| State |
| :--- |
| Hopaning to block big <br> Haily prison fines, <br> Page 3 |

## Golf <br> Mize masters Augusta course, Page 8 <br> 

SPORTS

| Nation |
| :--- |
| Politics |
| Hart campaign has |
| confidence, debt, |
| Page 5 |

## The Pampa Neurg

## Texaco bankruptcy filing halts bond hearing

HOUSTON (AP) - An appeals court
today stayed a bond hearing requested today stayed a bond hearing requested
by Texaco Inc. dealing with the multiby Texaco Inc. dealing with the multi-billion-dollar judgment awarded to
Pennzoil Co. after attorneys argued the
point was moot since Texaco filed for point was moot since Texaco filed for
bankruptcy protection Sunddy bankruptcy protection Sunday.
The three-judge panel for the Court of Civil Appeals ordered the stay after Texaco attorney Jim Sales staid
the Texaco case was now in the hands of the Texaco case was now in the hands of
a federal bankruptcy court.
"We believe any action has to be posta federal bankruptcy court.
"We believe any action has to be post-
poned," Sales said. poned," Sales said.
Texaco, the nation's third-largest oil
company, announced Sunday it had company, announced Sunday it had
filed under Chapter 11 of the federal flied under Chapter The of the federal N.Y.-based company took the action in
the face of a requirement it post $\$ 11$
battle with Pennzoil
In 1985 a sta
In 1985, a state jury awarded Pennzoil $\$ 10.53$ billion after determining Texaco unlawfully interfered with Pennzoil's attempted merger with Getty Oil Co. In Februay, the appeals court ypheld mos of the award, but reduced punitive dam-
ages making the total 88.5 billion. With interest, the judgment is about $\$ 11$ bil
lion, the largest in U.S. history. lion, the largest in U.S. history.
Pennzoil's lead attorney, Joseph Jamail, did not argue today before ihe panel as scheduled.
After the five-minute hearing, Jamail
basted Texaco for the Chapter 11 filing blated exaco for the Chapter 11 filing
"It's a totally irresponsible act that "t's a totally irresponsible act that
punishes no one except their sharehol
ders." Jamail said. He said Pennzoil ders," Jamail said. He said Pennzoi
will file a petition with the federal court
in New York protesting the filing,
"Of course it's a phony filing," "Of
said.
Today Today, Texaco was to ask the appeals
court to set aside the multibillion-dollar bond. Pennzoil was expected to ask the
court to enforce the land court to enforce the landmark judg-
ment.
Under federal bankruptcy laws, legal Under federal bankruptcy laws, legal
proceedings involving companies that
have filed for bankruptcy protection have filed for bankruptcy protection
are automatically stayed, pending re-
view by the federal bankruptcy view by the
Sales said.
The bankruptcy court would then have to approve future legal actions
taken by the company involved in the taken by the company involved in the
filing, he said.
Other Pennzoil officials also criti-
cized Texaco's filing for bankruptey
protection. protection.
"It shows in my judgment an arrogance and disregard for the whole judi-
cial process, and an attempt to use the bankruptcy laws improperly,", said Baine P. Kerr, chairman of Pennzoil's
executive committee and lead negoexecutive committee and lead
tiator for Pennzoil with Texaco. Under Texas law, the losing side is
required to post bond roughly equal to required to post bond roughly equal to
the judgment in order to protect the the judgment in order to protect the
winning side while appeals are pursued.
The two sides met last week to discuss ways of reaching agreement on suitable bond, but did not come to terms, accord-
ing to Kerr.
Kerr is former president of Pennzoil
and chairman of its executive committee. "We have said all along we would not insist on the whole amount, and they of security for approximately half the
oudgment ", udgment," Kerr said. "And for the bawould give."
"I am quite surprised that they would take an action like this that would have a very serious impact on their sharehol-
ders and everyone else with an interest diers and everyone else with an
Texaco Chairman Alfred C. DeCrane
Jr. said, "We were forced to take this Jr. said, "We were forced to take this
action-even though Texaco Inc. is sol-
vent- to allow us to vent - to allow us to continue our opera-
tions during our appeal."

## Big gulp



Shawn Strate of 2113 N . Sumner takes a big meted Sunday night and are expected to dip swig of water after a game of catch near the to 30 tonight, before warming up again on
Pampa High School baseball field in Saturday's 80 -degree heat. Temperatures plum
U.S. narrows list of Japanese electronic goods facing tariffs WASHINGTON (AP) - The Reagan administra-
tion, steadfastly insisting that it will impose sanctions on Japanese electronics products by week's end, is narrowing the list of targeted items from
$\$ 1.7$ billion to $\$ 300$ million Public he $\$ 300$ million.
sanctions, which are being leveled in a dispute over sales of semiconductors, or computer chips. Japanese companies are expected to state their
case for why the tarifs should not take effect. One company whose officials say they will make a loud
complaint today against the proposed tariffs is Fuji Film Inc. Four of its product lines are on the initial target list - floppy computer dises, micro-
film, X-ray film and graphic film. And none of these items contains semiconduc-
tors, said Steven A. Solomon, general manager of Fuji's U.S. computer division.
/We generally support the action of the administration. But they lumped us in with everyone else,", Solomon said in an interview. "They (the adminis-
tration) have a sufficient number of offenders withU.S. officials insist the sanctions will be imposed Friday as announced, but say the hearings will
help them decide which products totake off the list. help them decie
Japanese trade negotiators, in two days of inten-
sive talks last week. failed to persuade the administration to call off the sanctions. Impact on U.S. consumers will be the prime test
for an item's removal, said Gary Holmes, a

Use of parking lot for farmers market to be considered Tuesday Pampa city commissioners will consider a
agreement on a parking lot use for a proposed
farmers market during their regular meeting p.m. Tuesday in the City Commission Room at City
Hall. A letter of agreement will be discussed in which
the city will allow the Top o' Texas Farmers Market Association to use the northeasterly portion of the M.K. Brown Auditorium parking lot on Tuesdays and Saturdays in August and September.
The association would be permitted to operate the farmers market between 8 a.m. to $4 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. on the the farmers market between $\mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. to 4 p.m. on the
two days each week to promote the sale of produce
raised by Pampa area farmers. The association raised by Pampa area farmers. The association
also would have to meet certain standards on also would have to meet certain standards on
crowd controi, iiability insurañee and health and
sanitation laws. sanitation laws.
In other business, the commission also will con-
duct the second public hearing on a proposed ord duct the second public hearing on a proposed ordi-
nance that would prohibit the parking of large
trucks in residential zoned areas.

Yeutter While the administration issued a list of $\$ 1.7$ billion in targeted products, including such popular elevision sets, this list will be pared back considerably before the actual duties take effect. claimed was Japanese refusal to abide by a mid1986 trade agreement to stop the "dumping" of
computer chips in other countries at bargaincomputer chips in other countries at bargain-
basement prices and to increase markets in Japan for U.S.-made chips.
The penalty duties will range up to 100 percent, The penalty duties will range up to 100 percent,
potentially doubling the price of a particular papanese item.
However, administration officials say only those However, administration officials say only those
products where non- Japanese alternatives are widely available are being picked for the sanctions
primarily to minimize the impact on U.S con-
sumers.
The United States concedes Japan has lived up to
the semiconductor agreement in U.S. sales, but claims Japanese electronics companies are coninuing te sell chips at bargain-basement prices in the United States, undercutting sales of U.S. semicorductor makers.
The U.S. industry claims it has been losing $\$ 1$ See TARIFFS, Page 2

## Dole says Senate move not meant to spoil arms pact

WASHINGTON (AP) - A Senate resolution urging Secretary of State George $P$. Shultz to canmeant to jeopardize what could be the Reagan administration's last chan
ment, Sen. Bob Dole says.
Shultz began talks today with Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard A. Shevardnadze, hoping to negotiate a treaty that would rid Europe of medium-range missiles and give the United States
and its allies the right to match 130 shorter-range and its alies the right to match 130 shorier-range
rockets stationed in East Germany, Czechoslova-
kia and the Soviet Union.
"Notwithstanding my statements on all the bugging and spying, it is an important mission," Dole,
the Senate Republican leader, said Sunday on CBS-
TV's "Face the Nation."" "I happen to believe that if Secretary Shultz and
"I happen to believe that if Secretary Shultz and
the Soviets can't reach some agreement and some
the Soviets can't reach some agreement and some
timetable, we're not going to have an arms control
agreement in the Reagan administration," the Dole and 69 other senators voted last week for a non-binding resolution urging Shultz to cancel his
trip in light of allegations that some Marines trip in light of allegations that some Marine
guarding the U.S. Embassy in Moscow fraternized with Soviet women and allowed Soviet agents to
violate embassy violate embassy security.
There also have been al
There also have been allegations of Soviet bugMoscow.
Dole said the Senate acted with Soviets would be watching and heed the message. The scandal renewed attention regarding bugs and other problems at the new embassy, for which Soviet crews manufactured some of the compo
nents without U.S. supervision.
Rep. Dan Mica, D-Fla. who recently returned
Rep. Dan Mica, D-Fla, who recently returned
from an inspection tour of woth embassies, said on
from an inspection tour of both embasseses, said on
ABC-TV's "This Week With David Brinkley" that
ABC-TV's "This Week With David Brinkley"t that
hold hearings to determis
for the security failures U.S. officialits were preoccupied with the physical
security of the Moscow embassy security of the Moscaw embassy and failed to envi-
sion the possibility of treason by their own em ployees, Arthur Hartman, the former ambassador there, said on the ABC program.
"I made a mistake in the sense that I Ididn't think that (treason) was imaginable on the part of the
Marines," Hartman said, adding he takes full re sponsibility for the security breaches.
$\qquad$ - U.S. intelligence officials during the Nixon administration protested repeatedly about the location of a new Soviet Embassy in Washington,
which the officials feared would allow the Sotits which the officials feared would allow the Soviets
to eavesdrop on radio and telephone communicato eavescrop on radio and telephone communica-
tions at the White House, the Pentagon, the CIA and other important government buildings. CIA According to documents and CIA and FBI
sources, U.S. intelligence officials battled the deci-
sion to allow the Soviets to build atop Mount Alto, one of Washington's highest hills.
But the White House trying to develop detente with Moscow, repeatedly overruled the intelliwence agencies.
-Hartman said Saturday that in 1984 the Reagan administration considered expelling so many Russian diplomats from Washington that he eared it could lead to a break in U.S. Soviet rela-
tions. ons.
He also dismissed a suggestion made by Dole last week that the ambassador argued against cow embassy out of fear they would jeopardize U.S. Soviet relations

However, The Washington Times today, saying the message blamed "right-wing" Reagan administration security officials for using anti-spy

## Daily Record

Services tomorrow


## Obituaries

##  




## 

 great krandechildren
## 

 Mr. Dumas died Saurday.
He had been a resident of


| great grandchildren <br> ELIZABETH F BRITTEN | Ronald Timothy Woods, 40, 1157 Varnon, was arrested in the 800 block of South Cuyler on Texas |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Department of Public Safety warrants and later |
| of Groom will be at 2 p.m. Tuesday in Immaculate Heart of Mary Catholic Church with Rev. Richard | released upon payment of fines. |
|  |  |
| Burial will be in St Mary's Cemetery at Groomunder the direction of Schooler-Gordon Colonial |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Minor accidents |  |
| Survivors include a daughter, Mary Ann Brit. Minor accidents |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| d |  |
|  |  |
| -s Nursing Home at Panhandle. $\quad \begin{gathered}\text { A 1985 Nissan, driven by Donna } 0 \text { 'rryant, } 803 \\ \text { Lefors, collided with a properly parked } 1986 \text { Mer- }\end{gathered}$ |  |
| ices for Mary Gertrude De were reported. $\mathrm{O}^{\prime}$ 'Bryant was cited for improper |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Bill Wright pastor, officiating. |  |
| the direction of Schooler-Gordon Funeral Direc- |  |
| Lors Mrs . Dement died Saturday at Wichita Falls. |  |
| She |  |
|  |  |
| Methodist Church at Childress. ${ }^{\text {S }}$ St, |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Mary Elizabeth Hucson, Briscoe; a brother, |  |
| -iece and two nephews. |  |
|  |  |
| Services for Paul Wayne Trolin, 39, will be at 4 Fire report-p.m. Tuesday in Carmichael-Whatiey Colonial |  |
| -Chapel with Rev. M. B. Smith, interim pastor of -Barrett Baptist Church, officiating |  |
| Burial will be in Fairview Cemetery under the direction of Carmichael-Whatley Funeral Direc |  |
| $\stackrel{\text { Tors. }}{\mathbf{M r}} \mathbf{M}$ Trolin died Friday at Methodist Medical |  |
| - Center in Dallas. |  |
| Pampa; a son, Jerry Wayne Trolin, Pampa; and |  |
| Stis grandmother, Mertice Anderson, Texar |  |
|  |  |
| . West, Amarilo, X , | Ambulance..................................665-0. |





Calendar of events
PAMPA SINGLES' ORGANIZATION
Pampa Singles' Organization will meet Tuesday evening for movie night. Members are asked
to meet at the theater 15 minutes before show
time. For more information, call $665-3840$.

