Wednesday FORECAST-Cold with possible snow
accumulations from four to eight inches
then today. Low tonight 0 to 0 degres. Winds
becoming tight and variable tonight. becoming Hght and variable tonight.
Sunay and cold Thursday, high in low
2ns. Travelers advisories. Tuesday's

## Ohe Hampa Aneut

## No relief in sight from arctic weather

| From Staff and Wire Reports <br> Pampa area residents headed toward more than 300 hours of below freezing weather as another arctic cold blast entered the region with blowing snow following periods of freezing rain Tuesday. <br> Today is the twelfth day when temperatures have remained below the freezing mark since the thermometer dipped below the point sometime during the night of Dec. 16. The closest Pampa has come to above freezing weather since then was Monday afternoon, when a high of 29 degrees was recorded <br> Two more inches of snow had fallen by the early hours today as northerly winds of 15 to 25 miles per hour with gusts created blizzard conditions. according to KGRO weatherman Darrell Sehorn. Total accumulation at snow fell on top of previous snowfalls. <br> Moisture content of the new snow was |
| :---: |



| enough Tuesday to trigger a flood of calls to plumbers and utility companies as frozen water pipes warmed and then | had water service were plagued by low pressure because of bursting mains elsewhere |
| :---: | :---: |
| shattered across the state | Hospitals in Houston turned away |
| Readings this morning dipped into | patients who did not have |
| the teens in the Panhandle this morni | life-threatening conditions and limited |
| and into the 20s over the rest of the northern half of the state | surgery to emergency cases only |
| Accumulations of snow were expec | We are basically without (city) |
| ach 6 inches along the Red Riv | water." a spokesman at Spring Branch |
| and 4 inches in the Dallas-Fort W | Memorial Hospital told the Houston |
|  | Chronicle. "We have brought in |
| The snow | distilled water and have contacted the |
| East Texas as far as Lufk | city and Civil Defense about our |
| Tuesday evening | problems. It's a lot during the hurrican |
|  | The backlog of broken water pipes |
| dense | ontinued to mount in Lubbock even |
|  | epair crews had never even |
| At 6 | off for Chris |
| Amarino. 27 at Midan | We ve had 1.744 |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

## Estimated 500 homes

 in Pampa without water| BY JEFF LANGL Senior Staff Writer | $\begin{gathered} \text { We ec ce ce } \\ \text { caid } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Frozen water. frozen water | The cits |
| every where and in hundreds of Pampa | $\underset{\substack{\text { water } \\ \text { widespreas did }}}{\text { sper }}$ |
| Almost two solid weeks of | week in Fort Worth. when the |
|  | ed |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| water department employees But th | emergency |
| ${ }_{\text {che }}^{\text {the }}$ | or |
|  | esaid |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  | and frozen melers Moon salda lew city |
| king 15 |  |
| shifits, have repaired 10 or 12 large | weather changes. |
| detured water mains since the | Energas. Southwestern Public Service and Southestern Bell |
|  | company officials reported |
|  | no major problems with local natural |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| re going to find a lot of | downed lines Tuesday afternoon |



inside today


Stopping crime--Part III
Business burglaries can be made difficult
three-part series of articles on crime
prevention methods and procedures
which could be instituted in Pampa


By Larry hollis
Staff Writer
While most people would readily
admit many homes could security and precautions to prevent burglary, they would probably assume
that adequate measures are taken by most businesses to make burglary difficult
Shatistics generally show, however.
that burglaries occur too often in businesses because sufficient
preventive measures have not become preventive measures have not become
general habit for owners and managers.
"If youre not doing everything you an to make it hard for a burglar to get get caught if he does get in... or if you're making your busines or too
lempting a target, you might as well be the thief's accomplice." warns a
brochure on crime prevention methods
at closing time. said Pampa Police
Chief J.J.Ryman.
He reported that officers making He eeported that officers making
sound checks at nicht have tro often found doors unlc .ed, particularly
back doors exiting on alleyways where back doors exiting on alleyways where
entrance by a thief would not likely be
seen. seen
Another problem is basement or
ground ground floor windows, offering easy
access if left open or easily broken and pried open or unlocked from the
outside.
 Gusinesses. lighting, both inside and
Good lis. outside, is "probably the single most
effective and inexpensive deterrent to
$\qquad$
see CRIME, Page two

## Explosion rocks Buffalo

## 'I thought that nuclear war had hit

## auption in


 Pentagon issues report

## Military draws more criticism on Beirut


tentatively scheduled to be released
today, except for an estimated 15 to 30
pages of classified material
$\qquad$

loss of U.S. military lives since the is wrong to shield the officers
Vietnam War.
of security from punishment.
Alter the bombing. critics said the
Marines should be pulled out of Lebanon, suggesting they were easy
targets in a nation long torn by fighting Largets in a nation long tor
between religious groups. Sen Gary Hart, D-Colo., a contender
Ser Cor the Democratic presidential
nomination, renewed that criticism "For as long as our Marines are in
Beirut without a cear, achievable
mission, they face an impossible task." misssion, the
Hart said
Rep. Nic
nember of the Housceules, D-Mass., a vestigations Sobeommittee which "By accepting the blame, he's hat's wrong." he said. Ishment. I think The investigation also showed that
intelligence was inadequate to prevent
$\qquad$
Reagan said almost all the security
measures propoed in measures proposed in the reporct thave
been implemented. White House cials spid that includes new hhysicieal
inder
riers to block future attacks: In

## daily record



## Storm surges out of Colorado

## By DNA fielos



## Water



| customers around Allan Rome. and soin sin thens. | heavy thunderstorms Forecasters had ho |
| :---: | :---: |
| Rome and soin Citrus growers in ins southern Florida | warming across the South as the icy |
| got a bitof a break, as the tempera | Precursor of today's storm passed |
| t was about 30 degrees higher |  |
| me hour Tuesday - and 50 | dropped about 8 inches of sow, then |
| degrees higher than the killing cold that | lefft 6 inches in Kansas by late Tuesday |
| hitearly Sunday and Monday. Officials of olorida | Se moving into Missouri. There was |
| -a-day citrus industry said it's too | 'Tennessee, Arkansas and the western |
| early to tell what effect the two-day | Carolinas to |
| Ireze will have on the future price | A topsy-tury kind of thing." |
| orange juice, but reancis marke. | Severe Storms Forecast Center in |
| Immokalee in southern Florida, said | City, Mo. "Right now it's below |
| er prices of tomatoes. cueum |  |
| and bell peppers "are going to skyrocket." |  |
| the threat of flash floods arose in bama, Mississippi and Louisian | Higheay workers in st Lovis Mo |
|  | "horrendous traffic conditions" today. |
| Continued from Page one |  |
|  | Texas, Tuesday's break in the cold |
| pa line open. | Weather was just long enough tor triger |
| mmended a bathtub iauce |  |
| line freezes. |  |
| nny winborne, a local plumber | , |
|  | nan at spring Branch Memorial |
| some ipie fititings. |  |
|  | water and have conimeded |
| especially with plastic pipe, nothing | - ine city and Civil Deferse about our |
|  | probiems. huring the hurricane. |

## Crime prevention

| the cover of darkness burglars prefer work in." | access through doors. <br> There are "some really bad, some |
| :---: | :---: |
| Valuable merchandise should | really poor doors," he said The locks |
| illuminated, too, but it should be kept | may be too easy to unlock by an |
| of display windows at night, where | experienced burglar, the doors may no |
| d offer too inviting a target. Stock | close too securely, they may be too |
| should be arranged so a burglar | loose on the hinges or, sometimes, they |
| working in a far corner of the business | just are not |
| could be seen by someone walking or | If a burglary is not prevented, then |
| driving by. Safes and cash registers | measures should be available to mak |
| should be clearly visible from the stre | it easier to catch a burglar w |
| or sidewalk. | still in the store or office. The use of a |
| Problems of visibility also should be | silent alarm system is one of the more effective, Chief Ryzman noted |
|  | eflective. Chier Ryman noted. |
|  | which set off a silent ala |
| trees near a buildin | is sounded either with an alarm se |
| for a burglar wanting to get inside | company or with the police |
| without being seen. | department. which then responds to th |
| Other ways in which a burglar might | alarm to check out the business. |
| access to the interior shoud | The Pampa Police Department now |
| checked: skylights, vent | has a computer system at the police |
|  |  |
| lying against a wall and unrepla | by a concerned individual." Chi |
| broken window panes. Ways of sec | Ryzman said. The system |
| these to make entrance more difficult |  |
| should be considered. | its use for businesses can be obtain |
| Exterior doors should be heavy and |  |
|  |  |
| metal-ined to resist sawing |  |
| ling. A deadbolt lock is best |  |
| doors and should be kept out |  |
| ing distagce from a glass |  |
| could be bid |  |
| locks that can be opened by using a | busi |
| knife blade. a thin piece of metal or a plastic strip. Hinge pins for doors | em used in many other cities is |
|  |  |
| removed by a thief on th | the Neighborhood Watch program |
| Window security is also importa | existing in some areas of Pampa. |
| cate Farm warns. Break-resista | member would agree to keep an eye on |
| glass is best. especially for display | a neighbor business's building to report |
| cases. Rear and side windows should be | Though such a system currently does |
| avy-duty screens. | not exist here, some businesses share |
| We do give security checks for | information on bad-check passers and shoplifting, Chief Ryzman said. |
| iness will | Shoplifting is often a bigger problem |
| siness's security and provide | for many businesses than |
| on how to meet the | Experts say that for every dollar |
| venting burglaries | taken in a bank robbery, there's $\$ 300$ |
| e major problem often revealed by | taken in shoplifting." |
| ch checks is the existence of too easy | indicated. He recently conducted |
|  |  |
| ans to | ST11a |
|  |  |
| administration resistance. Jesse | h |
|  |  |
| ed to Syria to seek release of an |  |
| merican flier whose captivity | private efforts could be |
| denly took on electoral, raci | "counter-productive" and impair the |
| lomatic overtones when Jackson | administration's own efforts to win |
| embraced it. The black a ctivist who is seeking the | Goodman's freedom. |
| The black activist who is seeking the emocratic presidential nomination |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| he fate of Navy Lt. Robert 0 . | "better understanding" of Jackson's |
| Goodman Jr. but added he would |  |
| inclined to cancel the mission if asked | the issue with him. |

Contaned from Page oone
shoplifting seminar for local merchants
to provide information on combating
such problems. Ryzman advises merchants to be
aware of tell-tale chazacteristics which aware of tell-tale characteristics which
could indicate shoppifting may be
contemplated or ocurring. These contemplated or occurring. Thes
include: include. Indivuals who leave a sales
with undue haste or nervousness. - Persons who frequent restrooms
particularly carrying packages of particul
articles.

