

Senate Committee Recommends Big German Industry Be Destroyed

(Editor's Note: This is the first of three stories on proposals to destroy—and proposals to save—international cartels.)

By JAMES MARLOW
WASHINGTON, Nov. 13 (AP)—A senate committee recommends that the Allies break the back of German big industry.

There are two main reasons for this proposal for a hard peace which would ruin any German hope of again being an industrial leader:

1. To prevent Germany from re-arming after this war. Without big steel and chemical plants it couldn't.

2. To destroy Germany's grip on international cartels by which it has forced into other nations' economic and political life.

The recommendation came from the sub-committee on war mobilization—headed by Senator Kilgore (D-W.Va.)—after months' long study of cartels.

An international cartel is an arrangement between private business groups in two or more countries. Through it they can control

industry, trade and prices. It means they can operate independently of their own governments.

"The German industrial group," says the committee, "has been the mainstay of the international cartel system."

"The industrial monopolists of Germany have worked long and ardently for pan-Germanism. They have willingly joined in partnership with Hitler and his lieutenants to achieve their ends."

"For all practical purposes, the social and political philosophies of the partners are indistinguishable."

The committee proposal doesn't mean that Germany should be reduced to an agricultural state. But it would be far reaching. It says in part:

"A real disarmament program (for Germany) requires not only the dismantling of all direct munitions industries but also the dismantling and removal to the devastated areas of Europe of the primary indirect munitions industries, including the metallurgical (steel) and chemical industries."

The committee is not aiming only at the destruction of cartels with German interests involved. It wants all international cartels eliminated.

It says in effect that cartels not only gag economic development, free trade and free enterprise but lay the groundwork for war or political control of one country by another.

Wartime Work Shortening Lives Of US Physicians

ST. LOUIS, Nov. 13 (AP)—Dr. Edgar B. Ballenger of Atlanta, Ga., president-elect of the Southern Medical Association, expressed belief today an average of two to three years has been cut from the normal life span of many home front doctors due to "wartime overwork."

However, he said he believed heavy demands made on the depleted ranks of doctors left at

home in the early days of war were rapidly being compensated for by "a new attitude of cooperation on the part of patients which is leading many of them to come to the doctors offices for minor complaints."

Dr. Ballenger emphasized that the "seeming increase in the mortality of home front doctors should by no means deter patients from calling on the doctor if they are anxious at all."

"We have been lucky," Dr. Ballenger said, "in that no epidemics of the type that struck the country in 1918 have occurred. As a safeguard, people should do everything in their power to keep well—such as watching their diets, avoiding undue exposure and living lives of moderation."

Private Learned Lesson Well: 'If You Can't Beat Them — Then Join 'Em'

By HAL BOYLE
WITH AMERICAN TROOPS IN GERMANY, Nov. 3 (Delayed) (AP) The other night Pvt. John S. Hildebrand, Oakmont, Pa., escaped death or capture by voluntarily joining up with the German army—but briefly.

Hildebrand and a First Infantry division buddy, Pvt. Glen Curran, of Fairmont, W. Va., were on patrol in the German home defenses beyond the Siegfried line.

They crawled almost to the Nazi line. Suddenly they became aware of a large enemy force com-

ing their way. Fearing a large-scale attack, Hildebrand and Curran immediately opened fire—hoping not so much to break it up as to warn their own men.

Behind them the doughboys leaped forward to deal with this midnight threat. Artillerymen stood ready by their guns.

In the flaming action that followed the two Yanks became separated. Hildebrand, surrounded by the enemy decided to follow that old slogan "if you can't beat 'em—join 'em."

Noticing that some Germans

lacked helmets he hid his own along with his automatic rifle which had run out of ammunition. Just as he finished, up came a German noncom. He grunted something in German.

"Ja, ja," Hildebrand grunted back with the only German syllable in his vocabulary. Off went the noncom, satisfied.

A few seconds later American machine gun and artillery fire swept the area. A German commander shouted retreat and dark forms sped back in the moonlight.

Hildebrand decided this was a good time to resign from the German army. He crawled into a shell hole until things quieted down, then worked his way back to his own lines where he was commended by the company commander, Capt. Lawrence J.

