## FARWELL Texas THE STATE LINE TRIBUNE New Mexico NUMBER 34

THIRTIETH YEAR.

FARWELL, PARMER COUNTY, TEXAS.

THURSDAY, JULY 10, 1941.

# 

At a special meeting of the Texico Town Council, held Monday of this week, a deal was closed with the Simplex Fire and Aparatus company, of Dallas, for a large fire truck that Texico Fire Department.

Mayor W. J. Matthews stated that the machine was now in use by the city of Borger, Texas, and would be released to the Texico department within the "next two or three weeks". Petit Jurors Called

Fire Chief Ira Selman and Assistant Chief Arch Green drove to Borger last week, where they inspected the truck, and brought back a report that the truck and equipment was in first class condition and ready for service.

Selman has stressed the need of a new and larger truck, in order to retain the state aid the local depart- ond week petit list on Monday. ment is now receiving from the be on hand at the courthouse at 9 man declared on his return from the o'clock, on the morning of July 21. State of New Mexico. In fact, Sel-State Fireman's convention at Hot D. P. Mann Springs recently that the air now H. C. McCoy being received would be withdrawn Elmo Dean unless the local department brought | R. L. Douglas its equipment up to a better standard.

Selman said that the new truck L. M. Grissom was equipped with an all-bronze! pump capable of throwing 750 gallons of water per minute, 800 feet of good hose, 500 feet of which is brand new: new ladders, new hooks, and other first-class fire fighting equipment. Added to the hose already on hand and that purchased this week, in addition to that obtained with the new truck, the Texico department will boast around 1200 feet of good hose, capable of withstanding any test it might be put to here.

Mayor Matthews said that with the addition of the new fire fighting

#### TO AMARILLO

Pearl Stewart, first-trick operator at the local Santa Fe station, has gone to Amarillo, where he is serving will soon be put into service by the in the train dispatcher's office during the rush of harvest season. Railroad officials here indicated that there was a possibility Stewart's promotion might be permanent.

### For Duty, July 21st

Since there is no petit jury to be called for the first week of the Parmer county July term of district court, which will convene here on Monday, July 14th. attaches at the local clerk's office released the sec-A. J. Moorman Claud Heath Cecil Atchley Willard Bewley L. T. Camp E. D. Chitwood D. W. Carpenter G. P. Meissner Fred Barker Roy Beardain J. O. Glover Lee Jones Dick Geries Stacy Queen H. C. London Marty Ezell J. R. Thornton Chas. Bainum Jim Griffith O. F. Lange John West C. C: Steelman Robert Rundell Ernest Lee Smith W. M. Norton R. G. Barron J. H. Martin C. A. Norton Clifford Leake Alvin Kreigel **Bill Eberting** 

#### **Roberts Locker Plant Receives Last Unit**

# to Attend Short Course Sessions

Twelve Parmer county girls and Newly Called Minister Parmer Boys Receive women, belonging to 4-H and home demonstration clubs, have made definite plans to attend the annual Short Course sessions at College Station, opening on Sunday, July 13th. Mrs. A. B. Vassey, of Bovina, Mrs. J. H. Harris, of Midway, and Mrs. Russell O'Brian, of Lakeview, and also council representative, are the Parmer county women who will be on hand for the adult meeting.

These women will depart from Lubbock on Saturday morning, July 12, at 6 o'clock, officials have announced, and will complete the trip to College Station that same day.

The adult course opens on Sunday and continues through Tuesday, with the women to leave College Station Wednesday morning. A sight-seeing trip to Galveston has been planned. but it was not learned here whether or not the local representatives would make the additional trip. If they do, they will not return before Saturday. otherwise, they will arrive in Lubbock Wednesday evening. Girls Leave Tuesday

The eight girls who will represent the county 4-H clubs will leave on Tuesday morning, at 8:30, from the courthouse in Farwell. The trip down will take two days, with the group attending the 4-H meetings, and leaving for home on Saturday.

In the group from Parmer will be: Mary D. Christian, council represen- mins were held at the Lariat Church tative, of Oklahoma Lane; Frankie of Christ, and burial was made in Hammonds, senior Oklahoma Lane; the Oklahoma Lane cemetery, Tues-Eobbie Lou Kent and Louise Donala- day afternoon.

this week.

move to the local work. Another ment of the draft law. church conference is scheduled for They are as follows: Emmette Wednesday night to consider Rev. | Mansfield, Sgt., home address, Bovi-Wright's plea for postponement, of- na; Arthur B. Baker, Corp., Friona; ficials said.

local church has redecorated and Charles Richard Coneway, 1st Lt., wo small children.

sa church, which gives him full Corps, Farwell. time work.



Rev. W. C. Wright of Lamesa, who According to information received was tendered the pastorate of the at the local Selective Service office local Baptist church at a special the first of this week, ten boys who church conference on Wednesday volunteered for three-year terms in evening of last week, has accepted the Army, and one who is in the Air the call, church officials announced Corps, have received rankings other than that of private.

In a letter received the first of the Tulon G. White, clerk at the local week. Rev. Wright explained that at board, stated these meny were not present, he was engaged in revival draftees, but rather, were Parmer weeks before he would be able to service prior to or since the eract-

Oliver Wendell Baker, Sgt., Friona; Meanwhile, the membership of the James E. Beller, Corp., Farwell; added new floor coverings to the Friona; Cleveland Howard Hamblen, parsonage in getting the building in Staff Sgt., Friona; Wright Tabor shape for occupancy. Rev. Wright is Moore, Lt. Col., Farwell; Jed Queen, understood to be a young man of 28 Sgt., Bovina; Oscar Max Royal, Staff years, and has a family of a wife and Sgt., Farwell; and Theron Delmar Vaughan, Corp., Farwell, in the Ar-He is at present pastor of a Lame- my; Craig Walling, 2nd Lt., Air

Of the 56 cards received locally, a number of boys were listed as first, and second class specialists, White of this week, for the July record. added, but still bear a private's insignia.

### Second Young Boy

of this week, following continued delays occasioned by showers, and wet ground, which brought most harvesting operations to a standstill over the past weekend

Local grain men said Tuesday afternoon that combining operations Accepts Local Church Army, Air Corps Rank were being resumed in most of the county. In the Lazbuddy section, where most of the choicest wheat of the county was raised this year, harvesting has been brought to a halt by heavy rains over the past weekend. Reports from there claim that no less than six inches of rain fell there during a three-day period over the weekend.

Wheat being brought here, grain men said, was of inferior quality. most of it testing below 55 pounds meetings, and it would be some six residents who had volunteered for to the bushel and being classed as No. 3 and 4. They claimed, however, that this quality would improve materially with a few days of hot sunshine.

Many hundreds of acres of the Parmer county wheat crop has been cut with broadcast binders this season for the first time in many years. This grain is still in the shock and producers feel confident such cuttings will be of better quality when it is threshed.

Figures released this week by J. C. Temple, local weather man, reveal that 9.58 inches of rainfall were received here during the month of June, and a total of 1.41 had been recorded here up to Tuesday night During the month of May 12.45 inches of rainfall was recorded by Temple.

Row crop farmers, many of whom have planted their crops three and Gets Rattlesnake Bite four times, have begun cultivation in some sections of the county. Gener-James Stanley, 15-year-old son of ally speaking, however, most of their

equipment, immediate steps would be taken to ask for a new insurance percent should be forthcoming.

Chief Selman stated that the present equipment would be reconditioned as soon as the new truck is received. Some of the present equipment will be discarded altogether, including the old model T Ford truck. Th booster pump now mounted on the model T will be switched to the Chevrolet chassis, and this reconditioned truck will be used to make runs to the rural sections. where a small amount of water and chemicals can be used on small fires.

There is a growing sentiment on the part of Farwell citizens to the effect that some arrangements should be made in the immediate future to assist the Texico Town Council in the purchase of this new equipment.

Farwell residents point out that through the years the Texice fireboys small meter charge to the Farwell Olton on July 15th and 16th. water consumers, the proceeds of which would go to this fund each month.

and gasoline.

The freezer locker plant that has rating within the corporate limits of been in the process of installation at Texico, and expressed the opinion the Roberts Food Store in Texico for that a reduction in rates of 20 to 25 the past several weeks, was finally completed and put in full operation the first of the week.

The last unit, installed this week. is the one used in keeping the large locker plant below the zero mark. Paul Roberts, store owner, said that the temperatur dropped to 5 degrees below zero a few hours after the unit had ben put in operation.

The Roberts locker plant is equipped with all procelain steel lockers, which operate on rollers, making it convenient to open and close all lockers. Roberts said that 45 of these lockers were now installed, and others, up to 100, could be added as

**Olton Boosters To** Visit Here July 14

the demand arises.

The Olton Lions Club announced operating in the county at present. have always WILLINGLY responded this week that Texico-Farwell would to every demand made by Farwell, be invaded by a group of boosters Bovina, Oklahoma Lane and Hub, and the sentiment prevails that Far- | from that city at 11 a.m., July 14. | and are turning out from 6 to 12 or well should assist in paying the cost | The purpose of the trip is to cre- 13 mattresses daily, according to the and maintenance of the Texico de- ate a friendlier spirit of coopera- capacity of the plant, with Miss Cunpartment. The most feasible ar- tion, and at the same time inform ningham estimating that approxirangement to this end that has been people of this locality of the coming mately two-thirds of the 1941 work suggested thus far is to attach a Lions' rodeo, which will be held at would be completed by the end of the

Site Takes Hike

North Caroline banks from which are not to be started until around The railroads in 1940 expended the Wright brothers made the first the first of August, it was stated. more than \$61,300,000 for fuel oil airplane flight, has moved about 50 yards since the event.

son, junior Oklahoma Lane: Dorothy Helms and Wynelle Brown, of Rhea; and Mrs. W. H. Alderson, sponsor. she plans to leave here on Thursday of this week, and will reopen her office on Monday morning, July 21. Gordon To Attend

for the meeting, but stated that, that any of the 4-H club boys, or committee members would be able to attend. Agent Gordon will return on Saturday, July 19th.

### Four Centers Working

county home demonstration agent, four mattress making centers were

Workers are gathering at Friona, present week.

Due to the current rush of harvest, centers at Farwell, Lakeview, Kill Devil hill, the dune on the Midway, Black, Rhea and Lazbuddy

Tribune Job Printing Is Best

Try to Reopen Cafeteria Garden

A. A. Merideth, of Amarillo, dist- | I am going to do my best to this end." if such action could be promised.

discontinued on July 5th.

ting down of the local project was children to pay. reopened.

rict WPA director, was here late Parent-Teacher officials, who have Thursday afternoon of last week, sponsored the garden project, have conferring with officials on routine been considerably upset at the anmatters, and gave his assurance he mouncement of the shut-down, and would take immediate steps to get many suggestions have been offered tive Service Director, today announcthe Farwell cafeteria garden reas- as means of continuing the project. ed that all Texas' local boards have pose of ridding county roads of high started in December, with Karl Gast culture shop has in its possession signed. But in his conversation with However, so far as is known, no defi- been instructed to defer induction of weeds and Johnson grass, and this as instructor, and a good deal of \$680.27 worth of tools and equiplocal officials, he emphasized the nite action has been agreed upon. men who, on July 1, 1941, had work would receive the first consider- mechanical work was turned out by ment, which McCuistion stated he fact that it was extremely doubtful They point out that if the garden reached the age of 28 years. project is allowed to die it will prob-The cafeteria garden, launched ably mean suspension of the school Selective Service Headquarters has town when the road work was comhere some weeks ago with the view cafeteria during the coming school been assured by Congressional lead- pleted, provided he receives the sug- of the class, a course in metal work al agriculture and farm shop. The of providing foodstuffs for use dur- term. Continued rising prices in food- ers that the age provisions of the gested cooperation on the part of the was begun.

increased prices for meals that will the age of twenty-eight years on or Mr. Merideth said that the shut- rise beyond the ability of most school before July 1, 1941, will be passed

in keeping with an order from the At the time of being shut down, since there is no difference of opin-State WPA offices, which affects the garden has glowing prospects of ion as to the merits of these provifourteen other such projects in this an abundant yield. But unless some sions of the bill. district of the State. He was sche- action is taken immediately to keep As the bill is now written, General place of business. The new sign dis- eral repair jobs, and electric and ace- and equipment. duled to leave for Austin on Monday it worked, there is slight hope that it Page pointed out, such men will be plays a glowing red cross above the tylene welding practice. This course of this week, for the purpose of mak- will yield anything. County Judge subject to discharge if inducted on word "drugs" underneath. ing an effort to get all such projects Thompson was in Ausin the first of or after July 1, 1941.

### Men Over 28 Subject

General J. Watt Page, State Selec-

ing the school months, was ordered stuffs, they declare, give promise of bill to defer men who had attained townspeople. in substantially their present form,

After writing a note asking his fatage Sunday night, by drinking an locally within the past few weeks. ounce of carbolic acid.

He is a son of N. H. Cummins and Moore, was bitten by one of the deaduntil leaving here on March 12 with ly reptiles only a few weeks ago. County Agent Jason O. Gordon three other inductees, resided on a due to the harvest rush, he doubted en route to Fort Bliss when he committed his rash act.

> Sheriff J. N. McCall of Roosevelt county, who investigated the afafir. Fortales after obtaining a stop-over

> wanted to sleep about three hours. and his body found.

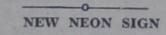
well on March 12th for Fort Bliss, been struck. where he was inducted into the Army for a year's service.

Willing To Cut Weeds

County Commissioner E. W. Mc-Guire expressed his willingness to cut the rank growth of weeds from vacant lots, alleys and bar ditches in the town of Farwell, if the people of the town will cooperate in the undertaking.

wise to attempt to cut the weeds over had been in session at the school the townsite until all the debris, such To Army Deferment areas would only result in expensive structor, the program has been of additional experience. repair bills on the machine.

General Page said that National lingness to move the machine into course continued for a period of eight use by additional defense classes, and



completed the installation of a new

this week, and it was thought that "Based on the statements of Con- Dairy specialists say that a cow of Clovis, was secured as instructor At present, details of the program

Sue Cummings, Lakeview; Elsa ther "not to grieve too much," and Mr. and Mrs. Willard Stanley, of the fields are still too wet for plowing adding a postscript, "I can't stand Jack Dunn ranch, three miles north and the row crop boys are just to go back to Fort Bliss," Cummins, of this city, was bitten by a rattle- marking time waiting for their fields Miss Elsie Cunningham, demon- who was 31 years old, took his own snake, Thursday, the second young to dry out. stration agent, has announced that life in a Portales camp ground cot- boy to have the painful experience

Robert Moore, son of Mrs. Ima

Young Stanley was rushed immewill leave here the last of the week farm south of Lazbuddy. He had diately to the Clovis Memorial Hos- of the Methodist church got underbeen home over the Fourth, and was pital, where serum was administered way the first of the week, and fairly him no less than 20 minutes after he good sized crowds have been attendhad been struck by the snake.

He was operating a tractor on the Dunn ranch, assisting in the wheat First Methodist church in Clovis, is said that Cummins left the bus at harvest, when bitten. The lad explains that he had just dismounted ticket, explaining he would catch the tractor to allow another driver the next bus for his destination. to take the machine on a round in On Mattress Making When he arrived in Portales he se- the field. In leaving the machine he cured a room at a Portales camp waded through some high weeds preachers in the New Mexico confer-Miss Elsie Cunningham, Parmer ground, telling attendants that he where the rattler lay, apparently ence, and Mr. Cunningham is rated coiled ready to strike. Young Stanley among the best song directors in the announced the first of the week that When he failed to come out several admits that he never saw the snake, hours later, his cabin was opened but feeling a sharp tingling in his two weeks, closing out on the evening right ankle, he was imprecting it.

and Edwin May, Cummins left Far- weeds made him realize that he had m. The public is cordially invited to

He was bitten late Thursday afternoon, and was permitted to leave the hospital Monday morning.

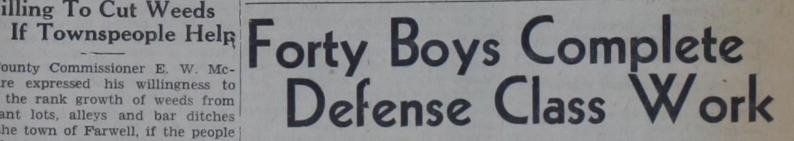
#### **Revival Meeting At** M. E. Church Begins

The mid-summer revival meeting ing the evening services.

Rev. H. C. Hoy, pastor of the doing the preaching, and Moody Cunningham, of Memphis, Tenn., is in charge of the song service and director of the young people's work.

Rev. Hoy is one of the leading south. The meeting will continue for of July 20. Services are being held With J. D. Peters, Melvin Coffee, when an ominous buzzing in the twice daily, at 10 a. m. and 8:30 p. attend any and all services.

> -0-Gems are classified as transparent, translucent, and opaque.

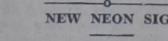


On Monday, June 30, the Farwell issued by the State Department of McGuire said that it would be un- National Defense Program, which Vocational Education were-given 40 boys, who completed 120 hours or more in one of the classes. This as tin cans, wire, brush and the like, since December 16, closed for the fis- training is recognized as preliminary had been removed. He pointed out cal year 1940-41. Under the direction training by the Federal Government that to attempt to use the power of Supt. J. T. Carter and T. A. Mc- and upon completion, the boys are mowing machine on junk-infested Cuistion, vocational agriculture in- ready for more specific training and

As a result of the National Defense much benefit to a considerable num-He said further that the machine | ter of boys in the Farwell vicinity. | Training Program offered by the was purchased primarily for the pur- A class in auto mechanics was Farwell school, the vocational agriation. However, he expressed his wil- some thirty boys enrolled. This hoped would remain in the shop for State Department of Agricultural This course, which included both Education has charge of the equipelectric and acetylene welding, was ment, and can move it at any time in charge of A. C. Green. Under his it so desires.

Of the equipment purchased, instruction, the boys obtained prac-The Red Cross Pharmacy has just tical experience in metal work, such \$217.01 was spent for mechanical as: making knife sleds, branding tools, \$359.09 for metal working tools and attractive neon sign at their chutes, sharpening lister points, gen- and \$104.17 for woodworking tools

> Word has been received by the lolasted two eight-week periods. Due cal school that the defense program to illness of Mr. Green, Jason Hicks, will continue through next year.



Personally," Merideth said, "I he might have some influence with gressional leaders and the provisions producing about 24 pounds of milk for the last seven weeks. have not been worked out in Austin, don't think there is anything we can State WPA officials in having the making the bill retroactive to July 1, per day is now selling in Texas for Over sixty boys enrolled during the but they are expected to be anthree eight-week courses. Certificates nounced shortly. do to get the project reassigned, but project continued. (Continued on Back Page) \$75 or more.

THE STATE LINE TRIBUNE



Carol Coburn, Alaska-born daughter of a "bush rat" who died with an unestablished mining claim, returns North to teach Indian school. Aboard ship, she is annoyed by Eric (the Red) Ericson and is rescued by Sidney Lander, young mining engineer.

the poker-spined Miss Teetzel.

"Are you going to stand for stuff like this?" he demanded, towering over me with a quick flame of indignation lighting up his eyes.

Behind me I could sense the last boat of hope burning up on the coast of desperation. I knew, when I spoke, that I was issuing an ultimatum.

"I don't intend to," I quietly announced.

Miss Teetzel flounced out of the room.

Lander, when we were alone, stood a little closer over me.

"I got you into this," he said, "and it's up to me to get you out of it."

I was conscious of his bigness as I let my gaze lock with his. My laughter, I'm afraid, was a little reckless.

"There's nothing to be done about it," I told him. But deep in the ashes of disaster I could feel a small glow of happiness at the thought that he was there to lean on.

"Why not come back with me?" he finally inquired.

"What good would that do?" I said.

Lander, after looking down at me for what must have been a full halfminute of silence, walked to the window and then returned to my side.

"It wouldn't do any good," he said, with just a trace of the color ebbing from his face. "It's all hap-pening a little too late."

"What's happening too late?"

asked him. "Our coming together," he said. "There are things," he went on, "not easily talked about."

"But we can at least be honest with each other," I announced, for instinct had already told me what he was groping toward.

"Yes, we must be honest," he agreed. And the unhappiness in his eyes made my heart beat a little faster.

"So it's time," I said, "that we ame down to earth." "What do you mean by that?" exacted my grim-jawed companion. "I saw the girl back on the Seattle wharf, the girl you said goodby to. And I can understand why you must play fair with her."

THE STORY SO FAR Lander, working for the Trumbull company, baby which his dog found, spend a night in which is fighting Coburn's claim, is engaged to Trumbull's daughter. Though a romantic spark is kindled, Carol is on

guard against her own emotions. Lander, Carol, and an abandoned Indian INSTALLMENT V

Lander merely turned his back on | And Ruddy says we've got to carry ror, that our tree was a tower of on.'

> I felt less at sea after Doctor Ruddock had me write to the Territorial Commissioner (following up, I discovered, a secret dispatch of his own) asking for a teacher's position in the Matanuska Valley.

When I heard, by that grapevine circuit which seems to operate in all frontier countries, that John Trumbull had visited the valley and that Barbara Trumbull had flown in to Anchorage, it seemed like echoes out of another world. Even when I heard that Lander had taken over the management of the Happy Day Mine and that he and Trumbull had fought a wordy battle on the open platform of Matanuska station, I failed to be as excited as when Katie told me that the little Indian girl from Iliamna, up in our improvised pest ward, wasn't going to die, after all. I kept waiting for my Commissioner's report.

That report was neither prompt nor encouraging. It acknowledged they were in need of a teacher for Matanuska but that conditions were not suitable there for a young and inexperienced outsider.

I wrote back admitting my youth but pointing out it was a defect a truck when a snowstorm traps them. But the next day Lander is able to get them through.

Miss Teetzel, head of the school, who resents Carol's youth, is shocked, and says so.

fire. I snatched one of the blankets draping the doors and tried to smother the flames. But it was too late.

The blanket took fire. Even my Santa Claus gown started to burn, and I tore it off in the nick of time. I knew, as I did so, just what would happen to that old tinderbox of a building if it ever got going. And I remembered there were six or seven helpless children up in the infirmary.

Katie must have remembered the same thing, for she shouted for me to get up to those children while she got the milling and wailing schoolroom group safely out of the building.

Even in the outer hall the smoke was thick as I raced for the infirmary. There I caught up a wailing little redskin from the first bed, calling back for the others not to move as I ran for the door and hurried down the stairs to the west-end door, where Miss Teetzel, unexpectedly active and efficient, was commanding the bigger boys to clear out the building known as the Warehouse and spread blankets on the floor. Then I raced back for my second patient.

The smoke was thicker along the hall and stairway, and I found it harder to see. But I knew a surge of relief when Katie passed me, carrying a child in her arms.

Two minutes later I was safely down the stairs with the third helpless tot in my arms. Miss Teetzel, as she took the patient from me, looked sharply into my sooty and reddened face. For the first time in my life I failed to see hate in

A village Indian who'd been wasting water and energy as one of a bucket brigade tried to stop me as I started in through the door. He shouted that the stairs were on fire. But I pushed him to one side and raced up through the smoke.

I found what was left of the chilen out of bed and huddled in one

Woolknit Swim Suit Should Be Included in Vacation Plans

#### **By CHERIE NICHOLAS**



crowded beaches at seaside and | wear. You will find handknit techlake resorts testify to the enthusi- nique of heavy cable stitch in stunasm felt for water sports, but many ning colors, the stripe effects such as white with red or with navy being especially intriguing.

tive and pretentious modern swim-There is also a strong revival of ment to their communities. Then wool jersey. These stress dresstoo, most private estates have pic- maker styling which now is so proturesque swimming pools where nounced throughout the entire swim guests may indulge in water sports. suit program. Most of the jersey Which all goes to show why smart | suits have practical zipper fasten-



**By VIRGINIA VALE** (Released by Western Newspaper Union.)

'ESTING'S under way at Paramount for "For Whom the Bell Tolls"; Charles Laughton, Akim Tamiroff and Oscar Homolka have been considered for the role of "Pablo," but the burning question is-who'll play "Maria"? It calls for beauty, but even more for the ability to act.

We hear that Paulette Goddard heads the list of the girls to be tested; seems as if it would be a superb piece of miscasting if she got the part. Ingrid Berman's our choice-and the author's.

Ginger Rogers has signed for three years more with RKO; she's been

there for eight years. She did "Flying Down to Rio" then, and her dancing with Fred Astaire in that little number made them our leading dance team in pictures. She wisely insisted, at last, on acting as well, and worked up to "Kitty Foyle,"

Ginger Rogers which she didn't

want to do, we hear, but which proved to be her greatest success. She's just finishing "Tom, Dick and Harry" now, and they say around the lot that it's a worthy successor to "Kitty Foyle."

Orson Welles isn't making any announcements about his second picture for RKO Radio-he kept mum about "Citizen Kane" too, remember, and executives were pretty startled when they found out, too late, what it was all about and it looked as if they might have trouble if they released it. Instead of a trouble-maker, they had one of the best pictures of all time on their hands! Welles has admitted that he will write, produce and direct this new picture, and will star in it.

Joseph Pasternack, who guided Deanna Durbin through her successful screen career, has signed a contract with Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer; it looks as if he might do for Kathryn Grayson what he did for Deanna.



her eyes.

Lander's glance came slowly back to my face.

"I've been engaged to her," he said, quite simply, "for over two years now."

If I reached for a chair back, to steady myself, I at least managed to laugh a little.

"That's fine," I said, with my chin

"Fine?" he echoed, plainly puzzled by that lilting lightness of mine.

"Of course," I maintained. "For now we can go on being good friends, without any worry or threat of-of complications."

"Can we?" he asked as his eyes once more rested on my face.

"Good pals," I cried, "to the end of the trail. So let's shake hands on it, like two old-timers."

He failed to observe, as we shook hands, that I had to swallow a lump in my throat.

"Would you mind telling me," I said when that was over, "just who she is?"

It wasn't easy for him, of course. But he faced it with a forlorn sort of casualness.

"She's Barbara Trumbull," he explained. "John Trumbull's daughter. We practically grew up together."

"Then you must have a great deal in common."

He studied my face, as though in search of second meanings.

"We had," he finally acknowledged.

"But you talk of fighting her father," I reminded him.

"And I intend to fight him," said the wide-shouldered man beside me. "But she'd feel things like that shouldn't count between us."

When I spoke, after thinking this over, I was able to keep my voice steady.

"How do you feel about it?" I asked.

"I can't answer that," was Lander's slightly retarded reply. "You see, she's coming to Alaska to get things straightened out. She doesn't agree with her father that I've been disloyal to the Trumbulls."

That also gave me a moment of thought. 'Then she must be very fond of

you," I heard myself saying. To that, however, Lander offered no answer.

must look after the children." broidery combine for sheer femflower concoctions she loves to he's a swell conductor . . . Metro will push Marsha Hunt up the ladder as a result of nounced, "with two cases of scarlet | right into our twinkling and glitter-He nodded. ininity in this dainty collar and cuff wear or whether she will top her fever in the infirmary. And Ruddy ing Christmas tree. That collision "I'll fix you up later," he sais esigned for the new V-neckline. costume with a hat of enor soms in the Di overturned one of the lighted can- as he put the blanket back over my In fine permanent finish Swiss or- brim and look chic and sophisticatsays you can't walk out on him." her work in Dio Service men who want to and can see "Miss Teetzel," I reminded her, dles. gandy famous for its washability, this set provides a practical way to add glamour to a simple frock. ed. Each type is attractive and the fashion-right way is to include both in this summer's wardrobe of hats. scorched clothing. "But stay where Hollywood stars broadcasting should ap-I heard a crackle of flames and you are, young lady, or I'll na. "said otherwise." ply to Charles Posner of the United Serv-"But old Teetzel's out of the pic- a dozen shrill cries from a dozen lit- you down." ice Organizations. ture. She's in bed with bronchitis. the throats. Then I saw, to my hor-(TO BE CONTINUED)

#### I wrote back admitting my youth.

rect. I also alluded to my physical sturdiness and my eagerness to work in the new field, with an underlined postscript announcing I was Alaska born. And in the meantime both the calendar and the excitement of our little redskinned wards reminded us that Christmas was close at hand.

Then came the second blow. For Katie and I, with Miss Teetzel still weak and crabby, did what we could to make the children's holiday a happy one. We sent to Anchorage for hard candy and sugar-canes and colored candles and glitter-paper and powdered mica. With my own hand I cut down a spruce tree and dragged it in over the hills. This, when duly installed in the schoolroom we draped with strung popcorn and emblazoned with bits of ribbon and spangled with tin stars cut out of empty tomato cans, adding copious streamers of wrapping cord dyed red with beet juice and snowy handfuls of absorbent purloined from the surgery. And over everything we sprinkled a generous glitter of powdered mica.

It was all pathetically meager and make-believe. But the raptness of the children's eyes, as they stood dooryard snow and started flailing and watched that tree, brought a lump to my throat. It paid for the long hours when Katie and I sat up wrapping oranges in red tissue paper, one for each child, and labeling the mitts and stockings and sweat- of brandy and water. ers out of the community gift boxes from Seattle and Juneau.

But my little Injins loved it all. On Christmas morning, in fact, when I appeared in pillow-stuffed Turkey red, as Santa Claus, they got so excited we had to drape the schoolroom doors with blankets, to keep the noise from Miss Teetzel's disapproving ears. They put on paper hats and sang "Rock-a-bye, My Little Owlet" and "Jingle Bells" and even had a try at Handel's "While Shepherds Watched Their Flocks," which Katie and I found it expedient to finish out by ourselves. Then they made the rafters ring with "Alouette.'

corner of the infirmary. There were supply of beach togs and accessofour of them. They shrieked when ries have become a positive "must" they saw me, for Katie had given in the plans for the summer vacame a wet sheet with which to cov- tion. As to this season's swim-suit it easier to breathe as I groped my satile fabric, clever styling, eye-apway down with a little Nitchie in peal in color and all the dramatic my arms. Again Miss Teetzel eyed accents that add to the picture of me as I handed over another patient.

bellowed at me as I faced the burning building. He stood there, block- current swim-suit trends is the with a child in her arms, that sent chic this season-the suit that is him sprawling out on the ground cunningly dressmaker styled. New and gave me gangway.

and see flames licking through the to the left in the illustration. Note stair boards as I fought my way the sleek front-paneled skirt in shad- the final glamour accent. back to the infirmary. It would, I ow plaid of brown and green on yelknew, be my last visit to that room. low. The back is cut very low for So I caught up the two remaining sun-tanning. children, covering their heads with my wet sheet, and felt my way to- striped woolknit fabric makes the ward the hall. Their weight, when smart slenderizing princess (a favor-I was so in want of breath, made ite styling this season) bathing suit me stagger. But they helped me, pictured to the right. The V-neckin their terror, by hanging on like line is banded in the solid red knit, leeches. I thought, for a moment, continued into cross straps at the that I was going to faint.

licking and dancing flames, with my smooth line of the suit. shoes scorching from the heat and | Machine woolknits that look like my lungs aching for one whiff of handknits are also staging a big pure air. I had, by this time, no comeback in simple sculptured type to give a perfect fit. sense of place or direction. But such as adept swimmers love to (Released by Western Newspaper Union.) through the murk I could make out the pale oblong of the open door. And out through that open door I stumbled, stumbled straight into the arms of Katie O'Connell, who huskily croaked, "Glory be to God!" as she eased me down on the trodden my burning clothes with the wet end of a blanket. Then, for a minute or two, everything went black. When I opened my eyes Katie was trying to make me swallow a cupful

"That's the ticket," she said. Then she busied herself rubbing olive oil on my scorched hands and cheeks. I didn't know it at the time, but my eyelashes were missing and a goodly part of my front hair had gone glimmering.

