WEATHER


## Big Spring Daily Herald

BIG SPRING, TEXAS, THURSDAY, DECEMBER 10, 1942

Change Made In Germany's High Command

General Zeitzler Chief Of Staff BERLIN, (From German Broadcasta), Dec. 10 (AP)-
The Berlin radio broadcast a The Berlin radio broadcast a
Transocean agency dispatch
today which said that "for oade which said that "o
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al Zeitzier is chief of the , gen-







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army, Infantry Gereral Zettrier This photo shows Hitter with
nine otficers, ho the foreground
the fuehrer and General Zeituler

Allies Poised For New Drives As Air Strength Mounts




Reds Thrust Deeper Into Enemy Lines

Cermans Defeated In At Stalingrad

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## BARGAIN

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$\$ 7.95$
Liquor Rationed In North Carolina

Gona Base In New Guinea Is Occupied By M'Arthur'sMen

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Six Points In County For Youth Registration

| Richland School <br> Will Transfer <br> To Fairview |
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## New Doctors Appointed To VD Clinir

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WICHITA. Kac, Dec. 10 cm
Promotion to the
 diotrict, ermy ald forces.

"Boy, it's cold at this air-raid post" "Well, Its your own fault, Bill. Changed from Summer underwear
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Many Farmers Enrolled In War Training More than ten thousand farm
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Ration Board Halts Night Sessions






Big Spring Herald, Big Spring. Texaa, Thurn


## Gift Buyers Are Out Earlier, And

 Selections Covering A Wide Range
JACK'S
NEW MERCHANDISE
OLD PRICES

## Brences <br> CHRISTMAS CARDS   <br> 

## GIFTS FOR THE HOME:

Beautiful Lamps-Reading Lamps, Bedroom Lamps, . 98 c to $\$ 1.98$ Buffet Serving Sets-consisting of 6 Nappies, Insert and
Cheese Board on large polished wood tray ............ $\$ 2.49$ Coffee Urns, several styles very specially priced.
Large Glass Fruit Bowls, very special at ....................... $\$ 1.49$ Nut Bowls with Cracker at ..................... $\$ 1.19$ and $\$ 1.49$

## GIFTS FOR MEN:

English Aseot Ties in Christmas
Box, each ....................... $\$ 1$

Other Beautiful Ties also boxed at only
at
tiles conveniently packed in beautiful leatherette zipper cases. The gift that will delight him for many years .. $\$ 2.98$ Cocktall Mixers
Liquor Serving Sets ....... $\$ 1.98$ to $\$ 9.00$ Humidors with Pipe Racks $\$ 1.29$ to $\$ 4.95$

in great variety for youngsters of all ages

Dolls, large and small ..98e to $\$ 2.98$
Doll Dishes .50e to $\$ 1.19$

## Doll Furniture

Double Deeker Doll Bed ....... 82.8
Stand-up' Blackboards, ea. 79e \& 98e
Streamlined Sparking
Mechanical Train
Deik and Chatr Set
Cowboy Sult
Footballs, Otfictal sliee
Stmulated leather
"TRU-VAL" SHIRTS

Marts- Mru-Val" with nowwilt collar, form fitting; ahrite ol distinctlon, new patterns and plain colors, all aleeve lengthu price of only …e..........si.s6

The "Good
Behavior" Slip Buy them in your right
length... tall-medum
short. Will not twist when you
walk (2) will not strain seams when you bend
(3) will not ride up
whe $\underset{\text { when you }}{\substack{\text { whit...... } \\ \text { s. }}} \mathbf{\$ 1 . 3 9}$

## Robes and Housecoats

Warmth and Beauty for her leisure...
she's working longer and harder these busy days .. she will cherish her leisure time more in a lovely Robe
or Housecoat . . . large collection, rich colors, smartly styled

Gilits your nowristmas plan.
feramily!

Chenille Robes at only ... $\$ 6.95$ coats ..... \$1.98-\$2.98 - \$4.95 Fireside Flannel Robes . . $\$ 4.95$ Beautiful Lace Trimmed Gowns
Bed Jackets to Match ... \$1.29
house shoes
$\$ 1.19 \quad \$ 2.98$


# Registration Of Teen-Agers Will Start Tomorrow 

AP Suit Termed By Solon Attack On Press Freedom
WASHINGTON, Dee. 10 . UPD- ounty to throttlo a froe proms, ther
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Many Of The Half-Million In Service
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Solective Bervice estimatee there
ane moro than a halk-million in thion ago group. But many of them ar ready have enlistod.
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 Chose born on or arter sept.
1924, but not anter Oct. 31 , 1224 .

