

Caldwell Home After 20 Months In Prison

Jubilantly repeating over and over again, "Its wonderful to be home again," Lt. Thomas M. Caldwell, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Caldwell, living 1 1/2 miles northwest of Farwell, basked in the warm sunshine on the front porch of his boyhood home and recounted the experiences he had gone through as a prisoner of the German Government for 20 long months.

Lt. Caldwell landed on Tuesday, May 4, at Stanton Island, along with 300 other American officers, who had been liberated from Moosburg on April 29 of this year. They were immediately removed to Camp Kilmer N. J., and 24 hours later they were enroute to their home in the southwest. Most all of the men in his shipment, he said were from Oklahoma and Arkansas.

"We were at Stalag Luft 3 for 3 months, and then were removed to Stalag 7-A, where we remained 17 months," he said. The later camp was located about 35 miles northwest of Munich, and housed about 15,000 prisoners, he related.

He said that they were treated well at both camps, adding, "At 7-A we were awfully crowded and the food was poor, consisting mostly of potatoes and soup." He said for almost two months the men were limited to only one-half of a Red Cross parcel, "after that we got a full parcel for each man." He said that transportation was the main bottleneck in getting Red Cross parcels through. These parcels, he explained, contained about 10 pounds of good food, and "if it hadn't been for that we certainly would have gone hungry." At this point he stopped to qualify the word "hungry," explaining that "we never got all the food that we actually wanted, but none of us suffered from malnutrition."

To Lt. Tom Caldwell's knowledge only one death occurred in his camp during the long 20 months. One man, a sergeant, died of pneumonia during the winter of 1943.

Asked about the day of actual liberation, the former farm lad readjusted his cigar, and said, "It was a great day, and one that I shall always remember." Continuing he said, "We had been knowing for some few days that our troops were close at hand, but when two P-51s buzzed low over our camp we knew liberation was soon at hand."

"Then we discovered an American flag hoisted up the valley about a mile away, cheers, yelling and crying broke out all over camp. Most of the boys cried twice—when they saw our planes overhead and again when we saw Old Glory," he recalled.

Lt. Tom Caldwell's plane, a B-17, on which he was acting as co-pilot, was shot down on Sept. 6th, 1943, as they were on their way to Germany, "but our ship never did get to the target, and we bailed out over France. Of the crew of nine, five evaded capture and got back to our lines, one was picked up with me and the other three—I don't know what happened to them."

He gave the Germans credit for being "fair fighters" when he was carrying out his missions. "When we decided to abandon ship," he said, "we let down our wheels and a bunch of fighters that had attacked us ceased firing."

"As I drifted down, one fighter circled me and I feared he was going to take a shot at me, but after circling once he went off and joined the fight that was being carried against our formation of forty-three planes."

"Two of our crew, Lt. Gage of Austin, and myself were sighted by three trainer planes as we drifted down, and a ground crew came out and picked us up near Rhims, France," he recalled as he told of his last days before being taken to prison camp.

Lt. Caldwell and his crew were on the fifth mission when they were shot down. Based in England, they had carried out two missions over



LIBERATED PRISONER — Lt. Tom Caldwell, who arrived home Monday night, after being liberated in Germany on April 29. He was a prisoner of war for 20 months.

France, one over Belgium and one on Bonn, Germany. He landed in England on June of 1943, and was taken a prisoner on Sept. 6th of the same year.

Asked about what the boys in prison camps did for recreation, Lt. Caldwell said that they played baseball and basketball most of the time, and a good library of fiction and reference books were provided at the Y. M. C. A.

"Last winter," he said, "we decided to fix up a hockey rink, but we were not there long enough to get much pleasure out of it." He said that the grounds were leveled off and water was carted to it by buckets and hose to flood the grounds and await for it to freeze, then more water was added. Skates and other equipment was provided by the Red Cross.

Stopping to praise the work of the Red Cross and the Y. M. C. A. he said, "They really did a wonderful job."

Three Fra nctoin eabcS d oae
Asked about his health while a prisoner, Lt. Caldwell said he was in the hospital on Christmas day of

(Continued on Back Page)

More Parmer Boys Assigned to Army

All seven of the inductees sent from here to apply on the June call were assigned to the Army, it was learned at the office of the local board today. Those going from here were:

Robert Leach Jr., Emmett Barrett Saxon, W. B. Norwood, Jr., Joe Curtis Moore, James Cecil Palmer, Richard Wallace Crook, Woodrow Theodor McCafferty, a transfer from Clayton, N. M.

Other Parmer county registrants inducted during June were Elmer Hays, who was transferred to Fort Worth; Earl W. Drake, transferred to Houston, and Robt. R. Percival, transferred to Lawton, Okla., and assigned to the Navy.

Jack Leon Wallace, who was forwarded to Oklahoma City early this month for his pre-induction physical examination, was found acceptable after being detained in a hospital for five days for a complete checkup.

New Federal Tag Due On Autos, July 1st

Automobile operators were reminded today that the government wants another \$5 if they are to operate their vehicles on the roads after July 1st.

The new Federal stickers are now on sale at all postoffices in the nation, and must be displayed prominently, preferably on the windshield of the vehicle, by the first of next month.

ROBERTS IN STATES

Parmer County's second war prisoner is expected in this weekend, as Lt. Bill Roberts called his mother from New York Tuesday night to advise that he was back in the States and would be flying home "as soon as I can come". Roberts, along with Lt. Tom Caldwell, who arrived home Monday night, was a German prisoner of war for 20 months.

Car Shortage Acute As Grain Ripens

Friona Takes Lead In Bond Purchases

With Friona stepping into the lead in the sale of E bonds in the Seventh War Loan, Parmer county moved nearer its assigned quota of \$155,000 this week. Total sales to date amounted to \$118,978.75.

Friona, with a quota of \$50,000 in the sale of E bonds, stepped out in front this week for the first time by reporting total sales of \$47,522.50. Farwell, also striving for a \$50,000 quota, was close behind the pacesetter with sales amounting to \$47,435.50.

Bovina had made little progress since the report of last week, and sales there were only slightly above the half-way mark. Workers reported sales of \$13,162.50 against a quota of \$25,000. Lazbuddy also was lagging behind with little more than half its quota in sight. Sales there were reported at \$10,406.25 on an assignment of \$20,000.

Rhea, asked to raise \$10,000, filed its first report this week, showing that sales in that community had only amounted to \$450.00.

War Finance Chairman G. D. Anderson said today that he still felt that Parmer County would meet its E bond sales quota in full, but called attention to the fact that more than \$30,000 is yet to be raised to attain that goal.

The Chairman was also becoming somewhat concerned over the quota of \$95,000, in addition to the \$155,000 in E bonds, to be subscribed in other series. He said that some sales other than E's had been made, but admitted that they were slight. The overall quota for the county is \$250,000.

The closing date for the drive is July 7th, and Anderson strongly urged those contemplating the purchase of bonds to do so as soon as possible. "Buy your bonds in your own community, where they will apply on your community's quota," he suggested.

Dog Tax Past Due, Owners Warned

Texico Councilmen today called attention to the fact that a number of dog owners in Texico had not purchased license tags for their dogs for the year 1945.

The tax was due on January 1st, and a warning was issued today to the effect that a fine of \$5 and costs would be imposed on dog owners if the tags were not purchased immediately. License tags may be obtained from W. L. Freeman, town clerk, at \$1 each. All dogs maintained in the corporate limits of Texico are subject to the tax, regardless of whether the animals are kept in the yard or permitted to run at large, it was stated.

