



# Rail oddities

AMERICAN RAILROADS USE MORE THAN A MILLION MILES OF TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH WIRES IN THEIR OPERATIONS.



LAST YEAR THE PULLMAN COMPANY PURCHASED 227,000 SHEETS, 461,000 PILLOW SLIPS AND 1,700,000 HAND TOWELS. THEIR LAUNDRY BILL CAME TO ABOUT \$5,000,000.

IT IS NOT UNUSUAL IN THESE TIMES FOR A 36-SEAT DINING CAR TO SERVE 700 MEALS IN A SINGLE DAY.

ASSOCIATION OF AMERICAN RAILROADS 1145

## Controls Important To Texas Farmers

COLLEGE STATION—Price control in 1946 will be a trump card for Texas farmers and their families. Control holds stable the prices on things they need and must have for efficient production and better living in the home.

On things farmers buy, says Tyrus R. Timm, economist in farm management for the Extension Service, inflationary pressures are vastly greater than on the things farmers sell. Compared to farm prices it seems that without controls prices of things farmers buy, including building materials, hardware supplies, trucks, refrigerators and clothing would go up faster and higher, and stay up longer.

Accordingly, he adds, the least their government can do is to maintain an adequate price control program until supplies of basic things which farm families need come into balance with demand.

Timm points out that after V-J day in August most of the nation's farm leaders thought that prices of many farm commodities likely would settle below ceilings by this time. Instead, farm prices today generally are at or near ceilings for most of the important commodities.

"Even though price controls are bothersome and in some instances prevent further rise in prices which would occur for at least a brief period in the absence of controls," he continues, "perhaps farmers and ranchmen welcome this opportunity to sell today at or near government ceilings rather than at the expected

"at or near" government support." Texas farm families worked hard and long to win the war and save their money so they could buy many things they needed. One reason their profits showed pretty high during wartime, Timm explains, was that farmers were unable to buy many things they desired. He believes that they are entitled to protection by the government of the value of their savings as well as the value of the current dollars they are receiving for their crops and livestock, so they will be able to buy on the same basis as other consumers their fair share of scarce commodities.

## Even Pioneers Found Old West Difficult

ALBUQUERQUE—In the days when "the towns of Santa Fe, containing 4000 inhabitants, Albuquerque 6000, and Taos 9000, comprised almost one-half of the population" of "this stripe of country", a pioneer New Mexican was collecting the books and magazines of the 19th Century and annotating them for coming generations.

Now his collection, 1087 volumes of books and bound periodicals, has been given to the library of the University of New Mexico for cataloging and preservation, says an announcement from Librarian Arthur M. McAnally.

They are the gift of Herbert F. Reynolds of Beverly Hills, Calif., formerly New Mexico district court judge and member of the State Supreme Court.

McAnally traced the Reynolds family through Madison Reynolds, who started the collection; his son, Joshua Reynolds, who came to Las Cruces in 1882 and later moved to Albuquerque; and the children of Joshua Reynolds: Herbert F. Reynolds, who had title to the books; Mrs. McNary, Ariz., and Jack Reynolds, retired Albuquerque business man and former president of the First National Bank here.

Particularly valuable, said McAnally, are rare bound volumes of American magazines published in the 1820's and 1830's.

It was an author of some of the books in the collection who wrote 100 years ago that "this stripe of country" was so thinly peopled that "the scarcity of wood and water form obstacles to settling, which even American perseverance will scarcely surmount;" and, in an anti Van Buren magazine, one of the Reynolds wrote, "This book proves the baseness and depravity of the loco foco Van Buren Party."

Included in the collection are 310 bound volumes of magazines, covering some 3000 separate copies and such publications as Harper's, Scribner's, Century, Horace Greeley's New Yorker Magazine, Cincinnati Mirror, The Hickory Club, the Penny Magazine, Family Magazine and two edited by Charles Dickens, called Household Words and All the Year Round.

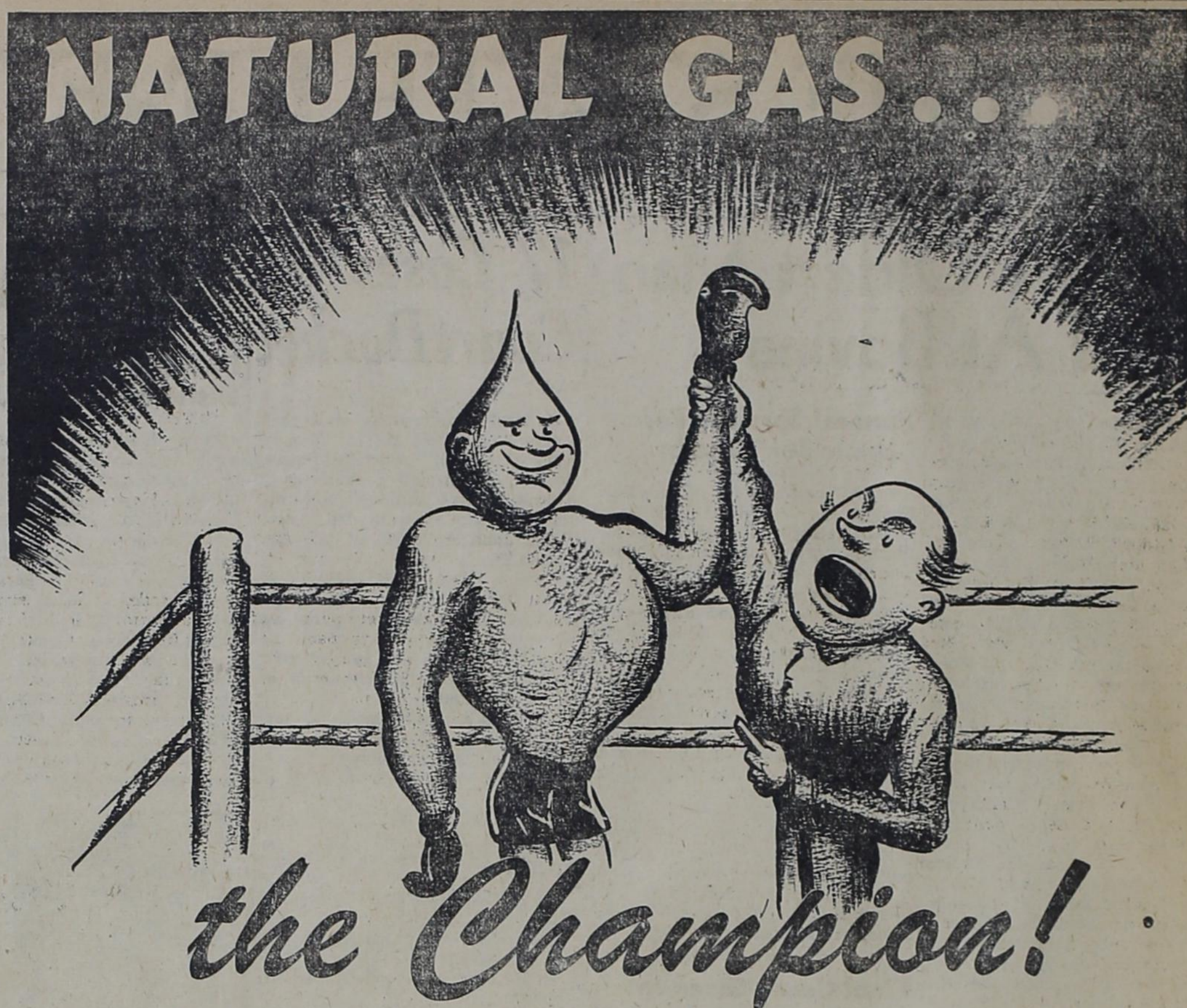
There are 112 volumes of the Family Library of the 1840's, 26 volumes of the Boys and Girls library of the 1850's, 85 volumes of Stevenson, Stockton, Kipling and other writers of the turn of the century; 100 children's books, 12 atlases, 14 volumes on the Civil War, and 40 volumes of early American history.

There are eight original pamphlets of the hot days of the French Revolution, including some by Paine and Burke. One book of poems in the collection reflects an early attitude toward the West in this passage: "Not many years ago, it will be recollected the emigration to Texas was the common resource of adventurers, rowdies, insolvent gamblers, and disappointed lovers. We congratulate that growing state that the tide of this peculiar emigration is now diverted to California."

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# the Champion!

"There goes the gong! They're coming out of the corners into the center of the ring! Natural Gas is in perfect condition — the Challenger doesn't look too sure. Natural Gas feints with a left — lets go with a hard right to the jaw — a left — then another right! The Challenger tries a right to the body. He's too slow. Natural Gas plants a hard right to the jaw and the Challenger staggers. He's on the ropes — he's slipping — he's down. The referee counts ten. The Challenger is still out — and the fight's over! The winner and still champion — Natural Gas!"

It's a one-round one-punch bout when Natural Gas is in the ring! Why? Because Natural Gas is *quick* — one punch ahead of any Challenger. Why? Because Natural Gas is *flexible* — a left then a right or a right then a left. Why? Because Natural Gas is *dependable* — never lets his fans down. There's a real champion!

**CITIES SERVED BY SOUTHERN UNION IN WEST TEXAS**

Borstow	Monahans
Crane	Pecos
El Paso	Pyote
Farwell	Wickett
McComey	Wink

**Southern Union Gas Company**

HELPING BUILD WEST TEXAS

## Your Home

By Frances Ainsworth



When you're a week-end guest you notice a lot of little things that make your visit a memorable and pleasant one. It's those little "extra touches" that make you remember your hostess as charming and gracious.

I'm sure you'll find, as I did, that for providing that "extra touch" perfumed sachets in the new tuck away packages are wonderful in their appealing fragrance. By the use of one of the lovely floral fragrances, in the drawers of the dressing table, among the linens and guest towels, the guest room will present a delightful "perfume ensemble."

Among your own personal things, too, tuck away, delicately perfumed to suit your taste and personality, add a distinctive touch of femininity so essential to gracious living.

My hostess showed me the colorfully decorated little packets with gay flowers matching the fragrances of the sachet—rose, carnation, gardenia, and lilac. They're so attractive that she used the tuck aways as place cards at the luncheon, choosing fragrances that blended perfectly with the center piece of flowers. It was such a lovely effect that the guests are still talking about it.

When tuck aways are slipped into gifts, even an inexpensive one carries an expensive air. And imagine my very pleasant surprise when I discovered my hostess had tucked away several of these dainty sachets in my luggage!

I am told they are available at drug, department and syndicate stores and gift shops. I know I am going to look for some at the first opportunity.

## MacArthur Reforms Japan's Cabinet



"In more ways than one General MacArthur has reformed the Japanese cabinet. He removed most of the personnel and those he let stay, he reformed. They are shown as they were formally inducted into office on the grounds of the prime minister's residence in Tokyo. General MacArthur says they shall stay in office only so long as they co-operate."

Perhaps the bride could make the bread like your mother used to make, if the groom provided the dough like papa did. We met a young debutante the other day who had sarcastically named her diamond ring after the capital of Arkansas.

## KREY AT UNIVERSITY

Mrs. Laura Krey, author of "And Tell of Time" and "On the Long Tide" is spending three months writing at the University of Texas, and gathering material from the University archives for forthcoming books. At present she is working on two novels, and is planning a third novel on Texas.

## WEIGHS ATMOSPHERE

A sensitive balance in the Westinghouse Research Laboratories can weigh a single layer of oxygen of razor-blade area. Such a layer weighs about one hundredth as much as a speck of pepper.

## POSSUM FLATS ... STARTING THE NEW YEAR RIGHT!

By GRAHAM HUNTER



MADE ANY NEW YEAR'S RESOLUTIONS?

I'LL SAY I HAVE! I'M GOING TO ALWAYS USE GLADIOLA FLOUR FOR ALL MY BAKING!

AND ONCE YOU START, YOU'LL NEVER BREAK THAT RESOLUTION!

TO BRIGHTEN EVERY BAKING HOUR, JUST BAKE WITH GLADIOLA FLOUR!

