## Test report cites basic skills improvements

- $\qquad$

Now the state is expecting more in writing skills
from students, he said, with the compositions being judged by stricter standards.
The variation in the numbers of students achieving the desired mastery levels for essays can be seen by comparing scores for ninth grade
students over the past six years, for example. In 1980, 79 percent of ninth graders taking the
TABS tests mastered the written composition TABS tests mastered the written composition
portion. The percentages in the next three years
were 95 , 93 and were 95 , 93 and 100 .
But after the state changed the grading criteria,
the overall percentage of mastery in the essays the overall percentage of mastery in the essays
section dropped to 72 for 1984 and then rose to 78 for the 1985 tests, English reported.
The assessment of basic skills was mandated by the state Legislature in 1999, with the TABS tests
designed to provide an annual assessment of student designed to provide an annual assessment of student
achievement in mathematics, reading and writing skills.
The annual tests have been conducted for all
students in grades 3,5 and 9 to measure minimum
competencies expected to be m
all students, Eng iish explained
But the TiAS
all sudents, Eng lish explained.
But the TABS tests are "undergoing tremendous
change" in the next few years, he ste change" in the next few years, he stated. Next year
new tests - to be called the Texas Educt tional new tests - to be called the Texas Educational
Assessment of Minimum Skills (TEAMS) - will be administered to all students in grades $1,3,5,7,9$ and
And under new state regulations, students must shaw mastery of all skills to receive a diploma upon their junior and senior years to pass the TEAMS
lests, hesaid.
$\qquad$ A student may meet all the other requirements -
proper number of credits, all the required courses, passing grades in his classes - but if he hasn't successfuly passed the TEAMS tests by the end of
his senior year, he cannot be given a diploma by the school board, English explained. If the student wants the diploma, he can come
back and pass the TEAMS at a later date after his
senior yone senior year.
English said. "We're not nervous about the test."

He thinks most students will have no major
problems, since the TEAMS tests will be a ".".more
relevant measure of what we teach here" and
coincide better with instruction in the district coincide better with instruction in the district.
Except for the composition area, most district TABS results show student. Iprovement of mastery
of the required skills in the past six years, English In addition to TABS, the district has administered the California Achievement Tests (CAT) to students
in grades $2,4,6,8$ and 10 during the past two school years. Those tests also indicate genera
improvement in reading, language and math skills improvement in reading, language and math skills
for Pampa students, Eng lish reported, with overall Ior Pampa students, Eng lish reported, with overall
district results ranking consistently above the
national norms national norms.
The TABS an The TABS and CAT tests were discussed in
relation to the district's Five Year Priorities Plan. The Texas Education Agency has required the development of five-year plans by districts to
evaluate student progress and to outline areas of

## The fampa Aeurs

Baby delivered after her mother pronounced dead


Food, gasoline prices hold inflation rise to 0.2 percent



## U.S. denies deal to free hostages



Berri vows to produce hostages

inside today

contribute to resolve the hijack
tragedy. tragedy
Gunmen hijacked the plane last
Friday on its Friday on its way from Athens to
Rome, and since have released Rome, and since have released
most of the 153 passengers and crew. They killed U.S. Nary Petty
Officer Robert Dean Stethem f. Md. "Trick, journalist," hijackers
screamed when they spotted the
Lebanese Lebanese reporter's camera this
morning. The reporter roda morning. The reporter rode onto
the tarmac in a food van and the tarmac in a food van and
carried fruit up the steps to the He ran down the staircase as a He ran down the staircase as a
gunman appeared at door of the
plane and shot over his head. The plane and shot over his head. The
gunman then turned his AK-47
See HOSTAGES,

## Pampa transplant

 recipient dies

## DAILY RECORD <br> services tomorrow <br> obituaries <br> No deaths were reported to The Pampa News <br> police report <br> The Pampa Police Department reported the following incidents for a 24 -hour period ending at 7 a.m. today. <br> WEDNESDAY, June 19 Bowes of Lubbock reported a person had taken a post al meter from a business at 2308 Alcock without leaving a for warding address. without leaving a forwarding address. Connie Ruth Brown, 1013 Varnon Drive, reported criminal trespass of her residence. criminal trespass of her residence. Steve Ables, 1031 N . Sumner., reported theft of his bicycle from $8381 / 2 \mathrm{~N}$. Somerville. Bobby Anaya, 411 W. Buckler, reported a forced entry burglaryof a residence at 825 S . Banks. Norma Saxon, 1821 N . Banks, reported an assaut incident. THURSDAY, June 20 <br> Reani Roland, 107 <br> WEDNESDAY, June 19 <br> Jeena Hinds Jones, 22, of Route 1 , was arrested at the police station on two warrants for unspecified the police station on two warrants for unspecified charges. She was released on bond. Ernest Miranda, 61, of Amarillo, was arrested at 400 S. Cuyler on a charge of puis <br> minor accidents <br> The Pampa Police Department reported the following minor accident for a 24 - hour period ending at 7 a.m. today. WEDNESDAY, June 19 <br> 6:33 p.m. - A 1981 Buick driven by Lonita Bily, 1020 S. Nelson, and a 1985 Oldsmobile driven by Carla. Allen, 1508 N . Christy, collided in the 1400 block of North Hobart. Bily was cited for running a <br> calendar of events <br> Pampa Singles Organization is to have a pot luck supper Saturday at the Energas Flame Room, 7.30 <br> hospital <br> stock market <br> fire report <br> There was one fire reported by the Pampa Fire Department in the 24 - hour period ending at $7 \mathrm{a} \cdot \mathrm{m}$. ${ }^{\text {Loday }}$ Wessin. June 19   under the hood was reported to The Pampa News. <br> 

Test scores
instructio
explained.
Evaluat
Evaduct goal of progress is analyzed in two areas product goals - how much students learn in a given
period of time - and process goals period of time and process goals - ways to
implement instruction to reach the product goals, he Under the plan, the district establishes such goals
as aiming at an overall percentage of students as aiming at an overall percentage of students
expected to show mastery of skill level. Then, after
tests are administered, the district sees how well the tests are administered, the district sees
goal was met and then sets new goals.
"We try to determine where we nee
work at the end of each year."' Eng lish said.
The district then may decide to change course The district then may decide to change course
offerings or to update curricula to better improve English said higher scores for fourth grade
students, for example, have been attributed by students, for example, have been attributed by
many teachers to the use of computers for many routine drills by students.
The district is already developing other goals for
implementation in the next school year, he said. A major goal is to better train faculty and staff in
mastery learning techniques as required by the tate. English stated.
In other areas, a new math curriculum will be
used in grades kindergarten through eight next
And a pilot math program will be used in selected
classes at Pampa High School and Pampa Middle classes at Pampa High School and Pampa Middle
School, using textbooks by educator John Saxon. The School, using textbooks by educator John saxon. The
Saxon program was featured earlier this year in a
Reader's Digest article. The Saxon method
The Saxon method concentrates on constant
review of math skills on which to build new skills, providing an incremental approach. In many math
texts, students are introduced to math skills and
then move then move on to other skills without much review of
past material except in periodical tests.

## Hostages



Clarification
News on a stery in Wednesday Pampa meeting stated that city officials said the landriu
collecting fees.
City officials actually said the
aperator was not collecting enough perator was not collecting enough Cees to keep the dump ground open.
Clty officials opened bids from two landfill job applicants, but
passed on awarding the bids
because they had expected three.