CAMPBELL IS SPARK

FORT MYERS, Fla., Nov. 13 (AP)—Fort Myers high school's 130-pound halfback, Claude (Bour) Campbell, ran punts back 75 and 105 yards in leading his team to a 42-6 victory over Arcadia. Two weeks ago he completed nine passes in a row against Jesuit High of Tampa and finished the game with 10 good out of 12 tosses.

Bour, Scranton, Pa. "I was really sweating out our machine guns and artillery," said Hildebrand. "Boy, they were rough!"

The next morning—bright and early—Hildebrand worked up forward again and retrieved his hidden gear.

Radio Program

- Monday Evening
- 6:00 Fulton Lewis, Jr.
- 6:15 The Battle of the Century.
- 6:30 Bulldog Drummond.
- 7:00 Sizing Up The News.
- 7:15 Sports Whirl.
- 7:30 Blind Dates.
- 8:00 Gabriel Heatter.
- 8:15 News.
- 8:30 Human Adventure.
- 9:00 Raymond Gram Swing.
- 9:15 Dance Orchestra.
- 9:30 Lets Dance.
- 10:00 News.
- 10:15 Henry J. Taylor.
- 10:30 Sign Off.
- Tuesday Morning
- 6:30 Sign On.
- 6:30 Musical Clock.
- 7:00 News.
- 7:15 Bandwagon.
- 7:30 News.
- 7:45 A Little Music.
- 8:00 News.
- 8:05 Breakfast club.
- 9:00 My True Story.
- 9:25 Aunt Jemima.
- 9:30 Cliff Edwards.
- 9:45 Morning Melodies.
- 10:00 Breakfast at Sardi's.
- 10:30 News.
- 10:45 Serenade in Swing Time
- 11:00 Glamor Manor.
- 11:00 Amos R. Wood.
- 11:35 Musical Interlude.
- 11:45 Between the Lines.
- Tuesday Afternoon
- 12:00 Baughage Talking.
- 12:15 Luncheon Dance Varieties.
- 12:30 News.
- 12:45 Homer Rodeheaver.
- 1:00 Cedric Foster.
- 1:15 International News Events.
- 1:30 Ladies, Be Seated!
- 2:00 Morton Downey.
- 2:15 Hollywood Star Time.
- 2:30 The Listening Post.
- 2:45 Bandwagon.
- 3:00 Walter Compton.
- 3:15 The Johnson Family.
- 3:30 Views of the News
- 3:45 Turkey Capers.
- 4:30 International News Events.
- 4:45 Hop Harrigan.
- 8:00 Terry and the Pirates.
- 8:15 News.
- 8:30 Tom Mix.
- 8:45 Music for Swing.
- Tuesday Evening
- 6:00 Fulton Lewis, Jr.
- 6:15 Battle of the Century.
- 6:30 The Green Hornet.
- 7:00 Confidentially Yours.
- 7:15 Sports Whirl.
- 7:30 Sinfonetta.
- 8:00 Gabriel Heatter.
- 8:15 Farm News.
- 8:30 American Forum of the Air.
- 9:15 George Hicks Reporting.
- 9:30 Dance Orchestra.
- 9:45 Fill Locally.
- 10:00 Dance Orchestra.
- 10:15 Henry J. Taylor.
- 10:30 Sign Off.

Letter To Editor—Hart Has Open Letter To Sen. W. Lee O'Daniel

An open letter to Senator O'Daniel:

You have no doubt learned by this time the result of the presidential election in Texas and can, by analyzing the results, be able to get a line on what the voters really think of you, and believing that your conclusion will be that the vast majority of the voters of Texas do not want you to misrepresent them in the senate of the U. S. I, as a humble citizen and democrat, am going to make the following suggestions to you:

First, that since you have shown by your campaigning in Texas against Roosevelt and for the regular party you can no longer be classed as a democrat and you yourself will have to admit you was elected to your present post as a democrat, therefore you should be willing to resign your office or else be willing to resubmit your claims to the people of Texas and make your race as a candidate of the regular party of which you are the recognized head. Surely, Senator, you can see yourself as the matter now stands you are the representative of a very small part of the voters of not to say the state but of a barnacle on the ship of state and as there has been two of these barnacles removed in the recent election—that is Hamilton Fish in the lower house and Gerald P. Nye in the upper house—I feel that the voters of Texas should have a chance to remove you. No, Senator, the music of your hill billie band nor your fake promises to the old people of Texas, nor your radio preaching will ever get you another office in Texas.

