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# **BIG SPRING DAILY HERALD**

Today's News TODAY

VOL. 17; NO. 111

BIG SPRING, TEXAS, MONDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1944

## Pages Today

# Tanks Rumble Into Leyte Valley Allies Pound Nazi Defenses Along Front Captured Fields Readied For Use German Schelde

# **Pocket Struck**

LONDON, Oct. 23 (AP)-Six Allied armies pounded the tight-drawn Nazi defense band from Holland to Switzerland's border today with an unceasing pressure aimed at opening the eventual cracks that wil Ipermit a smash to Ber-

The rain of blows was not yet a grand coordinated offensive, but it was intended to hammer the enemy line ever thinner and to mask the timing and place of the main attack.

The assault was on against the shrinking south Schelde pocket west of Antwerp, the Breda box north of Antwerp, the hard-held doorway from Aachen, the upper entrance of the Saar valley, and the sharp-cloven Vosges passes.

The British Second army, striking in three columns on a 12-mile front from the western side of its Holland salient,

drove to within three to five Aegean Island Of miles of the prize communi-cations hub of S-Hertogen-bosch.

# **Evvoia** Cleared **Of Nazi Troops**

ROME, Oct. 23 (P) - The large Aegean island of Evvoia (Euboea), adjacent to the Greek mainland north of Athens, has been cleared completely of Germans, Allied headquarters announced today.

The island, a mountainous stretch of 115 miles and 33 miles at its greatest breadth, is separated from the mainland by a narrow channel.

Dispatches from Athens said the island's chief city, Khalkis, surrendered to a combined force of British and Greek patriots and that a small number of troops left behind in a German evacuation were taken prisoner. The strategic North Aegean island of Lemnos has been occupied by the British and all of the cyclades group was reported freed today as German forces on the mainland continued their flight through northern Greece.

Seizure of the port of Mudros on the south coast of Lemnos, which guards the entrance to the Dardenelles, was announced yesterday in a royal navy communi-

The comminique said British

The Canadian army swept on from Esschen on the Dutch Bel-gian border, 16 miles north of Antwerp, after an 11-mile advance in two days, and hammered methodically toward Roosendaal, four miles ahead. The strikes here, which were assuming the proportious of a

general offensive to clear the sea lance to Allied-held Antwerp as a supply port, had pressed the Germans from two sides into the Breda box-a 40 by 20-mile rectangle below the Maas (Meuse).

Lt. Gen. Courtney H. Hodges' U. S. First army pushed a mile east toward Duren after its capture of its first major German

city, Aachen, and was clearing the **Germans Admit** enemy from the area around the village of Wurselen, three miles northeast of Aachen. Lt. Gen. George S. Patton's Third army restlessly poked an atack at the Germans toward the

upped Saar valley, capturing Be-zange La Petite, 19 miles east of Is Broadened Nancy, and fighting in Moncourt, 19 miles from the Saar. The American Seventh army

also wedged deeper into the East Prussian highway center of Goldap, 18 miles inside Gerapproaches to the Vosges Passes northeast of Epinal past capturmany, and have broadened their ed Brouvelleures and Bruyeres. The British drive was reinforc ed by the jump-off of a third the German communique said column at midnight from the

today. "Deep penetrations" in Nazi south side of the Zuid Willemsvaart canal, southeast of 'S-Herlines between Goldap and Suwalki

**Red Offensive** 

LONDON, Oct. 23 (P)-Rus-

offensive along the entire east-

ern boundary of the province,



LIQUID GAS EXPLOSIONS DEVASTATE FIFTY BLOCKS-A multi-million dollar blaze left only framework of dwelling and burning debris as more than 3,600

persons were made komeless and 70 killed in Cleveland's greatest fire, a blaze started by explosions of liquid gas storage tanks. (AP Wirephoto).

Russian Troops Capture Goldap

## **Workers Combing Ruins Of Cleveland Plant As Investigation Board Named**

CLIEVELAND, Oct. 23 (AP)-Coroner Samuel R. Gerber estimated today that "possibly 200" met death as liquid gas explosions and flames laid waste an east side area one-half mile square.

sian troops have captured the The number of known dead in last Friday's disaster reached 99 today, with more than 100 persons listed as missing, 49 of them East Ohio Gas Co. employes. "On present evidence, the death list will total possibly

200," said Dr. Gerber, who is directing recovery operations at the scene. This estimate previously was mentioned by

Chairman Stanley Orr of the Cleveland Red Cross chapter. "The ruins are still too hot and dangerous to work prop-

**DeGaulle Rule Recognized By** Government

WASHINGTON, Oct. 23 (P) -The United States today recognized the DeGaulle administration as fenders of Leyte. the "Provisional government of the French republic."

The action was annnounced by acting Secretary of State Stettin-

By LEONARD MILLIMAN

Associated Press War Editor Tank-led American Infantry today surged over strong Japanese positions on the southern front on Leyte Island in the central Philippines in a determined bid to trap enemy forces retreating up the wide Leyte valley.

This advance, reported by A.P. War Correspondent Al Dopking, stemmed westward from the Dulag beachhead established last week. It was spearheaded by Yanks of the Seventh infantry division who were commanded by Lt. Col. Herbert Edmundson, of Georgia. Ahead of them was flat terrain, ideal for tank warfare.

Tanks rolled into the Leyte valley also from the small town of Palo, on the northern, **Philippine Rule** 

sector of the front, where outnumbered Nipponese retreated westward. **Taken From Japs** 

Carrier planes and aircraft based outside the Philippines were steadily hammering enemy air bases and transport centers In Leyte Rites supporting blows they have destroyed more than 1,500 enemy planes-equivalent to a month's production for Nipponese factorles.

the Philippines today by Gen. The 96th infantry division, in Douglas MacArthur while warfare still surged near Tacloban, the its first combat, beat off two enemy tank and infantry attacks temporary capital. as it advanced inland from Cheers of liberated Filipinos mingled with speeches by General MacArthur and President Sergio Dulag. In the north the Japanese veterans of Bataan fled from both the town and airdrome of Ta-loban, offering no organized resistance to the First cavalry Osmena. city of the province of Leyte," said MacArthur, "to establish under the protection of Ameri-oan (arma) the (foundations) of

division. The enemy has been virtually cut off from sea reinforcements and their remaining airforce was limited to dusk and dawn sorties against the great American fleet of more than 600 ships in Leyte Gulf.

He announced all laws of the As U. S. forces rolled ahead, Philippine Commonwealth, gov-ernment, again are "in full force Seizo Kobayashi, president of Japan's imperial rule assistance and effect and legally binding up-on the peoples of the areas of the political society, moaned over Tokyo radio, "the enemy, with Philippines free of enemy occugreat military strength and nupation and control." The stirring ceremony was on the steps of the white stone Leyte provincial capital buildmerical superiority is attempt-ing to wipe us out."

His plaint coincided with Mac-Arthur's cold warning that imperial warlords would be held responsible for the brutal mistreatment of prisoners such as the "death march" perpetrated on Ba-

rode up from the harbor jetty together. General MacArthur Introduced Chinese counterattacks, supported by U. S. warplanes, penetrated Japanese positions threat-

President Osmena who, with six members of his cabinet, landed behind U. S. liberation forces on Leyte beach. They came from the ening Liuchow, only remaining United States. American airbase in southeast

TACLOBAN, Leyete, Philip-

pines, Oct. 23 (P) - Constitution-al government under the Ameri-

can flag formerly was restored to

"We are here in this capital

your commonwealth government and thereby initiate the restora-

tion to the Philippine peoples of

ing. An honor guard bugled the

assembly call as General Mac-Arthur and President Osmena

the sacred right to self rule."

west coast at dawn on Oct. 16 and after a 30-hour battle captured Mudros, along with 400 German prisoners.

The British land drive to clear the Germans from Greece continued without let-up as carrier based **RAF** planes attacked rail transport in the Volos mid-coastal area. Strafing planes knocked out one locomotive and damaged 20 rail cars the Germans were using to evacuate their forces northward.

# Allied Air Might **Roams Reich Skies**

LONDON, Oct. 23 (P)-Achieving complete mastery of European skyways, 2,500 American and British planes roamed hundreds attacking six separate targets without a single loss.

It was the first time an armada ticket. of this size had escaped at least ome minor battle casualties. Only one enemy aircraft was seen and it was destroyed. Anti-aircraft fire. generally was moderate and inaccurate resentative of the party.

The bombers worked in three waves, two in daylight and one at night, attacking Nazi industries and communications struggling to keep Hitler's armies on the western front. More than 1,100 U. S. Flying Fortresses and Liberators with 750 fighters attacked Hamm. Munster, Hannover and Brunswick. Returning, they passed a formation of RAF Lancasters, with a strong fighter escort, going out to attack the inland port and railway center of Neuss, near Dusseldorf.

A small force of Mosquitos attacked Hamburg and other objectives in western Germany last night.

## **Geologists Survey Border Areas For Oil**

MEXICO CITY, Oct. 23 (P) Petroleum geologists are surveying U.S. border areas, particular- involved in the Heldon Hartin ly at Nuevo Laredo and Reynosa, mishap. Fifteen dollars was paid preparatory to drilling, the national economy department rettend south of the Rio Grande. of Tehuantepec, the report Officials say the case will prob-ably be heard Tuesday morning.

togenbosch. were acknowledged. This attack gained 4,000 yards by daylight, reached the outskirts of Schiindel and cut the Schijndel-Boxtel road about five miles

south of 'S-Hertogenbosch. The other two columns, striking out yesterday east and northeast Prussia of 'S-Hertogenbosch, were about three miles from that hub at the nearest points.

border of Norway on a wide front within stirking distance of O'Dainel To Speak the Norwegian iron export harbor of Kirkenes; a German submarine and air base posing a Here Thursday Eve constant threat to the Murmansk and Archangel convoy routes to Russia.

AUSTIN, Oct. 23 (F) - The Far to the south, where the headquarters of the Texas Regu-Russians were less than 130 miles lars announced here today that from Austria and 180 from Vien-Arch H. Rowan of Fort Worth, a na, Moscow announced victories both in Hungary and Yugoslavia. presidential elector nominee of Sombor in Yugoslavia, a place of the regulars, will accompany Senof miles into Germany yesterday, ator W. Lee O'Daniel on O'Dan- 32,000 and a communications ceniel's campaign tour of Texas in ter 95 miles northwest of liberated behalf of the regulars' elector Belgrade, was toppled. So was

Nyiregyhaza, Hungarian city of Merritt H. Gibson, campaign 56,000, close to the Czechoslocak manager of the new party, said border. At captured Baja on the Rowan would meet O'Daniel in Danubel, the Russians were near-Fort Worth today and thereafter est to Austria and Vienna.

accompany him as the special rep-Wide penetrations on East Prussia were acknowledged by O'Daniel will make his first Berlin, but Moscow remained silent on the campaign which radio speech at 1 p. m. Tuesday on stations WFAA, Dallas, and the enemy has reported for a WBAP, Fort Worth, said Gibson week. German broadcasts said the Russians had pulled up on O'Daniel's personal appearance tour begins in Wichita Falls at both sides of the rail center of Tilsit, a city of 50,000 on the 8:30 p. m. Tuesday. The remainder of the week's Niemen river.

Nine men are dead, five missing

and more than 100 injured follow-

ing a harbor fire Saturday that

wrecked two naval landing ships,

200 feet of dock, a large erane and

about 15 welding trucks.

tanker."

itinerary, announced by Gibson is: Wednesday, Childress, 1 p. m. Nine Dead In Harbor Amarillo 8 p. m.; Thursday. Lub **Fire At Los Angeles** bock, 1 p. m.; Big Spring, 8 p. m. Friday, San Angelo, 1 p. m.; Abl-LOS ANGELES, Oct. 23 (P)lene, 8 p. m.; Saturday, Brown-

wood, 1 p. m., and Fort Worth, 8 p. m.

Mrs. Likin Fined For **Having No License** Mrs. Mary Likin was fined \$200

Monday morning in police court for driving a truck without a license. The truck was the one and \$185 was suspended. Big Spring police filed charges

ported today. The theory is that against Don Yates, driver of the productive East Texas sands may car on which the boy was riding. for permitting the boy to ride on Exploration work also is under the outside of the car. The Texas west of the Poza Rica field in Cruz state and on the isth-against him for reckless driving. two elvilians. 10 civilians remain in hospitals. ry St.

erly," Dr. Gerber declared. The Germans said the front Another 49 men, women now was 150 airiine miles long

and children still were under from besieged Memel, northerntreatment in hospitals. Seven most German claimed city, and Augustow in the Suwalki sector remained in critical condiat the southeast corner of East tion.