- People with bundles, bags, boxes,
topcoats over arms, briefcases newspapers or umbrellas or people who
have an arm in a sling. All these
provid provide the opportunily
concealment of merchandise.
garments out of season, baggy clothes large hats or full-pleated skirts.
Individuals wha have unusual walks. tug at a sleeve. adjust socks, rub the
back of theneck or who are observed in
various other unusual actions that various oiner hiding articles.
might assist
-Shoplifters may ine "Shoplifters may be impulsive
compulsive. deliberate or desperate. Chief Ryzman said " "They come from
all walks of life and can be ordinary all walks of life and can be ordinary
customers or professionals that steal customers or professionals that steal
for a living." But certain major types "The majority will be young teenage
females." he said, frequently working
in and in small groups though not necessarily thrills or to gain status with a pee
group. Other juveniles also form group. Other juveniles also form
of shoplifter needing watching. The housewife, often plagued by
economic problems in meeting the shopping needs of her family
comprises the largest portion of the
adult amateur shoplister adult amateur shoplifters
Other Other types are the vagrant drunk
and the narcotics addict. both often and the narcotics addict. both often
trying to steal out of need for food,
clothing, alcohol or articles to sell or pawn to support their habit: the
kleptomaniac. a person shoppifting out
of some psychological kieptomaniac. a person shoppling , and
of some psychological compulsion
the professional., shoplifting to make a living and experienced in various
methods sometimes hard to detect.
The best method to combat such measures is to train employees to
watch out for suspicious types and merchandise within easy sight of employees and away from nearby exit
or to install alarm-sensitive tags o
tape which must be removed at the register
Burg
prevented prevented, but it can be made mor
difficult. It is the business owner's responsibility to become more aware of the various
methods. procedures and security
measures methods. procedures and security
prevent loss of valuable te taken to help .We will come out and pr crime prevention program for an
group or organization, any gathering
whatever."Chief Ryzman said.


## Weather forecast



Chemical fire forces evacution of mall and apartment complex





pm. The blaze wase contained to return to thinin two homes by by but
iighters stayed the scene through the night, of ficials said. No serious injuries were reported, but a company official
who would ot identify himself told the Houston Chronicle,
"The entire plant is gone." The entire plant is gone.
Northwest Volunter Womack said the blaze wase fed by gy gas esscapping from H.E.E.
and propane tanks. More than a dozen fire trucks from tight

Pastor, arson investigator at odds over cause of church fire




Texas musician's





 Poch bereanking ip paying mor

revolves around music learned in the home.
"My dad was a banjo man when he lived back in Big Sandy

Danny yeals, at ats the ye youngestoit those three sons, was born
 Dubbed England Dan" "t the beginining ot his musical career by his older brother Jim. Danny Seals teamed with
Jim Seals, who now lives in Costa Rica, was born in Comanche County at Sidney on Oct. 17 . 1942. He began playing
music at the age of 4 and, by high school, played several Jim Seals and his musical partner Dash Crofts, of Cisco, met in junior high school. They released th ir first album in 1968 .
since then, six of 12 albums went gold (sold 500,000 copies). and three went plat inum (sold 1 million copies). Waylon Seals
Eddie Ray Seals was born in 1934 at Gorman. Wer ather had found work in the oilfield.
Eddie Ray Seals, the only one of Waylon Seals' three boys Who doesn't count on music for his living, will be 50 next year. vestor in his home town of Hendersonville. Tenn., he still Waylon Seals still loves to play music, but arthritis makes
reetting his favorite old Gibson six-string flattop harder than

[^0]










 Court free NEW ORLEANS (AP), -
An appeals court has over
Aurne obrem murder nonviction
of Harvey Wayne Turner.
 saying there was insufficient
evidence for the verdict
reached by a state court jury
in Weatherford. Texas. reached by a state court jury
in Weatherford. Texas.
The Sth U.S. Circuit Court
of Appeals. in a 2.1 opinion
 The council adopted the may not be tried again.
Turner was convicted of
ordinance at the urging of
City Attorney Eli Mayideld. Murder in 1976 after Parker
who contended it would County deputies discovered

## sons rose to fame

## Waylon Seals, his thinning hair still jet black and cropped in burr.

"I'm not near as slick as I used to be. But it's like riding a
bicycle. You always remember how to stay on the thing, once "That, oldest bou of miner. Eddie Ray Ray't pedal an cas flast. play a
uitar. He's always done his own show, up in Dallas, out in Las guilar. He's always done his own show, up in Dallas, out in Las
Vegas or now in Nashville, 'said his father.

- Jim won the state fiddle championship when he was 9 years d." Waylon Seals said during a recent chat at his kitchen table. "They wouldn't let Jim play saxophone in the Rankin High
School Band because he couldn't read music." said Waylon Seals, but Jim Seals played his self-taught sax well enough in 1958 that country music legend Gene Autrey, who heard the boy at age 15 on an audition tape, sent his promoter to Big
Lake to sign Jim Seals to a contract with "The Champs. Autrey's band.
"Then, the youngest. Danny, used to play a big ol' bull fiddle "We ell t of us, people in the audience got the biggest kick out of watching Danny. He was so little that he'd have to jump clean off his feet
to reach some of them low notes way up on that fidd le neck. He to reach some of them low notes way up on that fiddle neck. He
was only 4 or 5 years old then," Waylon Seals recalled with a
chuckle
chuckle.
Waylon Seals and his mother Eunice, 89 and a widow since 1se, live together in a moderst frame house in the midd le of Rankin. It's the house his three boys left and, said Mrs, Seals, here for more than 25 years, said Waylon Seals.
Though the soir has ine Though the sons are spread all over the country, Seal
counts himself lucky to have them. He keeps careful track on heir successes and when visitors call at the Seals home, music
and the boys are the topics of conversation Ind the boys are the topics of conversation
II had an old Gibson guitar with red ro yellow sunburst top. My daddy gave it to me in sides and ans."
Waylon Seals recalled. Waylon Seals recalled. "I wore it out, had it fixed and wore it He again and had it fixed again. The
"When Jit, and he still plays it, too.
"When Jim was in school here at Rankin, he came home one day and told me all of the new bands in Abilene were using we went out and got him one of those horns. He sat right down said.
The evacuations were ordered, said Womack, bec
fear of dangerous fumes escaping from the plant. Water pressure had been a problem throughout the Housto cold wave.
Womack Womack said water pressure was not a problem, but that
refighters were hampered because it was " 2,500 feet from the plant to the nearest hydrant and we had to get extr


## =ar

 GINGERBREAD HOUSE-Brian Conville, 14 , of Vail, $\begin{aligned} & \text { removal as it has snowed for 48 days in a row. Skiing in } \\ & \text { Colo., shovels the driveway of his home which has begun } \\ & \text { the Rockies is excellent and Vail has received more than }\end{aligned}$ ther ard time keeping up with snow

## Juice processors planning for arrival of harvested oranges

HARLINGEN. Texas (AP) - Rio Grande Valley juice
processors will be accepting only oranges and have not yet decided whether any grapefruit should be salvaged for juice
from the $\$ 30$ million fresh fruit crop destroyed by the weekend Juice plants have hired temporary workers to double their
rews and allow "round-the-clock"' processing of oranges fo the next three to four weeks. and Texas cestrus oranges to concentrate, canned and packaged convert resh oranges to concentrate, canned and packaged
juice, according the Joh Stone, vice president of TexSu
Corp., the largest of the processors. Stone said his company will work "round-the-clock, 21 hours
each day" with an extra 250 temporary workers assisting the full-time crew of 350 .
Managers of the Texas Citrus Exchange plant met Tuesday
morning to set priorities for accepting the hundreds morning to set priorities for accepting the hundreds of tons of
fruit that will be harvested at a frantic pace as fruit that will be harvested at a frantic pace
keep what is left of their crops from spoiling.
"Our immediate priority is to process early or anges that are
already at the mature stage." said Joel Wishire of the
Exchange, a cooperative representing Exchange. a cooperative representing 2,800 citrus growers.
He said testing of "late orange," varieties was complete bring in for juice."
The immature fruit will be blended with the peak citrus for a TexSun and the Exchange plants will process about 90
percent of the Valley oranges at a rate of 7.6 million pounds
per day. An estimated 144 million pounds of oranges will need man convicted of murder


Stone said his company will be issuing daily quotas to
harvesters in an attempt to avoid repeating a mistake make during the 1979 freeze. He said a great deal of fruit rotted in "There is no sense in growers paying for picking, hauling and harvest ing if they can't sell their fruit. We are going to try to schedue this properly, stone said. Texas processors sold about 570 million worth of citrus juice
lats year. 10 percent of the total domestic juice market Cailioraina holds another 10 percent with Florida dom market.
80 resuit.
Stone predicted that Florida, while suffering a minimal loss
so far, will take advantage of the of the destruction in Texas to raise consumer prices for all juice.
Stone said no decision has yet been made on how much
grapefruitt process for juice All three process for juice.
juice on hand as a a result of stockpiling during the last freeze. Excess supply means lower prices to growers and processors.
"and grapefruit. fresh and juice, has been selling in stores at giveaway prices for the last year or so," Stone said. tree said growers in the next two weeks will be evaluating
trom the freeze and its impat Processors will then decide how much of this year's graperfuit
they can convert to juice without undermining prices they can con
growers in 1984

