

Warnings slated for smokeless tobacco
—Page five

Simms leads
NFC to win
—Page 11



Throat-slitting charge
is disputed by CIA
—Page six

The Tampa News



A Freedom Newspaper

25¢

Vol. 78, No. 258 14 pages

February 3, 1986

More ships join Challenger's cabin search

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP) — Two ships and a third robot submarine joined the search for Challenger's cabin today, while investigators studied film and data that could tell them what they suspect — a mysterious spurt of fire from a rocket may have triggered the destruction of the shuttle and its crew.

As the probe into Tuesday's disaster proceeded, NASA officials were confident they could pinpoint the cause and resume shuttle flights perhaps as early as June.

"This is fundamentally a sound system," William R. Graham, acting director of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, said Sunday. "It's gone through 24 successful flights. There was obviously an accident."

"There's a problem there. But the overall configuration and design we believe to be fundamentally sound and we believe it won't take a very long time to get this problem corrected."

He said investigators are not certain how to interpret photographs that show a plume of flame at

or near a seam on Challenger's right rocket booster "grow and grow ... until it reaches the explosion point."

NASA sources, insisting on anonymity, say the flame probably triggered the explosion of Challenger's fuel tank 74 seconds after liftoff.

Fiery debris from the spaceship rained into the Atlantic Ocean over a wide area east and north of Cape Canaveral. Ships and planes have been combing the area and tons of charred, floating wreckage have been recovered.

Most of the floating debris in the 40,000 square-mile search area has been salvaged, focusing the search between 20 and 40 miles off Daytona Beach, 75 miles to the north, where NASA believes the cabin might have sunk.

Sonar has detected several large objects in that area, but rough currents and murky water have hampered the efforts of divers and two robot submarines. The water is 140 feet deep there.

Hance says he won't make oil dispute campaign issue

BY WALLY SIMMONS
Managing Editor

Republican gubernatorial candidate Kent Hance said he will not make a campaign issue of disputes between major and independent producers over oil and gas rights in the Panhandle Field.

"This is an issue I've tried to keep out of politics," he said. "I will not criticize Mark White because I think he has tried to help."

Hance, who was hired last year to represent some independents in a case before the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, did say he would be willing to meet with other candidates or principals in the disputes in an effort to resolve the differences.

"It needs to be settled. It's not only hurting the independents, it's hurting the entire area and will eventually hurt the majors, too," said the former Democratic congressman from Lubbock who switched parties last summer.

Hance expressed his views in a telephone interview with representatives of the Tampa News and Borger News-Herald after making his candidacy official by paying his filing fee last week.

He also said the economic doldrums in the oil and gas industry and in agriculture will make it impractical to try to increase property taxes to provide additional funds local schools districts will need to comply with requirements of House Bill 72, the education reform package passed last year.

He said the bill shifts a substantial amount of the cost of education to local districts and it needs to be re-examined to see if costs can be reduced.

One cost-saving measure Hance advocates is elimination of the pre-kindergarten program mandated by the bill.

"It is not that beneficial and we already have the head start program," he said.

He favors changing the no pass, no play rule which prohibits students who fail one subject from participating in extracurricular activities for six weeks. Hance would ban their participation for only three weeks, but he would expand the rule to require mandatory study halls for failing students who do not participate in extracurricular activities.

Hance doesn't like the discipline procedures mandated by HB72, either. It requires each school district to formulate a written student discipline plan, which must be approved by the state.

"I think the local districts should be able to enforce discipline however they feel they need to," he said. He said one school district had included a provision for automatic expulsion for any student found possessing drugs at school, but the state rejected that provision.

Asked if he favors abolishing the new mandatory seat belt law, Hance said, "If anybody introduces it and gets it passed, I'll sure sign it. I just don't believe in laws that are unenforceable."

Hance said economic development will be a major part

of his campaign. He proposes setting up Texas economic development offices in several other countries to promote the sale of Texas goods, holding "Texas Days" in other states and abolishing the corporate franchise tax to encourage industry to locate in this state.

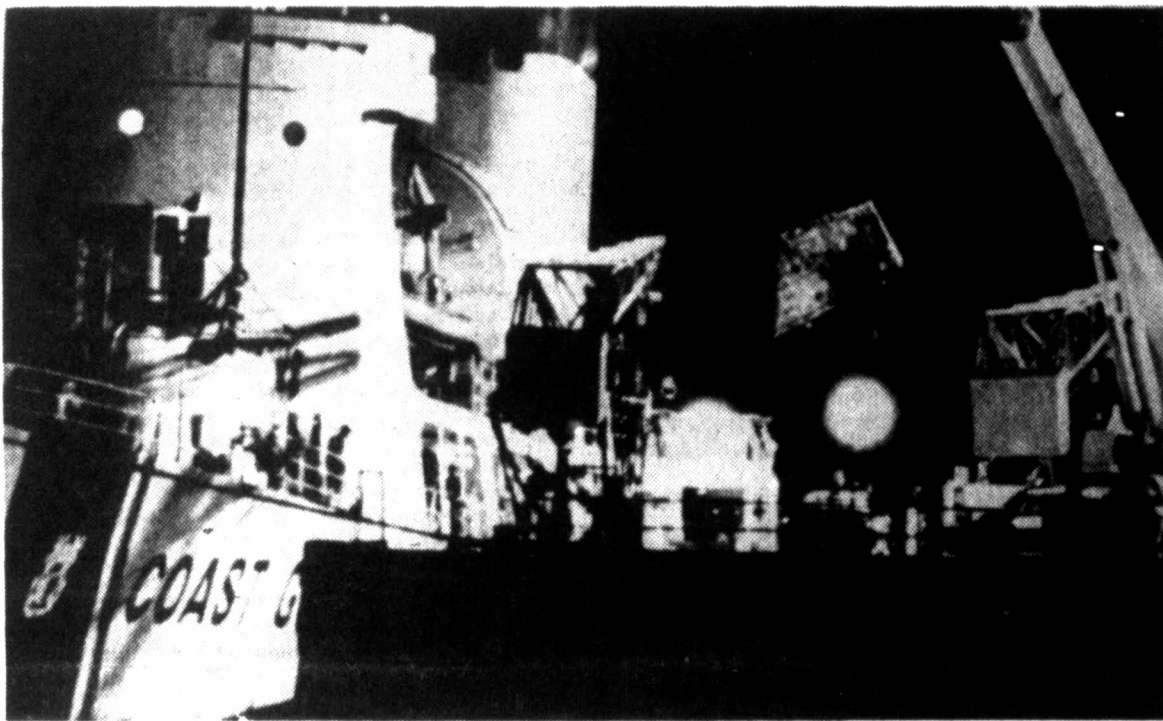
Hance said he is confident he will win the Republican nomination despite the candidacy of former governor Bill Clements, who is held in high esteem by most Republican voters.