Mayor Lausche set up the board At the extreme tip of the of inquiry, half of the members of eastern front, the Russians on which are chemists and engineers the Arctic Sea pulled up to sie at Case School of Applied Science, shortly before he and American **Red Cross officials reviewed final** plans for a rehabilitation pro gram.

The Red Cross said 680 home less persons who have been sleeping and eating in school buildings for three days, would be in semipermanent dwellings by tonight.

## Ashes And Dust Are **Remains Of Victims**

CLEVELAND, Oct. 23 (P)-Ashes and dust were all that remained today of the nearly 100 victims of Cleveland's worst dis-

Few bodies lay at county morgue. Bits of earth and coals, instead, were spread on stretch ers, in gray pots and enamel pans, in brown paper bags or wrapped in white cloth-ghostly evidences of the men, women children who perished in holycaust following the the East Ohio Gas Co. storage plant explosions.

Rescue workers in the 50-block east side devastated area dug up earth as well as bones, gravel as well as human ashes to make cer-tain they had found all that remained of each luckless victim,

Pieces of metal, particularly, were saved. In most cases of identification a metal disc, an initialed ring or watch was all that one could see and say: "That is my husband, son or wife."

The refrigerator room, the back hal land the basement autopsy

San Pedro police said "witnesses indicated the fire started when room were filled with bags, and basket-bodies. A false step or an a welder on one of the landing accidental movement sent a tiny craft dropped some hot sparks into the water covered by toluene, cloud of soot into the air, the apparently spilled from a navy remnants crumbled easily, changing in an instant from the shape

Toluene resembles high-test of an arm to a bone or less. gasoline in odor and appearance,

the report explained. Daughter Born To Farguhars The dead include six navy, men. A daughter, Kay Eileen Fargu-har, was born to Mr. and Mrs. C. Naval and coast guard person-H. Farguhar in the Big Spring nel are patrolling the oily waters for three missing navy men and Hospital October 19. She weighed

8 lbs. and 4 ounces. Mother and equipment for its fighting forces Of the injured, 22 sallors and infant are at home at 903% Scurin what it regards as adequate supply.

us who also disclosed that most China. of France, including Paris, had France Readies been designated by Allied military authorities as an "interior zone" in which the French authorities

have complete responsibility. This interior zone covers everything except the combat areas and

Stettinius' statement recalled that the French leaders, including General Charles De Gaulle, have declared on sveral occasions their intentions to hold elections as soon as possible.

"Pending the expression of the grief on the other, a France jum- will of the French people through the action of their duly elected representatives," Stettinius said "the provisional government of out the rats as the first step in the French republic in its efforts to prosecute the war until final victory and to lay the foundation for the rehabilitation of France can count on the continued, full first of 'a series of trials which and friendly cooperation of the the government hopes will deal government of the United States."

## WARREN RECOVERS

SACRAMENTO, Calif., Oct. 23 mile wide and two miles deep in An-Governor Earl Warren, for the face of heavy German resiswhom penicillin treatments were tance and counterattacks by tanks ordered Saturday after he had and infantry. Heavy fighting was reported in been ill a week with influenza, was reported last night by Dr. J. the southern outskirts of Frassin-

B. Harris to have a normal tem- eto, about four miles southwest of perature and to be on the road to Castel San Pietro on the Bologna- the hospital for three or four ecovery. Rimini highway.

## **Ball Opposes Republicans** Senator

#### SENATOR-3-30

WASHINGTON, Oct. 23 (AP)-Senator Joseph H. Ball, Minnesota 'republican, announced' to day that "I shall vote for and support President Roosevelt." The senator, abandoning his party for the presidential race, said Mr. Roosevelt had met the foreign policy issues more square-ly than had Gov. Thomas E. Dew-

In his Saturday night speech on foreign relations, Ball said, President Roosevelt kept a record of action by "meeting squarely and unequivocably the two vital and controversial is-sues on which the isolationists kept us out of the league of nations and will fight our entry into the United Nations security organization."

The senator added in a state nent:

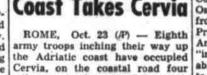
"He insisted that the United Na tions organization be formed with-out delay, before hostilities cease, use military force against future President Boossvelt."

nation. "Governor Dewey has opposed delay but has not met squa the second vital issue. He has spoken for a strong international security organization, but in each speech has so worded his commit-ment that both isolationists and internationalists could find comfort and support in what he said. A substantial part of his support is talking straight isolatio trine to the country." Mr. Roosevelt, Ball said, is in

a position on this great insue to a position on this great issue to receive a clear and tremendous-ly forceable mandate from the American people, while Dewey'q mandate, he added, would be confused and weak and his leadership hampered by a seri-ous division among his own

"On that basis," he co





miles north of captured Cesenatico only 12 miles below Ravenna. but bad weather again hampered operation on the Fifth army front,

Allied headquarters an today Cervia, 19 miles above Rimini is on the main highway from Mimini to northeastern Italy. The communique said the Allied bridgehead over the Savio river has been enlarged. The British troops enlarged

their bridgehead despite difficulties caused by the rising river waters. Two miles north of captured Cesena, Canadian troops established another bridgehead a

BRIDGES GETS TREATMENT BOSTON, Oct. 23 UP-Senator Styles Bridges (R-NH) was under treatment today at a hospital for "overwork and exhaustion." His physician reported that the sena-tor might be obliged to remain at weeks.

ggressors without requiring indi-

vidual approval of each me

Osmena Thanks U.S. **Eighth Inching Up** For Philippine Aid **Coast Takes Cervia** 

Commonwealth Fresheam Serges Osmena in his first message cent from the Philippine islands to President Roosevelt thanked the American people today for the "immense war effort" which enabled the Philippine government to return to its homeland.

The message, described as a cable from the island of Leyte, was released by the White House. Actually it appeared to have been radio message but Stephen Early, press secretary, said with a grin that "we look forward to the early reestablishment of cable connections with the Philippines." Osmena said he felt certain that "this military operation, which has begun so well, will prove once again, as did the battle of Bataan, that our two countries are linked

together by imperishable ties of

understanding and friendship."

# points essential to combat supply.



PARIS, Oct. 23 UP - With wealth and gaiety on one hand and heart-tearing poverty and

bled by war into a crazy quilt of contrasts set out today to sweep putting her house in order. The gloomy halls of the ancient Palais de Justice opened for the

out justice within six months to more than 100,000 persons accused of collaborating with the Germans

or giving them aid and comfort during their occupation. The first defendant is George

the trials of hundreds of other prominent pre-war writers accused of working for Nazi dominated periodicals now suppressed. Vast special judicial machinery has been set up on a nationwide basis to handle the purge. Altogether some 254 courts with one or more judges presiding over

ministry of justice and they are expected to begin operation all over France within two weeks.

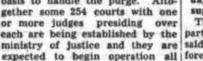
**Belgian Minister Expected In London** 

LONDON, Oct. 23 UP - Belgium's Foreign Minister Paul Spaak is expected here tonight or omorrow for conferences on urgent military and food supply

problems in his country. Reliable sources said the Belgian government was perturbed

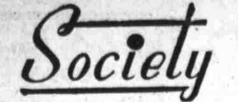
# over its inability to get arms and





Suarez, veteran Paris journalist, who served as director of the German sponsored daily newspaper "Aujourd 'Hui" and who is alleged to have been paid \$15,000

nonthly for his services. His fate-which may be the fir ing squad-if he is convictedwill furnish some precedent for



The Big Spring Daily Herald

## Monday, October 23, 1944 Page Two Beta Sigma Phi Pledges Honored With Tea Sunday In Stipp Home The Beta Sigma Phi sorority, table. The centerpiece was of fall

Mae Carlton, Jean Johnson, Mar-

tha Eul, De Alva McAlister, and

Dixle Lewis. Members present were Elizabeth Murdock, Mary

staggs, Clarinda Mary Sanders,

Ann Darrow, Pat Dobbins, Juanita

Walker, Joyce Croft, Dorothy Dean Sain, Patty Toops, Billie Frances Shaffer, Sis Smith, Mattie

Skiles, Sara Johnson, Mary Satter-

field, Beatrice Stacey, Nell Rac McCreary, Muriel Lehmann, Doro-

thy Willis, Margaret Wooten, the

sponsor, Ann LeFever; the direc-

tor, Mary Lou Stipp, and the hos-

American Lutheran church is in-

augurating a plan to develop Tex-

as Lutheran college into a senior

institution. A campaign for ex-

**KEEP UNRULY HAIR** 

IN PLACE

LUTHERANS INAUGURATE

tesses.

intertained the pledges with a tea flowers and leaves. Hostesses were Evelyn Merrill, in the home of Mary Lou Stipp afternoon. Tea was poured Harriett Smith and Frances Henfrom a silver service on a lace laid drick. Pledges present were Ema

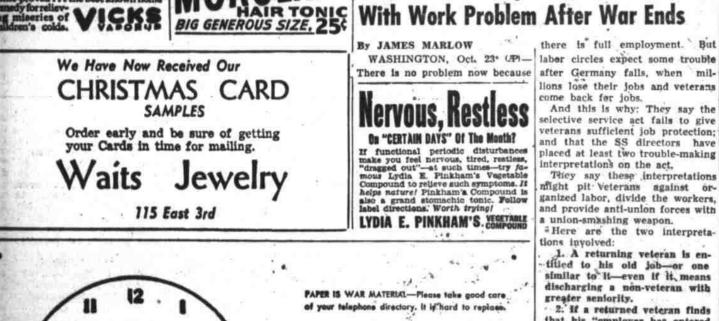


**Distress This Modern Way** s is a simple way, Mother, to rewe the coughing misery of your child's sid. At bedtime, rub Victa VepoRub a the throat, chest and back ... and a once VepoRub starts to dag welcome relief as it ...

DENETRATES upper bronchial the with its special CSK. STIMULATES st and back faces like a C.Y poultice oRub's penetrating-stimulating m (pictured above) keeps on work-or hours to relieve muscular sore-or tightness, help clear congestion irritation in upper breathing pap-s and bring welcome comfort.

me comfort. ONLY VAPORUB Gives You this double action. It's time-tested, proved . . . the best known home

8



2

3



SMART OUTFIT-Introducing the houndstooth check clothe . . . Dobbs designed in the basic colors black, brown, and navy . . . with an intriguing inset of the solid color. To be worn with solid colors or checks . . . perfect to highlight the new checked accessories.

## TUESDAY

EAST 4TH BAPTIST W.M.S. to meet at the church at 3:30 p.m. BETA SIGMA PHI will meet at the Settles Hotel at 8 o'clock. REBEKAH LODGE will meet at the IOOF hall at 7:30. AMBRICAN ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITY WOMEN will meet in the home of Mrs. W. E. Wright at 8 o'clock. WEDNESDAY

SEGUIN, Oct. 23 UP - The DOS POR OCHO meeting will be held in the Lewis Murdock home

3 p. m. CHILD STUDY CLUB will meet at 2:45 in the home of Mrs. Alfred Collins with Mrs. John Coffey as co-hostess. CHURCH OF CHRIST LADIES BIBLE STUDY will meet at the church at 2 p. m. THURSDAY

pansion, announced by the church for Nov. 12-26, calls for a build-ROYAL NEIGHBORS will meet at the W.O.W. hall at 2 o'clock. UNITED COUNCIL OF CHURCH WOMEN will meet at the Presbying program of \$650,000. Six new terian church at 3 p. m. PRESBYTERIAN MEN will have a supper at the church for men of buildings are contemplated, says

a press release from the college. district 2 at 7 o'clock. FRIDAY

Labor Leaders Expecting Trouble

WOODMEN CIRCLE will meet at the W.O.W. hall at 8 p. m

## **Texan Adopted By France For Heroism**

AMERICAN AIR FORCE HEAD. QUARTERS, France, Oct. 23 (AP) -In the American war cemetery at Remy there stands among the rows of white crosses a highly polished propeller blade from a Lightning fighter plane, and the grave which it marks is covered daily with fresh flowers. Thus do Frenchmen honor the

memory of Lt. Houston L. braly, Jr., a P-38 pilot from Brady, Texas, who died while blowing up a German ammunition train. Not even the Germans-when

they were here-were able to prevent the French from paying this tribute. The Nazis removed the flowers the first time they appeared and issued stern warnings but the next day there were four times as many flowers and the pi lot's name was engraved on the propellor taken off his wrecked

and drain. Cut up beef in one inch Braly was killed Aug. 2, when squares. Put in paper bag with he and three flying mates swooped flour, salt and pepper and shake down on a German troop train to cover beef with flour. Heat fat carrying 1,000 men and large quantitles of ammunition which had been sidetracked at Remy for for eight days. Maquis had sent word of its position.