Frankfurt bomber sought



NEW OWNERS-Chamber of Commerce Gold business community. He is the owner right, welcome Steve Raney to the Pampa 1101 Alcock. (Staff photo by Revina Smith)

## State Supreme Court hears

 arguments on no pass rule$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { AUSTIN (AP) - The Texas } \\
\text { Supreme Court is expected to rule } \\
\text { before school starts ne }
\end{array} \\
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { before school starts next fall } \\
\text { whether a student failing any }
\end{array} \\
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { Whether a student failing any } \\
\text { course can be banned from } \\
\text { extracurricular activities until the }
\end{array} \\
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { grades are made up. } \\
\text { Oral arguments }
\end{array} \\
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { Oral arguments were presente } \\
\text { the nine justices Wednesday. }
\end{array} \\
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { The legal issue arose whe } \\
\text { Houston attorneys represer }
\end{array} \\
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { Houston attorneys representing } 45 \\
\text { unhappy parents and students }
\end{array} \\
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { unhappy parents and students } \\
\text { asked state courts to declare the } \\
\text { rule unconstitution }
\end{array} \\
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { rule unconstitutional. } \\
\text { The rule }- \text { often called "no pass }
\end{array} \\
& \begin{array}{l}
\text { no play" - was approved by the } \\
\text { State Board of Education }
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$ carrying out policy directives of

the major school reform bill passe
 70 in any course during a six-wee period can be banned from
extracurricular activities the next

six weeks. | six weeks |
| :--- |
| "This |

"This rule resulted from the
Legislature attempting to put the emphasis on the curriculum in our schools, not the frills," said Dave
Richards, first assistant attorney general.
"This rule says the business Texas schools is education. If a
student passes his work he can City briefs

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Wednesday. Saturday SHOP OUR 40-50 percent off sale. Sands Fabrics and Quilt Corner. UNISEX PERMS, $\$ 30$ Haircuits a specialty. Call for Me
at the Hairport. 665-8881
DANCE TO Clyd Logg, June 22 Tickets at NBC Bank, Pampa Feed Chink regulation of extracurricular
activities, is a compelling state
interest." Sheppard said he thought the
rule also violated freedom of pueech guarantees, because ailing student would not be able to
take part in student government, work on the school newspaper or lake part in debate competition.
Houston lawyer Houston lawyer Robert Brown
said the rule created two classes of students - "those who take part in extracurricular activities and fail and those who do not take part in
extracurricular activities and fail.

## ‘Sky marshals’ okayed

$\qquad$ Senate voted Wednesday to give
the Reagan administration $\$ 2$ million to begin putting
weapons-carrying "sky marshals" weapons-carrying "sky marshals",
on international flights by U.S.
airlines. The money was 'added to the
fiscal 1985 supplemental fiscal 1985 supplemental spending
bill by a voice vote after Sen. Lloyd bill by a voice vote after Sen. Lloyd
Bentsen, DTexexas, pointed out that
President Reagan had a sked the rransportation to anti-terrorist move.
Jents DeVore, a spokesman for Bentsen, said the senator was told
by the Federal Aviatio Administration that 150 trained sky marshals could be aboard legisiation is signed by Reagan.
Bentsen Bentsen said the $\$ 2$ million
represents a down payment the program a and that payment to start would be needed. De Vore said the the FAA was talking about havin as many as 500 international sky
marshals.

Just putting a few teams high.risk flights on a
unpredictable basis would leav potential hijackerss in doubt and in fear of what they might confront in
the air," Bentsen said the air," Bentsen said. He noted that Israel's El Al
airline uses armed personnel on all its fights and has an
it
unprecedented security "unpreqedented security record."
Sen. Thad Cochran, R -Miss., sai the action was "an important step It should send a clear message tha the U.S. government is not going
abandon the traveling public o abandon the travel
international flights.
-

## Weather focus



## TEXAS / REGIONAL

## Tainted cheese suspected in Texas deaths

FORT WORTH, Texas (AP) - Health officials are implicated in 31 deaths, including that of a Houston
infant, may have contributed to the death of a For infant, may ha
Worth woman. Luz Romero, 83, died at 1 a.m. Wednesday at St Joseph Hospital in Fort Worth, said Dr. Nancy
Bowen, assistant health director for the Fort
Worth-Tarrant County Healthen Worth-Tarrant County Health Departments.
The cause of death had not been determine The cause of death had not been determined, said
Susan Pearson, public relations manager at the Susan Pearson, public relations manager at the
hospital. Ms. Romero had been hospitalized since
June 16. An autopsy was to be performed today, a
spokesman for the Tarrant County Medical
Examiner's Examiner's office said.
Her family said that shortly before Romero became ill one week ago, she ate cheese made by the
California company whose products are linked with

The deaths. Lab tests showed that she was infected
with LListeria monocytogenes. which caused the deaths in California. Dr. Nancy Bowen, assistant medical director for
the Fort Worth Health Deser Dhe Fort Worth Health Department, said she is less
tuspicious of the chese connetion suspicious of the cheese connection because four
other cases of listeriosis in Fort Worth in the last several months seem to have no link to any
Mexican-style cheese. Mexican-style cheese. Leftover Jimenez brand queso fresco cheese found
in Romero's refrigerator has feen in Romero's refrigerator has been taken to the
health department for analysis by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration.
produced at Jalisco Mexican Products lths was California. It has been distributed in at Ileast in
states under Jimenez and three ther brand names states under Jimenez and three other brand names Jalisco and Jimenez have been found in the Fort

Worth area, Ms. Bowen said.
In Houston, local health department officials In Houston, local health department officials infant last month.
 delivered a stillborn baby on May 24 afte
complaining of a stiff neck and having a 102 -degre fever. The woman, whose name was not released had a positive test of the listeriosis bacteria, officials
said.
said.
The woman frequently consumed Jalisco cheese products, a health department official said.
While at least two other Fort Worth pati While at least two other Fort Worth patients ate
cheese manufactured at the same plant as the one cheese manufactured at the same plant as the one
implicated in the California deaths, no cause-and-effect relationship has been established,
health officials said. health officials said.
Ms. Bowen is "one the cases that we know is
connected with the cheese," Ms. Bowen said

> Wednesday,
Test result
> Test results should determine if the cheese Ms ,
Romero ate was contaminated. Ms . Bowen said. Ms , Romero was diagnosed as having gisteriosis, the
bacterial bacterial infection linked with certain Mexican-style
cheeses and blamed for deaths in California. here that feel that there is enough cause for alarm here that anyone with (Jalisco or Jimenez brand
queso fresco or queso blanco) cheese
shelf shelf should return it immediately," Ms. Bowen
said. Another elderly man remained hospitalized in
Fort worth in critical condition Wednesday with listeriosis.
Three other patients with the disease have been Three other patients with the disease have been
treated and released from Fort worth hospitals in che last $2 \frac{1}{2}$ months, and one baby is listed in oood
conditition at John Peter Smith Hospital, officials
said.

