdown last month. The station is back on the air, but two lawsuits are pending in state court against station and
university officials over KUNM's switchon Aug. university officials over KUNM's switch on Aug. 1
to a format featuring jazz and classical music. One lawsuit, filed by the listener group Friends of Free-Form Radio, alleges KUNM committed
fraud during fund-raisers by saying it would fraud during fund-raisers by saying it would con
tinue a daytime format that allowed volunteer announcers to play a variety of music.
In another suit, 20 volunteers contend that procedure and violated their right of free speech the format change.
Volunteers and listeners staged protests
against the new format, and radio staff members against the new disc jockeys say they have received haras sing phone calls and letters. The control room scuffle occurred May 14 when an announcer denounced the format change on
the air and called for the program director's res. $\underset{\text { Prog. }}{\text { ignation. }}$ Program director Patrick Conley said he
ordered the volunteer announcer, Andres Mares Muro, to leave the control room and turn off the Muro, to leave the control room and urn off the
microphone. He said the volunteer's refusal re-
sulted in a shoving match.

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'You Make The Choice'


Guide Kenny Mesker points to an Indian pictograph painted
on a rocky bluff at Paint Rock.
Hundreds of years of Indian history depicted on bluff $\begin{array}{cc}\text { PAINT ROCK (AP) - Spanish } & \begin{array}{c}\text { than 1,500 pictographs. } \\ \text { explorers were the first } \\ \text { peans to cast their eyes on hun- }\end{array} \\ \text { years, while othere date back } 1,00\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{ll}\text { explorers were } \\ \text { peans to cast their eyes on hun- } & \text { years, while others ware painted } \\ \text { dreds of years of Indian history } \\ \text { depicted on the rocky bluff that } \\ \text { as late as } 1865 . & \text { Viewing the picto- } \\ \text { graphs from the different Indians }\end{array}$ gave this town its name.
Much Much
today.
One pictograph shows a largen
sun $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rembrandi next to those by } \\ & \text { Picasso, said Mrs. Campbell. } \\ & \text { The Indians were stplen }\end{aligned}$ sun, a giant grasshopper and a severe drought. Another shows a warpath sym-
bol, two scalps and a figure drawn horizonally to rep-
resent a captive.
Pioneer settlers at odds with Pioneer settlers at odds with
the Indians vandalized the paintings, which told tales of hunting parties and warpath raids, great
councils and gods. In 1877, D.E. Sims claimed the property and cared for the pictographs. His great-grandson,
Scott Campbell, has started a company to give tours. "One of the nice things about
this is you walk up and see this is you walk up and see the
bluff just as the Indians saw it coming up from the river," said Campbell's mother, Kay.
The bluff is about a mile long. Brush has bee cleared from the bank to the bluff except for a few mesquite trees
that provide a little shade that provide airtie shade Cactus, mesquite, weeds and rattlesnakes guard the foot of the
bluff, discouraging visitors from climbing to the paintings 50 feet above and possibly hurting themselves or damaging the paint
ings.
"There are so many markings on the rocks that we don't try to point all of them out," Mrs. Prison inmate in critical condition after being stabbed several times HUNTSVILLE (AP) - A state
prison inmate stabbed several $\begin{aligned} & \text { surgery Sunday morning at the } \\ & \text { Texas Department of Correc }\end{aligned}$ times was in critical condition af- tions hospital in Galveston ter undergoing surgery for h wounds, a spokesman says.
Eugene Sheets, a 30 -yearinmate serving 48 years for felony escape and aggravated

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TranStar parks planes after last flights

T
HOUSTON (AP) - Financially-strapped
TranStar Airlines Corp. is parking its planes TranStar Airlines Corp. is parking its ppanes
at Hobby Airport, leaving its 1,300 employees searching for new jobs and one city's airport
with no commercial airline. Sunday marked the final day of flights for he small regional carrier, which is based a Hobby. TranStar officials, citing stiff com-
petition in the industry, announced late last petition in the industry, announced late last
month it was going to cease operations. For the city of Brownsville, the shutdown
means the South Texas city no longer has means the South Texas city no longer
commercial air service at its airport. Now that TranStar has ended its two daily flights from Brownsville, residents will have miles away, said airport manager Ernest C. Villarraal.
Villarreal said TranStar's pullout means a
loss of about $\$ 100,000$ annually in airport re-
51 senators list

NEW YORK (AP) - A flurry of giving in
the past two years raised to 51 the number of senators who have received more than \$1 miltheir congressional careers, a newspaper reported today.
The New York Times said that financial reports filed with the Federal Election Commission show that, by the end of 1988 , only 17
senators had received more than $\$ 1$ million
said Chris
manager
venues, car rental commissions and other
business that the airline service generated
for the city. The city is trying to market the
airport to another commerical carrier, he airport to another commerical carrier, he While
Won't be moseverely hurt transtar's vendors say they intends to honor its contractual cammitments, others say they will probally have to ments, others say they will probably have to
cut back since the carrier was a major cus-
tomer.
Dobs
International Inc., a MemphisDobbs International Inc., a Memphis-
based catering company that supplies passenger meals to airlines, will be one of the companies most adversely affected by Dobbs took over TranStar's account June 1
and built a new kitchen and built a new kitchen at Hobby Airport to accommodate the increased business.
TranStar was its major customer at Hobby, independently operated subsidiary of South
west Airlines, will be honored by Southwes
and Continental Airlines, officials have said $\$ 1$ million in PAC donations from the special interest groups. Proponents say PACs, which can under law reached 51 , more than half of the Senate. Fifteen of the 51 are in their first Senate terms. Direct, individual contributions make up Direct, individual contributions make up
most of the financing for congressional cam-
paigns, but PACs have played a greater role
recently. Opponents of PACs say the groups exert
nanager. The company has 40 employees at Hobby,
and "we probably will be letting people and "we probably will be letting people go,
Kientzel said. "It will hurt us financially.,
ins TranStar spokesman Ted Stancfiest said
the airline plans to review all its contracts the airline plans to review all its contract
and "everybody will be paid." Standfest said and "everybody will be paid." Standest said would be able to pay off its ereditors. TranStar had suffered losses of about $\$ 18$
million to $\$ 20$ million since September 1986 million to $\$ 20$ million since September 1986
said Herbert
D. Kelleher, chairman and said Herbert D. Kelleher, chairman and
president of Dallas-based Southwest Airpresid
Tickets for TranStar, a wholly owned but
independently operated subsidiary of South-