"Did I get them all?" I asked. It hurt me to talk, for my throat was sore from the smoke.

"You did, old-timer," affirmed Katie. "But it nearly got you."

And with that she picked me up in her arms and carried me to the improvised barracks that had once been our Warehouse, where a stove had been put up and floor bunks were arranged for the children.

dock arrived on the scene.

bathing suits together with a goodly | ings. Miss America as she takes off for "No go back," a ragged half-breed a merry swim on a summer day.

with the value of swimming for

health and beauty. Not only do

inland towns have created attrac-

ming pools that offer infinite enjoy-

Outstanding news in regard to I could hear the crackle of timber quard woolknit suit such as is shown

Bright red and white diagonal



wear comes into its own this sea-

Designers are turning out perfectly charming suits dressmaker-fashioned after the manner of the Ballerina type of waffle pique centered er my head. That seemed to keep fashions, they surpass all that has in the group. Note the coin dot some of the smoke away and made gone before in way of smart, ver- banding. Dot trimmings are very smart this season.

Floral prints and various cotton weaves make front page fabric news for swim suits and beach togs. The more audacious the coloring, the more daring the patterning, the smarter! This is especially true of ing my way, with one hand clamped strong revival of woolknits and wool- the gay and fascinating Hawaiian to either side of the door. It was knit fabric for both sculptured form- prints now so fashionable. The sa-Katie's vigorous kick, coming down fitting types and that which is ultra rong drape skirt in exotic prints with bra top showing bare midriff is a leading style. Novelty types are to the scene this summer is the jac- often styled with "grass skirts" inspired by Hawaiian native design. A lei necklace of flowers added, is

Bathing suits of elasticised fabric are to be had by the score. The newest thing in these types is twocolor effects done in white with bright colored godets or inset vertical bands. Allover shirred lastique insures a sculptural figure fit. Bright applique of gorgeous flowers on white jersey is especially effective with a long matching beach cape. back. Panties are separate so there | There are endless cunning dress-I staggered down that runway of is nothing to break the flattering maker-styled gingham shantung and crinkled seersucker suits. In knits and lastiques girls love the suit that zips up the back from the waistline

### Cool Summer Outfits Of All Black Are New

You can dress in all black from head to foot and still look cool and summery. This is the miracle style creators have wrought. Briefly outlined the plan is sheerest of sheer black frock, hat of black sheer, gloves of the lacy sort and black stockings so cobwebby sheer they are almost transparent.

The newest black sheer dresses are finished off with edgings of fine black lace. This use of black lace trims is being played up to the point of being recognized as a most important vogue. Not only are dress-up black sheer frocks feminized to a most fascinating degree with lace frilled at throat and sleeves, on pockets and here, there, and everywhere to add glamour but the movement has been taken up by milliners who either make the entire hat of lace or trim with it. Big brims edged with lace frills are one of the new and entrancing lace expressions.

The problem is up to milady whether she will go hatted this summer in the flattering little frivolous

Hollywood just didn't give a whoop about Victor Mature until he made a highly press-

agented appearance in the New York stage success, "Lady in the Dark." He doesn't act much in the play, just looks tall, dark and handsome. Now it's announced that two motion picture companies want him; one, Twentieth Century-Fox, has bought

half his contract Victor Mature from Hal Roach and

will feature him in two pictures a year. The first will be "Bowery Nightingale," co-starring with Alice Faye.

Old timers among the movie fans will remember Raymond Hatton; probably they'll also declare that "The Whispering Chorus," in which he starred for De Mille, was one of the best pictures ever made. Well, Hatton is working for his old boss again in "Reap the Wild Wind."

W. S. Van Dyke, the ace director, has been on active duty with the marine corps for the past year. Now he's returned to the Metro lot. And what do you suppose his first assignment will be? "The Female of the Species"-a long cry from the Marines!

Did you happen to hear "Man on the Street" on the "Manhattan at Midnight'' radio show about a month ago? Within 24 hours after the sketch was presented five motion picture studios were after it. Paramount won out; Bing Crosby and Mary Martin will co-star. They've just completed "Birth of the Blues," with Carolyn Lee and Brian Donlevy.

People who've heard Bob Hope rave on the radio about Madeleine Carroll have decided that he must know her well enough to get autographed pictures of the blonde star for them. She's on location in the West Indies, so they've been pestering him for the photographs. He doesn't mind; he just got a lot of her pictures, autographed them with his own name, and had them mailed.

CHAPTER VI ODDS AND ENDS-Wayne Morris got But their little Indian souls eventu-It wasn't long before Doctor Rudleave from the Navy Department to finish "The Smiling Ghost" for Warner Bros. son. Women of fashion are enthually got so drunk on music and ex-**Enormous Brims Versus** siastically playing up the vogue with Toklutna didn't get rid of me so "Hello, stoker," he said, blinking appreciation of what magic frothy, before he became an ensign . . . NBC is preparing a new series, "Boy Meets Band," for its singer-bandleader, Ted Steele, who citement that we had to ease them down at me. Then he stooped for a snowy lingerie touches perform in soon as it expected. Two days after down with a square dance. And the The 'Pretty' Little Hat my scene with the acidulous Miss easing down would have been less moment to take my pulse. "You've way of accentuating feminine charm. Teetzel I was interrupted in my dire if a little Copper River brave used to be an NBC page boy . . . Though got the stuff this country needs." Fine lace insertion, tiny tucks, Bing Crosby can't read a note of music, the boys in John Scott Trotter's band say packing by Katie O'Connell. "I'm all right," I told him. "You hadn't chased a still smaller Innuit dainty lace edging and eyelet em-"We're in guarantine," she an- blubber-eater from the Kuskokwim



Ulaskinglon **Russian Help Welcomed Despite Communist Bogy** 

Problem of Defeating Hitler Held Paramount; Dykstra Returns to Wisconsin University: Train 1,520,000 Defense Workers.

> **By BAUKHAGE** National Farm and Home Hour Commentator.

#### WNU Service, 1343 H Street, N. W., | obstruction of the American de-Washington, D. C.

WASHINGTON .- It was one of those Washington mornings when dicated that this is their new prothe clouded sky above lets in the damp, heavy heat and an aching glare on wall and pavement even though it shuts out the sun itself. The German armies were smashing through Poland and into the Ukraine. With the Luftwaffe roaring eastward for a change, British bombers were blackening skies and shaking the earth of northern France and industrial Germany.

A British military and economic mission, we knew, was sitting down with the Soviet leaders in Moscow, offering them utmost aid in their fight against Germany.

The papers were crying over a drop in American airplane production, still reporting strikes in defense industries and, very casually, at his press conference, the President had announced that the United States would aid the Soviets as much as possible.

Later, I sat in the office of a perturbed government official.

"How," I asked, "can you reconcile to the American people the anticommunist feeling in this country and aid to Russia?'

He paused and looked out over streets, black with staggered shift of government workers on their way home-in another hour there would be another echelon of hurrying men and women, in another hour, another-recruits in the army of defense.

#### Americans Dislike Communism.

Finally, he spoke:

"Of course," he answered, "that is the problem we have to face. We know that most Americans feel as unsympathetic towards Communism as they do toward Naziism. And the subversive activities of the Communists in this country have aroused strong hatred against Mosc w. Our

fense program to cease. Communist leaders here have already ingram.

"And then, it can be definitely stated that the Communist situation in this country has never been as bad as certain publicity-seeking gentlemen have painted it," the government officials seated across the desk concluded.

#### Dykstra Returns

#### To Wisconsin University

C. A. Dykstra, president of the University of Wisconsin, has gone back to his campus and his cloistered halls beside that shining lake in the Middle West. He did a historic job here in Washington, as director of the Selective Service system and first head of the National Defense Mediation board, two great jobs that required all, as Stevenson put it, that a man has of fortitude and delicacy.

Mr. Dykstra, as readers of this column know, did not get his knowledge of men and government solely from books. He was a successful city manager of Cincinnati, he held positions of civic responsibility in Cleveland, Chicago, and Los Angeles. But he was chosen to head the draft because of his deep and sympathetic understanding of American youth. When he left Washington, I asked Mr. Dykstra for an exclusive two-paragraph valedictory, just for the Western Newspaper Union readers. This is what he said about his experience as head of selective service:

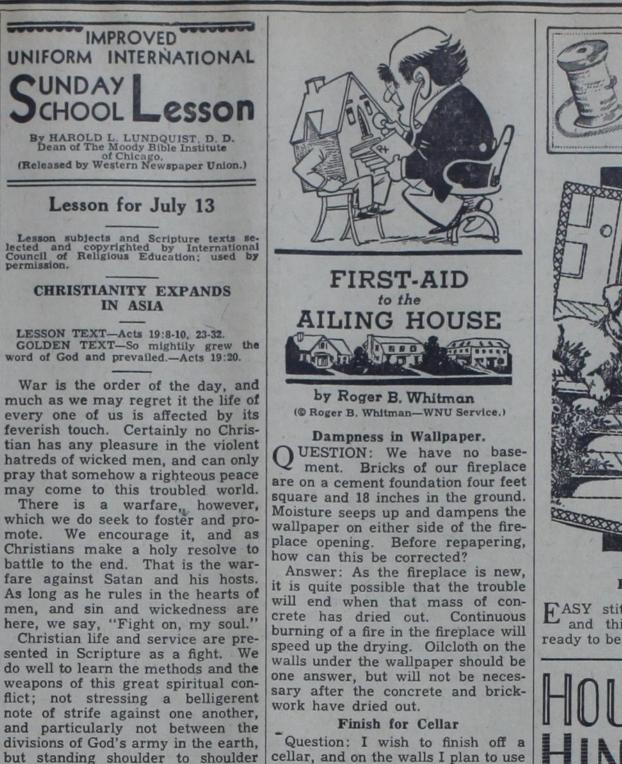
"My experience with selective service convinced me that the young men of America are neither soft nor indifferent. They can be counted upon to give a good account of themselves. Moreover, public acceptance of selective service has proved

THE STATE LINE TRIBUNE

CUNDAY

CHOOL L

IN ASIA



cellar, and on the walls I plan to use white cement. Can you advise me as to what to use to tone the white cement to an ivory or cream? Can you also recommend some inexpen-

sive finish for a cement floor? Answer: Special mineral colors are used for coloring concrete walls, His forces are not to hinder their and the material is available in faireffectiveness by weak indecision or ly large containers. You can get a fear. Paul sets us an example in prepared cement composition paint which is colored and will also act as a dampproofer. This can be ob-Paul had met some disciples tained at most of the mason mate-(19:1-8) who knew only the baptism rial yards. Casein paints are also of John and did not have the Holy used for the purpose. The least expensive method of finishing a that "there are many more like basement floor is painting with spethese twelve 'disciples' in the pews cial paint of either synthetic resin of Christian churches. They are or with a rubber base. Asphalt sincere men, they hate their sins, tile makes an ideal floor covering for they believe in the teachings of basement floors and is not very ex-Jesus, they admire the Sermon on pensive. This should not be con-

**A Building Plot** 

expensive to excavate for a cellar,

etc. Is it more expensive to cut

I don't need a cellar, I am afraid of

dampness in the floor. Is it possible

to build a house without a cellar,

Answer: It is more costly to cut

through rock than to dig out the

soil. Many small houses are now

free bulletins on this subject. New

York office at 347 Madison avenue;

Chicago office at 33 West Grand ave-

Damp Cellar Walls

would be useful for this.

that have shown up in it.

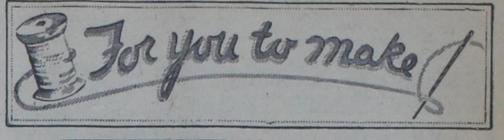
Cellar Floor

Wood Floor Over Concrete.

ment with a wood floor?

that will not be damp?

nue.





Pattern 2797.

FASY stitchery-a little timeand this appealing panel is ready to be hung up—a brightener



To improve the flavor of stewed prunes, cook a slice of lemon and a cinnamon stick with them. A speck of salt added to any fruit sauce helps bring out the flavor.

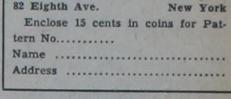
When eggs are to be poached or otherwise served whole, it is advisable to break each one separately into a small dish or saucer before putting it in the cooking utensil. Such a procedure keeps the yolks and whites intact.

Because berries mold easily they should not be washed. Instead, they should be sprinkled in a thin layer in a shallow pan and stored in the refrigerator. They may be washed before they are Question: I am planning to build served. a four-room house on one floor. I . . .

for any room. Even the beginner will find this simple and pleasant to do. \* \* \*

Pattern 2797 contains a transfer pattern

of a 15 by 20 inch hanging; illustrations of stitches; color chart; materials re-quired. Send your order to: Sewing Circle Needlecraft Dept. 82 Eighth Ave. New York



#### **Stamping Coins**

The pressure required to stamp the design of United States silver coins varies tremendously with the size of the coin itself. A dime requires from 35 to 45 tons, a quarter from 60 to 100 tons, a halfdollar from 100 to 110 tons and a dollar 160 tons.



#### **Right of Government**

The divine right of kings may have been a plea for feeble tyrants, but the divine right of government is the keystone of human progress, and without it governments sink into police, and a nation is degraded into a mob.-Benjamin Disraeli.

### INDIGESTIO

may affect the Heart pped in the stomach or guilet r fer on the heart. At the first al

#### **Binding Virtues**

Moderation is the silken string running through the pearl chain of all virtues .- Bishop Hall.



in the battle against the Evil One. I. Attack for God (vv. 8-10). The vigorous prosecution of a strong attack on the enemy's position is good military strategy, and good spiritual warfare. The command of God is "Forward!" and

Bold Preaching (vv. 8, 9a). Spirit. Dr. Erdman rightly says the Mount, they yearn for the high- fused with linoleum. est and best things, but they lack

his

attitude on that score has been plainly stated."

Then my friend quoted the statement made by Undersecretary of State Sumner Welles, shortly after Hitler's speech declaring war against Russia.

Mr. Welles had stated:

. . doctrines of Communistic dictatorship are as intolerable and as alien to our own beliefs as are the principles of the Nazi dictatorship . . . but the immediate issue that presents itself to the people of the United States is whether the plan for universal conquest which Hitler is now desperately trying to carry out, is to be successfully halted or defeated."

Then the man across the desk from me said: "In other words, when your wagon gets stuck in the mud, you don't look too closely at the man who helps pull you out.'

What the government would like, I suggested, would be to have the Nazi gingham dog and the red calico cat eat each other up.

"Perhaps," he laughed, "that would be the best solution. But it isn't as simple as that. The pup seems to have so much stronger jaws, in this case, that we believe it might be wise to furnish the cat with an extra claw or two."

The trouble, I suggested, is selling that idea to the American people. He agreed; but he added that there were certain things which ought to be understood in regard to subversive Communist activities in this country.

Subversive Activities Overestimated.

"Let's take for granted," he said, "that we would have nothing to do, if we could help it, with the fellow who is helping us pull our wagon out of the mud. But we do want to get the wagon out, so there isn't much choice.

"Now, as things are today, a Communist is not likely to do as much harm as we may fear," the official went on. "There are three reasons for this statement: In the first place the government has subversive activities under much better control than is generally known.

"In the second place, pressure is now being brought to bear effectively on the labor unions to promptly remove all members of any subversive organizations from their memberships

"Thirdly, in all probability, now that Russia needs our help, the Party line will probably order any worked 24 hours a day to do it.

to be much more favorable than was anticipated."

one who can't see the hole as well as the doughnut.

board," he told me, "makes me optimistic that labor and management are developing a better understanding and a more co-operative approach to a developing industrial jurisprudence. On the whole there has been a minimum of recalcitrancy on both sides. The appointment of Davis is absolutely right."

. . .

#### **Train Workers** For Defense Industry

One record of achievement in the defense program has come out over a hundred per cent better than promised, and you hear very little about it. Much of the credit goes to a little, dynamic man, from out where the tall corn grows.

He is John Studebaker of Iowa, commissioner of education, and he is the drive behind the federal program of training for defense industries.

Commissioner Studebaker promised congress last October that the vocational training groups of the nation would produce 700,000 workers trained for service at lathe or bench by June 30, 1941. He now reports that 1,520,000 have actually been trained. Moreover, although the one-third more than the regular program was undertaken, the cost of the Washington end was only about l per cent, and less money was used for the entire project than congress had originally appropriatedan achievement in these days!

The average cost of training, per man hour, was 21 cents, and 97 per cent of the total amount of money spent in the training was spent in the local community. That was part of the Studebaker idea-keeping the training decentralized—using the local schools, shops, equipment and teaching force-leaving the running of the program to labor, industry, and the local school officials. This not only proved efficient but it served to bring labor and industry together on a thousand advisory committees which were formed all over the country. Labor and industry each furnished 3,500 members of these committees. The rest were made up of consultants. Five hundred systems provided the machinery to carry out this task, and they

### BRIEFS . . . by Baukhage

When Mayor LaGuardia of New | York city forgot about the farmer | Washington. It is reported that in fearing the punishment of city ofin drawing up the plans for civilian defense, department of agriculture Baldwin planted some Paul Neyron sians were just like many in our then be laid, either on wood strips, officials immediately protested. As roses last fall which bloomed day who fear man more than God. or better yet, in a bed of asphalt cea result the farmer will have a heartily in the early spring. A short But, may we ask, if you fear the ment, known as "mastic." An alterchance with the rest of the civilians. while later, according to the Hosch- judgment of men, how think you to native would be asphalt tiles, laid

All the tall tales don't come out of God. Finally, one sensible man, Montezuma, Ga., Mrs. Christine ficials, quieted them. The Ephe-

spiritual power. Why? Because they are 'disciples of John,' they Dykstra is an optimist, but not have not fixed their hearts and their have found a building plot at a very hopes upon a divine, risen, glorified desirable location, but am afraid Christ; they do not know 'the grace that it is mostly rock and will be "My experience on the Mediation of God.' When, however, they learn the full gospel and yield themselves to Christ, they are not through rock for a foundation? While merely baptized with water, but also the Holy Spirit."

2. Careful Teaching (vv. 9b, 10). Three months of such preaching brought many converts, but there were also "hardened and disobedient" men whose opposition caused Paul to withdraw the disciples (learners) to the privacy of a lecture room for thorough instruction in Christian doctrine, a sort of Bible dampness, you should have no trou-Institute of Ephesus. The church has largely failed in its teaching ministry and has thus weakened its effectiveness against the enemy. To be strong workers for the Lord, Christians must know the doctrines of the Bible.

II. Counter Attack by Satan (vv. 23-32).

The enemy of our souls is often content to let us go on in comparative peace as long as we do not bother him unduly, but once we put up the banner of a holy life and service in God's army, he begins a terrific counter attack. Paul had felt it already in the hardening of listeners' hearts (v. 8), but now it began in dead earnest.

1. By Selfish Opposition (vv. 23-27).

One way to bring a violent reaction against spiritual truth is to let it interfere with business. Demetrius and his fellow silversmiths professed to be concerned about the threatened destruction of the heathen worship of Diana (and what a fine testimony that was to the effectiveness of Paul's preaching!), but in reality they were worried about the loss of their ungodly business in charms (vv. 25-27).

Many of the enemies of the gospel in our time are fighting against God's Word because they are in a business which is condemned by it. They know that every time a new convert is won to Christ they lose a customer and it troubles them. Reader, if you are in that kind of business, get out of it quick before God's judgment falls upon you.

2. Senseless Tumult (vv. 28-32). Knowing that their opposition was without true foundation, they inspired and agitated a wild demonstration. Is it not astonishing how many thoughtless and foolish people there are in the world who will senselessly follow the lead of someone who opposes God?

Shouting a slogan which had no real meaning, they lent their voices to the tumultuous agitation against

Window screens may be washed with a hose.

To make paper thin sandwich slices, use a very sharp knife and cut with a sawing motion. Cream the butter until soft, then place a dab on the bread and spread it with silver knife. Add filling and arrange sandwich fashion. Buttering both slices of bread helps prevent the filling from soaking in.

Cook linked sausages in a covbuilt without cellars. If a concrete floor is properly laid and the necesered frying pan over a low fire. The fat will then cook out so slowsary precautions taken against ly that the links will keep their ble with dampness. The Portland shape and all the flavor will re-Cement association will send you main in the sausages.

> Add about a third of a cup of cooked crisp bacon to the regular muffin batter. This addition makes a delicious muffin.

\* \* \*

Question: The cement block walls When polishing hardwood floors of my basement are very damp durbe careful not to use too much ing hot weather from condensation. wax. Put on too thick, it is hard I am advised that lining the room to polish. Let the wax remain on with insulating boards, leaving a the floor for 24 hours and it will one-inch dead air space, would overbe much easier to polish then.





**First Be Prepared** Do not fly until your wings are feathered.



ARE AN INFLUENTIAL

As a matter of cold fact you are. You hold the destiny of his business in your hands. He knows it. He shows it. And you

#### benefit by good service, by courteous treat-Just remember the city folks had ton (Ga.) News, she found the rose escape the judgment of God? After on the cement in a bed of asphalt. to get a cow for the Bronx zoo, just bushes were covered with black. all, it is God and His Word you These tiles can be had in colors. ment, by good value-and by lower prices. PERSON oppose, unconverted friend. Do you The job can be done by any experito prove to Gothamites milk doesn't | berries. enced linoleum layer. Asphalt tiles come out of a tree like rubber. Can you beat that? think He will hold you guiltless? are not to be confused with linoleum.

days.

State.

any outbreak of the disease.

and control measures.

patience.

### The State Line Tribune visited his niece, Wilma Dee Ivy, week.

of March 3, 1879.

W. H. GRAHAM, Editor and Owner

ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY

Per Year \$1.50

#### OUR PLEDGE

We pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States, and to the Republic for which it stands; One Nation, indivisible, with Liberty and Justice for all.

#### **BOVINA NEWS**

C. H. Scroggins, who has been employed at the Glover blacksmith shop, home. Wednesday, after spending a left Sunday for Fort Bliss to visit his few weeks in Clifton, Arizona. youngest son, who is now in the army, following his three other brothers.

David Carson, George Robert Cold- chased the Elmer Venable home. well, Misses Christine Davis and Ruth Ayres visited in Hereford, Friday.

Mr. and Mrs. R. L. McGloflin and riece, Miss Margaret Allen of Here- of Friona, visited here Thursday. ford, visitted Goldy Mitchell Friday. have been visiting in California the Friday. They have gone on to Mesa past few weeks, have returned here. Rico, N. M., where he will be em-Mrs. James G. White was called to ployed.

bedside of her brother, who is se- man home this week. riously ill.

friends in Pampa, Saturday.

rillo, visited her parents. Sunday. Mrs. D. W. Thompson Connie Jean in Clovis, Sunday.

Monday to visit her son, U yd family moved to Clovis, Monday.

Tuesday. Entered as a second class mail mat- Mrs. O. V. Pinkard and children, visitors, Tuesday. ter at Farwell, Texas, under the Act of Hereford, visited Mrs. Bill King, Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Hammonds visi-

Wednesday. Steve Sisk, of Hoover, visited his Mr. and Mrs. Melvin Stagner and sister. Mrs. Lester Rhinehart, the daughter are now on a vacation. past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Davis King and family visited in Hereford, Saturday. Elby Best received a painful shoul-

der injury, Friday. Gordon Hastings is now employed at the 66 station.

Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Trimble and children visited his parents at Amarillo, the children remaining over Monday.

panied by Bill Eberting and Mr. Belew, made a business trip to Hereford, Wednesday.

Mrs. Bud Queen returned to her

Troy Free, of Amarillo, visited his parents over the weekend. Mr. and Mrs. Otis Floyd have pur-

Mrs. Lorena Hartness visited in the Hartzog home, Friday.

Mrs. Elmer Venable and children,

Mr. and Mrs. French Crook and Mr. and Mrs. James Watkins, who sons returned from a trip in Kansas,

Hereford, Thursday, to be at the Mrs. Wise is visiting in the Boat-

Mr. and Mrs. Pete Vestal are now Mrs. Charlie Jefferson visited living in the Dave Wines home. Mrs. Roland Farmer was a business in Lubbock.

Miss Margaret Barron, of Ama- visitor in Littlefield, Friday. John McLean and daughter visited

Eberting and Denzil Eberting left Rev. and Mrs. A. S. Holmes and Thompson, in El Paso, for two weeks. Mrs. Johnnie Glover is improving Moody Ivy, of Los Angeles, Cal., and is expected home the last of the

Mr. and Mrs. Dick Free were Clovis

ted in Farwell, Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Tommie Spears and

son, of Crowell, Texas, visited in the Oscar Venable home, Sunday. J. B. Ridling was a business visitor

in Amarillo, the past week. Mr. and Mrs. C. R. Elliott were visitors in Hereford, Saturday evening, Mr. and Mrs. Mark Spears of Seamore, Texas, visited in the Oscar

Venable home over the weekend. Lorn Elliott of Clovis, son of Mr. Prof Thompson, of Clovis, accom- | and Mrs. C. R. Elliott, spent the holidays visiting here.

Charles Crowell, formerly of Bovina, is now employed at the Coca Cola bottling plant in Amarillo. Mr. and Mrs. Joe Langer were visitors in Clovis, Monday evening. Mrs. Harry J. Charles has returned to her home after spending a few days with friends and relatives in Oklahoma and Texas points.

Mavis Womack, of Fort Bliss, visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Womack, over the holidays.

Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Standefer, of Lubbock, returned to their home over the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. Aubrey Brock and family have returned from a fishing trip to Eagle Nest Lake, N. M. Kenneth Wise is now employed at the J. R. Glover blacksmith shop. W. O. Cherry returned home over the weekend after attending school

Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Stevens on the birth of a daughter, Monday evening, July 7. Mr. and Mrs. Willis Parker, for-

on the birth of a daughter the past al medical care, and large doses of week.

The Help Your Neighbor Club met Thursday, July 3, in the club house, with Mrs. Albert Drager as hostess. Members spent the evening quiltin for the hostess. The house was called to order by Miss Maudie Leach. A new reporter was elected, Mrs. J. D Stevens, also girls were elected to takflowers to the sick. Those named. Vera Leach. Loretta Johnston and Mrs. Albert Drager.

wer served to: Mrs. Nettie Johnston Loretta Johnston, Vera Hurst, Maudi



AUSTIN-Dr. Geo. W. Cox. State at least twenty-one days. Health Officer, states that infantile paralysis is largely a summer disease. where the disease or symptoms of "cumshaw." Although cases may occur ouring any time of the year, over half the total number of cases occur from July

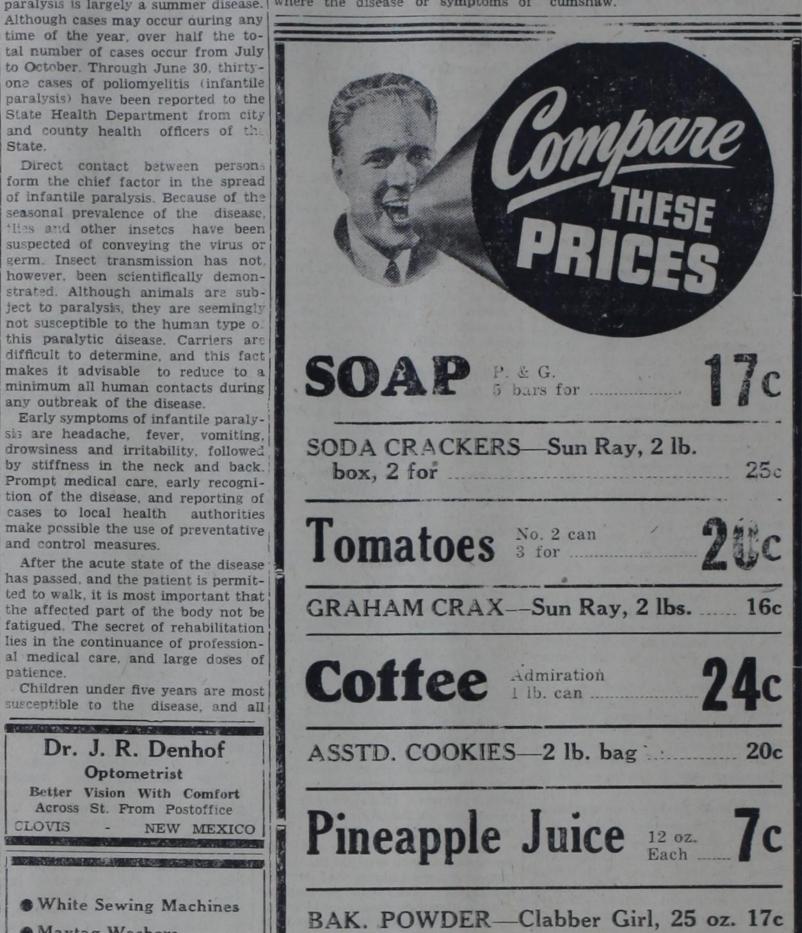
children under twelve should be the disease exist. Promptness in diag-Your family physician should be called immediately if infantile paralysis is indicated. Local health authorities should be contacted immediately, and the patients isolated for

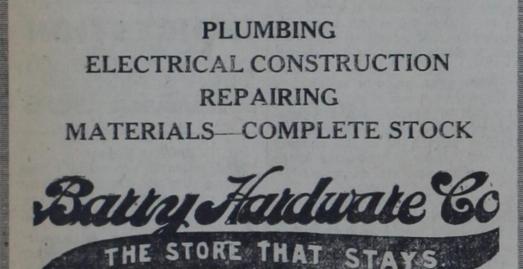
Children should not visit homes

watched for suspicious symptoms. nosis of poliomyelitis is one of the most important factors in its control measures.

#### Tipping

In the United States it is called tipping, but in the Near East it is "baksheesh", and in the Orient it is





**Congratulations To:** 

merly of Bovina but now of Friona. lies in the continuance of profession-

#### Rhea Club

Dr. J. R. Denhof Better Vision With Comfort Across St. From Postoffice CLOVIS

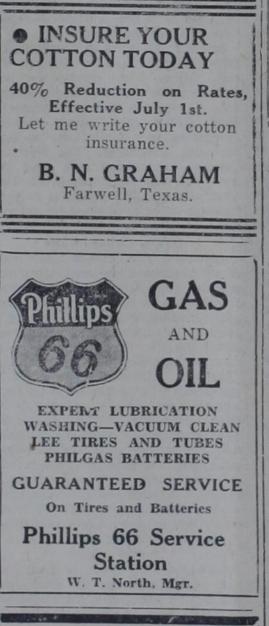
Refreshments of cake and punci Leach, Mrs. Ben Drager, Mrs. Hurst. Miss Hurst, Cleva Hurst, Mrs. Alderson, Mrs. J. D. Stevens, Mrs. Daniels Mrs. Albert Drager and visitors, Mrs. C. C. Stevens, Mrs. Elsa Helms and Mrs. Alderson. Mrs. J. D. Stevens is to bake the next cake. Club will meet with Mrs. Johnston at the club house July 17.