Now, Senator, if you would choose to again go before the people of Texas as a candidate I feel that you should have some choice as to your opponent I am suggesting either of these three gentlemen of Texas whom we can all recognize as democrats—Coke Stevenson, Judge Alfred or Lyndon Johnson. If neither of these gentlemen suit you, there are plenty of others. We feel that any of the government mentioned will cooperate with our president. My plan for financing your campaign will be by the democrats of Texas, who can raise sufficient funds to finance your campaign and enough to furnish you police protection while making your campaign. I trust, Senator, you will give this matter your serious consideration, for I assure you this offer is made to you in all seriousness. Please let us have a reply through the press of Texas what you want to do.

I am respectfully,
W. H. Hart

How To Relieve Bronchitis

Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel your laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membrane. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.

CREOMULSION
for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

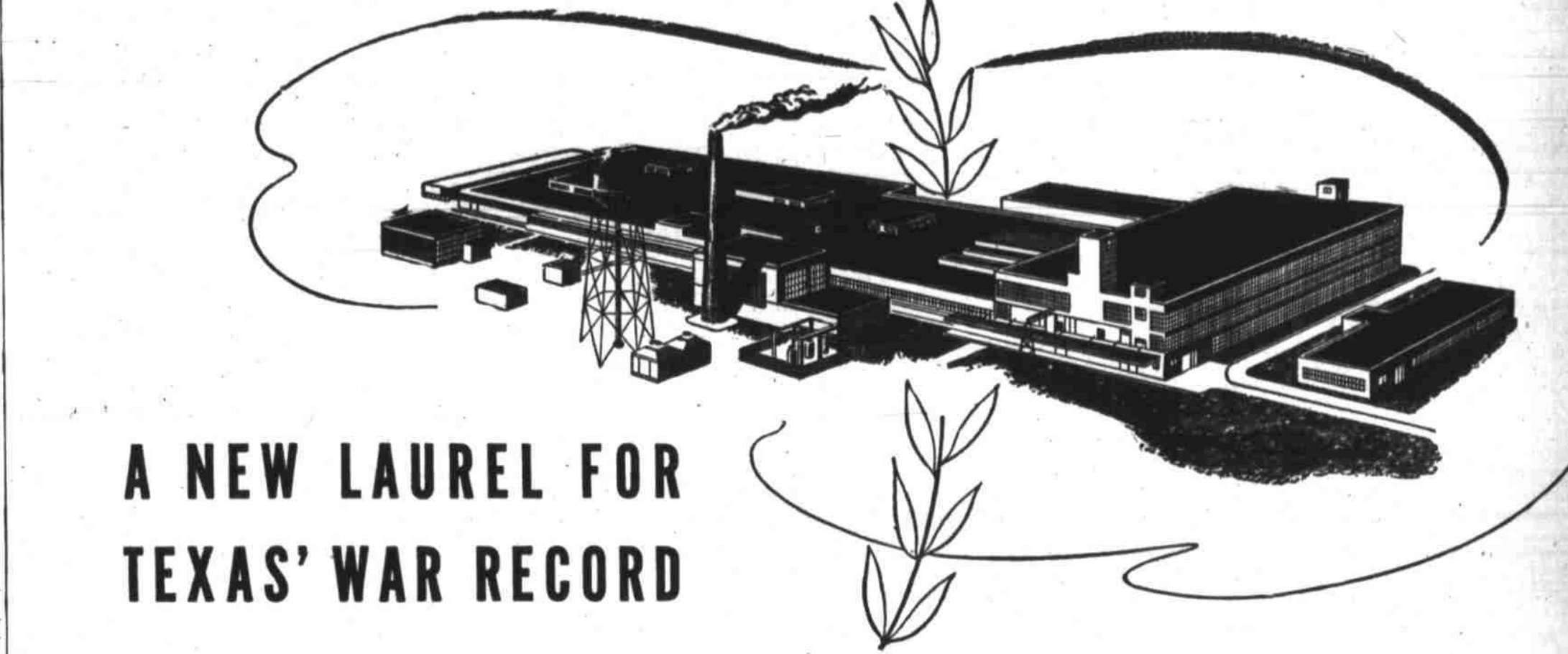


A BETTER BLEND FOR BETTER DRINKS

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LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY

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65% Grain Neutral Spirits



A NEW LAUREL FOR TEXAS' WAR RECORD

Texas-Made Tires

With well deserved pride, Texas greets leading representatives of the nation's Press, come to participate in "Texas-In-The-War" week and eager to tell all America of the tremendous contributions Texans and Texas industry have made to the war effort.