Police report
Tht Pampo poite Departmen repoted the


$\qquad$ An individual wanted by the Childress County
An ind
Sheriff's office, Childress, was reported. Ronnie B BTURDAY, April 11
Campbell, 41, 433 Hughes, was Ronnie B. Campbell, 41, 433 Hughes, was
arrested in the 800 block of East Frederic on a
charge of public intoxication and later released Thomas Walter Brookshire, $45,209 \mathrm{~N}$. Starkweather, was arrested in the 400 block of South
Ballard on a charge of public intoxication and later released on a court summons.
SUNDAY, April 12 Ronald Timothy Woods, 40, 1157 Varnon, was
arrested in the 800 block of South Cuyler on Texas
Department of Public Safety warrants and Elton Gammage, 63, 722 W . Francis, was
arrested in the 100 block of East Foster on a warJames Michael Hunnicutt, 29, 1140 Neel, was
arrested in the 800 block of South Hobart on a

Minor accidents
following traffic accident for the 40 hour perio Sung at a.m. Loday. April 12
SUNDA, ury in the 500 block of East Francis. No injuri

Stock market



## Shultz meets with Shevardnadze

MOSCOW (AP) - Secretary of State George P. $P$. $\begin{gathered}\text { Shultz shook hands warmly with Shevardnadze }\end{gathered}$ Shevardnadze for two rounds of talks and a work- stoi Street, where they met in the morning, worked $\begin{array}{lll}\begin{array}{ll}\text { ing lunch on roadblocks to a treaty that would re- }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { toin Street, where they met inch the morning, worked } \\ \text { then began a second round of talks }\end{array} \\ \text { move hundreds of missiles from Europe and on } & \text { after Shultz consulted with U.S. arms control }\end{array}$ move hundreds of missiles f
promoting religious freedom.
promoting religious freedom.
Shulta also planned to complain about the "pat-
tern of intrusiveness and hostility" America says $\begin{gathered}\text { advisers. } \\ \text { Shultr' delegation includes Paul H. Nitze, his } \\ \text { senior arms control specialist; Richard N. Perle, }\end{gathered}$ is caused by Soviet eavesdropping at the U.S. the hard-line assistant secretary of defense, and
Embassy. No details of Shultz' talks on the first day of his
three-day visit three-day visit were immediately available.
A special van, ree of listening devices, was A special van, free of listening devices, was
Seder at the U.S. Embassy at the onset of the Jew-
ish holiday after nightfall. Shultz planned to attend ers and to communicate with Washington from slavery in Pharaonic Egypt.
securely

## Community goals to be established



Weather focus


## Texas/Regional

State seeking to block fines in prison case


#### Abstract

Eve, U.S. District William Wayne Jus tice tound Texas in contempot of tiec found Texas in contemptof court for talining to carry out  $\$ 24$ milioion a month Le weres to orbes state sayit thould not  the state is problems. State attorneys were to appear today in Houston before Judge William in Houston before Judge William Wayne Justice to again argue the more than decade-long prison reform case. The state also has appealed the fines to the tederal appeals sourt in New


#### Abstract

But William Bennett Turner, the attorney for the inmate plaintifss, says he'll pursue the fines and arge the hertorney for the inmate plaintiffs, says he'll pursue the fines and argue that the state is not moving on prison problems state is not moving on prison problems, "We're going to put them to the test," "We're going to put them to the test," he said. "We know full well and so do they, they have not complied") they, they have not complied." Bennett also disputes the state's quest for Justice to grant more time. "They've had I don't know how many egislative sessions to come tow a long erm resolution," he said. "If I thought pocket, I'd be listening to them. But from my discussions with the attorne rom my discussions with the attorney or of the system, no one has any long"They're just



reclassification of prisoners and hiring additional staff.
The system, however, has been dog
ged by repeated closings as the inmate ged by repeated closings as the inmat
population exceeded a 95 percent lega popit. "It's, not a contempt issue at this
point," Turner said of the closings. "However, the fact they violated the court's 95 percent capacity order repe
atedly has a bearing on their posture Turner said he expected the hearin State attorneys days. said Justice who recently toured several prison un its for a first-hand look at the condi tions, could decide to impose no fines or
could make the fines retro

## Prisons and abortion top state's agenda

 abortion group said he was confident bills would got the approval of the committees "Since we now have statistics from the De partment Health on the number of late abor-tions occurring in Texas, it is much easier for us to make a case for a post-viable abortion
ban," said Bill Price, director of the Texas Coalition for Life. Pures today would include a former own "Because of the record number of
resentatives and
optimistic about senators) we arees of getting antiti-
abortion legislation to the floor of both houses this session," he said.
Office headed today to Houston General's U.S. District Judge William Wayne Justice
system.
If the in
If the improvments don't meet to Justice's
satisfaction, the state could end up wit
satisfaction, the state could end up
paying $\$ 800,000$ dollars a day in fines.
The hearing is
The hearing is being held for Justice to con
sider the state's progress in complying with sider the state's progress in complying with
court mandated improvements and a motion

Lt. Gov. Hobby's syst.1 billion "Build Texas"
program will be presented to a Senate com. mittee on Tuesday. Hobby has proposed the
sell of long-term bonds, to halp parks, libraries and water projects. Hobby has likened his program to the De-
pression-era Works Progress Administration pression-era Works Progress Administration
that was created by the federal government. House Speaker Gib Lewis will be the center of attention Tuesday, which is Speaker's
Day The celebration will include a barbecue
lunch and lunch and reception at the Capitol and an
evening celebration at the Frank Erwin

## Oldtimer claimed he was Billy the Kid



## Bankruptcy judge considering offshore plan

DALLAS (AP) - The wealthy Hunt
brothers are awaiting a ruling that lawyers
claim is essential to their off-shore oil busi-
ness.
Lamar Hunt, Nelson Bunker Hunt and wil-
liam Herbert Hunt, along with Placid oil Co.,
are seeking approval for a $\$ 31$ million financ.-
ing plan to continue developing a deep-water
oil production project they claiam would ex-
tract 75 million barrels of oil from the Gulf of
Mexico.
The oil company, owned by a joint trust of
the brothers, filed for bankruptcy protection
last August after 23 creditor banks sooght to
foreclose on assets in ieu of collecting more
than \$773 million in debts.

Lamar Hunt, Nelson Bunker Hunt and Wil are seeking approval for a $\$ 31$ million financ oil production project they claim would exThe oil company, owned by a joint trust of


Garrett jailed the Kid in 1880, but before his
scheduled hanging he escaped in April 1881 scheduled hanging he escaped in April 1881.
Two deputies were killed in the escape. Gar-
rett was credited with trapping him down two N.M. Christine McClure, who played the piano at
Brushy Bill's funeral, said she remembered lence that he touted as proof.
"He had a lot of scars on his body that an ordinary man would not have," she said as
she watched the dedication ceremonies attended by almost 500 people Satuday after-
$\qquad$ At the same time the town is trying to prove
its link to Billy the Kid, it is bringing up evi-
dence that he wasn't as murderous as his legacy. ${ }^{\text {I }}$ know of no serious historian that credits Iilly wnow of no serious historian that credits
said The featured speaker, retired Hico schoo
superintendent Harold Walker, added to the superintendent Hard Walker, added to the
point. "Yes, he killed four or five people in order
to stay alive," Walker said in his synopsis of
Brushy Bill's life to the crowd

Some Lake Texhoma lovers wary of water diversion plan
Dallas suburbs of Richardson, McKinney, Garland 3 in federal court in Tuls
many would
Lake Texom
 Texam to provived drinking water in in Norm Texas




Detective Gary Boydston (left) of the Pampa Police Depart-
ment and Project Coordinator Lynn Moore display the Op eration Crime-Stop manual to be distributed to Gray Coun-
ty citizens by the Pampa Police officers Association.

Police officers launch
crime prevenition plan $\begin{array}{cl}\text { The Pampa Police Officers } & \text { and the self-help methods one can } \\ \text { Association is launching a new } & \text { utilize for his home, family and } \\ \text { crime prevention program with } & \text { property ." }\end{array}$ $\begin{aligned} & \text { crime prevention program with } \\ & \text { an educational manual entitled }\end{aligned}$
"Operation Crime Stop." $\begin{gathered}\text { property. } \\ \text { Boydston said project coordi- } \\ \text { nator Lynn Moore and Norman }\end{gathered}$ $\begin{array}{lll}\text { "Operation Crime Stop." } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Bator Lynn Moore and Norman } \\ \text { Association President Gary } \\ \text { Rennie are currently contacting }\end{array} \\ \text { all business and professional }\end{array}$ Boydston said Friday that the
crime rate is a problem that crime rate is a problem that
should concern every citizen. "The ever-increasing crime $\begin{aligned} & \text { The manual will be pride tips on preventing }\end{aligned}$
 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { said. "We must realize that our } & \begin{array}{l}\text { telephone calls. Also included } \\ \text { law enforcement agencies alone }\end{array} \\ \text { will be information on Neighbor- }\end{array}$ $\begin{aligned} & \text { cannot defeat crime, but also it it } \\ & \text { takes the cooperation of both law Waw }\end{aligned}$ tion of children and drug abuse. takes the cooperation of both law
and citizens alike to help prevent $\quad \begin{gathered}\text { tion of children and drug abuse. } \\ \text { The manual will be released to }\end{gathered}$ crime. The first step in this direct
tion is the overall education of the $\begin{aligned} & \text { sponsors, schools, churches and } \\ & \text { civic groups throughout Gra }\end{aligned}$ tion is the overall education of the
public on the ways of the criminal

They claim the water isn't needed as badly as the
water distric water district says.
They also claim the diversion would lower the water level and hurt
mecca that attracted more than 8.4 million people mecca that attracted more than 8.4 million people
in 1986 and generated $\$ 1.5$ billion in revenue for the in
towns and businesses oround the lake in 1985 .
The Army Corps of Engineers has decided The Army Corps of Engineers has decided that
the diversion wouldn't cause "significant" enthe diversion wouldn't cause "significant" en-
vironmental changes. The outdoor and wildlife
"The whole argument that the Oklahoma Wild erederation has is that the thing was rushed arpet salesman and sport fisherman who is one of "It's our nositirectors. hat's going to be taken out of Lake Texoma would eally have very little effect on the lake level. It' almost insignificant on a daily basis," said John P