### She Is Busier Than Ever Meeting New Problems Daily

The greatest preparedness program in our history has resulted in a rapid increase in the use of telephone service. However, each call, whether it be a friendly social chat or a rush order for defense materials is handled as quickly and accurately as we know how. The 8,300 men and women of this Company have a job to do and promise you they will do it to the best of their ability. They are making every effort to continue to give the dependable service you are accustomed to receive normally or in emergency.







#### FOR YOUR VACATION TRIP

Don't let car trouble spoil your vacation trip. Bring it in now and let us tune it up for a pleasant outing. When we get through with it you can "go places and see things" in a care-free manner.

**KARL'S AUTO** CLINIC

Leonard Refrigerators DeLaval Cream Separators and Milkers.

Optometrist

----

Maytag Washers

MAYTAG ELECTRIC SHOP

119 West Grand Ave. Clovis, N. M.

FREE-Saturday only, suckers for the children and coffee for adults.

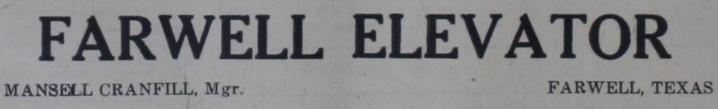
CASH WAY GROCERY

# **DEPEND ON US!** AT HARVEST TIME

With two elevators in Pamer County with a combined storage capacity of 250,000 bushels, coupled with our new storage plant at Fort Worth with a capacity of 700,000 bushels, we feel confident in offering the wheat growers of this section ample storage facilities this season.

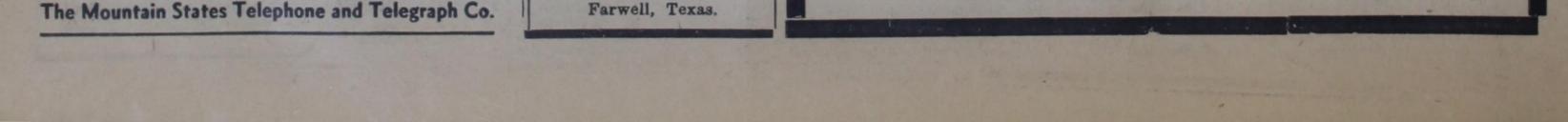
> We want to handle your wheat in any manner you wish, whether that be outright sale, storage or government loan. We have the facilities and our storage warehouses are properly bonded to give you full protection.

WE HAVE APPRECIATED YOUR BUSINESS IN THE PAST . . . HAVE TRIED FAITHFULLY TO GIVE YOU THE SERVICE TO WHICH YOU ARE ENTITLED AND WILL APPRECIATE YOUR BUSINESS DURING THE FORTHCOMING SEASON.



Santa Fe Grain Company

FRIONA, TEXAS



"PREACH" CRANFILL, Mgr.

#### THE STATE LINE TRIBUNE

# Rural People Asked to Gather Aluminum

#### COLLEGE STATION-An appeal

to rural people to contribute aluminum, in a drive announced recently by the Office of Civilian Defense, has been made by Director H. H. Williamson of the Texas Extension Service. Governor W. Lee O'Daniel has called upon county judges to assume leadership in the campaign.

asked to assist with this work as it dust, it now is possible to obtain in relates to rural areas. Gathering of some places sulphur which has been aluminum is to begin during the dyed green. week of July 21, and according to the plan, local committees of 4-H club encouraged by excess moisture, is the members, home demonstration clubs. gravish-white appearance of the land use planning committees and leaves. They look as though they had other groups will call on farm homes been dusted with flour or ashes, and in the community to collect the alu- curl up and eventually die. Buds ofminum scrap.

num will do. Among the items sug- varieties of roses have strong resisgested for donation are: pots and tance to mildew, while others, like pans, radio parts, toys, shakers, old the Dorothy Perkins for instance, are washing machine parts, screening, very susceptible to it. picture frames, book ends, ice trays, measuring cups, camera equipment, on the leaves encourage attack in kettles and double boilers, bottle and years of normal rainfall. Infestation seed meal are both high in phospho-Jar caps, refrigerator plates and elec- also is encouraged by growing sustric appliances of all sorts.

Earlier, the Office of Production rieties. Management had asked the citizens to defer collecting scrap aluminum until the week of July 14, and warned against "sharpsters" posing as legitimate government purchasers buy- worms, which are now destroying ing up scrape. It is estimated that arborvitae, cedar and cypress, should the campaign to collect secondary be sprayed when first hatched with aluminum will result in obtaining 20 lead arsenate, using two or three lemillion pounds throughout the na- vel teaspoons to one gallon of water. tion. This would result in the re- Be sure the spray reaches all parts and cottonseed meal \$1.50 a hundlease of 20 million pounds of first- of the plant, class metal for use in 2,000 fighter ! planes.

smelters at a special uniform price the pest by poisoning, the bags should bushel. fixed by the government. Entire net be picked off and burned. Better still, proceeds will be available to the Of- place them in a box covered with of the civilian population.

#### Didn't Leave Building

------

the building.

#### DUST ROSES FOR MILDEW

COLLEGE STATION--Mildew on roses may be controlled by spraying with bordeaux mixture, or by dusting the bushes with a good coat of finely ground sulphur.

Sadie Hatfield, extension specialist in landscape gardening, says that because some home gardeners object County Extension agents have been to marring their plants with yellow

The symptoms of mildew, which is ten fail to open and if they do open Anything which is made of alumi- the blossoms are malformed. Some

Shade and the sprinkling of water ceptible varieties near resistant va-

#### KILL THE BAGWORMS

COLLEGE STATION-Cedar bag-

specialist in landscape gardening, as develop a resistance to poison.

years in the Hotel Tutwiler in Bir- the bags in a screened box protected to calves up to six months of age. mingham, Ala., without once leaving from rain, the newly-hatched larvae will be prevented from escaping, but

the parasite, which is very small, will escape through the meshes and attack bagworms outside.

makes a strong bag of soft water- saves not only time but wear and tear proof silk, which is covered on the of dispositions. Louise Bryant, speoutside with bits of leaves and twigs. cialist for the A. & M. College Ex-The worm lives inside during its life tension Service, says when families and at death leaves behind in the consider home management, most bag a large number of eggs which frequently they think of financehatch out the next year.

#### WHEAT GOOD DAIRY COW FEED

COLLEGE STATION - Farmers should get a larger return by feeding to livestock wheat which will not qualify for governmnt loan than selling it on the market.

According to E. R. Eudaly, dairyman for the A. & M. College Extension Service, ground wheat is equal to corn, pound for pound, for feeding dairy cows and is a satisfactory feed even over a long period provided it is fed in a suitable concentrate mixture, and in a properly balanced ration. Wheat should not be ground too finely on account of its tendency to cake. It is best to mix it with a bulky concentrated feed, such as ground ear corn or ground maize heads. Ground wheat can be balanced with cottonseed meal, Eudaly says, and then mixed with some cottonseed hulls or ground bundle feed to make a bulk feed. Since wheat and cotton

rus and low in calcium, two pounds of oyster shell flour or limestore flour should be included in each 100 pounds of this mixture. If the low grade wheat is fed pro-

perly it should bring as much a bushel as number one wheat on the market will.

Present indications are that oats may be out of line in price as compared to corn, at least for a while. When corn is worth 50 cents a bushel red, oats are worth 28 cents a bu-But, says Sadie Hatfield, extension shel. When corn is worth 75 cents a fall. The Flower Show will again be bushel and cottonseed meal \$2 a held in the permanent Garden Center The metal collected will be sold to it is perhaps a little late to control hundred, oats are worth 39 cents a of the Horticultural Building

It is Eudaly's opinion that it would pay to feed more oats in the fice of Civilian Defense for expendi- screen wire to keep young worms ration to dairy cows when that grain tures required in the proper defense from crawling out next year. As the sells for less than these comparative bagworm grows older, it seems to prices. Ground oats are very palatable feed, but should be ground to There is a parasite which lives with a medium fineness for dairy cows Mrs. Virgie Thomas worked 23 the pest and destroys it. By putting They need not be ground when fer

> PLEASANT HILL

#### FAMILY TIME-SAVERS

COLLEGE STATION-Family co-The pest is easily recognized. It operation in small household duties management and forget the time factor. Here are some suggestions she of-

fers for family cooperation which will save time and result in sharing the small, but sometimes harassing. household tasks:

Let one member of the family be responsible each night for leaving the living room in order. This will save work next morning.

Put magazines and daily papers in a rack after use. Don't let them get scattered.

Make sandwich filling for the next day's school or work lunches at night after supper.

Encourage every member of the family to make his own bed and hang up his own sleeping garments every morning.

Be sure to clean muddy shoes before entering the house. This will save a lot of floor cleaning.

Wash the bath tub and hang up the bath mat after every use.

Have a hamper or laundry bag and place soiled clothing in it rather than on a closet door.

Keep clothing on coat hangers. This saves much pressing.

Ask every member of the family to fold up his own napkin and place it on the dining table after each meal. Arrange a storage place for wraps. rain coats, and rubbers and keep them there when not in use.

Garden Clubs throughout Texas will be invited to participate in the fourth annual Flower Show, to be held at the State Fair of Texas this



ALTHOUGH ONLY 3 PERSONS ARE NEEDED TO MAN THE AVERAGE COAST-TO-COAST PLANE, ABOUT 38 EMPLOYPEN ARE INVOLVED IN EACH FLIGHT, ACCORDING TO ONE



# The Best on the Market



#### ASK ABOUT THESE EXCLUSIVE FEATURES

#### MATHES Super Evaporator

Gives the correct area of fibre, thoroughly saturated with moisture.

MATHES Baffle **Condenser** Plates

> Removes excess moisture from the air, before delivery into room.

MATHES Positive **Moisture** Control

> Boables you to adjust your Mathes Cooler to humidity reading.

MATHES 4-Way Air-Flow Control Gives you directional air current, right, left, up or

#### MATHES Walnut **Finish Cabinet**

down, at will.

Full hardwood cabinet with a beautiful walout finish, treated against moisture.

FIVE-YEAR Guarantee Motor

Exclusive with Mathos Coolers. Requires no oiling or attention.

#### MADE BY MATHES MANUFACTURING COMPANY

#### Fort Worth, Texas



Mrs. Viola Jameson, of Oklahoma. and Mrs. Maxine Smith, of California, and Bob Butcher, of Carlsbad, are all visiting Mr. and Mrs. Mac Goodman.

Mrs. Goldie Parker has returned from Clovis, where she has been reeiving treatments.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Jarrell Jr. and hildren were here last week visiting. They have returned to Lubbock. Mr. and Mrs. Joe Reed, who have been visiting relatives here for the past six weeks have gone on to Nebraska before returning to the lower Rio Grande Valley.

Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Harrison and son, Bennie, visitea her mother, Mrs. Bell, Sunday.

Those celebrating their birthdays, Sunday, in the Parker home, were: Lineota, 2, whose birthday was the oth; Mrs. Sears, the 6th; Jack Parker, the 8th; and Miss Eba Gwenn Handcock, whose birthday is the 19th. All reported an enjoyable time. Mrs. R. Snodderly got a very painful injury, Monday, when she became entangled in some clothes that drew one finger into the wringer. tearing it partially lose from the rest of the hand.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Singleterry were visitors in Farwell, Monday. Melvin Snodderly and Lewis Burke isited in this community, Monday.

The area of the oceans is 139,295,-000 square miles.



WHY WASTE TIME looking for a job? Be independent. Sell Rawleigh Products. Good nearby route open. Write today. Rawleigh's, Dept TXG-254-D, Memphis, Tenn.

For	plumbing	see	Lovett.	20tf.
10 10 10 10	the state of the s	-		the second s

FOR RENT-Apartment, furnished or unfurnished. See Mrs. M. Leftwich, Farwell.

FOR SALE-New steel storage tank, 6x12. Building, 20x36, sheet-iron roof, could be used for grainary. One model-A truck, dual wheels. See Bill King, Bovina, Texas. 30-tf.

FOR SALE—Pianos, \$35 and up. guaranteed. Guitans, \$3.50 up. Tunng and rebuliding frys, piano house. 1101 Davis, Pho. 1142R. Clovis, New Mexico. 32-3tp

33-tf.

# The End: NO MORE OIL AND NO MORE ENGINE!

DS, IS NOW ABOUT 163

AMBULANCE

PER CENT AS GREAT AS IT WAS 15 HONTHS EARLIER

Ruthless Death-Test proves this New oil good for more than Twice the mileage averaged by 5 other big brands

In fiery Death Valley the dry heat hits extremes. And there's where 6 identical everyday cars, using 6 different big-name oils, were burned out on purpose to give you fair and square mileage comparisons on great new

#### CONOCO Nth MOTOR OIL Now making Sales Records right Here

Death-Test cars-new-same make, same model-were taken apart for the Referee, to check uniformity; then were broken-in alike. Each got one 5-quart fill of some one big brand-bought retail by Referee. He kept engines under lockno oil could be added. Cars held the same 57-mile speed, over the same desert, getting the same handling (by alternating the drivers). And there wasn't any end till there wasn't any lubrication . . . till engine after engine became a hunk of junk.

Conoco Nth oil kept on 5,683 miles longer than any other oil in the Death-Test...Certified. And all five competing Death-Tested oils didn't average half the mileage of Conoco Nth oil. Certified.

#### Man-Made new Life-Giver does it

Now think a moment of Vaccinationputting protective substance on guard to keep a trouble from starting. And the trouble aiming to start on motor oils lurks in every engine's normal firing. Filth forms that can spoil one drop; then two drops "catch it"-then four-then SIXTEEN ... faster, faster, FASTER. As the whole fill weakens, the oil-level sinks too fast ... but not when the start of this oil-fouling trouble is inhibitedheld back-by life-giving Thialkene

inhibitor, the man-made new economy aid in patented Conoco Nth motor oil.

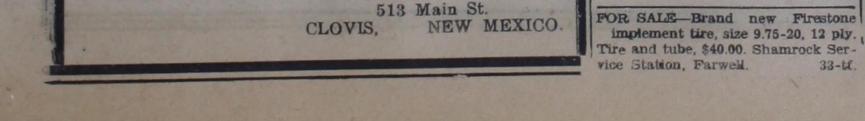
No, you'll never Death-Test your own Conoco Nth oil. You'll still sensibly drain and refill as recommended. But knowing how Conoco Nth out-mileaged the other Death-Tested oils, you can reasonably believe that every look at the oil-level won't mean adding a quart. Keep count of your saving after changing to Conoco Nth today at Your Mileage Merchant's Conoco station. Continental Oil Company-Pioneers in Bettering America's oil with Synthetics

#### AND CONOCO Nth OIL **OIL-PLATES YOUR ENGINE**

Long the keystone of Conoco success, OIL-PLATING comes from another great Conoco synthetic ... man-made under the famed Germ Processed oil patent. Magnet-like action bonds OIL-PLATING to inner parts. It can't all quickly drain downnot while you're using Conoco Nth oil. So OIL-PLATING is on guard against wear in advance!... and helps mileage, as it did in Death Valley. An OIL-PLATED engine is one more economy you get from a change to popular-priced new Conoco Nth oil.

I hereby certify that CERTIFIED the Death Valley Test and related work were thoroughly and fairly conducted. Engine Destruction occurred in each case at the mileage stated.

Consulting Engineer, who during the Academic year is Professor of Automotive Engineering, Purdue Universit





#### THE STAT' LINE TRIBUNE



By JASON O. GORDON **County** Agent

#### DISTRICT ENCAMPMENT

The greatest program ever scheduled has been arranged for our 4-H Club Boys' District Encampment, at introduction to 4-H club boys. They Ceta Glen Park, August 11, 12 and say he is better than ever this year. 13. There will be action, entertain- There will be discussions on beef ment and education.

more attractive medals are available the appearance of Vice Director to expert marksmen in that division, George Adams of the Texas A. & M. I feel sure the experience gained College Extension Service. Mr. Adams last year will be helpful in planning is a capable leader and I know club the rifle matches this year. Every boys will enjoy his talk. Dan Russell, precaution will be used to insure safe- National Authority on Youth Devety-and those Parmer County boys lepment, is said to be one of the very who attended camp last year will best at discusisng the problems of agree that very strict rules governed young men. He understands their to know if Austin Young, of the Ok- solving those problems.

> **YOU Can Help!** HERE'S HOW-

#### BY BUYING U.S. DEFENSE BONDS

You can help provide funds to finance America's preparedness program. You enlist in the vast growing army of men and women who are determined to defeat all who seek to destroy our way of life. Our bank is cooperating with the Government-without profit or renumeration-in making these bonds available.

	BOND	OND (Series E)	
	Issue Price	Maturity Value*	
See table at right for	18.75	25.00	
denominations of	37.50	50.00	
bonds.	75.00	100.00	
bonus.	375.00	500.00	
1	750.00	1,000.00	
•	*Mature	in 10 Years	

### Security State Bank

lahoma Lane Sr. Boys Club, can better that average this year. Austin year because of his score among 300

will be swimming, baseball games, horseshoe pitching, boxing, and movgo. ing picture shows. There will be fun for all . . . and the entertainment fee is less than last year.

"Stuttering Dutch" Horn needs no cattle, hog and dairy products.

An even greater rifle match with Highlighting the program will be the rifle range. We will be interested problems and suggests methods of apply them where they stamp the dry place.

There will be three full days pack- 3 tablespoons salt, 1 quart cider maintain his shooting average or ed full of fun for those 4-H club vinegar, 1 quart chopped cabbage boys who attend. Remember, COM- and 1 pint chopped white onions. PLETE AND ACCURATE record Quarter peppers and remove seeds was awarded second place medal last books must be on file in the County and coarse white sections and soak

Agent's office before a Parmer Coun- overnight in a brine made of one cup ty 4-H club member will be eligible salt to one gallon water. Freshen in In addition to rifle shooting, there to attend. Begin now to complete clear, cold water for one or two that record so you will be ready to hours. Chop separately and measure

the chopped cabbage, pepper and Every precaution is taken to see onions before mixing. Add spices, suthat no boy is seriously hurt while gar and vinegar. Let stand overnigh attending camp. One year we had a covered in a crock or enameled ves boy in attendance who had never sel. Pack into sterilized jars and proclimbed in trees. . . . well, he fell cess 15 minutes at 180 degrees F

and broke a leg. That could have simmering temperature, and seal. happened at home, because boys who Corn Relish enjoy climbing might get on top of One dozen ears corn, 1 head cabthe barn and jump off, thus causing bage, 1 cup sugar, 2 tablespoons injury. And too, those boys who box mustard, 3 sweet red peppers, 3 sweet

should expect to get a bloody nose green peppers, 1 quart vinegar. tablespoon sait and 1 tablespoon cesometime.

With approximately 375 boys to lery salt. attend camp this year, we do not Cook corn for three minutes in expect to have trouble with one or boiling water to set the milk. Coo two boys who refuse to obey the and cut from cob. Cook all together rules. Most of those boys wear large, for 20 minutes. Place into hot steriwide belts-and they know how to lized jars and seal. Store in a cool

true meaning of camp rules and re- Sweet Mixed Pickles gulations.

Parmer County at District Encamp- pint sliced sweet red peppers, 1 pint ment. We want more than that num- cauliflower, cut, 1 pint sliced green ber this year. LET'S GO, BOYS!

HERE'S HOW TO MAKE EXTRA GOOD PICKLES

COLLEGE STATION-With the jars and cover with a spiced vinegar arrival of the pickling season, county home demonstration agents of the Texas A. & M. College Extension Service are receiving numerous requests for pickle and relish recipes. Grace I. Neely, extension spcailist in food preservation, recommen these recipes which are popular with rural club women: **Bread and Butter** 

#### Twenty-five large cucumbers, 12 enions (white-medium), $\frac{1}{2}$ cup salt, 1 pint vingegar, 2 cups sugar, 2 tablespoons mustard seed, 2 tablespoons ginger and 2 tablespoons tumeric powder.

Let unpeeled cucumbers stand in water overnight. Then slice cucumbers and onions and place in pan with the salt (no water). Let stand one hour, then rinse off salt, add vinegar, sugar, mustard seed, ginger and tumeric powder. Boil all ingrestand 10 days before using. Dixie Relish

One pint chopped sweet red pep-

Official Statement of the Financial Condition of the

#### SECURITY STATE BANK

at Farwell, State of Texas. at the close of business on the 30th day of June, 1941, published in the State Line Tribune, a newspaper printed and published at Farwell, State of Texas, on the 10th day of July, 1941.

RESOURCES

e	RESUURCES	
d	Loans and discounts, on personal or collateral security	181,423.42
-	Loans secured by real estate	10,490.00
	Overorafts	1,022.01
-	Securities of U.S., any State or political subdivision thereof	89,452.51
-	Banking House	5,300.00
••	Banking House Furniture and Fixtures	1,300.00
	Cash and due from approved reserve agents	102,454.09
-	Due from other banks and bankers, subject to check on demand	
S		
t	TOTAL	399,910.46
1	LIABILITIES	
	Capital Stock	25,000.00
n	Surplus Fund (\$15,000.00 Certified; \$5,000.00 Not Certified)	20,000.00
1	Undividea Profits, net	8,479.76
r	Due to banks and bankers, subject to check	5,000.00
-	Individual deposits, subject to check, including time deposits	- 24-1
A.,	due in 30 days	306,666.72

One quart cucumbers, 1 pint sliced

Last year we had 48 people from onions, 1 pint snap beans, cut, 1/2 tomatoes and 1 pint sliced green sweet peppers.

Remove vegetables from brine, freshen, cut attractively for serving, and drain. Pack into hot, sterilized

made as follows:

bag. Bring to a boil, cover and set aside to cool. If the mixture is allowed to come to a boil and cool two or three times, more flavor will be extracted from the spice bag. Remove spice bag and pour liquid over vege-

in a cool, dry place. Class One railroads in the United States had 1.080.000 employees in

"If More Old People would use ADLERIKA they would relief from bloating gas. try ADLE-

pers, 1 pint chopped sweet green pep-

Four cups vinegar, 31/2 cups sugar each tablespoon celery seed, mustard seed, mixed pickle seed; 2 hot CORRECT-ATTEST: red peppers. Tie spice in a bag. Mix sugar and vinegar together and drop in spice

tables which have been packed into hot sterilized jars. Seal tight; store

mid-April of this year.

dients until peel turns yellow (about feel better. I'm 70 and have had it 40 minutes). Pack pickles solid in on hand for 14 years." (L. M.-So. sterilized jars. Seal and allow to Dak.) For QUICK bowel action and

RIKA today. Fox Drug Store.

STATE OF TEXAS, COUNTY OF PARMER-We, G. D. Anderson, as Vice-President, and David Harrison, as Cashier of said bank, each of us do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of our know-G. D. ANDERSON, Vice-President, DAVID HARRISON, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 7th day of July, A. D., 1941. JOHN ALDRIDGE,

Notary Public, Parmer County, Texas.

34,763.98

399,910.46

Time Certificates of Deposit

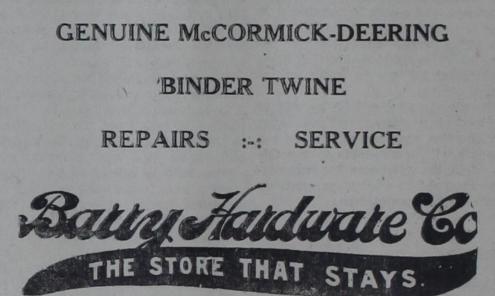
TOTAL

J. H. HEAD J. A. PITMAN G. W. BRUMLEY

(SEAL)

Directors.

ledge and belief.



# NOTICE To Taxpayers

By a recent Act, passed by the Texas Legislature, the penalty and interest on all state and county taxes, up to and including the year of 1939 on both real and personal property, has been reduced to a flat 6% penalty until Nov. 1, 1941.

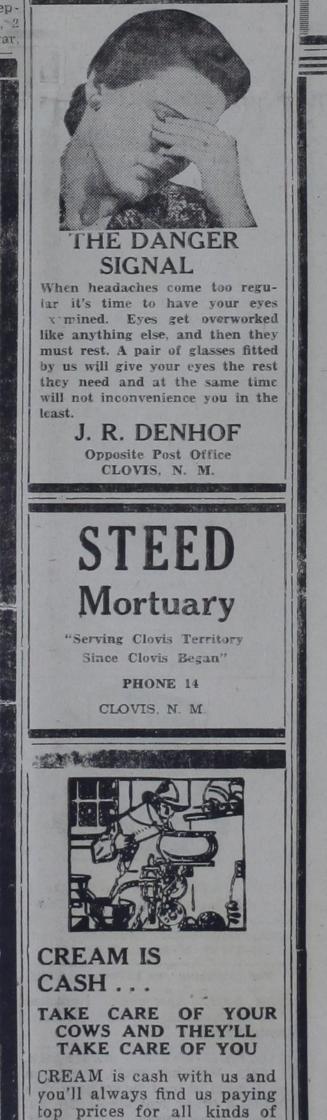
PROVIDED, however, the taxpayer pays all his delinquent taxes at one time or all delinquent taxes on one particular tract.

WE URGE YOU TO TAKE ADVANTAGE

**OF THIS SAVING!** 

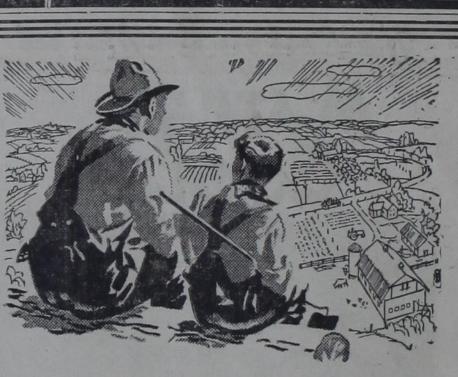


Tax Collector, Parmer County



FORD PRODUCE COMPANY Farwell. Texas

country produce.



# **Don't Spend All Your** Time Dreaming...

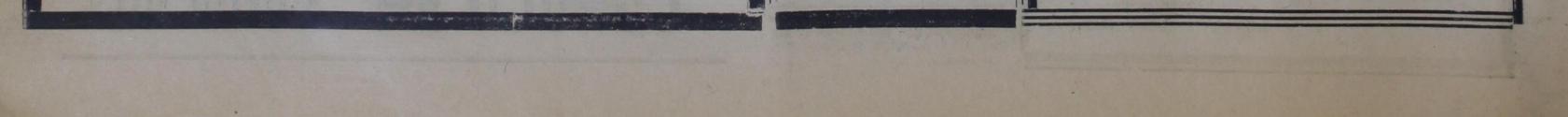
For the past ???? years you have been dreaming of the home you would some day build on your farm . . . new house, new poultry houses, new barn for your livestock, and a new dairy barn.

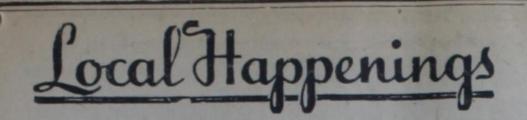
Dreaming is not to be discouraged . . . we ought to plan for the future. But mere dreaming will never accomplish a reality.

Let's put our dreams into action . . . make those improvements you and your family deserve! Come in today and let us help you with your plans.

.... and if it's only a few repairs you need-we can help you with those, too . . . gladly.

R.H.KempLumber Company Roy W. Bobst, Manager Farwell, Texas





#### Carrington-Crume Vows Vacation School Opens With 44 Enrolled Are Spoken Saturday

at Clovis, Saturday night, July 5th. start, Monday afternoon, J. T. Car- Clyde Magness and children, of Far-Nuptial vows were spoken in the ter, general superintendent, remark- well.

home of Minister Lee Starnes, of the ed. Clovis Church of Christ, at 10 o'clock.

Mrs. A. M. Carrington of Clovis, was attractively dressed in a crepe street ren Powers, Misses Geraldine Thomdress of marine blue, which was ac- as, Lila and Wanda Boss, and Helen Bible Study Taught cented by a yellow necklace and a Jo White; and Miss Virginia Hines, yellow mesh and wool turban. For who is in charge of games for the By J. C. Banks "something borrowed" she wore a youngsters. ing to Miss Gwen Rhinehart.

suit with a blue chiffon blouse, and these two groups the openin blue accessories.

and has a number of friends in this in charge of the devotional period Billington, Edd Eason, Jack White. city. She is a graduate of the Clovis for the junior-intermediate group. Carl McGuire, Vernie Towns, L. A. high school. For several years she The yourger students have their de-, Hartley, Jewel Stevens, Eulah Porter, of Howard Houk, of Clovis, and the han ficraft classes the hostess, Mrs. Lanifor1; and visi- the weekend. first of this year took a position with | Officials have stressed the fact tors, Mr. Landford and Rev. Banks. the Bureau of Internal Revenue, in that this school is not intended to be Albuquerque.

Mr. Crume is the son of C. E. open to any and all boys and girls, Crume of this city, and graduated from the local high school. He we employed in the local tailor shop for a number of years, and has spent the each afternoon from Monday through ons establishment in Clovis.

Mrs. Crume returned to Albuquerque, Sunday night, where she Home Wedding Will will reside while Mr. Crume is serv-ing a year in the Army. He will leave, Be Held Sunday here on July 10th for induction at Fort Bliss, Texas.

#### Family Reunion Is Held On The Fourth

the Graham home on July 4th, in a of near Farwell. family reunion.

Visitors included Mr. and Mrs. serve as best man to Mr. Osborne, Cleve Austin and family, of Grand while Miss Margaret Nichols, of Can- Gasts Have Visitors Forks, North Dakota; Mrs. Lucille yon, a former schoolmate of the Mr. and Mrs. Karl Gast had s

this city.

#### THE STATE LINE TRIBUNE

#### Children Gather In Banks Home

Children of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. family reunion.

Among those present were Mr. and and other relatives and friends. Mrs. Roy Partlow and daughter, and Mrs. E. S. Patterson, all of Oklaho-

Miss Mary Lea Carrington, of Al- With 44 children from Texico and ma City; Mr. and Mrs. Garlon A. Miss Mary Lea Carrington, of Al- then in the formation of any the Harper and daughter, of Plainview; visitor here, in the home of Mr. and ed them with seven offsprings-and bride of Van Kirtland Crume, of annual Vacation Bible School of the Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Banks Jr. and fa- Mrs. John Porter. Clovis, in a quiet wedding performed Methodist Church got off to a good mily, of Clovis; and Mr. and Mrs.