Braly's plane was the last over the target, and the blast of the ex-Social Calendar Of Events For Week ploding ammunition cars ripped off the tail and a wing of his plane. He died in the crash, build at least 50 Germans were killed and the ammunition train was wrecked. The 22-year-old Texan now be-

longs to France. Hospitals To Adjoin

**Pan-American Highway** MEXICO CITY; Oct. 23 (P)

Hospitals will be constructed along the Pan-American highway water and use in soups or gravies. in Mexico, as part of a plan for such construction along the high-How women and girls way from Canada to South America, Secretary of Health Gustavo may get wanted relief Baz said today. The first hospital will be built from functional periodic pain at Ciudad Valles, Dr. Baz added The highway, completed between the U.S. border and Mexico City under construction to the

Guatemala border. If your stove has one burner for both broiler and oven, remove there is full employment. But the broiler pan when the oven is WASHINGTON, Oct. 23º (IP)- laber circles expect some trouble in use and save it from unneces sary heating.



(Recipes Serve Four)

1 beef kidney

pings

1-4 cup flour

1-4 teaspoon salt

quartered

1-4 teaspoon thyme

1 1-2 cups water

browned.

Rotha Cunningham,

or woman any, has been

usia.

CARD

1 cup pearl onions or 4

1 teaspoon minced paraley

1 cup red wine Soak kidney in salted cold

water 30 minutes. Remove mem-

brane and skin and slice. Put in

boiling water for three minutes

Dash of pepper

8:30-Masquerade dance. WEDNESDAY Volunteer desk hostesses.

Beefsteak and Kidney Pie 1 lb. bottom round utility beef telephone call home with Credit Women's Breakfast club as host tablespoons bacon fat or drip-5568.

> 8:30-Games and dancing. FRIDAY 9:00-Candy pull. SATURDAY 5:00-9:00-Free cookies and ice

Masguerade Dance At USO Tuesday

Plans are complete for the Masquerade dance to be held at the U. S. O. Tuesday night. The dance will start at 8:30 and will last until 11 o'clock.

in glewpan and when hot add beef The post orchestra directed by searing on all sides. Add water Sgt. Winslow Chamberlain will slowly, stirring constantly. Sim-mer one half hour. Add kidney, furnish the music and all junior hostesses will be dressed in hal onion thyme, parsley and red wine lowe'en costumes and masks. If a and simmer one hour more, stirgirl does not have a costume she is ring occasionally. (It is more flavasked to wear a mask. All enlisted orful if the stew is made the day men are invited to attend and before and allowed to stand overmasks will be furnished for them. night), Remove to casserole. Cover During intermission a sing-song

with plain pastry. Prick holes in will be held. top to allow air to escape. Bake in moderate oven until crust is CARCANO MARRIES ASTOR LONDON, Oct. 23 (AP)-Anna

Inez "Chiquita" Carcano, the Clarice McCasland spent the younger daughter of Dr Miguel weekend visiting in Odessa with Angel Carcano, Argentine ambassador to Great Britain, was married today to Maj. John Jacob As-When you empty a milk bottle tor, youngest son of Lord and rinse it with a small amount of

Lady Astor.

The Popular Men's Store

QUITTING BUSINESS



6:15-Hospital visiting hour at the post; Lilliar Jordan, chairman 9:00-Bingo, three-minute free

THURSDAY

this to cottons and linens their action is amontra



OR BLEACHES SOM

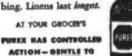
MESSERSMITH TO SPEAK

AUSTIN, Oct. 23 (P-Gover-nor Coke R. Stevenson will intro-

duce George W. Messersmiin,

2. PLAIN WASHING means lots mon ing to get things white. This also is very hard on fabrics.

3. WITH PUREX you can avoid both dangers. Used as directed, Purex whitens gently-with com tion. Safer than inferior bleaches or extra rub-







**Clear the wires for them** from 7 to O P.M.

> We'd like to ask a favor of you for those in the camps.

Whenever you can, give the service men and women first chance at Long Distance between 7 and 10 each night.... They'll appreciate it a lot.

with others, setting up conditions of employment different from those which existed at the time the veteran left, the veteran can not be deprived of his re-employment rights by reason of these agreements." As to No. 1:

lions lose their jobs and veterans

And this is why: They say the

selective service act fails to give

veterans sufficient job protection;

and that the SS directors have

placed at least two trouble-making

They say these interpretations might pit veterans against or-ganized labor, divide the workers,

and provide anti-union forces with

#Here are the two interpreta-

1. A returning veteran is entitled to his old job-or one

similar to it-even if it, means discharging a non-veteran with

2: if a returned veteran finds that his "employer has entered

agree

interpretation's on the act.

union-smashing weapon.

tions involved:

greater seniority.

into employment

come back for jobs.

A man who left a job to go into military service builds up senior-ity just as he would it he had remained on the job. But the right of a returned veterant to 'hump" a non-veteran with-greater seniority has not been determined by the courts. It may have to be. Or congress may have to decide

So far federal courts have upheld the constitutionality of the SS act and of the right of a veteran to his old job back. As to interpretation No. 2:

This directly affects unions and closed shops. The number of such shops has increased during the war. In many cases a veteran who left a non-union shop to go to war will return to find it a union shop. Thus the SS interpretation might run head-on into provisions of existing collective bargaining agreements.

Labor says the SS law now gives no job protection to these returning veterans: Men who. were "temporary" or "probationary" workers; those who entered the armed services from school and never had a job; those who were disabled in service and con not fill their old jobs

So here are some labor proposals to protect those not now provided for: Give seniority credit to all veterans for time spent in service, including those who were 'temporary or probationary workers and those who never had a job.

Thus a youth who went to war from school and never had a job would, when he returned and got a job, have seniority credit for all the time he spent in service.

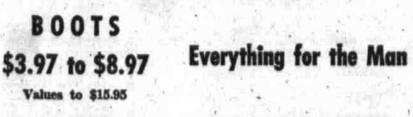
## Veteran Of 31 Missions **Is Visiting Relatives**

Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Martin have as a visitor, Mr. Martin's brother, Lt. Wallace W. Martin, whose home is in Hamilton. Lt. Martin has just returned from England after spending 7 months as a navi-gator on a B-17. He holds the D.F.C., the Air Medal with 3 clusters and is a veteran of 31 missions. Lt. Martin plans to spend a week with his brother and sisterin-law,

# CLEARAN **Drastic Reductions** EVERYTHING GOES — REGARDLESS OF PRICE TUESDAY SPECIALS HATS HATS and more Priced \$1.79 **Cut To The** and Up QUICK

CITY AND WESTERN STYLES - VALUES UP TO \$15.00





Sox 25c to 35c

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SHIRT VALUES You Won't Forget \$1.98

Shoes \$3.97 to \$5.97 Belts 79c to \$2.49

## Buy Derense Stamps and Bonda

Save dripping from beef, lamb pork and yeal and add to gravies and sauces for flavor. They need not be strained since there is additional flavor in the little browned particles.



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ing spring merani, mg spring, Texas, Monday, October 23, 1949

# Flewellen's To Keep Up 15-Year Service Record

Trying to carry on their services as usual Flewellen's Service station at 112 Scurry stands ready to give the best of wartime service and courtesy to car owners in Big Spring.

The service station has been in this city for some 15 years and was one of the first stations in the area to sponsor Cosden products. Their retail and wholesale service of these goods still continues at a vast rate, although sharply decreased by a drop in labor, and is supplying the area around Big Spring with materials needed for carrying out their jobs.

The tire service still ranks with the best and Flewellen's remains ready to service the tires of sill cars and give them a regular check they so often need For those with certificates that permit them to buy tires and tubes the station has a complete line of the best in new tires of advanced quality.

For the drivers who are constantly harrassed by a bad battery that refuses to function consistent ly and smoothly Flewellen's offers duction is at its lowest ebb, F. A. ment that maker battery service depart-Maintaining a steady supply of it possible for numerous persons McCaskill, manager of Snowhite in the section. This service can

butane and offering delivery route to replace outmoded heating and Creamery, is hopeful that the sup- quickly remove worries of weak batteries. ply will pick ly within the next Flewellen's is now run by Mrs. Victor Flewellen who appreciates The reason for the shortage of the continued patronage shown by milk is partly due to the fact that

frigeration and hot water facili- tic users seems assured. "I think feed is extremely high and many hopes they will ald her in conties couresponding to those afford- there will be plenty for domestic dairy men are selling their herds, tinuing the all-out effort to keep use," said G. W. Pruitt, manager he said, and the irregularity in local cars in better-than-ever runforage. In the face of these The firm has a flat storage handicaps this creamery still pro- ning condition.

capacity of 6,000 gallons, in addi- duces only grade A milk. on to storage afforded by trucks. The Grade A milk is brought in In addition to the three deliv- by producers and is heated to 145 **Coleman Helps** ery trucks, a 6,000-gallon transport degrees for a 30-minute period truck is operated. then the tmeperature is suudden-Both commercial and domestic ly dropped to approximately 40 groups are served, with some oil degrees and held as near there as **Meet Housing** 

field work included in the firm's possible until delivery is made to the retail stores. Several thous-Fraley & Co. has been in busi- and dollars worth of equipment ness here about two years. Firms which was installed during the operated by the concern at past summer makes this process Abilene and Graham, in addition of pastuerization possible. Plans are being made to remodel and install new refrigeration

within the next few months. The plant is under the management of McCaskill, who has a

dog was under the care of a dairy management from the Texas large living room. veterinary today .victim of an at- Technological College.

#### Christmas was hunting yester-CIVIL SERVICE EXAMS day when the dog flushed a bird.

few months.

GOOD FEEDS are stocked at Logan Feed and Hatchery. Standard, high quality mill feeds are pro-vided as well as domestic grains and feed materials. The hatchery, too, is one of the largest in this part of the state and markets chicks not only in this immediate territory, but all over the state and into New Mexico. (Kelsey Photo).

Applications For Milk Supply Tanks Approved May Increase

A continuing supply for domes-

tion to storage afforded by trucks.

Bird Bites Dog-That's News!

tack by a wounded pheasant.

with its beak and claws.

DUANESBURG, N. Y., Oct. 23

DRINK MORE

of the concern.

business.

to Big Spring.

service over a broad territory, refrigeration systems with mod-

Fraley & Co. on Lamesa highway ern conveniences.

makes it possible for a large num-

ber of users to have heating, re-

The company recently has

received approval of applica-

tions for several butane tanks

for farmers, indicating some

relaxation in difficulties in ob-

Three delivery trucks are used

in making regular route deliveries.

ger of running out of butane and

may cooperate in delivery ar-

rangements by letting trucks fill

New customers are frequent-

ly being added, however, and the

company stands ready to make

**BURNETT - UHL** 

MACHINE CO.

Machine Works & Welding

South End Gregg St

Day Phone 270

P.O. Bos 469

BIG SPRING, TEXAS

Night Phone 548

Availability of butane has made

their tanks on regular visits.

Customers may guard against dan-

ed by natural gas.

taining the facilities.

special deliveries.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 23 (AP) -It dropped into a thicket on the hunter's shot. As the dog nosed The civil service commission has have been closed due to scarcity you if given a few weeks notice ness Nov. 9, 1944 for the following the war.

When you empty a cream bottle rinse it out with milk and pour salary \$1,900; Sunray, \$2,200; good rooms are even harder to worth it. Sweet Home, \$1,300. the liquid into a milk bottle.