TMA head says lack of baby-delivering doctors serious in most of West Texas
4. 4 ELthored his first taby in the back seat of a car decades ago.
But these days, Dr Brame, president of the Texas Medical Association, won't even deliv er babies in a hospital, much less in a car.
"I shudder to think of the liability,"
Brame isn't alone: He estimates that as many as 40 percent of the doctors in Wes
Texas no longer deliver babies, making it difficult for parents-to-be to find a doctor in a region with miles and miles of oper spaces

"Fifty miles is a long way when the con-;
Wactions are coming every three minutes," trame said. "We're really having a crisis in
the availability of medical care." the availability of medical care. .
Thanks to a host of problems, ing the cost of malpractice insurance and the poten--
tial lawsuit liability doctors face with certain medical procedures, towns are being disen-
franchised from certain types of medical

## care, he said. Doctors, like government and business leaders,

 leaders, are fighting for tort reform, sayingthat high that high-dollar and frivolous lawsuits have caused insurance rates to skyrocket.
Lawyers who oppose tort reform say doc tors are being used as storteses, front-men for an insurance industry that is making record profits. In the states where tort reform laws
have been passed, insurance rates have not gone down, the lawyers say.
"They (doctors) are the whipping boys," "They (doctors) are the whipping boys,"
said San Angelo attorney Tom Webb, former president
ciation.
"We just can't buy that," said Kim Ross, director of public affairs for the Texas MedicA recent TMA study says one-third of Texas doetors have limited or stopped per-
forming certain procedures because of the Corming certain procedures because of the
cost protesional liability insurance.
The study says nearly 70 percent of family

$\square$ IBM-XT
 ${ }^{\$} 99^{00}{ }_{\text {mo }}$ Computer Cener ${ }^{6605} 1-40$ west Cener (806) $355-3316$
J.A. Gene Martindale, Attorney at Law,
the relocation announces the relocation of his office to NBC Plaza, Suite 103

4Monday, April 13, 1987-PAMPA NEWS
Viewpoints

## 閣

The Pampa Niews

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 to toke moral oction to preserve their tife and property for

Lawe fificion
Nefl Lonay)

## Opinion

## Private sector can spur gains in space

The recent failure of an unmanned Atlas Centaur
rocket launch, resulting in the destruction of an $\$ 83$
 Stiar ussion sine nee the chailenger disaster a littite more thana a eara ago has revolved around superficieal gues-
tions: Were there bureaucratic or tectnoloioica tions: Were there bureaucratio or teechnological vil-
liains? Should we have manned or unmanned



 space be a irtual goverment monopoly Uniess his
question is answered firmly in the negative, progress

 James Bennett and Phillip Salin, authors of Privatizing Space Transportation, remind us that space ex-
ploration has been socialized from the start. In the early yays of aviation there was a government agency,
the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics NAACA, NASA's Predessor. But it tencentrated on re-
search. and . NAC A search, and "NACA beieieved it had succeededed when
private firms used itr research to ouild effective, om-
 space transportation as a threatio Early U.S. precominance in huilding airplanes was private commercial aireraftit ind distry. If you want rapidid intense technolegical evolution aimed at tower-
inn costs, improving reiability and satisfying customing costs. improving reliability and satisfyng custom-
er needs, you want a competitive marketpace. If you want an erratic record of starts and stops, programs
run by politicians and opinion polls rather than scientists or entrepreneurs, ineficieient veniclese and con-
tinually rising costs- then let oovernment handleit Thue reagan aodsministration haveramentin hande ite ite idea of privatization but much mor eneeds to boe donee
Government should be in purchas from private operators, remove numerous legal bar-
 plete the eprivatization of existing expendable fauch
vehicles. The space shuttle, which is completely
 missions requiring its nique capabiutites.
Most important. NASA should Most important, NASA should be reoriented toward tions - Launches, plattorms, whatever - should be dealt to the private sector. only then is here a chance
for space launches to become increasingly less expentor space aunches to becomeincreasingly less expen-
Sive making more sophisticated mi ssions more tesibibe has taught us that the government model is Àawed; it's time to abandon it.

THE PAMPA NEWS


## 8

## Stephen Chapman

## Phone calls jangle nerves

It was a sunny, pleasant Saturday morning,
and I was dressing my 19 -month-old son Ross, who as usual was expressing spirited doubts, about the need to perpetuate the Western cusan intruder, namely the telephone, which is to the 20th century what the bubonic plague was to he 14th - a marauding pestilence that damathe telephone is a useful device for communi-
cating with spouses, parents, siblings, friends ating with spouses, parents, siblings, friends means of being communicated with by people who are neither loved nor lovable, most are In this instance, the caller was a chirpy young
man named Rick, employed by a lawn-care man named Rick, employed by a laww-care company. I quickly did what I always do when
confronted by a telephone solicitor, which is to say, politely but briskly, "I'm not interested, say, pointely but briskly,
thank you," and hang up.
I started to return to my crusade for keeping
children's feet shod, when the phone summoned me again. Biting my tongue to a void unneeded
additions to Ross's vocabulary, I picked up the receiver, only to hear my caller - who I am absolutely, positively certain was not Rick or
anyone else employed by the lawn-care company - hang up without a word.
I can affirm that since the first time I estab-
lished a household, neither I nor my wife has ever bought anything from a telephone solicitor.
On several occasions, each of us has firmly de-
clined the opportunity to discuss a possible avoid uninvited contact with them - just as
transaction with this particular business. They anyone who detests door-to-door salesmen can cined the opportunity to discuss a possible
transaction with this particular business. They
might as well peddle cocaine to might as well peddle cocaine to Nancy Reagan.
Yet the solicitors persist. And we are defenseless before any company that thinks the way to ingratiate oneself with potent ial l customers is to
interrupt their dinner with a jangling telephone. True, you dinner with a jangling telephone True, you can always hang up. But that
doesn't prevent the interruption. And sometimes you have to endure a tedious conversatio before you can be sure it isn't someone with
whom you have legitimate business Whom you have legitimate business - say, a
lawyer calling to inform you of a vast inheritance from a previously unknown aunt.
Those exchang Those exchangeves osomething like this. "Hel
lo." MMay I speak to Mr. Chapman?" "'This is he."."May I speak to Mr. Chapman?"' 'This is he. Goor evening, Mr. Chapman, how are you
tonight?" "I'm fine." "Good. I'm certainly
pleased to hear that. You may be pleased to hear that. You may be wondering
whiy I'm calling." "Yes." "WWell, my name is why I'm calling." "Yes."' "Well, my name in you can end the conversation, but the damage
has been done. Worse, you may find the phone has been done. Worse, you may find the phone
immediately ringing again - though in these immediately ringing again - though in these
cases, mysteriously, you will hear only a click at
the other end. the other end.
Now there may be people who sit and wait at
home all day yearning for the chance to home all day yearning for the chance to make a large purchase from a telephone solicitor.
Those poor souls should have no obstacles placed in the way of that eagery awaited call
But those of us whose desires cannow te satisfied But those of us whose desires cannot be satisfied
by lawn-care companies ought to be able to
post a " "No Solieiting" sign
Unfortunately, Unfortunately, my phone company tells me,
the only protection is to write the Direct Marketers Association of America and ask to be put on a list of people who prefer not to be bothered.
But not all "telemarketers," as they are known, respect the wish. The only real option, says the
nlinois Bell spokesman, is to hang up Illinois Bell spokesman, is to hang up.
That isn't good enough. It places on the That isn't good enough. It places on the person the caller. A better remedy would consist of hree steps:: (1) Require state regulatory agen-
cies to allow subscribers to ask that they be cies to allow subscribers to ask that they be
spared solicitations, (2) compel telephone marketers to avoid those people and (3) punish
violators with death at the stake. Just kidding violators with death at the stake. Just kidding.
Life at hard labor, without parole, should be enough.
Enforcement wouldn't be difficult, because he people getting unwanted calls would be should set some national rules, so telemarketers can't avoid one state's restrictions by call-
ing from another state. (Yes, they're that This approach should make everyone happy. Telephone solicitors would be spared the cost of
pointless calls, willing customers would be pointless calls, willing customers would be
assured of continued attention and, best of all, seekers of peace and quiet would be free to pur-
sue them - or, at worst, to pursue sue them - or, at worst, to pursue barefoot


THE ACID RAIN BARREL

## 2. Paul Harvey <br> Proper diet extends lives

We know better than we do.
We know what's right but often do what's wrong because we are guided not nearly so We know from the American Cancer Society what foods to avoid, yet few Americans have altered their eating habits. The Cancer Society's no-no list of food in-
cludes high-fat food and cured or smoked foods. cludes high-fat food and cured or smoked foods.
Significantly, those are the same foods the American Heart Association urges us to avoid to

Yet, despite accumulating evidence that we can improve our health and longevity otds with proper diet. 51 percent of respondents to an ACS survey said that they believe there is littele they
can do to reduce the cancer risk.
And many Americans ignore warnings about
cholesterol because they are confident th cholesterol because they are confident th
there will "soon be a pill" to take care of it.
ating their effectiveness. pills may be exagger Physicians have learned to look at HDL now conclude that a person with "average" total cholesterol may still be at riskof heart attack. ducing fats to 30 percent or less of total calories If diet alone does not reduce the cholesterol
level level below 200 or thereabouts, the doctor may
prescribe any of several drugs: bile acid pills, prescribe any of several drugs: bile-acid pills
nicotinic acid, enzyme inhibitors, probucol. Each serves a specific function; the most "ex citing", potential presently relates to the en
zyme inhibitors. zyme inhibitors.
By cutting LDL can reduce overall cholesterorol theselels by 25 to 30 percent. Used in combination with the bile-acid sequesterants, they can sometimes reduce
cholesterol 40 to 50 percent cholesterol 40 to 50 percent.
Probably one in four Americans needs to re
duce his or her cholesterol level.
If your level is above 200 but less than 240 or
250 you can probably bring it under control with a diet replacing eggs, butter and animal fats a diet replacing eggs, butter and animal
with vegetable oils, fish and lean meats. One pioneer researcher in this field believes
that $540,000 \mathrm{Am}$ ericans will die this year of heart disease - but that the number can be reduced merely by reducing cholesterol levels But again, we know so much better than we Most of the ills that shorten our lives are selfuse of drugs and promiscuous sex. The American Medical Association projects hat with present knowledge of medieine, nutri-
tion and sanitation - plus self-discipline average American can expect to live a healthy, average Americal
active 100 years.