The Councilmen, in session Monday, passed a new ordinance which forbids the burning of trash and rubbish after sundown in the city limits. Offenders are subject to a fine under the provisions of the new ordinance.

Gene Stratton Porter's "Lumberlost Cabin" was built on Sylvan Lake near Rome City in the northeastern part of Indiana.

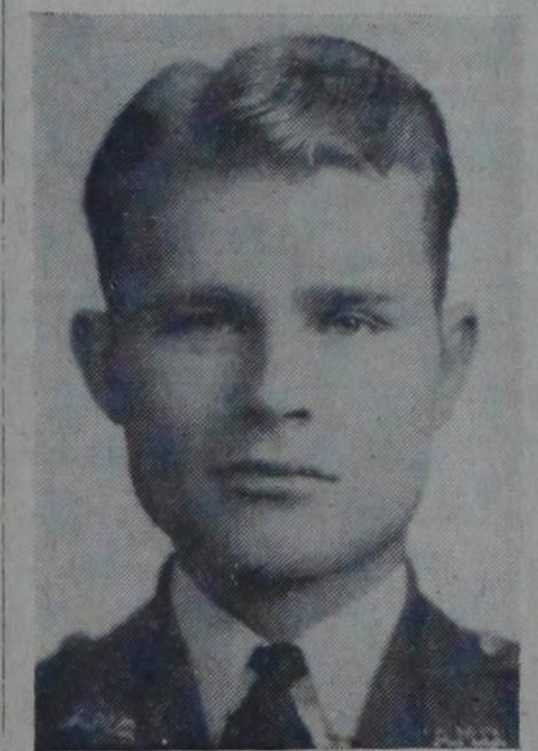
"Germany Destroyed," Says Congressman Worley

(Editor's Note: At the request of Gen. Eisenhower, a group of journalists and congressmen recently visited Germany for a first-hand report on conditions as they saw them in that conquered nation. Congressman Eugene Worley, of the 18th District, was among those who made the trip and the following story is his account of what he saw.)

By Congressman Eugene Worley
Germany is a nation destroyed. Thousands of tons of bombs, millions of rounds of heavy artillery, and the steady pounding of tanks, machine guns and other small arms have literally crushed a nation of eighty-five million people.

Visualize in your own mind how Dallas, for example, would look after a thousand plane raid with bombs ranging in weight from 2000 to 6000 pounds. Nothing remains of Germany's principal cities but shambles and rubble. I was in or

First Wheat Here Is Showing Good Yield



CAPT. GABE ANDERSON JR., who is expected home this weekend after more than three years overseas with a field artillery outfit.

Capt. Anderson Heads Home For 30 Days

Captain Gabe Anderson, more commonly known to friends in this area as "Penny", will be home this weekend for a 30-day visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. D. Anderson, in Farwell.

Capt. Anderson has been overseas for more than three years, having gone into action in North Africa, and finishing his adventures with the Fifth Army in Italy. He serves with a field artillery outfit.

The long-awaited telephone call came last Wednesday night from Miami, Florida, with "Penny" announcing that he was to report in San Antonio and spend a few days before he would be released for his furlough home. A graduate of Texas A. & M. College, Anderson entered the service shortly after receiving his diploma, and spent only a short time in the States before being shipped overseas.

Capt. Anderson and Miss Flora Lee Williams, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Johnnie Williams of Farwell, were married in San Antonio last Saturday evening. They informed relatives by telephone, but no particulars were available to date.

He is to return to Miami for reassignment upon completion of his visit with home folks.

CONTINUE SESSION

The Board of County Commissioners, meeting as a Board of Equalization the past Monday, continued their session until June 24th, when other tax equalization matters will be taken up. Adjustments were rendered on five assessments during Monday's session.

flew at low level over the following cities which were formerly key German points: Coblenz, Aachen, Frankfurt-on-the-Main (now General Eisenhowers' headquarters), Mannheim, Ludwigschafen, Weimer, Cologne, Jena (home of the Zeiss Optical Works), and others, both big and small. There is no way on earth you can conceive of the absolute destruction of these places without actually seeing it.

Authoritative German sources have conceded that Allied air power was the deciding factor in knocking out their war production. The Nazis were still producing an ample number of planes, both propeller and jet, but it was impossible for the Luftwaffe to get them aloft without gasoline and oil. The German refineries were of course the principal targets originally, and all of them were completely knocked out.

It is my understanding that a

The first cuttings of 1945 wheat to arrive in Farwell gave indications that the yield this year might prove to be higher than all previous estimates.

Howard Whitner brought in the first loads of the new wheat Tuesday afternoon from his father's farm three miles north of Texico. C. H. Whitner has 300 acres of early Black Hull that is yielding 10 bushels to the acre, and 300 acres of Comanche that will average 18 bushels.

The Black Hull wheat was produced on old wheat land, while the Comanche was grown on summer fallow soil. The Henderson Grain & Seed company handled the first loads, and Henderson reported that the grain was testing a full 60 pounds to the bushel with a moisture content of 16%.

Henderson bought the grain at \$1.40 per bushel, and due to lack of storage facilities, began piling it on the ground out in the open.

Drouth Conditions Serious Here

Apprehension here mounts daily as days come and go with no rain, together with the added discomfort of continued wind and sand in the air.

Farmers argee, however, that there remains plenty of time to make a fall crop. Some even go so far as to recall that they have harvested good yields from plantings made early in July. But all of them agree that when June 20th rolls around, it is, beginning to be a little late to get their seed in the ground.

Some plantings have been made "in the dust" but this practice is not commonly followed, for the reason that farmers contend that weed growth coming along with the crop seed creates a serious menace to the future growth of the crop.

Farmers, generally, are holding themselves in readiness to start their plantings just as soon as the moisture comes.

Bovina Lad Injured In Okinawa Fight

Pfc. Alvin K. Gaines, former Bovina lad, has been wounded in action in the Okinawa campaign, according to information reaching relatives at Bovina.

Pvt. Gaines was injured in both arms and in the stomach, he revealed in a letter written to relatives. He fell on May 5th, and his letter, written from a hospital, indicates that his wounds are not of a serious nature.

His wife, a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Tommy Horton of Bovina, is now in Amarillo, and his mother also lives in Amarillo.

With the Parmer county wheat harvest expected to get in full swing by the first of next week, there was every possibility that there would be few railroad cars to move the grain to the market terminals, according to announcements by Santa Fe officials.

Claude Primrose, living east of Farwell, is believed to be the first farmer in the county to market new wheat this season. He hauled his first load to Lariat on Monday afternoon and sold it at a premium to the Lariat Elevator Company. Boone Allison, manager of the elevator, said that the grain was of poor quality, testing only 51 pounds to the bushel, and the yield was running 7 bushels to the acre.

W. W. Vinyard, local Santa Fe agent, today said, "We are using all the cars we can get to haul out last year's crop and that is not enough." He said grain elevators are filled and predicted that "it will be next Christmas before we can move out the present wheat crop at the rate we are going."

From Chicago, J. J. Mahoney, superintendent of transportation of the Santa Fe Railway, said, "we are facing the darkest prospect for box-cars in which to move grain that we have ever had."

Ample Combines Is Belief
County Agent Lee McElroy added the only bright spot in the wheat harvest picture, when he predicted that there would be ample combines in the county to harvest the grain, but added that trucking facilities and common labor could be expected to be short.