Approcahing Big Spring from the East highway, you can't help but notice the Coleman Courts. These are the first accomodations for tourist and temporary residents of Big Spring you see as you come into the town, and far the best. Equipped with all the comforts of home, though on . a miniature scale, each cabin contains a large

bed, or two if you desire, a kit-(AP) - Spencer Christman's bird hachelor of science degree in chenette, a shower, bath-tub and a Before the war when help was

station, grocery store and hardware store. Now of course these get, but Coleman can accomodate

into the brush the bird struck announced that applications will of help, but Coleman plans to .... and after all, if waiting a few be received until the close of busi- open them again at the close of weeks for a room will get you one postmasters in Texas: League City, . Rooms are hard to get now, and waiting a few weeks should be

# her customers, and says that she



I. Weiner for a number of years.

furnishing materials and parts for water wells and oil well rigs. Another feature of the service of used materials of that type.

fered by the iion and metal works is that of repairing and rethreading pipe and furnishing new and Change Mr. Weiner stated that most of their work during the dry summer to and early fall months has been in erecting of windmills and running pipe in water wells. In that way

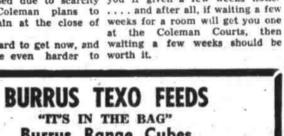
the iron and metal works did convience of his tenants, a filling much to contribute to the con-



EXPERIENCED in optometry is George L. Wilke, who has been fitting glasses for people in Big Spring and area for a score of years. Here he is shown at one of his instruments, which is imple-mented by skill developed over years of service. (Kelsey Photo),

## tinuation of production of beef **Oil, Water Wells** cattle. The company is one of the lo-





**Burrus Range Cubes** 20% Protein \$61 a Ton 16% Protein \$59 a Ton



LONDON, Oct. 23 (#) - Prime Minister Churchill spent a night in Italy enroute home from his Moscow conferences with Marshal Stalin, it was announced today.

Churchill, accompanied by Sig Alan Brooke, chief of the British general staff, conferred with Gen Sir Henry Maitland Wilson, Allied commander in the Mediterranean. Churchill also spent 24 hours in Cairo, conferring with Britain's armya nd navy commanders. Britain's participation in the Pacific

war was believed a likely topic of the discussions. The prime minister returned to London yesterday. He is expected

to report to commons this week.

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rage Tures

# Some ABC stuff

abou

is the Bo

is a very important letter in this war.

It's the name of the War Bonds you buy -- "War Savings Bond Series E." And when the war is over, that money you now put away can do another job, can help America swing over from war to peace.

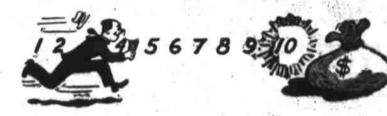


But when you cash in a Bond, you end its life before its full job is done. You don't give it its chance to help you and the country in the years that lie ahead.



You kill off its \$4-for-every-\$3 earning power. All of which it's good to remember when you might

As you know, a Series E Bond will work for you for ten full years, piling up interest all that time, till finally you'll get four dollars back for every three you put up. Pretty nice.



The first job of the money you put into "E" is, of course, to help finance the war. But it also gives you a wonderful way to save money. There'll come a day when you'll bless these Bonds -when they may help you over a tough spot.

That's why you should make up your mind to hang on to every Bond you buy. You can, of course, cash in your Bonds any time after you've held them for 60 days. You get all your money back, and, after one year, all your money plus interest. be tempted to cash in some of your War Bonds. They are yours, to do what you want with.



But ... it's ABC sense that ...

They'll do the best job for you and for America if, you let them reach the full flower of maturity!

# WAR BONDS to Have and to Hold

# The Treasury Department Acknowledges with Appreciation the Sponsorship of this Advertisement by

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Store

The Tunne Company Ofter L. T. Antiop Thomas Typewriter Thurman Shoe Shop Vaughu's Sweet Shop Walker Wrecking On. G. F. Wacker Stores Wast Tez. Bowing Conten Wester Of Oo.

# Texas Battles Rice In Sports Southwest's Top Clash Roundup a jie two more. Then he kicked an

Monday, October 23, 1944

GRIN AND BEAR IT

## By JACK BUTLEDGE

Associated Press Staff The help of Madame Lazonga isn't needed to decide which is the top game on the Southwest conference football schedule this week. Without benefit of a crystal ball fans point to Houston, where the University of Texas meets Rice Institute.

It's not only the sole conference title game, but it pits the only two teams with a 1,00 percentage in conference play - and - two teams whose annual tilt is considered by some as second only to Texas - Aggie Thanksgiving the contest.

Further, predictions of a 25,000 attendance indicate grid fans want to see Texas' Bobby Layne meet Rice's George Walmsley.

Three other conference members tangle in intersectional games. Texas Christian, which is losing ace passer Johnny Sherrod to the army Friday. will play potent Oklahoma at Oklahoma City in a night game. The Sooners lost to Texas but defeated the Texas' Aggles and ran over Kansas State 68-0 last Saturday.

Southern Methodist will have its hands full with strong Tulane at New Orleans. The Greenies beat Rice 21-0 and last week turned back Auburn 16-13.

Arkansas meets Mississippi at Memphis, while Texas A&M will stay at home and take on impotent North Texas Aggies at, College Station.

Last Saturday was all-conference day. Results cut Texas and Rice at the top of the standings, but it also left T.C.U. as the only undefeated team in the circuit, A tie with Arkansas is the Frogs' only blot on a perfect record. TCU defeated the Aggies 13-



BRIGHTER **OUTLOOK!** 

flurry of passes from the capa-ble hands of Joe Kucera, Coarh Dutch Meyer's other ace. Kucera will be transferred by the navy on Nov. 1.

21-10 win over Southern Meth-Texas defeated Arkasnas withodist at Houston. Pete Kotlarich out too much trouble 19-0 at Lit- put the Ponies in front with a field tle Rock. Bobby Layne powered goal but Walmsley led two drives the Longhorns to victory with one in the final periods that paid off touchdown and passes which led in winning touchdowns.

The Big Spring Daily Herald

By HUGH FULLERTON, JR.

NEW YORK, Oct. 23 (P-It's beginning to look as if V-day in the war would be M-day in the battle of pro football. . . Al-though the all-America (Arch extra point just for the heck of it. He figured in all Texas scoring. George Walmsley was the bal-Ward) league served notice from the start that it wouldn't recogance of power that gave Rice a nize National league "draft" lists, some National leaguers are showing signs of annoyance because of the signing of Bill Daley, Paul Governali and Glenn Dobbs, whom they had regarded as their own property. . . . There have been other rumblings, which may come partly from personal feuds, but the other day one of the A. A. franchise owners remarked that his league would come through because its backers were "men of established reputation and financially able to weather four or five losing seasons." . . . That, with a few other pointed remarks tossed in, sounds as if he was looking for a scrap with the old league as well as the other new ones. Page Five

It burned him up-A new (to us) bowling alibi was offered recently by Connie Constance of Seattle, Wash. he got "too hot." . . . Trying to convert a spare on the last frame, Connie bumped his leg as he delivered the ball, ignited some matches in his pocket and dropped the ball. . . . As a re-sult, he missed the spare, a 200 game and a 600 series and his team lost by a single pin.

## Monday matinee-

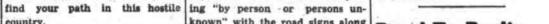
By Lichty

William Penn, the Yale halfback, went to Calvin Coolidge high school in Washington, O. C. . . Stanley Lowe, Marquette U. concessions manager, reports that Milwaukee football fans this year are spending nearly 15 cents per person on food and drinks this ball parks, was a sensational pitcher in high school and a better than average in college. . . Hank's ambition is to become

## **Series Checks Are Mailed To Players**

CHICAGO, Oct. 23 LPS-Checks for \$309,590.91 were in the mail today as the players' split of world series receipts, the office of Baseball Commissioner K. M. Landis announced. Of the total, \$92,877.27 went to the champion St. Louis Cardinals, and \$86,685.46 to the St. Louis Browns.

Twenty-six Cardinals got \$4,-626 each-with 18 getting an extra cent-and nine members of the club got fractional shares ranging from \$500 to \$2,313. Shares of \$2,-743.78-with 16 getting an extra went to 29 Brownies. Nine penny others received part shares of \$500 to use all kinds of guidemarks to experience as a result of tamper- to \$1,371.89.





"It's the only kind of ammunition belt he'll wear while in the artillery!"

# **Return Of Costin Bufkin To Lineup Bolsters Raiders For Buff Clash** By MACK TURNER

steady the green youngsters. LUBBOCK, Oct. 23 - The ex- Schlinkman's leg, which was pected return of Costin Bufkin, broken last season, has not seemfleet footed Hobbs, New Mexico, ed to slow him to any great extent, halfback, will give the hopes of and he has been able to go at full the Texas Tech Red Raiders a de- speed most of the way. cided shot in the arm this week as

Friday night, Oct. 28, for a renewal of that old feud with West Texas State Teachers at Butler Field. The fast improving Red Raiders have not compiled too impressive a record in the won and lost fig- club Coach Morgan has been usures for this season, dropping five straight games, but have always proved themselves an offensively season geared machine that has given the

fans plenty of thrills during the season, and another wide open battle appears to be in the making for this game. The manner in which freshmen

stars have come to the front since the start of the season has been highly encouraging to Coach Dell kickoff. Morgan, and has made the Red

Raiders one of the most colorful clubs in the state. The manner in which Walter Schlinkman, the Dumas Demon, has come through this season has

been cause for much happiness among Tech fans, and the chunky fullback has been the anchor to

Ration Roundup By The Associated Press Meats, fats, etc.-Book Four

red stamps A8 through Z8 and A5 through K5 valid indefinitely. Stamps L5 through P5 valid Oct. 29 and good indefinitely. Processed foods-Book Four

#### Ulrich Takes Top **Bombardiers Book** Honors In Golf Play **22 Games As Part** SHREVEPORT, Oct. 23 UP Wally Ulrich, flashy young golfer **Of Court Clashes** from Majors Field at Greenville, Tex., and holder of the national

intercollegiate links crown, took The Big Spring Bombardiers of AFBS already have booked 22 top honors yesterday in the Arkgames as part of a tough schedule against the major service and college basketball teams in the south-

west. Arranging the schedule is Capt. Floyd B. Burdette, 6 ft. 5 inch sensation who formerly starred at Oklahoma A. & M., and around whom the Bombarglier five is being built. Besides playing, Capt. Burdette also is coaching the squad.

Negotiations still are under way from Randolph Field, Hardin-Simmons University, Texas Tech College and Abilene Christian Colege.

The season gets under way at the Big Spring Bombardier school Air Base team visits here. The you mention?" teams play a return engagement at Sweetwater Nov. 9. The schedule:

Nov. 7, Sweetwater AAF here; Nov. 9, Sweetwater AAF there; Nov. 28, Pyote AAF here; Dec. 2, San Angelo AAFBS here; Dec. 8, San Angelo AAFBS there; Dec. 9, Sheppard Field here; Dec. 10, Sheppard Field here; Dec. 15, Lubbock AAF there; Dec. 19, South Plains AAF here: Jan. 2. Hobbs AAF here; Jan. 5, Goodfellow Field, there; Jan. 9, Camp Barkeley here; Jan. 12, Lubbock AAI here; Jan. 19, Goodfellow Field here; Jan. 23, Hobbs AAF there; Jan. 26, Pyote AAF there; Jan. 30, Camp Barkeley there; Feb. 6, Lubbock AAF there; Feb. 9, South Plains AAF there: Feb. 13, Lub-

West Texas State Teachers did the club journeys to Amarillo on not play in 1943, but have banded bock AAF here; Feb. 16, Abilene AAF there; Feb. 27, Clovis AAF together a colorful array of freshhere.

men, with a few veterans back in harness, and will put a team on the field that will be more nearly matched with the type of a ball ing against veteran packed grid machines up to this stage in the

Coach Morgan is expected to ollow much the same pattern as in recent games when he selects his starting lineup Friday, and once more the picture looks like

will be the usual "Walter Schlinkman and ten freshmen' on the field for Texas Tech at the La-Tex tourney here. He defeated Shreveport's Vance Liddell at the fourth extra hole of the finals to take his fourth straight invitational championship.

**Needs Duplicate Copy** 

CAMP CROWDER, Mo., Oct. 23 (P)-T/Sgt. Floyd C. Dusen re-ceived a communication from his draft board the other day:

'We have been advised that you have been discharged from the for games with the crack teams armed forces. In order to complete our records, it will be necessary for you to submit a copy of your discharge."

The sergeant thought over his two years of active duty with the army and replied: "How about you Nov. 7 when the Sweetwater Army mailing me a copy of the discharge

> The first greeting cards in America were the work of Boston lithographer, Louis Prang.

AS PURE AS **MONEY CAN BUY** None faster. None surer. None better. No aspirin can do more for you. And it's the Aspirin can co more for you. And it's the first choice of millions. Get 8t. Joseph Aspirin, world's largest seller at 10c. The big 100 tablet bottle costs only 35c. Al-ways be sure to get St. Joseph Aspirin.

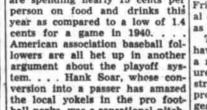


**RIX FURNITURE CO.** 

has moved its office to 406 Gregg where all accounts will be handled. We will help arrange matters in order to close our books as soon as possible.