## C donations

 Proponents say PACs, which can under lawgive $\$ 5,000$ to a candidate in both the primary
and general election, reflect the legitimate interests of those who contribute to them. In all, the sitting 100 senators have re
ceived $\$ 109$ million from PACs since 198 , ceived $\$ 109$ million from PACs since 198
when the FEC began tracking the contrib whons, the paper said. That includes contribu tions to Senate campaigns and to any earlie campaigns for the House.


| TRPPMRIL. |  |  |  |
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## Action recliner

 BEDROOM 2 Styles To Choose From

Lifestyles

## 1900s designer furniture considered stylish again <br> By RALPH and TERRY KOVEL

Furniture by the name desig-
ners of the past 80 years has become the subject of several new Prices are rising. The designs have found new favor with many
collectors and decorators Some of the designs have been made continuously for the past 80
years. Some had lost favor but are now being reproduced to be enjoyed by a new generation. Ei-
leen Gray, Herman Miller, Mies van der Rohe, Josef Hoffman and these designers.
cleveriy bent metal made of Wagner, a Viennese architect. designed bentwood furniture made by Kohn and Thonet about
1904. The chairs were made with low backs and perforated seats. One unusual piece was an eta-
gere, which many now call gere, which many now call a
plant stand. A vase of flowers was placed on one shelf and a bust or figurine on the other.
Q. I collect perfume bottles. Inturers has been easy to find, but I now very little about atomizers. them? Were there some special
companies making these metal and fabric tops?
A. The technology and equipment needed to make atomizers glass. The first perfume atomizlier nose and throat spray atoT.J. Holmes Co. of Mas sprayers in 1870 and by 1876 had registered a trader perIn the 1880s, Dr. Allen DeVilbiss worked on a throat atomizer
in Toledo, Ohio. He perfected the in Toledo, Ohio. He perfected the
device and opened a factory by the 1899 s . $\qquad$ son of the owner working for the company, persuaded them to reised for perfume. Those tops were put on glass salt shakers
and sold for cologne. The company began buying art glass, adding the atomizers and selling the complete bottle. Mil-
lions of DeVilbiss atomizers have een sold.
Q. My pottery vase is green
with a silver mermaid on the
front. It came from Sweden years


This stand held two vases or bric-a-brac. It was designed Thonet Brothers furniture manufacturing company about 1904.
ago and is marked "Gustavsbers
Argenta." What can you tell me argenta.
about it?
A. Gustavsberg is a Swedish A. Gustavsberg is a Swedish
factory established in 1827. The
firm made many firm made many types of china china. ${ }_{\text {William Kage was a designer }}$ William Kage was a designer
who worked at Gustavsberg after 1917. He created a number of new designs in the 1920s. Argenta, the pottery with a
dark green background and a sil ver pattern, was first exhibited in 1930. It was sold in many coun-
tries. The company tries. The company is still
working.
Q. I have been collecting foun-
tain pens. How old is the first tain pens. How old is the first
one? Any clues to dating them? A. Fuontain pens have been in
use since the 1700 . Mos use since the 1700 s . Most of them
were impractical because they were impractical because they
would leak or skip letters. Lewis E. Waterman invented a
new type of ink feed for a pen in new type of ink feed for a pen in
1884. He had just lost a business 1884. He had just lost a business
deal because his pen leaked all
over over the contract before it was signed. Waterman pen worked.
The Win About 1900 someone discovered a
way to make a self-filling pen.

## Dear Abby

Abigail Van Buren
Man's wife, girlfriend both become pregnant By Abigail Van Buren



 stormertay. she told doug that bhe

 not the babys tathere but in in ordere to
find find out wo the bibut fif ther ie,



DEAR ABBY, Fordive meif if do
 men and hia behenior forould ded
reported to to whomever is his supe
rion obiby, "Mhomevert io not the





 In SAN DESES

## 

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Noer Doug realy want tinaedve hoert

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## converien thanit had been when it was fillec with an evedroper



For a copy of the Kovels' book-
let, '"Reproductions and Fakes,' send $\$ 1$ and a 10 g., se 1 f
addressed, stamped envelope to
 wood, Ohio 44122.