But Hance expects the contested governor's race to attract possibly twice as many voters as usual "because there's nothing exciting going on in the other primary." He expects to get a substantial portion of any new Republican voters.

Hance said he has been endorsed by 38 percent of the members of the state Republican Executive Committee, including about 10 from the Houston area which traditionally casts about 60 percent of the vote in the GOP primaries. He pointed out that his finance chairman are Dallasites "Bum" Bright, principal owner of the Dallas Cowboys, and developer Trammell Crow, both former supporters of Clements.

How does he expect to win Republican votes from a former governor who remains highly popular in GOP circles?

"I think they realize that no Texas governor who has been defeated has ever come back and won re-election, and they want someone who can beat Mark White," Hance said.



SALVAGE EFFORT CONTINUES — Debris from the Space Shuttle Challenger is off loaded from a Coast Guard cutter at Fort Canaveral, Fla., Sunday night. Approximate weight of debris recovered and brought to shore for examination is now 10 tons. (AP Laserphoto)

Tornado causes damage in Parker County

By The Associated Press

A tornado roared out of a stormy sky in Parker County, destroying a mobile home and a barn, as heavy thunderstorms moved across North Texas.

The tornado struck near Brock in southwest Parker County, about 35 miles west of Fort Worth, at 9:40 p.m. Sunday. No one was injured, the sheriff's office said.

Weatherford was out of electrical power for a short time because of wind damage, officers said.

A Weatherford police dispatcher who asked that her name not be used, said "We've had a lot of lightning, and we're dealing with a major power outage at this time.

It's affecting all of Weatherford. Most of it has been from lightning striking transformers. We had heavy rain for a little bit."

The tornado came as a series of upper level disturbances began moving out of Southwest Texas through North Texas.

Heavy rainfall was reported in some areas, prompting the National Weather Service to issue flash flood warnings for two North Texas counties early today.

The flash flood warnings, issued for Fannin and Denton counties, came after flash flooding was reported at Bonham in Fannin County and high water from flash flooding caused a farm road to be closed in Denton County.

Some areas of North Texas got as much as three inches of rain during the first few hours of the rainfall.

The storm system brought to an end the fourth driest spell in the history of the Dallas-Fort Worth area. About .10 of an inch of rain fell in the area, breaking a dry spell that spanned almost two months. It was the first measurable precipitation in the area since Dec. 11.

Forecasts called for scattered rain and thundershowers over all but northwest and far west sections of the state. The showers were to end over western portions of North Texas today. Fair skies are expected across West Texas tonight with scattered showers.

Area minister flees Haiti

By CATHY SPAULDING
Staff Writer

MIAMI — The Rev. Jerry Klaverweiden, pastor of the First United Methodist Church here, began Sunday's service the way he usually does, casually standing in front of the pulpit visiting with the congregation.

He almost missed these "informal moments." Friday, he and 21 other Methodist ministers and laymen were scrambling to escape the riot-torn island country of Haiti. Violence had erupted the night before in the capital of Port-Au-Prince and other towns throughout the impoverished Caribbean country, located less than 750 miles from the Florida Keys, and his entourage was hustled out of the country barely before the airports closed.

Klaverweiden was one of four ministers and 18 lay people who spent the last two weeks in Haiti delivering medical supplies to the church-supported Grace Children's Hospital in Port-Au-Prince. The project was a joint effort by the Northwest Texas and the Western Michigan United Methodist Church conferences. Their mission included remodeling the hospital pharmacy and work on sewing, filing, child care and other projects.

It was in the final days of the two-week mission when the

poverty-related violence came to a head.

Klaverweiden was due home late Sunday, but was forced home early because of the violence in the capital city. He fled the country Friday and spent Friday night in Lubbock before arriving home to a cheering group of friends Saturday evening.

"It's good to be back," he told the small congregation as several elderly women stood up from the pews and applauded. "And I'm ready to go back to Haiti as soon as it is safe."

Klaverweiden related how he saw the violence swell the final nights of his stay. He told how shocked he was to see government buildings on fire late Thursday night.

"At 2:30 Friday morning, we saw three Mirage jets fly overhead," he said. "At 9:30 a.m. the hospital collected all our passports and voters registration because the night before, they had contact with the American Embassy. A Mennonite minister who had been in Haiti 20 years had connections with the Haitian airlines."

"We were told we had 20 minutes to pack up our belongings and go to the airport," he said, adding that the group's bus had to replace its government license tags with private plates and travel back roads to keep away from the crowds."

"The airport was surrounded by the military," he told the congregation. He added the plane was held for one hour at the runway before taking off at 2:02 p.m. At the Miami airport, he said, he was told that the Haiti airport had been closed. His was the last U.S. bound plane to leave the airport.

"And through all that, I never once feared for my physical well-being," he said. His concern was the possibility of being left in the country.

Even without the violence that erupted late that week, the trip to Haiti affected Klaverweiden deeply as he shared his mission experience with the church.

"I'm not sure I understand yet what happened," he said.

Haiti is a complex country, he observed. Four percent of the country is in the elite upper class. Ten percent is in the middle class — "they can live comfortably, afford to buy an automobile."

The rest, more than 75 percent, is below the poverty level, making less than \$100 a year. Minimum wage is \$3 a day, he reported.

Add to this an inflation rate where a box of Post Toasties cereal costs \$5 and a bottle of Agree shampoo \$6. Haiti is the poorest nation in the western hemisphere.

See Minister on page five



HAITIAN WARES — The Rev. Jerry Klaverweiden shows items he bought in various parts of Haiti, including a tin can truck he bought from a boy on a Haitian beach. (Staff Photo by Cathy Spaulding)

Congress expected to pass bill placing warnings on snuff, smokeless tobacco

WASHINGTON (AP) — Legislation that will put health warnings on snuff and chewing tobacco is expected to be approved easily by the House this week, on the heels of three new scientific studies showing growing use of the products by children.

Rep. Henry Waxman, D-Calif., chairman of the House Energy and Commerce health subcommittee, is seeking passage of a compromise bill that would require one of three rotating warning labels and ban radio and television advertising of the products.

The labels would read: "This product may cause oral cancer";

"This product may cause gum disease and tooth loss"; or "This product is not a safe alternative to cigarettes." Arrows and circles would draw attention to the warnings.

Waxman planned to ask the House to adopt the measure today. Opposition to the bill has crumbled. The Smokeless Tobacco Council, while calling the labels "unwarranted," helped draft the compromise bill in an unusual alliance with the American Lung Association, the American Heart Association and the American Cancer Society.

Michael Kerrigan, the council's

executive director, said that while the industry does not agree with the need for the bill, its realistic alternative now appears to be "inconsistent and different" labeling requirements now being considered in about 35 states.

"Now that the Congress has decided there ought to be labels... we agree the solution should be in a national, uniform law," he said.