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and dratt calls with older men and
alaso now how rapidy the boards can
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vice. vice © Whe war department announced
that the order suapenaing volun
tary enilitments will not interrere
 with the army's volunteer orficer
candidate program Howeer, men
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 day will not be accepted as candi-
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duction will bo taken for trainng
The order in which 18-year-old
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a draft board in the place where they happen to be, but their cards
will bo forwarded to their home
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permanent juriadiction over them.
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placo of residence will hegistor
wherevir they are at the time, but may choose between their rosi-
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11 must at anas This group it expected to
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avera average abour 10,000 a monti,
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 GUARANTEE YOU A MERRY CHRISTMAS:


BOYS' KNIT COTTON SPORTS SHIRTS 59C Colofful stipes in a roomy, longalooved sport shirt. Has button-to


BOYS' SHIRT, TIE AND CLIP SET 1.19 smart, sturdy percorovimilt, gifte


MEN'S SPEED SHIRTS AND SHORTS each 35e Made of stritily, ibl knit combed
 WARDS BRANDON HATS LOOK BETTER 2.98 Yovill like the amart styles, the
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bell ringer bargains Dress socks 15 A veriaty of fancy ponarny : : ton ind rayon. Sisee 10 to 12

minnach percales WARDS BEST 023 aivo her cour very Ahost, longeve "orring nice ederort $36^{\circ}$


BRANDON SHIRTS SCORE
A HIT AT CHRISTMAS!
1.65

You'll agree these shirts are Bell Ringer bargalnal Bargains becouse the fine quality broadcloth is Sanforizod, won't ahrink over 1\% full day's weart And Brandons are body-shaped for more comfort better the are now patteme are thene tron atriper, neat Agures and plain whitol Sizee 14k-174


CHOOSE A HANDBAG FROM THIS STUNNING EROUP
Roomy anough to carry all her asentials (including aven stamp albums, wogar ration eards, etcl) . . . and the detail is ismply amazing at this pricol Dresyy bags with expenalve-looking frames. Tailored and sporty bags, in top-handle and underarm; pouch and envolope atyles. Fine almulated leathors in dark or bright accessory colora, Bell Ringor
 CLAMOROUS GIF SHPPERS cost LEgs AT wangsy
$-1.29$
Off duty - she wants glamour. And you con sathaly her whime for tolivila-at Wardal She wants rich rayon salih dllpperal Give hor
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BELL RINGER MOSE, VALUES!
Know her measuraments Then you can aurprise hor with sloclings Hioned to fit in 3 lengthes Short, Average, and Tall $8 \%$-11.


BE GENEROUS WITH TIES!
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# MONTGOMERY WARD'S SECOND STATEMENT <br> <br> IO NATIONAL WAR LABOR BOARD <br> <br> IO NATIONAL WAR LABOR BOARD <br> The Following Statement Was Submitted To The Natio nal War Labor Board At Its Meeting In Washington On December 8, 1942 

The War Labor Board on November 5, 1942 issued an order that Wards "incorporate" in a contract with a C.I.O. Union at Chicago:

1. A clause establishing a form of the closed shop, called "maintenance of membership", together with a check-off of union dues from wages.
2. A clause providing for compulsory arbitration on any questions the union wishes to raise.
3. A clause guaranteeing in these uncertain times present wage and working conditions for a year.

Wards rejected this order of the Board for these reasons:

1. The Board was without authority. Congress, the only law-making authority under the Constitution, has not empowered the Board to order any employer to do any of these things which the Board damanded of Wards.
2. The order violated the fundamental princciples of liberty. Liberty requires that an employee be free to join or to resign from a union without jeopardizing his livelihood. Liberty requires that an employer be free to employ the person best, suited for the work.
3. The order was in itself illegal. The order required Wards, first, to interfere wtih the free choice of its employees to resign from the union; second, to give support to the union by a check-off of union dues; and third, to discriminate against employees if they resigned their membership in the union, all in direct violation of the National Labor Relations Act.
4. Wards operates in a highly competitive field composed of one million seven hundred fifty thousand retail establishments. It is unfair to impose. burdens upon Wards and not upon those with whom it is in competition

The imposition of the closed shop against Wards cannot be justified by reference to the so-called No Strike agreement. Wards was not a party to this agreement. Wards had no voice in the selection of those who, as representatives of industry, attended the conference in December, 1941, which formulated this agreement. Wards has never ratified the results of that conference.