The Partlows and Mrs. Patterson Twenty children were registered in spent the entire weekend here. They the beginner-primary department, were accompanied to Farwell by Mrs. Mrs. Crume, a daughter of Mr. and which is headed by Mrs. W. H. Magness and children, who had been Graham. Assistants in this division spending a few days in Oklahoma

M. S. of the Texico-Farwell turgouise ring and bracelet, belong- Mrs. Elsie Cain is supervisor of Baptist Church met with Mrs. D. B. the girls in the junior-intermediate Landford, Monday afternoon, with The couple were attended by group, assisted by Mrs. Fay Maxey 12 members and two visitors present. Vance Crume, twin brother of the and Mrs. J. T. Carter, while T. A. Rev. J. C. Banks taught the "Book groom, and his wife, of 'Hereford. McCuistion takes charge of the boys, of Romans" in the Bible study lesson. Mrs. Crume wore a white sharkskin Twenty-four enrollees were noted in Next Monday afternoon, Mrs. L. A. Il tach the lesson from Preceding class sessions, Rev. E. J. the Mission Study book.

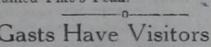
The bride is well known in Clovis Sloan and Moody Cunningham are Those present were Mmes. S. B.

### limited to Methodist children, but is Is Transferred

Pvt. Lawrence G. Ham, of Farwell, from 4 to 17 years, inclusive, who are who is one of the first 13,500 traineegraduates of the Field Artillery Re-Class sessions are held from 4 to 6 placement Training Center at Ft. past several months at the City Tail- Friday, at the church. The firm Bragg, N. C. is being transferred this week to the 168th F. A. at Camp Minnie O. Aldridge. Forrest, Tenn.

He has been trained at the F. A. R. C. as a signal communicator.

Visit In Sprawls Home joining in marriage Miss Edith Berry children, of Brownwood, Texas, visit- ing in Llano, Texas, and Thomas Wesley Osborne, both of ed with her brother, Aubrey Sprawls, and family, in Farwell, over the Minister Ebb Randol will perform weekend. The Odoms are enjoying a spent the three-day holiday visiting Mr. and Mrs. B. N. Graham, of the single ring ceremony, which will two-weeks vacation, and departed on with friends in Texico-Farwell. Bud summer in Canyon, was home for this city, entertained her brothers be held in the home of the bride's Monday morning for points in north- was formerly connected with the lo- the holidays. and sisters, with their families, at parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Berry, ern New Mexico, and into Colorado, cal Santa Fe, and is known by a including in their trip a visit to the number of local people. Preston Martin, of Texico, will famed Pike's Peak.



#### Miss Juanita Stanley, of Amarillo, visited with home folks here the past weekend.

Banks Sr., gathered in the family Jimmie Overstreet, who is in the home, on the Fourth of July, for a army at Fort Bliss, Texas, spent the Fourth weekend here with his wife,

> Champ Porter, an Army enrollee from Fort Bliss, Tex., was a weekend

Mrs. Horace Morgan and son, of lets on a baby bottle. Lubbock, spent the weekend in the home of her mother, Mrs. Ima Miss Ellen Moore of Farwell.

A D. White, in Texico.

with his parents, in Lubbock.

Frank Seale spent the past weekend visiting with friends and rela- weren't quite what he had expected, tives in Lubbock.

Lubbock visitor, the past weekend. member, visited friends and relation acted as secretary in the law office votional separately, also prior to T. A. McCuistion, E. G. Williams, in the Lazbuddy community, over

> Calvin McCoy, one of the Parmer county one-year army volunteers, was weekend, visiting here.

> Miss Mary Spring, of Friona, was a Sunday visitor in the home of Mrs. Mrs. Jack Wallace has gone to Pampa, Texas, to spend the wee

> with relatives.

D. D. (Bud) Maffet, of Plainview,

Judge James D. Hamlin and Ham- ir the home of her daughter, Mrs. in Overstreet returned Sunday eve- John Porter, of this city. ning from Santa Fe and Taos, N. M.,



Eva McDaniel is still stewing over that "danged old sow" Herbert oought some time ago, when Eva thought she and her hubby needed new shoes. Now, the sow has presenton top of that, the sow has "gone ary"-so Eva is raising the little pig-

- - - -

Jimmie Overstreet, home the past Moore. Mrs. Morgan is the former weccast on leave from the army, went to great lengths to practically scare his family into nysterics. Jim-Wilbert White, stationed with the mie arrived unannounced at mid-U. S. Army at Albuquerque, New night, walked home, and started Mexico, spent the weekend in the whispering through the window at home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. his sleeping mother, who, on awakening, thought "My heavens, Jimmie's out of the Army." Finally in Mr. and Mrs. Aubrey Sprawls and the house, excited wife Natalie leaped children spent the Fourth visiting at the conclusion that Jimmie had gone A. W. O. L. All in all, the first few minutes of his homecoming

Miss Wynona Swepston was a Kirt Crume, newlywed as of Saturday night, isn't quite snre that it's all worth the money. Bride Mary Melvin Treider, a Fort Bliss army cost him his last five-spot, and as Kirt leaves for the army on Thursday, he bemoans the fact that it was probably the last fiver he'll see in a year.

it is reported.

Mrs R. E. Maddux left Tuesday on furlough from Fort Bliss, the past for Poswell, to be with her daughter, Mrs. G. B. A"mstrory Jr., who was te undergo a tonsilectomy.

> "Speck" Johnson, of Friona, was a business visitor in Farwell, Monday afternoon.

Miss Lovilla Clay departed the past Wednesday night for a ten-day vacation, during which she will visit Mr. and Mrs. W. N. Phillips de- at Camp Robinson, near Little Rock, Mr. and Mrs. Bob Odom and three parted Monday to spend a week visit- Arkansas. She will return here by Monday of next week to resume her work at the FSA office.

Jack Dunn, who is spending the

Mrs. E. M. Davis and son, Troy, of Littlefield, were weekend visitors



CLOVIS, N. M.

Patients Protected by Liability

Insuran

Crook, of Long Beach, California; bride-to-be, will act as Miss Berry's Mr. and Mrs. Ross Gibson and daugh- attendant. ter, Mr. and Mrs. Rupert Austin. of Lamesa, Texas; and Mr. and Mrs. residents of this city for some time. Howard Austin, of Amarillo.

family gathered for a reunion. Mrs. | school for the past two years.

mesa.

#### Bridge Players Meet **Tuesday** Night

Mrs. Pessie Lee Henneman acting as home in Texico. hostess. High score went to Mrs. Claude Rose.

Delightful refreshments were served to Mesdames Bob Maddux, Picnic On Fourth Bess Dow, Bess Mansfield, Jimmie Continuing a custom of several Sam Aldridge and Miss Jennie Lee homa Lane celebrated July Fourth London.

-ASK FOR-

**College Bakery** 

. . . for health's sake!

B1.

Delivered fresh daily at

your grocer's.

Both Miss Berry and Mr. Osborne Mrs. Byron Cox and daughters, all are well known locally, having been Lawrence (Shorty) Gast, of Big After graduation from the Farwel!

Mr. and Mrs. Graham and son, school, she received a degree in home Muggins, accompanied by Mrs. Ray- economics from West Texas State mond Ross, of Clovis, spent Sunday College in Canyon, and has been emin Lamesa, where the entire Austin ployed as instructor in the Texico

interested in attending.

meeting will be on July 18th.

Nuptial vows will be read at eight

o'clock Sunday morning, July 13th,

Graham remained over Wednesday. Mr. Osborne, son of Mr. and Mrs. Mr. and Mns. Emmett Coburn and Bart Osborne of Texico, finished caughter, of Eagle Lake, Fla., who high school work at Texico, attendwere not able to attend the gather- ed business college, and for the past ing in Farwell, were present at La- several years has operated the O3borne Mercantile, in Farwell.

Following the ceremony, which

will be attended only by members of will leave for a honeymoon in Colo- He is enjoying a ten-day leave. The Tuesday Bridge Club met July rado Springs, Colo., returning here 1 in the D. K. Roberts home with to take up residence in the Osborne

Oklahoma Lane Holds

Rogers, Claude Rose, M. C. Roberts, years standing, the people of Oklawith an all-day picnic and basket dinner.

Outdoor games and abundance of lemonade added to the entertainment feature before and after dinner. which was served basket style at the noon hour. In the afternoon a prog-D. Thomas, of this city, was the mon Bohanan. principle speaker, with a number of impromptu talks added by those in attendance.

Despite the unfavorable weather and lack of advance plans and advertising, there was a fairly large crowd in attendance.

Having Great Time Miss Audentia Henson, daughter

mer traveling and making first-hand at McClelland Field. observations in connection with her work. She is now in Dallas, where summer. Previously, she had visited ing with friends. in many middle west cities, includirf; Chicago.

Mrs. Joe A. Garcia, Joe Jr. and Karl Herbert, of Millbrae, California, and Spring, Texas.

#### To California

Mrs. Dave Cranfill and daughters, Patsy and Margaret Lee, of Spring Lake, Mrs. Fred Henry, of Bovina, and Miss Annabell Cranfill of Texico. departed Sunday for California, to spend two weeks vacationing. They will visit in Lynnewood and San Diego while away.

Harold Curtis, who is stationed in an army camp in Georgia, was here the immediate families, the couple the first of the week visiting friends.

> Mr. and Mrs. D. K. Roberts joined a party of Muleshoe and Lubbock friends for a trip to the mountains up above Las Vegas over the past weekend. They report a delightful outing and a nice catch of mountain trout.

> Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Doose and two children were visitors in Lubbock the first of the week, taking his sister, Miss Dorothy, to her home, after she had spent the weekend here.

Miss Kye Siegrist, of Gallup, New Mexico, arrived here Sunday for an ram of speaking and music was en- indefinite stay in the home of her joyed by those present. Attorney J. aunt and uncle. Mr. and Mrs. Ver-

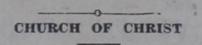
> Miss Lillian Reeves returned to Lubbock, Sunday, after spending a few days here with relatives.

> Mrs. L. B. Crow and Alice Lee re- | turned to their home in Albuquerque. last Thursday. They had spent the past four months with Mr. and Mrs.

Now contains vitamin of Mr. and Mrs. R. L. Henson, who Jim Bob Dow. son of Mrs. Bess has been teaching home economics Dow, left for Sacramento, Califorin the Sundown schools since the nia, Tuesday night, where he will first of the year, is spending the sum- spend the summer with his father

> Orville London was here the past she plans to spend the rest of the weekend from Fort Bliss, Texas, visit-

> > O. B. Pipkin has gone to Wichita Falls to follow his trade as a plumb-



Lewis C. Cox, Minister. Res. 1208 Mitchell, Clovis. Tel. 1003. Bible classes for all ages at 10:00 2. m.

Preaching at 11:00 a. m. and 8:30 p. m. Mid-week service at 8:30 p. m..

Wednesday.

visitors the past weekend Mr. and where they went Thursday afternoon For a better class of job Printing on a pleasure and business trip. Phone 2131.



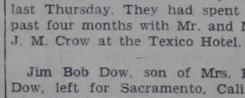
**Osborne Mercantile Company** 

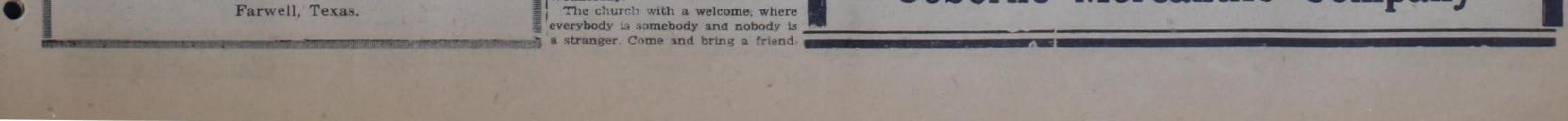
Effective Sunday, July 13, our place of business will be

closed at noon on Sundays hereafter. We are asking that you please arrange to get your ice in the forenoons on and after that date on Sundays. Thank you.

**GET YOUR ICE BEFORE NOON, PLEASE** 

MARCUS ICE & PRODUCE CO.





#### THE STATE LINE TRIBUNE

WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS By Edward C. Whyne

Nazis Employ Giant 'Pincer' Maneuver In Drive to Cut Russian Supply Line; Federal Agents Arrest 29 Persons In Largest U. S. Roundup of Spies

(EDITOR'S NOTE-When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of the news analyst and not necessarily of this newspaper.) (Released by Western Newspaper Union.)



The figure in the lower left corner of the picture is an R.A.F. pilot, who floats on a rubber dinghy, dropped by the land plane overhead. The aviator, after being shot down by Nazis, was spotted by the English air sea rescue service, who radioed the high speed launch, shown just as it reached the scene. The plane hovered above, until rescue was completed, then sped away upon another mercy mission. These dramatic events are almost a daily occurrence in the battle of the Atlantic.

### **REDS**:

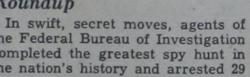
#### **Fighting Hard**

In spite of empty communiques from both Russian and German sources on the progress of the war on a 2,000-mile front between the two former allies, one thing was evident, that the Russians were fighting with all their might and main, but that they were being relentlessly pushed back before the fury of the German mechanized onslaught.

Bit by bit and piece by piece the picture began to be seen, despite the fact that both sides were barring war correspondents from the charged the spies with giving inforscene.

The huge front was divided into four general parts, the far northern, and with revealing new developthe northern, central and southern. ments in U.S. naval, army and air-

#### SPY: Roundup



persons on espionage charges. Twenty-two of the group are natives of Germany.

closing in on the spy ring which is specifically charged with conspiring "to engage in espionage activities"



Sad news to the world of music was the death of Ignace Jan Paderewski world famous musician and Polish patriot, who died in New York of pneumonia at the age of 80. The great pianist was ill only a few days. His long career was one of continued brilliance. At 9 he was a child prodigy and at 18 a professor of music. An ac-complished concert pianist at 27, he later became a world recognized statesman and first prime minister of a free Poland.

#### PLANES: In Syria

Enthusiastic reports were beginning to come from Australians in. the R. A. F. in Syria and northern Africa concerning the performance and maneuverability of Americanbuilt planes.

These reports constituted an oddity, however, with regard to the bombers and fighters. From northern Africa came glowing accounts of the performance of Martin-built bombers on the ever - growing strength of Britain there.

The bombers were fast, the sights were unusually good, and they were wreaking havoc with Nazi and Fascist planes in the air and on the

The Curtiss-built Tomahawk fighter planes also came in for unstinted praise, not only on the North African front but in Syria as well.

But the Vichy French had the same Martin bombers that the Free French and British had in Syria, so it was Tomahawk against the U.S. heavier planes there.

The reports of victory were still optimistic in Syria, however, the hawks shot down the U. S. Martins | reach. quite as well as they did the Junk-



HETHER it's \$3,000,000 or \$4,000,000, Tom Yawkey of the Boston Red Sox has put out more money in his pennant pursuit than any man in baseball history.

In these days, what's a million, one way or another? Or even a billion? The point is

that Owner Yawkey is at least getting a run for his money with the best club in baseball, outside of the pitching. At least no one

will argue that he hasn't the strongest club on all-around offense. Few pitchers care about step-

Grantland Rice ping out against Ted Williams, Joe

Cronin, Dom DiMaggio, Jimmy Foxx, Bobby Doerr, Jim Tabor, Lou Finney and others.

Few remember the fact that Tom Yawkey's Red Sox led the American league over a longer stretch last season than any other club, only to crumble in the stretch. Being an incurable optimist, Owner Yawkey is pretty sure this time they won't

### About Tom Yawkey

In the first place, the Red Sox owner is one of the keenest baseball followers anyone ever saw. type that wants to win far beyond

Tom Yawkey may not show it, but on the inside he is a tough loser, no matter what the competition. If he hadn't been, Tom would have called it a day or a season some time ago. He is an extremely genial, liberal citizen, but baseball to him is no idle plaything. Winning an American league pennant is now an obsession, a matter of personal pride that goes beyond any concern with money.

He has put his full faith in Joe Cronin and he has backed Cronin up from start to finish.

In the last two years Yawkey has followed his ball club all over the map. He starts with his men in their spring training around Saraairmen reporting that the Toma- sota, and rarely ever gets out of be placated with some minor pos-

They like hin



Washington, D. C. MORE ON 'HESS-MESS' Following the outbreak of the Nazi-Russian war, European capitals buzzed with reports of a German offer to Britain to make peace, then turn their united forces against Soviet Russia. These reports were not empty rumors; they were abso-

lutely true. Behind them is a story of the most audacious and astounding Nazi intrigue of the war to date. Its opening scene was the sensational Hess "flight" to Britain; its closing para-graph the "surprise" Nazi declara-tion of war on their ally, Red Russia. The inner details of this brainreeling plot are not yet unraveled and all of them won't leak out until the history books are written. But authorities have pieced it together and it is now possible to get the main outlines.

Hatred of Communists.

Following the victorious Balkan campaign which made Germany master of Europe, powerful military-Nazi elements, always hating the Communists, began urging peace with Britain in exchange for a British-German coalition against Russia. After a bitter struggle inside the Nazi party, Hitler sided with the anti-Red group and the wheels were set in motion to line up the British.

It was realized that they would have to be approached in such a In the second place, he is the manner that they could not doubt the authenticity of the Nazi plan. So Hess was chosen for this mission. Not only was he the one man in Germany closest to Hitler, but he was also known for his hatred of Communism. And before the war he had had contacts with the British nobility.

So Hess, not flying alone, but accompanied by several guiding planes; and not taking off from central Germany as reported, but from Norway, made his dramatic descent on the estate of the Scotch duke of Hamilton.

#### Hess' Message.

The message brought by Hess in substance was as follows:

(1) Britain and Germany would enter a coalition as the chief partners in a new Axis; (2) Italy would

sessions of France, which would be



Home Lessons Cure for

Dance-Floor Apologies

Learn Steps From Diagrams.

'HE Excuse-me's''-this unhappy pair of dancers should

be called. Every other step they take in the smart Westchester brings crushed toes, bumped knees and a flood of apologies. Such accidents don't beset your

dancing if you practice steps at home. Then you glide easily along, make a hit with your partners. And simple to learn steps from diagrams. Begin with the Open Two-Step from the Westchester shown here.

Have fun at dances, win admiration! Our 32-page booklet gives diagrams and directions for basic steps and variations of the waltz, Westchester, fox-trot, shag, rumba, Samba, Conga and tango; also the Peabody and Lindy Hop. Tells how to lead and follow; combine steps. Send your order to:



the Federal Bureau of Investigation completed the greatest spy hunt in the nation's history and arrested 29

ground.

For two years the FBI had been in the United States.

Warrants issued for the arrests mation to foreign nations concerning cargoes of British-bound ships

The taking to the air of the B-19,

a \$3,000,000 airplane, and believed

the biggest bomber in the world to-

erful, was an event.

at that.

plane.

a second.

miles an hour.

**POWER**:

emergency.

reins.

tion stalwarts.

**DOOMED**:

positions.

Are Big Guns

For F.D.R.?

day, also the fastest and most pow-

Yet it disclosed that bigger and

faster ships are the rule of the fu-

ture, and the not-far-distant-future

Not so very long ago 400 miles an

hour was a dream, and many ex-

perts declared that at 600 miles an

hour, or 880 feet per second, the

This was exploded when the U.S.

army announced that at Wright field

a civilian test pilot dived a plane

at the rate of 661 miles an hour, or

968 feet a second, which is losing

altitude almost at the speed of

sound, which travels only 1,120 feet

The speed of the pilot, Bob Fau-

sel, tester for the Wright company,

was a mile every 5.44 seconds. Last

year Andy McDonough, an air-line

pilot and an air corps reservist, flew

a Bell Airacobra in a dive at 620

a Lockheed from March field, Calif.,

to Mitchel field, L. I., in seven hours,

at an average of 420 miles per hour.

from Washington, for Langley field,

already with a wind tunnel which

will test ships designed for 300 miles

an hour, is going to be revamped

There were two distinct schools of

thought about the problem of grant-

ing President Roosevelt further ad-

ditional personal powers in the

The war department, according to

authorized sources in Washington,

was putting pressure on congress to

that congress has not given him the

The isolationist press attacked

The accuracy of American bomb-

ing from the air and the size of

big railway guns, not to mention the

huge weapons fixed in coast guard

Say the army chiefs:

this move instantly, and so did some

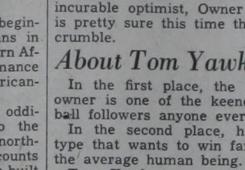
congressional leaders who had gen-

to test 500-mile-an-hour ships.

The tip-off as to the future came

And Capt. Ben Kelsey had piloted

air resistance would burn up a



On the far north there was no craft products. discernible activity. This was the **BOMBER:** part which Germany hoped to invade by means of her occupation of |U. S.' BiggestNorway.

The northern front really began with the Finnish-Russian border, that part of it which lies to the southeast and separates old Finland from the road to Leningrad. Here the fighting was severe, but apparently was mostly in the air. Another portion of this front lay somewhat to the southward, and included the states of Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania, and the Germans moving from East Prussia, were invading these territories only recently taken over by Russia, and were slowly forcing the Russians back into their own territory.

Here the fighting was extremely severe and the Russians were forcing the Nazis to advance slowly, where at all.

The greatest Nazi advance was on the central front, with the rail center of Minsk, reputedly a "life-line" of Russian supply between south and north armies, as the prime apparent objective. Here the Germans were claiming their greatest successes, and on the basis of meager dispatches, they had indeed covered the most mileage in this district.

Yet most observers believed the Ukraine, the southern front, was the one the Germans coveted most. Yet it was on this front that almost no advance had been made, the Russians claiming to hold the 'Prut river, which was still a considerable distance from old Russian territory.

Thus the old Nazi "pincers technique" was evident, as it was obvious the Germans were trying to divide the Russian defending armies into two parts, and drive southward to surround and encircle the Ukraine defenders, and to do the same via the Baltic states with the northern defenders.

#### **MORALE:** The Mental Side

As to the propaganda releases, declare a state of unlimited national which contained much more space emergency, a step already taken and information than did the official by the President, but which would news, there was every indication free his hands for considerable acthat both sides in the Russo-German | tion now barred to him by the fact war believed strongly that the other's inner morale was weak.

There were dozens of stories from Russian sources telling of Nazi soldiers and aviators laying down their arms, saying, "we don't want to fight | erally been regarded as administraagainst the Communists."

The Germans, on the other hand, did not make such claims, but took the line of telling the world what brave and foolhardy fighters the Russians were, and by telling stories of "stands to the death" to paint the picture of an army suffering 'defeat after defeat, and letting its soldiers fight even inside of burning buildings until all were killed.

The purpose of each of these types of stories was to impair morale.

rica.

"The fire power of these fighters is terrific and they have all the speed you want," said the pilots.

#### **NOBODY:**

#### Satisfied

The passage by the house military affairs committee of a report condemning a long list of persons and agencies as having bungled the national defense showed a puzzled public that apparently nobody was satisfied with the way our preparations were being managed.

The house committee attacked the administration, the defense advisory commission, the army, the navy, OPM, the maritime commission and the state department and Secretary Ickes.

The President, it said, had been too prone, when new problems arose, just to name another board, with the result that endless complications and confusion had arisen to slow progress.

And harking back to the President himself, it was recalled that he, too, had declared himself far from pleased with the way things were going, just a day or two before the house committee reported.

William Knudsen, head of OPM reported defense production lagging; Leon Henderson, price control man, was pegging the prices of tires and tubes and threatening in other directions; the maritime commission was displeased with the ship owners and Secretary Ickes was having a hard time with the nation's oil men.

Defense plant heads, seeking places for their workers to live near their work, were falling out with the federal housing men, and it was hard to find anybody that was pleased with anything in the defense set-up-giving the press and speakers who were opposed to the New Deal handling of the whole show plenty of material for their attacks on its policies.

### FIELD DAY:

#### For Britain

As the Germans, led by Hitler in person, turned their backs on Engand, the British were having an aerial field day, running day and night air raids with minimal losses in men and ships and dealing out terrific blows to Nazi and occupied territory.

But the Britisher in the street was not satisfied. There was a growing demand for invasion of the Naziheld lands. This spread far beyond the "man in the street" angle when bombers and bombs has caused the one general suggested that the time army chiefs to doom to oblivion the had come for "hit and run" attacks on coastal points as a sure method of wrecking the Nazis' entire buildup for an attack on the British isles. The general, J. F. C. Fuller, said

"These big guns cannot fire with he understood the British had am-This caused many observers to nearly the accuracy nor the effect phibian tanks, and that if they did fused to accept defeat, even with and nonchalantly pulled out of his

nu ne mes men club has a better player in some position and you jump into the middle of a hot debate.

He realizes that his pitching has never been what it should be. He'd give \$200,000 tomorrow for a pitcher good enough to win 20 games or more. He has already shoveled in too much gold to start balking at a mere \$200,000.

But the trouble is you can't find them, no matter how much cash you have. Outside of Bob Feller, how many pitchers in the American league could be guaranteed for a 20-game season? And good clubs are not selling their best pitchers at any price.

#### A Hot Favorite

biggest sucker act.

out.

One of Tom Yawkey's top favorites is Lefty Grove. Yawkey paid out a small fortune

for this famous left arm, only to have it go deader than a dodo the first year There was a general outburst of kidding for what many called baseball's

Tom Yawkey doesn't like to be on any sucker list. He isn't Lefty Grove that type. So when

to win again, the old-timer stopped all the outside kidding. In the last few years, crowding the sunset border line, Grove has

first class. Lefty had been smoking since he was 12 years old. At the age of 38 he gave up tobacco for two years to help out his condition, before resuming at a milder pace. At the age of 41, close to his 300th major league victory, Grove is still a factor in this pennant race.

He could have spent far less some time ago and bought Brooklyn. But he has always been an American leaguer at heart and he wanted to

I happen to know that in the spring of 1940 he thought the Yan- in President Roosevelt's inner circle kees were due for the soapy chute. of defense advisers is Bernard Ba-He had high hopes of a dream final- ruch, head of the 1917 War Indusly coming true. The Yankees did tries board. Baruch believes the their skidding. But it was Detroit U. S. is not prepared to wage that dived through the opening, with large-scale military action. Cleveland close. After leading the league most of the route Yawkey tion of a new powder plant in Tensaw his Red Sox tied up around fourth place.

stripped of its empire; (3) Germany ers, Heinkels and Capronis in Af- Try to suggest that some other ball would retain a free hand on the whole of the continent, with Britain helping to establish that free hand by joining Germany in conquering Russia.

The British government's answer was to incarcerate Hess and immediately notify Washington and Moscow of the plan.

The subsequent chain of events is history. Darlan and Laval were among the first to get wind of the scheme, and rushed to Hitler offering complete "collaboration." This drew withering denunciations from President Roosevelt and Secretary of State Hull.

Britain, which for months had been trying to make up its mind to attack in Syria, launched an offensive with Free French forces to seize this strategically vital region. Then on June 15, British intelligence got wind of quiet German withdrawals of air and other forces from French bases. This was why the British took the initiative in their continuous day and night bombing raids wreaking havoc on key German centers.

Russia Fearful. Fearful of attack and anxious to appease in all directions, Moscow abandoned its stiff-necked coolness to Japan and hurriedly signed a pact in order to ensure at least temporary tranquillity on its eastern border. Simultaneously Stalin abandoned his traditional behind-thescenes role and actively assumed the reins as premier of Russia. Russia began massing 160 divisions on its western borders.

It was at this time that Ambassador John Winant returned to the U. S. A. at the request of Prime Minister Churchill in order to give President Roosevelt a complete fillin and to deliver categoric assurances from Churchill that Britain will never make peace with Hitler. Note-The British government was so sure Hitler would attack Russia that Churchill was able to prepare Tom Yawkey never bought the and deliver his history radio address

Red Sox as a paying investment. only 18 hours after Hitler invaded Russia. . . .

#### **CAPITAL CHAFF**

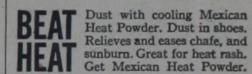
Sentiment is increasing in several states for a "Federal Union of Nations." The North Carolina legislature has memorialized congress to undertake an international federal season to season by 12 or 15 games. union now, and Representative He was up against a ball club the Woodring of Pennsylvania is proposmint couldn't beat, not even with ing the same to the Pennsylvania legislature.

One of the strongest foes of war

Telling newsmen about his inspe . nessee, OPM Director General Knudsen remarked, "They are turn-

1994 VISION THROUGH EYE GLASSES WAS DISCOVERED BY SALVINO D'ARMATO AROUND 1275. THE BETTER WAY TO TREAT CONSTIPATION DUE TO LACK OF PROPER BULK IN THE DIET. IS TO CORRECT THE CAUSE OF THE TROUBLE WITH A DELICIOUS CEREAL, KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN . EAT T EVERY DAY AND ALL'ONAL RINK PLENTY OF WATER .

#### **Influence of Beauty** The grape gains its purple tinge by looking at another grape .--Juvenal.



#### **Tension and Ease**

Straining breaks the bow, and relaxation relieves the mind .--Syrus.



in obscure darkness.-Horace.

of Doan's Pills, after nany years of world wide use, surely must

all played out. Use Doan's Pills. It is better to rely on a medicine that has won world-wide ac-claim than on something less favorably known. Ask your neighbor!

THE RUTH

**Unknown Future** 

A wise God shrouds the future

win an American league pennant.

He crashed in during the tough years-when the Yankees were mopping up, leading the league from the pick of both leagues.

This spring in Florida he still re- ing out the stuff in great shape,"

Grove came rolling back and began more than made the investment look

#### feel that the outcome of the war of the big air bombers. The war have them, now was the time to rickety pitching and a rickety de- pocket a stick of dynamite. Most might well hinge on a breach in the department might as well abandon use them in cross-channel invasion fensive infield. He still banked on of the reporters, pop-eyed, nervousmorale of either side. this weapon." attempts. ly doused their cigarettes.

- power-on the punch.



There's one girl and one man who are breaking my heart.

#### **By KATHLEEN NORRIS**

AMELA wants to be popular. She works downtown in a lawyer's office; she gets good pay; she maintains a bachelor-girl establishment with another girl; she is 26, pretty enough, smart above the average, but not popular.

"My manner isn't shy, because I take good care it shan't be," writes Pamela. "But way deep down in I'm shy. I know men like my looks, but a lot of them are shy, too, I guess-except the married ones. The only attention I've ever had is from married men, and that doesn't mean much. The younger men in our office, and I could fall in love with at least three of them, will stop at my desk to dictate a letter, ask me if I've seen this picture or that, recommend a good murder story if they see a book on my desk, and then pause by some other girl's desk for three or four words that drive me perfectly mad with bewilderment-and I suppose jealousy. I mean they will say to some really less-attractive woman, 'Fun at that crazy restaurant last night, wasn't it?' or 'Crazy about the new hairdo,' or 'How about Tuesday, honey?'