The bill also has gained popular support as scientists build their case against snuff and chewing tobacco, particularly for young people who may turn to the products because of television advertising and because of

endorsements by professional athletes.

Last month, a National Institutes of Health scientific panel, after hearing three days of testimony, issued a consensus statement finding there was "convincing evidence" linking snuff and chewing tobacco with increased risk of oral cancer.

Surgeon General C. Everett Koop is conducting a major study, scheduled for release April 1, but he said even before the study began that evidence clearly showed the health risks from snuff and chewing tobacco.



SEASONAL SMILE — Malcom Dunkel, the official handler of Punxsutawney Phil, holds the groundhog in the air while the Punxsutawney Groundhog Club president proclaims that Phil failed to see his shadow Sunday morning in Punxsutawney, Pa. Folklore has it that this is a sign that winter will soon end. (AP Laserphoto)

Mrs. Aquino says she will need 65 percent of vote to overcome cheating

MANILA, Philippines (AP) — Opposition candidate Corazon Aquino said today she will need almost two-thirds of the vote in Friday's presidential election to offset cheating by supporters of President Ferdinand E. Marcos.

However, Mrs. Aquino said she was increasingly confident that she would defeat Marcos in the special election the 20-year incumbent called more than a year early.

"My advisers tell me it would have to be 65 (percent)-35 (percent)," Mrs. Aquino told The Associated Press during a picture-taking session at her home in a Manila suburb.

She had said in a radio broadcast Saturday that she would need at least 70 percent of the vote to defeat Marcos. She did not say how

her campaign officials had arrived at either of the two different figures.

However, Mrs. Aquino said that she was becoming more confident, and that she felt she "definitely" would win the presidency.

The government's National Election Commission and a private watchdog organization known as the National Movement for Free Elections, or NAMFREL, agreed Sunday to conduct separate but coordinated quick tallies of results from nearly 90,000 precincts.

However, they had not decided who would report the results.

Mrs. Aquino's supporters expressed fears that a third count by pro-Marcos news media might be used to project victory for Marcos and influence the final

figures.

All three quick counts are considered unofficial because official canvassing of votes and declaration of the winner are done by the National Assembly. The National Election Commission, however, supervises the balloting.

Marcos' party distrusts NAMFREL, suspecting it of favoring Mrs. Aquino. The opposition suspects the National Election Commission that Marcos appointed will cheat in favor of the president.

NAMFREL, headed by business and church leaders, says it has 500,000 volunteers who will collect results directly from polling places, creating a hedge against cheating.

U.S. officials have credited

NAMFREL with reducing cheating in a 1984 National Assembly election.

Former Sen. Eddie Ibarra and Laban, or Fight, party spokesman Jaime Vicente, both supporters of Mrs. Aquino, outlined for The Associated Press what they described as a possible scenario to influence results in Marcos' favor.

"On the basis of the selected returns, an overwhelming Marcos victory will be broadcast to the whole nation," said Vicente, referring to the results of the media count.

DA takes unpopular drunken driving stand

FORT WORTH, Texas (AP) — Standing at odds with most politicians and Mothers Against Drunk Driving, Tarrant County's district attorney says drunken drivers don't belong in jail.

"I'm not a bleeding heart liberal," District Attorney Tim Curry said. "I'm very

conservative. I just don't believe that putting a man in jail for being drunk is going to cure him."

Curry's prosecutors have plea-bargained all of the 30 felony driving while intoxicated cases before them in the past two years, the Fort Worth Star-Telegram reported Sunday.

Calling alcoholism a disease, Curry said, "I don't think jail cures somebody who has got a sickness. What it does do is warehouse people — keep them off the street."

But that is the purpose behind the state's tough, 2-year-old law against drunken driving, backers have said.

Official: warmer weather on way

By The Associated Press

If there is anything at all to this Groundhog Day business, there ought to be a warming trend in the neighborhood even as you read this.

Forget all that nonsense about forecasting weather according to the stripes on caterpillars or the wetness of puppy dog's noses.

This is the real McCoy.

This is the gospel according to groundhogs: Spring is going to be early this year.

Punxsutawney Phil, the most famous of Groundhog Day groundhogs, guarantees it. Phil didn't see his shadow Sunday when he came out of his burrow. And, as everyone knows, that means winter has had it for another year.

For Punxsutawney Phil, it was only the seventh time in 99 years that he has predicted an early spring. He last made such an optimistic prediction in 1983.

Actually, Phil hasn't been around for 99 years. He is one of a long line of groundhogs pressed into service for the venerable folk tradition. The present Phil has been on duty for six years.

No shadow.

If there had been one, folklore says six more weeks of winter would follow. "In the cold light of the dawn... he failed to see his shadow behind him. Punxsutawney Phil declares spring is on its way," said James H. Means, president of the Punxsutawney Groundhog Club, as he put his ear to the creature held aloft by club handler Malcom Dunkel.

Minister

Continued from page one

"The issue is not one of politics, right wing or left wing. It's one of hunger," he said. "People weren't breaking into the CARE food storage area to destroy it. It was parents wanting food for their children."

The hunger in Haiti is compounded by problems of public health and sanitation, he observed.

"The number one killer in Haiti is diarrhea," he noted, adding that tuberculosis is another fatal disease.

"There are 200 beds in the hospital," he said. "The intensive care unit is behind a cinderblock wall. Nine beds. Children from seven months to nine years. An oxygen bottle, an IV bottle and a nurse. The mortality rate is 20 percent."

His report of the trip turned into a call to action: "This isn't a question of human rights, but of Christian responsibility."

He told of a mother of a sick Haitian child who was sitting at the foot of her child's bed.

"I showed her a picture of Jerry Don (his six-year old son) and she said her daughter was two," he said, with tears welling in his eyes and voice. "Then I thought about all the facilities at the Methodist hospital in Lubbock and how when our son was born, we almost lost him."

said. "It's hard to know what is fact and what isn't. The media is not dependable like it is in the states."

"We heard there were American destroyers in the (capital) harbor," he said. "But as we left, I looked and didn't see any."

He said that on Jan. 13, 11 Haitian colonels were ousted because of their repressive acts and were replaced with younger, more pro-American and pro human rights officers.

"And there was a big celebration with these younger military men taking their place," he said. "And that's where the big question is. Does he (Baby Doc) sense he has to make changes or are these 11 new men just figureheads?"

Another paradox is Duvalier's wife who, Klaverweiden said, has her name on many public buildings and has developed family planning programs.

"I'm told she has an unrivaled fur collection," he said.

Instead of a whole country in flames, Klaverweiden originally saw isolated incidents.

"In the marketplace, people were going about their business. But there would be little pockets,

people were pushing and shoving and you'd see police with whips in their hands," he said. "But the people see this as normal."

Klaverweiden does not believe there's any organized political party out to overthrow the Doc regime.