## CURRENT PRICES

Crourrent prices are recorded
froarkique show, sales, flea
markets and auctions shroughout markets and auctions throughou
the Uuited states. These prices

vary in different locations be. | cause or |
| :--- |
| nomy |
| Hattie |

Hattie Carnegie elephant pin,
green, rhinestone trim, 2 inches
Tin toy, monkey climbing coconut tree, 21 inches,
Stewart-Warner radio, Collegiate, orange dials, 875 .
Napkin ring, dog pulling sled, Meriden, $\$ 125$.
Clarke fairy lamp, citron Nailsea, clear ribbed, signed
base, $6 / 2$ inches, 8145. Armand Marseille $\# 341$,
Dream Baby, cloth body, bisque head and arms, 13 inches, 82000
Country bed, walnut posts, paneled head board, crenellated crest, scratch-
carved folk art designs.
 Coin operated machine, cast
iron match vendor, c.191, $\$ 395$. Wedgwood Jasperware tea
caddy, domed cover cylindrical caddy, domed cover, cylindrical
bocy, classical motits, yellow ochre top and base, gray body,
marked, c. $1890,5 \%$ inches, $\$ 5000$ Burmese bowl, florar decora-
tion, applied glass at rim. tion, applied glass at rim,
marked Thos. Webb, $3 \% \times 66 / ،$
ches New supplements have more flavor
STLLLWATER, Okla, (AP) -
Some concentrated nutritional Some concentrated nutritional
supplements for special diets are more medicinal than flavorful.
The Collene of Home The College of Home Econo-
mics at Oklahoma State University is developoning tastier, more palatable, proteinenriched this " "taste gap."
The new
Iod juice-based drink and a choco late-llavored dink, puading or
trozen dessert. All are made from dry mivesesentaining Provesteen
dried yeast. A Amarillo - The veterans AdmarisLo - The Veterans
Outpatistent clinice Medical Center Outpatient Clinic, 6010 Amarillo
Blvd., west, will begin moving to sivd., West, will begin moving to
the adjach new clinical addi-
ion on Thursday Ane tion on Thursday, Aug. 13
The new clinic is connected to The new cinic in sonnected to
the old one by breezeway, and
the old clin the old one chini will be reezeway, and
the clinic spokesman said. a clinic spokesman salid.
All appors. 13 nics, , iheve been cancelled.
During the move, the new clinic During the move, the new clinic will handle emergencies only ${ }_{7240}{ }^{\text {tion }}$

## $\xrightarrow{\square}$

thed

## by JOE VanZANDT

The Grand Opening of the Top -' Texas Farmers Market was big success. Even though a few
vegetable producers were still there at noon time, most folks had
sold out by $9: 30$, o 10 sold out by $9: 30$ to $10 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$.
Consumers wanting to good selection of produce need to come by the market between
and 11 a.m. each Saturday and and 11 a.m. each Saturday an ner of M.K. Brown Auditorium parking lot. Also, the tempera-
ture is still fairly col the ture is still fairly cool that early
in the day. Vegetable supplies ind variety of different produce should improve as the season progresses.
LANDSCAPE - GARDEN Rustems Rust seems to be invading
blackeyed peas at an alarming rate during the last few days. Use a fungicide, but read the label for
number of days between applicanumber of days between applica
tion and harvest. Sulfur is a control for rust, with no limits on application and harvest.
Spider mites are also a Spider mites are also a prob-
lem on lots of plants in the garden and landscape. Generally, they are found on the underside of
leaves. Dusting sulfur is also good miticide. Malathion also is recommended for mites, but it will take about three application
every five to seven days. every five to seven days.
Powdery mildew is also show ing up or a lot of different plants.
Several fungicides are a aila Several fungicides are available
that will control powdery mil that will control powdery mil-
dew. There are some restrictions on using some of these products. so be sure and read the label for
clearances and precautions. clearances and precautions.
Bagworms are still a problem
on a lot of diffent on a l lot of different trees and
shrubs. Don't think they just feed shrubs. Don't think they just feed
on cedar trees. Check all of your
trees and shrubs every week for bagworms, particularly if you


## Fight garden pests, diseases

For Horticulture
Joe VanZand
have had some in the past.
Water your trees and shrubs extra during this hot, dry weather. I suggest laying a hose down
close to them and letting it run slowly for several hours or even all day so that water has a chance
to soak downward toward the tree's root zone. Q. What causes a tomato to crack? Is there anything I can do to prevent it? A. Crack is a physiological dis-
order caused by soil moisture order caused by soil moisture
fluctuations. When the tomato
reaches the mature reaches the mature green stage
and the water supply to the plant and the water supply to the plant
is reduced or cut off, the tomato will begin to ripen. At this time a cellophane-like wrapper around
the outer surface of the tomato the outer surface of the tomato
becomes thicker and more rigid to protect the tomato during and
after harvest. after harvest.
If the water
It the water supply is restored arter ripening begins, the plant
will resume translocation of nut-
rients and moisture into rients and moisture into the fruit
This will cause the fruit to enlarg This will cause the friut to enlargper around the fruit and results in cracking.
The single best control for
cracking is a constant and regucracking is a constant and regu-
lar water supply. Apply a layer of
organic mulch organic mulch to the base of the
plant. This serves as a buffer prevents soil moisture fluctua

## TENSION HEADACHE



CALL NOW 665-7261
Thaydon Chiropractic Blinic 28 th Street at Perryton Porkway, Pampo, Tex. 79065