## Ethics of surrogate births require study

Painters, poets take license with nation's bumpers

By ROBERT barr Associated Press Writer

A bumper crop of famous faces, tourings rides on America's license plates Which proudly friog potatoens, wheat,
oobsters, peaches, ski slopes, blue skies and bluegrass. Some plates recall Founding
Fathers, presidents or Indian chiets. Florida has a new plate memorializing An attorney in Hawaii i strying to per
suade the Legislature that license uade the Leeisilature that license plates tan teach reading, just as Eney can teach bad grammar. he Roman poet Horace, , painters and Co Roman poet Horace, "painters and
poentshave alayay had an equal license
in bold inventios." And eve

The latest court case arose in Idaho,
where siliver miner Andrew Freese objected to "Famous Potatoes" on his State District Judge George Carey right to promote spuds, and Freese had right to obliterate the slogan.
That decision followed the lead of the U.S. Supreme Court, which ruled in the
that New Hampshire had no right to that New Hampshire had no right to lock up a resident who covered the
"Live Free or Die" motto on his license
plate. plate.
The slo The slogan, added during the Viet
am War, not only nettled the ant nam War, not only nettled the anti-wa
left but also bothered some on the righ who noted that the Black Panthers had the same slogan.
Wisconsin's Wisconsin's former governor,
Anthony Earl, satirized New Hamp-
shire when he suggested shire when he suggested two years ago that his state
on its plates.
option of a plain plate.
Florida has sold nearly 50,000 orange-
green-and-white Challenger memorial Fiorida has sold nearly 50,000 orange-
green-and-wite Challenger memorial
plates this year. Each set represents a plates this year. Each set represents a
$\$ 15$ contribution to the Astronaut Memorial foundation, a non-profit coproration that hopes to honor the
astronauts killed in the line of duty. astronauts killed in the line of duty.
Some states stick to the basics name and number.
"When it comeses down to it, there are
only two purposes for a license only two purposes for a license plate: to
identify the vehicle and as a receipt for identirn of taxes,", said Tom McRe
payment of tor mond, assistant director of the Tennes
see Motor Vehicle Division. "All thi see Motor Vehicle Division. "All, th
other stuff really doesn't matter." McRedmond thinks slogans a
dangerous. "People on the road try dangerous. "People on the road try to
get close and read them and, before you get close and read hem and, before you
know it, they're in your trunk,", he said.
But William Denihan know it, they're in your trunk, " he said.
But William Denihan, director of the
Ohio Department of Highway Safety,
said De pets letters from residents Ohio Department of Highway Safety,
said he gets letters from residents who
return from vacations with inferiority
complexes about their plain green-onwhite plates. Starting in 1990, Ohio
plates will boast "The plates will boast "The Heart of It All."
In Hawaii, attorney Libby Ellett is In Hawaii, attorney Libty Ellett is
campaigning to change plate numbers and letters to short words such as CHIMs. Ellett says. it would encourage
children and illiterate adults to read. However, Nancy Ekern, program
director for Hawaii Literacy, said that director for Hawaii Literacy, said that
would frustrate illiterate adults who wouldn't be able to read their own Pennsylvania added the slogan "You've Got a Friend in Pennsylvania" in 1983 and has stayed with it despite protests from English teachers who
preferred, "You Have ", Nevada is so proud of its blue-onsilver plates that the Legislature is con-
sidering selling them to outsiders as $\$ 10$
souvenirs.


This B-17G Flying Fortress, the only such combat missions, is being restored at Dover
Tlane in existence that flew World War II Air Force Base in Delaware.
B-17 bomber to be museum piece
DOVER AIR FORCE BASE, Del. (AP) - An
aging B-17 warbird that made bombing runs over aging B-17 warbird that made bombing runs over
Europe, became a passenger airliner after World
War II and later was used by the French governWar II and later was used by the French govern-
ment is being restored for another journey - to a museum. "nike most World War II bombers, this one has a topless blonde tossing a carefree glance over her
shoulder. To her right, musical notes decorate the legend "Shoo Shoo Shoo Baby. A row of 22 white bombs denoting combat mis-
sions completes the painting on the fuselage of the huge plane.
The Shoo Shoo Shoo Baby is being restored by the
512 th Military Airlift Wing Reserves as a comt 1ty hithilitary Airlift Wing Reserves as a communjob service and maintenance training project. The
job began in 1978 and is expected to end by 1988. Then the plane will go to the Air Force Museum at
Wright-Patterson Air Force Base near Dayton,

## How bankruptey filing decision might initially affect Texaco

NEW YORK (AP) - Most Americans are likely
to find their local Texaco gasoline station open as usual Monday, despite Texaco Inc.'s decision to
seek ( ourt protection under the federal bankruptcy laws.
The bulk of Texaco's 140 -nation business, in fact, is likely to continue operating without noticeable Texaco's financial standing and on its relationship with creditors, stockholders and some other conTexaco is not broke. But in making the filing al, including its ability to borrow money, came under a severe strain because it faced an \$11 billion
judgment from a lawsuit brought by Houstonjudgment from
While the judgment is under appeal, Texaco is rrying to avoid having to post a bond of an equal tried negotiating a settlement with Pennzoil, but Pennzoil also has threatened to begin seizing Texco assets to enforce its judgment against Texaco.
A Texas state appeals court last week restrained Pennzoil from takeing any such action, pending a hearing Monday.
But Texaco said the prospect of having to pay the
bond, and of having Pennzoil seize its assets, bond, and of having Pennzoil seize its assets,
already had caused seven ? financial problems. The company said nerce is suppliers began re-
questing cash in advance, and Venezuela, one of questing cash in advance, and Venezuela, one of
Texaco's most important suppliers of crude oil, reportedly suspended deliveries.
Texaco's lenders turned cautious and cut off cerain lines of credit, or required Texaco to pay high-
On the surface Texaco might seem able to pay the bond. It has more than \$3 beillion in in cast on hand, and an additional $\$ 6$ bilion in current assets, marketable securities, accounts receivables and
nventories.
But Texaco has argued repeatedly that paying the full bond would indeed bankrupt the company. Therefore, Texaco decided the only way it could adequately maintain its business in light of the
Peqnzoil fight would be to file under Chapter 11 of the U.S. bankruptcy laws.
Under Chapter 11, Texaco will stay in business. But it also will ask a bankruptcy court to freeze its relationship with creditors - including Pennzoil-
while it works out a plan to pay its bills and, specifically, to resolve the Pennzoil matter.
though Texaco Inc. is solvent - to allow us to con-
tinue our operations during our appeal," Texaco

 property backs the deth, or unsecured, such as
holders of Texaco's publicly traded bonds and holders of Texaco's publicly traded bonds and
other so-called "general obligation" debt. Pennzoil apparently is an unsecured creditor be-
cause its claim against the company - the judg. cause its claim against the company-the judg.
ment award - is not secured by specific Texaco assets.
Normally, Chapter 11 filings mean the claims of secured creditors have priority over those of unse-
cured creditors in the company's reorganization cured creditors in the company's reorganization.
Whether Pennzoil's claim is likely to have a high Whether Pennzoi's claim is likely to have a high
priority despite its unsecured status might well
depend on what happens in Texaco's appeal of the depend on what happens in Texaco's appeal of the
judgment award. In any case, Texaco likely will ask the bankrupt-
ay court to ensure that its secured creditors cy court to ensure that its secured creditors do not
rush to foreclose on Texaco property serving as collateral for secured detbor or to block unsecured
reditors such as Pennzoil from attempting to eize assets.
Holders of Texaco's common stock also are uns-
ecured creditors, and they already have been ecured creditors, and they already have been
affected by Texaco's filing. The company said Sunday that it had suspended the dividend on its common stock, which had been $\$ 3$ a share annually.
There is a good chance that when the New York There is a good chance that when the New York
Stock Exchange opens Monday, trading in Texaco Stock Exchange opens Monday, trading in Texaco
shares will be temporarily delayed because investors' orders to sell the stock will overwhelm buy
orders. But once the order imbalance narrows, which
could occur within a few hours, the stock likely will resume trading indefinitely.
Stocks of other companies currently under Chap ter 11, such as Manville Corp.
have continued trading as well.
Texaco noted that the only the parent company and its two financing subsidiaries actually filed
under Chapter 11, apparently because they are the under Chapter 11, apparently because they are the
ones that directly face the Pennzoil liability and ones that directy face the Pennzoil habuty and
the financial strains caused by that potential
liabitity. labiny.
Texaco's operating units did not file, including the ones refine oil and market gasoline and other prohat refine oin and market gasoine and other pro-
dusts
insted insisted those operations would operate normally.
But having filed under Chapter 11, Texaco Inc. But having filed under Chapter 11, Texaco
and its subsidiaries are no longer the same.
Texaco now must fashion Texaco now must fashion a reorganization plan
that must be approved by its creditors and the that must be approved by its creditors and the
bankruptcy court before it can emerge from Chapter 11, a process that can take several years.

## Hart campaign begins anew with confidence and debt

DENVER (AP) - Gary Hart, buoyed by strong do it without one cent of special-interest political name recognition and the confidence of a front-
runner but still saddled with a million-dollar committee monet, ", Hart said in February.

That was the policy that put his effort heavily in | $\begin{array}{ll}\text { sets out today for the Democratic presidential } \\ \text { nomination that eluded him four years ago. } & \begin{array}{l}\text { the red and caused some Democratic irritation } \\ \text { with him several months ago in Iowa. }\end{array}\end{array} \begin{array}{ll}\text { tion }\end{array}$ |
| :--- | :--- | Hart, 50 , scheduled two announcements, one at spectacular Red Rocks amphitheater west of De-

nver, a natural rock formation favored by concert nver, a natural rock formation favored by concert
artists in the summertime, and the other on the artists in the summertime, and the other on the
16t Street Mall in downtown Denver,
"Gary wrote the speech himself," campaign director Bill Dixon said "He didn't want it written by a committee."
Dixon said Hart originally wanted to address
reporters on the front lawn of his home at Troublereporters on the front lawn of his home a t Trouble-
some Gulch, west of Denver, but when he was told some Gulch, west of Denver, but when he was told
there were to be 162 reporters present, and that
stands for television cameras and photographers were necessary, he changed his mind.
Hart, who swapped leads with former Vice Pres Hart, who swapped leads with former Vice Pres-
ident Walter Mondale until shortly before the Au-
gust 1984 Democratic National Convention in San gust 1984 Democratic National Convention in San
Francisco, has managed to pay off all but about $\$ 1.3$ million of a campaign debt of nearly $\$ 5$ million.
At a reception Sunday night, Dixon told reporters, "That debt will be paid before the American
public begins counting its ballots" in the current public begins counting its ballots" in the current
campaign.
Hart's collection effort will continue a policy with him several months ago in Iowa.
Now, Hart faces challenges from at least seven Demoratic cchallengers, none of them espousing
the same no-PAC position. They include Massachusetts Gov. Michael
They indion They include Massachusetts Gov. Michael
Dukakis, 53 ; Ilinois Sen. Paul Simon, 8 ; Sen.
Joseph Biden of Delaware, 44; the Rev. Jesse Jackson, 45; Tennessee Sen. Albert Gore. Jr.,. 39;
ormer Arizona Gov. Bruce Babbitt, 48; and Missormiri Rep. Richard Gephardt, 46 .
Arkansas Gov. Bill Clinton, 40 , reportedly is conArkansas Gov. Bill Clinton, 40 , reportedy is con
sidering a bid. Hart's effort has collected little support so far
from the Washington establishment in Congress,
but campaign staff members point but campaign staff members point out that two
other eventually successful candidates, Ronald
Reagan and John $\mathbf{F}$. Kennedy, had little support early in their tries.
in 1974, Hart unseated Peter Dominick, Colora do's respected Republican U.S. Senator, in an elec
ton fired by Watergate (Dominick had termed it "insignificant") and allegations that Dominick somehow had been involved in the "laundering" of
milk cooperative contributions to the 1972 Nixon campaign.
Those