# The most beautiful woman he ever saw





baseball umpire.



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# **A New and Complete** MAGNETO SERVICE

For Big Spring and Territory

A complete equipped shop. Factory trained mechanics. A good stock of new magnetos and repair parts. Shop and field service. Kohler Light Plant agency.

# MAGNETO SFRVICE CO. 815 E. 3rd St.

night he complained: and smoothed out the road where I have been turning left and I didn't smell him and wandered all

of his rifle.

Sparta, Ill., a reconnaissance of-

over the place before I could find "I LOST 52 Lbs.! 

and stated in the second state of the second s

Vith this Ayds Plan you don't cut at any meals, starpies, potation,

intely harmings, 30 days supply of Ards only \$2.25. If not definited with MONEY BACK with the very first bee.

And Ayps be

er, you simply

SAM FISHERMAN

COLLINS BROS., DRUGS.

ing patrols recently. It was so by the map that its position had dark he could hardly see the end not been changed. But the signs leading to it had. Stumbling back into the com-"Denton drove seven miles folmand post sometime before mid- lowing the signs and knew he was going too far. He stopped and lit

(adv.)

"... Stop giving them your canned rations, Joe-you're som-ing the seeds of hate for another war!"

WITH AN AMERICAN AR-MORED UNIT IN GERMANY, Lt. E. Hulen Denton of Casper,

Oct. 13 (Delayed) (IP)-You learn Wyoming, had a more dangerous

Lt. Thomas D. Rodman, of the German-Holland border.

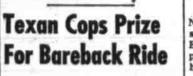
"Damn those engineers. They his flashlight at an intersection to went and buried that old dead cow try to find his way and the Germans opened up on him with three rifles and one burp gun. He had driven right past our lines into enemy territory.

known" with the road

"He left at night to go to the

"He put out his flashlight. jumped into the jeep and escaped. Later he checked and found the direction of four signs leading to the command post had been changed. There have been several

such instances."



NEW YORK, Oct. 23 UP-Clyde Herbert of Beaumont, Tex., won first place in the bareback brond riding contest last night at the Madison Square Garden Rodeo. Eddie Curtis of El Reno, Okla. placed second and Walt La Rue of Laramie, Wyo., third.

Andy Curtis of El Reno, Okla. won the steer wrestling contest, with Buck Dowell of Sundown Tex., second and George Wilterspin of Fort Worth, Tex., third. Other results:

but not the boat. Calf roping-Won by Tom Cole-man, Walsenburg, Colo., 23.4 sec-onds; second, Earl Moore, Cuervo, N. M., 27 seconds: third, Billy Breen, Tucumcari, N. M., 29 sec-Saddle-bronc riding -- Won by

Louis Brooks, Pittsburgh, Okla.; second, Milt Moe, Duncan, Okla.; third, tie between Shirley Hussey, Moses Lake, Wash., and Wag Blessing, Bell, Calif.

Bull riding-Won by Glen Ty-ler, Modesto, Calif.; second. Bill Iler, Fort Worth; third, Manuel Ends, Fort Worth.

Wild cow milking — Won by Choate Webster, Fresno, Calif., 28.2 seconds; second, Hugh Ben-nett, Colorado Springs, Colo., 31.4; third, Earl Moore, Cuervo, N. M. 34.

VENTSPILS: City on the western coast of Latvia. Pronouced

Road To Berlin

By The Associated Press ficer who has been out in front all command posts of some forward 1-Western Front: 301 the way across France, Belgium troops," said Lt. Robert M. Bat-(from west of Duren). and into Germany was out check- ley, of Detroit, Ill, "and he noted 2-Russian Front: 3310 miles (from Warsaw).

3-Italian Front: 558 miles (from south of Bologna).

## Four Years Ago

By The Associated Press Oct. 23, 1940-Hitler and For-

eign Minister Von Ribbentrop meet with Gen. Franco, head of Spanish state, at Hendaye on French border. Ex-King Carol of Romania detained on arrival at Seville, Spain. Petain government bars Jews in Syria from government posts.

## A Kid And Kittens

## SUWANEE, Ga., Oct. 23 (P)-Neighbors and state patrolmen searched all night for 2-year-old

peared from the front yard of his iome. His grandfather found the child cuddled up in a pine thicket with two kittens, apparently none the worst for his night out in the open.

### FERRY BARGE SINKS

TAMPICO, Mex., Oct. 23 (P) -A ferry barge carrying a truck across the swollen Guayelejo river sank yesterday, and as a result highway traffic between Tampico and the International highway at El Mante is suspended. The truck

roh-day.



Popel-Cola Company, Long Island City, N. Y. Franchised Bottler: Pepel-Cola Bottling Co. of Big Spring

blue stamps A8 through Z8 an A5 through R5 valid indefinitely. Stamps S5 through W5 valid Nov. 1 and good indefinitely.

Sugar-Book Four stamps 30 through 33 valid indefinitely for five pounds each. Stamp 40 good for five pounds for home canning through Feb. 28, 1945. Shoes - Book Three airplane

stamps 1 and 2 good indefinitely. A new stamp will be validated Nov. 1 and be good indefinitely with the others.

Gasoline-13-A coupons good for four gallons through Dec. 21. B-4, C-4, B-5 and C5 coupons good for five gallons.

## He Got His Answer

INDIANAPOLIS, Oct. 23 (P)-Dr. Thurman B. Rice, state health director of Indiana, complained bitterly to city authorities last week that a taxicab driver had overcharged him by tep cents.

Dr. Rice disclosed last night that "some cab drivers" had sent Billy Wheeler after he disaphim a dime refund.

> To Be Brief-Out CINCINNATI, Oct. 23 UP-The locked front door of a downtown tobacco store bears this legend:

"Out of cigarettes. "Out of gum. "Out of films. "Out of stamps. "Out of patience. "Out of town."

ST. OEDENROEDE: City in southeastern part of the Netherwas recovered after several hours, lands. Pronounced Schnt OH-dahn

He had been wounded in Italy. For weeks he had been afraid he might be blind forever. Now the operation, and the long dark days of waiting, were over. He held his breath as the

doctor slipped off his bandages. Then he smiled at the Wac medical technician — in radiant relief: "Ges, Kidl I can see! And you sure look begutiful to me!"

## U. S. ARMY HOSPITALS NEED 22,000 MEDICAL TECHNICIANS IN THE WAC

ndreds of Wass are now at work in huge U. S. Army hospitals.

Enthusiastically, tirelessly, these gallant Wacs are giving invaluable assistance to Army doctors and nurses Helping wounded men back to life and strength and hops. YOUR help is needed in this tremendous task. YOU can share in the deep satisfaction of a service the

You, too, can be a "good soldier" . . . as a Was assigned to medical duty in the Army of the United States.

If you are fully qualified to do any of the Jobs listed below, you are assured immediate assignment to an Army hospital, after completing basic training.

If you are inexperienced, and can pass required tests, you will be given free technical training in certain selected jobs.

Laboratory Technicians For full information, about Joining the Women's Army Corps as a Medical Tech-nician, go to your nearest U. S. Army Recruiting Station. Or mail the coupon below. **Dentel Technicians** X-ray Technicians Medical and Surgical Technicians Psychiatric Social Workers and Psychiatric Assistants WAC Recruiting Office Bldg. Basement Postoffice Bldg. Big Spring, Texas Educational Reconditioning Perso (Teachers) Please send me, without any obligation on my part, serving as a Medical Technician in the WAC ng about the job **Medical Stanographers Occupational Therapists** GOOD SOLDIERS. ch of th Are you a high selo Sponsored by THE KID'S SHOP 121 E. 3rd

## EDITORIALS

Editorial - - -

## WASHINGTON

## HOLLYWOOD

MONDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1944

opinion to agree with the court,

COFFEE

and

COFFEE

Attor 1eys-At-Law

**General Practice In All** 

Courts

# mendments Should Pass

Until recent years, Texas voters have exhibited consistence reticence toward adopting, constitutiznal amendments. Some have contributed this to a conservatism, but it more nearly could be ascribed to mass ignorance of issues at stake. While many proposed amendments have been deservedly swamped, some progressive measures have gone down with them

Consequently, we hope that the people will take occasion to study the two amendments which will be at the bottom of the ballot on Nov. 7. If they do, we believe that the vote will be affirmative on both of these.

#### One provides that the counties, with consent of the people in the particular county, may adjust particular fund levies so long as the over-all rate is kept within the constitutional 80-cent limit

Adoption of this simply will make legal what most counties have found necessary to do illegaity already. It is frequently the case (and almost invariably so until the easier times of recent years) that the general fund, catching , the burden of administrative and welfare expense, was either running far in the hole or was inadequate at its 25cent maximum. On the other hand, with automobile license fees fattening the treasury, many counties have maintained exceptionally low road and bridge rates while the general fund suffered.

About the only alternative has been to increase valuations, a practice which accomplishes an end with some attendant evils; namely, failure to cut other fund rates despite the object is to get more general fund revenue, and the fact that the stae assesses on couny valuations, and thus a local raise is also a state raise. We think it is sound business to permit counties to increase or decrease teh various fund levies to meet fluctuating needs.

Conservatives will say that this is well and good if dependable men are in county office. Certainly, but isn't it the responsibility of the people to see that that type is mainained in office? And is any law of greater strength and benefit than those who administer it.

As for the second amendment, it provides that cities, by vote of the people, can set up a pension system for municipal employes, There is no good reason why city employes should be deprived of security which, in event or disability or old age, would see them through. Knowledge of this security possibly would have a good mental effect on municipal work-And again, authorization of the practice would be left up to local voters.

It strikes us that there is every reason to vote "yes" on both constitutional amendments Nov. 7.

Hollywood-

fury) dept .:

By ROBBIN COONS

## The War Today by Dewitt Mackenzie Associated Press War Analyst

MacArthur's dramatic and successful return to the Philippines breaks the back of the Allied task in the Pacific, since the battle for these islands is the prelude to the final struggle (or Japan itself: without the Philippines the Mikado's ill-got empire of conquests will fall to pieces.

#### Once the American forces have overrun Leyte, which is strategically situated almost in the heart of the archipelago, and have established powerful air-bases, they will be able to sweep the rest of the islands with bombers. Today's reports show our men firmly established and smashing ahead with the job of clearing the island. The Japanese 16th division, the barbarians who tortured so many Yankee boys to death on Bataan, have taken to the hills-

and wait until we get at em! General MacArthur declares in his proclamation to the Filipinos that the Americans have come as "liberators for the entire Philippine archipelago." How he will proceed in the liberation is the secret of the high command, but presumably he will move forward into the great island of Luzon, unless developments change the picture, Luzon, whereon lies Manila, is the key which can unlock the Mikado's defenses

From this most northern of the Philippines the Allies can dominate Japan's communications to her essential war supplies-like rubber and oil-in the East Indies. They can, by the same token, cut off from the homeland hundreds of thousands of Japanese troops in Indonesia and Burma. They can seutralize the powerful air-naval base of Formosa, which is one of the chief shields of Nippon. They can recah the southeast coast of China to establish bases to aid the hard-hit Chinese, and from these bases they can send bombers to rip at the vitals of Japan. . .

## All that sounds mighty good-and it is good. However, let's not permit it to mislead us. As things now stand, it's a bloody route to Tokyo. The conquest of the Philippines in itself bids fair to be one of the greatest engagements of the entire world

is the terrible weariness that gradually comes over everybody.

damn sick of it all.

stance, were in the lines 28 days -walking and fighting all that to wise cracks, but however it may time, day and night.

known human weariness. From slaves. Especially is this true of

you saw them? I never have ei- cleanliness, or anything else nor-

Captain Blank. Don't you recog- cringe from being called out from

hiding. We look at bravery and ground music. They tested singers "had caned on it to sense ence occurred last to the flak over to find Captain Blank right away." new countries almost as blind for a couple of weeks, then de-ering from their Sunday in the Germany had been so heavy and And he went dashing off. They men, seeing only faintly and not really wanting to see at all. Just in the past month the old- 10:00 Men in battle reach that stage timers among the correspondents 10:30 parachuted to earth safely but and still go on and on. As for have been talking for the first 10:45 were seized by British vigilantes the rest of the Army-supply time about wanting to go home for 11:00 and clapped into an English jall. troops, truck driver's, hospital a while. They want a change, 11:30 men, engineers-they too become something to freshen their out- 11:45 exhausted but not so inhumanly. look. They feel they have lost 11:35 With them and with us correspon- their perspective by being too dents it's the ceaselessness, the close for too long. endlessness of everything that I am not writing this to make 12:15

## Mirrors Of Austin-

# State Surpreme Cour Expected To **Favor Boosting Membership To Nine**

#### By PAUL BOLTON Herald Austin Correspondent

Dictated by practical reasons and to a lesser extent by political consideration, a drive to convert the Texas Supreme court into an actual nine-judge court is expected mic faith, in these days when mission. Cases were assigned to to have the sanction of the court itself at the next session of the legislature.