SINCE MAW STARTED USING GLADIOLA FLOUR FOR HER PIES MY NEW YEAR'S RESOLUTION IS TO "GIT THAR FUSTEST WITH THE MOSTEST APPETITE! WOW, WHAT A TREAT!!"

I MADE JUST ONE RESOLUTION! AND THAT'S TO NEVER LET MY WIFE RUN OUT'A GLADIOLA FLOUR BOY! THOSE CRUSTY-BROWN, FLAKY BISCUITS SHE MAKES WITH THAT GOOD GLADIOLA FLOUR—M-M-M-M-M!!

HEY NEIGHBOR, THIS YEAR GET GLADIOLA FLOUR! NO MORE GREY, SOGGY BISCUITS IF YOU DO. BUT THEY'LL BRAG ON YOU PLENTY WHEN YOU USE GLADIOLA FLOUR! SISTER, TAKE A TIP FROM ME, IT'S GOOD!



C'MON HOME, MA—IT'S PAST DINNER TIME, AND I WANT LOTS OF LIGHT, TENDER GLADIOLA BISCUITS!

**1946 Production Goals Set For Texas Farms**

COLLEGE STATION—Texas farmers have been given the green light for large scale production of field crops, livestock, milk and poultry and poultry products in 1946.

Suggested production goals for next year were accepted by a large group of farmers and representatives of the Extension Service, PMA, teaching departments of A. & M., and other agencies working with agriculture at a meeting on the campus recently. The goals will be carried to the counties in two-day educational meetings conducted by the Extension Service, with representatives of state and federal agencies participating, during January and February.

Among major products a goal of 190,740 pigs for spring farrowing was set; cotton, 7,000,000 acres; milk, 4,467,000,000 pounds; turkeys, 4,465,000; hens and pullets on March 1, 27,518,000; sheep and lambs, 10,091,000; eggs, 220,818,000 dozen; acreage of legumes and grasses (alfalfa and sudan), 94,000; cattle and calves (at year end), 7,600,000; milk cows, 1,396,000; chickens raised, 36,539,000.

The suggested goals for small grains and other field crops included wheat (acreage planted), 5,200,000 acres; corn 4,950,000 acres; oats, 1,830,000 acres; sorghums for all purposes (except for syrup), 7,800,000 acres; peanuts for nuts, 605,000 acres; flaxseed, 100,000 acres; sweet potatoes, 56,000 acres; all potatoes, 61,000 acres; commercial potatoes, 24,700 acres; and tame hay, 1,550,000 acres.

The goals suggested for sweet potatoes, flaxseed, corn, tame hay, legumes and grasses, wheat, cotton, cattle and calves, and spring pigs, represent increases over the 1945 indicated planted acreages and livestock units. Sheep and lamb numbers are unchanged from the 1945 goal. Other goals are lower than the 1945 indicated totals.

B. F. Vance, state director of the PMA, said that acreage allotments and marketing controls would not apply to the 1946 crop, livestock, poultry and dairy production. He added that crop acreage represented in the goals exceeded 1945 planted acreages by more than 1,000,000.

Many a fellow in love can't eat, can't sleep and can't drink. He's broke.

**More Civilian Sugar Forecast For 1946**

COLLEGE STATION — United States civilians will have slightly more sugar to back their ration stamps in the first quarter of 1946 than in the last three months of 1945.

On the basis of the allocation for the January-March period of 1946, announced by PMA, civilians are allotted 1,100,000 of the total 1,183,854 tons. That amount will be divided between homes, institutional and industrial users. Of the remainder, the U. S. military and war services will receive 70,263 tons, and 13,591 tons will go into commercial exports and shipments.

The civilian allotment compares with 982,000 tons during the last quarter of 1945, PMA said. It is estimated, however, that the tonnage earmarked for civilians will be sufficient to maintain present rationing rates for both home and industrial use, allowing for seasonal variations in total use. For the calendar year 1945, on the basis of allocations and distribution so far, civilian consumption will average about 72 pounds per person, compared with 89 pounds in 1944.

PMA explains that the world supply of sugar in 1946 is expected to be about the same as in 1945. Production may increase a little, but carry-over stocks have been reduced to a minimum. Consequently, officials explain, it would not be possible to draw upon stocks again in 1946.

Continuing, the statement said sugar shipments arriving from the Caribbean in January and February are expected to be roughly one half of the amount expected in the three-month period, since year-end stocks are extremely low and the new crop will not begin to move in volume before March. Domestic beet sugar will be distributed farther east this year to help ease the expected shortage in that area which is more dependent upon off-shore sources. But the mainland crops of cane and beet sugar must be used locally during the entire year ahead.

The PMA cautions that there is little likelihood of sugar becoming ration free for some time.

**LESS LIKELY TO TEAR**

Before hanging freshly laundered curtains, slip a flat table knife thru the rod hem and, as Westinghouse home economists have found, there's less danger of tearing them.

**ROLL DOWN THE ROAD LIKE A—**  
**Whizz!**

Your engine will purr like a kitten full of cream when that new Phillips 66 goes to work in it!\*

Want new power, new pep and pick-up—then let a tankful of the new Phillips 66 open your eyes!

It's a high volatility gasoline made with many of the elements that formerly went into combat aviation fuels—it ought to be good!

Just pull in where you see the orange and black "66" sign and say "O.K., I want to be shown!" In city traffic or on the broad highway, you'll say there never was a gasoline like this one!

**PHILLIPS 66 GASOLINE**

\* PHILLIPS' CONTROLLED VOLATILITY MEANS THE MOST EFFICIENT GASOLINE IN YOUR MOTOR, NO MATTER HOW HOT OR COLD IT GETS.



**The Farmers' Store**

**STAUFFER STOCK DIP**

Comes in powdered form, a very effective dip for ridding livestock of grubs, lice, etc.

**METAL FEEDERS AND FOUNTAINS**

We have a good stock of these metal feeders and water fountains, in baby chick and full grown sizes. And they are priced most reasonably.

**CARBOLINEUM**

The most effective means of ridding your poultry houses of all kinds of insects. Get a supply now and get your chicken houses ready for the spring hatchings.

**JOHNSON GRASS POISON**

It will soon be time to spray those Johnson grass patches and rid your fields of the infestations. This is a tested and tried remedy for the job.

**PLENTY OF COAL**

We have plenty of lump coal on hand and are scheduled to receive another car of nut soon. This may be the last car of coal we will get this winter. Better lay in an extra ton.

Complete Line of Poultry and Dairy Feeds

**Farmers Supply Co.**

RAY MEARS, Mgr.

TEXICO-FARWELL



**WITHOUT HANDCUFFS . . .** Irma Wright, Canada's premier typist, handcapped herself with everything but manacles in a demonstration at Toronto. She wrote 126 errorless words per minute blindfolded, with gloves on and typing through a silk handkerchief over the keyboard. Without such impedimenta she hit 136 words per minute.

**Health Notes**

By Texas Department of Health

**AUSTIN**—All children should be immunized against diphtheria at a very early age, according to a statement on the subject released this week by the Texas State Department of Health, explaining that toxoid which can be administered easily and without danger can safeguard youngsters against this serious and killing disease of childhood.

Dr. Geo. W. Cox, State Health Officer, urges all Texas parents to have their children, who are not already protected, immunized at once.

"The administration of toxoid can save a child from serious illness or even death and those who have not been safeguarded against this danger should be inoculated immediately," Dr. Cox said.

"Babies should be immunized by the age of eight or nine months," Dr. Cox advised. "A first dose of toxoid is recommended by authorities on the care of infants by the age of eight or nine months, and sometimes as early as six months. A second dose is usually given later."

To maintain immunity at a high level, Dr. Cox emphasized that a reinforcing dose of toxoid is advised when a child is old enough to enter school or have a Schick test made. Children who enter school or kindergarten this year without this additional safeguard, or without ever having been immunized certainly should be protected without any further delay, the State Health Officer declared.

Some of our laboring men have become so rich so suddenly they still spit on their hands before swinging their golf clubs.

**Action . . . plus**

NOW, more than ever before, your old car needs the best gasoline on the market to give you the right performance. Don't expect your car to give you good service on inferior grade gasoline. Get a tankful of the New Phillips 66 and see your car perform like a two-year-old.

Once again you can say, "Fill 'er up!"

**Hardage Service Station**  
WE BUY AND SELL ANYTHING OF VALUE  
Farwell, Texas.

TRIBUNE ADS BRING HOME THE BACON

**WHAT DOES THE FUTURE HOLD FOR YOUR CAR?**

You can prolong the life of your car by letting us service it with Phillips 66 products!

**Phillips 66 Station**  
Wholesale and Retail Phillips 66 Products  
Bovina, Texas.







# The Maverick

## 2ND & 3RD GRADE

Charles Robert and Ann Walker have withdrawn from school. They will enroll in Portales.

Dyathia Bradshaw has been seriously ill the past month. We hope to have her back with us very soon.

## 6TH AND 7TH GRADES

Well, Christmas has gone and we are back to studying again. Our teacher has gone and Mrs. Sprawls is substituting. Mr. Kelly is expected back in about two weeks. We are glad to have Betty Deaton and Selia Dell Francis back with us. Betty has been visiting in Tulsa and Selia Dell has been ill.

We are to elect new club officers next Friday.

The girls of the junior basketball team gave Mrs. Hunton a nice gift at Christmas. We certainly appreciate her working with us.

Mr. Kelly has been coaching the boys in basketball. We hope to play the Texico boys and girls soon. The boys gave Mr. Kelly a \$25 bond.

## FRESHMAN NEWS

Well, here we are, back again. The ten days sure flew, as though we didn't have any holidays.

We have three more girls in our class, although they have attended here before. We are glad to have

Viola and Fay Barnes and Norma Lee Sanders back with us.

## SOPHOMORE NEWS

The Sophs gave a Christmas play on Friday before the holidays, for the High School program. Doris Stovall also sang White Christmas. We had a lot of fun singing, eating and exchanging gifts.

There have been several Sophs sick with the flu, but all have returned to school.

Guess what! Billie Marie's sailor came in Jan. 4. She certainly was excited.

Maxine is sporting an armful of mighty good-looking bracelets. Ain't boy friends wonderful!

We all had fun over the holidays, seeing the old year out and the new one in, but woe, we came back to school and start cramming for mid-term tests. Well, anyway, here's hoping '46 will see all us passing.

## JUNIOR NEWS

Most of the juniors spent an enjoyable Christmas. Hershell Harding spent the holidays with his brother, in the Navy at Corpus Christi. Miss Nabors, our sponsor, spent the vacation with her parents in Abernathy and Bob Loe visited relatives in Spur.

Reba Miller underwent an appendectomy on Christmas Day and is still in the hospital. We wish her a quick recovery and hope she will be back in school soon.

We have selected a play entitled "Almost Summer" but because of the heavy basketball schedule, it will not be given until the latter part of school.

## SENIOR NEWS

Well, nearly half of the year is gone, which means that we have exactly four more months of high school left (if we are lucky).

We are busy cramming for mid-term tests, just like everyone else.

The class gave our sponsor, Mr. Williams, luggage for Christmas, and gave Mr. Clift a tie clasp set.

We received our play books before the Christmas holidays but do not plan to give the play until after basketball season.

## HIGH SCHOOL FAVORITES

The other day we all got together and elected the high school favorites, the most beautiful girl, and most handsome boy, and then the classes named class favorites. They are:

Most popular boy, Max Ford (Jr.).  
Most popular girl, Sybil Ham (Sr.).

Most handsome boy, Bobby Hart, (Soph.).

Most beautiful girl, Jeatonne Morris (Sr.).

Senior favorites, Wynelle Brown and Don Summers.

Junior favorites, J. W. Herington and Reba Miller.

Sophomore favorites, Maxine Ford and Jr. Robertson.

Freshmen favorites: Warlick Thomas and Mary Ruth Petree.

7th Grade favorites, Donald Ford and Hazel Petree.

## BOYS GO TO SPADE

If you see a bunch of boys running around in town with heads about the size of a wash tub, you'll know that it's the Farwell basketball boys. Then if you should ask them what they have the big-head about, they would all shout, "We placed second in the basketball tournament." We are pretty proud of them, tho.