"That type of politics is not involved," he said. "You don't hear right or left. The populace doesn't even talk about those things. You hear hunger."

Klaverweiden not only heard the hunger, he smelled it and walked through it. That's why he went, to get first hand experience of the poverty.

"You can't bottle or videotape the smell in the streets," he pointed out.

Klaverweiden said he learned what water conservation was like when he had to take sponge baths.

Consequently, Klaverweiden said that Protestant churches must respond to Haiti's need not only with money but through hands-on experience.

"People go to Jamaica or the Bahamas to get a suntan, but they don't come here," he said. "Here is a third world nation 800 miles off our coast."

"And saying that Haiti is the origin of AIDS is a crock," he said. "It's just not there."

"The church must demand credible information," he added. "There is a total absence of trust there."

"Their whole economic system is based on barter," he observed. "And that's the problem. The Haitian people are creative. They thirst for education. But the tendency of those who visit Haiti is to give, which in essence creates a welfare state."

The answer, he believes, lies in education "on even the basic fundamental things we take for granted."

He listed such lessons as the basics of farming, curing diseases in cattle, crop rotation, digging of water wells, personal health.

He concluded, "it's hard to grasp that a country like this exists in our own back yard."

P

IS COMING BACK!

"Here was a mother who had just an oxygen bottle and an IV tube," he said, chastising his own "nominal Christianity."

He told of a 28-year-old woman and a 26-year-old nurse who stayed in Haiti to help with the children.

"You have to smell it. You have to walk it," he said of his experience. "Twelve dollars of your World Service money can cure a child of TB."

After the service, Klaverweiden discussed his feelings about the recent events in Haiti. He admitted that there was a lot about it that he did not know.

"There was so much rumor," he

LOOK GOOD!
FEEL GOOD!

SLENDERCISE

EXERCISE CLASSES

New Classes Start Feb. 3

9:30	MTWTF
9:30	MTWTFSat.
4:30 p.m.	MTWTF
5:30	MTWTF
6:30	T.Th.

Basic Beginners 8:30 A.M. T.Th.
5:30 p.m. T.Th.

Member IDEA Injury Prevention Technique

Join our Classes Anytime

Coronado Center 665-0444

Bio Soft Weights
Lifescyotes

Tone & Tan

Sun Tanning Beds
Weight Loss Program

Shoe Specials

	reg	SALE
LADIES		
Converse Acadia	22.95	15.95
Converse Scimitar	27.95	15.95
Puma Softrider	29.95	23.95
Adidas Catalina	22.95	15.95
Converse Starlet & Tribute	35.95	24.95
Converse Premier	49.95	29.95
Christ Everet Caprice	45.00	29.95
Adidas Malibu & Avalon	29.95	19.95
Truntec Models 631 & 632	29.95	19.95
MENS		
Converse Tribune	35.95	24.95
Turntec Model 501	29.95	19.95
Adidas Boston	35.95	27.95
Turntec Model 561	49.95	37.95
Converse Star-Tech hitop	54.95	48.88
Turntec REC II hitop	35.95	29.95
Kangaroo Model 6580	45.00	35.95
Mercury Canvas	29.95	12.95

Puma Ralph Sampson Series

\$10⁰⁰ Off

Romikas

\$5⁰⁰ Off

All Styles

One Group Pro Keds, Adidas, Pony

\$19⁹⁵

Values to \$50

MANY MORE IN STORE 1/2 PRICE SPECIALS

HOLMES GIFT SHOPPE & SPORTS CENTER

304 S. Cuyler 665-2631

BED LAMP

Only \$18⁹⁵

Lights and Sights

107 N. Cuyler 665-8344



POPE IN BIHAR STATE — Pope John Paul II steps into a bamboo-made tribal basket at the Ranchi Airport Monday where he arrived for a stopover and a mass on his way from New Delhi to Calcutta. The baskets were laid out by tribal girls in their tribal costumes as a part of the welcoming ceremony for the Pontiff. Inscription reads in local Hindi language "We Welcome You." From Ranchi, a town in the poorest and most backward state, Bihar, of India, the Pope continued his pastoral journey to Calcutta. (AP Laserphoto)

Pope speaks out against worker exploitation

RANCHI, India (AP) — Pope John Paul II spoke out against social and economic exploitation of workers today in a visit to India's poorest and most lawless province, where thousands of laborers are held in virtual slavery.

"The church rejects any social or economic system that leads to the depersonalization of workers over and above the concern for proper working conditions," the pope told about 200,000 people gathered in a field near the airport for his noon Mass.

John Paul arrived on an Indian air force Boeing 737 from New Delhi, his first stop on a 10-day, 14-city tour of India that began Saturday.

He was greeted by 16 tribal girls who placed garlands around his neck and sprinkled water on his feet in a traditional custom.

A group of foreigners raised streamers in the red and white of the Polish flag and a sign telling the pontiff in his native Polish language, "Welcome to our country."

But John Paul's visit also met with protests from Hindu radicals in this city of 1.8 million about 625 miles southeast of New Delhi.

Groups of right-wing students forced merchants to close their shops in compliance with their call for a general strike, police said.

Dozens were held for violating a ban on public assembly.

Following the Mass, John Paul left for Calcutta, where he is to meet Nobel Peace Prize winner Mother Teresa and visit the home for the dying she runs in the city's slums. He also will meet representatives of other religions, continuing the theme of religious harmony he has brought to a country of myriad faiths and equally numerous religious conflicts.

"The church, seeking to be faithful to the example ... of Christ has a very special concern for the welfare of workers," the 65-year-old pontiff said in his

homily. "My heart goes out in a special way to the many unemployed who want to work but are unable to find suitable employment because of discrimination based on religion, caste, community or language," he said.

"The church insists on a just wage for workers, a wage that takes into account the needs of their families," he said.

Bihar, India's poorest and most lawless state, is home of thousands of indentured laborers who work in virtual slavery for landowners, businessmen and moneylenders to pay off family debts.

CIA disputes Contra throat-slitting charges

WASHINGTON (AP) — A newly declassified CIA report disputes charges of Nicaraguan rebel atrocities, contending the Contras could not have slit the throats of captives because they "are normally not equipped with either bayonets or combat knives."

That claim, which was contained in a 12-page report obtained last week by The Associated Press, was challenged by two former rebel leaders. In interviews, they said combat knives and bayonets were common among the troops and were used to execute prisoners.

"Almost everybody carried a knife," said Edgar Chamorro, who was a director of the CIA-organized Nicaraguan Democratic Force, FDN, until he was fired a year ago for publicly criticizing the movement. "FDN people used (the knives) to cut the throats of the enemy and prisoners."

Salvador Icaza, a former FDN officer now living in the United States, said "having a knife in the jungle is a matter of survival" and a majority of FDN troops carried one. Icaza also said slitting throats was a favorite method of killing prisoners.