## Mayoral race in Charleston centers on drugs, homeless

| CHARLESTON, W.Va. (AP) - | testified in court that he saw the | anything we don't need, it's to di- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Next week's election for mayor of | yor snort cocaine in a res- | vide the city between the haves |
| est Virginia's capital pits an in- |  |  |
| cumbent trying to erase the blot | vehemently deni | 场 |
| of alleged drug use from his name |  |  |
| against | resulted from the testimony. Bu | Regi |
| to sweep vagrants from the streets. | Hutchinson jumped into the fray. 'Federal prosecutors have | number Republicans in Charleston 5 -to-3, but voters have elected |
| First-term Republican Mayor | identified Charleston as a drug | just two Democrats mayor this |
| Mike Roark faces John Hutch- | distribution center," Hutchinson | century |
| inson, a former De | said. "If we're a distribution cen- | Hard feelings between the two |
| mayor elected three times in the | ter, and the mayor is cavorting | candidates go back to 1980, when |
| 1970s, and hard feelings between | with the distributors, it needs to | Hutchinson resigned as mayor |
| them have been a fact of political | be looked at." | after winning a special election to |
| life for years. | Hutchinson himself has come | fill a congressional seat left |
| Roark, 41, and Hutchinson, 52, | under fire for comments that | vacant by a death. |
| say economic development and a | "vagrants" are hurting down- |  |
| bling Kanawha River are the top issues heading | town business and should be re- |  |
| ge are the top issues heading | moved. The remarks led to pick- |  |
| this circus of a race, it's the | ters by the homeless and others |  |
| sideshows that are grabbing the | last month. |  |
|  |  |  | "He has a few habits I don't $\begin{aligned} & \text { marks, dividing the homeles } \\ & \text { approve of," Hutchinson said last } \\ & \text { into two categoriis: women, chil } \\ & \text { week of Roark, whom he calls an } \\ & \text { dren and mentally disturbed peo }\end{aligned}$ week of Roark, whom he calls an

ineffective mayor and "a loser."
dren and mentally disturbed peo peo
ple "the truly homeless" "I can't say that I like him,"
replied Roark, adding that "a agrants."
and
mayoral candidate should "act $\begin{aligned} & \text { Here tais his earier comments } \\ & \text { were taken out of context. }\end{aligned}$ $\begin{array}{ll}\begin{array}{l}\text { mayoral candidate should act } \\ \text { with grace and dignity, not stoop } \\ \text { to gutter politics." }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { were taken out of context. } \\ \text { "What I sid was, we.ve spent } \\ \text { Rillions of dollars here on this re }\end{array} \\ \text { Res }\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lll}\text { to gutter politics." } & \begin{array}{l}\text { millions of dollars here on this re } \\ \text { Roark, a former county pro- }\end{array} \\ \text { secutor, has been doged by drug } \\ \text { naissance for the downtown. We } \\ \text { can't have vagrants and crimi }\end{array}$ secutor, has been dogged by drug
rumors throughout his political $\begin{aligned} & \text { nas't have vagrants and crimin } \\ & \text { cals on the streets, scaring people }\end{aligned}$ rumors throughout his political
career. The rumors surfaced on the streets, scaring pe
againlast fall when a drug dealer
away ", Hutchinson said.
Roark responded, "If

nday, April 13, 1987-PAMPA NEWS
Today's Crossword Puzzle





Edgar had learned water to
were unpredictable.


## m

"ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY, IN
I52TISERCY LOFTWAITE
IVENTED ONTHISDAY IN HISTORY, IN
II2T,
INVERCKY LOFTWATED THE JOGGING SHOE.


THE BORN LOSER


| ON THIS DAYINHESTORT, IS2, PERCY LOTWATE | "HEDED 1273 , AT THEAGE OFG6. | "STIL WAITING FOR SOMEBODYTOCOMEALNG |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $x$ |  | $0$ |
| 4 | - |  |



## Jacobean chairs popular again

By RALPH and TERRY KOVEL James HI of England ruled from
1685 to 1688 . Furniture used at that time is sometimes called James II style, but it is usually
named Late Jacobean. Furniture ecame less severe and reclangular about 1660 , and many new forms appeared. Chests of andlestands and bookeases ere introduced. The fashion in hose days called for high, elabor--
tely carved wooden chair backs nd legs. Some pieces were influnced by the Dutch and were coooden furniture was ornate The style was popular again in arlier James II designs of the made. The chairs were favored or dining room sets and halls. perhaps because the in ravor, erghaps because the carving and
high back are in the correct proprtions for the modern home with two-story room.
Q. How was a witch ball used?I have a large colored glass ball who said it would bring good luck. A. The glass witch ball goes. back to the 16th century in Eng-
land. Soda glass balls were made as "watch balls." They were first used to store salt. There was a small neck on the ball-shaped
bottle. The glass was filled with $\begin{array}{lll}\text { small neck on the ball-shaped } & \text { being played. The old ivory tiles } \\ \text { bottle. The glass was filled with } \\ \text { srom early sets are often used for } \\ \text { salt. It was then hung near the } & \text { jewelry today. New sets are }\end{array}$
chimney to keep dry. Sometimes
the ball was filled with special
ingredients such as wood an ingredients such as wood ash and
urine to ward off evil entering the
house. (n) the early days, when
windows were very narrow, the
chimney was the largest opening
in the house.) By the 17th century in the house.) By the 17th century
the glass balls were coated with a
mercury mercury mixture on the inside.
The silvered ball gradually be The silvered ball gradually be-
came known as a witch ball. It was considered a guardian
against illness and bad luck against ilineess and bad luck and
often was kept on a pedestal nea othe front door. Silvered globes still can be found in gardens re-
flecting the light and fowers perhaps they still guard the house
from bad luck

Qaluable? my old Mah-Jongg set valuable? The tiles are made of The case is carved teakwood.
A. Mah-Jongg is an old Chinese game that was first introduced to the United States in 1919. An
merican watching men play the game in Shanghai decided to adapt it for wormen. He added let-
ters and numbers to the tiles make it more like a card game Mah-Jongg became a fad from Mabout 1922 to 1926 . In a fad from a radio
would cost the same Joung set, but more Mah-Jongg sets were, sold. The game is still
being played. The old ivory tile
 Qit have a Alich Haviland po tither aid. .1tio very strange There is a hol. in the bottom of
the pot so anything put in the pot CURRENT PRICES
(Current prices are leak out. A. You have a jelly or marma-
ade jar. The china holder wes de lade jar. The china holder marma-
corative. It held a full glass jar of corative. It held a full glass jar o
jelly. The bottom has a finger jelly. The bottorm has a finge
hole so the glass jar could be easi y removed. A similar china hol der was made to
Q. I have a small, $4 \%$-inch pitcher
Q. Thave a smain, 4/-inch picher
of vaseline glass. Ihave looked in
the books but cant find anythin the books but can't find anything
about the piece. It has a clear about the piece. It has a clear
handle, a diamond pattern band,
and the letters MMA are in the hanaie, a alamond patiern band,
and the letters MMA are in the
pattern near the bottom. pattern near the bottom.
A. Your glass pitcher may look A. Your glass pitcher may look
old but it new. MMA stands for
Metropolitan Museum of Art. The Metropolitan Museum of Art. The
mara is put on all of the reproducmark is put on all of the reproduc-
tion glassware sold in the New
York City museum's gift shop.TIP: Don't keep identificationTIP; Don't keep identification
on your key ring. If it is lost, it isan your key ring. If it is lost, it it isMake money from your home. P.O. Beo 2nvelope to: Kovels,
2900, Beachwood, Ohio from antique shows, sales, flea he United States. These prices cause of the conditions of the ecoRoyal Copenhagen cup and
saucer, Blue Fluted, $\$ 30$. Fed, "Fire" in black, wire bail,
Fire buet,
reter Fire
red, "Fire
1890, $\$ 45$.
Mourning pin, gold, oval, scal75.
Child's Child's spelling board, Victo-
rian, wooden, date 1886, $\$ 98$. Inkwell, early American blown
mold, brown amber, $\$ 125$. nold, brown amber, $\$ 125$.
Campbell Kids iion, Horsman, $131 / 2$ inches, pair, Erector Set, Gilbert, origina Banjo
$\$ 375$. W375.
Washstand, Victorian, mahoWashstand, Victorian, maho-
gany, marble top, inscribed
$\mathrm{J} . \mathrm{B}$. Hubbard, N.O.", $\$ 880$. Weathervane, setter, copper, $\underset{\substack{\text { iron directionals, } \\ 88,750}}{ }$
$\$ 1$ and a long, self-addressed, (Current prices are recorded loped edge, hair enclosed in scrolnetal case, No. $81 / 2, \$ 250$. Carved dark wood made the high back of this James II style
chair. Notice the tassel trim edging the seat. (Phillips, New

## Son's freeloading friends are

DEAR ABBY: My husband of 25
years is an excellent provider non-smoker and non-drinker, he doess't chase other women, and
hes's an elder in our church. But he allowed our son, "Dickie" - an only
child to quit school at 15 and get
married at 16. We supported Dickie. married at 16. We supported Dickie,
his wife and child for five eyears. (We even gave his wife $\$ 1,000$ for flying lessons.) They separated, so now
Dickie and his son are living with No sooner did they move in, when
five of Dickie's friends (two girls
and three boys) moved in and three boys) moved in on us! One
of the girls has a 13 -month-old of the is unirs has arried, and she's
chid,
pregnant again by the same guy I pregnant again by the same guy. I
am not only raising our grandchild
but I have these five bums here ali day long. They sleep till noon, play loud music all day and nobody
works. They won't even pick up

## Society has bad

The American Cancer Society pected to develop breast cancer has some bican news and some
good news about breast cancer.
The good news is that, if de-
The in the good news about breast cancer.
The bad news is that one of ev-
The gred earryy , breast cancer can
tery 10 American women are ex-
be successfully treated in nine of

"Spring in the Canyon" by Don Ray
Canyon museum hosts artists' work, photos

| CANYON - Three new ex- |
| :---: | :---: | \(\begin{aligned} \& Hennings: The Influence of New <br>

\& hibits are now open at Panhan-\end{aligned}\) hibits are now open at Panhan-
die-Plains Historical Museum. "Don Ray: The Panhandle
Landscape" fatures paintings by Don Rey of Channing.
Ray is widely acclaimed for his portrayals of regional scenes.
The artist has been involved in painting for nearly two decades.
He works from his studio, located in the building which once serves as the Channing bank. Ray's
paintings will be on display at the museum through May 26 . "Cruisin' Polk: A Celebration also open. Amarillo celebrates its M1000p birthday this year, and the
Museum is displaying 35 historic mages of one of the city's most photos cover the period 1890 until
940 and include views of the Polk Street trolley in 1909, Ed Conrad's feed store, Bob Ames' grocry, and Carson Builuing, he oriChurch, in 1920, as well as parades over the years, pedestrians of
The third show is "E. Martin


Dear Abby
Abigail Van Buren


sorry he is, begs my forgiveness and CONFIDENTIAL TO YOU:
tells me how much he loves me. He Easter is nearly here, so if you promises it will never happen
again, but it does again, but it does.
He, refuses any counseling. He's
so sweet to me at other times, but he so sweet to me at other times, but he
has a violent temper. I am considering marrying this
man. Should I ? UNDECIDED IN
HYATTSVILLE, MO. dear undecided: Absohe agrees to counseling now, you prefer to go your way and
let him go his, Trust boyfriend's behavior is typical of a wife-beater. His promises
mean nothing. Don't wait until
plan to surprise a child with a ve rabbit or a baby chick,
please consider this. reatures need proper: Lare nabbs you are certain that the care it needs to survive rece the stuffed birds or an animal instead
Living creatures are o be mauled, abused or neg" ected.
(Problema? Write to Abyy. For a
erronal, anpublished reply, send

tumors, a Gallup poll says that only 11 percent of women over 50
have annual mammograms," have annual mammograms,
Winborne said. "This is why the women that they have safe, reliable tests to find early breast
cancer., Winborne said approximately
one out of 10 one out of 10 women will be diagnosed with breast cancer this
year, and that all women should consider themselves at risk for the disease and should undergo
the early detection tests. Those at highest risk for breast cancer are women who have a personal or
family history of the disense family history of the disease.
Other risk factors include a high-fat diet, first full term pregnancy after age 30, and a long A
menstrual history. However, a recent American Cancer Society
study revealed that these ris
factors account for only a small factors account for only a smal
percentage of cases. The major percentage of cases. The major-
ofy of cases are women with none
of the traditionally accepted risk "We ho We hope to dispel women's
ars about breast cancer," Winborne said. "Although it is the most common type of cancer
among women, it doesn't have to kill. Women have to learn to be come more vigilant about their coming more aware of their
bodies." bodies."
For more For more information, contact office at 1500 Wallace Blyd.
Amarillo, 79106, telephone 3534306.