He said that prisoner of war labor from the Hereford camp could be arranged for, but it would require a six-day advance notice in order to get such laborers. He urged any farmer planning on the use of prisoner labor to contact his office at once so that details could be worked out in advance.

McElroy predicted that about 75% of the original planted acreage would be harvested this year, with the yield running from two to 15 bushels. He estimated an average of around 8 bushels on the grain to be harvested in the county.

With grain elevators already filled to capacity with fall grains that have not been moved from last year's crop, there was every indication that a bulk of the wheat produced this year would either have to be held on the farms or piled on the ground.

"There is a little storage space in some of the elevators over the county, but not enough to amount to very much," C. M. Henderson, local grain dealer, commented.

Admittedly, the wheat movements are not expected to create any real problem in the Texico-Farwell area, where it has been estimated that not more than 50 carloads will be realized. But Bovina and Friona, where most of the county's best crops are being grown this year, will face a real problem in handling the grain in prospect, local observers believe.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Mason of Roswell, paid The Tribune office a pleasant visit Tuesday afternoon. Mr. and Mrs. Mason were former owners of the Roswell Daily Record and operated that newspaper for about 40 years.

potato peeling soup once a day. This was the complete ration, day in and day out. Typhus and dysentery ran riot. Every conceivable kind of body parasites and skin diseases were present. I was in one barracks which measured about 20 feet by 200 feet, in which 2300 prisoners were kept.

When we were there the Army had not had time to move many of its inmates. They still lay on ragged blankets. Dozens to a room, too weak to move. A Texan, Colonel W. E. Williams of Austin, had been placed in charge of the camp and was exerting every effort to clean it up as quickly as possible and to prevent the spread of fatal diseases. He showed me some human skin which had been taken from the prisoners by the wife of the Nazi commandant of the camp. Some of the skin had been made into lamp shades and other morbid and fantastic items, which gives you some idea

(Continued on Back Page)

TO OUT-OF-TOWN SUBSCRIBERS

Under new policy, a charge of 10c is made for change of address. Please include this when you notify us of such change. Otherwise, The Tribune will not be forwarded to new addresses.

The State Line Tribune

Entered as a second class mail matter at Farwell, Texas, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

W. H. GRAHAM, Editor and Owner

ISSUED EVERY THURSDAY

Per Year \$1.50

OUR PLEDGE

We pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States, and to the Republic for which it stands; One Nation, indivisible, with Liberty and Justice for all.

OKLAHOMA LANE

The Friday Club met with Mrs. Bedford Caldwell last week, with the following members present: Mrs. Ernestine Lovell, Mrs. Jean Paine, Mrs. Golma Hubbell, Mrs. Obreta Sudderth, Mrs. Kate Lindop, Mrs. J. T. Jones and the hostess. The next meeting will be with Mrs. Elmer Kennedy.

Miss Bessie Ruth Caldwell and Mrs. Earl Cole of Clovis spent Saturday night and Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Bill Hubbell.

Mr. and Mrs. George Patton and Jean visited Mr. and Mrs. Jack Roach and Mrs. Emma Joiner, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Christian visited Mr. and Mrs. Thad Watkins, on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Sides of Lubbock and Mr. and Mrs. Sam Sides visited in the Jack Roach home, Friday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Sterling Donaldson and daughters and Mr. and Mrs. Turner Paine and children visited in the Bill Hubbell home, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. J. I. Gober spent Sunday in Clovis with Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Foster.

Word was received here of the death of Mrs. Albert Shinault, of Fort Gibson, Okla., last Wednesday. She was a sister of Mrs. C. E. Foster of Clovis, and an aunt of Mrs. Bill Hubbell. Mrs. Shinault had friends here, having visited in this locality several times. Mr. and Mrs. Foster attended the funeral, which was held at Elk City, Okla. They were also with her when death came.

Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Sparks of Clovis visited Bro. and Mrs. Jess Terry Sunday.

Cecil Atchley, Mr. Cook and Tom Lindop enjoyed a fishing trip to Buffalo Lake, Thursday.

CLASSIFICATIONS GIVEN

In session the past Saturday afternoon, the Parmer County Selective Service Board announces the following classification of registrants:

1-A

Elmer C. Hall, Paul Helmke, Orville L. Garrett, Alvis O. Bell, William C. Preston, Arnold W. Barnes, Artemus V. Warren, Rosel J. Gonzales, Homer N. Paul, Edward Busby, Penro Evans.

2-A

Haskell F. Free, Garlon A. Harper, James I. Tarr, Lewis H. Bradshaw, Glenn E. Reeve, Harold L. Settle.

2-A(L)

Andrew J. Jasper.

4-A

William V. Elmore, Lester R. Vincent, Willie York, Charley F. Summers.

2-B

John D. Gaede, Jesse M. Doshier, Joel L. Dwight, Newton L. Golden, Ole O. Aulie.

3-B(F)

Rollin E. Farmer.

1-C (Inducted)

Robert Leach Jr., Emmett B. Saxon, Joe C. Moore, W. B. Norwood, Jr., James C. Palmer, Richard W. Crook, Elmer Hays, Earl W. Drake.

1-C (Discharged)

Douglas P. Short, Ben J. Stokes.

2-C

Earl Roberts.

4-F

Cecil M. Floyd, William E. Marsh, Glyn G. Griffin, Robert R. Calaway, William C. Hastings, Leon D. Sudderth.



FOR SALE—Farm land. Residence property in Texico and Farwell. Some business property. S. C. Hunter, Texico. 28-tfc

WANTED—Clean cotton rags. Sikes Motor Co. 27-tfc

WE NOW HAVE a complete stock of genuine John Deere parts, including one-way discs, lister bottoms and shares and knifing attachments. Friona Farm Equipment Co., Friona, Tex. 22-tfc

FOR RENT—Furnished apartment. Mrs. M. Leftwich, Farwell. 28-tfc

LOST—A slip scrape, on Sunday; on either the north or south road from Oklahoma Lane to town. Finder notify Jack Smith, Lazbuddy. 29-3tp

FOR SALE—Very good 10-ft. steel Eclipse windmill. W. J. Matthews, 5 miles S. Texico. 30-3tc

FOR SALE—Two stacks of about 6000 bundles of good grain sargo. Jack Williams, 8 miles south Farwell. 30-3tc

FOR SALE—6-volt radio (battery set) and wind charger. H. B. Payne, 1/2 mile north, 2 east Okla. Lane school. 30-3tp

FOR SALE—Four-room modern house, located in Texico. Frank Smith, Farwell. 30-3tp

FOR SALE—1940-1941 Chevrolet motor. Reconditioned. Sikes Motor Co. 3-13tp

FOR SALE—Tool bar lister, two-row planting attachments with extra beam; 3-row knife attachments with knives for A. C. tractor. Priced to sell. Glover's Blacksmith & Welding Shop, Bovina. 31-2tp

FOR SALE OR LEASE—My place of business, the Farwell Cafe. See Mrs. M. H. Potet, Farwell. 31-3tc

WANTED—Farm hand, house for family available, good wages. J. D. McMillian, 7 miles Farwell. 31-3tp

LOST—About three weeks ago, a cream enameled chair, between Farwell and Wilsey switch. Belongs to Raymond Sudderth, Farwell. 30-2tp

FOR SALE OR TRADE—1939 Chevrolet pickup in fair condition. Eleven miles north on the Friona highway and a mile east of Muleshoe. Delter Wenner, 31-1tp

FOR SALE—Duroc Jersey bred gilts. Tom F. Foster, 11 miles east of Farwell. 31-3tp

FINDS TIRES AT HOME

Grady Pierce tells one on himself. Badly in need of two tractor tires of a certain size, he searched all around, and finally wired to New York and California without success. Early this week he dropped in at the Sikes Motor Company and found the very tires for which he had made a nation-wide search.