## Inferno forces evacuation of hundreds



On the trashy side of life Year: 2345. Place: Former townsite of Pampa, Texas. Purpose:
group of archaeologists, accompanied by a class of graduat group of archaeologists, accompanied by a class of graduate
sthe area. are digging up a site to learn about former inhabitants of
the of discarded junk.
Result: A new lo
Result: A new lo
aid an aning society.
It may not happen quite that way, even if there still is a society
existing at that far future date. But someday, someone is going to what the hell people in the past were doing throwing away all that Amid all this wealth of material goods, proliferation of product and planned it all too easy just to throw things away. And to combat all the discards, growing like giant cancerous amoebae, cities have taken to burying the trash in landfill sites.
sand. We throw household discards into our trash cans and cart them out to the dumpsters. Then the city sanitation crews come along and haul periodically covered by bulldozers. Now that might be acceptable if it were only garbage, paper and
other materials likely to decay and return to some favorable use, like fertilizer. Or if it could be burned to produce power. Instead, the landfills have become magnets for almost any
unwanted items dug out of closets, attics and garages or remaining unsold after rummage and garage sales - held mainly to foist one's junk on someone else in hopes of meager pecuniary returns.
So, instead of becoming garbage piles which can be merely by a thin layer of dirt) landfills are crowded with castaway appliances, used furniture, metal pieces, graying lumber, rusting
aedsprings. old water heaters, broken toys. crushed tin cans, plastic bedsprings, old water heaters, broke
this and that, and untold other items.
People who object to a neighbor's turning a backyard into a
junkyard seem to placidly accept the even larger junkyards junkyard seem to placidly accept the even larger junkyard
rumbling outside the cities. I guess that's only to be expected of a nation accustomed to
throwaway bottles and cans, disposable diapers. discard TV dinner plates, disposable cigarette lighters, fast-food castaway containers
and others too numerous to recall. And the ceaseless commercials urging us to buy the latest car models to replace that old furniture,
to purchase everchanging television sets and VCRs and computers to purchase everchanging tele vision sets and VCRs and computers
and ...Well, we all know the pressures to get rid of the old and bring in the new.
And most of us proceed along blithely and blindly, either just plain unconcerned about the burgeoning problems or naively optimistic
that our technological advances will find solutions, if not soon then in the "near" future. Too many of us may yet live to face rude awakenings when much of
the cast-off materials may become more valuable than today's new the cast-off materials may become more valuable than today si new
products when continually growing Gross National Product figures are recalled only as memories.
And I think that's a shame in a nation which once prided itself on Some efforts are being made among a small number of concerned people to develop recycling programs, to restore cast-offs for use by others and to change attitudes which support the lirway
mentality. We seem to have seemingly endless acres of grass, grain crops,
ranchland and other wide, open spaces in the Panhandle. And with that vista before us, too many of us can't get excited by such programs, feeling that we still have a nearly unspoiled landscape.
Take a trip out into the countryside someday, even away from the main highways, and take a good look.
Paper cups, aluminum cans, sheets of paper and other wind-blown
atticles are likely to be wrapped around fence posts and bushes and even around the crops in the fields.
Hike down into one of revines and see the piles of rusting junkcans, appliances, autos, broken tools and such - dumped off by some
unconcerned resident. unconcerned resident
Visit some deserted farm site and see the crumbling buildings and rusting farm equipment left behind.
We're not as far away as we might wish to believe.
Already seyeral of the smaller cities in the area are having to look
for new landfill sites while the piles of junk continue to accumulate for new landfill sites wile the piles of junk
Now's the time to begin actions to halt such trends before we find Nourselves hav ving to literally dig ourselves out of the mess.
A little foresight can prevent our seeing our open fields turned into A little foresight can prevent our seein
a morass of dirt-covered dumpgrounds.

the airport.
However, the pipeline which is However, the pipeline, which is
used to move several types of fuel.
was carrying unleaded gasoline -

## Doctor says laser

## may replace scapel



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AERIAL VIEW - A black column of smoke bellows skyward
Wednesday afternoon in north Dallas after a 12 -inch underground pipeline was accidentally ruptured by an excavator. The explosion took place near the border dividing
Dallas and suburban Addison and blazes spread to parts of Datlas and suburban Addison and blazes spread to parts of
both cities. One person was injured in the five-alarm fire:

New wage rules hit cities
$\begin{gathered}\text { SAN ANTONIO, Texas (AP) } \\ \text { Texas cities will be hit hard by new } \\ \text { wage and hour regulations issued }\end{gathered}$ $\begin{aligned} & \text { Transit. } \\ & \text { The new regulations. issued last } \\ & \text { Triday in Washington, } \\ & \text { D. } .\end{aligned}$ $\begin{array}{ll}\text { wage and hour regulations issued } & \text { Friday in Washington, D.C.: } \\ \text { by the U.S. Department of Labor, a } & \text { require st ate and locai }\end{array}$ by the U.S. Department of Labor, a
leader of the Texas City Managers $\begin{aligned} & \text { require state and local } \\ & \text { governments to meet federal wage } \\ & \text { and hour standards. }\end{aligned}$ Association says.
Tom Fox, San Antonio city $\quad \begin{aligned} & \text { and hour standards. } \\ & \text { "Our options are }\end{aligned}$ Tom Fox, San Antonio city
manager and president-lect of the "Our options are to cut services
or raise more revenues," Fox said manager and president-elect of the or raise more revenues,"
statewide association said the new
of the San Antonio situation

"ut | $\begin{array}{l}\text { stales will cosst San Antonio millions } \\ \text { of dollars. }\end{array} \begin{array}{l}\text { "It erodes our ability to improve } \\ \text { local services. It will cost the }\end{array}$ |
| :--- | $\begin{array}{ll}\begin{array}{l}\text { of dollars. } \\ \text { Fox went to Austin Tuesday to }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { local services. It will cost the } \\ \text { taxpayer millions of dollars and he }\end{array} \\ \text { talk other city leaders about the } \\ \text { gets nothing for it }\end{array}$ talk to other city leaders about the gets nothing for it," he said,

situation.
point
wating out that the increased "There is lots of confusion," he pointing out that the increased
wages will not mean increased
said. "They don't believe this is productivity. said. "They don't believe this is
happening to us, but it is." $\begin{gathered}\text { productivity. } \\ \text { Fox said }\end{gathered}$ San Antonio already Fox said San Antonio already
The new DOL regulations meets most of the standards, but is
resulted from a Supreme Court resulted from a Supreme Court vulnerable in the fire and police
decision involving a wage and hour departments and in work


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| :---: |
| SPECIAL |
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| Salad and Potato |
| $\$ \mathbf{5 5 0}$ |

FRIDAY NIGH SPECIAL All you can Peel \& Eat
Boiled Shrimp or Fried
Mini Shrimp, Salad \& Boiled Shrimp or Fried
Mini Shrimp, Salad \&
Potato $\$ \mathbf{9 5 5}$ Hollis is a steff writer for The Pampe Newe.

## VIEWPOINTS

Warren T. Brookes
Higher aid creates poverty

<br>$\qquad$<br><br>

Our opinion

## Driver education rule unnecessary

We were glad to read that the Ector County
Independen School District in Odessa has discont Independent School District in odessa has discontinued
its driver education program IIt it san action we wish all school districtsin the state would take.
The Odessas shools dropped the eprogram after the
state decided to stop payine a sin 50 state decided to stop paying a sle 50 so subsidy for each
student taking driver education. While we think the student laking diver education, whate we think the
states seliminition of that us usidid was entirely proper, it

 follow Ector's lead you can bet that the public would
pressure the Lepisisator into changing that rule the nex time it seltand ogeher now youngsters can geta alicense to drive at ait stand now, youngsters can get alicense to drive course and pass the Department of Public Safety test.
they haven. taken the driving course they canit teet

 local junior college, which costs about s95. or from
private drivinu school, where the cost would be around


 1. the fact that the state has the driver education requirement is a tacit admission that the DPS driving
test is meaningless II the DPS sest really does determine whether a person is a capabale driverer. what difiference
 taugh to drive by parents or an athletic coach who
needed a summer job? What difference does it make if the werson not hor heard of a single study showing that
 probably find a alot of op eopple willingtot testity that today's drivers are wider and more reckess than those who
learned to operate an an autombile from their parents learned the operate an autom oubte rom ther parenis

 use the public schools program providing summer work
Tor teachers and axexending the state s control ver people There never was any justification for using one
taxpayers money to teach somebody elses's kid how to taxpayer's money to teach somebody elses's kid how to
drive. and we applaud the state tor abol
 ed subsidy. The opicial curse now would be to do away
whit the disirimaror rul that enabes the pos to
hand out drivers licenses based on who taught a youngster to trive rather than how well he can drive. The
sooner other school district follow the Ector example.
Letters to editor welcomed