And, Texas can take particular pride that November 13th marks the dedication of the first tire ever to be built in Texas . . . at the huge new plant of The General Tire & Rubber Company at Waco.

Truly, Texas has gone all the way to meet America's immediate need for greatly increased production of military tires.

A year and a half ago, at Baytown, we began operation of the first synthetic rubber plant in Texas . . . established there to make full use of the priceless minerals found in such lavish abundance under the soil of Texas.

Since then, with the aid of willing Texas hands, we have produced synthetic

rubber in quantities beyond all estimates.

Now comes the final step. For today Texas has its own tire plant . . . from which Texas-made tires will speed to the fighting fronts . . . and where Texas will build the finished product from raw materials drawn from every corner of its own great Commonwealth.

We of General Tire are happy to reaffirm our faith in the productive capacity of Texas and to become an even closer partner in its industrial progress.

When Texas enters its tremendous peacetime future . . . this General Tire plant will be ready with Texas-made passenger car tires, truck tires and aircraft tires for all of the South and Southwest . . . thus assuring Texas that it will be the hub of supply for this area's expected expansion of transportation on rubber.

100% war production at Waco will hasten that day.

W. H. Hart
President

THE GENERAL TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY

AKRON, OHIO • WABASH, INDIANA • HUNTINGTON, W. VA. • BAYTOWN, TEXAS
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LYRIC Ending Today

QUEEN Ending Today

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Plus "Pathe News" and "Global Air Routes"

MURDER... STRIKES WITH VELVET CLAWS!

"WEIRD WOMAN"

with LON CHANEY, ANNE GWYNNE, EVELYN ANKERS, LOIS COLLIER

also "Wild Babies"

RITZ Ending Today

Out of China Comes a Song of Freedom!

DRAGON SEED

Based on the novel by Pearl S. Buck

KATHARINE HEPBURN, WALTER HUSTON, ALING BROMBERG, KEVIN TUMICHO, TURHAN BEY

Plus "Metro News" and "Birdie And Beast"

STATE Last Times Today

HERE'S BETTY AGAIN... as the girl from the Police Gazette!

Betty GRABLE, BOBAY YOUNG

Sweet ROSIE O'GRADY

with Bugs Bunny-Featurette

FHA Regulations Relaxed Here On 35 New Houses

Relaxation of FHA regulations to increase floor space up to 1,200 has resulted in redrafting of plans and specifications for 35 new houses here, the chamber of commerce directors were informed Monday at their regular meeting.

Southwest Investment Co. of Fort Worth has submitted application to FHA offices for a project covering that number of dwelling units. With enlargement of the space, the company was permitted to plan homes up to \$8,000 in cost, thus necessitating approval of new sites. Abstracts for these have been cleared. J. H. Greene, chamber director, told the directors.

Big Spring has been included in the National Housing Administration area which permits unlimited conversion and remodeling, and the chamber will have forms for applications. These, of course, will be subject to FHA approval and ability to secure materials. More building may be available through hardship case applications, he indicated.

Looking ahead to possible inspection as a site for a veterans hospital, A. S. Darby, chamber president, was authorized to name a site and steering committee.

Date of the traditional treasure hunt was confirmed for Dec. 8 at 8:30 p. m. with the chamber posting its usual awards.

Southern Glasscock Pipeline Completed

The pipeline from the southern Glasscock county water well field has been completed and is now being filled, the city administration announced Monday morning. The line is being filled with chlorinated water, in order to clean and disinfect the pipe and will continue the remainder of this week.

All of the wells have been completed and tested and only the line with in the filed remains to be laid. The work is proceeding favorably on the construction of the chlorination plant and the pump stations, it was reported.