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Tom Byrd
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665-7137

## F


Federal Regulations

Please send me more intormation on the
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## Viewpoints

The \#ampa News


 Wive believe that thedom is a, it foom God ond not o



Our opinion
Home-swap order complete nonsense
Fifty elderly residents of Clarksville. a small town in
Northeast Texas. are among the latest to learn that when the federal government decides to "help" you, you had
better duck and run for cover because you are about to get shafted.
These elderly citizens are residents in a public housing project that has two units-one in a white neighborhood
and one in the section of town populated primarily by blacks. allowed to live in the unit located in the black section of town. White citizens applied for residency in the white
area. Clarksville Housing Authority officials denied the residents were assigned to the units because of race They were simply allowed live in the units of their choice
But this. of course, resulted in one of the units being all-white and the other all-black. Federal Judge William
Wayne Justice of Tyler. without holding a trial. ruled that such a situation was unacceptable.
He ordered 25 white residents and 25 black residents to swap homes so that neither project was less than 45
percent black. Comments from residents involved indicated they were perfectly happy where they wer
and. in fact, both the whites and blacks voiced oppositi to moving. But two weeks before Christmas. resident were moved asee who had to swap homes and the loser The basis for Judge Justice's ruling. of course. is
federal laws federal aws prohibiting discrimination in housing which
were originally adopted to protect black citizens. But the
end result was denial of free choice to the very citizens end result was denial of free choice to the very citizen It is not unpposed to protect. busing, which has been
Iandated in many schoordered districts, although every poll we've seen shows that a large majority of black cititzen
are opposed to busing solely for the purpose of achievin are opposed
racial balance in schools.
The underlying goal of government in matters such as
this is to force all citizens to be equal. But we, as a people and a government. must someday come to understand to achieve one is to destroy co-exist. The only way
other. Once we to achieve one is to destroy the other. Once we
understand that basic truth. perhaps such nonsense
ordering elderly citizens to swap homes will cease. THE PAMPA NEWS


Berry's World
quiBersor
crack of noon

## Anti-nuke crowd defies logic

\begin{abstract}
NEW. YORK - I am indebted to my
colleague Bill Buckley for suggesting the
olague analogy as a meat plague analogy as a means of illuminating
one of our time's most strikingly political Laradoxes Lisease were sudddenly to some nevelop in west
dirus
Africa, with a very high urica, with a very high mortality rate. Lee control it, moted inexortady all efforts to
Europe. and was now to threatening to cross
the Allantic. he Atlantic. Let uow threatening to cross
ust
ust
at
that ust at that point. researchers at the
Tropical Disease Center in New York $s$ percent effective against this manst say, plague. Is therective any doubt in your mind that
the government and people of the United he government and people of the United
States would move heaven and earth and sates would move heaven and earth, and
spend any amount necessary, to vaccinate spend any amount necessary, to vaccinate
every man. woman and child in the country,
and for that matter the world? Certainal yauter wouldn't expect the massed Certainly you wouldn't expect the massed
batteries of liberal opinion to start
complaining loudy that the vaccine was
cor
reasons it ""wouldn't work," that it would
take a long time to manufacture, that the take a long time to manufacture, that the
virus would merely develop a resistance to
it, etc., etc. II, in fact, there were residual it, etc., etc. Iff, in fact. there were eresidual
problems of any such kind involving the probems of any such kind involving the
vaccine. you can bet your bottom dollar that
massive efforts vaccine, you can bet your bottom dollar that
massive efforts would be undertaken to
eliminate them as promptly as humanly eliminate them as promptly as humanly Yet. consider the closely analogous
behavior of those who behavior of those who are most vehement
about the importance of avoiding nuclear
war They are war. They are out every warm and sunny
weekend. forming human chains to prevent the installation of nuclear defenses againns
Soviet weapons already aimed at ever Soviet weapons already aimed at every
major city in the free world They demand an instant freeze on all further production or
deployment of such weapons, despite the deployment of such weapons. despite the
fact that this would perpetuate the present Soviet lead in importatut cate the preses and
would, in any case, be impossible to verify would, in any case, be impossible to verify
They are forever encouraging impressionable youngsters to contemplate
the possibility the the possibility that they may be vaporized at
any moment.

| of their aversion to one <br> Yet, there is now before the nation a serious proposal for a brand-new system of defense against nuclear weapons. Instead of being must) on the doctrine of "mutual assured destruction" - making sure that the Soviets know that any nuclear attack on this country will inevitably be followed by a devastating counterattack on Russia - this new proposal envisions a system of non-nuclear defenses based in the space around the earth, which would knock out a large proportion of any nuclear missiles launched against the United States. In one step, we would go from MAD to SANE: from Mutual Assured Destruction to Security Against Nuclear Extinction <br> And what is the reaction of the anti-nuclear" brigade? Opposition, |
| :---: |
|  |  |



## Today in History

 Tooay is weanesay, Dece 2at the 3znd Today's shighlight inh history Con Dee beb: 11ail.1 bete first Americar wasborin in Norralk., va.
On hilsalate chan calioun became the firs
 repreen too south carotina

 Vernon. Ohio. pateenecechewing sum



 Tostage jerars ago. The Skylab 3 astronaut

 concerrns in Iran were eleaving the country
amid the deepening crisis for the shat's governm One year ago: Drew Lewis resigned as
secretary of transportation to return to
private busines.

## Paul Harvey

## Campus intolerance deplorable

Comparative athletic records in any
almanac will confirm that today's amanac will confirm that today's
school-agers are taller. healthier, stronger
and more fleet-ot-foot receding generation. But statistics relating to alcohol and drug
misuse. teen-pregnancy and automobile accidents affirm that their "judgment" has not matured at the same pace at which they
have matured physiologically and biologically
This if
fur
 assauted on the Harvard of campurs with
epithets. catsup. dye. blood and epithets. catsup. dye. blood and othe

,

## Anthony Harrigan

## Congress will spend all it gets



Campus intoierance has turned outright
nasty at Stantord, Yale. Harvard.
Princeton, Dartmouth, U of C and U of P. Academia cease
somewhere bet wee Academia ceased to be truly liberal
somewhere between the Spanish Civil War
and the publication of .. and the publication of "God and Man
Yale." Now we have campus newspapers Now we have campus newspapers
referring to President Reagan as a
"fascist." "fascist" and one, at the University of Pennsylvania, sug
Hinckley missed.
The pubescent hormonal impulse to rebe is as old as Cain of the Old T Tespament.
Biologically, youth rebellian is ine vitable Biologically, youth rebellian is ine vitable.
Perhaps necessary as it prepares youth for
he competition of adulthood. But with hounds. Under Mosaic Law it was
punishable by death for children "to rise up against their parents." If the ancients sound cruel, the If the ancients sound cruel, the
understood a danger we do not understand. Our culture has tended instead to worship nd to "ur generation's tendency is to accept a possess. It is more our fault than theirs if we take
their "unwisdon" seriously and tolerate
their intolerance. (c) 1983 Los Angeles Times Syndicate.


## Demonstrating disenchantment with role of the United Nations

WASHINcton Associated Press Writer WASHINGTON (AP) - In rhetoric and rea lity, the Reagan
administration is show ing its disenchantment with the United Nations. It's even considering pulling out of UNESCC, the
United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural rganization, with a decision expected before Saturda for the Unoted Nations,", said Michael A. A. Freney, a senport
fellow at Georgetown University's Center for Strategic
Last fall, Charles Lichenstein, deputy U.S. delegate to the U.N., created a astir when he said that if U.N. members felt
unwelcome in this country, the United States "strongly encourages such member states seriously to consider
removing themselves and this organization fom the soil of the United States.:"
Many Americans agreed.
President
Reagan said
President Reagan said that Lichenstein "had the hearty
approval of most people in America in his sugestion weren't asking anyone to leave, but if they chose to teave Another U.S. delegate told a high school class that the
United States should investigate how U.N. money is used, and. last month. Congress froze spending for the United Nations for Experts agree this is not a period of good U.S. feeling for the
international or ganization, but few believe the rift will lead to dramatic U.S. action, such as kicking the U.N. headquarters
out of New York or leaving the 39 -year-0ld group. out or New York or leaving the 39-year-01d group.
in the United Nations by the power of the purse string. "In the long view of history, this is just a a blip., ujst as Mr.
Reagan is a blip." said former U.N. Ambassador Donald McHenry, who served in the Carter administration.
Roger Hansen, a professor at Johns Hopkins School of these periods before.
But Hansen said the administration's "brinksmanship",
could lead to the United States damaging its ties with the United Nations almost by accident.
Steven Dimoff. Washington dit

More people By Carl hartMan
Associated Press Write WASHINGTON (AP) - It's no longer a joke that people can make a living by taking in one another' 's laundry: Seven out of
every 10 working Americans are paid for performing services, not for making things.
Nowhere is
Nowhere is the worldwide shift to a so-called service
economy more evident than in the United States. It used to be that then a country exporteta d particular item,
even something as complicated as a locomotive or a printing even something as complicated as a locomotive or a printing
press. the people in the country that bught it could learn
pick press, the people in the country
guick to to maintain and repair it. No longer. Countries that
buy sophisticated airplanes or computers will need software or pilot trainin
can supply it.
can supply it.
Manufacturing calls for more labor than ser vices do and
labor is cheaper almost anywhere else than in the United labor is cheaper almost anywhere else than in the United
States. Japan makes cars more cheaply than the United States. Japan makes cars more cheaply than the United
States. and India makes ceaper shirts. On the other hand, all the money Americans spend on
universities produces people whose services are in great demand. One expert estimated, for example, that there are
about 200 American experts at the very top of the computer world while J Japan has only five.
To help keep that kind of lea
To help keep that kind of lead, the Reagan administration
has been trying to get other countries to agree to some international rulles for trade in services. Now there are none.
of the 19 million jobs Of the 19 million jobs created in the United States during in the 1977 s. 17 million were service jobs. They range from
zoologists to airline stewardesses and account for more than two-thirds of the wealth the country produces.
Nearly half the value of what the United States produced in 1948 was in hard goods, but the ratio of service workers to
makers of hard goods has been growing steadily over the past generation.