## Thi e pampan News welcomes letters from readers for pubbication on this page


 dont: publish addresese or telephone numbers. but must have

them lor veritication purposes we will laso withoold your name | them or ve |
| :---: |
| irrequested |

irreauested d the editior are subject to editing for length, clarity.
Leters to

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| :---: |
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THE PAMPA NEWS

##    




#### Abstract

 conometric study sure the most controversial. onnection between social spending and poverty. Ohio University Professors Lowell Galloway nd Richard Vedder will tell the JEC that some rty different analyses of the poveme unemployment - social spending data from 1953 to 1983 demonstrate that since e $1973-74$ federal public aid has created more structural poverty than it his aid ADDS one person to the poverty rolls. Out of their econometric models, they have developed what they call a Poverty-Welfare Curve. The curve shows that when welfare spending goes beyond what they call "the hreshold level. of minimum support, which they aid, it begins to attract more people to choose structural poverty, than it helps out of poverty, nd "the more aid, the more poverty." They argue that "levels of public aid per capita They argue that "levels of public aid per capita have exceeded that threshold in every year since 1971, through 1983?" And "the United States is well 1971, through 1983 "" And "the United States is well into the stage at which additions to public welfare into the stage at which additions to public welfare encourage, rather than eliminate, poverty," with present aid levels ( $\$ 198$ per capita) still about 30 percent ABOVE the threshold. "At 1983 levels of welfare, every additional effect of putting one more person on the poverty ollls. On a broader scale this translates into the startling finding that an additional billion dollars of federal public aid would increase the measured


poverty population by a quarter-of-a-million
individuals." Because of this, they argue that although "the intuitive, humane response to rising poverty rates oor...the 'help', to 'do something' for the hat...increasing public expenditurates anti-poverty programs will have just the opposite effect...Rather than reducing the observed level of For For example, from 1973 to 1981, the constant 1980
dollar spending on federal public aid per capita shot up 40 percent from $\$ 158$ to $\$ 227$. but the number of persons living in poverty ROSE from 23
million to 32 million - the first such rise in post-war million By contrast, during the 1963-68 period, the
number of persons living under por million, even though federal aver per capita
averaged less than $\$ 60$, or only 25 percent of the averaged less than $\$ 60$, or only 25 percent of the
constant-dollar level of 1981 , and 60 percent below constant-dollar level of 1981 , and 60 percent below
the "threshold" level. In shor,t the higher aid levels rose, the more counterproductive they
were.
There is nothing new in the Galloway-Vedd research to professional economists who have
long understood the "perverse incentives?" of long understood the "perverse incentives". of
social spending programs which always run the risk of institutionalizing and expanding the very
condition they are supposed to alleviate. In 1975 and supposed to alleviate. In 1975 and 1976 , for example, a series of
guaranteed income support program experiments conducted by the Department of Heatlh and
Human Services Human Services (HHS) in Trenton, New Jersey,
Denver, Colorado, and Seattle, Washington,
demonstrated that income support at slightly
below poverty levels produced from 9 to as below poverty levels produced from 9 to as much
as 15 percent reductions in overall employment as
peoppe choosing support, rather than work.
Unfortunately, as Galloway and Vedder poin out in their paper, the intellectual community in Washington has consistently ignored such disincentive effects on labor supply
(employment) associated with a rapid growth in transfer payments to the poor.
Instead, these "anti-poverty warriors" argued that a large share of poverty was "structural" and in fact, there was never statistical evidence scholarly economic research to support that argument - since from 1950 to 1968, long before the
major share of the "Great Society" really got of the Great Society program perfectly predictable rate in almost exact the nation's GNP increased. It wasn't until social spending began to soar in
the seventies that two things happened: the nation's economic growth slowed dramatically
and real "stre in the face of soaring social spending.
But this "new structural poverty is something else, being to a much greater extent, poverty by
choice," the researchers argue - and thay back choice," the researchers argue - and thay back up
their arguments with impeccable and virtually unassailable statistical analysis.
Without a doubt, the new Galloway-Vedde analysis, with its Poverty-Welfare Curve, will b b
the most controversial piece of socio-economic the most controversial piece of socio
research that Washington has yet seen.

Mieludroich


Thut's Officer dingle. hés here to SEE That THe mandatory sert bet lans obeyed.

Today in History
By The Asocolated Preses.
Toany is Thursalay
June e2, the


 Five years ago: Boxer Robertio Duran scored a munaimous
1 Bround deecison overe Sugar Ras





 ${ }^{3}$
 Cont Taylor iss.:

## Lewis Grizzard

## It's no wonder they riot

people getting killed in European soccer riots, but violence that surrounds the sport in other parts of the world.
It's because soccer is boring to watch. If I had to
watch a soccer match or a bowling match I watch a soccer match or
watch bowling every time.
At least in bowling, you always can laugh a
those silly bowling shirt those silly bowling shirts and shoes the bowlers
wear. The only thing uglier than a ow ling soe it Wloria Vanderbilt.
Nothing ever happens in one soccer game to set it apart from another. The two teams rum up and
down the field for a couple of hours and then down the field for a couple of hours and then
maybe - just maybe - one of the teams will score a goal.
I can give you the soccer scores for an entire
season right here. They will be $0-0,1-0$ or $1-1$ mos season right here. They will be $0-0,1-0$ or $1-1$ most
of the time, and occasionally there will be a real slugfest that ends 1 -
What happens
What happens in Europe is that all those people get together for a soccer match, and they star
drinking and become bored with what's happening

Imagine a riot breaking out in the middle of a
close American football game. There is hose American football game. There is too much place, and since most of the people in the stands have a bet down on the game they aren't going to get involved in a fight because they might have a I've never seen a soccer match in person. avoid soccer matches with the same intensity that
I avoid the dentist. avoid the dentist.
However. I did s.
was in London and I turned on the set in my hotel
room . room. The BBC was televising the English soccer
version of the Superbowl You don'thave a low of choices when it comes to
watching the telly in London, so fool that I was, watching the telly in London, so fool that I was, I
sat there and watched the soccer match. The there and watched the soccer match.
Two teams kicked the ball The two teams kicked the ball up and down the the for an entire afternoon, but nobody could get
the ball past the goalkeepers and the match ended No. problem. They decided to try again in a
couple of days. I found myself in front of my
teleevision in my hotel room watching the second
stanza of this yawner. I had to see if anybod Late in the second match ball and hit anocond match, somebody kicked the band accidentally went into the goal. Team A tool
and the championship 1-0. I've seen more excitemen
at a K-Mart tire sale.
What the crowds at the two matches did mo What the crowds at the two matches did mos
was sing. There was nothing to watch on the field so they sang. Which of course is better tha rioting, but some of the best fights I've ever seen
started with a bunch of drunks trying to sing at started with a bunch of drunks trying to sing at
What comes of the top of my head as a means of making soccer more exciting is to give the player tie then let the respective goalies fish to end in bare-knuckles tie-breaker.
As we have proved with many of our popula As we have proved with many of our popular
American sports, it is better to have the violence
American sports, it is better to
on the field than in the beeachers.
(c) 1985 Cowles Syndicate Inc.