Members of the bar already are laying their plans for the legislative drive and are confident that the court-which is now an integral part of the Texas bar-will back them. Theoretically, the court already

is a nine-judge court, through the six-man commission of appeals.

All nine judges sit as a full court. and they act in unison except in one important particular: The six commissioners of appeal have no vote if, as and when,

a showdown comes. Thus among nine men, pre-

umed of equal learning in the intricacies of the law, two men can cancel out the opinion of seven: two justices against one justice and six commissioners. The practical reasons for giving all justices a vote and equal

prestige are these: Even today the three-judge court must review the and the constant roar of engines opinions of the commissioners. As and the perpetual moving and the a practical matter, opinions are determined in full conference of the judges and the commissioners, but the three justices have the unquestionably heavy burden of supervision.

The political consideration is this: As of today the three justices alone must bear the full burden of political defense for every

Critics of the court's present set-up, as distinguished from its present personnel, go so far as to term the commissioners mere "law

more law is adjusted to meet

Radio Program

6:00 Fulton Lewis Jr. 6.15 6:30 Bulldog Drummond.

7:15

7:30 Blind Date.

8:15

Dance Orchestra.

News.

Musical Clock.

Daily War Journal.

7:30 7:45

News. Breakfast Club. the changing needs of the peopresent prestige. ple-as those reeds are inter-preted by the three justices who There was a time when the court would not sit with the com-

head up the court. If by chance, the three justices mission, nor allow the court's were of one political and econocourtroom to be used by the comcommissioners: then their opinthose terms become increasingly ions were reviewed by the three interchangeable, they could domijustices in the privacy of their nate the law-making of the state. own chambers. If the court dis-By the same simple mathematics, agreed-as they frequently didit becomes more improbable that there was no mutual conference to nine men would have the same discuss the issues at difference. opinions than that three men The justices sent in by porter a might concur on either the right memorandum of difference. The or the left side of the political commission could then rewrite its

ledger. . . .

else the court would take the case Sanction of the nine-judge court back to its own cloistered chamby the court itself is of extreme bers. And the congestion of cases importance since the change would became almost as bad as it was require a constitutional amendbefore the commissioners were ment, and therefore the approval named. of two-thirds of the members of Gradually this differentiation the two houses. Constitutional has been wiped out. Today only amendments are the most difficult the lack of equal voting privileges

species of legislation. distinguishes between judge and After the legislature approves. commissioners. then the people must approve. That this is no simple barrier is demonstrated by the fact that refusal of the people to increase the court from three to five members led to the present commission system.

The legislature in 1915 submitted the amendment for the increase. After the people voted it down, the commission system was evolved in a desperate attempt to help the court clear up litigation years old.

And it has taken years for the



heat and the flies and dirty feet Ernie takes a rest.) never settling down and the go, go, go, night and day, and on SOMEWHERE IN SICILY, Aug- through the night again. ust, 1943-Outside of the occa-Eventually it all works itself sional peaks of bitter fighting and

**Outstanding Trait In Campaign Is** 

into an emotional tapestry of one heavy casualties that highlight dull, dead pattern-esterday is military operation, I believe the tomorrow and Troina is Randazzo outstanding trait in any campaign and when will we ever stop and,

God, I'm so tired. I've noticed this feeling has should mind and in soul as well as physi- spondents themselves. It is true cally. They acquire a weariness that we don't fight on and on like

that is mixed up with boredom the infantry, that we are usually and lack of all galety. To lump under fire only briefly and that, them all together, you just get indeed, we live better than the

average soldier. Yet our lives are The infantry reaches a stage of strangely consuming in that we exhaustion that is incomprehen- do live primitively and at the sible to you folks back home. The same time must delve into ourmen in the First division, for in- selves and do creative writing. That statement may lay me open

After a few days of such activ- hausting and tearing thing. Most ity, soldiers pass the point of of the correspondents work like

then on they go into a sort of sec- the press-association men. A great ond-wind daze. They keep going part of the time they go from largely because the other fellow dawn till midnight or 2 a.m.

does and because you can't really do anything else. Have you ever in your life man at home does in two weeks. you didn't remember how many camp every few days, eat out, sleep days it was since you ate last or out, write wherever we can and didn't recognize your friends when just never catch up on sleep, rest,

ther, but in the First division, mal. during that long, hard fight around Troina, a company runner came slogging up to a certain cap- have been with the thing for more

Foreign

final curtain.

Missing Bombardier Sound Boys Say None Like Sinatra Now Reported To Be Prisoner Of Germans Now Reported To Be Since March 16, 1944 when his

snow on the sound stage, but a ship was shot down over Gerwind machine had drowned out many, Mr. and Mrs. Cominic Heine When Frankle the Voice slides the sounds. One dollar a foot is of Buffalo, N. Y. had only word off a note, glissando, the bobby- standard price among the studios that their son, Lt. Robert P. when swapping sounds, every- Heine, 22, graduate of the Big

lective swoon. We uncultured. haughtily asks \$5 per foot. tificial sound effects had given way to pursuit of the real thing— In his own hand he had written from footsteps to thunderstorms, that he was a prisoner in Germany

Sinatra's" to be used as back-ground music. They tested singers had called on it to send Jennifer Jones and Robert Walker server, and the

ACROSS

1. Swiss moun-

5. Discourteous

or trans-

tains

11. Solicituda

gresses 15. Send forth

17. Fine Cubar

18. Give back 20. Exploding meteor

22. Italian city

23. Gleam 25. Burvival 26. Lengthy

21. Neat

45

tobacco

16. Antique

Peck actually stepped through HOLLYWOOD-Sound (but no

Freeman remarked that the Recently they received word early talkie practice of using ar- which changed despair into hope.

The latter being unusually un- and was well and safe. His ship

sox brigade shrieks "He's glissing!" just before it falls in its colwhere except M-G-M, which Spring Bombardier School, was worked so hard and so long that We travel continuously, move missing.

uncouth, ignorant outsiders have been wont to hold our collective noses as the Voice starts skidding into what we call a pancakeshaped flat tone, but that just goes to show how off-beat we are. It took a sound department, and

usual in these parts, it was sev- had been hit by flak on its 16th not Frankie's, to set us right. not Frankie's, to set us fight. At Vanguard, when Ginger Rogers and Joseph Cotten were making "I'll Be Seeing You," the script called for "a voice like used: in fact said Freeman he used; in fact, said Freeman, he



MY GOSH! THEY'VE GOT

## Frnie Pyle: Weariness That Overcomes Soldiers (Editor's Note: This is the 36th of the Ernie Pyle war dispatches we are reprinting while

By ERNIE PYLE

The Timid Soul

anyway. That's what the boys in sound said.

. . . They had measured the Si\_tra tones, getting it down in terms

later. They were especially curiisn't flat. He's definitely on a tone, scale at all. Whenever that skid reach an agreement." came, it was a quarter tone. The Chinese and other Orientals sing in guarter-tones, and theirs is the oldest musical scale in the world. That's what Hal Kern, sound department head, said too.

While making these soundings, we bumped into Charles L. Freeman, sound editor, and found him laboring over some foot-steps-inthe-snow which he had purchased from the 20th Century-Fox at \$1 per foot, or per step since one step equals one foot of sound track.

"Freeman was sound editing "Spellbound," and was on the scenes showing Ingrid Bergman and Gregory Peck climbing up to the ski-slide. Freeman recalled that 20th once made a Sonja Henie film at Sun Valley and might have some anowy footsteps on file. Miss Bergman and Mr.



habed Sunday morning and weekday resons except faturday by FIFE SIG GPRINO HERALD, Inc. Marso as second class mail matter at Presinition at Siz Spring Texas under act of March 3. UF9 we associated Press is exclusively ac-to the use for republication of all dispatches credited to it or not oth-se statistics in the paper and also the linew sublished correit All rights for hirstic of special dispatches are also the

The set of the set of

cided to use a feminine volce in-country in "Since You Went the Flying Fortress was so bullet-there aren't any volces "like Away." It seems a thunderstorm, ridden that the crew was ordered

**Texas** Politicians **Could Afford This** 

. ROSWELL, N. M., Oct. 23 (JP) identities were established. of decibles which is what most Democrat John E. Miles and re- The Helnes report their son had sound men get down to sooner or publican R. C. Dillon, both former received the Air Medal and two New Mexico governors and both Oak Leaf Clusters. ous about those glissando slides, now candidates for land comple- Lleut. Heine was commissioned

like us sound flat. They found trails crossed here, so they break- at the Big Spring Bombardier that when Frankle "glisses" he fasted together. School in July, 1943. He enlisted

but not a tone of our chromatic ed swapping votes, but never could 1942. He has three brothers in the service.

where they were held until their

you. Commented Miles: "We discuss- in the Army Air Forces July 7,

churches 42. Kind of candy 45. Algerian city 46. Domestic fowl

Crossword Puzzle

TOUR DOVE ANTE EDON UNGE OFTEN STERN ARARA GEESE 37. Type of lens 28. Consequently 20. Beverage 31. Sheriff's assist-A GULAR G CANTATA A TRUED DOT ing body 14. One who breaks 32. Balutation DRUMS LEV DRUMS LEV PEARY SHADE PEARY SHADE DRAW WARE DRAW WARE 33. You and I 34. Hindu queen 35. Exposed 36. Cancels 17. Containers Looks upon approvingly
Sheet of glass
Bodies of

Solution Of Saturday's Puzzle DOWN

17. Roman emperor 51. Final dinner 48. Salve 50. Tropical birds 52. Let it stand I. Genus of the maple tree

50

**AP** Newsley

2. Fialt 3. Original 4. Environment 5. Creamy-white Creamy-white substance
Measurs of distance
Based containes
Oil: suffix
Terse
Bityle of type
Theme
Rub out
Poem
Boow to be false false false 12. Stanza 13. Cabbage salad 14. Perforation 15. Flowers 17. Sounds 12. Acquire 28. Angry 29. Is Indebted 11. Grows white 28. Underground floor 34. Becomes issue accurs issue Becomes less severs
Tropical fruits
Couches
Automobile
Hair ribbos
Feminine

10.23

12. Feminine name 40. Trousers 42. Coin . 43. Great Lake 44. Gone irravo cabiy 45. Proposition

46. Pronou 49. Myself

which to uncultured bumpkins sloker, found their campaign and received his bombardier wings and gradually starts to devour cause only a few look upon them- 12:45 finally worms its way through you heroes of the correspondents, be- 12:30 selves in any dramatic light what-

It's the perpetual dust choking ever. I am writing it merely to 1:15 you, the hard ground wracking let you know that correspondents your muscles, the snatched food too can get damn sick of war-and sitting ill on your stomach, the deadly tired.

Washington-Policy Dominates

By JACK STINNETT less some very pertinent questions WASHINGTON - Although it on participation in a world peace was supposed to be "taken out organization were answered to his of politics," our immediate and satisfaction.

postwar foreign policy is becom-These questions, briefly, were ing one of the real issues as the (1) Would the candidates favor presidential campaign nears the immediate entry into the United Nations, by treaty, without wait-This is strange because both ing for the peace terms to be set-parties, for more than a year, have tled? (2) Would they oppose U.S. openly declared for some kind of reservations that might weaken world league to preserve peace. the league's power to maintain When the Dumbarton Oaks peace and prevent aggression? (3) blueprint for the permanent estab- Should the United States reprelishment of a "United Nations" sentative have the power to com-

was finally made public, both mit quotas of our armed forces President Roosevelt and Gov. without further Congressional ap-Thomas E. Dewey praised it in al- proval? most identical words. The third question is the real

Sen. Tom Connally (D-Tex), fly in the ointment. It adds up to chairman of the Senate foreign the old fight between our legislarelations committee, and Sen. tive and executive branches of Warren F. Austin of Vermont, government, ranking Repupblican member of

that committee, started immedi- the only agency in our governately to work out ways of getting ment that has the right to dethe United States into the United clare war.