## Sports Scene

## Nelson wins PGA

 in sudden death PALM BEACH GARDENS,
Fla. (AP)-Larry Nelson desperFla. (AP)-Larry Nelson desper-
ately wanted one more major
championship before he ended a championship before he ended a
late-starting golf career.
He also wanted to silence the He also wanted to silence the
critits who claimed two major critics who claimed two major
crowns weren't enough to earn
him a spot among the game's elite.
The quiet little man from Geor-
gia solved both problems Sunday, kia socked in a s siis-foom par putt on
kne first hole of a sudden-death the first hole of a sudden-death
playoff with Lanny Wadkins to
win the 69 th PGA Championship. Both players finished at 1 . under-par 287 on the 7,002 -yard
Champions course of the PGA National Golf Clumb. Nelson closed
with a 72, Wadkins with a 73 . with a 72, Wadkins with a 73 .
"This is the most important one," he said. "You never know
hen your last victory will be." Nensor, who will be 40 next
Nonth, won his first major in the month, won his first major in the years later to capture the U.S.
Open. Astros fall to Padres SAN DIEGO (AP) - The Hous-
ton Astros, still in the hunt for a
seond straight National League
West crown, are getting no help West crown, are getting no help
from the schedule, Astros pitcher Bob Knepper says.
"If we're going to make a move, we have to beat San
Diego," a subdued Knepper said
after he and the Astros were after he and the Astros were
beaten $4-3$ Sunday by the lastpeace Padres.
The Padres won their fifth straight game, including the past
trree against Houston, for their three against
first series sweep of the season. In a scheduling quirk, the
Astros did not meet the Padres
Atris untio at 12-42 on June 4. Since then,
out
the Padres the Padres have gone 32-25, the
best record in the NLWest during that span.
"San Diego has a tough ball
club. The one disadvantage we club. The one disadvantage we
had, we didn't play them early in the year, when
Knepper said.
The Astros have six games re
maining against the Padres. maining against the Padres.
Today the Astros open a fourTamay tries in in San Francisco
game ser anco
against the Giants game series inants. San Francis-
against the Giant
co closed to within a a ame of divico closed to within a game of divi-
sion-leading Concinnati by beat
ing the Reds four straight, includ ing the Reds four straight, includ
ing both ends of a doubleheader
Sunday. Sunday. $\begin{gathered}\text { Despite Sunday's loss, the } \\ \text { Astros, } 54-56 \text {, gained a half game }\end{gathered}$ on the Reds, closing to within
on three of the leader.
"In a lot of respects, this is the
biggest road trip of the year for us," said Knepper, 4-13. "The
Giants are playing well. If we go
to San Francisco and play like we have here, we're in trouble." While acknowledging the
Padres are a bot team, Houston Manager Hal Lanier blamed the
Astros' losses on a lack of produc Aston. Houston scored only seven
tions in the three games against runs in the three games against
San Diego.
"San Francisco can't be any "San Francisco can't be any surem (the Padres), but we're not swinging the bat the way we
should," Lanier said. should," Lanier said.
San Diego starter Eric Show through six innings.

## Traded



Phil Niekro, shown here in a 1984 photo, was traded
Sunday from the last-place Sunday from Indians to the first-place Toronto Blue Jays for a minor league
outfielder. The 48-year-old outfielder. The 48 -year-old
Niekro, who has 318 career
victories and is nearing the victories and is nearing the
end of his career, has never

He said he began thinking ab-
out doing other things at that out doing other things at that
time, got into several businesses
and saw his golf game deterioand saw his golf game deterio-
rate. "This year I wanted to come
back and play golf. I was going to
play until I back and play golf. I was going to
play until I won again," he said.
Although his goal was Although his goal was atttiaided
in the sweltering, record-setting in the sweltering, record-setting
g7-degree weather Sunday, Nel-
son spid sodegree weather Sunday, Nel-
son said he was ready to play
some more. some more.
He earned a five-year exemp-
tion to the Masters and a 10-year tion to the Masters and a 10 -emp-ar
exemption on the PGA Tour. exemption on the PGA Tour.
"If Im not going toquit," he said.
five years, In in in the next four or five years, I can quit being happy
that this was my
It It was welson's eighth victory
on the PGelt on the PGA Tour, but his first
since the 1984 Wa since the 1984 Walt Disney.
It also earned him $\$ 150,000$ an automatic spot on the U.S. Ryder Cup team that will face
European team next month. "Larry is very unassuming, awfully hard to shake," Wadkins
said. "It was kind of a test of sur


First-year Lefors head coach Johnny Crim a three-a-day workout schedule while other fall high school workouts Monday. All area
Lefors opens the 1987 regular football season
teams textine teams began workouts today in preparation
for the 1987 football season. Pampa will be on

## Broncos busted in London

By LARRY SIDDONS

WEMBLEY, England (AP) - In the last four WEMBLEY, England (AP) - In the last four
years, Steve Dils says, football has come of age in years,
Britain.
Dils
Dils quarterbacked Minnesota in 1983 when the Vikings beat the St. Louis Cardinals before less
than 30,000 curious spectators in 80,000 -seat Wembley Stadium.
On Sunday, Dils was back at Wembley, this time On Sunday the Los Angeles Rams against the Denver Broncos before a near-capacity crowd of 72,000 screaming gridiron fanatics.
iThe big difference between 1983 and tonight is that the people now are very knowledgeable," Dils said atter directing trees second-hair touchdown
drives as the Rams rallied to edge the Broncos 28-27. "They seemed to enjoy the game and they They had plenty to cheer about and lots to appreciate. There were six lead changes over the aphal 30 minutes and the outcome wasn't settled seconds to play.
Both teams used their starters for much of the Eric Dicl Eric Dickerson, the NFL's single-season rushing on a four-yard sweep late in the opening quarter to give Los Angeles a $7-0$ lead.