## No cause for optimism on Nicaragua






CHECKING DOCUMENTS - U.S. Marines in forces opened fire on the cafe, killing 13 people
civilian clothes take documents from the body including four off-duty U.S. Marine guards and civilian clothes take documents from the body including four off-duty U.S. Marine guards and
of a slain Marine Wednesday night at an outdoor two other Americans, according to a U.S. cafe in San Salvador, EI Salvador. Gunnenen
dressed as members of the Salvadoran armed
Attackers kill 13, including four Marines, two Americans, at cafe


EPA 'partner' of ocean-burning firms, White tells Senate panel

## \section*{}


Mas not present, but
submitted ter submitted testimony that the
Limitation of Shipowners Liability
Act of Act of 1851 would restrict damage
claims to the value of the vessel claims the the value of the vessel
involved and little more.
Whitese involved and little more.
White said Texas cannot regulate
the ships because they would sail the ships because they would sail
from a Louisiana port into from a Louisiana port into
international waters, beyond
Texas' Texas' reach.
A representative from one waste disposal company called the
possibility of ${ }^{\text {a }}$ "catastrophic" accident involving an incinerator
ship "possible," but "exceedingly
remote. The. state of Texas has filed a
lawsuit to halt the issuance of permits for the ships.
EPA has published draft EPA has published draft
regulations and could begin issuing
permits within a year. permits within a year.
"If it's as sate as they say it is,
why would you have to "If it's as safe as they say it is,
whiles would you have to go out 160
in it?" White asked the Senate Environment and Public Works
Subcommittee on Environmental Pollution. "When I listen to the people who "When I listen to the people who
are the proponents of this over at
EPA, they are acting with the EPA, they are acting with the
same degree of conidence as the
builders of the Titanic," he said. builders of the Titanic.". he es as
Sen. Frank Lautenberg, D.N.J. Sen. Frank Lauten iserg, D-N.J.,
whose home state is the site of some of the worst toxic chemical
dumps on land, said ocean dumps on land, said ocean
incineration should be studied.
But, he told white "I incineration should be studied.
But, he told White "I don't want
to argue the other side because I'm to argue the other side because I'm
not convinced that's the


conducted test burns of liquid
chemical wastes in the Gulf. Environmental Services Inc. in
Houston, which burns solid
chailure to use existing chemical waste in land-based
incinerators, complained that EPA $\begin{aligned} & \text { ocean-based incineration capacity } \\ & \text { now can ondy work to augment the }\end{aligned}$

 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { hazardous waste market } \\ \text { dominated by solid and highly } & \begin{array}{l}\text { director of marine affairs at Waste }\end{array} \\ \text { Management. }\end{array}$ viscous hazardous wastes," Neel "These chemicals will probably
 in Oak Brook, Ill., has already $\begin{aligned} & \text { contaminating our groundwater. } \\ & \text { rivers and the sea," Brown said }\end{aligned}$
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ieweler could command watch as your jeweler could command. Walished and
custom creation is resel, polisel cleaned. See it become a spectacular ring brooch, pendant, or earrings.
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## LIFESTYLES

## Designer predicts fashion future

> EDITOR'S NOTE - The fashion
industry is sometimes compared to
the fish business, since both ashions and fish are highly perishable. So fashion designe
Carole Little is one of the predictors, a woman trying to look
into the future to see what women into the future to see what women
will be wearing. She describes a few tricks of her trade. By JOHN BaRboUR
AP Newsfeatures Writer LOS ANGELES (AP) - Every
time Carole Little has an idea costs her at least $\$ 1,000$. One migh hink that would curb one's before thinking at all. But not so. Because one of Ms
Little's ideas could make her million dollars.
> Carole Little is a dress designer There are Carole Little boutique fancy stores around the country. As a designer, she is neither the littlest nor the biggest, but so far
she's been pretty successful in outguessing the unguessable which she says is women in general. One idea she had about ten years
ago made her much more than a


Prisoner serving time also
wants to serve fellowman By Abigail Van Buren

DEAR ABBY: I am a 54 - year-old
man who is just beginning to serve a 50 -year prison sentence. There is
absolutely no chance of my being eleased earlier, hence I am resigned Why must I be compelled to go on suffering the dehumanization of
prison confinement until I die? Is here any way y can volunteer to be
"guinea pig" to advance medical science in its sea
AIDS or cancer?
Although I am not a homosexual,
do not hate my fellow human do not hate my fellow human Any assistance you can render in his matter would be greatly appreciated. beerhaps by my death will be abie to accomplish that
which If fiiled so miserably to do in
my 54 years of life. Thank you

DEAR NO. 15621-008: Sorry, there is no way you can escape
serving your sentence by offering yourself as a human
suinea pig. I have heard of some risoners volunteering for non-ife-threatening experiments. But to my knowledge, human further medical research. You seem to be an intelligent,
well-intentioned person. Ask well-intentioned person. Ask your prison chaplain how you
can make a contribution to your
fellowman while in prison. ellowman while in priso

DEAR ABBY: Recently "Dis.
gusted" complained that she had gusted" complained that she had
discovered a peepphole on the wall of ladies' rest room at a gas station.
You advised her to write to the You advised her to write to the
consumer relations department of consumer relations department of
the oil company that owns or leases)
the gas station Y Your advice was the gas station.
sound but limited.
In Delaware, people are entitled by law to privacy when they are using the bathroom. Anyone who
installs in any private place, without the consent of the person entitled to
privacy, $\mathbf{a}$ device for observing vents in the private place or anyone who uses such a device is guilty of a my up to two years in prishan. believe that a peephole is a device nd that a rest room, public or or purposes of Delaware's law ther states may have similar laws.
Anyone who is victimized by Anyone who is victimized by a
a ontact the police. If that does not vork, she might consider contacting eer attorney. I understand that there
have been large verdicts awarded have been large verdicts awarded
gainst people who have invaded women's rights to privacy in rest 8 and dressing rooms.
CHARLES M. OBERLY III, DEAR MR. OBERLY: Bravo or Delaware. But how about equal rights for men? Or aren't
men entitled to as much privacy men entitled to

DEAR ABBY: I think "Diggusted, ho finds "peepholes" in the walls of rest rooms at filing stationa, taling you for a ride.



DESIGN STARTS HERE - Carole Little's office in Los Angeles, where she's shown in this photograph, is a hub fo her activity as a dress designer. From her sketchook come
the flow of ideas, based on instinct and trends picked up in other cities of the U.S. and in Europe, that leads to the clothe on the racks in her boutiques. (AP Newsfeatures Photo


Everything must go! Make us an offer we can't refuse! Clothing $1^{00}$
kitchen items - small appliances - Men's OWomen's, children's clothing -nice selection of men's ties -plant holders - vases Opicture frames - so many, many other treasures

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"TESTAMENT OF FREEDOM" - House performed a Randall Thompson work entitled Majority Leader James Wright of Texas "Testament of Freedom," a work for choir and
performs as narrator in front of the Schola narrator based on the writings of Thomas performs as narrator in front of the Schol
Cantorum of Texas at the Kennedy Center in
Jefferson. (AP Laserphoto) Washington Wednesday night. The group


Oversize Towels - Big $32^{\prime \prime \prime} \times 52^{\prime \prime}$ big enough
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Those families that farm together not always happy

| By JoE BIGHAM | "Dad may have a dream in his |
| :---: | :---: |
| Associated Press Writer | (heart that someday this will all be |
| FRESNO. Calif. (AP) (AP) The | his son s.s. but when the son comes |

hours of work on a farm, he said. "Many farmers marry city girls
because those farm girls know what is out there,.' Hanson
contends. "All those farm girls contends. "All those farm girls
ever dreamed about was growing ever dreamed about"
up and getting away."
The young wife often finds
herself The young wife often finds
herself getting promises of nice
things to come and then is told that things to come and then is told that
"it's been a tough year." so things "it's been a tough year," so things
for the home or her will have to
wait
"Next year rolls around, and there often is another set of of
promises." Hansonsaid. The wife promises," Hansonsaid. The wife
gets to wondering "why do I come last?" he said. "Sometimes, no matter how exacty the way she sees it. Hanson said his descriptions of
tensions on the farm came from tensions on the farm came from
hisown family, which is still deeply divided a quarter century after he
grew up.
Forensic experts identify remains
$\qquad$