According to the CIA document, the agency's investigation was based on seven hours of interviews with FDN field officers. Although the document is not dated, administration officials said it was prepared last spring in response to a detailed report on 28 alleged incidents of Contra abuses.

One State Department official, who insisted on anonymity, said the CIA report is considered "the best thing" done by the U.S. government on alleged Contra atrocities and cited it as support

for the administration's view that the atrocity charges are planted by Nicaragua's leftist government.

But Rep. Sam Gejdenson, D-Conn., a House Foreign Affairs Committee member who has pressed for an investigation of the human rights charges, called the report "incredibly sloppy at best and intentionally deceptive at worst."

Noting that the investigation was based on interviews with Contra troops, Gejdenson added, "That is like bringing an accused murderer to trial and deliberately ignoring the evidence, forgetting to cross-examine the defendant and then losing the witness list."

While acknowledging some Contra abuses, the CIA document challenges many charges contained in a report by New York lawyer Reed Brody, who compiled 145 affidavits from Nicaraguans and Americans who said they witnessed or were victims of Contra human rights abuses in 28 separate incidents.

"Throughout the (Brody) report, defended localities are portrayed as innocent villages and FDN attacks are depicted as attacks on innocent civilians," the CIA document said in arguing that many of the so-called "civilians" were actually combatants.

"The frequent claims of kidnapping that run throughout the report constitute the best example of misuse of words," it asserted.

But Chamorro, former FDN commander Jose Efren Martinez Mondragon and other ex-rebels have said the FDN does practice forced recruitment and kill or abuse captives.

Major East-West prisoner exchange reported in works

BONN, West Germany (AP) — Two newspapers today reported agreement between East and West on a major prisoner exchange that includes Soviet dissident Anatoly Shcharansky, but there was no official confirmation from West Germany or the United States.

Details of the reputed exchange were printed in the mass-circulation West German

tabloid Bild and The New York Times. Quoting "ranking Soviet sources," Bild said U.S., Soviet and West German officials had agreed to swap an unspecified number of captured East bloc spies for Shcharansky and 12 former Western agents.

Bild is known to have good sources among Soviet officials.

WE TREAT YOU LIKE ROYALTY!

WE'LL TAKE CARE OF YOU AND YOUR CAR!
Do you stall a lot every morning? Does your steering shake and jitter at 50? Your car weaves off course? What causes it to run loose and bouncy? We'll give you the answers and correct your problems. Swiftly, expertly, reasonably! That's why they call us "King Of The Road"

ELECTRICAL SHOCKS OIL CHANGE

IT'S BETTER TO BE ON THE ROAD THAN BESIDE IT!

THAT'S WHY YOU OUGHT TO SEE US FOR A FREE CHECK-UP. TIRES, FRONT-END, BRAKES. NO CHARGE.

CARB OVERHAUL

FREE TIRE INSPECTION

FREE BRAKE INSPECTION

FREE FRONT-END INSPECTION

SERVICE SPECIALS!

Re-Pack Front Wheel Bearings

\$19⁹⁵

SAVE \$5.00

Wheel Alignment Special

\$16⁹⁵

SAVE \$8.00

Our professional mechanics will re-pack your cars front wheel bearings, install new grease seals and inspect the brake linings or disc pads.

for most American Cars. Four wheel alignment extra. Other Services Available: Brakes, shocks, mufflers, oil, lubrication...to make your ride smooth and safe.

CALL FOR AN APPOINTMENT

SPECIAL 2-Wheel Disc Brake Re-line

NOW ONLY **\$59⁹⁵** SAVE \$20.00 MOST CARS

We will:

- Install new front disc pads
- Repack front wheel bearings and torque to specs
- Machine two front rotors
- Check brake fluid

PRICES IN EFFECT UNTIL 2-4-86

Other Services: Shocks, muffler, wheel alignment, oil and lubrication all done by professionals

SAVE TIME...CALL FOR AN APPOINTMENT

We now have two full time mechanics to serve you. Shellie Downs and Byron Rolliston will be more than glad to give you an estimate on your gas or diesel repair needs. Call or come by and ask about the services available.

Cooper Tires

We like riding with you.

You'll like riding on **VALUE PACKED BUDGET PRICED TRENDSETTER RADIALS**

PRICED TO SELL **\$32³⁴** 165/80R13 **SPECIAL PRICE**

SIZE	PRICE
P195/75R14	\$48.06
P205/75R14	\$49.68
P205/75R15	\$51.91
P215/75R15	\$54.00
P225/75R15	\$57.27
P235/75R15	\$59.96

Setting new trends in quality, low priced radials for the motoring majority.

Let our professional sales people show you real quality.

Cooper Tires

CLINGAN TIRE, INC.

834 S. Hobart 669-1133

Store Hours: Mon.-Fri. 8:00-5:30 Sat. 8:00-12:00 24 Hour Service

BUDGET BOXES

2 for \$1 2 for \$5

\$3 \$5

Many Many

MINI-FRAMES

3 for \$10

lil' ol' paintin' corner

Maness Enterprises
"Where Tole is a Specialty"
Open Tuesday-Friday 9:00-5:00, Saturday 9:00-3:00
407 E. Craven 665-5101

Simmons' low-profile investments have put him ahead

By KIT FRIEDEN
Associated Press Writer

DALLAS (AP) — Harold Simmons, a small-town schoolteachers' son who specializes in grabbing up low-profile businesses ranging from sugar to timber to shipping, says he may have erred in his latest takeover coup, Sea-Land Corp., an east coast shipping company.

In fact, since his first acquisition of a Dallas drug store in 1961, Simmons hasn't always come out ahead. But he's done well enough to become a multi-millionaire with companies whose assets he estimates at \$1.5 billion with equity of \$500 million.

In the case of Sea-Land, he says, "I didn't know the (shipping) industry was going to deteriorate as much ... I might have made a mistake." Simmons has acquired just under 40 percent of the company's stock for about \$218 million.

After months of fighting off Simmons' hostile advances, the Menlo, N.J.-based company, one of the world's largest container shippers, recently agreed to let Simmons pick three of its nine board members. He hopes to take control of the board next year by getting more of his representatives elected.

Simmons grew up in the East Texas town of Golden (population 156), where both his parents taught school. A soft-spoken sort for a business tycoon, he still is working toward his goal of landing a billion-dollar deal.

While he complains of being vilified by some of his corporate targets, "They think I'm a great guy" back in Golden, he says with his deadpan expression.

After graduation from high school, he went to the University of Texas where he majored in economics. He was the only non-scholarship member of the 1951 basketball team, which was co-champion of the Southwest Conference. However, he recalls spending most of his time on the bench.

As a financier, he describes himself as "conservative and realistic" and undeserving of the often-used description, "gunslinger." He says simply: "I don't carry a gun."