- "For most countries in 1979 - industr ialized and developing more workers were employed in services than in either
agriculture or industry.". slays a report from the office of U.S.
Trade Representative William E. Brock. Trade Representative
About two-thirds
About two-thirds of the workers in Britain, Holland and
Denmark are in services, and more than half the West Germans. cleaning services," says Brock's report. It's not that fewer things are being made these
takes proportionately fewer people to make them Nearly everyone was a farmer when this country was settled and there was no great excess of food. Now only one American in 35 is a farmer. Even so - and despite massive shipments so
other countries - there are surpluses so huge that the storage costs are a burden on taxpayers.
Industry itself requires
manufacturers tend not to supply their own, but buy the work manufacturers ind not to supply their own, but buy the work building services from other firms.
As more women have taken to work outside their homes in laundry - has gone up.
Brock's report quotes another study as saying that when an
American wife takes a job, the family beg ins spending about American wife takes a job. the family begins spending abou
10 percent more on services and 3 -to -4 percent less on goods. New lifestyles alse odd to the demand for services. financial
advisers, travel a gents, tax experts, teachers, doctors, nurses advisers, travel agents, tax experts, teachers, doctors, nurse
and social workers. The moverent to services is causing rapid changes in world
trade, where the United States has a unique position. In 1980, Americans collected more than $\$ 70$ billion from their foreigi investments - over three times as much as their nearest
competitors, the French, with $\$ 18.4$ billion. Americans did

Meat imports being barred WASHINGTON (AP) - Fourteen countries, warned of the consequences nearly six months ago. will be barred nex
month from shipping meat and poultry to the United States because of deficient inspection programs. says the Agricultur Department.
The countries, which will lose their U.S. market eligibility as
of Jan. 1, are: Dominican Republic. EI Salvador, Haiti, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Honduras, Romania, Sweden Finland, Belgium, Switzer land. Ireland and France.
Officials said Tuesday the countries - which account for
 bringing their meat inspection procedures in line with U.S.
 requires exporting countries to have testing programs to
control chemical residues before meat can be allowed to enter the United States.
The law also. requires the supplying countries to have
saateguards against shipping meat from misrepresented safeguards against shipsing meat from misrepresented
species, such as horsemeat in place of beef. species, such as horsemear in placerroeed. countries that they
Last July, tedepartment informed 23 mould lose their certification if they did not correct inspection
deficiencies. Nine of the countries complied: Argentina Iceland, The Netherlands and Uruguay.
At the time, the USDA also informed nine countries - which supply about so percent of the meat imported into the United
States - that their inspection programs were in full compliance with the law. Canada, Denmark, Hungary, Italy

Association of the United States of America, said he wasn't
overly concerned by the situation. "I don't mean to say everything is rosy and everything is right,", he added quuckly.
A Roper Organization poll, commissioned by the UV association last June, showed 60 percent of the respondents
believe it was worthwhile for the United States to keep working within the international body. Some 23 percent A Roper Organization poll, commissioned by the U.N.
association last June, showed 60 percent of the respondents believe it was worthwhile for the United States to keep working within the international body. Some 23
considered the United Nations hostile to U.S. interests.
Conseryatives however he United Statives to coumever, have stepped up pressure on the the call "anti-Americanism"
at the United Nations. particularly the United Nations, particularly at the 157 -member U.N.
General Assembly. "We are losing and losing and losing." said Juliana Pilon, Dolicy analyst at the conservative feritage Foundation.
Ms. Pilon, who says the United Nations has become important tool" for the Soviet Union, said the 100 non-aligned nations vote with the Soviet Union about 85 percent of the time in the General Assembly.
Uttitu Ambassador Jeane Kirkpatrick has taken a hard-line
foreign policy int inoerestatations which oppose the United States foreign policy interests at the United Nations.
In May 1981, Mrs. Kirkpatrick said on Ca
In May 1981. Mrs' Kirkpatrick said on Capitol Hill that the wew a cominination of "riaililance, straight forw Undedess Nations
necessary, wiftholding of support" reatment of member nations or other practices contrary to the U.N. Charter.
The State Department's recent announcement that it is
reviewing its participation in UNESCO because of what spowesman Jonn Hughes called the group's budget
mismanagement and anti-Americanism is consistent with the views by another Heritage Foundation fellow;
Olin Harries wrote that the "UNESCO's
rhetoric are pretty consistently inimical to American interests and values. Yet the United States pays one-fourth of
UNESCO estimated $\$ 200$ million budget for 1984 . The United
States must decide by Dec 31 on whether to stay in UFSCCO
ngs, not make them
 billion income of Americans from he goods. hite sold abroad
 like banking, insurance, engineering and data processing
showed the most promise of growth.

## Americans are buying more corn

 says Americans are putting more corn intheir supermarket shopping carts - and it's their supermarket shopping carts - and it's
not all corn flakes or new-fangled treats to go with the bean dip.
The Corn Refiners Association Inc., which represents the corn wet-milling industry
said sald Tuesday that it's latest survey of
supermarket shelves shows that corn products are included in 1,27 different foods. it said.
Robert C. Liebenow, president of the association, said the survey showed a 10
percent increase from label listings in 1982. When the previous study was made.
Corn use, which includes a Corrn use, which includes a long list of
substances derived from the grain, made a
particulariy strong showing in low-calorie particularly strong showing in low-calor a
frozen dinners, yogurts ice irozen dinners, yogurts, ice cream sandwich
bars and frozen desserts, frozen vegetables with sauces, delicatessen meats, and baked
goods. goods.
Lieben
and and corn sweeteners provide energy and
flavor. prem control creserverve moisture and freshations. and colors, and maintain firmness in a wide
variety variety of toods.
For example. the sur vey showed that some
kind of corn product kind of corn product was used in 276 ways in
the manufacture of cookies. compared to 216 usest abulated in 1982. Despite the rapidi increase in the use of corn
and corn products by food processors. most of the annual crop is still destined for animal
feed. According to the latest supply-and-demand
report by the Agriculture Department, the
1993 crop - which report by the Agriculture Department, the
1983 crop which was reduced by drought
and government acreage programs and government acreage programs - of t.12
billion bushels and the old-crop carryover of billion bushels and the old-crop carryover of
3.14 billion bushels added up to a supply of
726 7.28 billion bushels for the marketing year
that began on Oct. 1. that began on Oct. 1.
Feed use of corn Feed use of corn to produce the nation
meat. poultry and dairy products is projected at about 3.9.9 binllion bushenels.sts iown projected
drom 4.77 billion bushels in 1982-83. from 4.77 billion bushels in $1982-83$.
While feed continues to be the leading use of corn in the United States. USDA figures
support Liebenow's assertion that support Liebenow's assertion that food
processors are using more and more corn. In 1983-84, says the USDA report, about 950
million bushels of corn will be used for tood seed and industrial purposes. That fill food seed and industrial purposes. That will be up
from 902 million bushels ast year and 811
million bushels the year before million bushels the year be fore.
According to another recent on food consumption and expenditures, corn
still treit on food consumption and expenditures, corn
still trails wheat by a big mar rin as a source
of flour and other cereal products. In 1982, for example. Americans consumed an average
of 114 pounds of wheat flour, plus 2.9 pounds of wheat cereal. wheat filour, plus 2.9 pound Corn flour and meal. on the other hand,
rated a per capita use of 7.5 pounds in 1982 . plus 2.3 pounds of corn cereal products. Corn
starch added another 1.9 pounds, and hom iny starch added another
and grits. 4.1 pounds.

## Winter is the hardest season for the poor in Matamoros

 By SYDNEY RUBINAssociated Press Writer APATAMOROS, Mexico worried about heating fuel
costs this unusually cold
winter. In his concerns. he is not nlike his American
counterparts just across the Rio Grande.
But Jara. But Jara's concerns run
from day to day, not month to
month, and there is nowhere

## m



## Jara said the coals are the around outdoor joly heating source many

 he dangers inherent in the Areund other fires. groups
ystem.
 heir tinderbox colonia and raded stories about girls. ventilation is rarely a a few blocks from
problem in their drafty, hin-walled homes. City could adford butane heater
police report only one death cere lined
 this year and no homes queued up to buy fuel. Those
destroyed by fire. Unlike Brownsville and in line said they had not been
abier to buy fuel until over the her Rio Grande Valley
ities. Matamoros does not to buy fuel until over the provide any public shelters or froze Saturday. ther forms of assistance to Few tourists saw the
those suffering from the cold. but ane lines or the
Instead, there is a sense of Buenavist firs. Instead, there is a sense of
community spirit. of neighbor

 Jara shard.."But God will
provide." provide.
Monday
iider milder temperatares, - the $\begin{aligned} & \text { Wrapped in thin, cotton } \\ & \text { blankets and carrying babies }\end{aligned}$
low 4 s - and reief from the
with runy stinging, unrelenting cold of of eyes were thes end "India
the weekend. Children. Marias." begging women wrapped in blankets, joined Mred dressed. in indiggengus wome cothe
heir papas who gathered shaffing betweencars.