## 

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House of ASH - Robert Oldham, chairman demonstrate insulating properties. The
of King's Bow Inc., shows that a panel made materen was used to buid the prototype house Irom ashesis soone enought touch minetes stater benind olodham in Navarre. Fla. (AP
Car bomb explodes outside Tripoli candy store, kills 75



Analysts expect mortgage rate decline, low inflation

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Eduction - The State Board ofectuled test date
and established the reading an
writing skilst that will be measure writing skills that will be measured
in the basic skills recertification test to be taken by Texas educators
next spring next spring.
The Educational Opportunity Act
of 1984 (House Bill 72 ) requires all of 1984 (House Bill 72 ) requires all
Texas school teachers and administrators to pass a basic
skills test by June 30 , 1986 , in skills test by June 30, 1986, in order
to retain their certifications. "We have many excellent
teachers in Texas and we are ceachers in Texas and we are
confident the vast majority of them
will pass the basic will pass the basic skills exam with
flying colors,"' said Commissioner of Education Bill Kirby. Kirby is one of the estimated 212,000 educators who will take the
Texas Examination of Current Texas Examination of Current
Administrators and Teachers (TECAT) next spring.
"This is a basic reading and writing test,". Kirby emphasized. "Teachers will be well aware of the
kinds of skills that the test will kinds of skills that the test will
measure and will have several opportunities to pass the exam.
"The TECAT is not intended to "The TECAT is not intended to
trick or surprise anyone," he trick or surprise anyone,"" he
added. "But it's aimed at doing exactly what the Legislature
intended when. it passed the
education reforms

Presidents and the limits of their power


## Bonham author explores Gulf coast history <br> By PATRICK SHUE

Sherman Democrat
$\left.\begin{array}{c}\text { BONHAM，Texas（AP）} \\ \text { Weddle，Texas historian，publisher }\end{array}\right)$ Bob

years＇effort． While Waddle＇s previous books have focused on Texas．．＂The The
Spanish Sea goes well beyond
Texas
 covers exploration of the Gulf up to
lobs．Another book will cover the
following period up to 1 sos ． foliowing period up to 1805 ，Weddle
said．
The Bonham native and former employee of the＂Sherman
Democrat＂said，＂I spent three
months in Spain researching months in Spain researching
documents，and traveled and
deplored the ce explored the circumference of the
Gulf．＂．
Weddle spent two weeks traveling from the Texas coastline
through southern Florida via coastal roads．He stopped at major
universities，including those in New Orleans and specifically the
University of Florida and the
University of Texas at Austin．He spent two more weeks were spent
on the Mexican coastline， conducting research，using
documents as well as the site
observations． ＂The idea is travel，＂Weddle
said．＂You can tell a great deal by
the coastline．＂ Weddle says historical charts
and maps，as well as diaries of
individual explorers， changes in the coastal ＂In the 1687 diary of a Spaniard
looking for La dale，
coast of came tor theta，＂，meddle said． ＂You can see dead trees where he
saw living timber，and there is a ＂A lot of the kick is putting the
site and the history together．＂ site and the history together，＂
Weddle said．
＂I like the things I write about happened，＂



> Newest also wrote the Biggest，The Complete Guide to ail the Most with Patricia Sharpe，of Texas
Monthly Press，＂Drama and Conflict＂with Robert J．Tonhoff， and＂San Juan Batista：Gateway The last earned Weddle accolades from authors as well as
historians．＂San Juan Batista＂ historians．＂San Juan Batista＂
was chosen by the Texas Institute of Letters as the best book of 1968，
and was selected by and was selected by bestselling
author James Michener as one of author James Michener as one of
the best，most useful eight books on Texas．

> Wedgie said he was impressed by Ce recognition．
While at a gather ing，Weddle I was recognized by my nametag by Michener．＂
> Strictly in a financial sense，
Weddle says he is retired．But he is eddie says he is retired．But he is his ranch，and is working with a
vineyard on an adjoining part of the 140 acres． ＂You know taking the boy out of the country
but not the country out of the but not the country out of the boy－
well，I guess the country wasn＇t taken out of me．＂


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 Exam


## SPORTS SCENE

Dodgers rally past Padres, Cubs drop eighth in a row

'Death sentence' penalties could be passed by NCAA


 The Presidents Commission,
newly created branch of the NCA
governance consisting of governance consisting of 44 college
presidents and chancellors, has
peen been urging college presidents to
take an active hand in their take an active hand in their anthletic
departments. As many as 300 departments. As many as 300
many more than ever attended an many more than ever attended a
NCAA meting before, wer expected in New Ore, wer to
personally cast their school's vote. Davis, the faculty representativ Davis, the faculty representative
from Oregon State, also said the college chiefs believe most coaches
will welcome the harsher sanctions. which harshe
rohibiting cheating prohibiting cheating coaches from
recruiting and seeing to it penalty wound follow a coach if he that
changed schools.


LThe good coaches are saying, tighten up and toughen .. up the
enforcement program,., Davis
said.
Kiue: Golf needs a superstar
 claring need.
-We need a superstar badly claimed more than three titles in "We need a superstar badly.
There will be sooner or later, but we're just going through a spell
right now where right now where no one's really
dominating," Kite said Wednesd dom fore beginning defensednesday in the $\$ 500,000$ Georgia-Pacific
before Atlanta Tournament. The event is
the 25 th on the the 25 th on the 1985 tour, which players win tournaments, with only five owning two titles this year. any year since. Kite says the broken out of the pack is because young playe so many outstanding "Players are just now. stronger and better,." he said. Nine of the season's winners are in the 156 -man field for the four-da competition over the hilly
7.008-yard, par-72 Atlanta Country
Club Club course, including one of the Tom Watson, who has been the two-time winners - Lanny Barr of Canada, Denis Watson of Six Longhorns sign pro contracts



Gooden shuts out Cubs

Yankees complete sweep of O's


HOT PRICES FOR SUMMER



REJECTS OFFER - Villanova basketball coach Rollie
Massimino has reportedly turned down an offer to coach the Massimino has reportedly turned down an offer to coach the
New York Nets of the National Basketball Massimino led Villanova to the NCAA basketball tournament
title last season. (AP Laserphoto

## Miller favored to win Mayflower Classic

| INDIANAPOLIS (AP) - A "pretty tired" Alice Miller is looking forward to next week when she can get away from the pressure of being the leading money winner on the Ladies Professional Golf | prize would give the 29 -year-old from Marysville, Calif., the LPGA record for official earnings in a season. JoAnne Carner set the mark of $\$ 310,399$ in 1982 . |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | "I'm trying not to think of |
| "This is my fifth week in a row," | JoAnne's record. I want to keep |
| Miller, the only three-time | playing well, do the same things |
| winner this year. "By all rights, I | I've been doing. If I do that, the |
| should be dropping with | record will take care of itself,' |
| Instead, she's the favorite in the | golf game puts her in |
|  | fron |
|  | Arizona State golfer likes being on |
| 6,203 -yard, par-72 Country Club of | the other side of the lens. |
| Indianapolis | do |
|  |  |

High school rodeo results






## College rodeo results

5 Exatway wix


 H2m an wan

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Chamber of Commerce Office.