STEED Mortuary

"Serving Clovis Territory Since Clovis Began"

PHONE 14

CLOVIS, N. M.

B. N. GRAHAM

"Insurance of All Kinds"

Farwell, Texas

Hiked Meat Slaughter Sought Over Nation

COLLEGE STATION—The United States government has announced action to increase feeding of beef cattle with the objective of encouraging maximum slaughter of cattle and hogs, and improving the distribution of meat. But a statement by the WFA received by the Extension Service quotes Director Fred M. Vinson of the Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion that consumers should not expect immediate increase in retail meat supplies as a result of the program.

To encourage feeding, Director Vinson announced there would be no downward revision in the over-riding ceiling prices nor in the maximum of the stabilization ranges of beef cattle, except bulls, without at least six months advance notice to producers. Effective after May 19, Commodity Credit instituted payment to the seller of 50c per hundred on AA and A grade cattle sold for slaughter (for \$14.25 or more per hundred Chicago basis) weighing 800 pounds or more, which have been owned by the seller for 30 days or more.

The statement said that the Defense Supplies Corporation would increase the pork subsidy payment 40 cents per live hundredweight, beginning April 1, 1945. This rate, however, is to be continued only until completion of more thorough accounting study, after which the payment rate would be adjusted and a provision included for reduction of subsidy as hog prices declined. Effective as of April 1, the total pork subsidy was hiked to \$1.70 per live hundredweight, as compared to the previous rate of \$1.30.

Subsidy payments on all grades of cattle will be increased by the Defense Supplies Corporation 25c per live cwt., effective June 4, next, the statement explained. But the subsidy payments are subject to the withdrawal of four cents of the subsidy for each five cents decline in the average drove costs, from the maximum to the minimum of the stabilization range, with a minimum subsidy payment of 25c per cwt. The new subsidy rates effective as of June 4, and applicable to both processing and non-processing slaughterers, are: Grade AA, \$3 per cwt.; grade A, \$2.95; grade B, \$1.90; all others, \$1.25.

Fire Strikes Parachute Building at Clovis AAF

The Clovis Army Air Field parachute and fabric building, housing parachutes and fabricating equipment, was partially destroyed by fire early last Wednesday night, Col. Herbert Morgan, Jr., base commander, announced today.

Major Charles P. Reming, post engineer, said much of the equipment and material was removed and saved from damage. He also stated that the building would be replaced immediately. The building was near others, including a lumber shed, all of which were saved from fire.

The cause of the blaze is unknown.

Short Course for Women At Tech, in July

The rural women's educational short course will be held July 9-10-11, at Texas Tech in Lubbock, it has been announced here.

Registration will be July 9 from 1:30 to 4:15 p. m., at girls dorm no. 1, Texas Tech. Room assignments

W. D. WANZOR

Public Auctioneer

Muleshoe, Texas.

26 Years Experience

Owner

MULESHOE LIVESTOCK AUCTION

Sales Every Wednesday

Phones:

Res. 143—Sale Barn 135

Muleshoe

will be made there, and the class sections designated. Advance registration fee is \$10, which must be sent to Mrs. J. H. Barnett, Route 3, Lubbock, by July 1. This is the total charge, including room and board.

Each student must bring bed linen and are urged to bring cool, comfortable clothes, including a light wrap for out-of-door night programs.

Some Gas Coupons Become Invalid

B6 and C6 gasoline coupons, which local ration boards stopped issuing in March, will not be good for consumer use after June 30, Wm. G. Williams, district rationing executive, announced today.

Most of these coupons have already been used, he said, and the few remaining will be taken out of circulation, in line with OPA's customary policy of periodic invalidation of gasoline coupons.

Consumers who have any of these coupons that represent an unexpired ration may exchange them for valid coupons at their local boards.

Service station operators will have 10 days, or through July 10, to surrender these coupons to their suppliers for gasoline, or to their local boards for ration checks. Distributors have until July 20 to deposit these coupons in their ration bank accounts.

MALARIA CHECKED IN 7 DAYS WITH 666

LIQUID for MALARIAL SYMPTOMS. Take only as directed.

Tire Sizes Listed On Truck Certificates

Specific tire sizes will now be indicated on all certificates for truck tires, William G. Williams, district OPA rationing executive has announced.

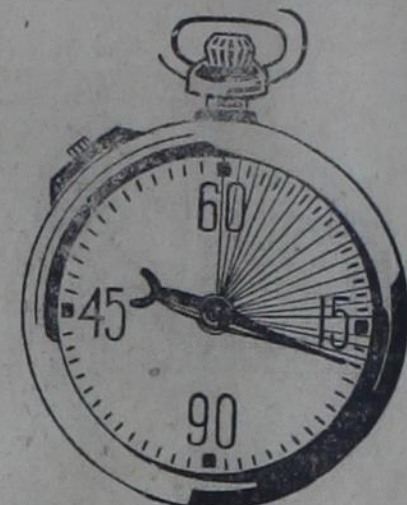
This new requirement, effective since June 5, will make it possible for OPA to direct issuance of the various size truck tires to conform with supply and production.

When a consumer's truck tire certificate calls for a single size tire, dealers may deliver only tires of the exact size designated. A single

certificate may be issued for all tires only if all tires covered by it are of the same size.

As in the past, all applications will be made to local ration boards, who will forward those for tires sizes 8.25 or larger to the Emergency Truck Tire Board at the Lubbock District Office for processing. The exact truck tire sizes needed, however, must be furnished with each application in the future.

Carrie Nation's maiden name was Moore. Her first husband's name was Gloyd. She became famous as a saloon-wrecker after she married David Nation.



Every 17 Seconds a vitally needed car is junked

Prolong the life of your car by letting us service it with Genuine Phillips Products

Phillips 66 Station

Wholesale and Retail Phillips 66 Products

Bovina, Texas.

Make Your Money's Might..



Match their Fighting Might..



You're not asked to prove your prowess in death-dealing combat as these men are doing... for America and you. That's their job! Yours is to add the might of your dollars to the might of our fighting men.

TWO WAR LOANS IN ONE!

The mighty Seventh War Loan is the biggest yet. Last year you were asked to subscribe twice by this time. The least you should lend—if your income is \$250 monthly or more—is \$187.50. If your earnings are greater, your purchase of War Bonds should be increased in proportion.

Remember, too, that U. S. War Bonds are the world's safest investments... giving you \$4 back, at maturity, for every \$3 you invest in them.

YOU HELP THREE WAYS when you back up the MIGHTY 7th War Loan with every dollar you can afford. You help your Government. You help pay for the material needed by our armed forces to get the war over quickly and bring them home. You help yourself by providing for your future security.

ALL OUT FOR THE MIGHTY SEVENTH!

Lariat Grain and Seed Co.

Ray Ford, Mgr.