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## Lifestyles

Counselor's Corner

## Generosity needn't come once a year

Dear Abby
Host who serves alcohol
is responsible for guests
By Abigail Van Buren
DEAR READERS: Are you entertainhthg for the
holidiays? Whether you are havine juet a few friend holidays? Whether you are having juet a few friends
over, or a houseut, if you plan to serve alcoholic
beveres beverages, here are a few timely suggestions:
Many folks (more than you think) prefer Many roiks (more than you think) prefer some-
thing non-alcoholic, so let your guests know that (thing non-aicoholic, so let your guests know that
soft drinks, iced tea, fruit and vegetable juices are
available, and give them a choice at available, and give them a choice. (It's cheaper, too.)
? Always serve something to nibble on with cockAlways.
tials. (Food
biloodstream They hold serve alcoholic drinks in king-sized glasses. "Never "load" mrinks or force "just one more" on
anyone. That kind of generosity does no anyone. That kind of generosity does no one a
favor.
White wine (a favorite these days) tends to go down more easily, so people are apt to consume
more wine than liquor, but be aware that wine is no less intoxicating. Never offer a departing guest "one for the road."
Stop serving alcohol well before the party is over, and bring out the coffee, tea and snacks. This is to
allow the guests who have a buzz on time to sober fup before they buzz off.
U. If a guest shows any signs of intoxication, do not
let him drive home! Call a taxi or drive hi let him drive home! Call a taxi or drive him home
yourself. Or insist that he stay all night. (Better
y your sofa, or even your floor, than a hospital bed-
or heaven forbid, the morgue.) I I want to emphatically state pot want to emphatically state that everyone does
poest rule to to follow isance level for alcohol, so the
be y you drink, don't drive, and If you drive, don't drink.

- Have a drink, don't drive, and
happy, healthy, safe New Year, And is youre a happy, healthy, safe New Year. And if
one, too. ABBY

DEAR ABBY: In a recent column dealing with burying
pets, you noted that special arrangements could be made pets, you noted that special arrangements could be made
according to "religious preferences." Would you please tell
me how I can determine the reigionon of my pete? ? wouldn't
want it osserving Christmas when it should be celebrating
Hanukkah dear mp pur burn, Port orange, Fla DEAR MR. BURNS: Pets raised in a Christian
home are assumed to be Christian. Pets raised in a home are assumed to be Cristian. Pets raised in a
Jewish home are assumed to be Jewish. I once
knew a terrier in Sioux City, lowa, named "Tex knew a terrier in Sioux City, Iowawnamed "Tex
Lansburg" who refused to eat anything that wasn't
Lan Lansbu
kosher.

DEAR ABBY; You published a letter from a reader in
Woodside, Calif., who insists that all fat people are Woodside, Calif,, who insists that all fat people are
gluttohs. and there is no way a person can be overweight
and healthy Please and heal thy. Please give me equal time.
I am a woman who is and has been pounds overweight for years. I will be approximately 70
my blood prest month and my blood pressure is the envy of my slendert doctor. I am
not gluttonous as most people assume when they overweight person.
Recent Recent scientific studies have shown that a person who
is 10 percent overweight will probably live longer that the person who is 10 percent underweight.
Doctors are now Doctors are now finding that excessive running and
jogging can be damaging of ones sinternal organs as well
as to the spine, hip and ankles.
I would like to hear from that reader again when he




Helpful Hints To Get You Through The Cold Winter Weather

## For Cold Morning Starts

- Meke sure all

Meko arso al cilecical cccmorien

- Push the gas pedal doun to tre fioer


 don't hold at a time.
- II you have flooded the engine,deprose The ges pedel to the fioor and hold In heop your tooi to the pedel untll twh.


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Bantermilk 99 Egg Nog " $99^{*}$ Dips Doritios ${ }^{5} 499$ Lomy Johns 19: Sweetener may have bad side effects
 sour you on sorbitol, the gas and bloating - for most grams of the sweetener per
sweetener often used in of the volunteers. More piece, while sugar-free mint
 sugar free products and
also present in a number of
natural foods. naturbitol causes some
Somer people to have diarrhea, gas
bloat bloaring and cramps
according to the curreni according to the curren
Family Circle's magazine's,
"Here's Family Circle's magazine's
"Here's News in Medicine'
column. column.
Studies Studies by Dr. J. S. Hyams
of the of the University of
Connecticut Health Center
showed showed that as little as 10
grams (about $1-$-srd ounce) of

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { YOUR EXCLUSIVE } \\
& \text { BERNINA DEALER }
\end{aligned}
$$ S.ANDERS SEWING

CENTER





They reach out to others, Thesarding themselves. more you give away
 health. It's all about giving have the next time you care
away what I have plenty of to share generously. away what I have plenty of to share generously.
make someone else's life a
Happy New Year

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We've all worked so hard, Christmas deadines to beat, Choosing gifts, Hosting guests, Making Christmas complete.
o now rest, count your blessings, But do, without fail
Treat yourself to the savings At our big three day


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ALL BOY'S (r2to $\boldsymbol{7}$ FALL \& WINTER FASHIONS MATERNITY
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FALL AND WINTER FASHIONS Dresses, Blouses, Pants, Skirts, Suits, Coordinates.


## Quick-to-fix recipes for guests



Hail the New Year with spiced brandy By TOM HOGE
AP Wine and Food Write
 Al out for something different to usher in 1984. Why not try brandy, which stands as a symbol of conically carry the name.
elegance and comfort? A dram of this will warm lind Mo ny excellent: brandies are produced.
your guests upon the coldest winter right. The Dutch discovered this spirit by accident in California $h$.
the 16 th century when
the 16 th century when they received some wine does Spain.
from France in distilled form. The French vintners People have traditionally sipped vintage cognac
 The curious Dutch sampled the spirit straight worming the goblet waws drunk straight. It is excellent blended
from the barrel., rather than reconstituting the wine with other ingredients such as coffee - as in this oi ts original form by adding water as the French warming potion you might want to serve with New
intended They liked the intended. They liked the liquor so much they Year's Eve midnight supper.
publicized the cup dark brown sugar rink ing it, followed by the French, who called it
randywine. Finally the British sam led shortened the name the brandy.
Cognac is general led some and
and Cognac is generally recognized as the world's
finest brandy. It is produced exclusively on some $\qquad$


Many tales relate to origin of drinking coffee



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Savings in every Department
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Shop Daily 10 a.m. to 6 p.m.
> /ac. chopped dates, raisins.
or dried apricots. or dried apricots
4 slices day-old French
bread, 4sices day-01d French
bread. cut 1- inch thick $\underset{1 / 4 \mathrm{c} . \text { milk }}{2 \mathrm{eggs}}$ powdered sugar
Cinname Cinnamaned. sig if desired
Cook pork breakfast Cook pork breakfast strips
in skillet until browned Drain. Combine cream cheese and dates. Cut pocket
in one side of each bread slice, cutting to ether side. slice, cutting to
but not through. Fill each pocket with about
$11 / 2$ tablespoons of the $1 / 2$ tablespoons of with about CALIFORNIA CROISSANTS
12 slices bacon, cooked
 croissant with about $11 / 2$
teaspoons of the mat. cream cooked strip of bacon, folded
inhalf. in hair
Beat the eggs and milk. Dip
bread 302. pkg. cream cheese
2T....ayonnaise
4 croissants. Beat the eggs and milk. Dip
bread in egg mixture turning lightly buttered sides. Cook on skillet until golden brown on each side. Sprinkle with
powdered sugar and cinnamon. Cut into halves.
Serve with additional slice of 4. croissants. split
4 slices cooked turkey


## $\bigoplus_{n n o u n c i n g}$

a new dimension $\mathrm{in}_{\mathrm{n}}$ haircare mike Charley is now associated with hair by dennis. 307 w. foster $\quad 665-5381$ let $m$ ike put his twenty-three years of experience as a barber/ stylist to work Mike's introductory Special perm including cut, precondition,
curl) post -condition (if needed and
style. a $\$ 45.00$ value, through $j$ january $\$ 30$.
 spoons of the meat - cream ce turkey over spread. Top th avocado, tomato and two Serve cold or wrap each in ill and warm for 10 minutes

in preheated 350 degree oven in preheated 350 degree oven. | inch or dinner. these |
| :--- | stiver reties alien your aet while introducing ming cion great lasting foods. 1 tomato, thinly sliced

Cut four slices of bacon into Cut four slices of bacon into
inch pieces. Process in FIT FOR PETITES
 sumpormo bender or food processor
with crease mayon nat.
blended.
Spread

Mecca and in Cairo as well. bitter brew in drank the
inches deep whes deep in sediment
while they listened to poets,
 anemixiz
(in