13-7 lead at the start of the second half, directing an yard touchdown run.
By then, coaches John Robinson of the Rams and By then, coaches John Robinson of the Rams and
Dan Reeves of the Broncos were substituting freely, making the most of their first chance to see ookies and other hopefuls in action.
But for the fans, the fun was just beginning, and a
ormer college star with a checkered pro career was to provide the biggest boost of all.
White, a Heisman Trophy winner at Southern California nine years ago, accounted for 49 yards
of a 57 -yard drive, capping it with a nine-yard run of a 57 -yard drive, capping it with a nine-yard run
on Rams a 14-13 lead.
Three touchdowns and 14:28 later, White scored again from four yards out after a holding penalty
against Denver, and Mike Lansfovd kicked the extra point for the margin of victory.
White's winning score came 1:25 after Gary
Kubiak, Elway's replacement, threaded a 32 - yar Kubiak, Elway's replacement, threaded a 32 -yard
touchdown pass to rookie wide receiver Ricky Nattiel to put the Broncos on top $27-21$. In between White's first touchdown and the
Kubiak-to-Nattiel TD pass, the lead changed on a Kubiak-to-Nattiel TD pass, the lead changed on a
13-yard scoring strike from Kubiak to Mark Jack-
 son and
rell.
"I th
"I think the fans are seeing things they couldn't
appreciate in 1983," said Dils, who whind appreciate in 1983 ," said Dils, who wound up with
seven completions in 14 attempts for 105 yards.

## Walker injured

THOUSAND OAKS, Calif. (AP) the knee. Doctors said the injury - Dallas Cowboys running back $\begin{gathered}\text { will not require surgery } \\ \text { After missing exhibitions }\end{gathered}$ $\begin{aligned} & \text { team's first three exhibition } \\ & \text { games because of a sprained liga- } \\ & \text { age San Francisco the 49ers and the }\end{aligned}$ games because of a sprained liga-
ment in his right knee, team doc-
tors say. $\begin{array}{cl}\text { tors say. } \\ \text { "I would like to get back into } & \begin{array}{c}\text { expected to be available for the } \\ \text { team's final exhibition game }\end{array} \\ \text { the swing of things,", Walker said } & \text { Sept. } 5 \text { against the Houston Oilers }\end{array}$ the swing of things," Walker said
Sunday after the doctors determined he would miss the three
games . "But I really feel like games. season. So this might be a bles-
sing in disguise." sing in disguise."
Walker suffered the injury last Wednesday during a goal-line scrimmage and was originally di-
agnosed as a bruised tendon agnosed as a bruised tendon by
coach Tom Landry. The team reported he had suffered a sprained ported he had surfered a sprained
knee, but Sunday team doctors
revealed a more serious injury Docealors a merected a sprious injury.
Doctor Doctors detected a sprained
medial collateral, one of the two
outside ligaments that support t Texas Stadium. "I really feel like I'm making 'But it needs the rest. I've still "But it needs the rest. 've still
got the whole season to olook for-
ward to. That is where everywhing counts." The injury to Walker means hat the team's "dream backDorsett won't get much playing one during the exhibition season. Dorsett, who had off-season deposits, is expected to be on the deposits, is expected to be on the
bench for most of the exhibition
season
Texas loses with
two out in ninth
By GORDON BEARD
AP Sports Writer
out trying to advance on the play
But Knight hit Mohorcic's firs
BALTIMORE (AP) - It was a BALTIMORE (AP)-It was a
fitting climax to a tumultuous
week for the Baltimore Orioles week for the Baltimore Orioles.
Alan Wiggins, as a pinch runner in his first appearance since
his three-day club suspension
was was lifted, scored the winning run
in Sunday's $5-4$ victory over the
Texas Rangers. The game-winning pinch sing-
le, with two outs in the ninth inning, was delivered by Ray
Knight - the teammate who pub-licly criticized Wiggins following
the suspension. the suspension.
Knight, who m Knight, who met privately with Wiggins on Saturday to clear the
air about his comments, hugged Wiggins during the victory
celebration. Wiggins celebration. Wiggins stoo
motionless, his arms at his side.
"It was definitely "It was definitely spontaneous,
that's the way I am". said the that's the way I am," said the
generally effusive Knight. generally efrusive kige
"Im glad I could make a con-
tribution," Wiggins tribution," Wiggins said, and
then added a deadpan then added a deadpan comment
about the onfield embrace: "It wasn't like my wife hugged me." Running for Larry Sheets, who
singled off loser Charlie Hough singled off loser Charlie Hough,
11-8, Wiggins advanced to second when reliever Mitch Wiggins yielded a single to Terry Ken-
nedy. Before he made a pitch, bullpen
ace Dale Mohorcic's wild pickoff throw enabled Wiggins to reach
third. third. Rangers seemed to get a
The Rang
break when Kennedy was thrown elivery through the left side. "He didn't hit it good, but the I only made one pitch, so I can' say if I threw the ball good or The Rangers came from behind three times, tying the score on Larry Parrish's 24th homer in
the second, Mike Stanley's fifth the second, Mike Stanley's fifth
homer in the fourth, and No. 23 by Pete Incaviglia in the sixth. Before the sixth ended, Texa
took a $4-3$ lead on a pinch RBI took a by Toad on a pinch RBI
single by Tom ${ }^{\prime}$ Malley, the first
bit batter faced by reliever John Ha-
byan after he replaced starter byan after he replaced starte
Eric Bell. But Habyan, 4-3, retired the next 10 batters in a row to con-
tinue a stretch of exceptional re linue a stretch of exceptional re demotion to the minors. Over his last five appearances,
spanning 21 innings the rookie has gone $3-0$ while allowing five hits and one run, striking out 13 The Orioles tied it $4-4$ in the bot com of the sixth, Cal Ripken $\mathrm{Jr}_{\text {r }}$ when shortstop Scott Fletche
collided with leftrielder Incer collided with leftfielder Incavig
lia after making the catch. The Orioles scored anothe tainted run in the first when Rip ken's sacrifice fly followed a pas
sed ball by Don Slaught which allowed Ken Gerhart to reach
third. third. "That was a big run," Valen Major League Standings