Lariat, Texas

WE REPAIR SHOES

Keep your shoes in good repair by bringing them to us regularly. Fair Prices—Prompt Service

Electric Shoe Shop Next Door to Texico Postoffice

DR. J. R. DENHOF OPTOMETRIST
117 W. 4th St. Clovis, N.M.
TEL. 618

POSSUM FLATS... FATHER'S DAY

THIS BEIN' FATHER'S DAY WE'LL GIVE PA HIS FAVORITE TREAT—A DOUBLE ORDER OF LIGHT, FLUFFY, GOLDEN GLADIOLA BISCUITS! YUM, YUM!

DON'T FORGET HE'S WILD ABOUT TENDER, LIGHT, GLADIOLA DUMPLINGS, TOO!

POP WILL BUST ALL RECORDS FOR COMPLIMENTS WHEN HE TRIES THIS GOOD OL' GLADIOLA FLOUR. THE CRUST IS GOOD ENOUGH TO EAT WITHOUT ANY FILLING. WOW!!

TO BRIGHTEN EVERY BAKING HOUR JUST BAKE WITH GLADIOLA FLOUR

THEY THINK THEY'RE GONNA SURPRISE ME, BUT THAT DEE-LICIOUS ODDOR TELLS ME MA'S BEEN BAKING WITH GLADIOLA FLOUR AGAIN. I SURE MARRIED A WISE WOMAN!

GLADIOLA FLOUR
Fant Milling Company
Sherman, Texas

By **GRAHAM HUNTER**

SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 7

proposing an amendment to Article VI of the Constitution of Texas providing that any person in the armed forces of the United States or the Armed Force Reserve of the United States, or of any branch or component part thereof, or the United States Maritime Service, or the United States Merchant Marine, or who has been a member of same within eighteen months prior to the holding of an election in this state authorized by law, and is otherwise a qualified voter, shall not be required to pay, or to hold a receipt for the payment of, a poll tax in order to vote at any such election, if same is held while the United States is at war or within a certain stated time thereafter; providing that members of the regular Army, Navy, or Marine Corps of the United States shall not be permitted to vote; providing that other members of the armed forces shall be entitled to vote under certain conditions; providing the form of the ballot for voting on said proposed amendment; fixing the time for holding an election; directing the Governor to issue the necessary proclamations; and making an appropriation.

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

Section 1. There shall be submitted to the qualified voters of the State of Texas the matter of amending Article VI of the Constitution of Texas, by adding thereto a new section which will modify the present restrictions concerning voting. This new section shall be inserted between Section 2 and Section 3 of said Article VI, and shall be known as Section 2a, and shall read as follows:

"Section 2a. Nothing in this Constitution shall be construed to require any person, who at the time of the holding of an election hereinafter referred to is, or who, within eighteen months immediately prior to the time of holding any such election was, a member of the armed forces of the United States or of the United States Reserve of the United States, or of any branch or component part of such armed forces or Armed Force Reserve, or the United States Maritime Service or the United States Merchant Marine, and who is otherwise a qualified voter under the laws and Constitution of this State, to pay a poll tax or to hold a receipt for any poll tax assessed against him, as a condition precedent to his right to vote in any election held under the authority of the laws of this State, during the time the United States is engaged in fighting a war, or within one year after the close of the calendar year in which said war is terminated.

Provided, however, that the foregoing provisions of this section do not confer the right to vote upon any person who is a member of the regular establishment of the United States Army, Navy, or Marine Corps, and provided further, that all persons in the armed forces of the United States, or the component branches thereof, not members of the regular establishment of the United States Army, Navy, or Marine Corps, are hereby declared not to be disqualified from voting by reason of any provision of sub-section "Fifth" of Section 1, of this Article.

Sec. 2. The foregoing Constitutional amendment shall be submitted to a vote of the qualified electors of this state on August 25, 1945, at which election all voters favoring said proposed amendment shall

write or have printed on their ballots the following:

"FOR the amendment to Article VI of the Constitution of Texas, providing that any person in the armed forces of the United States, or the Armed Force Reserve of the United States, or of any branch or component part thereof, or the United States Maritime Service, or the United States Merchant Marine, or who has been a member of same within eighteen months prior to the holding of any election in this state authorized by law, and is otherwise a qualified voter, shall not be required to pay, or to hold a receipt for the payment of, a poll tax in order to vote at any such election, if same is held while the United States is at war or within a certain stated time thereafter."

Those opposed to such amendment shall have written or printed on their ballots the following:

"AGAINST the amendment to Article VI of the Constitution of Texas, providing that any person in the armed forces of the United States, or the Armed Force Reserve of the United States, or of any branch or component part thereof, or the United States Maritime Service, or the United States Merchant Marine, or who has been a member of same within eighteen months prior to the holding of any election in this state authorized by law, and is otherwise a qualified voter, shall not be required to pay, or to hold a receipt for the payment of, a poll tax in order to vote at any such election, if same is held while the United States is at war or within a certain stated time thereafter."

Sec. 3. The Governor shall issue the necessary proclamations relating to the publication of the foregoing Resolution, in the various counties of the state, and shall cause the same to be published as required by the statutes and the Constitution in connection with the submission of proposed amendments to the Constitution, to the people for their action at a statewide election. If it shall appear from the returns of the election at which the foregoing amendment to the Constitution is voted upon that a majority of the qualified voters have voted for said amendment, same shall then become a part of the Constitution of Texas.

Sec. 4. There is hereby appropriated out of the General Fund of the State of Texas not otherwise appropriated, the sum of Fifteen Thousand Dollars (\$15,000.00), or so much thereof as may be necessary, to pay the expenses of advertising said Resolution in each county in the State and for such other purposes as may be necessary, or required by law, or by the Constitution.

S. J. R. NO 8 A JOINT RESOLUTION

proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the State of Texas providing for a Supreme Court of nine members; prescribing their qualifications; and providing for their election, tenure of office and compensation.

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

Section 1. That Section 2 of Article 5 of the Constitution of the State of Texas be amended so as hereafter to read as follows:

"Article 5. Section 2. The Supreme Court shall consist of a Chief Justice and eight Associate Justices, any five of whom shall constitute a quorum, and the concurrence of five shall be necessary to a decision of a case; provided, that when the business of the court may require, as designated by the court to hear argument of causes and to consider applications for writs of error or other preliminary matters. No person shall be eligible to the office of Chief Justice or Associate Justice of the Supreme Court unless he be, at the time of his election, a citizen of the United States and of this state, and unless he shall have attained the age of 35 years, and shall have been a practicing lawyer, or a lawyer and judge of a court of record together at least ten years. Said Justices shall be elected (three of them each two years) by the qualified voters of the state at a general election; shall hold their offices six years, or until their successors are elected and qualified; and shall each receive such compensation as shall be provided by law. In case of a vacancy in the office of any Justice of the Supreme Court, the Governor shall fill the vacancy until the next general election for state officers, and at such general election the vacancy for the unexpired term shall be filled by election by the qualified voters of the state. The Justices of the Supreme Court who may be in office at the time this amendment takes effect shall continue in office until the expiration of their term of office under the present Constitution, and until their successors are elected and qualified. The Judges of the Commission of Appeals who may be in office at the time this amendment takes effect shall become Associate Justices of the Supreme Court and each shall continue in office as such Associate Justice of the Supreme Court until January 1st next preceding the expiration of the term to which he has been appointed and until his successor shall be elected and qualified."