Proceeds to the construction of the Pampa Community Building Fund

## Aerobics and jogging keep Blanda in shape


#### Abstract

$\begin{array}{cc}\text { CORPUS CHRISTI, Texas (AP) } & \begin{array}{c}\text { Bend Hospital in Aransas Pass. } \\ \text { But even smart, old men have you take George Blanda }\end{array}\end{array}$ - Before you take George Blanda for granted, don't. You may remember him simply as the old remember him simply as the old man who played with men young enough to be his sons, but don't Geough to be his sons, but don't. Guch more. much more. This is a professional man who wegan his Chicago Bears in 1949 with the the age of the age of two-way players and did it all punter quarterback, place-kicker. all-quarterback, place-kicker, punter linebacker and safety. This is a man who played professional football for 18 years after announcing after announcing h from the game in 1959 . This is a man who, when released just before his 49 birthday, felt he still had two good years left in stil had two good years lert in him. plays racquetboll at age 57 , still plays racquetball and handball to keep in shape. This is a man who backed up Sid Luckman when he came into the league and Kenny Stabler when he left. This is a man who missed only four games in 26 years. Of course, there's an for Blanda 's longevity Said the man who played more games ( 340 ) and scored more points points (2,002) than than anyone else in NFL history, "You get smarter as you get older." And Blanda was. He discovered aerobics and jogging 25 years ago, aeng before they became loashionable. fashionable. legs in shape and staying in theod legs in shape and staying in good condition, you're chances succeeding are a lot better," said Blanda, who espoused Blanda, who espoused some of his theories at a recent sports medicine seminar at the Coastal 

\section*{Winfield leads AL All-}

NEW YORK (AP) Winfield of the New York Yankees Winfield of the New York Yankees has a arge lead in fan balloting for one of three starting outfield spots one of three starting outfield spots for the American Le for he Americhn teague All-Star team, but eight other players are team, but eight other players are still in contention for the other two berths berths. figures released by the baseball commissioner's office baseball commissioner's office today, Winfield increased his outfield lead and outfield. lead and now has 320,066 votes. Reggie Jackson of the Votes. Reggie Jackson of the California Angels is second with 263,

\section*{are within 95,000 votes of one another and are clearly in Baltimore's Fred Lynn, five-time All-Star Game starter, is third with 237 of four players 5.412 votes. Jim Rice of Boston is fourth with fourth with 236,330 ; Kirk Gibson of Detroit is next ${ }^{\text {c }}$ with 235,642 ; Minnesota's Tom Brunansky, tied for the league lead in home runs with 16 is sixth with 231,795: for the league lead in home runs with 16, is sixth with 231,795; followed by New York's Rickey} touchdown passes in a game and 36 in a season for the Houston Oilers as they won the first two AFL na season for the fouston Oilers as they won the first two AFL tites, and then said, "For the sheer enjoyment of football, I enjoyed those seven years in Houston, because I played football for all of because them." But nut nine yea But nothing can top Blanda's last nine years in professional football all spent with all spent with the teressional footband Raiders or that wondrous or that wondrous 1970 season whe he came off the bench to win or tie five straight games in the fina minutes. Now that is a story "I really relate to the 70 . mostly because of all the dramatic moments, Blanda said. "It was wouldn't have belete a a script. You what was happening you saw For those of you too young remember, let's remember, let's take a quick trip back to that enchanted season began innocently enough whe Blanda, at age 43, relieved Daryle Lamonica and Lamonica and threw three touchdown passes and kicked a field goal in field goal in a $31-14$ victory over the Pittsburgh Steelers. Pittsburgh Steelers. The next week. The next week, he kicked a 48-yard field goal with three seconds left to forge seconds left to forge a a w-17 tie with arch-rival Kansas City. arch-rivare came the dramatic climax Coming off the bench once more, Blanda threw Blanda threw a touchdown pass with $1: 34$ to play and then kicked a 52 -yard field goal as time ran out to give the Raiders a a $23-20$ miracle against the Cleveland Browns against the Cleveland Browns. What were once miracle What were once miracles became part of the routine when Blandas Became part of the routine when Blanda touchdown pass with $2: 28$ remaining gave Oakland a $24-19$ decision over Denver the following week and a field seconds left beat San Diego, 20-17 "The wek after. made my whole life "ecause it changed my whole life," said Blanda, who was named the year. "Inst Valuable Player that year. Instead of a broken-down old player, peoppe realized, Hey you're a pretty good football you're, a pretty good football player. All of a sudden, I had the player. Al of a sudden, I had the publicity, the articles, the television commercials., they ele vision commercials a.. they asked me to do this, to do that Prior to that, I had played 21 years cared about me." A side note: the Raiders reached the AFC championship game later championship game appearances Balthough they were beaten by the provided all 17 points with two TD passes and a field goal Blanda's career lasted five more seasons. He scored as many as 100 points in 1973 and threw his last touchdown pass - to Cliff Branch -against the Dallas Cowboys the following year, but when he missed all five field goal attempts from outside the 4 - -arard line in 1975, Blanda was during was given his release dollowing training Ironically, Blanda departed the ame with a game with a 98 percent mark of success in converting missing only 16 in 1,959 attempts. Ive years later, he was inducted irst year of eligibility. older, you coun't have when you get Blanda said. "They'll say yar," too old ... so too old ...so never have an off-year when you're over 40."


## balloting

Henderson with 201,456, Boston's
Tony Armas with 118,765 and Chet
Lemon of the Tigers with 169 the Tigers with 169,377 . Rod Carew's lead at first base
also narrowed. The California Angels star has 282,109 votes,
compared to compared to 231,008 for AL RBI
leader Eddie Murray of Baltimore. George Brett of Kansas Cit leads all AL vote-getters with Doug DeCinces of California is far behind with 146,590 .
Lou Whitaker of Detroit and

Baltimore's Cal Ripken also have
commanding leads at second base and shortstop, respectively
Whitaker has 371,182 votes 182,775 for California 's Bobby Grich, while Ripken's 448,747 votes
is 172,653 ahead of Detroit's Alan Trammell.
Lance Parrish of the Tigers has 378,263 for the starting catcher's
spot; Carlton Fisk of the White spot; Carlton Fisk of the White Sox
has 272,211. The All-Star Game is sch
for July 16 in Minneapolis.

## Sparky Anderson talks a good baseball game

DETROIT (NEA) - George Ander- "To me, they have not taken advan-
son of the Detroit Tigers is ready to tage at all of the club that won the son of the Detroit Tigers is ready to tage at all of the club that won the
expound on the state of the American year before playing bad to tart with.
League East, the division in which his They should have just went out and League East, the division in which his They should have just went out and
ream performs.
Detroly got themselves seven, eight
pions, last baseballs defending char won 35 of its first 40 games out in front. Like we did last pions, last year won 35 of its first 40 - year.",
games and went on to notch 104 victo- If you decipher this carefuly, he's games and went on to notch 104 victo- If you decipher this carefully, he's
ries, the highest total in that saying that Detroit did not play well
franchise's long, distinguished histo- in the early season, but that the prerranchises long, distinguished histo- in the early season, but that the pre-
rye The the Tigers breeed through tender Toronto Blue Jays, a popplar
the playofs, three straight over Kan- pre-season pick to unseat the Tigers,


 is known as "Sparky."
The dugout before a game is his sor. Heed even beginized like Casey, who to look The dugout before a game is his wizened like Casey, who managed
into his septaagenarian years, though
forum a profile, Sports sllustrated writ- Sparky is only 51.
 determinedy ordinary man." But ky looked 51 when he was 36 (at
Anderson changes from George to which time he elaunched his big-l-agne
"Sparky" in the ambiance of a base- managerial career with Cincinati). "Sparky" in the ambiance of a base- managerial career with Cincinnati).
ball field, where there is the back- And helll look 51 when he'c 75 ,
ground crackle of bats hitting balls Casey's ground crackle of bats hitting balls Casey's age when he bowed out.
and the thudding of bals into
Toronto, Baltimore and Detroit so "Everybody says, 'What's far have, been bunched, with New
happened?'." Sparky admits. "To me, York and Boston keeping within shot
the whole story is what's happened to of the leaders It eeen the whole story is what's happened to of the leaders. . t seems l ile an an appro-
Toront ond them- that they're not priat time for a class team like the
further out front If they ever had an pion Toront and them - that they're not priate time for a class team like the
further out front. If they ever had an Tigers to make a move.
opportunity, this was it.
"Nah," decides Sparky, "nobody's