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Mennonite peace advocate wraps up mission in Texas

By JIM BRADY Dallas Times Herald

Doised on the brink, and handeruns still are house hold utensils in Texas, but John Longhurst leaves his two-year peace mission in the
with a wistur sigh ust the same. "My goal is not to bring peace to the world,'
Longhust, athin now slighty less pale e e 0 year old Mennonite, said recently as he packed his car
for the trip home to Canada ."That's not going to Cor the trip home to Canada. That s not going to
happen. The first thing that can happen is to
change ones heart." change one's heart,'"
Texas has provided
Texas has provided a unique episode for Lon-
ghurst, who arrived two years a a o as a volunteer
and recentle ghurst, who arrived two years a ao a a a voluntee
and reently ended his humble reign as directo
of the Dalla se eeace Center a churchs. of the Dallas Peace Center, a church-supported,
non-profit operation with aims that range rrom
helping tamilies find food to promoting nuclear disarmament.
While L Longhurst arrived as just another anon-
mous outsider doing a stint in BI D D his is a a are mous outsider doing a stint in Big D, his is a rare
breed in a city built on the harsh frontier of hard. boiled business. And as h heleft the peace e enter,
ivy-hung interior, Longhurst said he would like to Tvy-hung interior, Longhurst said he would like to
think he helped change a few hearts.
 boys football and JFK's assassination has ex panded toinclude chigge
another way of thinking
II wanted to
"I "wanted to have an experience," Longhurst Longhurst was simply looking for something
"meaningtul" to do when he end his 28 year-old wife, Christine, moved to D Dallas so she could earn
her master's degree in sacred music at Southern her master's degree in sacred music at Southern
Methodist University's Perkins School of Music In Winnepeg, Longhurst virtually was lost in a
city where peace marches and anti-nuclear de monstrations are as common as boat shows and
rodeos are here. But here, he said a newcomer calling to volunter in the close-knit, church-
based peace community is likely to rise quickly. At a speakers'
some jorum, he mentioned he had

"Up until then, we had done just this little 8 -by 10 new untilt hen, we had done just this sam Nance, chairmate of by-
cene
center's board of directors. "We were expecting maybe two 8 -by-10 10 pages, Now, it's a full-blow
newspaper. It's wonderful. Instantly, Longhurst was the volunter editor
of The Dailas Peace Times, paid only $\$ 350$ a month in iving expenses through the Mennonite
Voluntary Service. The newspaper reports 10 times a year about the activities of froups prom-
oting human rights, nuclear disarmament, conBack then, the paper's one-man staff also was Back then, the paper's one-man staff also was
pressed into frot i-line servic. Thats when Lom-
ghurst discovered demonstrations were different in Texas.
At anti-contra demonstrations in Miami, Lon-
ghurst said, oppositition crowts heaved bottles and ghurst said, opposition crowds heaved bottles and
rocks At a Nort Dalas picketh attended he
said, hhe only thing passers-by cast were curious
glances.
 everybody has a aot to do Mavbe it's not possible
to arouse the passion in Dollas..
And downright disillusionments occurred a
in a dilapidated former warehouse on South Har "We wanted to symbolically illustrate thal
peacemaking is an attempt to pursue better rela onships wherever you are," Longhurst said. "
Within six months, the peace center was broken into twice, and thieves carried off the center's
meaeger tools against violenee and oppression: meager tools against vioence and oppression: a
paire of donated typewriters and some office furni-
ture
Nevertheless, the center was relocated in Cto ber to a converted upstairs office above a food
bank and ady-care e enter in back of the Mount
Oive Olive Lutheran Church, at 3100 Martin Luther King Jrible Bvo. And the work continued. the center's supporters. The peace center's con cern for converting the local weapons industry to
non-violent tursuits has influenced the Dallas Human Relatons commission to create an Econo
nic Diversification Committee. Peace center members heleped bring about tee Young Offter
ders program in the Dallas Juvenile Department ders program in the Dalas Juven e Department work out restitution and reconciliation. Longhurst said the newspaper has raised the
level of consciousness about peace issues and evel of consciousness about peace issues and
helped a network grow: His referral list of organizations has grown from 26 to 40 , he said.
But others admire the paper itself.
"It's not just a news.eleter -it's a well-putplaywright and author active in the local peace community. "People around the country are
bowled over to see that we have that kind of thing in Dallas."
A recent issue had stories about Dallas women traveling to the soviet Union a p porilia ebout he
volunteer lawyer for Proyecto Adelante, an aid Vounteer laweer for Proyecto Adelante, an aid
center for central America refuges and the
usual mix of edititrials, calender listing and tidusual mix of editorials, calender listings and tid-
bits from other news publications about contras, violen.
tion.
Sherion Stevens, a graduate student at Uni-
versity of Texas at Dallas, went from intern editor this suxas at Dallas, went from intern to "Ixcept for volunteer mailers, she is the staffi. November," she said.
Longhurst likest
Longhurst likestos osay that while his wife moved to Dallas for a formal education, he got an infor
mal one. His experience has included some poig nant moments, suchen as the time he estoon da at abus stop next to a Alispanic man. A police oflicer
approached and demanded to see the other man's approached and demanded to see the other man's
citizenship credentials. To Longhurst, he offered a friendly nod.
"The irony was not lost on me," he said. "I was na alien, whereas the Hispanic man in this police was the American." Soon the Longhursts will be storing away their
cottons and pulling out the woolens for a cold cottons and pulling out the woolens for a cold
Canadian winter. But he said the noble experiCanadian winter. But he said the nobie exper
ment tin Dallas will ilve on, and a friend will be
bipping him the salsa that once scorche hi shipppng himm the salsa that once scorched his northern palate.
In his farewell to readers, Longhurst reprinted
words to a Peter, Paul and M ary song he said words the "Peari, Paul and Mary song he said
shows the
better world"' "Light one
"Light one candle for the wisdom to know; When a peacemaker's time is at hand'"
In parting, Longhurst added: "Don't let the
ight go out. Shalom."