Happy
hem year warm ALLSUP'S: ${ }^{2}$


## LLLEUP'S SPMEMLMM

 EGG NOG CORIINDOGS ${ }^{2} 896$
"ins $596=\$ 10$



## Studying the effects of diet on health at hotel

By DANIEL Q. HANEY
AP Scleace Writer BOAP Sclence Writer Bithout a doubt, the most
expensive hotel in Boston and expensive hotel in, Boston and
perhaps anywhere. Guests are cloistered for months on
end while scientists feed them end while scientists feed them
with painstaking care. With painstaking care.
The idea is to see how diet
affects the seemingly affects the seemingly
unstoppable process of unstoppable process of
growing old. And it may, if
ae growing oid. And it may, if
the research succeeds. find
ways for old folks to help ways for old folks to help
preserve their bodies far into
their thesir retir bement ent yars.
simply by watching what they simply by watching what they
eat.
The effects of diet on health ha e effects of diet on health
song interested
scientists . But getting hard
facts is difficult. Compared facts is difficult. Compared
with a guinea pig or a rat, the
human being is an expensive human being is an expensive
creature to study. creature to stuay.
There in no good way to do
it unless people can be it unless people can be
persuaded to live in
confinement for a long time confinement for a long time
while the experts measure
and analye eperything that and analyze everything that
goos into them. everything
that comes out of then goes into them, everything
that comes out of them and
how their bodies change in how their bodies change in
the process.
This is the goal of the U.S. Department of Agrieulture
Human Nutrition Research Human Nutrition Research
Center on $A$ ging at Tufts
University University.
Three upper floors of its
newly opened building in newly opened building in
downtown Boston house a
combination hotel and combination hotel and
laboratory. Currently it is home to 14 live-in volunteers.
and soon this will be and soon this will be
expanded to 28. Some stay a
day or two. others for six months or more.
It would not be everyone's
idea of a good time. even It would not be everyone's
idea of a good time
though theren are amentite.
Volunteers get comfortable
 private rooms. They use a
rooftop swimming pool. a
game room. a library as well game room a library as well
as dining rooms and lounges.
The center arranges as dining rooms and lounges.
The center arranges outings
to the theater. movies and the to the theater, movies and the
beach. $\begin{aligned} & \text { But on the other hand. they }\end{aligned}$
. But on the other hand. They
must undergo rrequent tests
to check the effects of their
diet on their blood. their Capitol all wrapped up WASHINGTON (AP) -
$\begin{aligned} & \text { Visitors to the Capitol these } \\ & \text { days may be in for a surprise: }\end{aligned}$ days may be in for a surprise
dhe entire west front of the the entire west front of the
historic buiding is wrapped
in transparent plastic and in transparent plastic and
irons scaffording iron scaffolding. a
It's all part of o a
restoration million
project. begun last October. to repair the
crumbling sandstone facade crumbling sandstone facade
that dates to 1829 , the only
remaining portion of the remaining portion of the
original build ing's exterior. originaibuilding sexterior
Right now were in the
process of removing 35 layers process of removing 33 layers
of paint from the sandstone., of paint from the sandsione.
said Elliott Carroll. deputy
architect of the Capitol. The architect of the Capitol. The
sandstone had been painted sandstone had been painted
beige to match the gray
marble elsewhere on the marble elsewhere on the
builiding. ine sandstone is laid
once
bare, damaged stone will be Once the sandstone is laid
bare. damaged stone will be
replaced and holes drilled for replaced and holes drilled for
iron rods needed to hold up iron rods needed to hoid up
the wall.
Although the work won't be Although the work won't be
finished until midd 1987, the
scaffilds will be taken down finished until mid-19en down
scaffolds will be taken down
in time for the January 1895 in time for the January 1985
presidential innauguration, presidential
Carroll said.
While the west front of the
Capitol belongs to the Capito betongs to the
construction workers this
season. season. the east front -
facing toward the Supreme facing toward the Supreme
Court - looks like an armed
camp camp. with barricades and
patrolling police officers. patrolling police officers.
some with German shepherd
dogs dogs. extra security, of
The ense, is an outcome of last
cours. course is an outcome of last
month's bombb blast near the
Senate chamber Senate chamber and the
recent rash of terrorist recent rash of terror ist
bombings around the world. Molorists. once permitted
to park for free in front of the to park for free in front of the
building when Congress was $\checkmark$ in a recess, now are turned back by police. Even taxicabs
are no longer allowed to load are no longer allowed to load
and unload passengers there. And all entering the
building except members and buiding except members and
their staff must pass through
airport-like metal detectors their stair must mas
airport-like metal detectors
often being required to $-\quad$ often being required to
remove outergarments remove outergarments
before being allowed to pass. a process that produces large
backups outside the building backupp outside the building
during the holiday season.
dhen many tourists visit the when many tourists visit the

- Capitol.
Security will increase even - Security wirl increase even next month and will be
nunsually high for the State of nusually high or the Strate os
the Union add
ten tentatively scheduled for Jan.

25. when nearly the entire 25, when nearly the entire
upper echelon of the U.S. upper echelon of the U.S.
government including the
president. vice president. president. vice president.
Congress, he Cabinet and the Congress. the Cabinet and the
Supreme court will be sassembled togethe





 a chaperon. The scientists
want pe tiderly and some of them as any hotel."






## Railroad museum on track to a new home

By BOB DVORCHAK Associated Press Writer
SRRANTON. Pa. AP) All of the sidetracks.
derailings and uncouplings have apparently bee
overcome. Steamtow.
U.S.A. billed as the world. U.S.A... billed as the world Targest operating rai
museum, is moving from
Vermont PPenssly Vermont io Pennsylvania.
-I really
dontt see any "I really dont see any
hitches. We have a signed
contract. There's contract. There's no oub
they're going through with
it sit. siad Scranton Mayor
James McNulty, who James McNulty, who
spearheaded efforts ot oring
the 100-piece ocllection ol steam locomotives and rai The move is seen as
mutually beneficial for this depressed coal mining city and a tourist aattraction ank a a a a mider adience.
see havent reall "We haven't really pulled
into the station yet, but we're inter down the. but we'r,
way down traty
Mdulty said in a recent McNulty said in a a recen
nntevview. "We re like the interview wire like
ilttle engine that could.
think I can. I think I can, The first steam engines ar scheduled to fire up their
boiners for arrival here in
January January or February from

 excursion on a 13-mile esection
of track through the Pocono
Mountains betwen Moun Moscow, Pa. is set for
June or July. But the entire June or July. But the entir
collection won't be in place
nntil 1985 until 1985
". hings sometimes don'
go as fast as you like tt takes go as fast as you like It take
While
whi. get all
all the paper signed," said Frederick
Blount, chairman of the
Caffe Lena
is hanging on
By TERRENCE PETTY SARATOGA SPRINGS
Y 1 AP - Folk
SRUS N... AP) - Folk music isn
atracting the number of folk
it used to but Caffe but Caffe Lena is Since 1900 Caffe Lena has veen an enduring bastion of
vocal and instrumental music aptate New York. Bob Village ol upstate New York. Bob Dylan
has played here as have Dor
Mcclean and Ario ${ }^{\text {Mchlean and Ar io Guthrie }}$ art." says 60 year-old Lene Spencer. leaning against one But listener interest in that kind of entertainment has
declined over the past decade or two as has become
painfully apparent to Mrs painfully apparent to Mrs.
Spencer. She might get a Spencer. She might get an
audience of a dozen. or 20 , but
rarely does she get a arely does she get a packed
ouse anymore. Folk performers simply don"t
As she sits meditatively a the table. the palm of her chin, and her gaze surveys
the empty tables and chairs the empty tables and chairs
on a quiet Thursday
ander Coffeehouses were once "Coffiehouses were once a
big thing. But Caffe Lena

never was a money-mana | never was a a money-making |
| :--- |
| proposition." $\begin{array}{c}\text { says } \\ \text { Mrs. }\end{array}$ | roposition.". says Mrs.

pencer. Who started the cafe.
niter 1960 with her husband. Bill. in 1980 with her husband. Bill,
teacher and sculptor. The a
transplants fromptor. Boston
hoped hoped to make enough money
in two years to live in Europe
for five for five husband became
disenchanted and left. I had he choice of staying or
heaving. I thought it was eaving. I though
mportant to stay.
In foik circles, she is as well
known as performers she hires. The encyclopedic book
Folk Mus. Folk Music More Than A
Song: by Kristin Baggelaar Song by Kistin Bagelaar
and Donald Milton evotes
more han a page as well as more than a page as well as
four photographs to her In four photographs to her. In
one of those photos, she chats with a boyishh-looking Bob
Dylan at he Saratoga ylan at the Saratoga
coffeehouse. Many of her famous friends
continue to show up on her conaillue stage. But she seems to lind the most peasure in
iving newcomers an living
audience. inspiration that has enabled her to continue despite he chronic uncertainty of .i. "I saw how important -it have aplace ot play and how just decided do keep it up." says Mrs. Spencer.
Mrs. Spencer's how their appreciation in deeds as welt as words.
 ${ }_{C}$ musicians who played at anniversary benefit concert at Proctor's Theater in played at another benefitit in tribute to the cafe hosted a the Albany Palace Theater Uree yearr before that. could do things to attract larger, crowas. But she
doens't offer anything
alconolic, and she insist hat the musicians not be distracted
conversation.

F. Nelson Blount.


 The courtship began 20 $20 \begin{aligned} & \text { Bellows sFalls and entertained } \\ & \text { offers from several cities. }\end{aligned}$
months ago after Steamtown
They signed

 Vermont law prohibits special two-day excursion. also sitting on the new rivers. billboards on interstate Scranton, a city of 88,000 That's the a dvantage
highways. which restricted that had declined as an iron
Steamtown's advertising.
 verrething old is new again
specially the people." said past is now our future. to buy a a3-acre railyard that to geave behind a steam Steamtown was important.
Everthing old is new again, will become Steamtown's engine and
wars which will be whether it's in vermont or McNulty. a first-term por the first year, "Philosophically, both
Democrat. sides may have won," said Elibert Moulton, executive
director of the Brattleboro.
Ven director of the Brattleboro.
V... Development Credit
Cor., who fought to remember."s long as peo

cealith ant Beauty Aids Free - WHEN YOU CORCHATIONE Enhance Shampeo 219 Colgate Colgatefer mitum on bl Colgate Toothpaste


## nstactum



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Remember
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A MERICAN american
Cancer SOCIETY

## Winter brings return of Venice flood waters




 despite international efforts christmas sase s rush in the
to save its architectural city, one of Italy's most
treasures tron treasures from devastating popular tourist spots.
erosion most bricks and stones makes." the


 gondolas are awash on top of er called causing high waters
their
Italian.



2-LITER BTL.

sur y yum is
pottos Chips................... 929 Stack - mesa

## DAIRY SPECIALS

staffers or college club
Sour Cream 2 日 OC or Dips.......... Biscuits" moan 4.51
 Werkt Cheese Spread... ...${ }^{\text {sim }} 1^{69}$
wat cheese whiff cheese. .

college club or camelot
Cottage Cheese

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freshest of fruit and vegetables in our produce dept. any day you wish and you'll always see our low price
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have most surveys indicaceems is the the
visit expensive Italian city to "Every year there ar about ${ }^{\text {Venice.' }}$ said Maurizio Ceceoni. the city council
member inchargeo tourism
He says the city is "bursting
 jammed into the sim
central area of the city.