Cotton Pickers Have Gay Time—Until Caught

Two cotton pickers had a very gay time in Coahoma Saturday night, until Deputy Sheriff Denver Dunn picked them up. Both Mexicans had been under the influence of alcohol most of the night, and the Sunday sun found them in the jail house suffering from aching heads and one from cold feet due to the fact that he lost his shoes, and knows not how or where.

They also discovered upon sobering up, that their pockets had had been full the night before, were quite empty now.

McKellar Opposes Glass

WASHINGTON, Nov. 13 (AP)—Senator McKellar (D-Tenn.) today became an avowed candidate for president pro-tempore of the next senate, a post now held by Senator Carter Glass (D-Va.)

Armistice Observance Slows Mail Delivery

The postoffice was bulging Monday morning with males and females seeking mail. Because the postoffice remained closed in observance of the Armistice holiday, mail was not delivered and as the result, stacks of stacks of it were waiting for the clerks when they came to work Monday morning.

Postmaster Nat Shick promised that everything would be cleared up by Monday afternoon, with all back mail and packages delivered, and that things would be back to normal Tuesday. He attributes this to the team-work of the postoffice staff.

Agreements Between France and England

PARIS, Nov. 13 (AP)—Sweeping agreements giving France a key role in post-war Europe and looking toward her future security were quickly reached in talks between Prime Minister Churchill and Gen. Charles De Gaulle during the British prime minister's visit to Paris, it was reported reliably today.

Consent with France's admission to a seat on the European advisory commission the British and French statesmen agreed that French forces should participate in the military occupation of a defeated Germany alongside British, American and Russian contingents. The exact area of occupation to be assigned France was left to the commission to decide.

Commemorative Stamps Received By Shick

The Korea Commemorative stamps were received in the post office today, Nat Shick postmaster, announced.

The five-cent stamp is 0.94 by 1.44 inches in dimensions, arranged horizontally, and issued in sheets of 50. The central design Korea in natural colors — white, depicts the flag of independent blue, and red — with the name "Korea" printed underneath.

Stamp collectors desiring first-day cancellations may send a limited number of addressed envelopes, not in excess of 10, to the Postmaster, Washington 13, D.C., with cash or money-order remittance to cover cost of the stamps required for affixing. Postage stamps and personal checks will not be accepted in payment.

Requests for uncanceled stamps must not be included with orders for first-day covers to the postmaster at Washington.

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We Sell Beer by the Case. Afternoons—open from 3 to 7; no cover charge in afternoons. Beer and Wine Served. Soldiers Welcome

SIGNS APPEAR IN COLOGNE

WITH U. S. FIRST ARMY IN GERMANY. Nov. 13 (AP)—A German prisoner of war told American officers today signs had appeared on lamp posts in Cologne which read: "Capacity, to 85 men."

PRESENT HIGHWAY PLAN

AUSTIN, Nov. 13 (AP)—Consulting engineers today presented to state and local highway engineers a study and recommendation for a \$61,000,000 Dallas - Fort Worth expressway.

Silver Wing

Lobby Crawford Hotel
A Supper Club For Military Men And Their Guests
Open 6 P. M.
No Cover Charge

Super Valspar

The Varnish That Won't Turn White

Burning alcohol, hot grease, acids, alkalis, ammonia, cologne, leaky radiators, hot dishes, etc., have no effect on Valsparred surfaces.

Valspar Varnishes and Enamels are carried at our store.

Thorp Paint Store

311 Runnels Phone 56
Where A Complete Stock Is Always Carried

State Congressmen To Be Sent Query

AUSTIN, Nov. 13 (AP)—The Texas Social Welfare association announced today that newly elected members of the Texas house of representatives and senate will shortly be sent a questionnaire asking their stand on the legislative program of the association.

Judge J. Harris Gardner of Austin, chairman of the committee, said part of the message to the legislators will deal with at least three, and possibly more, pieces of legislation which will receive the endorsement of the association.

Legislation sought, includes: A proposed amendment to the constitution concerning aid to dependent children which will remove the limitation of \$1,500,000 on annual appropriations, lift the \$24 a month limit on the grant per family, raise the age of children to be aided from 14 to 16 (if not in school) and 18 if in school, and provide for increased aid to delinquent negro girls.

The association will hold a series of round tables for welfare leaders in Austin Dec. 7-9 as part of their 35th annual meeting.