HARVY MART NO.
304 E.
going to bust loose. I think it's going up, he'll have great stats. Our
to stay this way all year.
"And I don't know. which three outfield's good, and our pitching has
been all right. (Bullpen ace Willie) "And I don't know. which three been all right, (Bullpen ace ace Willie)
teams. Idon't know if it's going to be Hernandez has been unbelievable."
us, Baitimore and Toronto T'm a Boston man. Ill be a Boston $\begin{gathered}\text { Tit is sugsested have been brought perhaps the the }\end{gathered}$
man, I don't care where they finish. rest of the field because other teams
Look at their team. Everybody Look at their team. Everybody talks. rest of the fied because other teams
about their pitching. Ill tell you this.
Ill to the for them this year.
 in my starting rotation. r'll take (Oil world champs). If I sit on this side and
Can) Boyd and put him in my starting I see you enjoying it over there, really
rotation. Tll take (Bob) Nipper and having a good time, Idon't like rotation. I'll take (Bob) Nipper and having a good time, I don't like that.
put him in my starting rotation. Now
if $I^{\prime \prime}$ put him in my starting rotation. Now "What happens is, let them see
if $I^{\prime \prime \prime}$ take all those gus and put 'em what it
in my rotation, something's wrong. what it to live down on the other in my rotation, something's wrong. What it is to live down on the other
You can't hammer like Boston can level. You see them prancin' around
hammer. That ballclub, if it ever when you play 'em, and - whether hammer. That ballclub, if it ever they are or not - you're saying right
wakes up, God help everyone.
"And the New YYork Yankess - away, "hey're arrogant as hell.' I people don't understand - have one
hell of a baseabll team. They're start-
ing to flex their muscles
 "Everybody says Toronto, Balti- get paybacks. The old saying is, The
more, Detroit. It wouldn't surprise sun don't shine on the same do at
me me if New York and Boston end up the time., If you stay withe this long
one-two, either way one-two, either way.""
Sparky turns to an assessment of on ongh, you get your chance. A guy
his own ballclub.
 ance Parrish (sugging catcher) want to pour it on, pour it on. But
is starting to come around," he says. promise you, down the line 1 will get
"Lou Whitaker (second base) is an even with you. That is a guarantee!" unbelievable player. (Shortstop Alan) Sparky is up on his feet, ready to
Trammell's great player - and when it all ends


12 Thuriday, June 20. 1985 PAMPA NEWS
Today's Crossword Puzzle


Astro-Graph
by bernice bede


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## 5




THE BORN LOSER


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House finally approves new gas plan - with conditions

WASHINGTON (AP)
three years of defeats, President $\quad \begin{aligned} & \text { weapons two weeks ago, but arsenal } \\ & \text { without the restrictions attached }\end{aligned}$ $\begin{array}{ccc}\text { three years of defeats, President } & \begin{array}{c}\text { without the restrictions agtached } \\ \text {-Reagan has finally }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { arsenal. } \\ \text { The Senate twice approved the }\end{array} \\ \text { won }\end{array}$ approval - with strings attached conference committee will iron out wad prevailed in the conference - for new U.S. chemical weapons.
"Ive got President Reagan's tracks down my backe," Rep stire expects the restrictions to be Porter credited Reagan with "a Edward my back," Rep. John dropped.
Edwa horter, R-1Il., an The NATO hurdle would be masterful job of lobbying," noting $\begin{array}{llll}\begin{array}{lll}\text { opponent, said after the House } \\ \text { voted } 29-196 \text { Wednesday to }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { insurmountable }\end{array} \text { if it } & \text { it remains," } & \text { House on Monday with a group of }\end{array}$ new nerve gases two years from won't. It'll be dropped in the
now under certain conditions. Those certain conditions. Conference." $\quad \begin{gathered}\text { The Army wants to build binary } \\ \text { weapons, so named becaus }\end{gathered}$ requirement that America's NATO a $\quad \begin{gathered}\text { For three years, the House had } \\ \text { refused to approve building gas }\end{gathered}$ would be composed of two allies formally request that the weapons, continuing a moratorium mix after a shell is fired or bomb Weapons be built and stored in
Wurope. The Republican-controlled arguments by Reagan that the The Pentagon says binaries The Republican-controlled
Senate approved new chemical weapons were needed to offset a $\begin{aligned} & \text { The } \\ & \text { threatening bent safer than the current } \\ & \text { Soviet chemical } \\ & \text { stockpile of aging weapons stored }\end{aligned}$
in eight states and Europe.
The House approval also
inclueded restrictions that require
the Army to store the binary
components in separate states and $\qquad$ Rep. Bill Alexander Dis hep. Bill Alexander, D-Ark. told able to counter that "we need to be an argument hear Firm accused of pirating traffic reports company that provides rush-hour raffic reports for radio stations is
faeing federal charges of pirating radio transmissions from a competitor's airborne traffic $\underset{\substack{\text { reporter. } \\ \text { Metro } \\ \text { Traffic Control Inc. of }}}{ }$ Houston was charged Wednes.
 owner with his wife of Baron June 5, 1984. Aviation Inc. Baron's company $\quad$ Luatry Monk, vice president of
Lis. does air traffic reports for radio Metro operations, said he wa stations WERE-AM and unaware of the charges and could
WGCL-FM in Cleveland. WGCL-FM incleveland.
Metro, which serves six intercepting and usin Cleveland-area radio stations and competitor's transmis
200 nationwide, was accused of against company policy

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Names in News


INDIANAPOLIS (AP)

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Indiana Gov. Robert D.
Orr was introduced to the

 from both states stood up
and cheered
The slip of the tongue came from Gram Hopkins
of Jack son, Mis. executuve vice president
of the national Jaycees
organization. who
$\qquad$ sharing the dais
President Reagan
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## PHLLADELPHIA (AP) Comedians Bill Cos

and Dovians Brenner wosby
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homeless by the fire that
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Hhen police neideled tor ovood ovict
the MOVE radical group.
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also will pertorm at the show July ${ }^{2}$ at the
13.50. Seat Robin Hood
Dell East amphitheater Promoter Tomin Nash hater.
Wendid
Wenesday. The Wednesda. The event's
chairmen are basketball chairmen are basketball
star Juluius Ervin of the
Philadelphial 7 ferers and tenor saxophonist Grover
Washington Jr. Washington and his
band Pieces of a Dream. will be unable to pertorm
because of or
engazement. Nash shious
LONDON (AP) - Elton
John has earned more
$\qquad$ years since he signed with
Masic publisher Dick
James, a music company
lawer said in the rock
star s.sunt against J James.
John, 38 . claims James exercised undue influmesce
in getting John it osignan was an unknown
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## News

## in brief

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Symphony is at a critical
point in int history, said
Wolff. 31, who was named the orchestra's must
director Wednesalay
think the potential is the
 The Harvardeducated
pianist. composer and
conductor will take the podium for the firsst time
as music director on Aug.

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 has been defeended by aSicilian poitital leader who is under
handing it over
Rino Nicolosi of the Sicicilia president regional
gover

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month when he visted
Italy with Princess sitian
 officials consulted with
historical authorities to to
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menbers of the Italian
Senate have senate have questioned
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value to f foreign guest

## Public Notices















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5 Special Notices
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Friday at 1 p.m. Covered dish 10 Lost and Found







## 14 Business Services









 14a Air Conditioning
WINDOW AIR CONDITIONER


 14 d Carpentry

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Parks, con 2agn.






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 141 Radio and Televisison










144 Roofing





























30 Sewing Machines SENING MACHINE REPAR

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 70 Musical Instruments



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 76 Farm Animals $\frac{}{77 \text { Livestock }}$




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 84 Office Store Equipment









36 Unfurnished Apt.











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Chrysler－Plymouth

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