Cleveland eyes waterfront for development cLeveland (AP) -A waterfront has been conceived in this industrial
lake Erie port by people who Lake Erie port by people who
wondered why decaying parking lots dominate the
downtown shoreline. "Other cities. like Toronto. have put their waterfronts
into focus. Maybe we could do that here, too." says Hunter
Morrison, Cleveland planning TiThe city has looked at a
variety of needs and variety of needs and
opportunities for major development in the long
haul." Morrison says.."The downtown waterfront is an
area we feel has enormous area we feel has enormous.
potential or development.
Morrison is not alone in his enthusiasm. He has regularly
heard people in the community say the
waterfront once was great People such as Peter $\mathbf{R}$. Pucker and Helen Moran say
the time has come to put the the ute has come to put ane
heat on public officials and
make sure grand talk is translated into grand deeds.
Pusher is executive director of the Cleveland
Waterfront Coalition. which recently opened an office.
Mrs. Moran is coalition president. At least a dozen
organizations form the coalition.
"If the city comes up with a plan. Tm sure private
developers would be willing
to come in and make things happen." says Pucker., a ormer city properties
director. .Quite rankly, the an eyesore..: Back Moran say. the
Mrs. Her and
then buzzing with activity was the Great takes
of the
Exposition. Both remember venturing there to partake of
the festive atmosphere. Some 7 million people came
the waterfront in the $t w o$ ears the huge carnival
existed. There were places to get food. exhibits.
entertainers and dirigible Important. jobs were created
and money came into city Nearly 50 years later, the
site of the Great Lakes Exposition is a parking lot
adjacent to Cleveland Stadium. The lot is virtually empty except when the
baseball Indians or football
Brown Browns have a home game.
Nearby piers jutting into the lake are
parking lots. The city owns some 55
acres of downtown waterfront property. and that is the city "It is one of the largest
pieces of municipally owned pieces of municipally owned
waterfront property in the
nation." says Morrison, who nvisions an open
marketplace next to the Pier 3uldrk, a modern aquarium building, a marine museum,
a winter garden. retail shops.
marinas, an outdoor cultural enter. a high -class restaurant and multuevel
parking garages to replace
surface lots.
"One of the last steps might If a hotel." Morrison says.
"ave a really vital If you have a really vital
area. then people will want to area, then people."
stay overnight.
He said he hopes part of the
development will be completed by 1096, the goth Lakes Exposition. He said conceivably much of the
development can be
completed by ties, when the completed by 1996 , when the
city celebrates the 200
anniversary of its founding.

Shop Pampa
a

 SWC roundup
Baylor routed by Illionois State，65－36


## Red Raiders lose overtime game

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 NBA roundup

## Clippers end long losing streak

| By WILLIAM R．BARNARD AP Sports Writer | $\begin{gathered} \text { cily } \\ \text { aite } \\ \text { and } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
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Holtz selecting coaching staff


 Strateline：Sports

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\hline $878 \times 13$ \& 29.00 \& $678 \times 15$ <br>
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## Sports 1983: A year of firsts

by dive goliderg
AP sporit Writer





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 players suspended banned -Stids. Weightifters -Pine tar. The umpires
(brong. Wrong.
-Baseball Commissioner
Bowie Kuhn, fired then Fetained Kuhn. fired then Redskin team that won the because a successor can't be NFL this season force in the -National Basketball Association Commissioner An Fry Ror, Turner, who will Irving aide David Stern.
ar:
OThe United States Award winner D De an
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the spring, another challenge the spring, another challenge
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anduring institutions. the National Football League. -The NCAA. Under fire for
changing one policy, its changing one policy, its
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athletes; in court for not athetes; in court for not
changing another. its sole - football. Winfield of the New York Yankees arrested in
Toronto, charged with cruelt to animals for beaning an with a baseball while warming up between innings. -Money and media. For years from ABC and NBC ABC and ESPN cable from bankrolled the fledgling USFL, providing another inevitably drove salaries up. "Sports have become mass entertainmee says Allen
Sack, associate professor of Sociology at the University of New Haven and a defensive end on Notre Dame
powers in the mid-1980s. TV. bringing in more puct of TV, bringing in more money
than ever before and creating instant celebrities out of little kids who aren't ready to
handle it. They like to mix with ee-setters, and cocaine
is the thing you do in the jet
${ }^{\text {set. Colleges want the money }}$ they can get from hanving
their football teams on television and that makes on strong safety for the the
Redskins, who pleaded guilty


## Raiders' Hayes makes comeback

## Celtics down slumping Spurs

## (20) <br> 

cosion who bed the sures Munhili, photo bed hive surso
 18 for the game.
"Boston. really played
super tonight. They just took
us out of the game in the first super tonight. They just took
us out of the game in the first
hall." said Gervin. half." said Gervin.
The game was close, 27.35
at the end of the first period. $\qquad$



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The Hampa News
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WHITE HOUSE PROTECTION-U.S. Park Service barricades are part of an increased security effort in Indians expanding chili plant



## 

going off the reservation
The search for a new venture resulted in the vary its business interests
of a chili pepper processing plant that annually produces
Although the Tiguas have yet to see a profit from their
endeavor, tribal spokesmen say the business is successful.
endeavor, tribal spokesmen say the business is successiur
They hope within a year to sell the spices under the tribe's
name and compete with the best-known spice distributors in
name and compete with the best-known spice distributors in
the country.
would herelp looking for something different - something that
woilly and something that would give us
would help us out financially and something that would give us
a variety of interests.". tribal superintendent Ray Ramirez
said. "This has certainly been unique."
Ramirez said the Tiguas' processing plant, which grinds
small. red chill peppers to a fine carmine powder used to
season everything from soups to hot dogs, is the only
seasonervarion Indian business he knows of in the nation.
The tribe
Tribe operates is processing plant with a farmers'
consortium. called Paso-Pak, near Fabens.
The consortium buys peppers from area farmers, cleans and
dehydrates them. The Tigus. under contract with Paso-Pak.
reduce the dehydrated peppers into powder and blend
order powdered peppers are held in cold storage by the tribe
Ramirez said all packaging is done at the plant, a long.
metal building that houses both the Tiguas' share of the
operation and Paso-Pak's facilities. Paso-Pak sells and markets the chili powder and paprika in
Poperand
20-pound drums to industrial customers who use the spices in prepared foods. Ramirez said.
But, he said. the
But, he said. .the tribe is is is the process now of purchasing
equipment so that we can go into the process of processing our Rwn spices to sell to grocery stores and restaurants."
Ramirez Ramirez said breaking into the spice business will be
fifutis but predicted. "We 1 Il make i. "This whole thing was new to us when we started," he said given the tribe the opportunity to learn more about the
business world."
Ramire Ramirez said the tribe ventured into the business primarily
provide employment for its 809 members and to finance
The plant, which in 1983 has produced 1.9 million pounds of
 ourselves, we'll be able to employ some more, not a whole
more. but a few
The Tiguas'. he said.
plant partially was financed by The Tiguas' plant partially was financed by
Department of Housing and Urban Development grants.
Ramirez said the tribe hopes to beg
its processing plant within two years.

## Names in the News



## he replied. "I hope we yoer. have to go again, bunt if hey're there, we'll g."

- 


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## CLASSIFIED DEADLINES

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LVELIHOOD AT STAKE-Frank Benko. 74. discusses announced that operations at the plant, once the world's
the connection between his grocery store business and third largest, would be reduced. The store, which once $\begin{array}{lll}\text { the connection between his grocery store business and } & \text { third largest, would be reduced. The store, which once } \\ \text { the steel industry Tuesday inside his shop near U.S. } & \text { made } \$ 75.000 \text { a year. netted } \$ 8,500 \text { last year. (AP }\end{array}$

## Company announcement rings

## doom for South Works era

 The compeny announced Tuesday in Pittsbur g that the
plant -once the world's stird largest - will be mostly shut down by Aprill 1984 , prompting the layoff of another 200 tho soo
 Hiopes for construction of a new 825 million rail mill that
might heve revitilizet the South Works were dashed Tuestay
with he anounceme with the announcement Ior what was once one of Chica a soos most monizing death knell giants.
Founded in 1880 on the shore of Lake Michigan at the
southern tip of the city, the South Works drew waves of Irish. southerr tipo of the e city, the South Works drew waves of Irish
Sweess and
Germans Swedes and Germans. Later came Eng lish. Scots. French
Canadians. Poles. Slaus and still later. Mexicans and blacks.

 Vroly yak, wh.
and
aturure.
police forch within a city the South Works community had its own



But in the late 1960 signs of decline began to appear. And by
he spring of 1980 the workforce had been whittled to 3.500 . In
early 1982 U. U.S. Steel laid off nearly two-thirds of its remaing employees.
The rail mill construction, which the company said would create at least 1,000 jobs, was put on hold. decision to abandon the rail mill, but workers express "I'd be scared to say the plant will still be open in a year,"
said Noah Robinson, a saw sharpener for 13 years at he Works. It will not just workers but business people, " Robinson added.
Frank Fars a benko, a grocer born in the shadow of the mill 74 for their livelihood Benko has sold to steelworkers for as long as can remember.
"My parents had this store," he said, as he walked past
sparsely stocked shelves. "I 'r rew up here.." "I tell my sister. We just have to hang on - we'renot going
to give up." he said, adding they count on the patronage of One of them is Frank Gonzales. 64, who retired on a
disability pension in 1978 after a 33 -year career at the South Despite the hernia he blames on his work in the mill buildings that have become ghosts behind his house. Gonzales
said he looks back on the way of life that was the South Works and is satisiled.
"II I would live all over again. I would do the same thing."
he said. "I would go right back to the company."