The men he admires most are businessmen Carl Icahn and T. Boone Pickens, whose billion-dollar takeover reputations have put them on magazine covers. "There is very much a need for the corporate raider," Simmons said.

"There's some values out there that corporate management is sitting on. The vibrance of the economy owes itself to the basic system that the stockholder is the guy that calls the shots."

Echping statements Pickens frequently has made, Simmons said the "shareholder is basically paralyzed" by a corporate management with goals all its own.

Simmons buys into companies with undervalued stock. Once he starts buying up stock, the price goes up as it does in most takeover struggles.

The type of business doesn't matter to Simmons — as long as it's not oil or real estate. There, the competition is too tough and there are too many experts, he said.

But it was the insurance business that gave Simmons trouble. In '74, he and his brother, Glenn, and other business partners were accused in a 15-count indictment of defrauding a Chicago insurance company when it went bankrupt.

A federal judge found Simmons and his associates innocent, but Simmons recalls, "I must admit I had very poor judgment."

"I lost about \$10 million in the deal," he said.

He prefers to talk about his acquisition of Amalgamated Sugar Co. of Ogden, Utah, for \$40 million, which he said has an earning capacity of \$30 million to \$100 million annually.

The company has been used to launch several other takeover attempts, including the one against Sea-Land and earlier, Medford Corp., an Oregon timber company.

And there have been profits from companies he never

acquired. In 1978, he bought 20 percent of Pacific Southwest Airlines and fought bitterly to gain control with the plan of shutting it down and selling off its assets. Simmons didn't get the company, but he traded his PSA

stock for four Boeing 707s, which he leased back to PSA and later sold to another airline for a big profit.

Lamar Muse, the former chairman of Muse Air, calls Simmons a smart businessman who can "smell a good deal."

Muse recalled how Simmons helped him keep Muse Air afloat long enough last year for it to merge some months later with Southwest Airlines.

Simmons loaned the airline \$16 million in exchange for 2 million

shares of a new issue of preferred stock convertible to common stock if the company were sold.

When Southwest and Muse merged, Simmons came out with a 50 percent return on his investment, Muse said.

AFTER INVENTORY SALE

One Day Only

25% off

All Sale Prices!!
One Day Only
Tuesday

Shop 10 a.m. til 6 p.m.

	Regular Price	100.00
Example:	Sale Priced	50.00
	25% off	12.50
	You Pay	37.50

* Entire Stock not included - All sale priced merchandise is included

DUNLAPS

Use Your Dunlap's Charge, Visa, MasterCard, or American Express



BUSINESS TYCOON — Harold Simmons, president of Contran Corporation of Dallas, poses in his office. Mr. Simmons built a career in grabbing up low-profile businesses ranging from sugar to timber to shipping, but doesn't know if he'll make any money on his latest takeover coup, Sea-Land Corp., an east coast shipping company. (AP Laserphoto)

TENSION HEADACHE

If you're bothered by headache that seems to have its origin at the base of your skull, you may be suffering from tension headache.

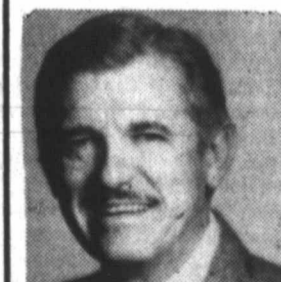
Tension headaches can be caused by an irritation of the nerves in the area of the spine immediately under the skull. These are called the suboccipital nerves. They pass through small openings in the spinal column to muscles in the surrounding area. Any abnormal pressure or dysfunction of neck and muscles can irritate the nerves, causing tension.

The tension doesn't cause the headache. To treat this form of headache, attention should be paid to the bone and muscle structures. They should be returned to normal balance so they can function properly again.

Medication is not the answer to tension headaches. Aspirin and other painkillers may give you temporary relief - but they won't solve the problem. Once the source of the problem is found and treated, THEN you can get the relief you need.



Dr. Mark Sherrod



Dr. Louis Haydon

CALL NOW: 665-7261

Haydon Chiropractic Clinic

28th Street at Perryton Parkway, Pampa, Texas 79065

COOPER TIRES • COOPER TIRES • COOPER TIRES • COOPER TIRES • COOPER TIRES

Today's Crossword Puzzle

Release in Papers of Monday, Feb. 3, 1986

ACROSS

- 1 Get married
- 4 Spider trap
- 7 Little
- 10 Secret agent
- 11 - Grande
- 12 Newspaper notice (abbr.)
- 14 Coming in first
- 16 Basketball's Ka-reem - Ja-bar
- 18 Of age (Lat. abbr.)
- 19 Strange
- 21 English cathedral city
- 22 Water drain
- 24 Ear (ccmb. form)
- 25 Very (Fr.)
- 26 Chinese river
- 27 Muse
- 29 Niche
- 31 Dress trimming
- 35 Beau
- 36 Medical suffix
- 37 Rowboat part
- 40 Bank payment (abbr.)
- 41 Wild plum
- 44 Luau food
- 45 Concerning (2 wds.)
- 46 Hawaiian timber tree
- 47 950. Roman
- 48 Drink slowly
- 49 Peever
- 61 Lazy
- 65 Distinctive air
- 66 Eagle
- 67 Water (Fr.)
- 68 Poppy seed
- 69 Desert region of shifting sand
- 70 Confederate soldier (abbr.)

DOWN

- 1 Compass point
- 2 Slender pinnacle
- 3 Mechanics of motion

Answer to Previous Puzzle

O	U	T	S	O	U	R	S	M	S	T
O	B	I	T	B	R	O	W	E	E	R
N	E	E	R	J	I	B	E	M	A	O
A	R	R	I	V	E	O	D	D	E	S
P	I	C	T	E	N					
S	T	R	E	T	T	A	A	T	O	P
M	M	I	A	S	H	E	S	E		
O	A	T	E	L	I	L	E	A		
G	N	A	W	M	I	C	H	A	E	L
E	K	E	N	E	O					
R	A	G	I	N	G	E	S	S	A	S
E	E	N	O	R	E	M	T	U	A	N
E	R	A	B	E	T	A	E	T	R	E
L	O	T	S	T	A	N	L	O	N	E

- 39 One who is canvassed
- 41 Glide on snow
- 42 Tree snake
- 43 Caulking
- 45 Isle in a river
- 47 Animal's stomach
- 48 Performed arias
- 50 Division of geologic time
- 52 Hockey great Bobby
- 53 So (Scott.)
- 54 Nave

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39
40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52
53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60					

© 1986 by I.E.A. Inc.

STEVE CANYON

THE WIZARD OF ID

EK & MEK

B.C.