Beatrice Food unit being sold to investment firm NEW YORK (AP) - Beatrice
International Food C. will be
come the nation's largest come the nation it a sale of the consumer products siant to a
New York investment firm goes through.
The TLC Group said Sunday has agreed to buy a controlling interest in the Chicago-
company for 5985 million.

> Dr. Patrick Grawford
> Podiatrist
> (Foot Specialist)

> For eppoimtment call
> 669-1035


Catholics riot in Belfast
 Protestant district of Londonderry, in-
juring three boys, and a man was
found dead after rioting in Roman Cound dead after rioting in Roman
today.
In Londonderry, Northern Ireland's In Londonderry, Northern Ireland's
second-largest cetty a bomb exploded
Sunday night behind a railway station in the predominantly Protestan
Waterside district, police said. No in juries were reported and damage to
the building was minor. the building was minor
A second bomb went off 15 minutes
later in the median in nearby Duke Street, and three teen-age boys were
treated for shock and cuts at a local hospital. No one immediately claimed responsibility for the blasts.
In Belfast, Irish Republican Army
supporters lit bonfires, and youths attacked police stations and patrol cars with stones, gasoline bombs and homemade g
ing Sunday.
A Scottish
ing Sunday.
A Sottish man was found dead, and
at least six people were injured and 14
Defense expert testifies evidence had been altered JERUSALEM (AP)-An American
documents expert testified today that
someone had altered an Demjanjuk has denied he was Ivan
or that he was even at Treblinka. He someone had altered an SS identity
card purporting to show that John De was a Soviet Red Army sol-
dier who was imprisoned in Nazi prismjanjuk, accused of being "Ivan the
Terribe," had trained at a Nazi guard Terrible," had trained at a Nazi guard
center.
"I have reached the conclusion that the documenent is an altered document,
and it is not authentic," Edna Robertand of Panama City, Fla., told the
son of
court in her second day of testimony court in her second day of testimony
She said she based her conclusion on
evidence that a evidence that a photograph on the card
that allegedly portrays Demjanju that allegedly portrays Demjanjuk
had been attached in place of the original photograph. The SS identity card states Demjan-
juk was trained as a juk was trained as a Nazi guard a
Trawniki, a Nazi training center in Po Trawnike a a Naziz training center in Po-
land.
card is a forgery says the Trawnik card is a forgery put together by the
Soviets, who provided the document Israel in 1986 .
The Ukrainian-born Demjanjuk, 67 ,
a former autoworker a former autoworker from the Cleve
land area, is accused of being a brutal land area, is accused of being a bruta
guard who operated the gas chambers in which 850,000 Jews died at the Treb-
linka death camp in Nazi-occupied Polinka death camp in Nazi-occupied Po
land in $1942-43$. lalthough the card does not mention Areblinka, the erorosecution introntuced
it as corroboration of survivors' testi it as corroboration of survivors' testi-
mony that Demjanjuk was a guard at mony that
the camp.
Liby bombs area retaken by Chad PARIS (AP)-Libyan jets launched Chadian government radio, monitored
"intense and incessant" bombing in Abidjan, Ivory Coast, said the Liraids in the Aouzou region a day after
Chad seized the strip and drove Libyan Chad seized the strip and drove Libyan
troops from its territory, Chad's
ambassador in Paris said.

Ambassador Ahmad Allam-mi gav
no details of Sunday's bombing. But

## Haggar using fashion

 to help pick up slack$\underset{\text { known as a conservative maker of men's poolyester }}{\text { DALLAS (AP) }}$ stretch pants, has tailored a new image using contemporary lines and technological innovations. said Mark Quick. Foley's divisional vice preside for men's clothing.
"They are in the forefront in technological adv ances in the industry," said Jane Stanton, directo
of the Southwest Apparel Manufacturers Associa of the
tion.
As one of the nation's largest privately owned
apparel manufacturers, Haggar is admired by inaustry officials as innovative and practical.
dual President Joseph Haggar Jr. - whose father
94 year-old J.M. Hagar Sr. founded the compan 94 year-old J.M. Haggar sr., founded the company
in 1926 - demonstrates the company's forwardOn a recent plane flight, the junior Haggar wa
Ond ribbed by some conservative friends when he with light-colored roll-usp cuffs. His companions questioned whether the trendy
slacks could have been made by Haggar. slacks could have been made by Haggar.
'I sometimes am without my wife, I'm many times without money, but I'm never without Haggar products," Haggar said. "I told them they
were still in a fashion wilderness. That's the whole were still in a fashion,
trend today: casual."
Haggar Apparel started out in downtown Dallas
Santa Fe building where the elder Haggar set up few old sewing machines, hired four employee
and revolutionized the industry