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## 8 Monday, April 13 1987-PAMPA NEWS

## Sports Scene

## Georgian 'Peachy' in Masters win

Native son sinks winning shot


 $\underset{\substack{\text { amornate antas } \\ \text { he got it }}}{ }$


 droping into the e cup. "It, was like a dream come
true," Mize said. It gave him the title in the 51 st
Masters golf tournament on the second hole of a sudden death playoff Sunday, and left Austra-
lian Greg Norman, the game's

bowed out when he three-putted
for bogey on the first extra hole.
The triio had completed regulaThe trio had completed regula-
tion in 3-under-par 285, with Mize
and Ballesteros and Ballesteros closing with 71 se
and Norman a 72 in the gusty winds that so often make the
$6,905-\mathrm{y}$ 6,905-yard, par-72 Augusta
National such a challenging layout.
It was only the second profes-
sional victory for Mize, who had sional victory for Mize, who had
finished second at least a halffinished second at least a half
dozen times and built a reputa-
tion as a player who tion as a player who couldn't win
the big one. The reputation stemmed pri-
marily from blowing a four-shot mariy from blowing a four-shot
lead in the final round of the Tournament Player's Cham
pionship last year, with John
Mahaffey taking advantage Mahaffey taking advantage o
the Georgian's collapse to win.
Mize, who earned $\$ 162,000$ fo


Nicklaus, left, awards Mize tradi tional jacket

| the perfect champ |  |
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| ock's Score |  |
| and was an early victim of golffever, a widespread local |  |
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| to play it itor as as ong as as can |  |
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| in Augusta does not automati- |  |
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| Mize never came near Augus |  |
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| bered. When he finally got intothe place, it was as a |  |
| ters, a job he held from 1972 through 1979 |  |
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| run in the World Series.And Mize's track record on |  |
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Runner-up Norman cringes as he misses crucial shot

## NCAA Blotter: Texas, SMU make news again

Former Pony feels bad for players
Hayne Stanley says he has little to say to his former football team-
mates at Southern Methodist University, which was penalized by sure of improper payen's discloplayers.
"I wouldn't tell them anything. They've got their own lives to
live. They're grown men," Stanlive. They're grown men," Stan-
ley told The Houston Post in a
copyrigh story published Suncopyright story published Sun-
day "." wish them all the best of
Stanley contacted Dallas tele-
vision station WFAA-TV late last vision station WFFAA-TV late last
year, and told the station he had year, and told the station he had
received money from the school received money from the school
to attend. The television station broadcast the interview with
Stanley on Nov. 13,1986 . Stanley on Nov. 13, 1986 .
His allegations and other re-
velations that surfaced later
caused the National Collegiate
Athletic Association to ban SMU from football competition in the
1987 season, and limited its 1988 season to seven games. SMU has since decided to suspend its 1988
season. The newspaper said Stanley,
T2, now lives in a small town in Rocky Mountain foothills, unwill. ing to divulge exactly where for "I feel bad for the players. It's a tragedy they have to suffer fo the few people who did wrong,
Stanley told the newspaper "Some of them might feel like I
betrayed their school, but under the circum
had to do.
Stanley said he had been prom-
ised when he signed upp ottend ate
the school, that he would one day
be a starter for the team.
"It never happened. I never
understood why they were paying me all that money,", he said. ".
knew if $I$ went public they NCAA) would do something. They would take action, they wouldn't
have a choice." have a choice. Stanley told the newspaper he
blamed the SMU coaches and bamed the SMU coaches and
athletic officials for his failure to make the starting team.
Stanley said he couldn't "spend
all my life knowing I got screwed all my life knowing I got screwed
around, and not do something about it," according to the news-
paper, paper.
"How many other people were
they going to serew around?" he
said. "I felt I had to put a stop to said. "I felt I I had to put a stop to
the way they were treating the
players."

## Cockfighting: Booming

By ALDEN BROWN
 Bets are laid; feathers fy. "Pit's com," the ref yells. region. The losers are stacked haphazardly near the front door, stiff brightly-colored corpse The winners are caressed, pampered and in-
jected with penicillin, bringing back strength and Jected with penicilin, bringing back strength and
life to to the 'game' cock - a bird that has won its owner
lars.
Minutes north of Vernon and Burkburnett lie
cockfighting arenas - metal barns fitted with cockighting arenas - metal barns fitted with
bleachers, concessions and a dirt pit. The gamebleachers, concessions and a dirt pit. The gamecoostly, along with a very few women, who generally work bluecollar jobs on weekdays, and bet on
which bird will survive the weekend. which bird will survive the weekend.
Those that fight gamefowl claim it's an exciting sport with a heritage older than the U.S. Constitusport wand practiced by men - like Thomas Jeffer-
tion and
son and son and George Wastington
laration of Independence.

Those who oppose it compare the cockfight to
primitive practices outgrown by society - such as primitive practices outgrown by society - such as
slavery and bull-baiting (setting dogs on a chained bull). It's now a misdemeanor to hold cockfights in
Texas. If Texas House Bill 151, sponsored by Rep Charles Finnell of Holliday, is passed, a second conviction will become a third-legree felony.
Both sides clashed at Austin in Febrey Both sides clashed at Austin in February for
more than six hours, at a hearing on the bill more than six hours, at a hearing on the bill
Three recent raids in south Texas on arenas have cockfighters on the defensive. Figned a petition opposing the bill. Supporting the signed a petiun opposing the bil. Supporting the
legislation are the Combined Law Enforcement
Associations of Texas, Texas Humane Information Associations of Texas, Texas Humane Information
Network, and the Humane Society "I think it's barbaric and cruel," said Jan
Pierce, director of the Wibarger County Humane
Society "And I really Society. "And I really wonder what's wrong with
people who enjoy it."
The Humane Society said the Federal Animal
Welfare Act makes cockfighting illegal in all but Welfare Aet makes cockfighting illegal in all bu
four states-Arizona, Louisiana, New Mexico and

UT to contest allegations AUSTIN, Texas (AP)-Fewer
than half of the 62 allegations of
ment expenses are denied," Nunwrongdoing made against the nally said, citing six charges that program by the National Collegi- UT athletes ranging up to $\$ 80$ ate Athletic Association will be contested, a school lawyer says.
Lawyer Knox Nunnally told the Austin American-Statesman his final report to the NCAA will in-
clude denials in categories such clude denials in categories such
as execessive entertainment money for host student-athletes during recruits' visits.
Nunnally said the report, about 70 pages, will be sent by special delivery to the NCAA later today.
The report is broken down into siders substantially correct, motigensidered correct but with
mitige involving conflicting evidence
and those UT denies.

## athletes totaling $\$ 670$, Nunnali said.

Mecir wins WCT Finals
DALLAS (AP) - Miloslay glove and bat Saturday during shopping spree at a Dallas spor
ing goods store. Such items aren readily available in his native
Ceechoslovalia zechoslovakia. Add one more footnote to the
Mecir bigraphy. Previous tidMecir biography. Prive charae-
bitt about the mysterious
ter included his love of fishing and his nickname, "Big Cat. additional personal data afte Mecir captured his biggest title t
date with a $6-0,3-6,6-2,6-2$ victory date with a $6-0,3-6,6-2,6-2$ victory
over John MEEnroe in the World Championship Tennis Finals on
Sunday.
It was Mecir's fourth title in five tournaments this year. The
$\$ 200,000$ payday was the largest of his six-year pro career.
Mecir won $\$ 112,000$ for the Lip ton International crown at Ke
Biscayne, Fla., in February That victory was more importan
to Mecir because it was his firs to Mecir because it was his firs top-rated player in the world. Mecir, 22, now adds McEnroe
to his hit list. Mecir hadn't won a to his hit list. Mecir hadn't won
set in two previous meetings with set in two
Mecir beat the comeback
minded McEnroe in every phas of the game. He broke McEnroe' serve 10 times, was successful
78 percent of his first serves (to 6 percent for McE Mroe) and had 35
unforced errors to 51 for his
"I was returning quite well an wasn't missing as much as $h$
was," said Mecir, who answer was," said Mecir, who answers
questions cautiously. "I don't
know how much better I can know.,
play."
Mecir also was able to keep his concentration while McEnroe en-
gaged in a running battle with gaged in a running batte wire
chair umpire Gerry Armstrong. In the third set McEnro
threatened to walk off the cour when Armstrong would not ove rule a line call. Armstrong asses sed McEnroe a one-point penalty
for an "audible obscenity,"
"II" "It's not very nice to play in such an atmosphere," sai
Mecir, ranked fifth in Mecir, ranked fifth in the worl,
"Sometimes it looks like he's going to do it (argue) again, the he starts to play. I try to behave
like my parents learn te. like my parents learn me." The incident may have been
more of a distraction to McEn roe, who usually raises the leve of his game after an outburst Mc Enroe was fined $\$ 2,500$ for va-
rious code violations during his rious code violations during his
three matches in the tournament. "When that thing happened in
the third set, what I had going for me - getting a couple of breaks me- gettung a couple of breaks
hitting the ball better it all
semed to cave in," said McEn . seemed to cave in," said McEn
roe, who had four previous WCT roe, who had four previou.
Finals titles to his credit.

## business along

## border

oklahoma. Louisiana and
Mize a rooster as an animal. Mould be glad to enforce law enforcement officials they were stronger Area cockcighters will sionally round up enough chickens to hold a derby in a rural barn or makeshift pen. But most take where the prizes are bigger and into Oklanoma, where intense.
Ms. Pierce said law officers have to see the fights in progress to press charges. "When they get there, the fighters usually are break it up, but that's about all they can do." "I'm sure making it a felony wouldn't stop it," Pierce said. "But it would set a precedent which
cuild be followed in Oklahoma. I don't think it will could be followed in Oklahoma. I don't think it will
be to many years before it stops there." be too many years before it stops there."
Oklahoma has laws against cruelty to animals,
but an Oklahoma Supreme Court ruling doesn't but an Oklahoma Supreme Court ruling doesn't recognize chickens as animals. Therefore, coc
fighting isn't illegal north of the Texas-Oklahom fighting isn't illegal north of the Texas-Okla
border, not even a few hundred feet north.

Within sight of the Red River on Highway 183,
cockfights are held every other Sunday, starting cockorignts are held every other Sunday, starting On Jan. 9,15 entries were made in the four-cock
category. 0 wners paid 40 to enter four birds in category. Owners paid \$40 to enter four birds in th dights in a row, took, a mome wheveral hundred dollar
fin prize a prize and money bets.
The arena south of Davidson, Okla., was open on
Saturday nights, but the Hilltop Lounge on High Saturday nights, but the Hiltop Lounge on High tries in its derby, bleachers seating more than 200 fans and an adjoining building with country music
two-stepping and a well-stocked bar. The Hilltop has derbies every other Saturday That last from noon until about midnight. Prize money runs in
paying $\$ 7,200$.
paying $\$ 7,200$.
Although coelfighting is legal in old
and Although cockfighting is legal in Oklahoma,
gambling is not. And gambling is at the heart of the A poster with six-inch red letiers reading,
"Absolutely No Gambling Allowed" is posted in the Davidson arena. But bets are laid nonetheless.