MARVIN

ALLEY OOP

MR. MEN™ AND LITTLE MISS™ by Hargreaves & Sellers

THE FAMILY CIRCUS

THE BORN LOSER

PEANUTS

MARMADUKE

WINTHROP

TUMBLEWEEDS

FRANK AND ERNEST

GARFIELD

Astro-Graph

by bernice bede osol
Feb. 4, 1986

Substantial benefits could develop for you in the year ahead through your club or organizational involvements. In your case, it will pay to be a joiner.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20-Feb. 19) Conditions in general are extremely hopeful for you today. Lady Luck will be operating for you in several areas simultaneously. Know where to look for romance and you'll find it. The Astro-Graph Matchmaker set instantly reveals which signs are romantically perfect for you. Mail \$2 to Matchmaker, c/o this newspaper, Box 1846, Cincinnati, OH 45201.

PISCES (Feb. 20-March 20) Several meaningful goals can be attained today if you strive for them methodically. You have enough time to accomplish each.

ARIES (March 21-April 19) Depart from your usual patterns today and go someplace different if you're socializing with friends. Fun things could happen in new settings.

TAURUS (April 20-May 20) Collective ventures look promising today, provided both parties are prepared to go out for the same objective. You can win together.

GEMINI (May 21-June 20) Even though you may be sold on your own ideas and concepts today, keep an open mind if an intelligent associate has some unique thoughts.

CANCER (June 21-July 22) You could be extremely lucky today and gain in some manner from something successful that another has under way. Look for an opening.

LEO (July 23-Aug. 22) At the present time, conditions are quite favorable for you romantically. If you've been wanting to meet someone new, it may happen today.

VIRGO (Aug. 23-Sept. 22) Do not be impatient or negative today regarding important issues. All will work out well, so hang on to your hopes.

LIBRA (Sept. 23-Oct. 23) You'll know how to have fun and enjoy yourself today; your attitude will have a positive effect upon your companions as well. Let go and laugh.

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 22) You're still in a favorable financial trend, so continue to be alert for the types of opportunities that can increase your earnings or add to your resources.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 21) Today you are what actors refer to as a "quick study." You'll instinctively understand and be able to expand upon the bright ideas others conceive.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22-Jan. 19) Your unselfishness is a beautiful quality that will be greatly admired by people you associate with today. Let your heart rule your head.

Aspin says Gramm-Rudman will trigger defense debate

WASHINGTON (AP) — The chairman of the House Foreign Affairs Committee predicts the Gramm-Rudman deficit-reduction act will force unprecedented Pentagon budget cuts and open a searching debate into the underlying assumptions of U.S. defense policy.

Rep. Les Aspin, D-Wis., said in an interview last week that Congress may cut \$60 billion to \$90 billion from the Pentagon's defense authorization request this year. In the absence of new taxes, he said, the deficit-reduction measure will turn to dust the hopes of Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger for real increases in military spending.

Aspin said Weinberger can expect to receive no more than \$260 billion in defense funding for fiscal year 1987, which begins Oct. 1, because of the impact of Gramm-Rudman. He said Weinberger is seeking defense budget authority of about \$320 billion.

Lawmakers striving to find areas to cut, he said, will have to face the hard questions of "what does Congress want to defend, in

what parts of the world, under what kind of circumstances, in what time frame, and with what forces."

The questions are, said Aspin, "what are these forces for, what is our policy to defend Europe or the Persian Gulf... how many forces do we need, how many commitments can we maintain, how many dollars do you want to put into the Navy for controlling the seas, do you want a 600-ship Navy?"

Aspin accused the Reagan administration of playing "real fast and loose on defense" in a politically motivated move to demonstrate its seriousness on deficit reduction.

"Obviously we can't come up with a brand new policy in a one-time shot, because we're just dealing with this budget this year," he said.

"But I think that this whole budget turmoil of Gramm-Rudman, thanks to the administration, is going to mean that these questions are now possible to ask and that we're able to get congressmen to think about

them. "You're talking a \$60 billion to \$90 billion cut here and (that means) you're talking about re-examining the fundamentals of policy," Aspin said. "We're talking about serious numbers on defense. We've never made a cut like that. Congress has never dealt with a

number like that." Aspin said that Weinberger, despite the Gramm-Rudman reductions, has been hoping for a legislative rescue mission that will enable after-inflation real growth and an authorization level in the neighborhood of \$320 billion. If Weinberger and the Reagan

administration encounter severe problems this year in keeping alive the momentum of their defense buildup, Aspin contended the administration would have brought it on itself by supporting Gramm-Rudman for political reasons and by discounting its impact on defense.

Administration sources say President Reagan will propose a fiscal 1987 budget calling for defense outlays of \$282 billion.

"I am taking more than a perverse delight in this," Aspin said, responding to questions about his apparent glee at the administration's situation.

Texas Instruments expecting another year of slow sales

DALLAS (AP) — Texas Instruments lost almost \$120 million last year, and the outlook for 1986 doesn't appear much better, says the man who is wrapping up his first year as the company's chief executive.

Prospects for an immediate return to profitability for the nation's largest maker of semiconductors are bleak, said Jerry Junkins, who replaced J. Fred Bucy as chief executive officer last May.

"We are taking a conservative approach at this time until we see a recovery," Junkins said in an interview published Sunday in the Dallas Morning News.

Saying the company will be scrutinizing all segments of its business and that more layoffs cannot be ruled out, Junkins said, "We probably tried to do too many things (in the past)."

The company cut about 10,000 jobs last year from its previous 86,000-member workforce.

The cutbacks follow a period of euphoria in the computer business in 1983 and 1984 when TI and other companies added to their payrolls and expanded operations.

But sales of personal computers slowed in mid-1984 and Japanese semiconductor companies began selling their computer chips in the

U.S. at prices below their production costs.

TI has begun fighting the Japanese on their own turf, locating semiconductor plants in Japan where costs are lower and making TI the only U.S. chip-maker to have a significant manufacturing and marketing presence in that country.

In addition, the company recently announced it is suing eight Japanese and one Korean firm for alleged patent infringement, even though those companies are TI customers.

"We are filing suit against companies that comprise a large percentage of our business in Japan... How risky will it be? My personal opinion is there may be some problem but that they will look at it in the broader spectrum and not in the short term," Junkins said.

One of the company's biggest money-losers, though, is its Austin, Texas-based Data Systems Group.

Last year, TI began cutting costs by \$70 million and consolidated four of its plants into two — shutting down its College Station computer assembly plant and moving toward consolidating Houston's peripherals plant with the Temple plant.

FCC considers plan of inexpensive radios for individuals

WASHINGTON (AP) — A cross between a walkie-talkie and a telephone that would allow people to hold private wireless conversations across short distances has been proposed by the Federal Communications Commission.

The new consumer radio service, which FCC engineers hope could be on the market in about two years, would be as cheap as a Citizen's Band radio — \$50-\$80 — but not be "a national party line."

The engineers see people using "consumer radios" to talk across shopping malls and football stadiums or while traveling in two separate cars along the highway.