Sec. 2. Said proposed Constitutional Amendment shall be submitted to a vote of the qualified electors of this State at a special election to be held throughout the State on the fourth Saturday in August, 1945, at which election each voter opposing said proposed amendment shall scratch off the ballot with a pen or pencil the following words printed on said ballot:

"FOR the amendment to the State Constitution providing for a Supreme Court of nine members; and each voter favoring said proposed amendment shall scratch off the ballot in the same manner, the following words printed on said ballot:

"AGAINST the amendment to State Constitution providing for a Supreme Court of nine members."

If it appears from the returns of said election that a majority of the votes cast are in favor of said

IS YOUR CAR NEXT?

This Kind of "Graveyard" Ought To Give You The Shivers!

EVERY CAR that goes off the road hits America where it hurts!

But that can't happen to your car? Mister, do you realize that 5,000 cars a day are being hauled off to the junk-yard!

That's why your Uncle Sam has never stopped urging you to *Care For Your Car For Your Country!*

As a patriotic American who wants to get every bit of use possible out of his car, you'll want to do your bit—and your Phillips 66 Service Man will gladly meet you more than half way!

Take your car in to him regularly—once a week if possible. He'll help make those precious tires of yours last longer by checking air pressure... spotting cuts, bruises, nail holes... warning you when it's time for a recap. Also, he'll check your

battery, air filter, and cooling system.

Most important of all, make sure your car gets regular, point-by-point lubrication with the type of lubricants specified by the maker of your car. And when your Phillips 66 Service Man reminds you that a seasonal oil change is due—*heed his words.* They're mighty important to you right now!

The Phillips 66 Service Man—your neighbor—has a big stake in the future of America's cars. He knows, better than most folks, just how close many cars are to becoming useless—and how many of them can be saved.

So avail yourself of the Phillips Car-Saving and Tire-Saving Service at your nearest Phillips 66 Shield... the sign of famous Phillips 66 Gasoline and Phillips 66 Motor Oil.



CARE FOR YOUR CAR—
FOR YOUR COUNTRY

FOR VICTORY... Buy U.S. War Bonds and Stamps

amendment, the same shall become a part of the State Constitution.

Sec. 3. The Governor shall issue the necessary proclamation for said election and have the same published and said election held as provided by the Constitution and laws of this State.

H. J. R. NO. 13 HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION

proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the State of Texas, amending Sections 51a, 51b, 51c and 51d of Article III so that the same shall consist of one section to be known as Section 51a, providing that the Legislature shall have the power to provide assistance to and provide for the payment of same to actual bona fide citizens of Texas who are needy aged persons over the age of sixty-five (65) years, needy blind persons over the age of twenty-one (21) years, and needy children under the age of sixteen (16) years; providing for the acceptance of financial aid from the Government of the United States for such assistance; providing that the payments of such assistance from State funds shall never exceed either the payments from Federal funds or a total of more than Thirty-five Million Dollars (\$35,000,000) per year; providing for the necessary election, form of ballot proclamation, and publication, and making an appropriation to defray the necessary expenses of proclamation, publication, and holding the election.

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

Section 1. That Sections 51a, 51b, 51c, and 51d of Article III of the Constitution of the State of Texas be amended and the same are hereby amended so that the same shall hereafter consist of one section to be numbered 51a, which shall read as follows:

"Sec. 51a. The Legislature shall have the power, by general laws, to provide, subject to limitations and restrictions herein contained, and such other limitations, restrictions and regulations as may be by the Legislature be deemed expedient for assistance to, and for the payment of assistance to:

(1) Needy aged persons who are actual bona fide citizens of Texas and who are over the age of sixty-five (65) years; provided that no such assistance shall be paid to any inmate of any State supported institution, while such inmate, or to any person who shall not have actually resided in Texas for at least five (5) years during the nine (9) years immediately preceding the application for such assistance and continuously for one (1) year immediately preceding such application; provided that

the maximum payment per month from State funds shall not be more than Twenty Dollars (\$20) per month.

(2) Needy blind persons who are actual bona fide citizens of Texas and are over the age of twenty-one (21) years; provided that no such assistance shall be paid to any inmate of any State supported institution, while such inmate, or to any person who shall not have actually resided in Texas for at least five (5) years during the nine (9) years immediately preceding the application for such assistance and continuously for one (1) year immediately preceding such application.

(3) Needy children who are actual bona fide citizens of Texas and are under the age of sixteen (16) years; provided that no such assistance shall be paid on account of any child over one (1) year old who has not continuously resided in Texas for one (1) year immediately preceding the application for such assistance, or on account of any child under the age of one (1) year whose mother has not continuously resided in Texas for one (1) year immediately preceding such application.

The Legislature shall have the authority to accept from the Federal Government of the United States such financial aid for the assistance of the needy aged, needy blind, and needy children as such Government may offer not inconsistent with restrictions herein set forth; provided, however, that the amount of such assistance out of State funds to each person assisted shall never exceed the amount so expended out of Federal Funds; and, provided further that the total amount of money to be expended out of State funds for such assistance to the needy aged, needy blind, and needy children shall never exceed the sum of Thirty-five Million Dollars (\$35,000,000) per year.

Should the Legislature enact enabling laws and provide an additional appropriation hereto in anticipation of the adoption of this amendment, such Acts shall not be invalid by reason of their anticipatory character.

Sec. 2. The foregoing Constitutional amendment shall be submitted to the qualified electors of Texas at a special election to be held throughout the State of Texas on the 25th day of August, 1945, at which election there shall be printed on such ballot the following clause:

"For the amendment to the Constitution giving the Legislature the power to set up a system of payments of old age assistance to those above sixty-five (65) years of age; provided that monthly payments from State funds to any one person may be in valid amounts based on need,

that the maximum payment per month per person from State funds shall not be more than Twenty Dollars (\$20) per month; giving the Legislature the power to set up a system of payments for the needy blind persons over twenty-one (21) years of age; giving the Legislature the power to set up a system of payments to needy children under sixteen (16) years of age; providing for the expenditure of funds from the Federal Government; limiting the total amount which may be expended for such assistance out of State funds; and providing conditions as to residence within the State in order to become eligible to receive assistance."

Sec. 3. The Governor of the State of Texas is hereby directed to issue the necessary proclamation for said election and have the same published and held as required by the Constitution and the Laws of the State of Texas.

Sec. 4. The sum of Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000) or so much thereof as may be necessary is hereby appropriated out of the funds of the Treasury of the State, not otherwise appropriated, to pay expenses of such publication and election.

giving the Legislature the power to set up a system of payments for the needy blind persons over twenty-one (21) years of age; giving the Legislature the power to set up a system of payments to needy children under sixteen (16) years of age; providing for the expenditure of funds from the Federal Government; limiting the total amount which may be expended for such assistance out of State funds; and providing conditions as to residence within the State in order to become eligible to receive assistance."

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Sec. 4. The sum of Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000) or so much thereof as may be necessary is hereby appropriated out of the funds of the Treasury of the State, not otherwise appropriated, to pay expenses of such publication and election.



You won't have a thing to worry about when you bring us your country produce. We'll take complete charge, give you honest weights and accurate tests on every transaction.

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Those Three HIDDEN DANGERS

Wartime driving is hard on any car. And hidden dangers go unnoticed until tragedy strikes. Have these checked before it's too late:

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PRACTICALLY ALL SIZES IN GRADE I and GRADE III IN STOCK

Bring Us Your Worn Tires for Factory Retreading

Eubank & Son Auto and Home Supply Co.