Ranger Pete 0'Brien bobbles ball in Ranger loss
Orioles sweep sluggish Cleveland By ben walker
AP Baseball Writer

## rioles 7, Indians 1

Rookies Eric Bell and Mark Williamson com-
bined on a three-hitter and Eddie bined on a three-hitter and Eddie Murray and Alan
Wiggins homered to lead Baltimore past Cleve land.
The Orioles, swept the three-game series in
Cleveland and extended their winning streak to our.
Bell, 1-0, allowed three hits and struck out seve fect relief. Murray's three-run homer, his first home run of
the season, keyed a six-run fourth inning against Athletics 7, Angels 1 Carney Lansford drove in four runs and Mike
Davis homered and knocked in three, backing Curt Davis homered and knocked in three, backing Curt
Young's five-hitter as Oakland beat visiting CaliYoung sor its first victory of the season.
The Athletics' $0-5$ start matched their worst ince moving to Oakland 20 seasons ago. Mike Witt dropped to
five and walked two Twins 8, Mariners 5
Kirby Puckett hit a solo home run, his fourth of
Feathers fly as Braves win

By DICK BRINSTER
AP Sports Writer With LaGuardia Airport less than a mile away and other smal.
ler aviation facilities in the imer aviation facilities in the im-
mediate area, there's plenty of
traffic in the traffic in the sk
Shea Stadium Fortunately, all the planes got
where they were going Sunday The same can't be said for a solit. ary dove, however. He was the
lone victim of a mid-air collision with a batted ball. The Atlanta Braves were lead-
ing $2-1$ when Dion James, leading off the whep of the third inning, hit a fly ball toward leftfielder Kevin
McReynolds. But the ball hit the bird and both dropped dead in
hort left field, as James eased nto second a double. Dale Murphy, who otherwise
would not have come to bat in the ining, hit the first of two homers two outs later, and the Braves coasted to a $12-4$ it in 41 years in "Onager Chuck Tanner, said. Grain Nettles, a New York Yank-
ein in 1983 when Dave Winfield threw a ball and
in Toronto. "The moment I hit the bird, it way," said James way, said James.
Randy ${ }^{\prime}$ Neal, making his first
NL start after being obtained in NL start after being obtained in the off-season from Detroit, was
the winning pitcher. Bob Ojeda, $1-1$, took the loss.
Len Dykstra and Gary Carter Elsewhere in the National
eague, it was Los Angeles 7, San Francisco 5; San Diego 5, Cincinin 10 innings; Houston 1 , Mon-
Mon
real 0 , and Pittsburgh 7, St Lreal 0, and Pittsburgh

and Mike Marshall drove in thr runs apiece for Los Angeles.
The Dodgers, who got three The Dodgers, who got three
singles and three runs scored from rookie Mike Ramsey,
pounded Mike LaCoss, $1-1$, for 11 of their 12 hits.
Padres 5 , Reds 2

San Diego's Steve Garvey was
for-15 without an extra-base hit coming in. But the 38 -year-old
corst basemen, who first basemen, who hit a three-
run homer in the firist inning to run homer in the first inning to
give Larry Bowa his first managerial victory, wasn't worried. "After $171 / 2$ years, you learn
patience is a virtue. You stay patience is a virtue.
calm," Garvey said.
The victory was San Diego's
first after five losses, the losscinfirst after five losses, the loss Cin-
cinati's first after five victories.
Buddy cinnatds Bell and Eric Davis h
Buddy Ber
homers off Ed Whitson, l-1.
Phillies 9, Cubs 8


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## Derrel Hogsett

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Western National Life Insurance Co.


## Same song, sixth verse

Astros win, Rangers lose it was the reverr' seocond sseep of they young Housion AP) Two teams gaing in opposite directions got together Sumanay atternoonin the as the Houston A Astros bested the Montreal Expos Sy ascore of 1.0.
Sione heampending National League Western DiviExpos fen tho 10.5 .


 "Iam very pleased with the running game and
have to be hapyy with the winning streak.", said
 rereat tody and our bull pen is throwing real
good
Bat


 and one out and got a doube play ground bair onf
the bat of Andres Galarraga to stop a seoring
threat. Dave Smith picked up his fourth save of the year with a perfect ninth inning.
year with a perfect ninth inning.
"This is a good time to have a winning streak. It
is good to be on top at the beginning of the season. is good to be on top at the beginning of the season.
We're definitely on a roll," said Smith. We had our chances to win this one. A man on
third in the first inning and one out and bases loaded and nobody out in the eneight," said Expos
manager Buck Rodgers. "But we just couldn't get the big hitt."
The Astros now move into Los Angeles to face the
Dodgers in a three-game series starting tonight Dodgers in a three-game series starting tonight.
"This (LA-Houston) is an intense rivalry. Our city against their city"," said Astros third baseman
Phil Garner. "We have had a tough time beating "Them out there."
have to keep our momentum going and maintain a inning record against the Dodgers."
The Expos move into St. Louis for a two-game series with the Cardinals beginning Tuesday. "We have a lot of problems and a lot of work to
do," said Rodgers. "But we are hustling and trying." " ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ stros $6-0$ start is the best in the history of the franchise. Previously, the 1968 club had wor
four in a row. Brewers 7 Rangers 5
ARLINGTON (AP) - Milwaukee Brewers man-
ager Tom Treblehorn apparently is a hard man to convince.
"There's "There's no reason for a team coming in here
and sweeping someone three in a row," Treblehorn said sunday atter his Brewers had done just that to
the Texas Rangers with a 7 7.5, 12-inning victor young
sweep At $6-0$, the Brewers are off to their best-ever "We're swinging the be to said Treblehorn, whose club is averaging just under eight runs a a game. "Robin (Yount) and Paul
(Molitor) are in their best shape ever and that's been a key for us so far.
son, but Molitor extended his trise time this seawith an eighth-inning home run that tied the game ${ }^{\text {at }} 2-2$ and sent it into extra innings. The big hit came off Ranger reliever Greg Harris, who
eighth
Molito
left for his first harris' second pitch into the seats in Witt had allowed only four hits and one run in his "Bobby Valentine (Rangers manager) did what Me Bobby Valent
pitching to as a a
penge, pitching change, "but it just didn't work out."
Treblehorn almost had the same problem when he brought in reliever Mark Clear to pitch the bot-
tom of the 11 th after the Brewers had scored three in the top half to take a $5-2$ lead The Rangers tied it against Clear on a single by Pete Incaviglia, who had homered earlier, a triple by Ruben Sierra, a-single by pinch-hitter Darrell
Porter, a walk and Oddibe McDowell's RBI single "The Rangers are very aggressive," said Treb-
lehorn. "They just keep coming at you. They'll win lehorn. "They just keep coming at you. They'll win
their share of games." Clear, who replaced Chuck Crim, got the victory, his first without a loss. Crim took over for starter
Bill Wegman in the eighth and allowed two hits and no runs in three innings. "That was a long afternoon," said Valentine,
whose club has lost four in a row and five of their first six. "We battled our tails off but came up short The Rangers lost it in the 12 th when reliever
Scott Anderson walked three batters and the touched for a two-out, 2-run single by catcher B.J. Surhoff. "It's frustrating," said Ranger shortstop Scott Fletcher, who has hit safely in all six games. "The
fans are behind us but we haven't given them much to cheer about.
"But give Milwaukee all the credit. They have a when they need it," Fletcher said. It was announced early this morning that the
Rangers scheduled game with the Boston Red Sox Rangers scheduled game with the Boston Red Sox
has been postponed due to rain. A Boston official has been postponed due to rain. A Boston.
said it will be made up later in the year.
Milwaukee opens a series against the Orioles


Bosworth still undecided By OWEN CANFIELD
AP Sports Writer
falo Bills, who have the second
and third choices. The Tampa
Bay Buccaneers, who choose Bay Buccaneers. who choose
first, will select Miami quarter first, will select Miami quarter-
back Vinny Testaverde, who has
already signed a contract wit already signed a contract with
the the Colts pared to offer Bosworth a fouryear contract worth $\$ 2.2$ million.
But the linebacker has said he But the linebacker has said he
prefers to play on a winning team
$\qquad$ And his father, Forker Bos-
worth, said last week the $\$ 2.2$ milworth, said last week the $\$ 2.2$ mil-
lion figure being quoted probably
was not enough was not enough to attract his son.
Philadelphia Eagles Coach Philadelphia Eagles Coach
Buddy Ryan, whose team cudases ninth in the drafteam has
said he would like to get Bosworth. The Eagles have tried to but have been unsuccessful.

Cavalier to appear at booster meeting Coach Demnis Head Football pected to make an appearance at onight's regularly scheduled
meeting of the Harvester Booster Cavalier, who was hired last
month from Chickasha, Okla., is scheduled to be introduced to supporters in the meeting, set to
start at $7 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. in the athletic building.
The 19 -year veteran of high school athletics hopes to turn ram that went 0-10 last year. Aside from the introduction of ters will finalize plans on the 1987
All-Sports Banuet. All-Sports Banquet.

| maybe you need |
| :---: | :---: |
| a better battery |


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This 1947airview shows the extent of the Texas City explosion.

## 40 years since famous explosion at Texas City

By MICHAEL L. GRACZYK Associated Press Writer

TEXAS CITY (AP) - A neatly kept one-acre
cemetery and an old anchor are about the only
reminders of the nation's greatest industrial disreminders of the nation's greatest industrial dis
aster. The memories remain strong, however, in the
minds of those who were in Texas City on April 11 ,
1947. Some forever carry physical scars 1947. Some forever carry physical scars that re-
mind them every day of the series of explosions that rocked the huge waterfront petrochemiceal
eomplex, leaving at least 576 people dead and 5,000 eomplex, leaving at least 576 people dead and 5,000
injured.
Fred Fred Grissom, just a few months out of Texas
Á\&M University was a 23 -year-old engineer at the
Monsanto Chemical Co plant. Monsanto Chemical Co. plant.
"Things do get a little hazy, but in a way it seems
like yesterday." Grissom says. "We had a perfectly good view," What Grissom, his co-workers and hundreds of
spectators watched that morning 40 years ago this
seek was the中eek was the 7, 176-ton French freighter S.S.
Grandeamp, its holds filled with 1,400 tons of ammonium nitrate fertilizer, on fire at Warehous
Pier " 0 " in the Port of Texas City. A thick reddish orange smoke smoke billowed from the No. 4 Hold. At $9: 12$ a.m., it blew up. of light, then a shock wave. Then everyything caved ih. The walls collapsed. It was a total mess," Gris-
som says. "I got up and walked out after a time. I went
through where walls had been. There were other explosions but they were small compared to the first one." had difficulty making his way through the rubble. He couldn't see.
in the other eye and kept trying to wipe the blood
out of it." Years later, Grissom says he still plucked from
his face splinters of glass that became deadly siles when the ship exploded.
Despite months on deadiy mis Despite months of hospitalization, the loss of an
eye and years of refusing to sit facing a window because he feared a possible shower of glass, he
considers himself lucky "There were so many people with big prob-
lems." Grissom says. "The guy next to me in the hospital had his leg blown off. I felt so lucky that I had survived to the extent that I had."
A college classmate who went with him to work
at at Monsanto was standing next to Grissom when
the explosion hit. The friend died instantly. the explosion hit. The friend died instantly.
A second blast erupted five seconds later, followed by others.
The explosions
The explosions were so powerful that windows
broke in Baytown, 55 miles away. Two small airbroke in Baytown, 25 miles away. Two small air-
planes flyingovert the burning ship fire at the time
of the blast were blown planes flying over the burning ship fire at the time
of the blast were blown out of the sky, killing four
people. A 15-foot tidal wave rolled away from the people. A 15 -foot tidal wave rolled away from the
explosion site, lifting a 150 -foot-long oil barge out of explosion site, lifting a 150 -foot-Iong oil barge out of
the water and dropping it high and dry 200 feet away.
The S.S. High Flyer, a 6,214 -ton freighter also
loded with ammonium nitrate at an adjacent loaded with ammonium nitrate at an adjacent
pier, was torn from its berth and caught fire. Volunteer crews eventually gave up attempts to
pull the vessel from the area and 16 hours later it Shew up.
Shrephel-like debris from the Grandcamp pep-
pered the Monsanto plant like a massive machine
storage tanks and severing pipelines that spewed
out flammable liquids. out flammable liquids.
One of the fires burned for a week. The tidal
wave left the area covered with a layer of oil and wave
styrene
Dam Damage elsewhere in Texas City was wide-
spread. Walls were toppled and roofs collapsed. A spread. Wails were toppled and roofs collapsed. A
high shool gym and bowling alley were converted
to morgues. to morgues.
$A$
A federal investigation of the disaster deter
mined that someone smoking in the hold of the Grandcamp was responsible for starting the fire
that ignited the 100 -pound that ignited the 100-pound paper bags of fertilizer
A "No Smoking" rule was not enforced rizidly
aber a No Smoking rule was not enforced rigidly
were were pumped into the burning hold, the Depart
ment of Interior said in a report filed 10 month later.
Debris and shocks from the Grandcamp explo sion were blamed for the destruction at Monsanto
and other plants. In sheer numbers, Monsanto sustained the
greatest loss. Some 227 people - Monsanto em ployees and outside contractors - were killed. The
$\$ 15$ million plant days of 1942 to produce synthetic rubber for the war effort - was destroyed. The $\$ 22.3$ million in
surance claim was then the largest single risk loss surance claim was then the largest single risk loss
in the history of insurance. Total damage was put in the history
at $\$ 67$ million.
Twenty-seven Texas City firemen, summoned to
the Grandcamp when the crew was unable to ex
tinguish tha the Grandcamp when the crew was unable to ex
tinguish the blaze, died in the blast. Crewmen aboard the ships and spectator
watching the original blaze Authing the original blaze were incinerated.
Authe able to identify 398 bodies Another 178 were listed as missing, and 63 never were identified. "I don't believe it ever could happen again," says Roy McKinney, Texas City fire chief. "Ou
industry is one of the safest anywhere. And they work at safety. We train and drill with each other We go to school. We teach them and they teach us.'
McKinney said a result of the 1947 disaster was mutual aid firefighting pact involving the city and 11 major petrochemical firms. The plants have their own fire departments and equipment and are
coordinated by radio. "In a city of 44,000 , we $h$
city of 220,000 ", he says.
As for the famous explosion, "I was that happened in the past. It really was just a ship
But the volatile nature of the petrochemical busi-
Bess ness still haunts Texas cuy. six people were kille
and 14 injured in 1978 during an explosion. Since December, at least four small explosions have
erupted along the row of plants erupted along the row of plants.
have explosions," says Grissom, who returned to work, married the secretary of a construction firm involved in rebuilding the Monsanto plant and re
tired two years ago as engineering superintendent. For a long time, no one talked about the blast, bu the reaction to other explosions was quick. "Whenever there were small explosions or un-
usual noises, you'd leave the plant," Grissom says. usual noises, you deave the plant," Grissom says.
"It was quite a while - three or four years before I'd sit facing windows.
Today a small marker faces the port area a half
mile from where the explosion occurred. A 10,640 pound anchor is the centerpiece of the exhibit. I
was blown there during the explosion.