"Meet me at Bloomingdale's" might be the message, an FCC aide said last week in describing the proposed service.

"Persons attending large outdoor events together could keep in touch when they are out of sight of each other," the commission suggested. Users would need no license.

While the FCC has raised the possibility of restructuring the so-called general mobile radio service, the commission is seeking ideas from the public on how it might be used.

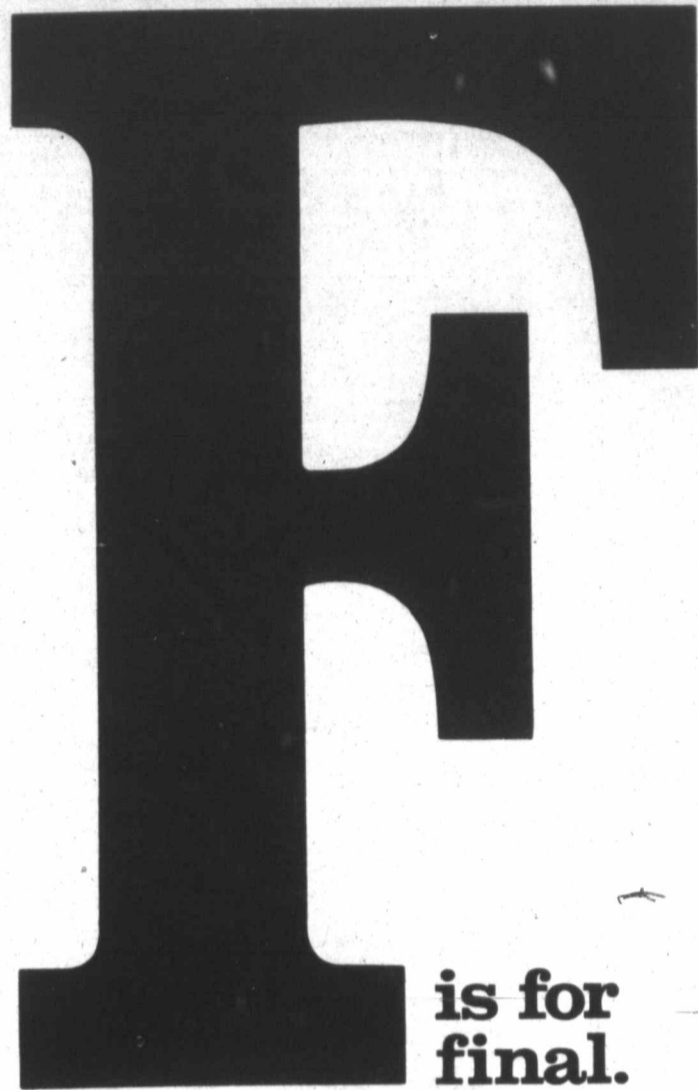
As explained by Raymond A. Kowalski, chief of the special services division of the FCC's private radio bureau, the consumer radio would signal when a message is being sent and the speaker would turn on only when a message is being directed to an individual receiver.

With a CB radio, a user must listen to a channel continuously to be sure of not missing calls.

The hand-held radios would have individual "addresses" like phone numbers so they would "know" when they were being called. The calling device would use computer technology to find an unused channel, and send the signal on it to the receiver.

The possible calling range of the new radios is one of the questions potential users will be asked to suggest when they comment on the FCC proposal. "It's a trade-off," Kowalski said. "The more range, the fewer units" that can operate in an area.

If the range is 500 feet, there could be millions of users, but they couldn't talk to anyone very far away. If the range is several miles, the technology probably would be useless because it would be so hard to find a vacant channel.



FINAL MARK DOWNS ON FAMOUS BRAND HOME FURNISHINGS... SAVE UP TO 1/2 PRICE!!!!

<p>ONE GROUP OF SOFAS 799.50 to 999.50 \$488</p>	<p>THOMASVILLE GAME SET 1441.00 \$888 42" ROUND TABLE, 16" LEAF 4 CANE BACK CASTER CHAIRS</p>	<p>RATTAN SOFA WITH MATCHING LOVE SEAT \$788 BOTH PIECES</p>
<p>LARGE GROUP LAMP TABLES Up To 399.50 \$188 BRASS, OAK, WICKER, BROAD SELECTION</p>	<p>ACTION BY LANE RECLINERS 599.50 \$288 NAVY BROWN BEIGE ROCKER OR WALL SAVER</p>	<p>BEDROOM GROUPS \$988 DRESSER MIRROR HEAD BOARD NITE STAND FOUR GROUPS TO SELECT FROM</p>
<p>WHITE WICKER TRUNDLE BED \$588</p>	<p>THOMASVILLE 3 PC. WALL SYSTEM 2150.00 \$1188 Complete DOOR UNIT, BOOKCASE, GLASS DOOR</p>	<p>BIG SELECTION SWIVEL ROCKERS 495.00 \$288 LA-Z-BOY MASSOUD SHUFORD</p>
<p>LA-Z-BOY LOVE SEAT RECLINER 1095.00 \$688 BLUE OR BROWN</p>	<p>CONTEMPORARY OAK DINING ROOM 3590.00 \$1988 48" CHINA 45" ROUND TABLE 4 SIDE CHAIRS 2 ARM CHAIRS</p>	<p>TELL CITY BUFFET AND CHINA TOP \$2150 SOLID CHERRY \$988</p>
<p>BROWN VELVET ARMLESS CHAIR 359.50 \$9900</p>	<p>ENTIRE STOCK OF PICTURES AND MIRRORS REDUCED 20% TO 50%</p>	<p>MASSOUD PLUSH VELVET LOVESEATS 949.50 \$388</p>
<p>QUEEN SIZE SOFA SLEEPERS \$588 And \$688 Good Selection Of Styles and Fabrics</p>	<p>ORTHOPEDIC "312" BEDDING \$7900 TWIN EA. PC. \$199 EA. FULL QUEEN KING 11900 EA. 29900 SET 39900 SET</p>	<p>GUN CABINET 599.50 \$288 6 GUN OAK</p>
<p>Flexible Premium Deferred Annuities</p>	<p>OCCASIONAL CHAIRS LEWITTES CANE TRIM \$168</p>	<p>LANE CEDAR CHESTS \$199 CHERRY OR OAK</p>



ALL ITEMS SUBJECT TO PRIOR SALE

FREE DELIVERY FREE SET-UP IN YOUR HOME

FURNITURE
DOWNTOWN PAMPA PHONE 665-1623



OR REVOLVING CHARGE

OPEN 9:00 To 5:30

**Flexible
Premium
Deferred
Annuities**

No Sales Charge
No Bookkeeping Charge

IRA'S
Transfers
Rollovers

Individual
HR-10

I.R.A.
S.E.P.

Derrel Hogsett

Business 669-6965

Residence 665-3918

Representing

Western National Life Insurance Co.