## FHT NEWS

The FHT girls invited a boy each and had a jolly time at a Christmas party on Dec. 19th. Old Santa was present, and the smell of hot chocolate was strong, mixed with the odor of tuna fish sandwiches.

It was noticed that Misses Nabors and Thomas both had escorts also. Some fun!

The girls gave Miss Nabors a set of Coty cosmetics, and a lapel pin and ear screws for Christmas.

## TO PUBLISH ANNUAL

The high school students have decided that they want an annual this

year, and work has been started on one. Mrs. Booth is the sponsor. Sonny Graham, editor-in-chief; Tommie Randol, social editor; Wynelle Brown, snapshot editor; Jeatonne Morris, reporter; Max Ford, business manager; Don Summers, sports editor; and Sybil Ham, cartoonist. These make up the staff.

## SIDELIGHTS

The basketball girl gave Mr. Clift, their coach, a robe for Christmas.

Christmas vacation was a time of reunion for a number of Farwell ex-grads. We were all very happy to see Joan Booth, Marilyn Anderson, Norma Jean Thomas, Jess Herbert Pipkin, Pete Booth, Peggy Schleiter, Peggy Williams, Duane Sprawls, Jean Ann Hart, Bobby Anderson and a number of others on the streets of Farwell again.

## WHO'S WHO

The girl selected for Who's Who this week is a member of the freshman class. Some of her favorites:

- Food, Tomatoes.
- Book: "The Harvester".
- Movie, "Home In Indiana".
- Actor, Van Johnson.
- Actress, Judy Garland.
- Hobby, Reading.
- Sport, basketball.

This cute little number has blue eyes, blonde hair, and is about 5 ft. 1 1/2 inches tall.

## SCANDAL

Max will be leaving for basketball

trips very often, especially if a little Senior girl kisses him goodbye every time. Wonder who it was, Jeatonne?

Bob Loe and Peggy June Cummings are still going strong, aren't they?

It's too bad Bob Byrd couldn't make it to the Home Ec party, wasn't it, Ella Juanice?

E. D. and Alta Norton have been cutting the ice lately, a few of the Juniors notice.

What's this we hear about a date bureau? Wonder if Don Williams or Jerry Mc. could tell us?

Wonder why Jr. hated not winning the tourney so bad. Reckon Mackie could tell us?

Bobbie, don't get in such a rush to eat the next time you spend the night with the preacher.

It sounds as if Jr. hated to leave Spade as badly as two Farwell girls hated to leave Carlsbad.

It's a shame Miss Margaret hasn't met Max's dad. Reckon we could arrange an introduction, Don?

Too bad Mr. Clift's door was closed the other day when we had such a sweet reunion in the hall. What about it, Billie?

## RESUME OLD SCHEDULE

The University of Texas will return to its pre-war schedule of a nine-months long session, beginning in September, 1946, provided this change is approved by the general faculty and the Board of Regents. At a recent meeting the faculty council approved the change. E. J. Matthews, registrar, announced.

## "Justice Comes to Germany"



Many Nazis are now on trial for their crimes against humanity. And numerous others have learned at first hand how a military commission of the War Crimes Branch (upper left), shown in the new March of Time, "Justice Comes to Germany," deals fairly but implacably with the guilty. . . . Accused of the unprovoked murder of American airman, Lt. Woodruff Warren (center), of Hyattsville, Maryland, the defendant, Franz Strasser (upper right), hears the charges and specifications of the crime read to him in court by the prosecutor, Captain Victor H. Miles. Interpreters Sergeant Oscar Sessler and Corporal Werner Conn, sworn in, stand by to insure full understanding by the accused. . . . A truck driver, Joseph Pusch (lower left), sworn in as a witness for the prosecution, here identifies the dead man's army cap. . . . Prosecutor Miles proceeds to establish that the airman were not attempting to escape and were unarmed when shot. The verdict is then brought in (lower right) and the accused Nazi hears his fate—"to be hanged by the neck until dead."

# Monday, January 14th

STARTS AT 10:30 A. M.

As I have decided to retire from farming, I will hold a public auction sale at my farm, 6 miles east and 1 north of Lariat, or 8 north and 2 west of Muleshoe.

### CATTLE

The dairy cattle listed on this bill have all been tested for T. B. and Bangs and there is not a better herd of dairy stock in the county.

- 1—Spotted cow, 4 years, 4 1/2 gal., just fresh.
- 1—Roan cow, 5 years, 4 gal., bull calf by side.
- 1—Roan cow, 5 years, 5 gals., fresh by February 1.
- 1—Roan cow, 5 years, 5 gals., fresh by Jan. 20th.
- 1—Brindle cow, 9 years, 3 1/2 gals.
- 1—Brindle heifer, 3 years, heavy springer.
- 1—Blue Jersey, 8 years, 4 gals.
- 1—Brown Jersey heifer, heavy springer.
- 1—Blue Jersey, 6 years, 4 gals.
- 1—Brown Jersey, 3 years, springing.
- 1—Yellow Jersey, 8 years, twin bull calves by side.
- 1—Cream Jersey, 8 years, 4 gals.
- 1—Cream Jersey.

- 1—Red cow, 9 years old.
- 1—Roan heifer, 3 years, springing.
- 1—Black Jersey, 4 years, 4 gals.
- 1—Whiteface calf, 6 months old.
- 10—Head good Whiteface and roan heifers and steers.
- 1—3-year-old Milking Shorthorn Bull, registered.

### IMPLEMENTS

- 1—F-20 tractor, lister and planter, complete.
- 1—F-20 tractor cultivator.
- 1—1941 Oliver 60 tractor lister, planter, sweeping attachments. Good shape.
- 1—All-steel 2-row go-devil.
- 1—4-row sled go-devil, a good one.
- 1—3-row sweeper.
- 1—2-row monitor.
- 1—3-section harrow.

### MISCELLANEOUS

- 1—RCA radio, battery set, a good one.
- 1—Brooder stove.

**TERMS: CASH. PLEASE SETTLE WITH THE CLERKS BEFORE LEAVING.**

**OKLAHOMA LANE BAPTIST LADIES TO SERVE LUNCH. FREE COFFEE.**

**EYES ARE RATIONED**

**ONLY ONE PAIR TO LAST A LIFETIME!**

Eyesight is their most precious possession.

So protect their eyes with proper lighting at all times.

When home work becomes tedious and the children begin to get sleepy before bedtime, chances are, it's the lighting in your home.

Make sure you have the proper-sized lamp bulb; that the bowl is clean and that the lamp is placed in the right position to avoid shadows and glare.

Remember, they have only one pair of eyes to last a lifetime, so protect them always.

**SOUTHWESTERN  
PUBLIC SERVICE  
COMPANY**

20 YEARS OF GOOD CITIZENSHIP AND PUBLIC SERVICE

# E. C. BROWN, Owner

COL. DICK DOSHER, Auctioneer DOSHER & RANDOL, Clerks

Official Statement of the Financial Condition of the

**SECURITY STATE BANK**

at Farwell, Texas, at the close of business on the 31st day of December, 1945, pursuant to call made by the Banking Commissioner of Texas in accordance with the Banking Laws of this State.

RESOURCES	
Loans and discounts, including overdrafts.....	\$ 497,625.73
U. S. government obligations, direct and guaranteed.....	1,052,500.00
Obligations of states and political subdivisions.....	9,318.20
Other bonds, notes and debentures.....	10,000.00
Cash on hand, balances due from other banks, including reserve balances, and cash items in process of collection (including exchanges for clearing house).....	412,589.42
Banking house, or leasehold improvements.....	1.00
Furniture, fixtures and equipment.....	1.00
<b>TOTAL RESOURCES.....</b>	<b>1,982,035.41</b>

LIABILITIES	
Capital Stock.....	25,000.00
Surplus: Certified \$25,000; not certified \$10,000.....	35,000.00
Undivided Profits.....	20,572.68
Demand deposits of individuals, partnerships, corporations.....	1,853,830.24
Time deposits of individuals, partnerships, corporations.....	28,262.55
Public funds inc. (U. S. gov't., states, political subdivisions).....	14,369.93
Deposits of banks (excluding reciprocal balances).....	5,000.00
Total all deposits.....	\$1,901,462.73
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL ACCOUNTS.....</b>	<b>1,982,035.41</b>

STATE OF TEXAS, County of Parmer, I. L. S. Pool, Cashier of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the foregoing statement of condition is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

L. S. POOL  
Subscribed and sworn to before me this 7th day of January, 1946.  
B. N. GRAHAM  
Notary Public, Parmer County, Texas

**CORRECT—ATTEST**  
J. A. PITMAN  
J. H. HEAD  
G. W. BRUMLEY  
Directors

**Farwell Boys Second At Invitation Meet**

The Farwell boys' basketball team, bouncing into the winning column for the first time this year, placed second in an invitation cage meet held the past weekend at Spade, Texas. Eight teams participated in the meet, Coach Jack Williams reported. Opening their tournament play, the locals contacted the Abernathy quintet and rang up a 38-22 victory, with the Farwell subs doing most of the playing in the final quarter. The game was never in doubt, with Farwell stepping down the line repeatedly to crack the Abernathy defense, and smother their offense. Williams led Farwell with 15, while Ford had 11, and Robinson paced the losing quint with 7.

**LOSE TO EXPERIENCED SQUAD**

Facing a squad of five seniors—who have played together for several years and last year won the regional meet—Farwell met Spade's first string in the final game, Saturday, and went down, in a blaze of fighting, to a 38-21 defeat. Spade's victory could be summed up briefly: West (6 ft., 4 inches); Monkres (6 feet, 5 inches); and Brown (6 feet, 3 inches). At the beginning of the fourth quarter, the winners had only a 5-point edge on Farwell. Ford and Hart, at that time, began to show the strain of handling their taller adversaries, and West got loose for 14 points to put the game on ice for Spade. West led the scoring for the game, taking 25 points. His running mate, Monkres, had 12, but Williams edged him out for second-place honors in baskets, with a total of 13 points for Farwell. A trophy will be forwarded to the local school upon arrival, Spade officials told Coach Williams.

**LOSE TO OKLAHOMA LANE**

The Oklahoma Lane teams marked up two more victories over Farwell, Tuesday night, at Oklahoma Lane. Score for the boys game was 20-28, while the girls' final tally stood at 16-10. Young led the winning boys, with 11 points, while Ford took 8 for the Farwell. The game was hard-fought, with the Steers repeatedly missing their shots. Foster and Sudderth took the entire score for Oklahoma Lane, dividing it evenly at 8 each, while Ham and Meeks scored 4 each for Farwell in the girls' tangle.

**SANTA FE CARLOADINGS**

Santa Fe System carloadings for week ending January 5 were 20,901 compared with 20,866 for same week last year. Cars received from connections totaled 7843 compared with 11,136 for same week last year. Total cars moved were 28,744 compared with 32,002 for same week last year. Santa Fe handled a total of 24,030 cars in preceding week.

**STOCK VACCINES**  
ALWAYS REMEMBER THAT WE CARRY A COMPLETE LINE OF STOCK VACCINES AND AND STOCK REMEDIES  
**FOX DRUG STORE**

**JOIN THE MARINES**

The Marines Corps is accepting applications from men 17 to 25 inclusive, for enlistment in the United States Marines. These men must be in good physical condition, be able to pass the Marine Corps Classification test, and have no dependants. If you have these qualifications, why don't you write the Marine Recruiting Office today for more details. Before the war the Marine Corps was proud of the distinction that all Marines were volunteers. The Marines are now back to the peace time standards, as they are not accepting men from the Selective Service Board until the month of March. Men 18 to 25, if you want to choose

your branch of the service, do so now, today!!!  
If you are interested and would like to join the Marines write or call at the Marine Recruiting Office, Post Office Building, Lubbock, Tex.

**DORM SPACE HIKED**

CANYON—West Texas State's dormitory capacity for girls will increase by at least 100 for the summer session, starting June 4. Contractor C. S. Lambie of Amarillo will begin work on an annex to Randall Hall before the end of this month. The unit, to be constructed of brick, will include a new dining hall and lounge. Architects are drawing plans for additions to Stafford and Terrill Halls, both dormitories for men.