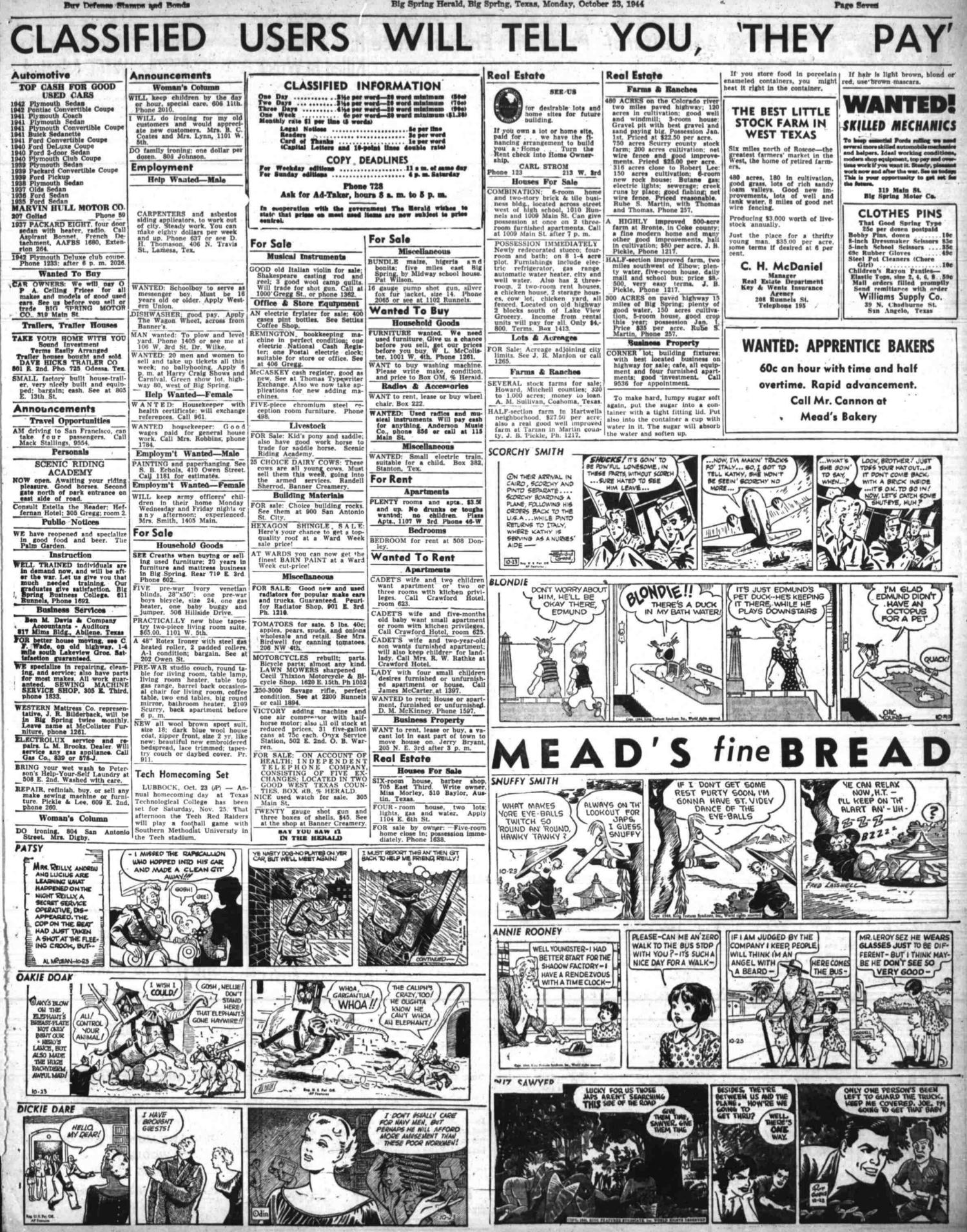
Nations even before the war But, constitutionally also, the ends. They visualized a two-thirds President has not only the right Senate consent to signing a treaty but the duty to order troops or to poin the United Nations, and naval units into atcion whenever working out later the details of the lives and property of U.S. how far our delegates could go in citizens are threatened. committing this nation to armed

Nevertheless, nobody that 1 participation. have talked to here expects this It has seemed smooth sailing all blockbuster to be detonated before

the way, but it is apparent here the elections. It's just the prospect that the smoothness is only on the of the explosion later that has

surface. both parties so jumpy that they Sen. Joseph H. Ball, a Stassen are returning to arguments on Republican from Minnesota, threw foreign policy-the one subject it the first real monkey-wrench into was generally agreed wasn't to be the works when he announced that kicked around at all as 1944's he couldn't decide how to vote un- political football.

Big Spring Herald, Big Spring, Texas, Monday, October 23, 1944



Page Eight

A GHOS

HAUNTED BY HUMAN BEINGSI

CHARLES LAUGHTON

ROBERT YOUNG MARGARET O'BRIEN

YRIC QUEEN

ANTERWILLE

GHOS

Starts Tues.

**Ending Today** 

Holmes Haunts a House

RITZ

Ending Today

DONALD AND PEGGY

IE OLD

DONALD O'CONNOR

**PEGGY RYAN - ANN BLYTH** 

And "Peculiar Situation"

ITZ

Ending Today

THIS IS YOUR LOVE STORY!

Plus "Pathe News"

Big Spring Herald, Big Spring, Texas, Monday, October 23, 1944

# Agricultural Problem Enters Race H. V. O'Brien Is Pessimism Rises.

By J. W. DAVIS Associated Press Staff Writer How Americans can prosper in from Minneapolis tomorrow. He farm communities developed new could reserve it for his Wednespolitical arguments today, along day appearance at Chicago. with the question of how America The might work in a community of dential nominee in the same city nations.

Governor Thomas E. Dewey where over the week-end Vice traveled from New York state to President Wallace predicted that the midwest with his summary of under a republican administra-

## Texas Gunner Tells AP Brief States Of Battle; Sister **News Agencies Is Local Resident** Not Utilities

WASHINGTON, Oct. 23 UP-News-gathering agencies are not cess-bearing strategy of 1940. public utilities and should not be made such by judicial action," the cago Saturday night; another ad-Associated Press said today in a dress is expected in Boston, prob-ably Nov. 4. Cleveland, the last brief asking the United States su- stop on his 1940 schedule, may preme court to reverse a lower also see him within the final two court ruling that the A.P. must weeks, change its membership by-laws.

The brief, submitted in an appeal from a summary decision by a special federal three-judge court of the southern district of New York, concludes that "so grave a step as transferring the press from the field of private enterprise to the status of a regulated public utility is the last thing which the courts should do on their own motion -and the last thing that should be done at all so long as any possible alternative exists."

The appeal is the latest development in the government's civil taken in direction of mutual suit, under the Sherman anti-trust act, to force the Associated Press, a cooperative, non-profit organization, to change its membership structure and make its news report avaiable to any applicant. Named as defendants in the suit, in addition to the A.P., were its 18 directors and the approximately 1,200 other members in the Unit-

ed States as a group. The government has until Nov. "I was walking ahead of my 6 to file its brief and the A.P.'s crew," he said, "looking for a good reply brief is to be filed the week spot to set up our half-trac and of Nov. 13, the week when the 75 mm gun. Japs in a machine supreme court is to hear the case. gun nest caught me with three The district court's 2 to 1 decision bullets. They didn't knock me was handed down Oct. 6, 1943. down, but the force spun me "The majority of the court bearound. I ran back to the crew, low," says the A.P. brief, "arrived yelling at the man to watch out at this public-utility result by the intermediate step of finding, not

He and his family were living in terms but in effect, that a sucin Tyler, Tex., when he enlisted cessful news agency is bound to in August 1941. He graduated admit all applicants on equal from Winona (Tex.) high school in terms-and violates the anti-trust laws if it does not do so." The decision would make the

and

The sergeant's two sisters are living in Texas. Mrs. Richard Spring and Mrs. Joe Coulter lives at Lindale.

# Four Broadcasts **Cover SWC Games**

a postwar agricultural program, tion the net farm income would Killed in Wreck years."

H. V. O'Brien, 54, Carbon, broth-Mr. Roosevelt's Saturday night er of the Rev. P. D. O'Brien and choice of Minneapolis speech in New York called for a Roy O'Brien of Big Spring, was would place the republican presi- world peace organization in which injured fatally in a highway misthe American representative hap six miles east of Abilene on US highway 80. would have advance authority

He apparently was thrown from from congress to help keep peace the car in which he and five by force if necessary. other were riding overturned

"We either work with the other great nations, or we might some day have to fight them," Mr. Roosevelt told the Foreign Policy association.

That speech climaxed a day of old-time campaigning in New York City, part of a plan for an aggressive wind-up of his fourth term campaign in whose later stages the president is following much the same lines as his suc-

Mr. Roosevelt may speak in Chi-Republican Chairman Brownell

said in a statement at New York Pacific, and J. C. O'Brien; two that the president's foreign policy daughters, Mrs. Thompson and speech tried "to read the repub-Mrs. J. W. Edwards of Abilene; six ican party out of the union" but brothers and two sisters. that since Pearl Harbor the people 'have increasingly turned to the

**McNarney** Named epublican party for vigorous and ompetent leadership." Russell W. Davenport, 1940 **Top Commander** campaign manager for Wendell L. Willkie, said in a New York broad-

cast that while he is not-satisfied with the pronouncements or committments" of either Mr. Roosevelt or Gov. Dewey he is impressranean ed with what he called the president's "firm and tangible steps peace

An Associated Press survey of cities of over 500,000 population officially today. He succeeds Lt. Gen. Jacob L. showed their vote registrations Devers, now in command of the are at a record peak. Including Sixth army group in France. service vote applications, these McNarney arrived at an Italian registrations aggregate slightly airfield this morning from Wasnmore than 12,000,000, as compared with 11,215,461 in 1940. staff under Gen. George C.

# **Local Fugitives Charged With Theft**

Doyle Patterson, Henry Patterson and J. C. Digby confessed to the theft of six cars and three burglaries to Deputy Sheriff Denver Then Dunn today. They were apprehended in Deming, N. M., in one

of the cars they had stolen. On the night of Oct. 10 they stole a Plymouth from the Marvin Hull garage, then left it near the allroad tracks. That same night to death during the week end, acthey went back to the Marvin Hull cording to Justice R. R. Zierlein, who conducted the inquest. place and took a 1940 Ford, abandoned it and stole a 1942 Plymouth from Tom Buckner. When the police stopped them the night of the 11th, they left this car and fled, officers said. going to spend it, either," Justice

Friday the 13th, the boys took 1933 coupe from the Reece & Zierlein related. "He said he was Harrel garage, drove to Coahoma, going to burn the money up." The body of Sherry was found abandoned it and proceeded to rob prawled on the bed in his two

**Over Red Accord** LONDON, Oct. 23 UP-Grave

pessimism over prospects of an early accord with Russia and the in a two-hour session Monday, Soviet-sponsored Polish national adopted the nine planks of the liberation committee prevailed to- West Texas Chamber of Comday within Poland's government merce referendum ballot, but the here despite the official report of plank dealing with social security progress in settling their dispute. Back from his second mission and the car rolled on him to Moscow, Prime Minister Stanhim. Escaping with minor injuries islaw Mikolajczyk postponed until moval of existing equalities, but were his son, John C. O'Brien, 22. US Marine Corps, who said dust tomorrow his report to the cabinet they gave instructions to reject from a truck had obscured a barrion the situation. This delay the plank if a proposal that social cade which caused him to apply strengthened belief that the pre- security be based solely on subbrakes and skid the car, and his mier did not bring from his con- sistence dealt with those retiring

bride of four days; Mrs. H. L. versations with Marshal Stalin, at 65 years of age. Thompson, 32, daughter of the Prime Minister Churchill and the elder O'Brien, and her two small children. The younger O'Brien had returned only a week ago ernment will accept. from 26 months in the Pacific.

Mr. O'Brien succumbed at 1 p. scribed as unjustified the elation m. Sunday in an Abilene hospital, two hours after he was injured. the United States over the joint Rites were set for 4 p. m. Mon-Anglo-Soviet communique which day at Gorman, Eastland county. said "important progress" Besides his widow, he leaves been made toward ending the discriminations. four sons, H. V., Jr. and T. O. long dispute. These same sources O'Brien, in New Guinea, W. M. reported that both Russia and the O'Brien, with the Marines in the

their demands upon the London government over those presented during Mikolajczyk's first trip to Moscow.