Weather Forecast

Dept. of Commerce Weather Bureau

BIG SPRING AND VICINITY: Fair this afternoon, tonight, and Tuesday. Cooler Tuesday.

EAST TEXAS: Cloudy showers in interior this afternoon and in east and south portion tonight, Tuesday partly cloudy, showers in southeast portions tonight; Tuesday partly cloudy, showers in southeast portion in morning, cooler Tuesday and in west and north portions tonight. Strong winds in north and fresh winds in south portion.

WEST TEXAS: Fair this afternoon, tonight, and Tuesday; except showers in Del Rio-Eagle Pass area. Fresh to strong winds in the Panhandle and south plains.

Temperatures

City	Max.	Min.
Abilene	77	66
Amarillo	71	41
BIG SPRING	79	61
Chicago	59	—
Denver	62	38
Fort Worth	74	68
Galveston	78	72
New York	50	36
St. Louis	73	55

Sunset, 6:47 p. m.; sunrise Tuesday, 8:14 a. m.

Rain Needed For Feeds And Pastures

AUSTIN, Nov. 13 (AP)—While October's dry weather was favorable for all harvesting, rain is needed for range feeds and pastures over the state, the United States Department of Agriculture reported today.

Range feeds and pasture grasses held up well during October but they had drawn heavily on the soil moisture supply, the USDA found. Earlier growth was maturing and the outlook was for good grazing "for some time" except in some South Texas counties where shortage of range feed was causing concern.

Ranchers in these areas were preparing to burn pear for feed, the USDA said.

Generally, said the range and livestock report, cattle were going into the winter in good flesh as were sheep and lambs.

Imperialistic Heads In US Discriminate

MEXICO CITY, Nov. 13 (AP)—"Imperialistic employers" in the United States are discriminating against Mexican migratory workers by paying them less than wages paid American workers, and by excluding the Mexicans from benefits granted others, Fidel Valazquez general secretary of the Mexican confederation of labor, said here upon his return from Dallas, where he attended a labor conference.

He said discrimination against Mexican migratory laborers in Texas and New Mexico had become worse of late, although measures to put an end to such actions.

Valazquez said his union would ask the Mexican government to order its consuls in the southwestern United States to pay more attention to migratory workers and see they were treated with what he termed justice.

Underground Hounds Return From Chase

LANSING, Mich., Nov. 13 (AP)—Those 'coon dogs who joined the underground are back home today and farmers around hold sort of hope Earl C. Maynard of Lansing goes hunting somewhere else in the future.

Maynard's two hounds took after an elusive racoon Saturday and followed it into a 24-inch county drain.

He finally got permission to excavate and, armed with blueprints of the tile system in those parts, a party of dog lovers made several cuts into the drain—some as deep as four feet — and finally freed the dogs Sunday more than a mile from the place they had entered.