**We Suggest That You Buy Your Favorite Planting Seed Early.**

We have in stock the following Blue Tag Certified Seed:  
**Martin Milo, Plainsman Milo, Quadroon Milo, Double Dwarf Milo, Midland Milo — Black Hull Kafir, Imperial Kafir, Combine Kafir, Red Kafir, Hegari, Early Hegari, Bonita, Atlas Sargo, and Sweet Sudan.**  
We also have a limited supply of Registered Purple Tag SWEET SUDAN.  
We have a fair supply of YELLOW PINE—2x4, 2x6, Shiplap and Boards, also some 3x12 Rough Oak.  
We Want a Chance to Buy Your Wheat, Grain and Seed—See Us Before Selling.

**Henderson Grain & Seed Co.**

**DR. JIM H. CASS**  
GRADUATE VETERINARIAN  
Large and Small Animal Hospital  
Office Hours, 8 to 5  
Phone 134-W Box 156  
Muleshoe, Tex.

**SEE THE NEW 1946 General Electric REFRIGERATOR**

We now have on display one of the 1946 General Electric Refrigerators, and invite you to call and inspect it. Then let us book your order for one of these outstanding refrigerators... you'll be proud to own one in your home.  
**MAGNESS IMPLEMENT COMPANY**  
FARWELL, TEXAS



**"SHIRT SLEEVES to SHIRT SLEEVES"**  
For three generations, served pretty well to express the American philosophy of life. And that is just what we want to work with our fellows to make this the peer of all communities in the production and marketing of grain and field seeds. Yours for a prosperous year.

**Farwell Elevator Co.**  
Ray Ford, Manager

**NEW TIRES—USED CARS**  
The following sizes in NEW TIRES  
700x20  
600x20  
475x19  
450x20  
10x28  
Pick Out a Good Used Car from this List:  
1942 Ford Tudor  
1941 Ford Tudor  
1941 Ford Coupe  
1938 Ford Pickup  
600x16 in Third Grade Tires—Some Real Buys  
**Sikes Motor Company**  
FORD and MERCURY FORD TRACTOR  
Farwell, Texas.

**Dora Topples Texico Boys; Girls Take Two**

In a game which was nip and tuck throughout, the visiting Dora boys downed Texico players, Saturday night, 23-22, after Texico had an apparently secure one-point lead when the clock showed 20 seconds to go.

At that time, Brown, of Dora, was fouled as he went in to try for a field goal, and calmly standing on the free throw line, he bagged both tries, to put Dora in the winning position.

Johnson, Texico forward, went out in the fourth quarter on fouls, after nice play. Freeman found himself very active on defense, and Vaught also handled the ball well.

Playing the same night at home, the local girls roundly spanked the visiting Bovina-ites, score 38-17, with Flye leading the scoring spree by taking a total of 22 points. Baker came in second with half that number to her credit.

Bovina never threatened the lead held by the Texico girls. Moorman was the mainstay of the Bovina forward line.

The Texico junior boys team, also meeting Dora on Saturday night, came out on the little end of an 8-13 score, in a fairly brisk game.

**Win From Field**  
The Texico girls took their first game of the weekend on Friday night, when they played at Field and had the long end of a 33-25 score.

Scoring throughout the game favored first one team and then the other, with Texico pushing up to a definite lead late in the match. Gibbs, of Field, topped the scoring with 14 points: Baker had 12, Flye had 11, and Brown, 9, for Texico.

**Adrian Teams Come Here Friday Night**

Boys and girls from Adrian will be guests on the Farwell cage court on Friday night, January 11, Coaches Jack Williams and H. A. Cliff advised sports fans today.

Both games will apply on conference statistics, the coaches added. Adrian won both clashes some three weeks ago when Farwell visited on that court, but with more experience, the locals are expected to give their guests some tough opposition when the whistle blows Friday.

Currently, no game is on docket for next week, but Coach Williams said they hoped to have games for both teams next Friday night.

The first game here this Friday will begin at 7:30, with regular admission charges prevailing.

**VISITORS TO TOWER**

More than 20,000 persons visited the Tower of the University of Texas Main Building between January 1 and November 1, Mrs. B. L. Frazee, guide, reveals. The Tower is atop the 27th floor of the Main Building, and is a popular spot for Austin visitors to come to view the city and surrounding country.

**WM. H. FLIPPIN, JR.**  
General Auctioneer  
Friona, Texas  
**Farm and Livestock Sales A Specialty**  
Good Service Fair Treatment  
At Courthouse, 2nd and 4th Mondays  
I Solicit Your Business

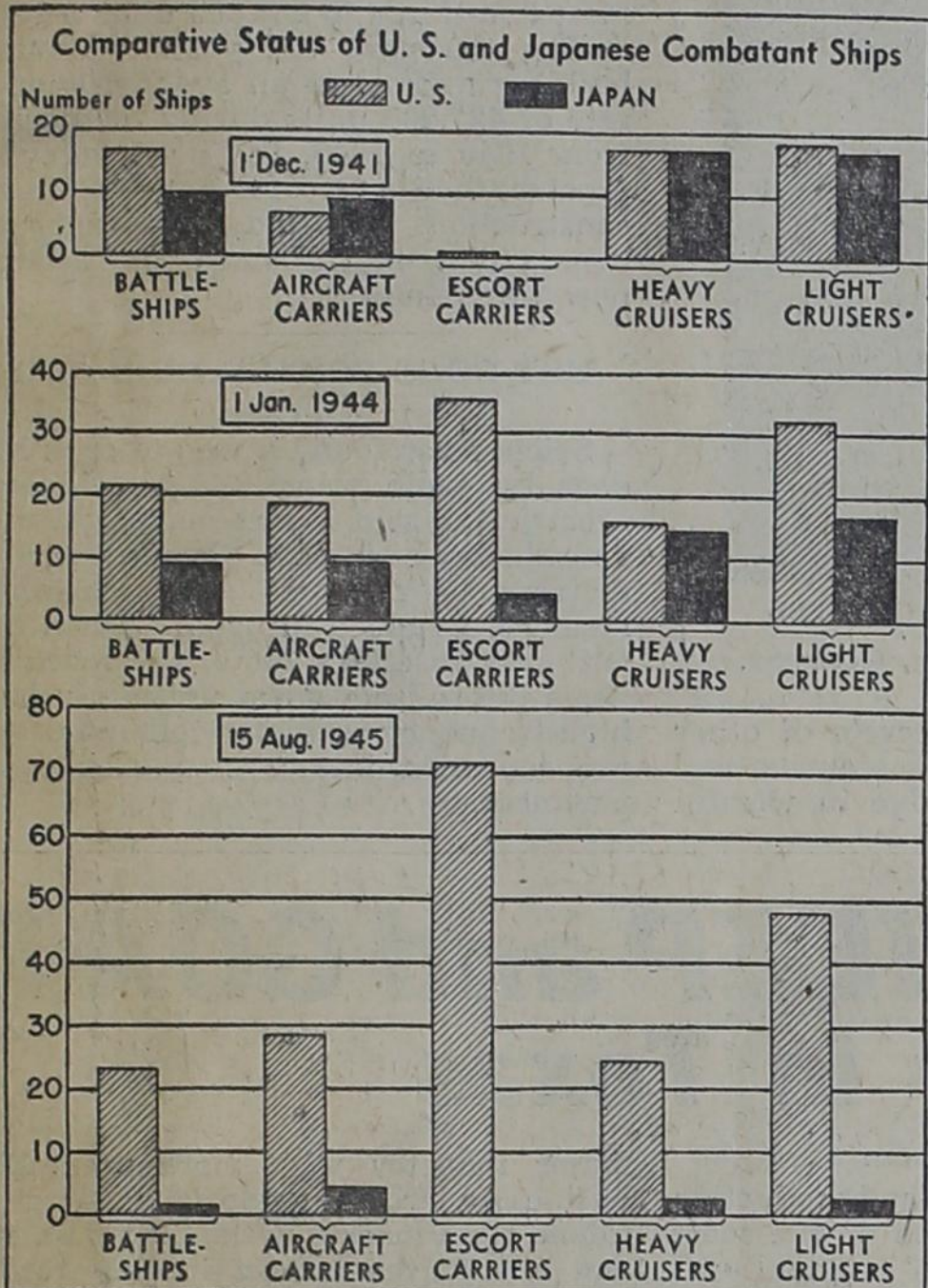
**WE DO ALL METHODS OF Recapping and Vulcanizing**  
**Van's Tire Exchange**  
Friona, Texas

**Hey, You!**  
HAVE YOU TRIED...  
**Roberts**  
TEXICO BRAND FEEDS  
**THEY HAVE NO EQUAL!**  
**Roberts Seed Company**  
300 E. First St., CLOVIS—TEXICO—PORTALES

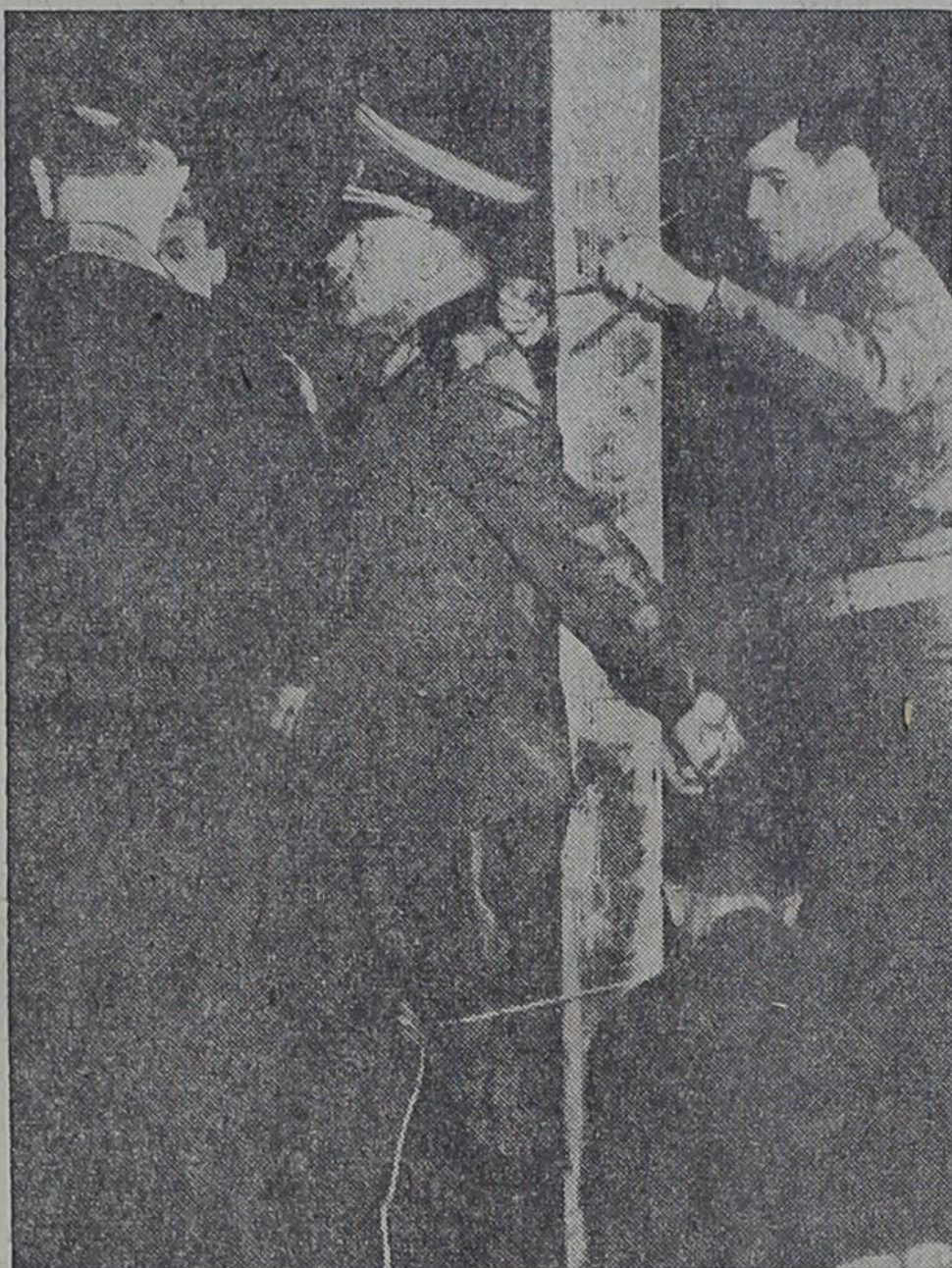
**A Trust We Keep**  
We keenly appreciate the trust our clients place in us and we make every conscientious effort to keep faith with them. Every detail, from first to last, is given careful supervision. Nothing is too small, too unimportant to do—if by so doing we can console or be of service to the family.  
**BYRLE W. JOHNSON**  
**FUNERAL HOME**  
Phone 1000—Clovis, N. M.