## 25 years after Cuban revolution

 By CHARLES J. HANLEYAssociated Press Writer Hravina (AP) - The Havana city museum features a shell gasoline sign, the busts of old Cuban dictators. This. the
geilde epplains, is the debris of yesterday's ."Western
imperialism.". imperialism
A glance
."
A glance out the window finds the debris of today
crumbling tenements of Old Havana collapsing from years of neglect as Cuban communism struggles through economic
crises. A quarter-century after Fidel Castro's rebels seized power
on Jan. 1. 1959 and ended generations of corrupt dictatorships
and and U.S. domination. Cuba is an island of shortare and
revolutionary spirit. of fear and economic uncertainty. It is a place where a decent education is guaranteed but
deeent housing is scarce. where food is ratuoned but good
health care is widely available. where national pride is heath care is widely available. where national pride is
powerful but Soviet aid indispensable, where political life is powerful but soviet aid indispensable, where poitical iife
minutely organized but political debate is dead
Above all., perhaps. Cuba is a place where the individual feels economically secure. even as the economy as a whol This was a common denominator among ordinary Cubans
questioned by a visiting American journalist Retire mechanic Roberto Gonzalez put it this way:
The revolution is marvelous. Now we are all poo together
Work.
Hurantees. Also guaranteed a medicine are not the ontron
gentliled one-party
state under President Castro's unchallengeable Communists. During a recent eight-day stay, the journalist found a few Cubans who nervousty whispered about polical
But Castro's staunchest opponents left lon a go. .oining the
t-million-strong Cuban exile community, and support for the regime appears strong, especially among young Cubans
educated as Marxist-Ieninits Cuba's youth - half the island's 10 million people were born
after 1958 - may be a source of political strength for Castro. generation is one of his econom ic headaches.
The biggest headache, however, is Cuba's heavy
dependence on exporting sugar to pay its way in the world dependence on exporting sugar to pay its way in the world.
World sugar prices swing wildy - from an average 29 cents a pound in 1980 , for example, to below 10 cents in 1983 - and dry up the Cuban treasury. forc cing ever-new austerities and
requiring massive Soviet aid packages, now totaling an estimated $\boldsymbol{d} 4$
For tillion a y year
the common citizen, this translates into shortages of food, other consumer goods and housing.
The ration system assures each Cuban he can buy
Theer The ration system assures each Cuban he can buy
three-quarters of a pound of beef every nine days, at 81 cents a
pound pound.
Aurelio Miro, 69 , standing in line with a dozen other people
outside a butcher shop, said he eats meat only two or three Survive avalanche fall DEL NORTE. Colo. (AP) - A couple and their 11 -year-old
eranddaughter suffered only "a few little cuts" when their granddaughter suffered only a few ittle cuts" when their
station wigon tumbled 1,000 feet from a mountain pass after "IJ Just closed my eyes and thought it was the end," said afler the fall to summen help. was riding in a vehicle driven by her husband, Jack, 52, along with their granddaughter, Ityearold Megen Ryall of Lincoln, Neb., when the avalanche Mra. Julian said they came through the fall with only "a few
ilitie cuts" from broken window glass on the passenger side.
guaranteed." he said. 1 lide more, but at least this much is
 milk Cloteting gand shoes. appliances and gasoline
 market." where "Cuba's few remaining private farmers sell
limited produce at still higher prices - 58 cents for a single banana, for example. But even those with more money - Cuban wages range from
about $\$ 100$ a month to about $\$ 500$ - often must hunt for quality goods,
In Havana's Cathedral Plaza one recent Saturday, scores of
women pushed and shoved to women pushed and shoved to reach a makeshift stand for a chance to buy one of a few pairs of "homemade" shoes for $s 40$.
In the ration stores, they can buy only one pair of shoes per
year. The housing shortage developed because of a lack of wood,
cement and other building materials. and because of the cement and other building materials, and because of the
post-revolution collapse of the private construction industry.
It has reshaped Cuban life. It has reshaped Cubsan life.
Newlywed couples rarely
Newlywe couples rarely find their own apartments and
must live with parents. Workers sent to other parts of Cuba
must crowd into spartan hostels must crowd into sparantan hostels.
In historic Havana's
In historic Havana's teeming central streets, thousands of
city residents still live in 18 th -century buildings that
mildewed and cracking city residents still live in 18th-century buildings that,
mildewed and cracking, lean ag ainst support scaffolds. Some
have already collapsed have already collapsed.
The $1981-85$ economic
The 1981-85 economic plan calls for building 200,000 new
housing units. But Cuban officials report glomily that only housing units. But Cuban officials report gloomily that only
60.000 have been constructed in the plan's first three years. Despite its economic shortcomings. Cuba's successes are
obvious. Drab Havana no longer has the life or flair of a Rio de
Janeiro or Buenos Aires. But neither does it have the squalid shantytowns. Swarms of ragged children do not beg in Havana's streets. as in Mexico city. And although the poorest
Cuban eats meait only half the time, untold millions of other
Latin Americans never teit it Latin Americans never taste it at all.
Cuba today claims - and few dispute it - that it has nine
times as many teachers as before the revolution. It also claims it has no major drug-addiction or alcoholism problems. Average life expectancy has reached 72 years of age, on a par with the United States, according to government figures.
These advances are spearheaded by a highly centralized and often oppressive bureaucracy.
If a pregnant woman ignores. a checkup appointment, or a
child is truant from school, the family will hear from the local child is truant from school, the family will hear from the local
Committee for the Defense of the Revolution, a kind of revolutionary block association.
The
"CRPs" are the grass roots of a system that reaches up to the Communist Party elite and the National Assembly,
which was established in 1976 under a new "People's Power" constitution.
The assembly meets only four days a year, when with little
question it adopts bills presented by Castro's Cabinet question it adopts bills presented by Castro's Cabinet. It is elected in direct popular elections. But campaigning on political
issues is forbidden. lissues is forbidden.
Public debate has been extinguished in other ways as well.
The newspapers and broadcast stations are voices of the government and party. The only independent institution is the Roman Catholic Chuch, and its activities are sharply
restricted. Outside estimates of the number of political prisoners
remaining in Cuban jails, many from the 1060 , rangefrom 300 to Anti-Castro, Cuban exile leaders retort that all of the
Communits schoos and hospitals do not Juatify their
monolithic political system.

## Steel firm cuts 15,400 jobs



 Seimater unnourced Tueady that silx pants in the
 sutu town

 amual meting
that, any tacility is is in jeeopardy.titive. And if any of us fail to do
But some unick said.
 Workess especillyy March jus memed ot phet meir apopite. it wast tenugh." Rodercick said the culs were prompied by high iblobor costs





 at individual plants. But the union, having negotiated an estimated $\$ 3$ billion
worth of concessions over $3 / 2$ years, accused steel companies
 "No further proof of the futility and foolishess of a policy of concession bargaining need be offered than today's with therestive said 1,600 employees will be called back to work

## Ailing Andropov absent again

## MOSCOW (AP) - President Yuri V. Andropov was absent today as the Soviet parliament convened to ratify decisisions of Andropov has pressed consistently for economic reform

 management, since he took office 13 months ago after thedeath of predecessor LLeonid I Breatney The opening of the Supereme Soviet's biannual session was
the fourth major Soviet official function missed by Andropov since he last appeared in public 132 days ago.
The Kremlin insists Andropov is not seriously ill, but his The Kremlin insists Andropov is not seriously ill, but his
absence from the important events clearly indicates his condition is poor. unidensified sources, the newspaper saince last summer. Citing
u.S. officials
believe the Soviet leader is still able to fo function well mentally Aecratopov holds the dual titles of president and general by protocol to be on hand for the Supreme Soviet meeting,
Since he is head of the party, his absence from its policy setting committee's winter session Monday and Tuesday was He has not been seen in public since Aug. 18, when he met a gre has not been seen in public since Aug. 18. When he meta
gtrong effort to mains in Moscow his imate the Kiremlin has madea a grovernment.
The maintain his image as leader the party and The parliamentary session was opened by Alexei $P$.
Shitikov.chairman of the Soviet of Unions, one of two houses of
the Supreme Soviet. 'Todsy's decision by U.S. Steel only adds to the urgency of
what our union has been fighting for, and that is to take such what our union has been fighting for, and that is to take such
decisions away from corporate boards and put them into decisions away from corporate boards and put them into the
realm of national industrial policies," he said. Roderick said about 2,400 of the projected lost jobs could still Roderick said abourt, concessions by individual locals, as
be saved through limited cowed in the agreement the USW negotiated last March with
all "People that don't really understand the economic pressures that are out there in the marketplace are the people industry, Rodererick said.
The company said the closings would eliminate the jobs of The company said the closings would eliminate the jobs of
4,590 active and 10.896 already laid-off employees in steel mining and chemicals businesses ill be stafes. The job lobses will total about 90 a t Johnstow. Pa ; nearly Cuyahoga Works near Cleveland; 250 at the fabrication plan in Elmira, N. $\mathbf{Y}$.: 190 in fabrication at the Shiffler plant in Pennsyivania a and 50 in wire rope production at Trenton, N.J.
In cutbacks, the lar gest job losses include about 2.500 at th In cutbacks. the largest Job 100 ses inclide about 2,500 at
Gary Works in Gary. Ind.; 3.100 at the South Works in South Chicago. III: and 3,800 in seven plants near Pittsburgh,
Roderick said. "This town's had it without the mill." said contractor Tom
Kaynor in McKeesport. Pa where US. Steel will close a blast Kaynor in McKeesport. Pa., where U.S. Steel will close a blas furnace,
Works.
The company said the closings will reduce its steel-making
capacity to 26 million tons a year from 31 million tons. It alss ald outside Philadelphia.

## with the reactivation of steelmaking and $f$ lat rolling operatio

he Supreme Soviet. The official news agency Tass said the 1,500 -plus legislators aggressive policy of the current US S. ates, criticizizing "the


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[^0]:    "I still play guitar, but just enough to get along," said