THE STATE LINE TRIBUNE

In Central America ROUGH day and a half at sea. Tropical rain fell in sheets. Angry waves smashed against our shiny white steel sides and spray came whirling down the decks. Low hanging clouds sped swiftly across the dull skies dipping oftentimes to scoop up more foamy ammunition. A sailor appeared on the foc's'le. The already well-lit decks blazoned the night with still more lights. Word went round that a raider or a U-boat might be working the Caribbean trade lanes. We were lit up to assure them we were an American boat. And as I walked aft it gave me a very thankful feeling to see Old Glory spotlighted and waving protectively. Usually flags are hauled down at night at sea, but not in our hemisphere since the advent of A. Hitler & Co.

We slid into a tired looking wooden dock at Port Limon, Costa Rica. It was high noon and sizzling. Here there were not the usual colored diving boys. Instead tiny urchins serenaded us. An experienced shipmate advised me to get into the very last coach of the toy train which was to huff and puff for five hours up the mountain to the mile-high Costa Rica capital. After doing the overhand and nearly breaking my neck to get down the quivering gangplank among the first ashore, I swung into the "center seat lefthand side" as directed, but never in my life have I sat in anything so uncomfortable. It was way back, hard as a mountain, and had a tufted headrest in the wrong place. An interpreter told us that this railroad had been built by a British concern in 1885, and for once I was sure this was no chamber of commerce exaggeration!

The lilliputian engine burned soft coal. There was no glass in the car windows and just as we emerged from the dingy shade into a spectacular view of jungle, a cinder bolted into my eye. I had an eye cup-but it was back in my cabin, so I covered my eye with a handkerchief and with the other one this is what I saw: breakers lapping a coconut palm fringed coast on the rightmuddy brown, Danubelike river coursing down deep chasms on the size feminine curves. The full left - deep dense jungle growth, spindly trunked trees, some tufted on top, growing so close together they appeared to crowd each other for breath-elephant-eared shinyleaved plants with large fragrant white blossoms-rustic corrugated tin roofed huts on stilts-swarms of naked native children. At the first village there were two dingy shops, one with a sign "cafeteria." Never have I seen such miscellaneous vegetation. Shiny-leaved coffee trees with bright red and orange coffee berries. Oblong-leaved banana plants with bright green bananas growing upside down. Gnarled banyan trees, fields of fresh corn, sugar cane, pineapples, breadfruit trees, morning glories, giant violets, and thousands upon thousands of wild orchids. At the mile high mark we crossed the continental divide which separates the Rockies from the Andes. Here the scenery became truly spectacular. The roaring Revatzon river cascaded down a gorge thousands of feet deep. A veritable grand canyon of towering trees formed a backdrop, and mountain mist hovered between the lush tangled vegetation. Far in the distance a scarlet church spire stretched heavenwards. Nestling thatched hamlets on both sides of the train all the way up. Finally we gasped into the San Jose depot. Barefooted Indian urchins thrust white camelias into evervone's hands. Outside the station we halted until a huge funeral procession snailed by, a typical Spanish one, in which the hearse and all the carriages were outlined with flowers, looking for all the world like floats in a mardigras.



PATTERNS

ior girls have taken to so widely in the past few months. Barbara Bell interprets the popular new fashion in a one-piece frock. Typically basque, with the long top fitted through the waistline and gathered at a bustline to empha-



Day by Day Let us be thankful that life comes to us in little bits-one day at a time with its duties. We can at least accomplish that much .--Colonel de Burgh.

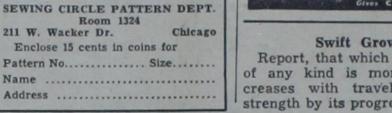


Swift Growth Report, that which no evil thing of any kind is more swift, increases with travel and gains strength by its progress.-Vergil.

VHAMINS!

MINERALS!

LEISCHMANN'S





#### Too Tense Among Men.

"Why don't they do that to me? But of course I know why. I know I'm stiff, awkward, stupid with men. I clear my throat and get red and say things I don't mean to them. My clothes are right, but they're just a little TOO right. Clean, neat, dowdy, correct. When I ought to shut up I giggle and chatter and when I ought to break a silence I can do nothing but swallow and stammer. But girls like me, and I know I amuse them, and as I say married men always seem to understand me and I can talk to

"Now, what I can't understand," the letter goes on, "is the sort of girl who attracts men and always has lots of attention. They seem to make no effort. Brainless little fools who can't spell are trotting off for lunch with the nicest men in the office; murmuring and blushing and having a glorious time.

#### **Resents Being Overlooked.**

this far, but I may as well admit itthere's one girl and one man who are breaking my heart. The man is my immediate boss, but in a corporation as enormous as this that doesn't mean he's so very high. But he's sweet and big and clean and smart and I like him terribly. The girl is named Lola, she's an uneducated, noisy little thing with badly dyed hair in a wild mop, but whatever she is or isn't he likes her, and she can actually play fast and loose with the dates he tries to make with her; maybe she can go tomorrow night, maybe she can't. If he marries her she will wreck his life, leave him in a few years and take his child with her, and it seems as if I couldn't bear it. Why WILL men fall for girls like that, and never see other girls who really have background and education and code and the love of home and family behind them?"

Well, that's an old, old problem, Pamela, and until men solve it Reno will continue to be flooded by pretty, empty-headed little wives who think nothing of breaking vows and ruining children's lives.

Girls' Uneasiness Affects Men.

Your predicament is not a new one, either. You say your manner | character into kindness, interest, un-

use it means very real qualities it means heart, soul, mind, character, training, self-discipline. With enough of these things any woman is equipped to face life and its changes confidently; she KNOWS she will find friends, win the man she wants, make a success of herself.

PROBLEMS OF A STENO

Both single and married men pay her attentions during working hours. Pa-mela is puzzled by reactions of men in

the office where she works. She writes Miss Norris to ask if she says the right things to become popular with certain men. And she wonders why girls less

attractive than herself, receive more at-tention from the most desirable men.

Kathleen Norris answers Pamela with

her usual helpful advice and clarity of

impression you are making on them,

and too little of the innate qualities

that your manner represents. Charm

is an elusive thing to describe, be-

thought for any social problem.

#### Cultivate Charm.

But in your case I wouldn't worry about these casual and temporary conquests. Ignore them for the time being, and devote yourself to the cultivation of charm. Get interested, genuinely, in life, and life will get interested in you.

Charm means personal freshness, pleasantness of manner, alert understanding and sympathy for everyone about you. It means that when you are sitting at your desk, idle for a moment between tasks, you are half-smiling; it means that you keep up with your reading on current topics and keep away from tactless controversy and loud-voiced expression of opinion. If you happen to be made of crusader stuff that is of course something else again; crusaders rarely have charm.

To attract the man you like to you make no visible effort. But whenever you get a chance to speak to him have something to say that will immediately draw his attention from the fact that he and that rather standoffish Miss Brown are actually talking together. Years ago a certain shy little member of my family used to start off to dances after asking me seriously: "Tell me three things to say to my boy.' Think of three things to say to yours. "There's one-I didn't mean to get | If it is only, "Weren't you caught in that downpour yesterday?" or, "Is this new time schedule going to mean you have to take an earlier train from Pelham?" or "Did you hear the nice news of the Smith baby?" it will answer the purpose. And if, after a monosyllabic reply you have to begin again, plunge in courageously. "My sister and I were in Brooklyn when that storm started, my mother lives over there. You know, in the Library neighborhood. We live in town, but Mother expects us every Saturday-" and so on, easily and carelessly, just as if you were talking to a woman, until he picks up the conversation again.

#### Act Friendly-Unembarrassed.

If the shy woman, who feels stiff and tongue-tied with men, could only remember that talking to a newly met man is just like talking to a new woman acquaintance, her whole manner and attitude would change. Girls like Pamela never dread meeting other women; they know that their approach will be friendly and unembarrassed. Try that same friendly lack of embarrassment many ice cream sodas as rum upon the man you want to attract, Pamela; try it on all men. And at the same time deepen your own derstanding of those about you, and

. . .

San Jose is one of the world's most picturesque capitals. Though the streets were less winding than others I have been in, in past weeks, they were none the less enchanting. Gay colored two-wheeled ox carts lumbered slowly along, filled with coffee beans in burlap sacks or long stalks of green bananas. Modern motor cars rushed frenzily along. Brunette senoritas linked arms and strolled along the main streets. They wore high tortoise shell combs, too much lipstick and rouge. Hundreds of tiny shops sold native wares, tooled leather, carved batta-wood, bright green baskets, hammered silver and uncut emeralds for next to nothing. . . .

Dropped into a couple of local niteries to look the after-dark situation over. Resembled soft drink dispensaries more than wicked drinking joints, and were serving twice as drinks. Few couples sat together and those who did were evidently "aliens." In true Latin fashion the men huddled together around big ta-

skirt is attached at the hipline. Order Pattern No. 1402-B for yourself today and be the first in your community to wear the new, youthful basque fashion. Shows off the best features of the young



Ask Me Another A General Quiz

#### \*\*\*\*\*\* The Questions

1. What is a chuck-will's-widow? 2. When it's 11 a. m. in Omaha, what time is it in Galveston, Texas? 3. Where are the Plains of

Abraham? 4. What does a mace symbolize

in legislative houses? 5. How does the world's record

for running and ice skating 100 yards compare? 6. Who did Sir Walter Raleigh

plot to place on the British throne in place of James I? 7. In what state is Harper's

Ferry, the scene of John Brown's raid in 1859?

#### The Answers

1. A bird. (So called from its note.) 2, 11 a.m.

- 3. Canada (Quebec).
- 4. Authority. A mace is a staff
- or mallet.
- 5. The record in both cases is 9.4-Identical to the split second.
- 6. Arabella Stuart.
- 7. New York.

| rants, and evil customs, wars, and **Common Friendship** Friendship is like rivers, and want of love, have made them the strand of seas, and the air, proper and peculiar. - Jeremy common to all the world; but ty- Taylor.





**FRESH YEAST** 

Fruit of Labor **Premature Genius** It seldom happens that a pre-It is not by saying "Honey, mature shoot of genius ever ar- honey," that sweetness comes into rives at maturity.-Quintilian.

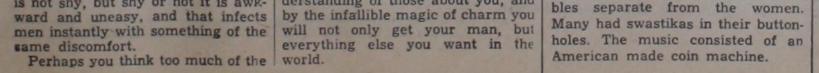
CHER in VITAMIN

The Household

**Favorite of Four** 

**Generations**!





# **THANKS!**

WE WISH TO THANK THE FARMERS FOR THE SPLENDID BUSINESS GIVEN US DURING THIS WHEAT SEASON ON NEW AND USED TRUCKS AND PICK-UPS.

We only have two new trucks and two new pick-ups left. We have a few used trucks and pick-ups that are going at bargain prices. They won't last long, because they are priced low . . . liberal terms.

-Your Business Appreciated-

Sikes Motor Co.

FORD DEALERS

Phone 2361

#### Farwell, Texas

emonstration Club Notes Staff Reporters Live-At-Home Club

with Parmerton club July 9, at Mrs. Claude Watkins, E. A. Hromas. W. A. Stephens' home, at 2:30.

After a short business session was held, a shower was given Mrs. Moy-

doso, N. M., between the 13th and achievements of the year. 16th of August, instead of sending a delegate to Short Course this year, onstrator, gave some interesting les- through the credit slips of their due to the fact that we are all so busy now. Mrs. Thompson gave the council report. Our mattress making began Monday morning at 8:30 in be expected to do were given the dethe warehouse near Lariat.

Those present were: Mesdames Bill Foster, Ernest Foster, Clyde Perkins, Members of the Live-at-Home de- A. B. Wilkerson, Charlie Summers, which lunch was served. Soups were in agricultural conservation paymonstration club met in regular ses- S. H. Sides, W. E. Verner, Ellis R. practiced, and the club meeting of ments, but this provision does not sion at the home of Mrs. O. B. Moyer Barry, E. M. Deaton, Lee Thompson, July 2nd adjourned. on July 2, with seven members and R. L. Henson, Bryan Smith, J. R. three visitors present. We will meet Caldwell, Tom Foster, Edd McGuire,

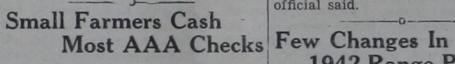
> Oklahoma Lane Jr. 4-H Club The Oklahoma Lane Jr. 4-H club

passed that ladies plan a trip to Rul- present answered by telling of her

sons on "mending"

and instructions as to what they will legates.

the summer were discussed, after dividual can earn more than \$10,000



COLLEGE STATION- So-called er, who is moving away. We deeply met July 2nd. Members said the club "small" farmers are cashing the bulk regret losing such a faithful member pledge and then the minutes and roll of the AAA's conservation and pari- additional grazing practices and more ty payment checks, B. F. Vance, ad- local adaptation of practices designed ministrative officer in charge of the te eradicate undesirable plants, retion of payments under the 1939 vation Program of the AAA. of cooperators who earned payments Texas. of \$1,000 or more, showed approximately eight-tenths of one percent ence included proposals for many deof the total number of payees under tailed changes, a number of which the program were in that classifica- are aimed at giving assistance to tion, he said. opment of the AAA program," Vance present deferred grazing practice to declared. "As provided in the Act, include limited and rotational grazautomatic increases are made in con- ing on the basis of range manageservation payments to farmers when ment plans approved by the county the amounts earned are less than AAA committee and broadening o \$200, the smaller payments being in- eradication practices for undesirable creased proportionately more than plants to make possible more local the larger ones. Also, any cooperator adaptation of such measures. may earn a minimum of \$20, with In the interest of national welfare, an additional allowance of \$15 for the conference pledged itself "to forest tree practices, making a total marshal the range agricultural reof \$35 which may be earned on any sources of the country to best meet farm. This \$35 payment would be the needs of national defense," the increased to \$46 under the provisions Texas ranchman reported. The confor increasing small payments." The Act also provides that no in- ing ranchmen against speculative

#### Use of Cotton Credit Slips Is Explained

Because merchants cannot give cash change in Cotton Stamp transactions, and since all Cotton Stamps 🗙 are printed in 25-cent denomina-tions, how will retailers handle sales normally involving change?

Eric Rushing, Chairman of the Parmer County Cotton Industry Committee, said that this situation was very effectively and simply handled by means of "Cotton Credit Slips"

To clarify the situation, he cited several examples. "Suppose," Rushing said, "a Cotton Stamp customer purchases 60 cents worth of cotton merchandise. An alert merchant would additional cotton items that the customer could use to advantage. The customer could then give the merchant three 25 cent stamps. But

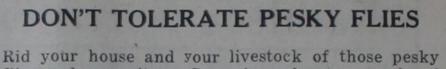
assuming that the customer did not wish to get more than his 60 cent purchase at the time, the merchant would accept either two 25 cent stamps and 10 cents in cash, or three 25 cent stamps—giving the customer a 15 cent credit slip for the difference due him."

"These Cotton Credit Slips," he added, "are issued by the individual stores and are good for the purchase of 100% American cotton goods at the same store in the future. From the merchant's standpoint, the use of these credit slips tends to bring the customers back to the stores from which the previous Cotton Stamp purchases were made

"Accordingly, those merhcants tho, through aggressive merchandising and advertising, attract both Stamp customers and the general public, have an additional opportu-Miss Cunningham, our home dem- nity of gaining repeat business Stamp customers. Wide-awake re-The trip to A. & M. was discussed tailers will take advantage of this opportunity for increased business, while at the same time helping-our country solve a serious problem in-The meetings for the remainder of volving our Number I crop-cotton."

> apply to parity payments, the AAA official said.

1942 Range Program



■ FOX ■ FOX ■

flies and mosquitoes. Come in and get a supply of household and livestock spray . . . we have it!

### FOX DRUG STORE FOX == $\equiv$ FOX

expansion during the present period, with increased promotion of defense of more favorable price and urged bond and stamp sales. Greater emthat a balance be kept between livestock prices and industrial prices to probably suggest 15 cents worth of keep the livestock industry in a

sound condition. The group advocated that measures be taken to avoid inflation and that the defense program be suppor- 1941, for discharge, Texas' local ted by higher taxes on excess profits. incomes, and luxuary items, along



GOLDSMITH PRODUCE Farwell, Texas.

phasis on better nutrition was also recommended.

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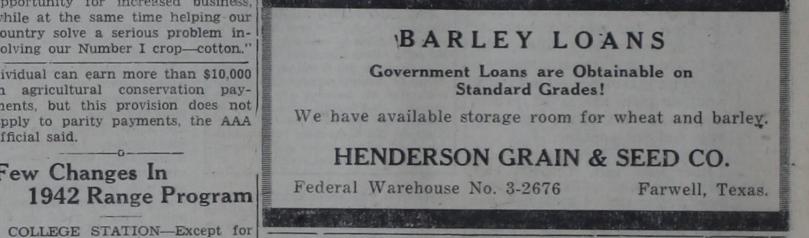
#### MEN OVER 28 SUBJECT **TO ARMY DEFERMENT**

(Continued from Page 1) boards have today been informed by State Headquarters that the inquction of all men who had attained the age of twenty-eight years on or before July 1, 1941, shall be postponed for a period of thirty days, pending final action on the bill."

"Of course, in the event the bill is not passed," Geenral Page added. "such men will be subject to indu tion in the normal manner upon the expiration of the period of postponement."

In Texas, it is estimated, approximately 400,000 of the 825,429 men who registered last October are affected by this order

> DR. LEWIS DENTIST MULESHOE, TEXAS



from our club.

Talbot and Helen Taylor.

bards, July 30.

Oklahoma Lane Club

call were read. We decided not to Refreshments were served to Mes- meet again until Augst 1, when we dames Rolen, O. B Moyer, Dennis would bring all our goals to exhibit. Robards, Rosa Terry, Claud Osborn, Miss Cunningham led us in several C. P. Warren, Everett Talbot, Glenn games. Those present were: Vernell Taylor, E. E. Taylor; Miss Elvira Berry, June Christian, Louise Donaldson, Barbara Foster, Bonnie Fos-We will meet with Mrs. Dennis Ro- ter, Lola Grissom, Dora Dean Perkins, Billie Roach and Sue Roberson.

Oklahoma Lane Sr. 4-H Club The Oklahoma Lane club had a The Senior 4-H club of Oklahoma called meeting, July 3rd, for the Lane met at the club room for the purpose of planning the entertain- first summer meeting. After the club ment for the visiting Rhea club, on was called to order by the president, the 18th. It was also voted and the roll was called and each member

## Your Valve **Troubles Ended**

The new Kwik-way valve grinder is the latest in valve-grinding equipment. Have your valves ground the Kwik-way method. Our shop is operated by an expert mechanic and all work is guaranteed.

Thomas Hardware Co.

Texico, N. M.



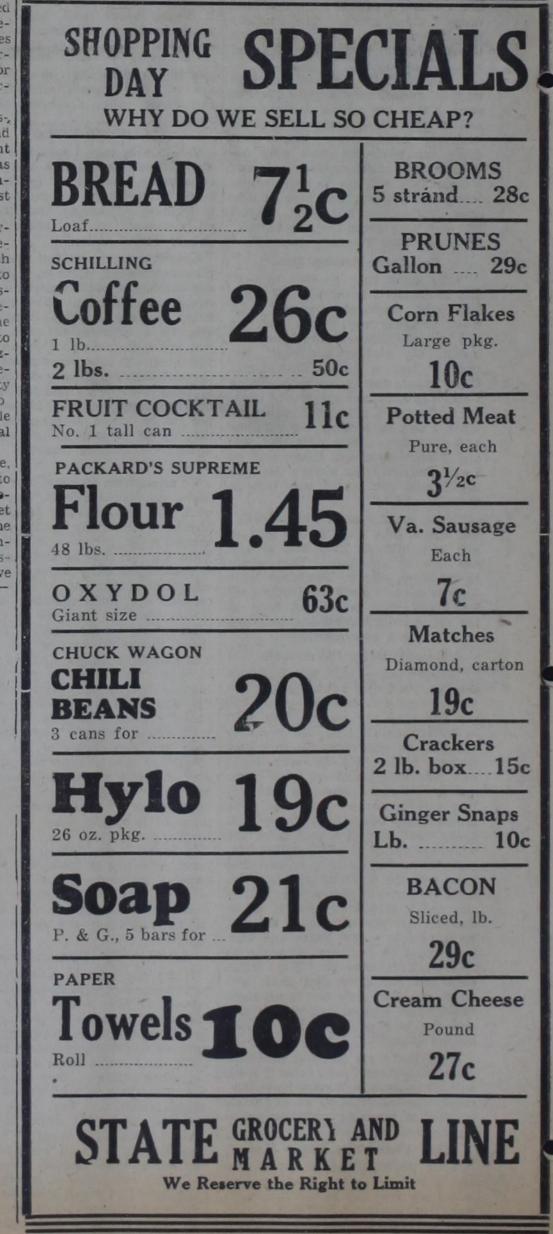
AAA in Texas, declared here today. commendations drafted by delegates Studying a report made to Con- to the national AAA range confergress by the United States Depart- ence an tour indicate no major ment of Agriculture on the distribu- changes in the 1942 Range Conserfarm program, Vance said that 92 That's the word Howard T. Kingspercent of the agricultural conserva- bery, state AAA committeeman and tion payments, and 98 percent of the ranchman from Santa Anna, brought price adjustment, or parity, pay- back from the conference which was ments were for less than \$200. The held in Idaho, June 23-37. The conreport to Congress, listing the names ference last year was held in West

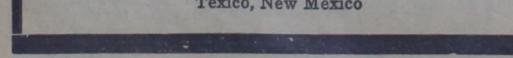
Recommendations of the confersmall ranchmen and farmers, Kings-"Increasing attention has been bery said. Two important changes regiven the small farmer in the devel- commended were the rivision of the

ference also went on record as advis-



AUSTIN, TEXAS, July 2, 1941 .- Betty Lee Picard of San Antonio and Donald W. Hawkins of Waco are the champion safe drivers of Texas. They won the titles here late yesterday in a contest sponsored by the Ford Good Drivers League. Both Picard and Hawkins will represent the state at national finals at Dearborn, Michigan, in which they will compete against the champion drivers of the other 47 states and of the District of Columbia for \$25,000 in university scholarships offered by Edsel Ford, founder of the league. The winners are shown with





Colonel Homer Garrison, Director of the Department of Public Safety, who presented them with prizes. Left to right, Betty Picard, Colonel

arrison and Donald Hawkins.

MAGAZINE SECTION

# THE STATE LINE TRIBUNE

THIRTIETH YEAR.

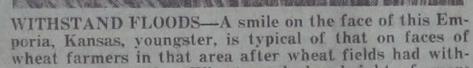
FARWELL, PARMER COUNTY, TEXAS, THURSDAY, JULY 10, 1941.

NUMBER 35.

# NOTABLE NEWS EVENTS IN PICTURES



AIR CORPS IN STEP—Keeping astride in matters pertaining to modern war in the air, U. S. Army air corps is now training officers for new glider corps. Above, pilot, one of six officers receiving instruction at Lockport, Ill., climbs aboard for flight.

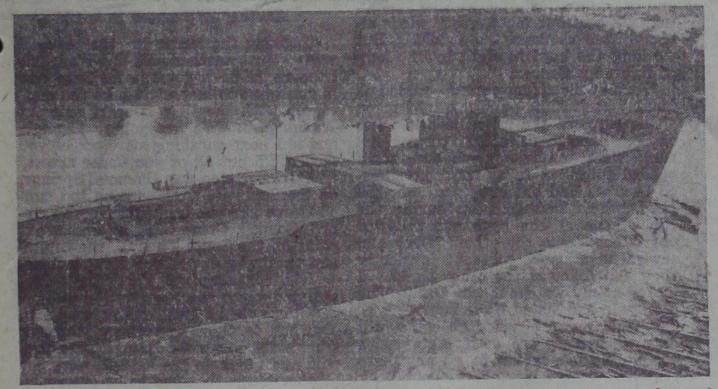




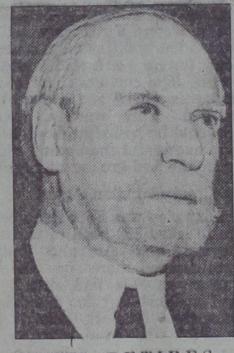
A PLANE DID THIS—Freak accident at Abilene, Texas, in which four persons met death resulting from plane-auto crash which occurred as Army training plane from Randolph Field plumped down on an auto in forced landing. Propeller chewed top off car, killing those within.



stood recent floods. Wheat reached a height of more than four feet.



MOTORSHIP CAPE HATTERAS—8,000 pounds of ripe bananas took the place of valuable lubricating grease as second motorship, Cape Hatteras, was launched at Beaumont, Texas. A sister ship, destined for coastal trade, had gone down the ways previously. Hatteras is pictured hitting water.



HUGHES RETIRES— Chief Justice Charles Evans Hughes of the United States Supreme Court retires. This is the latest picture of the famed jurist, who is 79 years old.



FRIEND AND "FOE"—Capture of German equipment by British near Sollum, Egypt, afforded Tommies chance to compare Nazi gas masks with own. British mask is at left, Nazi at right.



HAPPY LANDING— Diving boards in Fort Worth, Texas, lakes look so high to Billie Pittard, of Anson, that she figured a parachute might help to take the sting out of her first landing.



# Going Up the Trail With a Herd of Longhorns .

#### By GARLAND R. FARMER Henderson, Texas.

(Copyright, 1941, by the Southwest Magazine Co.) RANK DALTON, age 93, of Kilgore, Texas, ex-Texas ranger and deputy United States marshal, told me a good story recently bout trail-driving days.

In 1873 the War Department bought a herd of 2,000 longhorn cattle in South

reservations. To insure safe delivery of the herd, the government sent Dalton with a dozen U. S. army soldiers to guard the cattle while enroute to destinations. Dalton was in command of the soldiers. I shall let him tell his own story.

"The cattle," said Dalton, "two and three-vear-old longhorned steers, were rounded up in South Texas and trailbranded. On the 10th of May, 1873, we bade goodbye to our friends on the King Ranch and started up the long trail to Kansas, a

trip that ended in November. The cat- work in your life and I'll bet you don't tle were rather wild at first and hard own a foot of this land. Sorry, mister, to handle, but Dock Manahan, of this happens to be a government herd Fairfield, Texas, a veteran of the and you'll have to collect grazing fees trail and his hard-riding cowboys, soon had them trail-broken and under control. Our first stop to rest started cussing. When he got to calling and graze the cattle was at Willow City in the edge of Blanco county. Willow disarmed him and gave him a good City at that time was a thriving fron- thrashing. Then he warned the rustler tier town of 2,000 population, located to get out. 'If you ever show up again in a fine cattle country. I was back around a herd I'm driving I'll blow there a few years ago but the town is you in two with my six-gun,' Dock no more. The old Roberts ranch house shouted, as the rustler rode away with is now the only building left of a once his men. This was our first but not prosperous and wideawake community. Buck Roberts runs the ranch. He and I were Texas ranger pals back in the 70's.

Cattle Rustlers "Since grass was abundant around heavy rains in the Panhandle and Red

the better I'll be up the trail. pleased, for I'm an awful busy man.' "'Is that so,' said

Age 93, Kilgore, Texas, uncle of Dalton gang. Dock. 'I'll bet you never did a day's

from Uncle Sam.'

"This made the fellow mad and he names Dock jerked him from his horse, last experience with cattle rustlers.

#### **Red River on Rampage**

"Our next stop was Doan's Crossing on Red river. There had been some

Willow City, with plenty of water for river was on a rampage. There was issuing rations to the Indians as he ed he had seen some dead cattle at the stock, we laid over there 10 days. nothing to do but wait until the flood should, that he was 'holding out on the foot of a high cliff about two miles Again taking the trail, we headed for went down. The crossing was danger- them.' There had been previous com- to the east of our camp. Manahan sent the little town of Llano on the Llano ous even at low water. After waiting plaints against this agent, so I deter- three men with the Indian to investiriver. Here we had an experience that until the fifth morning Dock thought mined to investigate. His books and gate. They came back two hours later was common on the trail in those early it would be safe to cross. At daylight evidence I obtained from other reliable bringing the mangled bodies of Serdays, especially with small herds. On we put the herd-leaders in the water sources showed that he had been rob- geant Fields and the cowhand. During the second morning in camp eight men and started them over. The river was bing the Cheyennes, selling rations giv- the storm in the darkness they had folrode up and their leader, a villainous- about a quarter of a mile wide at this en them by the government and pocket- lowed the cattle over the cliff. We gave looking fellow, with two six-shooters point with a strong current toward the ing the money. I placed him under ar- them military burial, a trumpeter Texas to be distributed among various strapped around him, asked one of middle, where it was deep and rest and appointed Ben Clark, the in- sounded 'taps' and a squad fired a saman in charge of 40 yards. Some of them drifted down He was tried and given a long term in S. flags and laid to rest-two more lone the herd. The sol- stream for a quite a ways and it was Federal prison. dier pointed out 2 o'clock in the afternoon before we Dock Manahan, our had them across. All hands were tired where we had the most harrowing ex- til we reached the Kansas border, a trail boss. Dock and we went into camp for the rest of perience of the entire trip. We crossed week after the stampede on the Cimarstepped for ward the day. We were on the north bank the river and camped near the north ron. Here we struck another snag. A and asked the fel- of Red river in Indian country, so the bank to rest and graze our cattle a few half dozen men rode up to our camp low what he want- night guard was doubled as a precau- days on the lush grass in the rich river and one of them introduced himself as ed. 'You are hold- tion, not that we expected trouble from valley. Along toward sundown, on the a quarantine officer, saying he would ing these cattle on the Indians-our escort was too strong third day, a fierce rain-storm struck have to inspect our herd for Texas my land,' the man for that-but it was a good idea to be with all its might and fury. Dock call- fever. said, 'and I am here prepared for trouble. Late in the af- ed all hands to saddle. to collect grazing ternoon two U.S. marshals came into fees. The charge our camp and told us that rustlers, two be too late!' yelled Dock. 'We're in for shall have to place them in quarantine.' will be 50c a day for weeks previously, had stampeded and a stampede unless we surround the the horses and 25c a stolen an entire trail herd of 1,500 head herd.' It was already too late, for a law to that effect. He admitted there day for the cattle, of cattle from the spot where we were flash of lightning revealed that the was not, but that they were trying to and the sooner you camping and had killed most of the herd was in motion. pay up and let me drivers. Thieving cattle rustlers were go back to my work a constant menace to small herds going

#### Next Adventure

for a few days to rest and graze the flashed. We rode on behind the thun- Our inspection fees are only 25c a head, cattle on the north bank of the river. A bunch of about a dozen men rode up and wanted to cut our herd, that is, look through the herd for strays. This often happened in the cattle country and was necessary when range cattle fell in with a trail herd, but now we were in the Indian country, had passed the last of the Texas cattle country after crossing Red river. Manahan told the men his herd was clean, no strays, but they insisted on cutting it anyway. Now was the time to show authority.

"' 'Look here, fellows,' said Dock, 'this herd belongs to the United States Army Department and if you try to delay or interfere with it in any way I'll have all of you placed under arrest. This military escort is here to see that the herd is not molested. If any of your cattle are mixed with our cattle they will be tallied to your credit when we get to our destination and you will amp and stay out.' The thieves took the hint and rode away at a gallop. "Rustlers pulled this trick of cutting a herd by riding through it on pretense of searching for strays. When in the middle of the herd a rustler would fire his pistol. This will usually stampede longhorns, for they are wild and easily frightened. The rustlers then followed the stampeding herd and drove off all they wanted. This was a favorite trick; it could be pulled in daylight and was more successful than stampeding a herd from the bed-ground at night.