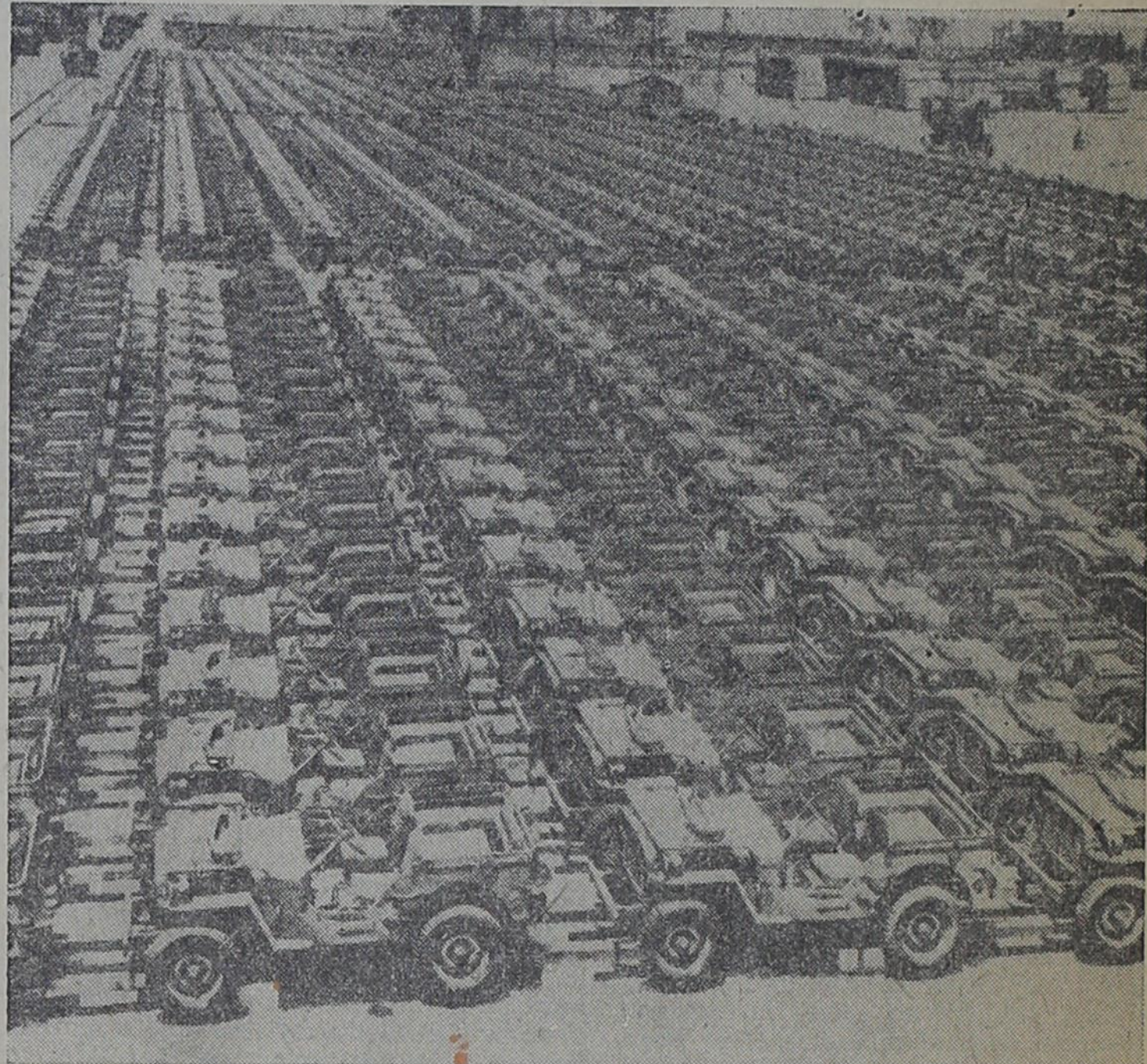
## NOTABLE NEWS EVENTS IN PICTURES



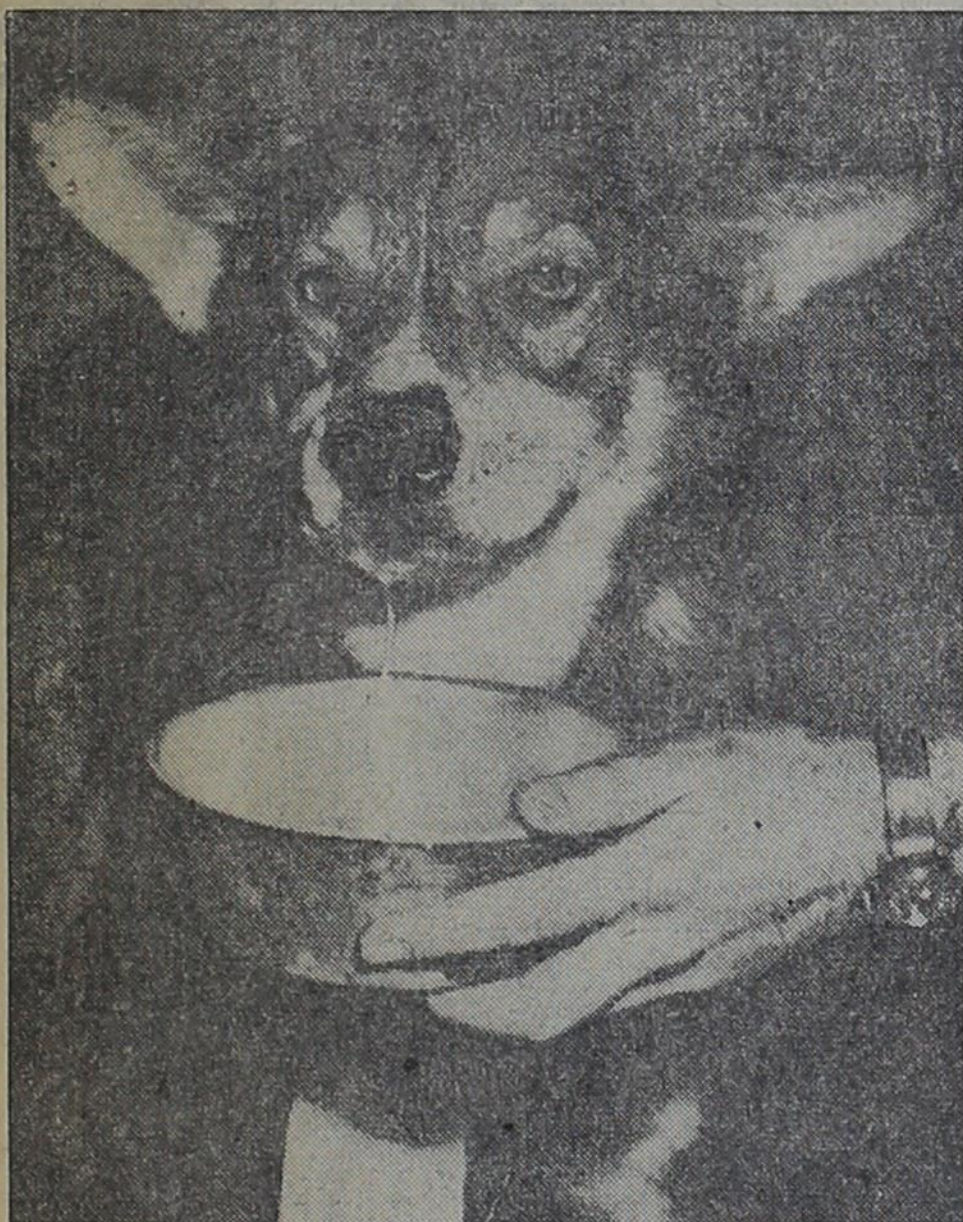
PHENOMENAL GROWTH of U. S. Fleet and the rapid decline of Japanese sea power from the strength each possessed before the outbreak of war are strikingly illustrated by this chart, based on Fleet Adm. Ernest J. King's final report on Pacific war.



GERMAN GENERAL EXECUTED—German Gen. Anton Dostler is tied to a stake before being executed by a firing squad at Aversa, Italy. General Dostler was convicted and sentenced to death by U. S. Military Tribunal for ordering execution of 15 American soldiers without giving them a fair trial. (Signal Corps Photo from Acme).



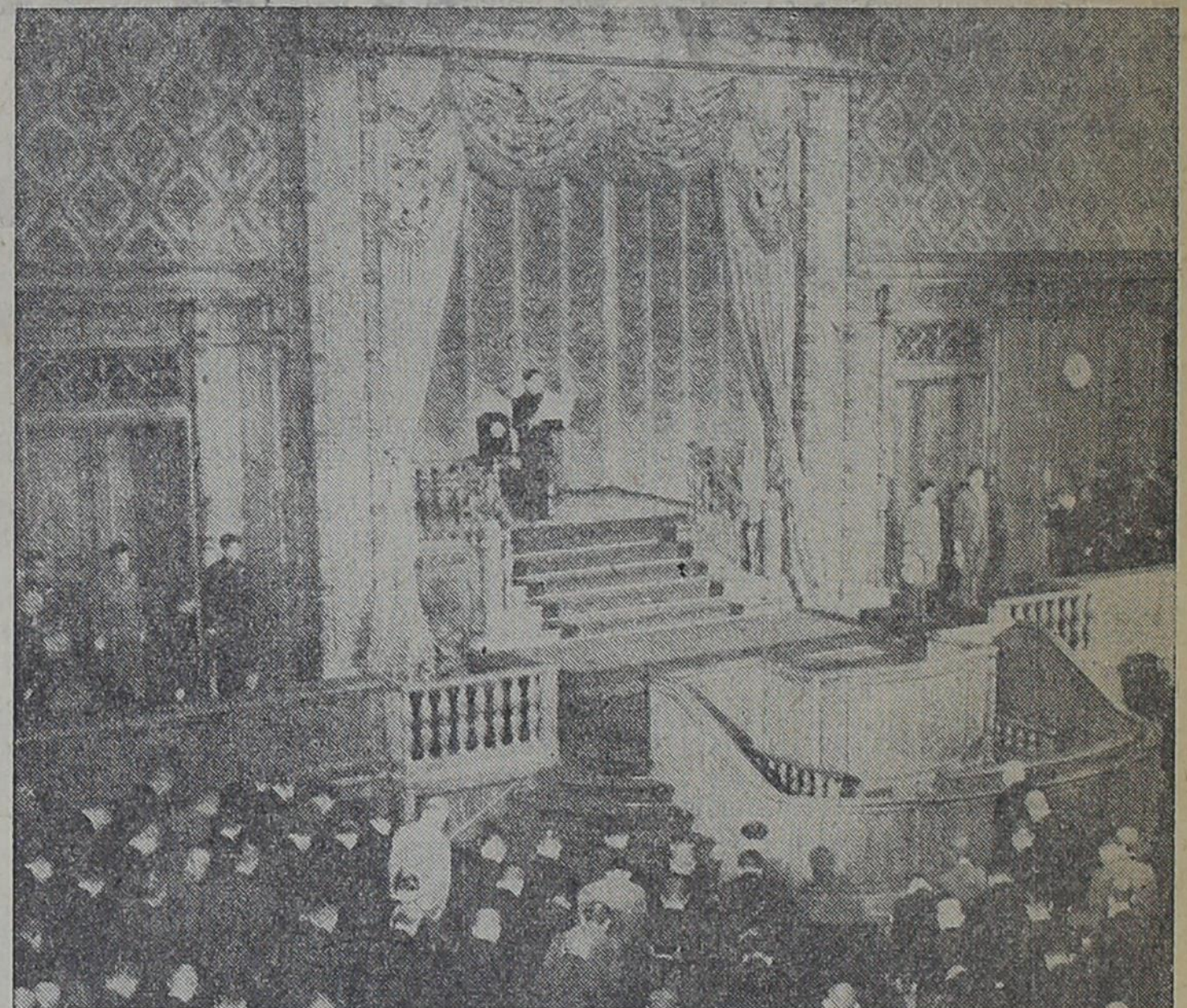
VETERANS TO GET JEEPS—Part of the 2,000 jeeps to be sold to veterans by the Reconstruction Finance Corp. are pictured above at the Columbus, Ohio, depot of the Army Service Forces. These jeeps, which are surplus, cost from \$598 to \$782 and are available to veterans only.