The company was the first to advertise slack zines in 1942. It introduced wash-and-wear slack in 1954 and machine-washable suits in 1981. In 1985 Haggar led an industrywide movement to adopt a
uniform product code, or bar code symbols, uniorm product code,
finished goods tickets.
However, in the last decade, two challenges
were the explosion of imported apparel and the
addition of new retail distribution
"We had to figure out how to address those two
things," he said. "What do we do as a company to
compete in that kind of arena."
To address the changing retail environmen whithout creating conflicts by selling the same pro
duct to department stores and mass merchandis ers, Haggar created new lines. It also formed a
new division, Reed st. James, to market different new division, Reed st. James, to market differen
Haggar products to the mass merchandisers. To compete with the overseas production, Hag-
gar brought in state-f-the-art equipment and
moved some of its facilities outside U.S. borders. moved some of its facilities outside U.S. borcers.
However, the company still does most of its sewing within the United States. Belfast.
He had traveled to Londonderry for He had traveled to Londonderry for
Saturday's Apprentice Boys' parade,
in which Protestants annually comSaturday's Apprentice Boys parade,
in which Protestants annuall com-
memorate the lifting of a 15 -week siege of the city by the invading Catho-
ic army of King James II of England There were no reports of violence during the rally. There
The riots marked the 16 th
nniversary of the introduction of in ernment of suspected terrorists with out trial in the British province.
The practice was abandoned by Briain in 1975. IRA supporters still mark
he anniversary each year, however, he anniversary each year
ith anti-British rallies. On Sunday afternoon, a parade marking the internment anniversary
moved peacefully through West Belnosed peacefully through West Bel-
ast. Sinn F Fin, the IRA's political ng, and witnesses said th
any as 5,000 marchers.

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| $p$ | MARY Kay Cosmetics, free ta:


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 4 Not Responsible

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13 Business Opportunities



 14b Appliance Repair WASHERS, Dry ers, dis
hwasher and rangerpeair. Cal
Gary Stevens, 6997956 .


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14d Carpentry


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12 Monday, August 10, 1987-PAMPA NEW
Technology magnates taking place of oilmen gone broke

By MICHELLE LOCKE
Associated Press Writer
DALLAS (AP) - The traditional image of the Texas rich has taken a beating as fortunes bucki
under the oil and real estate slump, but economists point to new empires being crafted by technologyoriented entrepreneurs. Ten days ago, three-time former Gov. John Con-
nally filed personal and business bankruptcy papnails, blaming the collapsing real estate market for
loss losses suffered by the Barnes-Connally Part-
nership, which he ran with former Lt. Gov. Ben Barnes.
Three days later, a reorganization plan was filed
for debt-ridden Placid Oil Co for debt-ridden Placid Oil Co.. owned by the per-
sonal trusts of the billionaire Hunt brothers - Wil liam Herbert,'Lamar and Nelson Bunker Hunt of Dallas. The plan proposes a means of repaying 18 creditor banks more than $\$ 850$ millio were thought to represent the establish the Hunts an - big, bold and rich - but that's a mispercep-
tion, said Dr. Harold Gross, associate director of University's Cox School of Business. Their rise doesn't really have an establishment Their rise and fall was very, very rapid," he said
last week. "They started out as men of relativel modest means, rose to dizzying heights and the
fell. fell."
Declini
image of image of millionaire wildcatters, but new entrep reneurs, mainly in high-tech fields, have sprung up
in their place Gross said in their place, Gross said Oillionaire Cullen Davis times were Fort Worth son Jr., who once owned the Dalate Clint Murchiball team. Murchison's 25 -acre estate was sold to help settle his bankruptey problems.
in Houston and could have anticipas and Austin. That happened in Houston and Dallas and Austin. They had all been pretty recession-proof over the years. The
whole state was on a tremendous roll. None of us whore state was onough to see this incredible down-
turn," Connally said last Saturday, a day after he
filed for Chapter 11 protection for himself and Chapter 7 iiquidation for Barnes-Connally Part The Hunt brothers, who sow their empire besi to crumble as commodity prices fell, placed pegin Oil Co. into Chapter 11 protection last summer. Davis - who with his brother Kenneth was once Forbes magazine - filed for personal bankruptey in July, and his lawyer said Davis was being pursued by creditors for about $\$ 220$ million. The string of prominent businessmen felled by a nom
"There are lot of instances where a grouip of wealthy, well-khown people thought to embody the establishment have gone under,
Not all of the big names in real estate and oin have crashed, but they havẹ had to retrench, Gros
said. "Anybody who's a part of the old Texas economy, however serupulous and caleful they may
have been, is going through a belt-tightening," he

The new business success stories have been in electronies and technological fields, Gross said pointing to Dallas billionaire H. Ross Perot who ary of General Mo Data Systems, now a subsidi"Clearly there is some diversity in the Texas economy and that diversity has helped the energy as it could be. It certainly is part of the life of the future," said John Roach, president of Fort Worth based Tandy Corp., parent of Radio Shack Roach predicted that oil would eventually re-- He looked to ret He looked to retail and technology as growth "Wheas the future
it's my sense that these has been very serious turning themselves around faster than most peo ple believe possible. With the spirit and entrep
reneurship of Texans I've got all the reneurship or Texans I ve got all the confidence in
the world that we will have a very viable future,"
Roach said.


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[^0]:    ## Strike <br> men at Anglovaal Ltd,, which also does not recognize the mine workers' union, fired rubber bul lets Sunday night to disperse an "unruly mob" at its Lorraine Gold Mine in the Orange Fre State. The company said one min- er was treated for a leg wound. er was treated for a leg wound. Golding said union members Golding said union members had been holding a meeting a Lorraine when they were attack Lorraine when they <br> Golding said the unity knew of nine stewards at three gold mines Who had been detained by police <br> | firmed eight of the detentions. Mining industry officials gave no overall estimate of how many workers were on strike | to 23.4 percent wage increases implemented July 1. The union is demanding 30 percent across the-board increases. |
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