"We went on to the Cimarron river

#### Three-Hour Stampede

"Before we could head them off, submit to an inspection." 1,500 fear-stricken animals bolted for the wide open spaces at terrific speed. said the leader, 'as you will find out if "Our next adventure was when we By this time it was so dark you could you try to move this herd any farther crossed Ouachita river. We stopped not see a thing except when lightning into Kansas without a permit from me.

and on, mile after mile, we rode. Blind-

ing rain beat our faces, gusty winds al-

most lifted us from the saddle. But

we kept the herd in sight by the help

quickly as it came—and a bright moon

shone through the rifted clouds. The

cattle, exhausted after their long

run, were easily surrounded and

bedded down. A hasty check up show-

herd, which had split up during the

run. Some of the boys had followed

our bunch, some the other. Dock and

several men were absent; evidently

"'Well, men,' I said, 'the cattle will

stay where they are, so let's stay with

them. No use trying to go anywhere

tonight. I am a bit uneasy about Dock

and the boys, we don't know where they

are and can't find them until daylight.

following back trail to camp. Dock was

in camp with the rest of the men, ex-

cept Sergeant Fields and one of the

cowhands. After breakfast we tallied

the cattle and found 30 head short.

**Two Lone Graves** 

"Next morning we had no trouble

they had followed the other bunch.

stampede had lasted three hours.

"At last the storm passed—passed as

of lightning flashes.

graves out on the lone prairie.

"Everything went along all right un-

"'If your cattle are free from ticks ""'Come on boys, hurry up or it will you can proceed on your way; if not we

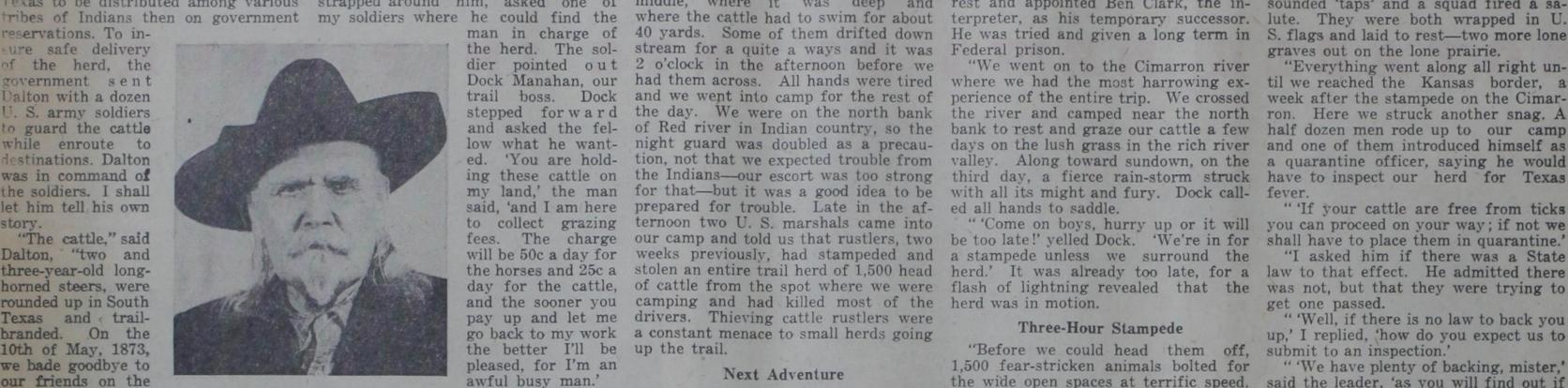
> "I asked him if there was a State get one passed.

> "'Well, if there is no law to back you up,' I replied, 'how do you expect us to

"'We have plenty of backing, mister,'



be paid for them. Now get out of our "If you show up again around a herd I'm driving I'll blow you in two with my six-gun!"



FRANK DALTON

### The Enchanted Kock

#### By HAZEL OATMAN BOWMAN Llano, Texas.

(Copyright, 1941, by the Southwest Magazine Co.) IE Enchanted Rock is situated in the southern part of Llano county, Texas, near the Llano-Gillespie county line, on the Holmes Moss ranch. A bald, oval-shaped, red granite mountain, covering 640 acres and 500 feet high, it is said to be the largest single granite formation within the United States.

Llano county designate this mountain cause of strange sounds that come from as the "Enchanted Rock" and although it. The sounds have been described as the exact origin of the name is in similar to those made while walking on doubt, many legends have been handed a thin crust over a cavern. down through the years as to why it is associated with enchantment.

the mountain, identifying it with early ing a hot day causes the granite to ex-

its summit in the fall of 1841 Captain John C. Hays, while surrounded by Comanche Indians who cut him off from his ranger company, repulsed the whole band and inflicted upon them such heavy loss that they fled.'

An historical marker was also placed on Highway No. 16, between Llano and Fredericksburg, which directs out-of-State tourists and sightseeing Texans to

the mountain, nine miles from the main highway.

#### Legends of Enchanted Rock

Many stories, linked with naming of this unusual granite formation, have been told by early settlers. According to one popular legend a half-crazed white woman, who had been captured by the Indians and who later escaped, told of riding upon the wild woman fear. while he was scouting around the rock. The late William S. Chesser, a Texas scout and a well known Llano pioneer, told this writer in an interview a few as, has caused much speculation. Pioyears before his death that he had neer granite dealers of Llano county, lift from the sea, is very old rock. It regiments, two regiments of supporting heard the wild woman's cries.

beautiful daughter to the top of a high mountain, presumably Enchanted Rock, and there sacrificed her on an altar. This act displeased the Great Spirit. As a consequence, the Great Spirit condemned the Indian chief to wander alone through eternity over a mountain rock near the scene where he sacrificed his daughter.

#### Weird Sounds

It is also believed that Indians nam-The old records and early maps of ed the mountain Enchanted Rock be-

The sounds are said to be heard more often at night after a hot day. Geolo-The Texas Centennial Commission in gists ascribe this peculiarity to changes 1936 placed a bronze plaque on top of in temperature. A cool night follow-Texas history. The plaque bears this pand and contract, thus producing inscription: "Enchanted Rock. From weird sounds.



Section of Enchanted Rock, near Llano, Texas.

Persons who have camped overnight near the massive rock dome are sometimes startled, they say, by flickering lights at different points on the rock. Even people living nearby declare they. too, have seen these lights. A few oldtimers who are inclined to be superstitious believe the rock is haunted and will not go near it at night.

#### Fine Building Material

who have made a close study of the belongs to the period known as pre-field artillery, one battalion each of

#### **Crooked Indian Agent**

"Our next stop was Fort Reno, where we were to leave 250 head of cattle for the Cheyenne and Arapaho Indians, who were camped there on the Big Canadian river. We had already left 250 head at Fort Sill for the Kiowas and Comanches. At Fort Reno we were met by Chief Whirlwind, of the Cheyennes, accompanied by Ben Clark, the government interpreter. He complained that the Indian agent there was not

quarried and that it has unlimited possibilities for building material. It is composed of good quality of red granite that takes a smooth, beautiful polish.

During recent years the Enchanted Rock has been commercialized to some extent as a tourist resort and a recreational center. Many shady, attractive campsites are available along a creek at its base, and picnics and outdoor gatherings are enjoyed there continually during the spring and summer season. It is also visited by many tourists traveling through the Hill Country.

E. H. Sellards, geologist of the University of Texas, says: "Enchanted Rock is an exfoliation dome of granite in which granite layers 20 feet or more thick have broken loose, thus forming the rounded dome. It is a novelty well worth seeing and contains an enormous amount of stone building grade similar to other Texas granite. It is the kind of pink granite that was used in building the State capitol at Austin and which was quarried in Llano county.

"Granite is igneous rock. It forms, from molten lava which cools very slowly deep in the earth. Under these con-Mineralogists have attributed the ditions the rock becomes well crystalizlived on Enchanted Rock and nightly strange lights to radium ores, known to ed. The principal minerals in granite her cries could be heard for miles exist in the Llano mineral district and are feldspar and quartz with various around. Her home was believed to be which give out a form of illumination other minerals in smaller quantities ing trained in infantry tactics and in a cave or crevice near the mountain after dark. Whatever the cause, there such as mica and hornblende. The col-techniques. During the first 13 weeks top. An old Indian fighter in this sec- hangs over Enchanted Rock a super- or of granite is determined by the min- of training, the selectee is taught to tion in the early days, named Sullivan, natural glamour and a superstitious erals that predominate. Pink granite march, to use his weapons, and to take tion and armored units. gets it's color chiefly from pink felds- care of himself in action. At the same par, the most abundant mineral; same time he is toughened up physically to This great natural wonder, located in with other granite. The color of a min- endure the exertion of battle. the heart of the granite section of Tex- eral is due to the way it reflects light.

#### Dock shouted.

dering hoofs and cracking horns, try- and you had better pay up to avoid ing our best to turn the leaders. On trouble.'

#### Another Attempted Hold-Up

"Looking the leader in the eye, I said: 'Just another hold up! Well, this happens to be a government herd and if you want to inspect it take the matter up with the War Department at Washington. We are going through, and if I hear anything more out of you crooks, I'll put all of you under arrest.' "Our next stop was Diamond Springs, ed that we had but one-third of the on the Santa Fe trail, then on to Council Grove and the beautiful Neosho river. Council Grove was an important point on the Santa Fe trail, the capitol and trading point of the Kaw Indians. "The next stop was Fort Riley, Kan-

looked at my watch; it was 10:30. The sas, and there the long trail ended.

"Going up the trail was no easy job. You had to fight your way through from start to finish. Longhorn cattle, wild and quick to break trail, were not all the things that had to be overcome. There wasn't a bridge between South Texas and the Kansas line. Not a road even, just cattle trails. Cowboys rode and ate and slept with the herd-on duty 24 hours. At night they got what sleep they could between 'standing guard.' The pay was small. A good cowhand's salary was about \$30 a month including board. But it was full of adventure and that's why red-blood-Then an Indian rode up and report- ed men liked to go up the trail.

## Army Depends on Infantry

#### By DAVID A. STEIN

OUGH, well-trained, efficient infantry divisions still win wars, United States Army experts are convinced. Upon the hard-fight-

ing, hard-bitten infantry rests the winning or losing of battles.

The infantry is the largest arm of the service, both in peace and in wartime. The present training program will develop 45 infantry-artillery divisions, providing four infantrymen for every soldier motorized or in the cavalry.

Most of the nation's selectees are be-

"The Enchanted Rock granite, an up- fantry divisions contain three infantry

·troops. Total wartime strength is about 12,500, of which about 7,200 are infantrymen.

The shoulder rifle with its bayonet, the tank, and the machine gun are the chief weapons of infantry. Constant experiment is carried out with new and improved weapons and the infantry changes its methods and make-up to keep at highest efficiency. Powerful but light anti-tank guns have recently been introduced.

The infantry is equipped with fast, modern tanks, which carry substantial armor and machine guns. Tanks are organized into separate infantry units. New training methods emphasize the need for co-ordination of infantry efforts with the supporting fire of avia-

Taking its cue from developments in World War II, the infantry is changing its tactics to provide decentralization of The new triangular (streamlined) in- command, so that squad and platoon leaders work independently to exploit "soft spots" in the enemy's position.

Another legend says that an Indian granite deposits of this section, predict Cambrian, this being the oldest of the engineer, medical, and quartermaster Meet success like a gentleman and troops, and a company of signal corps disaster like a man .- Lord Birkenhead. chief, to appease his gods, took his that Enchanted Rock will some day be geologic periods."

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# CURRENT COMMENT

#### New Army Buying Lighter-Weight Horses

ERE is a tip to horse-breeders of Texas and Oklahoma: Lightweight horses are most in demand for Uncle Sam's modernized

Army, and expansion of the nation's defense forces has already brought about the purchase this year of more than ten times the number of animals bought in normal years for military use.

Peacetime purchases of horses and mules usually total about 2,000 annually, but this year 23,808 animals have been bought, and within the next few months an additional 3,889 riding horses, 134 draft horses and seventy mules will have to be acquired.

The new Army has only restricted use for the heavy, plodding type of horse, but now buys smaller and faster mounts, for use in rough terrain where mechanized units would be apt to be stalled. . . .

#### Big Ben

Along with the rest of London, Big Ben, the giant clock in the tower of the Houses of Parliament, is now conducting "business as usual" after a few hours' time out for repairs following a German bombing raid.

The clock has been running for more than eighty years, with only three or four interruptions. These lapses were due to outside causes, not mechanical failure. The timepiece is reputed to have averaged no more than five seconds off at the noon striking over all those years. The gigantic mechanism includes a 131/2-foot pendulum, four dials 23 feet in diameter, numerals 2 feet high, minute hands 14 feet long and hour hands 9 feet long. It is wound by hand and one company has been responsible for its maintenance since 1861. \* \* \*

#### **Army Radio Stations**

The Army operates its own radio stations, to keep in touch with the whole Army in the United States and overseas. There are 146 stations in the

Army network. The Signal Corps has selected 1200 of the 50,000 amateur radio operators in the United States and has organized a volunteer unit known as the Army Amateur Radio System. "Hams" have already shown their value through serv750.000.

When soldiers complain about Army food you're apt to find they're not critical of the quality. In most cases they're aggrieved because they can't have things cooked or baked the way they like them. In turning out mess for 200 men at a time, though, the sergeant can't stop to have things well done for one man and rare for another. He usually compromises on medium well-done all around.

Bread figures most prominently in the soldier's ration. He gets twelve ounces, or better, every day. Meat and potatoes come next; about ten ounces of each every day. Milk, eight ounces, rates below these, and beans, in spite of all you've heard, are far down the list -about half an ounce a day. Butter comes to two ounces; sugar to five. These are the chief items in point of weight. Vegetables, other than the potato, average two to three ounces each.

Don't feel sorry for the new soldier, so far as food is concerned. If an Army fights on its stomach, the American soldier should conquer any foe. He is the best-fed soldier in the world.-New York Times Magazine.

#### \* \* \* Air Corps Will Add 34 Flying Schools

The War Department recently announced the addition of thirty-four new flying schools to the Air Corps training system. Of these, fifteen will be civilian establishments and nineteen will be Army schools.

service the Army hopes to train United States pilots at the rate of 30,000 a year. By early autumn, when fifty-one of the projected eighty-five fields are expected to be operating, the training output will be 12,000 a year. The training of technicians is now progressing at the rate of 46,000 a year.

#### New Remedy for Rheumatism

\* \* \*

Science continues to find cures for human ills heretofore pronounced incurable. A new remedy now being tested for rheumatism, and which has shown favorable results, is a new gold compound announced by Dr. Albert H. Sabin and Dr. Joel Warren of the Chil-

about one ton a year. The cost to the onous effects on the patients. The new Zone will be hidden from potential air ways of Army life, while reserve offi-Army for rations for all enlisted men gold compound announced by Drs. Sabin invaders. comes to around \$750,000 a day and at and Warren has practically no poisonthe end of the year will stand at \$273,- ous effect and even greater curative effect in the mice than gold compounds formerly tried.

"The arthritis disappeared complete- guards. ly in 90 per cent of seventy mice which were treated with one milligram or more of calcium aurothiomalate (the new remedy)," said the doctors.

\* \* \*

#### Use of Cotton Up

The Census Bureau reported that months since July, 1940: cotton consumed in May amounted to 918,902 bales of lint and 129,471 bales of linters, compared with 920,142 and 119,639, respectively, in April of this year, and 641,635 and 92,193 in May of last year.

For the first ten months of the cotton year consumption by domestic mills amounted to 7,914,140 bales, against 6,591,195 in the same period last year. Exports for the ten months were 975,-540 bales, against 5,921.431 last year.

#### \* \* \*

#### Billion for Bomber Plants

Jesse H. Jones, Secretary of Commerce and Federal Loan Administration, said he intended to provide nearly \$1,000,000,000 to build plants for the 500-bombers-a-month program, drawing on his new defense spending pow-President.

for bombers will go for building of factories, to be government-owned, but leased to private companies for operation. Large amounts also will go into a very material increase in the output When the new units are put into construction of aluminum and magnes- of bombers will be seen soon. ium plants to turn out the bomber materials. Some \$200,000,000 has been promised for machine tools.

> Besides financing defense factories, Mr. Jones' agencies are buying huge stocks of rubber, tin, manganese, copper, tungsten, chromium and other needs. These are being sought in such dering a census of all foreign-owned huge quantities that the country will property in the United States. This have enough on hand to last for long census will relate not only to property periods in case a war cuts off foreign in the United States belonging to counsupplies. \* \* \*

#### Unit of Canal Locks to be Huge Drvdock

Rear Admiral Frank H. Sadler, commandant of the Fifteenth Naval Disdren's Hospital Research Foundation, trict, revealed that a naval repair base New York City, and the University Col- capable of accommodating "a good part" of the United States Fleet, including the largest battleships, would be established at Balboa, in the Canal Zone. Development of this base will be accomplished through expansion of the Canal Zone's mechanical division, which now services and repairs merchant vessels. A unit of the third set of canal locks, now under construction, will be equipped as a huge drydock. Admiral Sadler said that the supply depot would be expanded to supply the Doctors generally have been afraid entire fleet for several months. Ammunition and storage facilities will be

The commandant disclosed also that guard details had been strengthened in the canal area. On several occasions recently, he said, prowlers had shot at \* \* \*

#### Military Plane Production

Since July, 1940, aviation plants in the United States have produced 10,171 military planes. The following table shows military plane production by

July	
August	586
September	
October	
November	779
December	
May	1,334

Because such information is considered a military secret, a breakdown of planes into bomber, pursuit, observation, transport and trainer planes cannot be made. How many were kept by our own Army and Navy and how many were shipped to England is also a military secret.

10,171

Military experts believe that hemiers as authorized by Congress and the sphere defense rests largely on powerful long-range bombers that can carry A large part of the \$1,000,000,000 the war to the enemy with a vengeance. And while all other types of military aircraft are expected to continue to roll off production lines, it is believed that

#### Freezing of Foreign Assets

Simultaneously with the issuance of the executive order freezing assets in the United States of Germany and Italy, the President approved regulations ortries and nationals subject to freezing control but to all other countries as well.

Under previous executive orders, freezing control has been extended to the assets of Norway, Denmark, the Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg,

#### By A STAFF EDITOR

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cers who will remain in service will have become more experienced.

"Meanwhile, in prevision for emergency we shall have housing and plant ready for 3,500,000 to 4,000,000 men; and any present further increase of numbers means men taken from production of war material for us and Britain," said Colonel Palmer.

#### Severe Drouth

Excessive rainfall and floods have been restricted to the Southwest. A severe drouth prevails through the Southern States and as far east as New York State. Tennessee is said to be in its second year of drouth. Crops there are not making one-half yield and the power shortage of TVA, due to drouth, is affecting the Alcoa plant of the Aluminum Company which supplies our defense with aluminum. Other defense plants throughout the South and East are threatened with shutdowns for want of hydro-electric power unless heavy rains fall soon.

#### German Invasion of Russia

Germany's invasion of Russia with armies of more than a million and a half soldiers and with the greatest amount of mechanized equipment ever assembled is acknowledgment that Germany stands in great need of what she must have from Russia. Failing to get it by negotiation, Hitler is now trying to get it by war.

Germany wants the riches of the Ukraine, a vast region in the southwestern portion of the Soviet Union, larger than all the New England States and the States of New York and Pennsylvania combined. It is commonly thought of in terms of wheat. It is much more than that. For while it is the most important wheat-producing section of the Soviet Union it has large resources in coal, iron, metals. It produces 54 per cent of all the coal of European Russia, 59 per cent of its iron, much of its manganese. It has salt mines, well-developed chemical and dye industries. On the Dnieper river is the largest hydroelectric development in Europe. More than 200,000 farms in the Ukraine today enjoy the blessings of electric current.

Hitler aims to defeat Russia, seize the boundless resources of the Ukraine and then turn on Britain for a knock-France, Latvia, Estonia, Rumania, Bul- out before winter. He must win i garia, Lithuania, Hungary, Yugoslavia Russia quickly or time will work against him. By 1942 England, with increas-The Treasury has had reports that ed aid from America, will be in a strong position to defeat Germany.

ice in floods and disasters.

Radio intelligence companies are the Signal Corps detectives. They intercept enemy radio messages, locate enemy radio stations by radio goniometry, and supervise the Armys' own radio service.

The Signal Corps uses homing pigeons as the old, reliable way of sending messages when no other means is at hand. Thousands of pigeon fanciers supply large numbers of birds for Signal Corps use.

#### **Army Rations**

about five pounds of food each day, or some cases the gold remedies had pois- expanded, and oil tanks in the Canal

lege of Medicine, Cincinnati.

The new gold compound is calcium aurothiomalate. It was tried and found both safe and effective in mice sick with an ailment very much like rheumatism, or rheumatoid arthritis as it is technically known, in humans.

"Only clinical trials," the report states, "can indicate whether or not calcium aurothiomalate will be comparatively as safe and effective in human beings as it is in mice.'

Each man in the new Army eats to use these gold compounds because in

be honest, prudent and not afraid of hard work.

# Grass Root Reveries

#### By JOE GANDY Winnsboro, Texas.



and it's ok by me except the casualties. The Declaration of Independence is a serious document and we should celebrate it sanely and with ess levity. Coon creek had a sane Fourth. Everybody enjoyed the outings and the oratory. One speaker, an old ex-Confederate, said Hitler could be licked and he was ready to help do it. That's real patriotism, the kind that wins wars and the kind our country needs at this time.

This year's Fourth of July has a deep to their fellow men. The most famous significance. We love liberty or else man of all time said: "He that is would not appropriate \$42,000,000,000 to defend it. That's something for us all to think about. After Hitler is licked and we start paying off this \$42,000,- of advice from orators on how to suc-000,000 debt (it may be \$60,000,000,- ceed in life. I am no howling success 000) we are going to have our liberty myself, hence have no right to offer adseverely tested. Political demagogues will arise to say, if elected, they have advice of this kind is worthless. It's up an easy-way-plan to pay the debt. They will promise specious ways to get the is no set formula for making good. If money-by magic, inflation, confisca- a boy goes out in the world looking for hungry. A little tightening of the belt tion, repudiation, etc. Either or all of a position he may keep on looking, but is good for some people, especially those ments. Thus we

In California a man suicided by letting a rattlesnake bite him. That's a (Copyright, 1941, by the Southwest Magazine Co.) / queer way to shuffle off. If I were go-ULY started off with parades, pic- ing to suicide—and there isn't a chance nics, fireworks, popcorn and red -I would choose a less repulsive way. lemonade. We celebrated the Seems to me a man courageous enough Glorious Fourth in the traditional to let a rattlesnake bite him should be way- made a big noise and wound up courageous enough to live. I somewith headaches and a few hundred times wonder why men suicide in a casualties. That's the American way world as beautiful as this one, especially men in good

health and out of debt. But they do it and often for trivial reasons. Maybe they can't take it.

> There is a vast difference between fame and notoriety. Several years ago there were boys who tried to be famous in the role of treesitters, rocking-chair sitters and fish-swallowers. It brought them notoriety, not fame. Seeking

fame is commendable when of the right sort. Most men became famous through unselfish service greatest among you is servant of all."

High school graduates receive a heap vice to others on how to succeed. Much to a boy or girl to make good, and there

We are now feasting on peaches, plums, cantaloupes, watermelons and other delicacies of field and garden. Better look out for summer-time ailments along with all this feasting. The common ailment is stomachache. Doctors have a lot of prescriptions for this illness, but the best thing I know of to relieve stomachache is to stop eating and take a dose of castor oil. That sounds old-fashioned and I will be laughed to scorn for suggesting such a simple remedy, yet I know several generations of healthy families that were brought up on castor oil. Simple remedies like this one, administered by our mothers, have relieved pain and saved thousands of lives.

Men who try to sell food brands over radio tell us with great gusto what kind of vitamins we need. One announcer says we need vitamin B which is found in their Vacuum-Canned Confetti. Another announcer says we need vitamins A and C which are found in their Super-Grind Spondulix. I've never studied vitamins enough to know what they mean, if anything, to one's -health. But I do know there is plenty of wholesome nourishment in cornbread, sow-belly, turnip greens and home-churned buttermilk.

Some folks predict hard times, due to the war in Europe and to war expenditures in America. I've heard hard times predicted all my life. The surest way for hard times to come knocking at your door is to expect it. Let's look forward to good times and the chances are 2 to 1 we will have good times. I have lived through floods, drouths, storms, epidemics, political upheavals and twin babies, yet have never gone to bed

and Greece.

Germany was making its financial transactions in this country and South America through Swiss banks. Any such arrangements are made impossible by the freezing order, as licenses now will be required.

Through the census of all foreign property in the United States the government expects to get, for the first time in history, an accurate picture of the investments here of countries such as Japan, however, carefully they are masked. The Justice Department announced it was setting up a research unit in its Alien Property Bureau to classify and study all alien property .

Since money is required for both sabotage and espionage purposes, the President's freezing order is expected to make both more difficult and thus to reduce such activities.

#### Army of 1,500,000 Likely

"In spite of the preparation to house and induct 3,000,000 men, it is unlikely that we shall increase the size of our Army in training beyond 1,500,000 until and unless we are in the war," said Col. Frederick Palmer, prominent military writer. "There is a growing opinion in authoriative quarters that

the Army is large enough for present purposes.

"The lessons of the Balkan and Cretan campaigns, and so far in Syria, are in the pattern of all the previous lessons in the present war. Size in itself does not weigh as much as efficiency of striking power, skill mechanization and sufficient air support.

"It is probable that the men called to the camps, after the Army has reached a total of 1,500,000 in early July, will replace those whose time of service is up and who automatically pass into the reserve.

"As the men were inducted in installments, they will pass out in installAge Groups in Auto Fatalities

Motorists of 20 to 25 years had the highest proportion of fatal accidents among age groups in 1940, according to figures given by the National Safety Council. Next was the group 65 years old or older, followed by the group of 45 to 65 years. The figures were based on a study of accident reports from 7 States only.

Slightly different results were shown in a survey of accident records of 28 States, the results of which were also released. This found that 48 per cent of drivers in 1940 fatal accidents were 25 to 45 years old and 18% 45 to 65.

Following is the complete table showing total accidents and percentage for each group:

	Number of	Per
Age.	Accidents.	Cent.
Under 18	1,500	4
18 to 21		10
21 to 25	6,700	16
25 to 45	19,600	48
45 to 65	7,500	18
65 or more		4
Total, all ages	41,000	100
The council reported	that only	6.2

per cent of the drivers in fatal accidents in 34 States last year were women.

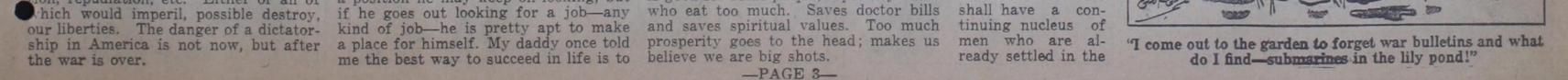
The American Family ..... By George





"Said Hitler could be licked and he was

ready to help do it."



# BRIEF TEXAS NEWS---from Over the State.

#### HOGG MEMORIAL

A bill signed by the Governor authorized creating a James Stephen Hogg memorial shrine in Wood county.

#### **AUTO SALES JUMP**

For first five months of this year, passenger car sales in Texas totaled 47,986, up 44.6 per cent over the same period in 1940.

#### NEW CITRUS FRUIT JUICE

Production of a new canned blend of grapefruit and orange juice at Harlingen is reported by the Rio Grande Valley Citrus Exchange.

#### COOKIES MAKE SOLDIERS HAPPY

Soldiers at Camp Bowie, Brownwood, were made supremely happy by thousands of cookies baked and sent to them by San Saba county women.

#### SECOND QUAD WEDS

Miss Roberta Keys, second of the Keys quadruplets to marry, was united City. First to marry was Mona.

#### RELIEF PAYMENTS \$83,033,000

Relief and public assistance payments in Texas last year amounted to \$12.94 for every inhabitant of the State-\$83,033,000 altogether-the Social Security Board has reported.

#### HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE'S RECORD

Dorothy Dean, age 16, Center Point, (Kerr county), graduate, completed 11 years without missing a day or being tardy a single time from school.

#### \$76,940,314 PAID TEXANS

The Agricultural Adjustment Administration reported it had paid out \$76,-940.314 in farm subsidies and administrative expenses to Texans during the 11-month period ending June 1.

#### WHITE WINGS GET A BREAK

White wing dove shooters this year will get only 12 half days of shooting in coastal counties, it was announced by the Texas Game Commission. Daily bag limit is 12 doves. South zone season opens September 15.

#### **TEXAS 9th IN INCOME TAX** RETURNS

Texas ranked 9th in the number of Federal income tax returns filed last year, figures compiled by the Bureau of Internal Revenue show. A total of 240,672 returns were filed on 1939 income from the State.

#### BLIND RED CROSS KNITTER

Mrs. Emma Schultz, who resides on a farm in Victoria county, is totally blind but knits sweaters and socks for the Red Cross. Her knitting is said to be superb.

#### STILL CHUCKLING

Officers at Fort Bliss, El Paso, reception center are still chuckling over the letter received from back home by a recruit addressed to the "Fort Bliss Concentration Camp."

#### **TALKS 29 LANGUAGES**

Clifton Record: "Private Richard A. Litton, trainee at Camp Wolters, Mineral Wells, can talk 29 languages. Litton was born in England, studied and specialized there in modern languages."

#### CAMP BOWIE HAS 89 NURSES, 26 DOCTORS

The 25,000 soldier boys in Camp Bowie, Brownwood, are well taken care of if and when any of them get sick. The camp has 89 registered women in June to Robert Fowler of Oklahoma nurses and 26 doctors. The nurses are said to be amazed at the army's medical successes. Last winter there were 800 pneumonia cases at Camp Bowie without the loss of a patient.

#### GOAL OF CO-EDS

A husband and an average of 2.4 children within 10 years after graduation is the goal of 98 per cent of the co-eds at Texas Christian University, Fort phant, was offered a \$50-a-week movie Worth, a survey has revealed. Woman's place is in the home, T. C. U. co-eds believe for some 88 per cent said they would not care to work, "if happily mar- said. Penny cost \$2,000. ried and having no trouble in

making both ends meet."

\$2,072,180 LIBRARY FUND Senator Tom Connally has been notified that President Roosevelt had approved a \$2,-072,180 WPA project to assist in organization and expansion of public library service in Texas.

#### **80,000 VOLUNTEERS**

In addition to the 29,704 men called under selective service, Texas has more than 80,000 men-all volunteers-serving in the army, navy, marine corps, national guard and coast guard.

#### HAS KNITTED FOR FOUR WARS

Mrs. D. R. Weggand, age 91, of Dalknits a sock a day for the British Tom- promptly and in good condition. mies.