## Death row inmate facing execution early Tuesday

## HUNTSVILLE (AP) - A Houston was arrested for the Wright slaying man faced execution early Tuessay

 man faced execution early Tuesday after neighbors tipped police that hefor the 1978 rape-slaying of a 13 -year- had been seen driving the car. He was for the
old girl.
The 5 . was considering last-minute appeals was considering last-minute appeals
today for Anthony Charles Williams,
who already has had who already has had two execution yed by the courts.
ms , 27 , was convic
June 12, 1978, wludgeoning death of Vickie Lynn Wright of Houston. The
girl was abducted from a bowling alley giriwas abducted from a bowling alley
parking lot in a car Williams allegedly stole and then was strangled, raped and beaten ab A week ago, the U.S. Supreme Court A week ago, the U.S. Supreme Court
rejected by a $7-2$ vote an emergency
request and formal appeal filed in Wilrequest and formal appeal filed in Wii-
liams
file behil. A Aew appeal then was filed and rejected late laspeal week by the Texas Court of Criminal Appeals and a
federal district judge in Houston. federal district judge in Houston.
Willams, who was 18 at the time. Ound hiding in a vacant house.
He has refused recen the He has refused recent requests for
interviews but in the past insisted he was innocent.
"I wouldn't even think about hitting In 1983, Williams considered volunteering to be executed, saying he w
innocent but was tired of waiting.
In a statement to police at the time of is arrest, however, Williams told of "She told me she was scared," he said. "I got her out of the car and hit
her twoor three etimes. then picked up
board and hit the ginl he fell and hitk the girl in the pieked and
Four wom into some bushes." Four women testified durs." der triant that he had abducted and
raped them. - and

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## 12 Monday, April 13, 1987-PAMPA NEWS

Clergy, politicians vow defiance of new regulations

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa
(AP) - Anti-apartheid activists said AP) - Anti-apartheid activists said for those jailed without charge under
the state of emergency despite a new regulation banning expressions of sup-
rest port for the detainees. Legislators of the opposition Progres-
sive Federal Party also said they would defy the new restrictions, which carry a
$\$ 10.000$ fine or 10 $\$ 10,000$ fine or 10 -year prison term. "I'm going to continue my usual
course of saying whatever I want to course of saying whatever I want to
say," party member Helen Suzman say, party
said Sunday.
Party leader
regulation is going to change the PFP's
attitude and that is that detention with aut trial must be scrapped.. We shall
certainly contina certainly continue to say so."
Anglican Archbishop Des. Anglican Archbishop Desmond Tutu,
winner of the 1984 Nobel Peace Prize, scheduled a service today in support of detainees at St. George's Cathedral in Cape Town, aide Chris Irons said.
In an interview Sunday with the British Broadeasting Corp., the black archbiship said of the new decree,
"This is a typical example of those This is a typical example of those make mad. It is quite intolerable."
President P.W. Botha said in a sepa-
rate BBC interview that South Africa's
24 million blacks never will rule the country, saying this would be suicide gathering in honor of detainees or call for the nation's 5 million whites. for their release. the government and economy and maintain separate residential districts, schools and health services from the
blacks, who cannot vote in national elections. The restrictions issued Saturday by
federal Police Commissioner Johan federal Police Commissioner Johan
Coetzee ban any action in support of people detained without charge under
the state of emergency imposed last

Existing regulations under the state
of emergency ban or restrict reporting about unrest, security force actions, treatment of detainees, most forms of
peaceful protest and a broad range of peaceful protest and a broad range of
statements the government considers statements the
subversive.
The United
The United Democratic Front, the
country's largest anti-apartheid coali tion, said it would not "advise its members and affiliates to conform to this
totally ridiculous restriction totally ridiculous restriction on our
detained without trial."
The statement was issued clandes tinely because most of the group's leaders are in detention or hiding or have
restrictions on their Beyers Naude, the South African Council of Churches called on opposition and independent
candidates to withdraw candidates to withdraw from the May 6
parriamentary elections for whites to protest the new restrictions. Botha called the election two years
early, saying he wanted a mandate from white voters to negotiate a constitutional system to negotiate a consti-
voice in national affairs blacks some

Man to be tried in videotaped slaying

 whose death was captured on
duled to go on trial this week.
It is the second time that a trial has started in the
case. The first ended with an innocent man being case. The first ended with an innocent man being
freed after he spent eight months in jail before being exonerated as the jury selection for his capital murder trial began last September. Andre Anthony Lewis, 20, is to be tried in the
slaying of Matt MeKay, a 17 -year-old Oklahoma slaying of Matt McKay, a
resident who died following the Nov. 21,1985 robbery at a convenience store in suburban Car-
rollton. The shooting was videotaped by a store security
camera and was broadcast repeatedly by televicamera and was broadcast repeatedly by televi-
sion networks during the search for McKay's A Michigan man was arrested and was on trial
on the charge before new evidence proved his inno-
Nakasone's party as voters protest TOKYO (AP)-Prime Minister Yasuhiro Naka-
sone's party failed to win two key governorshin sone's party failed to win two key governorships
and suffered setbacks in local assembly elections in what was widely viewed as a protest vote against plans for a 5 percent sales tax.
Nakasone vowed today to go ahead with his tax Nakasone vowed today to go ahead with his tax
reform plans, which also include cuts in corporate and personal income taxes. But the opposition said the voting Sunday showed people rejected the sales
Tax ine issue dominated the campaign, with many candidates of the governing Liberal Democratic
Party trying to distance themselves from the tax proposal. Nakasone was conspicuously absent
from campaigning for his party's candidates. The Socialist and Communist parties both scored large gains in prefectural assemblies in Sunday's election, the first nationwide balloting
since Nakasone's party wo a parliamentary elections last July.
"We have to consider the results very gravely," Nakasone told reporters. With returns from all but two prefectures in by mid-afternoon, the Liberal nationwide, down from 1,487 in the last such ballot-
ing in April 1983 . Computer forecasts put the paring in Apriil 1833 . Computer forecasts put the par-
ty's final tally at about 1,380 .
cence and resulted in the indictment of Lewis.
Marvin Mauriee Wells, of Flint, Mich., was implicated after a Dallas County jail inmate viewed
the videotape and said two of the three robbers shown were suspects in another holdup at a gasoline station in suburban Mesquite.
Officers determined that one of the suspects in
the Mesquite robbery was a former roommate of the Mesquite robbery was a former roommate of
Wells. An acquaintance of Wells identified him as the gunman in the tape of the McKay slaying and two w
Prosecutors dismissed the charge against Wells after a scientific comparison of the voice on the
videotape with Wells' voice proved that he was not the gunman.
Wells has filed a $\$ 6.5$ million civil rights lawsuit
against the cities of Carrollton and Mesquite against the cities
wrongful arrest.
suffers setbacks
olanned sales tax
The leading opposition Socialist Party had 443
seats, up from 372 four years ago seats, up from 372 four years ago. In all, , 2,670 assembly seats, including 655 muni-
cipal assembly positions, were contested Sunday cipal a asembly positions, were contested Sunday.
The Buddhist-affiliated Clean Government Party had 186 seats, up from 182; the Communist Party had 118 seats, up from 85 ; the Democratic Socialist
Party won 104 seats, up from 100 ; and the Social Democratic Federation had five seats, down one. Independents backed by one or more parties won
at least 350 seats. teast 350 seats.
Incumbent governors backed by the Socialists, their positions in two key races in Hokkaido, Japan's northernmost main island, and western
Fukuoka prefecture. The contests were Fukuoka prefecture. The contests were considered
among the most crucial of the 13 governorships at among.
stake.
"We absolutely must implement tax reform," Nakasone said today. He said the plan would lower government deficits and ease the tax burden on
middle-class salaried workers. The opposition has demanded the proposed sales tax be sprapped, leaiming it will reduce private consumption, increase business operating costs
and favor the rich. and favor the rich.

Large number of slave artifacts found at dig
FOUR FORKS (AP) - More
than a century ago, slaves on one than a century ago, slaves on one "Historians have written what Texas plantain to learn read, write, terviews in the 1930s with blacks and possess firearms contrary to, the were nine years old in the
wrevailing laws at the time, days of slavery," Brown prevailing laws at the time,
according to University of Hous according to University of Hous-
ton archaeologist Ken Brown. Brown and a group of UH stu-
dents have been conducting a dents have been conducting a dig
at the plantation site near Bra at the plantation site near Bra-
zoria and about 50 miles southeast of Houston. Brown says the
excavation has unearthed excavation has unearthed
numerous relics about life in the days of slavery.
"We already have more arti-
facts at the Jordan site than have been recovered at any plantation
in the South," Brown said of th in the South," Brown said of the
dig.
So far, the team has uncovered
gun parts and ammunition in the gun parts and ammunition in the
plantation's slave quarters, and what appear to be fragments of


Pope John Paul II gestures as he walks with Argentina's
President Raul Alfonsin at the conclusion of his visit to Latin America. .The pope leff Buencos Aires s sundisy night
after a 14-day, three-nation tour of South America.

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