Write-In Candidate Wins Stanton Race

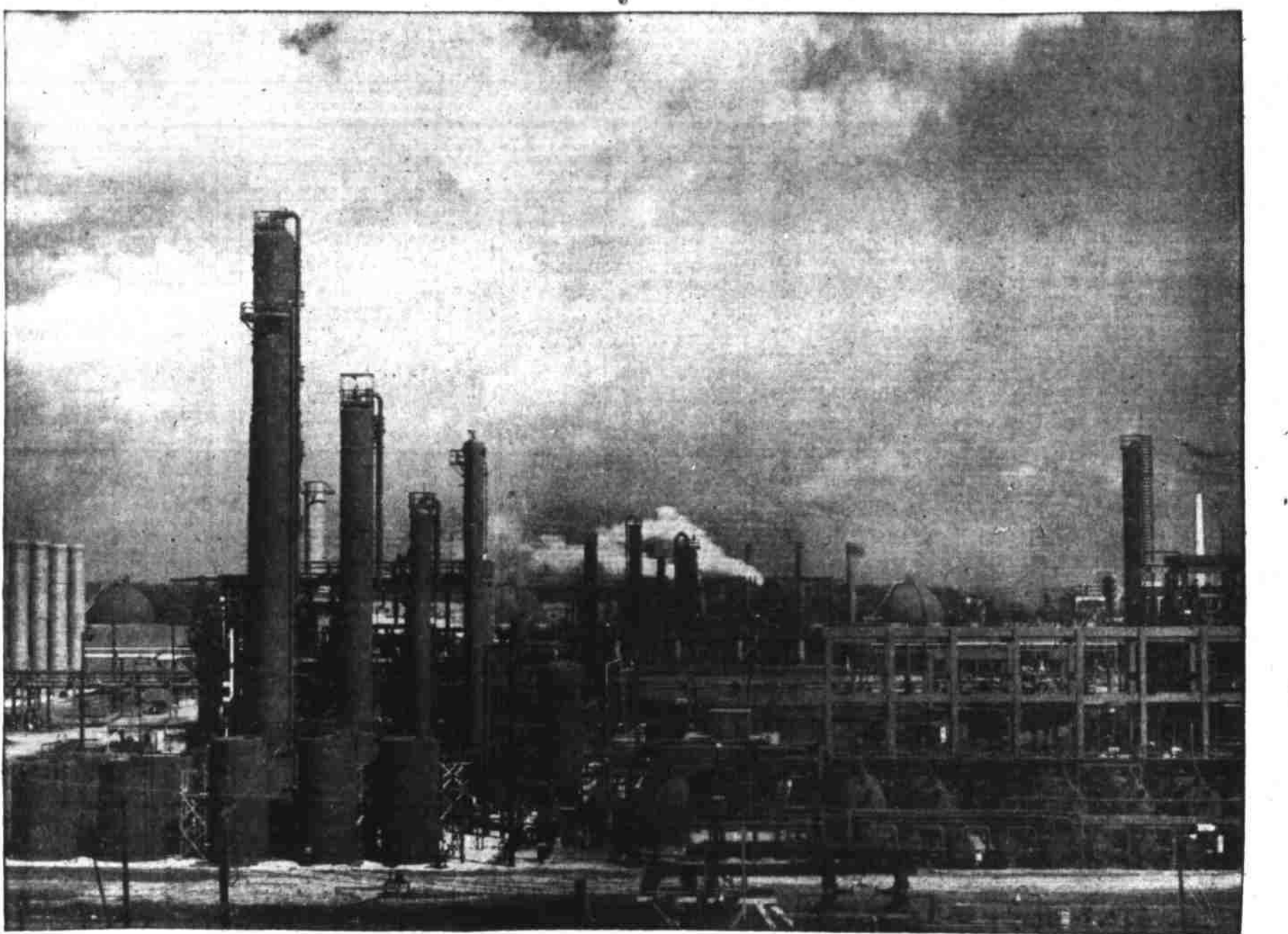
STANTON, Nov. 13—Joe Froman, write-in candidate for county commissioner of precinct No. 4 of Martin county, has been elected primary nominee, R. P. Mayfield, official returns from the general election last Tuesday show.

Froman polled 182 to 147 for Mayfield, who had defeated the incumbent, Lee Castle, in the primary.

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RUBBER PLANTATION: Texas Style

The soaring towers of its oil refineries are the Lone Star State's version of modern, war-time rubber plantations... for these towers produce butadiene, the chief ingredient from which is made much of the rubber that is helping to throttle the Axis.

Humble Oil & Refining Company is privileged to share in the oil industry's task of supplying critically needed rubber for military needs. In its Baytown and Ingleside refineries Humble manufactures base stock for Buna S rubber, most suitable synthetic product for the manufacture of tires. From another plant operated by Humble at Baytown comes finished Butyl rubber for use in making life rafts, gas masks, rubber hose, and many other articles for war.

But synthetic rubber, for all its vital importance, is only a part of Humble's war production program. Humble's Baytown refinery has produced approximately 10% of the nation's total of 100 octane aviation gasoline—more than any other plant in the world. Baytown Ordnance Works, Humble operated plant for producing toluene, has furnished more than half of that vital ingredient of T.N.T. In addition Humble plants produce a long list of other petroleum products, less spectacular perhaps, but no less important to the successful prosecution of the war.

As a contributor to the nation's industrial output for war, the Humble Company salutes other Texas war industries... producers of magnesium, carbon black, zinc, sulphur, helium, steel, and iron... Texas shipyards, airplane factories, and ordnance plants.

The story of Texas industry at war is a graphic example of industrial resourcefulness and "know-how," harnessed to deliver the goods in an emergency. Humble is proud to be a part of Texas industry.

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