#### EXPERT RIFLE SHOT

J. D. C. Smith, of Denison, has a trigmedals won in rifle matches. Among Department for distinguished marks- use by the British home guards. manship in France during World War I.

#### COWBOY DANCE CALLER DEAD

"Windy Bill" Wilkinson, famed square dance caller of the old West, died at Stanton, (Martin county), June 16. Wilkinson was widely-known as the caller of whom Larry Chittenden, the Ball."

#### LEADS IN NATIONAL DEFENSE WORK

Texas leads States west of the Mississippi river in the number of factories available for defense work, according to

### CONTRACT

contract by a Hollywood producer, but will be deducted for board, room, cloth-Harry Adams, zoo superintendent, turn- ing and laundry. Training will stress ed it down. "Ridiculously low," he farm courses and vocations.

#### TOY LOAN CENTER

The Fort Worth Recreation Departlas, has knitted for soldiers of four ment has added a Toy Loan Center. wars-Civil, Spanish-American, World Children may borrow toys for a 7 to 14-War I and World War II. She now day period. Toys must be returned

#### CONFISCATED GUNS SENT TO BRITAIN

The Dallas Police Department has anger finger to be proud of. He owns 45 nounced that all confiscated automatic pistols and revolvers, no longer of use the medals is one from the U.S. War as evidence, will be sent to Britain for

#### **100-YEAR-OLD PLANTATION** SUBDIVIDED

The 100-acre Cartwright Plantation near Missouri City in Fort Bend county, which has been in one family since the days of the Texas Republic and has been tilled with every type of farm impoet, wrote in his 'Cowboy's Christmas plement from a crude plow drawn by oxen to a modern tractor, is to be subdivided and sold. The plantation has been in the Cartwright family 100 years.

#### LAND AND LIVESTOCK SCHOOL

A "land and livestock school," only the national survey of factories, said one of its kind in the United States, Porter A. Whaley, Texas State Manu- was opened in June 8 miles south of facturers Association general manager. Nacogdoches, (Nacogdoches county). It is sponsored by the NYA and the BABY ELEPHANT OFFERED MOVIE FSA. Enrollment is limited to 200 youths who will work in two 15-day "Penny," Fort Worth zoo's baby ele- shifts each month. The boys will be paid \$20 a month each, \$9.75 of which

#### BAT CAVES THAT YIELD VALUABLE FERTILIZER

Bat caves in a dozen Texas counties yield tons of guano annually, which sells for \$35 a ton, says the Texas Game Department.

One huge cave in Comal county yields 90 tons of guano annually. Burnet county's caves give up approximately 50 tons annually and 15 tons are taken from caverns in El Paso county. Mason county produces more than 25 tons each year and Blanco county produces 20 tons. Uvalde, Bandera and Kerr counties also produce many tons of guano.

#### DRIVERS TOLD HOW TO

#### **41.429 MUST REGISTER**

A total of 41,429 young Texans were among the 832,000 Americans who have become 21 since last October 16 and must register for Selective Service July 1, according to Census Bureau calculations.

#### COTTON LABORATORY ASSURED

Establishment of a cotton research laboratory in Texas was assured when Governor W. Lee O'Daniel signed a bill appropriating \$250,000 to start the program, designed to increase use and consumption of cotton and its products.

#### CUPID LURES SAILOR 3,900 MILES

R. H. Amidon, of the U. S. Navy. came 3,900 miles to Marshall, (Harrison county), from Pearl Harbor, Hawaii, to wed Era Jones. The couple had been "pen pals" for the last 9 months and had exchanged pictures Amidon returned to Hawaii where his bride will join him in August.

#### POPCORN AND PEANUTS PAY **COLLEGE EXPENSES**

Sales from a popcorn and peanut machine have enabled Vernon Farrow, of Gilmer, (Upshur county), to complete his education at East Texas State Teachers' College. Purchasing the machine four years ago, Vernon operated the goober stand during afternoons and evenings.

#### 210-YEAR-OLD MESQUITE WOOD STATUES

Carved of native mesquite and still bearing the original paint, statues of Christ and the Virgin Mary at the mission of San Francisco de la Espada, San Antonio, have endured for more than two centuries. The images, slightly larger than life-size, were carved by Indians and monks when the mission was erected in 1731. Ivory paint on the figures was made from herbs and roots by the Indians.

#### WARNS AGAINST OVER-EXPOSURE TO SUN RAYS

Severe sunburn, incurred season after season, may cause cancer of the skin, Fort Worth's City Health Director Harold M. Williams warned. "These folks who go out and bake themselves on the beach summer after summer," said Dr. Williams, "are more apt to have skin cancer than anyone else." Dr. Williams stresses, however, that judicious exposure to sunlight is beneficial. It prevents rickets, aids tuberculosis recovery and builds general body resistance.



#### TEXAS BANK LOANS

Texas banks made loans totaling \$609,000,000 during the last half of 1940, according to a survey of the American Bankers' Association. The number of loans was 557,000. Participating in the survey were 207 Texas banks or 25 per cent of the 832 banks in the State.

#### **HIGH-ALTITUDE BOMBERS**

Consolidated Aircraft officials disclosed that airplane construction at the windowless, blackout plants at Tulsa, Okla., and Fort Worth, Texas, would be devoted entirely to the firm's new stratibomber, designed to permit cruising speeds of over 300 miles an hour at sub-stratosphere heights of over seven miles.

#### POSSUM KINGDOM DAM DEDICAT-ED

Possum Kingdom Dam, on the Brazos river, was dedicated July 2, at a Statewide celebration near Mineral Wells. The entire electrical output of the dam, an estimated average of 50,000,000 kilowatt hours a year, will be available to 100,000 Texans.

#### **RAISES HIGH QUALITY CASTOR** BEANS

Houston Chronicle: "W. D. Doughty, Sr., pioneer Robstown, (King county), resident who raises castor beans, has developed a hybrid that is proving equal in oil value to beans imported from foreign countries. Analyses show that the beans produced by Doughty average 50 per cent oil."

#### **PROLIFIC CATFISH MOTHER**

The Dallas Aquarium produced an unusual hatch of 50,000 tiny catfish from a 50-pound mother, said Director Pierre Fontaine. He explained the mother fish, which usually eats or crushes most of her eggs, was removed from the tank immediately after spawning. The father fish, a 60pounder, was then placed in the tank to stand guard over the potential family.

#### FALL ARMY MANEUVERS

Half the new United States citizen Army-550,000 men-will put on its talities increasbiggest show grand-scale war games in ed 2 per cent East Texas and Louisiana this fall. All in Texas durthat these half million young Ameri- ing the first cans have learned of war since put in four months training will be fully tested in the of this year as East-Louisiana maneuvers September compared with 15 to 30. In the battle being planned the same on paper the men of the Third Army- period in 1940, stationed in Texas, Louisiana and said Col. Ho-

#### VERTICAL LIFT BRIDGE OPENED

At the opening of the vertical lift bridge of the K. C. S. railroad, over the Neches river near Beaumont, it was revealed that the bridge has a vertical clearance of 153 feet and a horizontal clearance of 200 feet. It cost \$500,000.

#### 16,810 WORKERS REMOVED FROM WPA ROLLS

Texas Works Projects Administration employment will be reduced by in a Baltimore hospital 24 days after 16,810 workers in July, State WPA Administrator H. P. Drought announced. Reduction is from the current working load of 73,310.

#### SAFEST DRIVER IN TEXAS

John Odom, of Lufkin, (Angelina county), was awarded a cup by the Texas Motor Transportation Association for being the safest driver in the State. Explaining his record of driving a truck 1,450,000 miles in 14 years without an accident, Odom said: "I just looked out and always expected the other fellow to do something wrong."

#### LUCKY PATRICIA

Patricia Pratley, 18 months old, fell from the family auto when the door swung open at a busy Dallas intersection. Two autos passed over her, and Traffic Officer Chambers expected to pick up a dead child, but instead he picked up a very live one. Patricia's 009. only injury was a bump on the head.

#### **BOYS OF CRIMINAL PARENTS GIVEN CHANCE**

Children of parents who "were criminals, drunkards and dope fiends" are given a chance in life at Boys' Ranch near Copperas Cove, (Coryell county). Boys' Ranch was founded by Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Dawson, of Copperas Cove, in 1934. The ranch consists of 500 it will some day be a home for 200 boys. program.

At this time 27 boys are The McCoys living at the

#### TRAFFIC INCREASE

Traffic fa-

WHAT HAVE WE?-Tin, of major importance in defense, is object of search by WPA worker in a Mason, Texas, stream.

#### LAST SON OF GENERAL SAM HOUSTON DIES

Andrew Jackson Houston, who died taking his seat as interim United States Senator from Texas, was born at Independence, Washington county, Texas, June 21, 1854. He was last surviving son of his illustrious father and was buried on the San Jacinto Battlefield where his father won independence for Texas.

#### LEGISLATIVE APPROPRIATIONS HIGHER

Appropriations of the 47th Legislature will be from \$20,000,000 to \$25,-000,000 greater than those of the last Legislature, a compilation shows.

Major appropriations of this session are:

Maintenance State departments, \$29,-763.316.

Higher education (colleges), \$22,-602,069.

Aid to rural schools, \$16,896,380. Eleemosynary institutions, \$15,598,-

Supports of courts, \$4,905,193. Vocational training and care crippled children, \$2,371,111.

Besides these amounts in the usual two-year appropriation bills, the 47th session passed a bill appropriating \$650,000 to aid junior colleges and bills appropriating \$259,649 to pay claims against the State (mostly for tax refunds) and \$72,000 to pay deficiency appropriations of which \$45,000 were acres of land and its owners hope that emergency expenditures in the defense

#### STAY AWAKE

Three ways to stay awake while driving are offered by State Police Director Homer Garrison:

1. Take off your shoes. "Cool air and the jar of pedal vibration will prevent dozing." 2. Drink "shockingly cold"

soft drinks, not coffee. 3. Sing or talk loud—"if there's no one else along to suffer from it."

#### **BLIND GOLFERS**

San Antonio Light: "Two blind golfers, Marvin Shannon, of Fort Worth, and Clinton F. Russell, of Duluth, Minn., have agreed to meet each other soon in a golf match. Both of the sightless golfers shoot in the low 90s and high 80s. Their caddies give them their stance on drives, and they are able to putt after locating the flag by touch."

#### NO SMOKING, PLEASE!

tide of smoking on the part of high school graduates," President Pat M. university's women students. "Any young lady who smokes after being admitted to the school will be sent home," Mr. Neff said.

#### ANNUAL PRODUCTS OF EAST TEXAS FORESTS

Texas Forest News: "The main products cut from East Texas forests annually are listed below:

mine props).....11,500 cords"

#### STIFF DRIVING-WHILE-DRUNK PENALTY

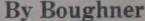
A bill recently passed by the Texas Legislature makes the first offense of driving while drunk a misdemeanor and subject to fine of not less than \$50 nor more than \$500, or imprisonment in the county jail from ten days to two years, or both fine and jail. On subsequent offenses driving while drunk will be classed as a felony to be punished by from one to five years in the penitentiary.

#### GALVESTON WILL CHOOSE AT-LANTIC CITY BATHING BEAUTY

Galveston will again take the spotlight when Miss Texas will be chosen in a Statewide bathing beauty contest to be held there on August 17 to compete for the title of "Miss America" in the Atlantic City pageant. "Texas has long Undertaking "to combat the rising been recognized as the State having the most beautiful girls in the nation. It is not unreasonable to assume that the Neff of Baylor University, Waco, an- winner of the Galveston contest will nounced rigid no-smoking rules for the have an excellent chance to win the national event," said W. D. McMillan, president of the Galveston Beach Association.

#### **RECORD WOOL CROP**

The 80,352,000 pounds of wool produced in Texas during 1940 was the largest on record, and exceeded the 1939 crop by 3,602,000 pounds. U. S. Department of Agriculture reported. that the average price per pound for grease wool in Texas was 29 cents per pound in 1940, compared with 24 cents per pound in 1939. This is the highest average price paid for Texas grease wool since 1937, when 31 cents per pound was paid. The 1940 production of wool in the United States, both shorn and pulled, totaled 449,763,000 pounds, largest of record.





ranch.

# FATALITIES

#### Florida—will tackle the soldiers of the mer Garrison, Second Army, now headquartered at Jr., State Po-Memphis, Tenn. lice director.

-PAGE 4-

#### $\bullet A LITTLE FUN$ Jokes to Make You Laugh

#### After the Quarrel

"Let's kiss and make up." "O. K. with me." She got the kiss and he the make-up.

#### The Two Genders

"William, what are the two genders ?" "Masculine and feminine. The feminine is divided into frigid and torrid; the masculine into temperate and intemperate."

#### Recorded

A minister, traveling on one of those way-trains that stops at every station on a side line, was reading his Bible.

"Find anything about this railroad in that book?" asked the conductor.

"Yes, sir. In the very first chapter it says that the Lord made every creeping thing."

#### Why Wait?

Father: "There's plenty of time for our daughter to think about marriage. Let her wait till the right man comes along."

Mother: "Why should she? I didn't."

#### Serious Malady

Mose: "You ain't yo'se'f no mo', Sambo. Is yer sick or sump'in?" Sambo: "Ise got insomnia. I wakes up ev'y few days.'

#### From Little Acorns

Out of curiosity, a farmer had grown a crop of flax, and had a tablecloth made out of linen. Some time later he remarked to a dinner guest from the city, "I grew this tablecloth myself." "Did you, really?" she exclaimed.

"How did you ever manage it?" It was plain that she had no idea of farming, so the farmer lowered his voice mysteriously as he replied: "If you promise not to give the secret away, I'll tell you."

The guest was eager to promise. "Well," proceeded the farmer, planted napkins!"

Heart or Watch? Daughter: "Mother, I just know Henry loves me 'cause when he presses me to his bosom I can feel his heart throbbing."

Mother: "Perhaps so, but make sure it ain't a dollar watch in his vest pocket. That's exactly how your pa fooled me."

### Difficult Trick

Drill Sergeant: "Com-pa-nee at-tenshun! Com-pa-nee, lift your left leg and hold it straight in front of you." By mistake one member held up his right leg, bringing it side by side with his neighbor's left leg.

Drill Sergeant-"And who's the dumbell over there holding up both legs."

#### Painful Handicap

Hostess (at children's party)-"Won't you have another piece of cake, Tommy ?"

Tommy-"No, thank you." Hostess-"You aren't suffering from loss of appetite, are you?"

Tommy-"No, ma'am. I'm suffering from stomachache.

Farmer (after lightning had struck tree under which his hired man sought shelter): "How close did it come to you Sam?"

Hired Man (still trembling): "I - I d-d-dunno, but it lit my pipe."

A negro preacher was trying to imhell.

member.

evah seen de hot steel when it comes out ob de furnaces?"

Yassah, pahson, Ise seen it."

"Well, den, you knows how hot dat stuff is. I wants to tell all you sinners dat when dat dere stuff comes out ob de furnace, it's hot. It's red hot. In fac' it's so hot dat no one kin come anywhere near it wid-out gittin' shriveled up. Well, bredderin an' sistern, in hell dey dips yer in dat kind ob stuff and wrings yer out and den dips yer agin and wrings yer out and de last time dev dips dey leaves yer dere to fry and sputter and sizzle foreber and foreber."

#### Persistent.

"Well, nurse how is the patient? "I gave him the figs you ordered, doctor, but he keeps

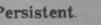
#### **Close** Enough

**Really Hot Stuff** 

press on his congregation the terrors of

"Bredderin and sistern," he asked, "is any of you evah been in Bummingham, Alabama, where de big steel works is?" "Ise been there, pahson," said one

"Is you been in de mills, and has you



asking for dates."



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#### THE BAHAMAS

The Bahamas, the second is upon me; because the Lord the world, present the United the seven defense base sites 61:1. this country has acquired on British soil in the western

hemisphere in exchange for 50 average destroyers.

Because these islands lie near the United States, the actual possession of base sites is not so important to this country for national se-

curity as for making sure that no invader can get a toe hold on one of the coral islands from which operations might be based against this lation, where the Nazis and country.

The Bahamas are a chain battle for possession of the of coral islands, with a total little island. Roads are not area of 4,403 square miles, which lie between the 21st and 28th parallels of latitude The fertile plains and the lownorth and between 72 and 80 est slopes of the snow-capped degrees of longitude west mountains on the 160-mile-They extend from off the long island yield olives, orcoast of Florida to the north- anges, lemons, quinces. Farm ern shores of Hispaniola, the methods are primitive. Grains island shared by Haiti and must be imported in large the Dominican republic.

than 3,000 islets and rocks. ed houses, and the only cities pines, which number 6,083 islands (only 2,411 having the island's best anchorage, names), have a larger collec- Suda Bay. tion of islands.

Bahamas is New Providence, tant. Alexandria, the great on which the capital, Nassau, British base in Egypt, and is situated and which the Cyprus, the British island United States will use for air that stands guard over the and naval bases. The capital has a population of 18,000 at miles from Cretan shores. the height of the winter sea- Should German air power son, when American vaca-tionists and winter residents val power and compel the are present.

The Spirit of the Lord God might have a clear sea road

CRETE Farming is the main pursuit of Crete's 400,000 popu-Britain fought such a bloody

many, and few are modern.

quantities. Most of Crete's The group consists of more people live in low, whitewash-

Of these only 29 are inhabited of any size are on the northand have a total population ern shore-Candia, where of 66,000. Only the Phillip- King George set up his government, and Canea, west of

In Mediterranean strategy The principle island of the Crete's position was impor-

Royal Navy to desert its ancient bases, the Germans

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to the French mandate of Syria-a road that would enable the Axis to skirt uncertain Turkey.



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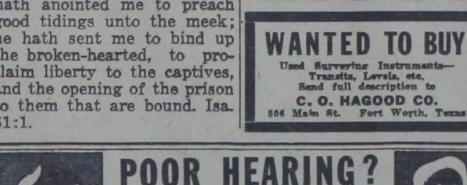
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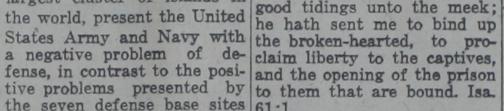
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Dallas, Texas

THE SMOKE'S THE THING!



largest cluster of islands in hath anointed me to preach good tidings unto the meek; he hath sent me to bind up

tive problems presented by to them that are bound. Isa.

#### Lesson in Economics

A recession is a period in which you tighten up your belt.

A depression is a time in which you have no belt to tighten.

When you have no pants to hold up it's a panic.

#### **Bobbie Still Angry**

Mother: "Bobbie, didn't I tell you always to count 50 when you are angry before you do anything to brother?"

"Bobbie: "Yes, mother. I counted 50 but was still angry, then I counted another 50 but was still angry, then I counted another 50 but was off and slapped him."

**Too Many Fractions** New neighbors moved in next door to Bobby, age 7. Watching intently he saw a boy about his size come around the house.

"Hey, there," called Bobby, "how many brothers 'n' sisters you got?"

"I've got two half brothers and one half sister," was the

"Gee whiz," exclaimed Bobby, "are you the only whole one in your family."

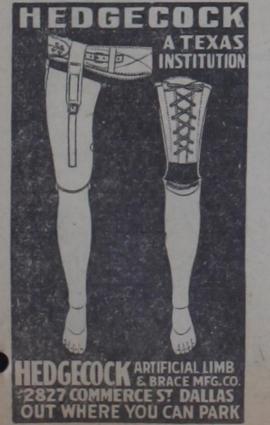
#### Luck Charm

You don't really believe putting that rabbit's foot in your pocket will bring you luck?'

I most certainly do. It brought me luck only last night, when my wife felt of it still angry-so I just hauled in my pocket and thought it was a mouse.

## Poultry News Baby Chick Convention

**Baby Chick Convention** The "little" International Baby Chick Convention of the South will be held in Temple, Texas, on Au-gust 25 to 27. This is in reality the annual convention of the Texas Baby Chick Association but it is aptly labeled the "little" International because it is one of the largest, most extensive chick conventions held by State associations. Fifteen years ago when most of the States were still having little one-room meetings, the Texas chick producers had caught the spirit of the International Baby Chick Association's convention methods and was putting on their own State convention. This even has grown every year until now it rivals the



size of earlier IBCA gatherings. A. H. Demke, Executive Secretary of the Texas Baby Chick Association, Stephenville, Texas, is in charge of the convention program and exhibits.

#### Lice and Mites

Lice and mites can be such a drag on the vitality of a chick as to actually stunt its growth. And mites alone can make poultry houses so uncomfortable for the birds that they prefer to roost outside. A frequent check on both the birds and houses for signs of lice and mites and proper applications with a commercial lice and mite preparation will pay dividends in increased growth, better 

Moving Equipment for Turkeys The importance of moving the feeding equipment frequently for turkeys during the growing period is vital in maintaining sanitary conditions of the area immediately around the feeders and fountains. Turkeys spend fully half of their time around the feeders and fountains, and there is hardly a time during the day when turkeys are not eating or drinking. There-fore, although the range may be changed as often as every week, it is necessary to move the feeders and fountains 2 or 3 times per week, especially during rainy periods.

Annual Egg Production According to U. S. Department of Agricultural figures, 53% of the annual egg production is during the 4 spring months of March, April, May and June, but prices

The smoke of slower-burning Camels contains

# 28% LESS NICOTINE

than the average of the 4 other largest-selling brands tested-less than any of them-according to independent scientific tests of the smoke itself!

SO

CAMELS SURE, THEY'RE ALWAYS TASTE SLOWER-BURNING\_\_\_WITH COOL\_ **EXTRA FLAVOR** SO GOOD!

#### I ALWAYS SMOKE CAMELS \_\_\_\_THEY'RE EXTRA MI

MY CIGARETTE HAS

TO BE MILD.

It's Ralph Flanagan-swimmer of the world's fastest mile-lighting up that All-American mildness favorite, a slow-burning Camel

THERE'S only one Ralph Flanagan Yes, in every walk of life-in the ranks give him a good race. But, as a smoker, that clicks is the flavorful cigarette he's no different from millions of others that is extra mild with less nicotine in when he tells you:

mild - and has a flavor that doesn't above), but get Camels and smoke out wear out its welcome."

\_\_\_\_\_\_ only a limited few who can even of the Army and Navy, too-\_\_\_\_\_\_the brand the smoke. Science confirms this ad-"Camel is the cigarette that is extra vantage of less nicotine (see left, the facts about mildness for yourself.

R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Company, Winston-Salem, North Caroline



HERE (closest to the camera) is Ralph Flanagan in action at Palm Springs. And they call that stroke a crawl! 5 times All-American-he swam the world's fastest mile in 20:42.6-and he still says: "I'd walk a mile for a Camel!"

BY BURNING 25% SLOWER than the average of the 4 other largest-selling brands tested-slower than any of them-Camels also give you a smoking plus equal, on the average, to 5 EXTRA SMOKES PER PACK!

THE CIGARETTE OF COSTLIER TOBACCOS

#### during December and January were lower than formerly, because a greater percentage of the annual receipts arrive during these months.



YOU'VE GOT the right answer there, Ralph

Flanagan. Camel's slower way of burning

means more coolness. More flavor, too, for

And what a treat to a tired smoking taste a

cool, flavorful Camel can be . . . how welcome

Camel's extra mildness-extra freedom from

nicotine in the smoke. Get Camels. For econ-

nothing dulls flavor like excess heat.

omy and convenience, buy the carton.

#### -PAGE 5-

2 1 ...

### TEXAS FARM NEWS REPORTS

East Texas counties are ac- Although Texas cattlemen | Texas produced over 14,- Co-eds in one of the tively engaged in the national are rejoicing that prices are 362,000 pounds of cheddar girls' dormitories at East defense effort of increasing good, grass is abundant, and cheese last year. food production, with tomato livestock is in good shape,

acreages having been increas- they have a hard fight ahead Already 314,731 Texas county), drank over 7,000 with beans, etc.

Agricultural Experiment Sta- the acreage of farm fields to by A. & M. College Exten- than 200 of Texas' 254 tion in co-operation with A. & be determined from aerial sion Service are expected counties, and to take care M. College husbandry depart- photographs, will soon be to increase this figure con- of this crop there are 4,000 ment show sweet potato de- working silently on a full- siderably. hydrated meal to be practical- time basis in Dallas county's ly as good and efficient as AAA office, workers report. Army worms have done compresses and hundreds corn, according to informa- So delicately does the device a great deal of damage to of storage warehouses. tion received by East Texas measure that corrections oats and small grain crops Sweet Potato Dehydration must be made if a map is off in Ford and Dickens coun-Pilot Plant Association.

Texas farmers sent the ture from an airplane. equivalent of 1,142,402,000

(billion) pounds of Texas-, Ben Monroe, of Sweetwa- poison in the same manner during the last two months, produced milk to dairy plants ter, (Nolan county), is owner as that used to control according to recent anlast year to be converted into of what is reputed to be the grasshoppers. creamery butter, ice cream largest Ancona chicken ranch and American cheese, esti- in Texas. He houses his 500 Driven from their haunts farmer's poultry stocks at mates by the University of birds in a modern plant where in the river bottom area about 40 per cent in this Texas Bureau of Business Re- his pedigreed flock is a show since clearing of timber territory. search reveal. This consump- place for lovers of poultry. A land began for the Denison tion of raw-milk, was almost domestic fowl, originating in Dam, wolves are moving in two million pounds larger Italy, Anconas resemble a on farmers in the Randell than during the preceding Leghorn in build, but have Lake area northwest of year.

ed and similar steps being of them in controlling para- families-most of them glasses of milk in a recent contemplated in connection sites, says Cameron Siddall, farm families-have ap- month, school statistics reextension entomologist. Feeding tests on beef calves Those uncanny devices call- mattress program. Final Cotton is grown on a fattening conducted by Texas ed planimeters, that enable tabulations being compiled commercial basis in more

mottled black and white plum- Denison, (Grayson counage, bright red combs and ty), farmers declare. Huntvellow legs. They are espe- ers have been asked to cially fine layers, Monroe be- come to the area and kill program includes the plant- the Carroll Brothers on egg. the animals.



Texas State Teachers College at Commerce, (Hunt

plied for mattress making vealed.

materials under USDA's

gins, 150 cotton seed oil mills, more than 100 cotton

scale because of tilting of the ties, it is reported. Jones postoffice has delivered Italy's, (Ellis county), camera when making the pic- county farmers are also more than 40,000 baby getting ready to combat chicks to Ellis, Navarro these pests by spreading and Hill county farmers nouncement. Reliable estimates place the increase in

TE TOBACCO A set of twin calves is an | W. G. Stamper, of Paris, Establishment of a new oddity, but to have three (Lamar county), reports an sweet potato dehydration sets of twins from a herd egg laid by one of his hens unit flour mill at Bowie, of 25 cows is an unusual has his initial branded on it. (Montague county), has coincidence. However, The letter "S" is perfectly ready in Dixie Matings. Prices no higher been announced. The firm's this was the report from imprinted on one end of the

R. J. Reynolds Tob. Co., Winston-Salem, N. C.

fine roll-your-own ciga-

rettes in every pocket

tin of Prince Albert

PRINCE ALBERT

ing of at least 3,000 acres their farm in Gambleville

of Puerto Rico sweet pota- community, (Foard coun- Planting restrictions have toes. The plant will have a ty). One set of twins is been lifted by the AAA to alcapacity of 100 tons of Roan-Durham bulls, the low planting of approximate-sweet potatoes daily, and second is Whiteface heif- ly up to five acres of castor horses continues to spread in will also manufacture de- ers, and the third set is beans per farm, depending on Cameron county, reports Dr. hydrated yam stock feed, half Jersey and half Roan- size of farm, without being Grady Deaton, county preyam protein and syrup. Durham.

Speaking at a poultry Mrs. Hassie Morris, perally in Arlington, (Tar- can grower at Bend, (San rant county), H. H. Weath- Saba county), has received erby, poultry husbandman national mention for the of A. & M. College, recom- record of her Hollis pecan mended that bright-colored tree. This jumbo pecan tree marbles be placed in tur- bears nuts so large it takes key feed. "Fascinated by just 33 of them to make a the marbles, the turkeys pound. The record crop of will peck madly and con- the tree, which is believed sume a quantity of body- to have been bearing nuts building food they other- for more than 300 years, is wise would not get," 1,015 pounds in 1919. Last ed very popular in past years, measuring 10 feet two inches Weatherby said. and 600 pounds.

G. C. Hutchinson, of

figured as soil depleting.

been postponed until the sum- the doctor. mer of 1942, it was announced by Wayne E. Long, professor of mechanical engineering. Postponement of the annual short course, which has prov-

than for common chicks. B.W.D. Tested PULLETS OR MALE CHICKS if desired atalog Free. Big discounts Early Orders DIXIE POULTRY FARM BRENHAM, TEXAS

vention health unit head. "The fact that two injections

Because of national defense of vaccine are necessary in industrial activity at the each horse, together with the present time, the third an- fact that its results cannot be nual air conditioning short noted for two weeks, is prob-course of the A. & M. College ably the cause of our failure School of Engineering has to make gains now," stated

A. M. Rector, who lives about three miles north of Palacios, (Matagorda county), discovered an alligator year it bore between 500 was in line with the general lying next to the manger in policy of the institution to place every activity not of an the the starting to feed his horse, but weighed over 300 pounds. Farmers should be careful Rector and his neighbors advance the theory that the 'gator must have followed a drain ditch during recent heavy rains and became stranded.



TASTE THAT SMOOTH RICHNESS\_

MAN, WHAT "MAKIN'S" SMOKES!

I'VE HAD 7 YEARS

OF MILD PRINCE ALBERT

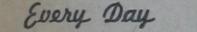
SMOKING COMFORT\_

NARY A BITE IN P.A.'S RICH.

QUICK, SMOOTH !

RIPE TASTE. P.A.

ROLLS UP NIFTY, TOO



And It's Also the Safest, Most Comfortable Way to Travel.

#### So Much for So Little

Every day you can travel in "T&P" de luxe air-cooled chair cars and coaches with modern washrooms, free soap and towels, free drinking cups, and many up-to-the-minute appointments not usually found in coaches and chair cars ... for only 2c a mile.

Round-trip coach rates (60-Day Return Limit) only 1-4/5c per mile. Round-trip rates for Pullman travel (60-Day Limit) only 21/4 c per mile. (Berth Extra).