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File Social Security Claims After 65

In times like these, all men are busy and many even forget when their next birthday rolls around, said James L. Farmer, manager of the Amarillo Social Security office.

Every wage earner covered by the old-age and survivors insurance law should contact his nearest Social Security Board office as soon after his 65th birthday as possible, Farmer said. He stressed the importance of the wage earner calling in person at the office, or notifying the office by letter in which case a Board representative will call on him.

The wage earner needs certain definite information concerning the filing of claims for benefits, and the field office is the only place where authentic information on this subject can be secured. It does not pay, Farmer emphasized, to take the word of your best friend regarding this matter, since there are many technicalities that must be cleared up before a claim can be filed.

The Amarillo office is located at room 324 in the new post office.

SANTA FE CARLOADINGS

The Santa Fe System carloadings for week ending June 9 were 28,042 compared with 26,081 for same week in 1944. Cars received from connections totaled 16,096 compared with 11,970 for same week in 1944. Total cars moved were 44,138 compared with 38,051 for same week in 1944. Santa Fe handled a total of 43,730 cars in the preceding week of this year.

Used Fat Collection Rising in Texas

With collection of used fats on the upgrade in Texas, E. C. Munro, acting district representative, WFA's office of supply outlined today simple procedure for housewives turning in fats to meat dealers.

Through the OPA, meat dealers pay two red points and up to 4c in cash for every pound turned in. The red points may be exchanged at any place selling meats, butter, fats and oils and other similarly rationed commodities.

Whenever possible, fats should be taken to dealers in tin cans, since they are more easily handled than glass jars. They also are less hazardous and require less labor and more simple process to empty.

The dealer weighs both the can and the fat, subtracting the weight of the can to determine the amount of used fats. Since housewives and dealers have requested it, Munro outlined standard weights of containers most commonly used in turning in used fats. Among them are size 1 (soup can), which weighs 2.2 ounces; size 1½ can (such as for dog food), 2.7 ounces size 2, standard for vegetables, 3.6 ounces; size 2½, large tomato or fruit can, 4.5 ounces; size 3, quart can for fruits and vegetables, 5.3 ounces; and size 4, for vegetables or fruit juices, 7 ounces.

Sixty-four persons had crossed the Atlantic Ocean by air before Charles Lindbergh made his solo flight. Several airplanes and the English dirigible, R-34, had made trips across.

Special Courses Offered For School Teachers

AUSTIN—Two special courses for Texas school teachers will be offered at the University of Texas this summer, Dr. Henry J. Otto, graduate professor of administration and curriculum, has announced.

A three-day institute on elementary curriculum will be held June 27, 28 and 29, and a course in teaching English to non-English speaking beginners will be held for three weeks, beginning July 5.

The institute will be for leadership training in elementary education, with emphasis on techniques used in organization and administration of elementary schools, and on curriculum. The institute will be sponsored jointly by the University, the Texas Elementary Principals and Supervisors Association and the State Department of Education.

For the first time, a course will be offered dealing with highly specialized aspects of teaching English to non-English speaking students, Dr. Otto said. Teachers are expected to come from communities which have a large number of Spanish-speaking children who start the first grade with little or no knowledge of English.

Dr. Otto and Miss Sophia Lozano of Corpus Christi will teach the course.

Increase Egg Production From Home Flocks

COLLEGE STATION — With hatching season practically over, poultry producers are reminded that now is the time to sell off the old roosters and culls from the flock, since the price is higher now than at any time in history. Eggs are also bringing excellent prices, with premiums for good quality infertile eggs, which is another good reason for disposing of old roosters.

Also important is the fact that poultry meat is needed now to supplement the short supplies of other meats and high protein foods, since war orders have set aside all canned poultry and large quantities of eviscerated poultry in the United States for use by the armed forces, as well as all turkeys which will be used for holiday dinners for the armed forces, in Texas and 22 other states.

While poultry production is high, demands also are greater than ever before, and keeping the quality of the flock high is becoming increasingly important. Eggs are being produced in numerous quantities, but new uses and new forms of processing have kept demand ahead

of supply. Heavy civilian consumption has been encouraged by the shortage of meats and other high protein foods. Eggs and egg powder are being used in frozen dairy products. Shell eggs are being processed by dipping in hot oil, preserving them for shipment to the armed forces and allies abroad.

Powdered egg plants, developed as a war necessity, are producing a good quality egg powder which is

being used in bakery products and reconstituted in omelets and scrambled eggs all over the world. With these constantly increasing demands on poultry and egg production, the market continues to hold firm beyond the peak of the production season.

NEW CAMPAIGN EXPLAINED

"For a long time our food supplies are going to remain limited and when such supplies are limited, prices go up and up and up—unless they are held down by price control," Tech. Sgt. Earle W. Stark, veteran of the South Pacific in the present world war told a radio audience over KOB Friday night. His address explained the Grocer-Consumer Anti-Inflation Campaign now getting underway in New Mexico.

LEGAL NOTICES

H. J. R. NO. 11
HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION
proposing an Amendment to the Constitution of the State of Texas so as to provide for continuous salary per diem of all members of the Legislature during their tenure of office.

BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

Section 1. That Section 24 of Article III of the Constitution of Texas be amended so as to hereafter read as follows:

"Section 24. Members of the Legislature shall receive from the public Treasury a per diem of Ten Dollars (\$10) per day during their tenure of office. In addition to the per diem the members of each House shall be entitled to mileage in going to and returning from the seat of government, which mileage shall not

exceed Two Dollars and Fifty Cents (\$2.50) for each twenty-five (25) miles, the distance to be computed by the nearest and most direct route of travel by land, regardless of railways or water routes; and the Comptroller of the State shall prepare and preserve a table of distances to each county seat, now or hereafter to be established; and by such table the mileage of each member shall be paid; but no member shall be entitled to mileage for any extra session that may be called within one day after the adjournment of any regular or called session."

Sec. 2. The foregoing Constitutional Amendment shall be submitted to a vote of the qualified electors of this State at an election to be held throughout the State on the fourth Saturday in August, A. D. 1945, at which all ballots shall have printed thereon:

"FOR the Constitutional Amendment providing for continuous salary per diem of all members of the Legislature during their tenure of office" and "AGAINST the Constitutional Amendment providing for continuous salary per diem of all members of the Legislature during their tenure of office."

Each voter shall mark out one of said clauses on the ballot, leaving the one expressing his vote on the proposed Amendment.

Sec. 3. The Governor shall issue the necessary proclamation for said election and have the same published as required by the Constitution and laws of this State.

Sec. 4. The provisions of this Constitutional Amendment shall be self-enacting and if a majority of votes at said election shall be cast for same the Governor shall, within thirty (30) days after said election, issue a proclamation declaring this Amendment to be a part of the Constitution of Texas.

Lead on, thou open road!



What a relief when you can dash for the mountains again!—the seaside!—the mystic desert! You'll go with new spirit. . . . And so will your car, the moment you can fill 'er up with NEW-DAY CONOCO BRONZ-Z-Z GASOLINE—new in power—new in high-octane. Largely, these improvements will be derived from our war-winning gasolines. And to those we have applied knowledge from research that will mean latest-type gasoline for you, with the coming of NEW-DAY CONOCO BRONZ-Z-Z. Continental Oil Company

CONOCO

Your gasoline today

Go to Your Conoco Mileage Merchant's station for it. Then you'll know it's made to be every bit as good as the regulations now permit. Just be sure of your Station Identification—that big red Conoco triangle. Where you see it you'll know you can buy with confidence.