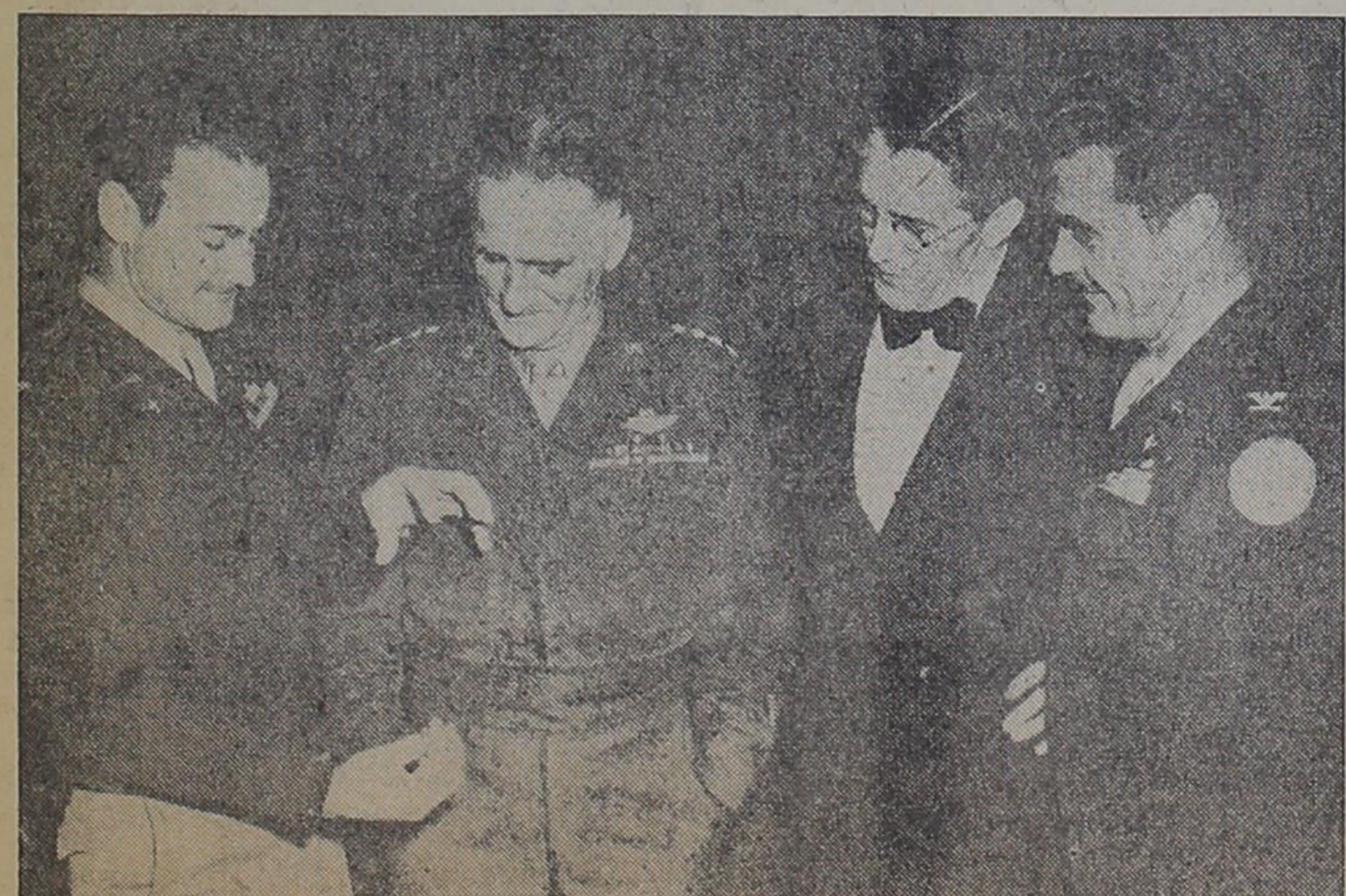
DOG HERO HOME FROM THE WARS—Chips, mongrel dog who received a Silver Star for heroism in the invasion of Italy, pauses between laps of a snack which he received when he arrived in New York. Award to Chips brought about a War Department order denying future awards except to human beings.



PUP TENT facing the Camden, N. J., City Hall is residence of Jack Maurer, age 26, Army Air Forces veteran of Guadalcanal, who is campaigning to find a home for his family. Maurer chose the site facing a sign reading: "Welcome Home Thanks! For a Job Well Done."



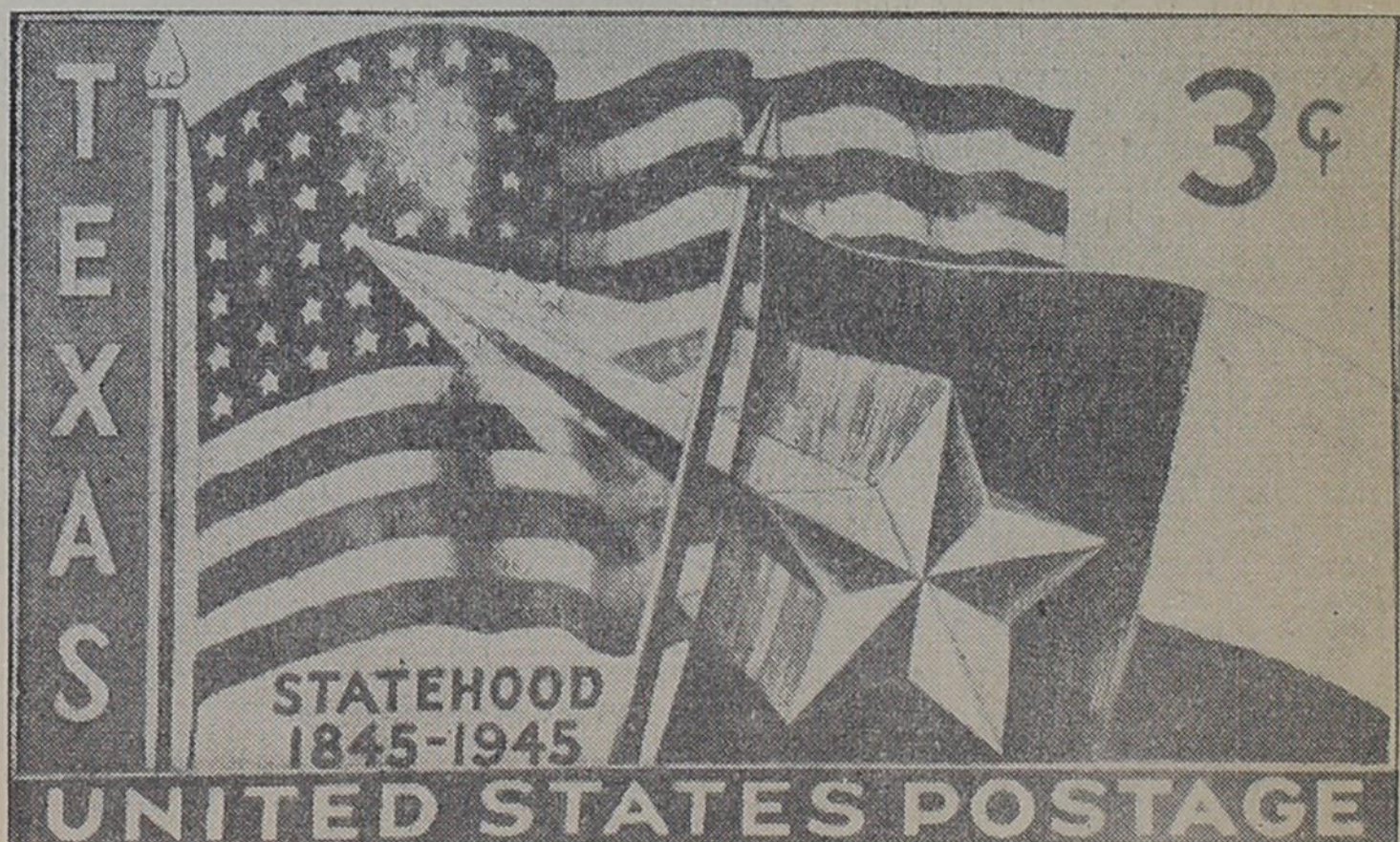
HIROHITO ADDRESSES DIET—General view as Japanese Diet convened with brief message from Emperor Hirohito, shown center, reading. He called upon Japanese people to work for peace and prosperity. (Photo by Acme photographer Tom Shafer).



DROPPED ATOM BOMB—At Atomic Age Dinner in New York, Maj. Tom Ferebee, left, bombardier who dropped atom bomb over Hiroshima, demonstrates how bomb sailed down to target. Others are, left to right, Gen. Carl A. Spaatz, Dr. Henry D. Smyth and Col. Paul W. Tibbets, Jr., who was in command of Hiroshima mission.



GUESSING GAME—Republic Studios is hunting for a suitable name for brunette Catherine McLeod, their newest candidate for stardom. The pretty young actress is expecting a smash hit in her first performance and she wants a shorter snappier name to put in lights.



TEXAS CENTENNIAL stamp, commemorating 100th anniversary of the admission of Texas to Statehood, has been issued by the Post Office Department. The stamp is a three-cent denomination and was placed on sale at Austin, Texas, December 29, 1945. The Texas stamp is .84 x 1.44 inches in size, arranged horizontally with a single line border.





# TEXAS BRIEF NEWS --- from Over the State

**HUNTER, AGE 86, BAGS HIS DEER**  
W. B. Wood, 86 years young, of Georgetown, Williamson county, accompanied by his grandson, Jack Murray, went to a ranch near Kerrville, Kerr county, on his annual deer hunt and before 11 o'clock opening day had shot his buck and returned to camp. He was back home in Georgetown by 7 p.m.

**KIND NEIGHBORS PICKED HIS COTTON**  
M. H. Castleberry, a farmer of the Neinda community near Hamlin in Jones county, had to take his wife to her home folks because of illness. He was gone from home more than a month. During his absence kind neighbors picked 12 bales of his cotton, sold it and deposited the money to his account in a bank.

**DOOR KNOB FOOLS HENS, AND ALSO SNAKE**  
Mr. and Mrs. Louis Rackley used a door knob for a nest egg on their farm in Navarro county. It fooled the hens and also fooled a snake. Mrs. Barkley found the door knob about 150 yards from a hen's nest, inside a large chicken snake that had mistook it for an egg, swallowed it and went as far as it could, then died. She exhibited the snake skeleton with the door knob at Corsicana.

**75 QUILTS FOR RED CROSS**  
Mrs. J. H. Hallaran, 128 West Tucker St., Fort Worth, spends her spare time making hand-pieced quilts. During the past three and a half years she has given 75 beautiful quilt specimens to the Red Cross and other worthy organizations. Life is full of zest for Mrs. Hallaran. When not making quilts, she plays bridge, attends football and baseball games and reads the newspapers.

**100TH ANNIVERSARY OF TEXAS ANNEXATION**  
On Dec. 29, 1945, 100th anniversary date when annexation of Texas was ratified by the Congress of the United States, the postoffice department placed a Texas Statehood Stamp on sale. The stamp bears the wording, "Texas Statehood 1845-1945. United States Postage. 3c." On a background of the Stars and Stripes the stamp carries a flag with a five-pointed star to represent the Lone Star State.