Furthermore, the conference itself did not agree that the War Labor Board might impose the closed shop principle. Those acting as representatives of industry expressly recommended to the president that this issue not be considered by the Board. The Board, in ordering a form of closed shop at Wards, has acted contrary to these expressed recommendations of the industry representatives.

If Wards had had the right to test the legality of the Board's demands in a court, Wards would have done so, but Wards was deprived of a remedy in the courts by the Board's complete lack of legal authority to compel obedience of its order. The court will only act when legal rights have been violated. The courts have declared that the mere making of demands which do not have to be obeyed does not in eyes of the law, violate any legal right. The Board's very lack of authority thus resulted in a denial to Wards, as it has to other employers of a right to relief in the courts.

The president of the United States as well as the Board is wholly without constitutional authority to order any employer to do the things demanded of Wards. Nevertheless, in deep respect for the president and his great responsibility in time of war, Wards said, in rejecting the Board's order:
"If Congress imposes closed shops, compulsory arbitration or contracts for a year's duration on employers, or if the president of the United States, as commander-in-chief in time of war directs that Wards accept the Board's ruling, which we earnestly believe are illegal and uneconomic, we will respectfully obey."

The president on November 18 wrote the company, saying:
"As commander-in-chief in time of war I direct Montgomery Ward and Company to comply, without further delay, with the National War "Labor Board's directive order of November 5, 1942."

Wards immediately answered:
"Your order of November 18th has been received and will be promptly obeyed."

Wards thereupon altered the general form of its contracts with unions and incorporated, word for word, the clauses ordered by the War Labor Board. This document was offered to the union. The company has fully complied with the president's direction and will continue to do so.

The document which the president has directed Wards to sign is not a contract. The requisite of a contract is that there be a meeting of the minds or agreement between the parties. There has been no agreement between Wards and the union. The document which the president has ordered Wards to sign affects the rights and liberties of Wards and of its affects the rights and liberties of Wards and of its
employees. Therefore, in order that the document employees. Therefore, in order that the document formatively included these three sentences:
"The following provisions are not voluntarily agreed to by the company. In the company's opinion they are illegal and unsound. These provisions are copied verbatim from the War Labor Board's order of November 5, 1942, and are incorporated herein, on the company's part, under duress and only because the president of the United States as comman-der-in-chief in time of war has expressly ordered that they be included."

These three sentences are in all respects true. They do not alter the effect of the provisions ordered by the Board-provisions which Wards will carry. out. Nevertheless, the union has refused to sign the offered document.

Wards will be happy to accept any improvement in the wording of this statement, but Wards will resist any attempt to hide the truth by a change in its substance.

On January 9, 1941, the president said:
"In the future days which we seek to make secure, we look forward to a world founded upon four essential human freedoms. The first is freedom of speech and expression-everywhere in the world."

Wards feels that it is bound by the rules of good citizenship to make sure that the single truth about these provisions and Wards acceptance of them be not hidden from or misrepresented to its hundred thousand employees, its sixty thousand shareholders, and its many millions of customers, The elimination of this statement would serve no purpose but to conceal the truth from readers of the document.

Wards has cheerfully met with the union and with this Board whenever requested. Wards has promptly obeyed the direction of the president. Wards insists that its right to tell the truth not be destroyed.

## MONTGOMERY WARD AND COMPANY Bowent Arair

Whirly Has A Chance To Set New Record
 The Big Spring Daily Herald The Big Spring Daily Herald

## Southern Cal. In <br> For Trouble With UCLA's T-Attack

To Win 32-30 Over Officers

Bowl Opponents Use Movies To Get Some Tips

Redskins And Bears Clash

Mas

Editorial
The Task Ahead In Defeating Japan

Capital Comment－
GOP＇s Think They Can Crack The＇Solid South＇In 1944

## Jan． 3 To Be A Mighty Moving Day In Capital







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## Casual Chatter By The Stars On A Movie Set



How To Torture Your Wife


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