Kansas Senator Arthur Capper is trying out a new type of trac- D'Hanis, (Medina county), R. H. Still and Sport background so long as the na-

F. S. Scroggins, Grayson county farmer, found a potato stalk in his garden growing stalk in his garden growing America reveals that one Veterinarians at the stock- badly. The ranchmen set to their animals, Dr. Herschel potatoes above the ground in- of the Holstein cows in the yards say the composition up four posts about 25 feet Payne, veterinarian, warns. stead of below. The rest of college herd has a produc- of the horn is somewhat apart so as to form a "It should be administered inthe potato patch is growing tion record that makes her like that of hair. Inciden- square. From the tops of teradermally and this does normally, and the owner can't a national figure. Her lat- tally, the goat's name is the posts they stretched a not mean under the skin," he est official production is "Hornaplenty." explain why one stalk should 103,084 pounds of milk

attempt to establish a "new with 3,582 pounds of butorder," but Mr. Scroggins terfat produced in eight when eggs will be sold in oil a few inches apart. In protection, as the dose when lactations. says this one did anyway.

tor demonstrated by Harry Ferguson, farm production authority. brought a freak goat, rais-tor demonstrated by Harry Ferguson, farm production authority. brought a freak goat, rais-tor being to the San Harry Ferguson, farm production authority. Brought a freak goat, rais-have construct. Antonio stockyards recent- ed apparatus on their

"The time will come sacks saturated with crude given their animals adequate Texas according to govern- the center of the pen was given under the skin is 10cc,

Considerable acreage is Murray, Extension Service filled with 40 pounds of to 14 days. This means that

Putting power behind the being grown in Cass coun- specialist in home indus- salt, 40 pounds of lime- each animal must be given corn sheller to speed up farm ty to the sweet potato, ac- tries, as she pointed out stone flour and 20 pounds 20cc before they are immunizoperations resulted when Al- cording to R. L. White, of that 10 States already of bone meal. Cattle are ed," Dr. Payne pointed out. fonse Novak, of Fairchilds, the Atlanta Chamber of have made grading compul- attracted to the pen by (Fort Bend county), added an Commerce. "The farmer sory. Poultry specialists this mixture, and as they old auto rim to his handdriv- can make a nice profit out of A. & M. College Exten- enter their heads, horns en sheller. With the use of of the No. 1's and 2's. The sion Service have prepared and sides brush against the an electric motor, Mr. Novak cuts, culls and jumbos material on the grading of sacks and become smeared can shell seven bushels of strings and No. 3's will eggs during summer with oil. Horn flies will corn in 15 minutes at very make a fine profit to the months, and copies are ob- not light on the oil. "It little extra cost on his electric grower in making stock tainable from the office of gets the job done," their feed," stated Mr. White. county extension agents. county agent reports. bill, he says.

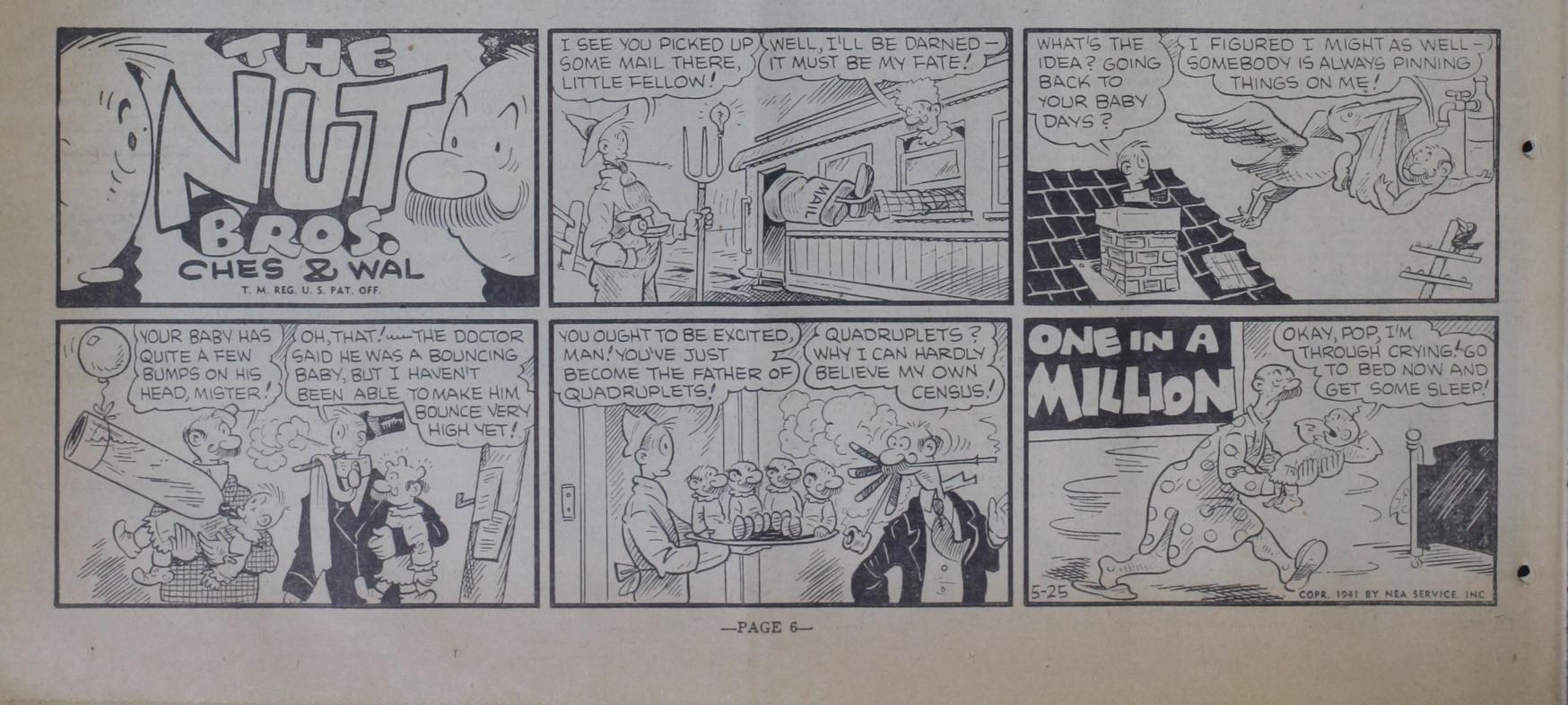
Long said.

single wire tautly. From explained. "Those who have

the wire they hung grass given the 1cc dose have not ment grade," says Myrtle placed a large container and it must be repeated in 7









Two stagecoaches bore all the travel between New York and Boston.

The whipping post and pillory were still used in Boston and New York. Beef, pork, salt fish and hominy were the staple diet all the year 'round.-Scribner's Commentator Magazine.

Colonies are, and of right ought to be, free and independent States."

There were then no telegraphs, no cables by which England could keep in touch with her growing American colonies. The slow sailboats took weeks, often months, to carry news across the Atlantic. Here the people, to a great extent, ruled themselves. They had no kings, no nobles, and the power and importance of the common man became, as a result, greater than in the countries of the old world. When the British Parliament passed the "Writ of Assistance," the "Stamp Act," the "Tea Tax," the "Boston Port Bill," it was resented as infringing upon the rights of the colonies. A feeling of independence began to assert itself, which grew slowly until it culminated in the Declaration of Independence. Without first a strong colonial union, independence was impossible. Always, boys and girls, it must be remembered that the 13 original American colonies were not in any sense a single unified country as our United States is today. There was no common governor, no common legislative body or Congress. Therefore, it was necessary to bring about some kind of union before the growing desire for independence could take root. It was in 1774, the year of the famous Boston Tea Party, that such a union was effected. On May 27, 1774, the members of the House of Burgesses met and recommended an annual Congress of Delegates from all 13 colonies. The First Continental Congress met in Philadelphia on the 5th day of September, 1774, and adjourned October 26, 1774, having brought the colonies together in the beginning of a union. When the Second Congress was called May 10, 1775, hostilities had actually begun with the battles of Bunker Hill and the siege of Boston. The committee which drew up the Declaration of Independence was chosen on June 11. It consisted of the chairman, Thomas Jefferson, and four other members-John Adams, Benjamin Franklin, Roger Sherman, and Robert R. Livingston. The chairman framed the Declaration. A few clauses in the Declaration against the King of Britain were struck out by the Continental Congress, but the declaration as it stands today, is substantially as written by Jefferson. It was reported June 28th and adopted July 4th amid the ringing of bells and a general jubilee. Copies were sent out broadcast over the signature of the President. July 19th Congress ordered the Declaration engrossed on parchments. August 2nd it was signed by fifty-three members of Congress then present. Absentees and other members signed later. The last signature was affixed November 4th. In 1823 a copperplate facsimile was made of the Declaration of Independence under orders of President J. Q. Adams. In the process the artist faded the original text and the signatures until portions are almost illegible. Up to this date the Declaration was shown freely and on special occasions thereafter, but in 1823 it was sealed in a steel case secure from light and decay. It rests in the keeping of the Secretary of State at Washington. The etc.

ten me last month by club members. Here is one of them. It is from Joyce William, who lives in Spur, Texas. She says: "I read your stories every month and like them very much. This is the first club I have ever joined but I think it is a good honest club. I think I shall enjoy the club and club work more than I can tell you." Do older club members still enjoy the club What does the club work mean to work? you? These are just two questions to which I should like to have an answer. Please write Aunt Mary your answer.

safely almost anywhere.

Mass transportation by glider is simply a variation of the well-established principle Then they can be abandoned again being employed in the that a boat or locomotive can as expended war material or present conflict. pull more than it can carry. recovered at a later date.

are to be landed on fields too marine trap" suggests that small for transports, gliders some of the anti-submarine can usually make it safely. | devices of the last war are

It is known that at the out-

#### **REAL ESTATE**

VALDE-WINTER GARDEN LANDS-Ranches, winter garden irrigated farms, mountain cottage river frontage, river and border estates, for homes, business or investments. Cross roads for national and international highways. Center of the great Southwest. Health, sports, game-scenic beauty unsurpassed. Printed details sent on request. HARDY REAL ESTATE AGENCY, UVALDE, TEXAS.

#### **Beauty Culture Training**

FOUR out of FIVE shops interviewed rec-ommend NEILSON'S FAMOUS ALL-ROUND-OPERATOR'S COURSE. Inexpensive, easy to learn. Includes haircut-ting, styling. Fine Christian homes to earn or pay room, board. Request FREE M catalogue. NEILSON BEAUTY COL-LEGE, Dallas, Texas.

WANTED 50 AMBITIOUS GIRLS to train for good jobs, good pay, secure future. Easy terms, can earn room and board. Diplomas awarded. Positions assured."



#### ELECTRIC MOTORS

OVER 30 years efficient service to Electric Motor users in Texas. Modern equipment, fast service on rewinding. Also trade in used machinery. CENTRAL ELECTRIC COMPANY, Fort Worth, Texas.

#### MACHINERY

FORT WORTH SPUDDERS Drilling Machines-Tools-Cable-Engines.

Pipe-Pumps-Samson Windmills-Towers Cypress-Redwood and Galvanized Tanks. Belting-Hose-Rope-Blocks-Winches Mill-Gin-Waterworks-Contractors ulpment and Supplies-Heavy Hardware

WELL MACHINERY & SUPPLY COMPANY FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

#### **BABY CHICKS**

84.90 per 100 up. 280,000 chicks monthly. We hatch 21 breeds. JIM DREW'S HATCHERY & POULTRY FARM, Department SM, Dallas, Texas.

LARGEST PRODUCTION SEXED PUL LETS and MALES and R.O.P. Sired chicks in Southwest. Prices no higher than for common chicks. R.O.P. Sires out of 232-312 egg hens. Catalog Free. DIXIE POUL-TRY FARMS, Brenham, Texas.

#### Join Club Now

If you are not now a member of the Friendly Hobby Club read the following rules, then fill in the coupon and ACT AT ONCE.

Membership Coupon
The Friendly Hobby Club Pledge: I promise to be fair and square and to do my best in all that I undertake.
Name Age
Address
City State I want to join Department: A ( ) B ( ) C ( ) D ( ) E ( ) and 1 ( ) 2 ( ) 3 ( ) 4 ( ) 5 ( ) 6 ( ) 7 ( ) 8 ( ) Please check no more than 1 of the above.

Here are the rules for becoming a member of the Hobby Club. You will please note one change, that is, you may join only ONE department.

1. There are no fees or dues now or at any time.

2. All that is required is for you to fill out the coupon below and mail it at once to Aunt Mary, 1809 Ashland, Fort Worth, Texas. 3. You will receive your membership card, list of instructions and secret code as soon as we get your coupon.

4. You may join only one department. -but NO MORE. The departments are as follows: (A) Friendly Correspondence, (B) Sunshine for Others, (C) Stamp Exchange, (D) View Cards, (E) Miscellaneous, (1) Coins, (2) Curios, (3) Souvenirs, (4) Butterflies, (5) Clippings, (6) Books, (7) Postmarks and (8) Magazines.

#### SHIP NAMES

The resounding names of British warships, such as those which took part in the engagement with the German battleship Bismarck, are arrived at more or less systematically, although the rules of selection are not so closely adhered to as those governing the designation of American war craft, (battleships named after States; heavy cruisers after capital cities, etc.).

The British like, first of all, to perpetuate the names of earlier warships. For instance, aircraft carriers are generally named to end in "ous"-Courageous, Glorious, Illustrious, A Junkers transport capable of carrying twenty men can pull from three to five gliders loaded with ten men each or their equivalent weight in munitions. Although the speed of glider trains is somewhat below that of an unenshort hops their use greatly increases the troop-carrying



According to word received at hour up to sixty. Schreiner Institute recently, W. G. Gliders are towed into the (Bill) Gillis, Jr., a student at Schreiner Institute for two years air by a long cord or wire at- head of the factory, said recently, from 1935 to 1937, received the tached to an automobile or "because each case must be studied Edgerton award at the United motor-driven winch. They and fitted individually." States Military Academy at West rise thus to altitudes of 1,500 Point by reason of being the foot-ball captain in 1940 and also the or 2,000 feet, but they may Army Athletic Association's trophy be towed by an airplane to that goes to the graduating cadet virtually any height.

in the military academy who has But the United States lags rendered the most valuable service in athletics at the academy. Gillis was one of the East's hurdlers defense gliders. Germany has, according to reports, more during the season just closed.

At Schreiner Institute, Gillis let- than fifty glider factories; we tered in football and track for two years, and was an honor student CAA contificated glidens Can as well as an officer in the cadet CAA certificated gliders. Gercorps. He is the son of Judge and many has several hundred Mrs. W. G. Gillis of Cameron, Tex. thousand skilled soaring

pilots; we have fewer than

conventional tail skid.

The useful apparatus called break of this war submarine a glider which can do these nets, the oldest of all U-boat various things is nothing but traps, were installed at the a light airplane without an entrance of all harbors under engine. Its controls, except control of the British Navy, that it has no throttle, are These nets are curtains of identical with those of a light toughened strands of ten-foot cumbered transport plane, on power plane. When the stick mesh, 200 to 300 feet deep, is pushed forward while the with explosives profusely ship is in flight the nose goes sprinkled up and down the down; when it is pulled back, wire. Upon coming in conthe nose comes, up; if pushed | tact with the net, a submarine to the left, the left wing dips; is immediately blown up. to the right, and the right

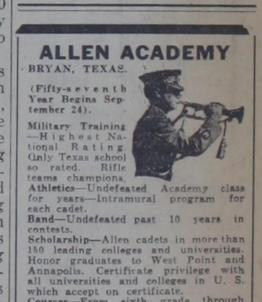
wing goes down. The rudder **ARTIFICIAL LIMB COM**is operated by foot pedals; PANY CELEBRATES push left to turn left, right to

The Hedgecock Artificial Limb turn right. The landing gear is a single center wheel, half celebrated its 31st year of active buried in the fuselage, and a business success in June.

The company was founded in Utility or training gliders 1910 by the late D. E. Hedgecock, have cruising speeds of about who lost a leg while in the em-30 miles an hour, and a sink-ing species of about ploye of a railroad. With his own experimentation, study, and sciening speed in still air of four tific research as a basis, Mr. to five feet per second while Hedgecock formed his company, in level flight. The sailplane, employing skilled mechanics who had lost one or more limbs. a glider designed especially

The Hedgecock services in buildfor soaring with its long tap- ing limbs and braces of every deered wings and beautiful scription come under three classistreamlining, is highly effi- fications. First, co-operating with cient and may have a sinking surgeons to effect proper fitting of speed in level flight of as low United States government in fitas two or three feet per sec- ting disabled soldiers. Third, propond and a cruising speed from | er fitting for individuals.

"Mass production methods will never apply to the artificial limb business," Mrs. Laura-Price Hedgecock, wife of the founder and now



BRYAN, TEXAS



W. G. (Bill) GILLIS, JR.

Kerrville, Texas, June, 30, 1941 thirty-five or forty miles an



#### JOHNSON TRAINED BEAUTY OPERATORS IN DEMAND

OUR NEXT 200 GRADUATES HAVE JOBS WAITING.

Enroll now in the South's finest beauty Academy, 6 m on th courses without high school education. We guarantee you a posi-tion on graduation. Free room and board plan. Write today for illustrated Catalog No. 10. Classes start every Monday. Easy

**JOHNSON'S** BEAUTY ACADEMY Majestic Building, San Antonia, Texas

### SHIP HOOD



a chance angling shot, going down through the comparatively light armor of the deck, could do it. Otherwise magazines are carefully protected. Britain learned a costly lesson from powder-magazine explosions in the last war. In the Battle of Jutland she lost five ships-the Lion, Indefatigable, Invincible, Queen Mary and Defence - which blew up after hits on turrets. All but the Lion sank. Explosions of powder on ships in action are chiefly due to shell penetration by enemy fire SINKING OF THE BATTLE- and to "flashes" inside the turrets when the ships' own

Warships, heavily laden guns are firing. Oddly enough there has with thick armor, may give been an even larger toll of every appearance of being in- ships destroyed by explosions vulnerable but, as shown in when the vessels were not in the sinking of H. M. S. Hood, action-even when they were they have an Achilles heel. A lying at their docks. There single shot fired by the Bis- were eleven major explosions marck apparently found its of the sort in the first World way to a powder magazine War. Most of them were beaboard the Hood and the re-sultant explosion shattered and chemically deteriorated the vessel. Presumably only munitions, rendered unstable by moisture and heat. Other causes have been electrical short circuits, carelessness by sparks from iron and steel. A few days later when the was sunk by several British battleships, the Bismarck took a terrific pounding before it sank. Badly crippled but still afloat, a torpedo from an airplane finally sank

### HOUSEHOLD HELPS

MRS. MARGARET STUTE, Editor, 1809 Ashland, Fort Worth, Texas.

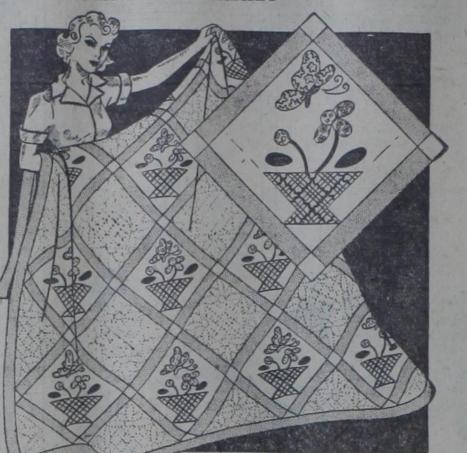
BUSY WOMEN'S WORKBASKET

A Quilt of Butterflies

Butterflies of print, potted flowers-twenty such blocks make a beautiful new quilt. Partial piecing is augmented by applique; strips and squares outline the diagonal setting; and alternate

blocks are quilted in a charming motif. The complete pattern (accurate cutting guides, applique placements, quilting design, estimated yardages and color suggestions) is C9265, price 10c, resulting in a 90x110inch quilt. Address all letters to

Southwest Magazine, Needlecraft Dept., Box 166, Kansas City, Mo.



#### **CLOTHES FOR VACATION**

Whether the vacation is to last a few days or a month; whether you are taking a trip a short distance from home or to a distant point, your clothes will need special attention.

The modern miss has gone far in the conquest of time and space when she prepares for a vacation. Out of one suitcase she can pull more changes than a magician. The wise selection of garments will make or mar this vacation trip.

The wise woman studies the effect she can best create with her type of personality. She can choose to be the demure fragile type or the vivacious exotic type. There is a type of clothing for each.

A guest who can do anything surely endears herself to any host. Whatever program is planned she must be ready for action.

A bathing suit is almost indispensable whether it is for vigorously splashing in the water or for lolling on the sands. Choose your color carefully and certain types of capes can be used both for beach and evening wear.

Bathing suits range all the way, from the dainty deep purple checks in Little Princess cut with white bows appliqued on bodice and shirt with a gentle but far reaching swath of material. Collossal floral prints and chintz suits with pull-in mid-riff and elasticized straps are important winners.

Slacks are another "must" in the vacation wardrobe. They can be worn on the beach. bicycling or fishing, not to mention siesta, boating and hiking.

he firmly believes this is good business. When

these soldier boys return to their homes, after

the war is over, they may want better cooking.

average intelligence can cook a satisfactory

meal provided he takes an interest and fol-

lows a recipe." This statement opens the in-

troduction to the training manual for the

experience, he learns to bring out attractive

flavors by blending and seasoning foods. The

cook's work is not finished when he has cook-

ed the food. He must learn to serve it in an

attractive manner. This he learns to do by

experience. There is no limit to what can be

done to improve a mess by thought and care

in seasoning, attractive serving and inventing

Summer is the trying time for the house-

wife to satisfy her family's appetite. At this

time cool delightful dishes are craved, yet we

know they must be nourishing. The use of

vegetables in various styles and the generous

use of eggs will help overcome some summer

Vegetable Salad

It goes on to say further, "As a cook gains

"Cooking is not difficult. Any person of

A white slack suit with a jacket of blue and white checked shirt with a white hat lined with or trimmed in the checks is really something to "bring home the bacon."

A play suit which will fully advertise your smartness is a knee length white jersey dress with a full pleated skirt and an easy jumper with short sleeves. This brings us to the "jerk-on" suit which can be arranged into many costumes. The "jerk-on" skirt and sleeveless jumper can be most effective if of a natural tone. By combining the jerk-on with other skirts and the neutral skirts with blouses and sweaters one can achieve the appearance of a limitless wardrobe.

A simple evening dress in white or pastel shade is necessary only if one is going to a fashionable resort. For the average Miss or Mrs. America an extra "nice" dress is all that is needed in the way of dress-up.

Shoes should be rather simple so as to limit the number. Of course, white is always appropriate on any and all occasions. A good pair of hiking shoes will serve for many purposes and they must be comfortable to the wearer.

Hats, too, can be simple. One small hat in a neutral tone and one large hat for the beach, picnics, hikes, etc., will usually get you by very nicely if plenty of attractive scarfs are tucked in for good measure.

Plan wisely and shop closely to be smartly dressed for that well deserved vacation. Here is wishing you a happy landing.



A wise husband is one who buys his wife such fine china she won't trust him to wash the disher 11

VITALITY

### HERE'S A HAPPY TIP FOR YOU

PEP

When the heat's on . . . refresh yourself with a sparkling and frosty glass of either ADMIRATION Coffee or Tea iced.

Famous the South-over for its rich and mellow flavor. ADMIRATION Coffee iced helps maintain the vitality that is so necessary to you on warm days.

ADMIRATION Tea is prepared only from young, tender and full-flavored tea leaves, giving you a delicious summer beverage unexcelled for restoring pep.



FRENCH POSSESSIONS IN or look for bridges with THIS HEMISPHERE which to cross rivers. They French possessions in this crash into the water as they hemisphere, currently a mat- are, in battle dress, to see ter of concern by the United whether they can reach the States lest they should be other side. They always do. used as Axis bases, have They practice going two or known many periods of non- three days without sleep and French control. Of the four for a long period without possessions - Guadeloupe, food.

Martinique and Guiana-they "It all amounts to the forgare at present constituted as ing by the army of a weapon colonies; before the collapse of for attack-attack of the France they sent Senators or hardest, most cunning na-Deputies to Paris. Tiny St. ture," the expert adds. Pierre-Miquelon, off the coast of Newfoundland, is ruled by an administrator. Their orig-



JUDGE A SCHOOL BY ITS GRADUATES

-by the jobs they have -by the money they make

Operators from the ISBELL UNIVERSITY OF BEAUTY CULTURE are in demand in the better shops. Their earnings are above the average. Ninetp-five per cent of our graduates are placed immediate-I. They are siglied in all phases of beauty culture and know the principles of shop operation-many of them own their own shops within a year.

#### 54 1 A.00 COURSE \$4 AA.00 FOR

#### PAY \$60.00 WHILE YOU ARE LEARNING PAY \$40.00 AFTER YOU START EARNING

This is our standard Six Month's Course, covering every phase of beauty culture. Our graduates are equipped to accept employment in the better shops immediately. The Forty Dollar balance on your complets course can be paid in ten monthly installments after you have actually started working. Only Sixty Dollars is necessary for enrollment under this special offer open to you now.

### Write Today for Complete Details

morphere that makes it a home away from home. Clean, wholesome meals are propared and served under the direction of an expert distician. Available to Isbell students only. Prices are very reason-able, ranging from \$5 to \$7 weekly. Isbell students are required to furnish references



### THE CAT AND THE KID



#### new combinations and mixtures of foods. The pleasant task of cooking becomes doubly interesting to the cook who is not satisfied with merely cooking well, but takes advantage of every opportunity to find new and pleasing ways to prepare foods. To him cooking is not just a task-it is a pleasure." (Ladies, please make note). Good cooking is recognized the world over as a fine art, and a good cook always com-

### This offer is open for limited time only and may be withdrawn with-

ant notice, after which regular terms will apply. Enroll now!

### Live in Our Dormitory Newly decorated beautifully appointed, our Dormitory has an at-

1/2 cup cold water 2 cups boiling water 1/4 cup sugar 1/4 cup vinegar 1½ teaspoons salt 1 chopped onion 1/2 cup shredded cabbage

eating problems.

Army Cook.

1/2 cup diced celery

2 tablespoons gelatin

- 2 tablespoons chopped pimientos
- 2 tablespoons chopped olives.

Soak gelatin in cold water. Stir in boiling water, sugar and salt. Add vinegar, chill until moisture begins to thicken. Pour into a mold in alternate layers with the vegetables. Chill in refrigerator until set, turn out on a platter and garnish with jelly, lettuce and mayonnaise. Time 15 minutes. Any combination of vegetables or fruit may

be used with this foundation. Fruit juices, may replace part of the boiling water.

ARE YOU A GOOD COOK?

Uncle Sam is feeding his army well, because have acquired wealth and fame.

We might take this thought further and in this way help women to realize their important part in the life of America today. Some one has said, "We are the sum and substance of what we eat."

Food is a human need, and supplying meals economically yet nourishingly and well balanced, is an art worth mastering. That is why the army maintains schools for training cooks and why women of today must study and attend schools for the same purpose.

With the rising cost of foods, we will have to think sharply and plan wisely if we are to supply nourishment to keep our families well, yet stay within the family budget. Truly the first line of defense will be our dining tables.

There is a difference in preparing a passable meal and a meal that will bring words of praise from all members of the family. As a cook gains experience and uses imagination, he or she is able to produce culinary triumphs surpassing those of the day before. New and delightful combinations of colors, odors and flavors are to be had in cooking and should be used to break the monotony of a lifetime of three meals a day. The family will rise up and bless the cook who can turn all manner of inexpensive yet wholesome foodstuffs inmands respect. Cooks who perfect themselves cluding left overs of former meals, into tasty in their art are always in demand, and many dishes.

Breakfast Breads to Serve With Honey

#### Tea Muffins

- 11/2 cups sifted cake flour 11/2 teaspoons double-acting baking powder
- 1/4 teaspoon salt 4 tablespoons butter or other shortening
- 4 tablespoons sugar
- l egg, well beaten 1/2 cup milk.

Sift flour once, measure, add baking powder and salt, and sift again. Cream butter, add sugar, and cream thoroughly; then add egg and beat well. Add flour, alternately with milk, a small amount at a time, beating only until smooth after each addition. Bake in greased muffin pans in hot oven (4250 F.) 20 minutes. Serve hot with butter and honey. Makes 12 medium muffins.

#### Corn Griddle Cakes

1 teaspoon double-acting baking powder 1/4 teaspoon soda 1/2 teaspoon salt

- 1 tablespoon sugar
- 1 cup boiling water 1/2 cup corn meal
- 2/3 cup thick sour milk or buttermilk

1 egg, well beaten 2 tablespoons melted butter or By John Rosol

or other shortening. Sift flour once, measure, add baking powder, soda, salt and su-gar, and sift again. Pour boiling water over corn meal and stir unflour mixture, beating only until smooth. Add shortening. Bake on hot, greased griddle. Serve with butter and honey. Makes about

ins are varied. Guadeloupe was discovered by Columbus in 1493 and was settled by the French in 1635. Later the English captured it and for another period Sweden held it, but it was restored to France in 1818. Martinique was also discovered by Columbus, in 1502. It was given as a grant to a French mercantile company in 1635 and was later purchased by

the French government. Guiana saw many unsuccessful attempts at colonization in early seventeenth century. The first important attempt was made in 1643 at Cayenne. Through the years it was held at various times by the Netherlands, England and Portugal. St. Pierre-Miquelon was settled by the French in 1660.

#### BRITISH TROOPS USE **GUERRILLA TACTICS**

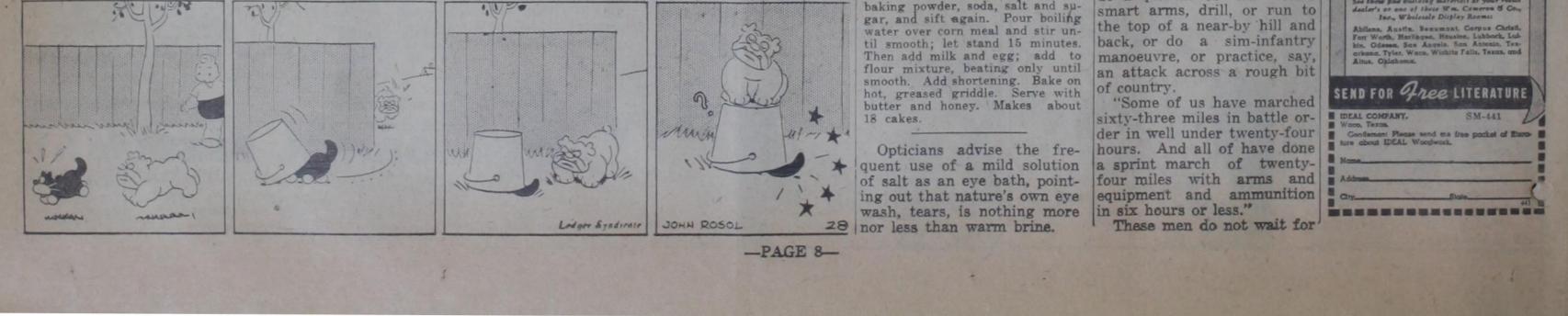
Detachments of the British Army-specially selected volunteers-are being trained in tactics having all the guerrilla qualities of independence, venom in attack and extraordinary physical endurance, according to the London Daily Herald's military expert. "We march twenty-five

miles in six or seven hours with a heavy load," an officer told him. "We come in wet, hungry, and short of sleep. Our muscles and feet and shoulders say that it is time to rest. But we don't rest.

"We go on for another fifteen or twenty miles, and, at the end of that, it would seem to be impossible to take another step or make another movement, but we go on and do a quarter of an hour's



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1 cup sifted flour

WE DINE