**GIANT TURTLE CAPTURED**  
A sea turtle, six feet long and 80 inches wide, was pulled out of the Freeport intercoastal canal by a group of West Columbia, Brazoria county, fishermen. The turtle was discovered by Bob Crocker, who sent for help, and C. C. Reid, Whitt Parr and Charlie Alexander, all of West Columbia, arrived with a truck and tow line. The turtle was dragged from the canal and placed in a tank filled with salt water. Its estimated weight is 600 to 800 pounds.

**POSTWAR POSSIBILITIES**  
Postwar Texas should benefit from the \$1,150,000,000 (billion) in plants and facilities left as an aftermath of the war. Some of these plants can be used for civilian production. The State has the labor, raw material, cheap power, adequate transportation and other facilities to grow into a great industrial empire. Reduced freight rates will also help to industrialize Texas.

**AN APOTHECARY GARDEN**  
Possibility of commercial growing of pharmaceutical plants in Texas is being studied at the University of Texas, Dr. C. C. Albers reported. An apothecary garden near the university campus is being cultivated, both as instruction to students in pharmacy and to investigate the possibility that some can be grown profitably in this State. The garden contains caraway, belladonna, hyocyanus, thyme, sage, wormwood, catnip, lemon balm, sweet basil, sweet marjoram, castilian malva and summer savory. "One of the most exciting contributions from this patch of land will be the actual testing of growing plants for various drug sources which could open up new drug industries in Texas for enterprising farmers," Dr. Albers explained.

**53 LIBERTY SHIPS BORE NAMES OF TEXANS**  
Fifty-three U. S. Liberty ships used in World War II were named for Texans. Some were named for heroes of the Alamo, others for pioneers, soldiers, jurists, senators, governors, bishops, rangers, industrialists, engineers and authors. The USS Sam Houston was torpedoed and sunk on her maiden voyage, June 28, 1942, while bound from Mobile, Ala., to Bombay, India, by way of Capetown, South Africa. The crew was saved. The J. Pickney Henderson, named for Texas' first Governor, also met disaster on her maiden voyage. Part of an Atlantic convoy, the ship collided with a tanker and sank; many of her crew perished. The William B. Travis struck a mine near Bizerte, North Africa. Many of the ships named for Texans served throughout the war without accident.

**PURSE WITH \$1,420 FOUND AND RETURNED TO OWNER**  
Gene Fleming, age 16, an Abilene high school boy, picked up a purse on Pine street, Abilene, which contained \$1,420 in cash and papers showing it belonged to an overseas soldier by the name of Reuben A. Williams, Terrell, Texas. The boy returned the purse and money to the veteran and received a cash reward.

**100-YEAR-OLD VETERAN RECALLS EARLY DAYS**  
Gen. William Banks, Confederate Veteran of Houston, who was 100 years old Christmas day, came to Texas from Alabama after Lee's surrender at Appomattox Courthouse, Virginia. He recalls that in 1865, when he arrived in Texas, "Houston was not much of a town, and Huntsville was situated in a fine deer and bear hunting territory."

**LONGESTS MAIL ROUTE IN U. S.**  
Rural mail route 3 out of Edinburg, county seat of Hidalgo county, recently was extended 10 miles, and Mrs. Erin McAskill, postmistress, said this made the route the longest in the nation. Traveling 99.80 miles and back, the carrier delivers mail to 1,200 patrons. The route carrier is O. L. Rettman. Next longest rural route in the United States is out of Portland, Oregon, and is 95.3 miles in length.

**BATTLESHIP TEXAS TO BE A SHRINE**  
The Battleship Texas has been accepted by Governor Coke Stevenson on behalf of the State of Texas from the U. S. Navy. The Houston Chamber of Commerce has agreed to pay the expense of anchoring and maintaining the ship in the Houston ship channel off the San Jacinto battlefield as a shrine in honor of those Texans who have fought in the nation's wars.

**GREATER USE FOR WOOL AND MOHAIR**  
Texas Goat and Sheep Raisers held a three-day meeting in San Antonio and made plans for a wider market through increased use of wool for women's clothes, and for greater industrial use of mohair. About 600 attended the session.

**TWO MIDGETS MARRY**  
Waylon H. Galloway, a State employe and a midget 45 inches tall, recently married Miss Rosemary Copeland, of Burbank, Calif., a midget and also 45 inches tall. The wedding was held in the Texas Senate chamber and attended by Governor Stevenson and about 300 others. Galloway weighs 55 pounds, his wife 53.

**TEXAS MUSIC POTENTIALITIES**  
"Texas music can be strong, highly individualistic and colorful," according to Dr. Archie Jones, professor of music at the University of Texas. "Texas native music material, distinctive because of western and Latin touches, should be utilized by some major composer to weave them into a great symphony of the Southwest," Dr. Jones said. He believes the music educational program of a community should express its cultural forms and activities.

**GLASS SAND ABOUNDS IN TEXAS**  
Some companies making glass in Texas still import sand and ship it in at great cost. Suitable sand for glass making is available in many areas of the State, particularly in Coleman county, where vast amounts are found. Elmer Johnson, head of the natural resources study for the University of Texas Bureau of Business Research, recently called attention to the Coleman county deposits, and said "glass sand is a comparatively pure form of silica which is the foundation of the glass industry."

**PHEASANTS DO NOT THRIVE IN TEXAS**  
The Chinese pheasant which thrives in Colorado, Wyoming, Nebraska and the Dakotas, does not do well in Texas because it is a cold weather bird, the State Game, Fish and Oyster Department said. The department receives many inquiries from sportsmen who want to know why the bird is not stocked in various game preserves throughout the State. The pheasant has been stocked in game preserves over a wide area in West Texas but never multiplied to any appreciable extent.

**RECKLESS DRIVING GOES UP**  
The cost of reckless driving in Goose Creek has gone up. The Goose Creek City Commission ordered its city judge, W. E. Williams, to fine drivers running red lights \$5, instead of \$1. Drivers who fail to stop for stop signals are to be fined \$5 instead of \$1. Most frequent violations are reported to occur in the residential districts.

**FINGER SEWED BACK ON BABY**  
Army surgeons at Brooks General Hospital, near San Antonio, report success in sewing a finger back on a baby's hand. One-year-old Michael Earl, son of Alamo Heights Police Chief Albert Earl, lost a finger when a milk bottle broke into pieces, cutting it off. The child was rushed to the nearest hospital, where Army doctors performed the successful experiment.

**PIONEER HONORS PIONEER MOTHER**  
Frank Burrows, 80 years of age, gave a party at his Houston home recently in honor of his mother, Mrs. Lewis Francis Burrows, who is 100 years old. Mrs. Burrows recalled her early life in Huntsville, where she was born, and told the guests that when she was a child, living near Gen. Sam Houston's home, Indians frequently called on her father and mother, bringing them gifts of wild turkeys and deer.

**WHEAT DONATED TO HOLLAND**  
From several Plains counties carloads of wheat have been shipped to Holland to relieve hunger in that country. The wheat is donated by farmers. Freight to Holland is paid by the Netherlands government.

**AN INDUSTRY FOR VETERANS**  
Japan's leadership in the silk industry was founded on cheap labor, not upon better cocoons, or climate conditions, says Ernest Mims, manager of the Mineral Wells Chamber of Commerce. Mr. Mims has written Gen. Paul Hawley, Veterans' Administration medical director, offering, on behalf of Mineral Wells, to donate 500 acres of mulberry trees to begin a government-sponsored silk producing experiment that will give employment to disabled veterans.

**BABY WEIGHS 18 POUNDS AT BIRTH**  
Yolanda Martinez, who weighed 18 pounds at birth early in December, is a normal baby in every respect, say her parents. Mr. and Mrs. B. R. Martinez, 7704 Avenue I, Houston. Four brothers and sisters of the baby all weighed around eight pounds each at birth. Eight days after Yolanda was born, the mother was up and doing her household work.

**VETERANS BUY DRUG STORE**  
Three Denton war veterans, back from fighting overseas, teamed up with a pharmacist and bought the 45-year-old Curtis Drug Store, of Denton, with their savings. New owners of the drug store are Brent Jackson, Jr., his brother, Hal Jackson, Don Hall, and the pharmacist, Denny Vonson, who has filled prescriptions for the store's patrons for the past 16 years.

**UNIVERSITY FUND**  
Cash and securities in the University of Texas permanent fund totaled \$54,921,872 on December 31, 1945, while a book value of \$10,001,708 on West Texas lands increased total valuation to \$64,923,580, it was announced recently. The fund earned 4.1 per cent on investments in the year ended August 31, 1945. Two-thirds of the income goes to the university and one-third to A. & M. College.

**FOUR GENERATIONS AT REUNION**  
Mrs. Mary Holcomb, 103 years old December 26, and three generations of her family were present at a family reunion in December at the home of a daughter, Mrs. A. L. Carr, of Tyler, Smith county. Mrs. Holcomb was born in Mississippi and came to Texas in 1875, settling in Fannin county.

**NEW METHOD OF KILLING COYOTES**  
In Tarrant county, a government trapper, R. L. Buster, killed 22 wolves in two months in the north end of the county by a new method known as the "coyote getter," a small cyanide gun staked into the ground. Scent bait and fur is placed on the end of the gun sticking out of the ground. When a coyote closes his jaws on the bait a small shell explodes, sends the cyanide into the animal's throat, killing it. The gun is being used in various parts of the State with great success. Joe B. Lindsey, district agent of the U. S. Department of Interior, reported that during the last fiscal year 19,220 bobcats, coyotes, wolves and one mountain lion were killed in Texas, 1,960 of them by use of the coyote-getter gun.

**TWENTY PIGEONS, 27 PRIZES**  
W. T. Johns, 519 Bailey Ave., San Antonio, entered 20 Modena pigeons in the Davenport, Iowa, pigeon show, and they brought him 27 prizes. On the list were six firsts, five seconds, three thirds, two fourths, a fifth, and three other prizes. Recently Mr. Johns captured 10 prizes in the national young bird show at Houston.

**DIVIDED INTO TWO STATES**  
Texans usually consider that West Texas starts at Fort Worth. The weather man, however, places Abilene, Taylor county, as where the west begins in so far as making weather forecasts are concerned. The New Orleans office of the U. S. Weather Bureau says that Texas is so large the bureau has divided it in two States—one State east of Abilene and one State west of Abilene, the border line running approximately north and south.

**TEXAS WHEAT ACREAGE**  
Acreage planted to winter wheat in Texas is 35 per cent larger than the 10-year average, the U. S. Department of Agriculture has announced, and 16 per cent larger than in the previous year. The department estimates 5,994,000 acres has been planted, which is 600,000 above the 1938 record. The crop started under most favorable conditions, but the Panhandle crop may be cut because of recent drought. It is estimated the yield may be 54,946,000 bushels.

**FISH KNOCKS MAN FROM BOAT**  
William Bledsoe, age 74, of Port Isabel, Cameron county, has four broken ribs as the result of being struck by a big tarpon. While sitting in his boat something hit him hard and he was knocked from the boat. He climbed back and found a 125-pound tarpon floundering around in the boat. Coast guardmen helped him ashore. It was believed the tarpon struck at the reflection of his outboard motor in the water, or was fleeing from an enemy.

**EARLY SPANIARDS BUILT WELL**  
The oldest building in Brownsville and one of the oldest in the State still in use is the San Roman building on Elizabeth street, one of the city's main business thoroughfares. The building, now occupied by an electric company, was put up in 1850, just 95 years ago by Don Jose San Roman, banker and ranchman of Brownsville. The San Roman family came from the Valley of Acentales, Vizcaya, Spain, and settled in Brownsville at an early date. Of the Roman descendants last known to live in Brownsville were Fulgencio who died in 1871 and Justo, a brother, who died there in 1890.