# **Funeral Rites For** Koberg Set Tuesday post-war conversion laws passed

ROME, Oct. 23 (AP)-Lt. Gen. Joseph T. McNarney assumed his Funeral rites of Charles Wilduties today as deputy supreme liam Koberg who died suddenly Allied commander in the Mediter- Saturday morning of a heart at- the office, but insisted that sometheater under Gen. Sir. tack, will be held Tuesday after-Henry Maitland Wilson and as noon at 3:30 p. m. in the Presbycommanding general of the North terian church. Rev. Charles Abele African theater of operations of of the Episcopal church will conthe U. S. army, it was announced duct the services and James E.

Moore, pastor of the Presbyterian church will assist The body will lie in state at the

family home at 710 Runnels, Masons and the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers wil be in charge ington, where he was deputy chief at the graveside. Active pallbearers are A.

Clayton, Isaac Slusser, R. Effective Nov. 1 the North Afri-Jones, Ben Boswell, J. W. Dabney, can theater of operations of the W. E. Carnrike, J. L. Swindell and U. S. army becomes the Mediter-John Orr. ranean theater and McNarney will Through the Request of the debe commanding general of Americeased's wife, Mrs. Koberg, all of can army forces in this theater. the late Mr. Koberg's friends are

to be designated as honorary pall-Man Burns 800 Dollars bearers. Shoots Himself

Livestock

HOUSTON, Oct. 23, (P) Charlie Louis Sherry, 72, black-FORT WORTH, Oct. 23, (AP) smith, of Crosby, burned up about Cattle 6,300, calves 4,400, slightly \$800 in currency and shot himself uneven; common to medium slaughter steers and yearlings 8.50 - 12.00; beef cows brought 6.50 - 10.00; good and choice fat Justice Zierlein said Sherry had calves 11.75 - 13.00; stocker calves been in ill health for some time. and yearlings mostly 8.00 - 11.50 "He told neighbors that he had \$800 in cash, which he couldn't 12.00; stocker cows back to grass was said to be established some spend, and that nobody else was at 6.00 - 8.50. distance away in Bavaria.

## was adopted with a proviso. Directors agreed with the need for broadening the social security base to include all and for re-

Nine Planks Of

WTCC Adopted

Chamber of commerce directors

Other planks adopted included: Lublin committee officials, a basis to continue present methods of for any agreement which his gov- election of officers; a two million dollar state appropriation for ad-Polish officials privately de- vertising Texas for industrialization; establishment of a WTCC which developed in Britain and public expenditures and tax bureau; continue fight for freight parity, if necessary by state interhad vention to seek injunction against

Budget study groups, plus laws to make city, county and school liberation committee increased budgets uniform for comparative purposes, the passage of a redistricting bill and state scholastic apportionment on basis of attendance; post-war tax reductions with proposed 20 billion federal budget limitation, abolishment of excess profits, canital stock and dividend payments for double taxation; and at the earliest time.

B. Reagan, veteran WTCC district director, thanked the chamber for again favoring him for one else be named' because 'I could not do justice to you and to myself. I believe the WTCC and local chamber have done a great work."

In his stead, Grover C. Dunham was nomniated as district director. Dunham and G. H. Hayward were

nominated as local directors. Guests included Lt. Robert W. Whipkey, USNR, former chamber president home on leave; Reagan and Ben LeFever, former chamber president.

## **Nazis Reported As Setting Up Puppets**

LONDON, Oct. 23 (AP) - A possibility that the Nazis may be setting up Salzburg, in the German tyrol, as the capital for the puppet government of their onetime Balkan and other allies was reported today through European under-

ground channels. Romania's Antonescu, Serbia's Nedic and Bulgaria's Tsankov were described as already established in Salzburg. Representatives of a Finnish national committee but best heavyweights sold up to were reported present. Mussolini



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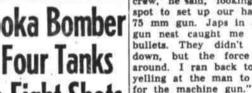
1941.

Also "Gold Is Where You dale, Tex.

Lose It" Bazooka Bomber **Gets Four Tanks** 

Marine Corps Combat

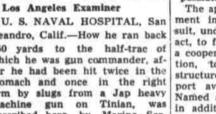
(Distributed By Associated Press) CIFIC - A 20-year-old marine 'bazooka" man in combat for the first time on strongly-fortified Peleliu fired his weapon eight times and knocked out four Japanese tanks in a wild burst of action that took only 10 minutes. The exploit is related here by admiring comrades of Private

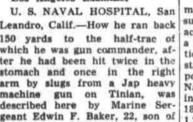


With Eight Shots By SGT. RAY FITZPATRICK

Correspondent

SOMEWHERE IN THE PA- Franklin is a resident of Big







Last Times Today JOHN WAYNE MARTHA SCOTT -In-"In Old Oklahoma'' -PLUS-THE ZOOT CAT **DUDE RANCH** BUCKABOOS"

First Class Robert Bungard, son of Mrs. W. D. Bungard, of Diamond, Ohio. They say they owe their lives to his cool head and amazing markmanship. Bungard was moving forward ternoon of D-Day when a fleet of

Jap tanks came rolling over a hill in pairs. He got into position in a shell hole which protected him up to the chest and waited for the Japs to come within range. The first Jap tanks were within 200 yards when he opened fire with his rocket launcher. His first shot damaged one of the leading pair of tanks; his second blew its turret off.

The other tank of the first pair was only 50 yards away, its guns spitting fire. Bungard, aiming carefully, halted it with one shot. As the rest of the tank fleet, estimated to have numbered 20 in

all, sought to spread out over the ridge, the young bazooka man took

alm again. Three hits were enough the wrong side of the road, one to disable another tank, and he fined for having no taillight on nis turned his attention to a fourth. car, and one person picked up for This one he got with two shots.

That was enough for the rest of the Jap tanks and they fled back over the ridge. Louis-Conn Fight May

> Be Scheduled In 1945 NEW YORK, Oct. 23 (AP)-Mike Jacobs, president of the 20th Century Sporting Club, said today ne expected Heavyweight Champion Joe Louis and contender Billy Conn to be released from the army after the European war ended and that they might meet for

the title as civilians in Yankee Stadium next summer. "Of course, you can't tell when the war in Europe will be over, but it might be over by next spring.' Jacobs explained, "I believe unquestionably that Louis and Conn will be released. They deserve it.

They have been in the army three years." Orch. Wed., Frl. & Sat. Nites DANCING PALM ROOM at Settles Hotel Mezzanine Floor **Open Every Evening** 

8 to 12 Afternoons open from 3 te 7: no cover charge in afternoons Beer and Wine Served Afternoor Soldiers Welcome

during the afternoon and evening its membership regulations, from make up the Humble bill-of-fare for football fans this Saturday. First come the game between

Texas A. & M. and the North Texwith an infantry outfit on the af- as Aggies at 2:20. 'Dave Russell will be the play-by-play man and Fred Kincaid color announcer, with stations KXYZ, Houston; KTSA, San Antonio; KGKO, Dalas - Ft. Worth and WTAW, College Station carrying the game.

Next in order come the Rice-Texas Longhorn battle starting at 2:50. Kern Tips and Fred Nahas will be announcers and stations will be KPRC, Houston; WOAI, San Antonio and WFAA, Dallas-Ft. Worth.

At 3:20 the broadcast of the S. M. U. - Tulane game will start over stations KYRH, Houston, and KR-LD, Dallas. Ves Box will describe game play, and Bill Michaels relieving for color.

7:50 p. m. will be starting time for the T. C. U. - Oklahoma University game with Charlie Jordan handling play-by-play and Jerry Doggett describing color. This game will air over stations WRR, Dallas, KFJZ, Ft. Worth; KRBC, Abilene; KBST, Big Spring; KG-

KL, San Angelo; KRLH, Midland; WACO, Waco, KTEM, Temple; KNOW, Austin; KABC, San Antonio and KTHT, Houston.

Weather Forecast Dept. of Commerce Weather

Bureau **BIG SPRING AND VICINITY**: Fair and slightly warmer this afternoon, tonight and Tuesday. Tuesday partly cloudy, not much

change in temperature. WEST TEXAS: Fair and slightly warmer today and tonight; Tuesday partly cloudy, cooler Pan handle and South Plains.

TEMPERATURES City-Max. Min. 

46

47

44

40

43

57

53

62

42

sunrise Tuesday, 7:56 a.m. Leonardo Gonzales, charged with sale of beer without having obtained a license entered a plea of guilty and accepted a fine of

The district court also restrain Four broadcasts well spaced ing the A.P., until it should revise enforcing certain other by-laws intended to prevent disclosure of news to non-members, although the latter by-laws were not held illegal in themselves.

A.P. "in effect a public utility

such," the brief asserts, despite

many previous court decisions

that "news agencies are not pub-

lic utilities" and despite "the

public policy which underlies

the first amendment - that, so

far as humanly possible,

press should be left free."

subject to regulation as

Recalling that the district court "expressly found" that the A.P. did not "monopolize or dominate" the gathering or distribution of news, that other adequate news agencies were available to newspapers lacking A.P. service, and that the A.P. never had "held itself out to serve all comers."

Moreover, it adds, "the public policy embodies in the first amendment is that the press should be more free-or at least not less free-than other indus-

tries. It requires that the press shall not be put in leading strings -that, so far as humanly possible, it shall be free from discriminating and complicated adminis-

"To be truly free-to perform its true function-the press must be both bold and fearless. It is inconceivable that true freedom of the press could exist if the press were subjected to such controls."

Girl Entered By **Ex-Resident Wins** 

> Pfc. James H. Billington, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Billington, and who was reared in Big Spring. recently entered the name of Miss Chrylse Jean Barr, Fort Worth, in

pany.

side at Evanston, Ill.

Thorp

**\$11 Runnels** 

contest for sweetheart of the Ardmore (Okla.) Army Air Field Miss Barr, who had been introduced to Pfc. Billington by a cousin in Big Spring, won the contest.

> FLOOR SANDERS For Rent

**Thorp Paint Store** Ph. 56 **311 Runnels** 

Wing Silver

Lobby Crawford Hatel A Supper Club For Military Men And Their Guesta Open 6 P. M. No Cover Charge

a lumber yard and grocery store. room house near Crosby, Sunday, After this and on the same night, they picked up a truck, drove it by a neighbor. A .38 caliber pistol to Big Spring, left it and took a was by his side, and a bullet had 1937 Ford sedan from E. H. Ed- pierced his heart.

Marshall.

Justice Zierlein sald he found wards and drove to El Paso and finally to Alpine, N. M., where ashes in a sheet iron box stove where the elderly man had bunred they were caught and held, the the curreency. The remnants of report revealed. the bills will be turned over to Prior to this two of the three boys broke into the Louie Hutto the treasury department, the jusranch near Coahoma, Dunn stated, lice said.

They are awaiting trial of these **B P W** MEETING POSTPONED charges to be brought before the November court term.

Patch Informs Wife Of Death Of Son

STAUNTON, Va., Oct. 23 UPservicemen's addresses Lt. Gen. Alexander M. Patch, commanding the American Seventi army in France, notified his wife here today that their son, Capt. Alexander M. Patch, 3rd, 24, had been killed in action. The radiotrative or judicial controls. x x x gram handled through the war department said: "Mac killed instantly yesterday while assaulting enemy positions in France." Capt. Patch, the general's only son, had just returned to duty after treatment for wounds received

Aug. 28. Commissioned from West Point in 1942, he had been overderstanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back. seas this year with the 79th division in command of a rifle com-CREOMULSION for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis His wife and young son now re-



Damp Coat Enamel, recommended for painting over wet or dry surfaces, on wood, metal or masonary. Used wherever the highest quality Enamel finish is desired.

Damp Coat Enamel has no odor-non yellowing, will not soften even under water, and not effected by gas fumes-whiter than white, can be tinted to obtain beautiful shades and colors-dries in five to six hours.

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## (Minmatel) GLENMORE DISTILLERIES COMPANY The meeting of members of **Tuompson Business and Professional Women's** club Monday night has been postponed indefinitely. The meeting Sandes Haber was to be held in order that members might work on the lists of **Relief At Last For Your Cough** Creomulsion relieves promptly be-cause it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, in-flamed bronchial mucous mem-branes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the un-derstanding you must like the way it unterly allows the court or are **BUY MORE WAR BONDS!** HARRY CRAIG

# SHOWS and CARNIVAL GREEN SHOW LOT

Highway No. 80 West of Big Spring

# ONE WEEK

Commencing Monday, Oct. 23rd

## TWO ADDED ATTRACTIONS

For The Big Spring Engagement

MADAM FAY'S DOG AND MONKEY CIRCUS WOOLSEY'S **BIG CIRCUS SIDESHOW** 

We Carry Indemnity Insurance To Protect The **Patrons On Our Midway**