## THE SHEEP AND GOAT INDUSTRY IN TEXAS

(Continued from Page 2)  
valued at \$13,920,000, a gain of \$1,400,000 from the previous year. This was due to an increase in the value per head from \$3.75 to \$4.35. Texas goat raisers get between four and five pounds of mohair per animal. Cash mohair income in 1943 was \$10,215,000. Average price was 58c a pound.  
The industry in Texas is concentrated on the Edwards Plateau and parts of the South Texas brush country. The Angora is a browsing animal and lives on scrub oak, indigenous to that region, and on other forms of shrub vegetation. The early clip is in March and April and the late clip in September and October. Angora goats, natives of Asia Minor, were brought to this country in 1849 and were introduced among the ordinary goats of Texas brought in by the Mexican population. The industry has shown some tendency to expand to other areas of the State, but the trend is not as great as by the sheep industry. The goat population has been fairly stable since 1925, the first year that as many as 2,000,000 head were reported, and has remained in the confines of the Edwards Plateau, where 84 per cent of the animals browse today. Selective breeding has made Texas mohair the finest in the world and the clip is shipped to the Atlantic seaboard for manufacture.



**OBSERVE INVASION ANNIVERSARY**—American and British officers stand with bowed heads as Chaplain Dale J. Simmons, AUS, says a prayer for U. S. Marines who gave their lives at Tarawa, in observance of second anniversary of the bloody invasion of the island. (U. S. Navy Photo from Acme).

**MARINE HERO LEAVES CASH TO BUDDY**  
Corporal H. B. Smith, Glendale, Calif., of the U. S. Marines, told his friend, Pvt. James B. Braun, of San Angelo, "I'll remember you in my will," while they were fighting at Munda where Braun was wounded. Their friendship was continued by mail while Braun was in an Army hospital for treatment of his wounds. Corporal Smith died on Okinawa leading an attack on a machine gun position. He was awarded the Navy Cross posthumously. Recently Pvt. Braun learned that he had been left \$1,600 by Corporal Smith who was connected with RKO-Fox studios. The estate was valued at \$175,000.

**GI BUYS BUILDING LOT FOR \$12**  
South Houston Tax Collector N. H. Smith looked over his list, found about 200 lots upon which there were delinquent taxes. He realized that many former soldiers needed sites for homes. Therefore, he selected a good, well located lot and wrote to the owner, Miss Elsie A. Resor, of Rye, N. Y., advising her there was \$12 in back taxes due on a lot which she owned, and asked that she relinquish the lot to a war veteran who would pay the back taxes, amounting to \$12. She agreed. The lot was transferred to George Lively, Jr., who will build on it a 5-room, ranch-style home for his wife and baby daughter. Owners of other South Houston lots, upon which there are delinquent taxes, will be asked to do likewise.





# Texas Farm News Reports

J. D. Wakefield, of Italy, Ellis county, won first prize in the Texas Pecan Growers' Association Show held at Waco with his exhibit of the Eastern Schley pecan. Arthur Winkler, of The Grove, Texas, was runner-up with R-3 seedling. Other awards went to E. Guy Risien, San Saba; Nelson Hander, Belton, and T. E. Hammond, of Waco.

Texas Angora Goat Raisers' Association plan to publish a book containing full information about the Angora goat, its history and how to raise goats, with information about mohair and its uses. The Angora was imported to Texas from Turkey and North Africa. Only the finest strains and specimens were imported. The goat has done better in Texas, perhaps, than anywhere else in the world and the market for mohair has expanded because of various industrial uses. The State produces the world's finest mohair.

Texas farmers have been urged to plant as much as 100,000 acres to flax in 1946, according to B. F. Vance, State director of the Production and Marketing Administration. In 1945, 76,500 acres in the State were planted to flax. Chief producing counties are Bee, Goliad, Jim Wells, Live Oak, Nueces and San Patricio. Refugio, Victoria and Wharton counties also grow flax. Mr. Vance says that in 1946-47 the United States will need 775,000,000 pounds of linseed oil, equivalent to 40,000,000 bushels of flax seed.

A cotton picking machine which costs \$3,500 was used on the J. E. Ramsey, Jr., farm north of Dallas last fall. It is reported to have picked cotton at a cost rate of \$2 a bale. Many farmers paid cotton pickers war-time wages and were out from \$30 to \$40 a bale for picking during the season. The cotton picker is operated entirely by one man. While not suitable for small farms, it is believed the mechanical picker may be operated successfully on a custom basis, where several farmers in a neighborhood grow short stalk cotton.

There are fewer farms in Texas as a whole with more acreage under cultivation, the United States Bureau of the Census has revealed. While the Lower Rio Grande Valley has gained in number of farms, other areas of the State have fewer farms than in the past. As the large cities spread out more and more farms are swallowed up, and as farmers move to the industrial areas the number of farms decrease. Harris county, in which Houston is situated, lost 1866 farms. Greatest gain in number of farms was in Hidalgo county, Lower Rio Grande Valley. In 1940 there were 418,002 farms in Texas. In 1945 this number had been reduced to 398,183.

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More than 20 varieties of pecans, in addition to numerous kinds of native nuts, were on exhibit at the Menard county pecan show held recently. Grand champion ribbon was placed on nuts exhibited by E. W. Kothmann. Reserve championship was won by E. Topperwein. Judging was by J. L. Rainey, of San Angelo. Fred Walker, Menard county farm agent, was in charge of the show, which was the county's second annual event of its kind.

One of the nation's best sixteen-year 4-H club girls is Marilee Defek, whose parents operate a 50-acre farm near Wilmer, in Dallas county. Marilee, who is 18, will receive a \$200 college scholarship and other recognition for her work. She has completed 86 projects in nine years of 4-H work, estimates the total value of all her products at \$21,056. In addition, she has served as demonstrator in gardening, poultry, orchard and household work, has been a song leader, and an official of the 4-H club.



**CHICKERY CHICK**—A little 12-ounce Red Pyle modern game cock finds ample perch on the back of a 14-pound light Brahma at the annual Poultry Show in New York.

It has been estimated that the 1945 turkey crop in Texas sold for \$30,000,000. This means about 4,701,000 birds sent to market. There's room and feed in Texas for thousands more, and the big Northern buyers are said to be in the markets the year round instead of just at Thanksgiving and Christmas. Time was when turkeys from Texas almost had to be tagged with an affidavit showing that they were not dehydrated before the Northern buyers would take them. Growers are producing fine birds and sending them to market fat and flavored for the most exacting. The bronze broad-breasted strain has been adapted to Texas and the commercial crop consists of a bird with 10 to 15 per cent more meat and weighing up to 40 pounds for the toms. Reports from every section of the State indicate good prices from the 1945 crop. McCullough county shipped 325,000 pounds of dressed turkey for Thanksgiving. Christmas shipments were larger. The turkey egg crop from that county was largest in the Southwest. One and a half million turkey eggs were sold in Coleman county. W. H. Shoults, of Harrison county, sold 645 hens and gobblers, made a net profit, it is reported, of \$2,000 during the season.

With an average support price of \$12 per hundred, Chicago basis, the 1946 spring pig goal of 52,000,000 head is expected to be realized. Effective date for the support price is October 1, 1946, to September 30, 1947, according to B. F. Vance, State director of the Texas Production and Marketing Administration. The present support price of \$13 per hundred is effective until September 30, 1946.

Reeves county, with about 400 acres planted to cantaloupes annually, ships around 75 cars of the melons to market each year and usually receives top prices for the crop. Jack Williams, owner of the Tri-State Produce Company of Pecos, says that the Reeves county soil contains potash and other minerals that make for extra fine melons. The Pecos Chamber of Commerce and many farmers are co-operating with Mr. Williams to promote the industry.

The corn crop for the last year fell below the ten-year average in Texas, due to unfavorable growing conditions and because of heavy rains during the harvesting period. Latest estimates, by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, University of Texas, placed the 1945 corn harvest at 66,048,000 bushels. The 1944 crop was 69,622,000 bushels. Ten-year average has been 77,427,000 bushels.

Many chain stores throughout the nation observed citrus week from November 29 through December 6, during which time they featured Rio Grande Valley oranges, lemons and grapefruit. James Ward, manager of the Valley Farm Bureau at Mercedes, Hidalgo county, said this year's crop of early oranges was the finest the Lower Valley ever produced. Although the oranges are slightly smaller than usual, the quality is best the area ever raised, Mr. Ward believes.

Migration from farm to town is partly due to soil erosion and poor farm-to-market roads, Hubert M. Harrison, general manager of the East Texas Chamber of Commerce, told business men of Galveston recently. He said the farm population of the United States had declined more than 25,000,000 between 1939 and 1945.

Alston Clapp, connected with a Houston cotton concern, told the American Association of Economic Entomologists, meeting in Dallas, that while America's losses from insects were far greater than the nation's fire losses, money spent to fight insects was far less than money spent to combat fires throughout the nation.

Buyers in Cottle and King counties say farmers will realize close to \$200,000 for their fall milo crop. The grain brought an average of two cents a pound, and the yield per acre was heavy. Three Paducah grain buyers had bought \$45,000 worth of milo early in the season at the two-cent price and were in the market for all available supplies.

Grover C. Chambliss, age 57, of Anahuac, Chambers county, probably is the largest and oldest fresh water fish wholesaler in Texas. He has been buying and selling fish at Anahuac for 35 years. In that time he estimates he has handled four million pounds of fish. He has shipped fresh water catfish, gaspergou and buffalo to all parts of the United States. In the last year he paid more than \$40,000 to about 20 Anahuac fishermen and their families for their catch. Last year he shipped 195,000 pounds of dressed, iced fish to buyers. The fish are caught in the lower Trinity river.



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Llano county buyers said prices for green furs were better than in several years with the crop larger and of finer quality. Good grade coon pelts brought from \$1.50 to \$1.75 each, ring-tails \$4 to \$5. J. G. Sweatman reported killing 47 coons and seven ringtails in one night's hunting which brought him \$116. The county's fur crop, and prices, are best in 20 years, dealers reported.

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Five representative farmers of the Grapeland, Houston county, area have been studying cucumber and green bean growing with a view to developing the business in their territory. Recently they made a trip to Hammond and other Louisiana cucumber growing areas and, upon their return to Grapeland, told their neighbors both crops could be raised in northern Houston county on a commercial basis. The cucumbers are shipped in carload lots to Chicago and other Northern markets.

The Monthly Business Review of the Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas, which serves several surrounding States, paints a pessimistic picture of soil erosion in the Southwest. With figures furnished by the Soil Conservation Service, the bank's report indicate that erosion has stripped away three-fourths of the topsoil from one-fourth of all farm land in the bank's territory. Much of the remainder of the land has also suffered loss. It is estimated that less than 15 per cent of the farm land in the area remains undamaged. "In the Southwest," the report added, "the prosperity or depression of agriculture is of great importance to the economic welfare of the State."

A Chester, West Virginia, buyer, paid \$10,000 for a Hereford heifer at the Flat Top Ranch sale in Walnut Springs, Bosque county, and 50 Herefords sold brought an average of \$2,000 each. Average for the entire sale was \$1,400 per animal.

One thousand oranges from one eight-foot tree is the record claimed by Mr. and Mrs. E. Badat on their Mount Houston farm near Houston. They also grow lemons, grapefruit and kumquats. Mr. Badat has been called the "Harris county Burbank."

Texas bees produced 7,392,000 pounds of honey in 1945, the Bureau of Agricultural Economics at Austin, estimated. This was 820,000 more pounds than the State's honey production in 1944, the bureau reported. Each bee colony made one pound more honey than the preceding year. Texas is tenth in honey production. California usually tops all States, but lost out in 1945 due to poor conditions.

A new plant is being built at Weslaco, Hidalgo county, to make molasses from the waste juice which drains from ground citrus peel during a dehydration process. The molasses will be sold as an ingredient for livestock feed. The plant will be an evaporator, Lorne S. Hamme, of the Texsun Citrus Exchange, said. For several years this concern has been dehydrating waste peel for livestock feed.

While many people kill hogs the year round, since the establishment of quick-freeze lockers, Texas farmers usually butcher hogs in late December and January, and it's

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hog killing time in Texas now. Even so, if the weather gets much above 50 degrees for any length of time it is advisable to move the meat to a cold storage plant, Roy W. Snyder, meat specialist of Texas A. & M. College Extension Service, advised.

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