We Carry In Stock . . .

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| Chick Starter | Sulphur Block Salt |
| Growing Mash | Mineral Block Salt |
| Laying Mash | Cudahy Mineral Salt |
| Morton's F. & R. Salt | Oyster Shell and Granite |
| Morton's Mineral Salt | Ceresan and Copper Carb |
| White Block Salt | |

PLANTING SEED

- | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Texas Cert. Hegari | Texas Common Combine Kafir |
| Texas Cert. Martin Milo | Ariz. Cert. Hegari |
| Texas Cert. Plainsman Milo | Ariz. Cert. Martin Milo |
| Texas Cert. Blackhull Kafir | Ariz. Cert. Plainsman Milo |
| Kansas Midland Kalo | Kansas Cert. Kalo |

WE ARE IN THE MARKET FOR YOUR GRAIN

We have been authorized to handle Govt. Loan Kafir and Milo

Bovina Wheat Growers, Inc.

Lee Thompson, Mgr.
BOVINA, TEXAS

JUST ARRIVED

Shipment of Fairbanks - Morse Automatic Pressure Well Pumps. Only 15 left . . . get one while they last—no more for this season.

2, 2½ and 3-inch well tubing, cylinders and other well supplies.

BATH ROOM FIXTURES, plumbing material, septic tanks, sewer line and water heaters, shower cabinets.

We will take your application for Cast Iron pre-war bath tubs, also contract your plumbing.

GRAHAM-HOEME PLOWS, Parts for Baldwin Combines, Angel Plows, 20 and 22-inch discs.

LIGHT FIXTURES and electrical wire and supplies.

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BOVINA, TEXAS.

FARMERS . . .

We can ship government-loan kafir and milo as rapidly as cars are obtainable.

Just now we are in a position to handle a limited amount of sudan which is in govt. loan.

CERTIFIED FIELD SEED

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| Midland Combine | Combine Hegari |
| Kalo Milo | B. Hull Kafir |
| Early Kalo Milo | Atlas Sargo |
| Martin Milo | African Millet |
| Plainsman Milo | German Millet |
| Quadron Milo | Bonita |
| Double Dwarf Milo | Imperial Kafir |
| Dwarf Yelo Milo | Red Kafir |
| Hegari | Red Top Cane |

HYBRED SEED CORN

Combine Kafir From Original Grower

Several 6x6 Rough Oak 18 to 26 Ft. Long.

Random Lengths of Rough Oak 2x6 and 2x8.

John Deere Tractor, Model H, with equipment.
International Pick-up

Henerson Grain & Seed Company

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★ FLATLUX Made with OIL really does cover WALLPAPER in only ONE COAT

Not a fad or substitute for paint... but a thoroughly tested 'Oil Base' Flat Wall Paint.
• FLATLUX costs no more than ordinary water paints—because of its extra spreading capacity.

NEW BEAUTY WITH PATTERSON-SARGENT PAINTS

Cicero Smith Lumber Co.
BOVINA, TEXAS.

Local Happenings

Miss Louise Donaldson Bride of W. Christian

In a lovely church wedding performed last Wednesday evening, June 6, at 7 o'clock in the Baptist Church at Oklahoma Lane, Miss Louise Donaldson, daughter of Mrs. Joe Donaldson, became the bride of Wendol Christian, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Christian.

Rev. Roscoe Trostle, Methodist minister at Oklahoma Lane, read the nuptials in the presence of friends and relatives of the couple. The church was beautifully decorated with bouquets of carnations and potted plants.

Wearing a white linen dress which was complimented with a shoulder corsage of pink carnations, the bride entered the church on the arm of Sterling Donaldson, who gave her in marriage. Miss Bobbie Lou Kent was at the piano for appropriate music during the ceremony.

Miss Bessie Ruth Caldwell served as maid of honor, while Miss Dora Dean Perkins was bridesmaid. Both were attired in navy blue street dresses and had corsages identical to that worn by the bride. Billie Joe Foster was best man to the groom.

Mrs. Christian was a spring graduate of the Oklahoma Lane school, while Mr. Christian completed his high school training there last year and attended Texas Technological College at Lubbock during the winter. The couple will be at home in the Oklahoma Lane community.

Following the ceremony, Mrs. Christian, mother of the groom, entertained with a wedding reception in her home, where an elaborately appointed serving table featured the traditional wedding cake.

Guests at the wedding were Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Foster of Clovis, Mr. and Mrs. Clyde Sparks and family, Rev. and Mrs. J. J. Terry and family, Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Tucker and family, Mr. and Mrs. Sterling Donaldson and family, Mr. and Mrs. Joe McWilliams and family, Mr. and Mrs. Arnold Hromas and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Hromas and daughter, W. M. Donaldson, Mr. and Mrs. Harold Carpenter and son, Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Christian and family and Mrs. Joe Donaldson.

The bride and groom enjoyed a honeymoon to Ruidoso, N. M., returning here the first of the week.

In FSA Office Here

Miss Modena Hardberger, of Morton, Texas, has accepted a position with the Farm Security Administration, and is doing clerical work in the office in Farwell. This is her first appointment with FSA.

Lee Bradshaw is here visiting with his wife during a 30-day leave from government work.

Mmes. Atchley-Thomas Co-Hostesses To Class

The Wesley Bible Class of the Methodist Church met Tuesday afternoon with Mrs. G. W. Atchley and Mrs. Albert Thomas as co-hostesses in the home of Mrs. Atchley.

Mrs. B. N. Graham was in charge of the devotional period. During the business session, the ladies voted to buy a bond for the church building program.

Ice cream and cookies was served to Mesdames O. B. Pipkin, B. N. Graham, Lena Yoder, Ralph Humble, Roy B. Ezell, Anne Overstreet, B. E. Nobles, members, and Mrs. Effie Johnson, guest.

Poppy Sales Total \$270.00 in Pcrmer

A report on the recent sale of veteran poppies was made today by Mrs. Foister Rector, of the Legion Auxiliary, in Friona, who stated that \$270.70 was subscribed to the veterans' fund on that day.

Friona was tops in sales of the poppies, with a total of \$143.01; Farwell was second with \$91.69, and Bovina in third place with \$36.

The Auxiliary expressed its appreciation to all people who cooperated in the drive.

Vacation School Closes Saturday At Church

The summer vacation Bible school sponsored by the local Methodist Church came to a close Saturday afternoon, with a picnic held at the church building for the youngsters.

Average attendance during the week-long school was 45. Superintendent J. T. Carter reported the first of the week. Handicraft work, devotional sessions and entertainment hours featured the duration of the school.

Other than the superintendent, workers included Mrs. C. J. Doose and Mrs. Charles S. Walker, intermediate; Mrs. L. S. Pool and Mrs. Ellis Mills, junior; Mrs. J. T. Carter, Mrs. O. B. Pipkin, Mrs. V. Scott Johnson, Miss Twila Strickland, Mrs. Roy Melugin, primary; C. F. Bieler and Robert Morton, handicraft directors; Mrs. G. W. Atchley, Mrs. Albert Thomas and Mrs. Ruby Dixon, refreshment committee.

In Charge of Service

B. N. Graham, local Methodist minister, will be in the pulpit at the Hamlin Memorial Church, on Sunday morning, in the absence of the pastor, Rev. Charles S. Walker, it was announced today.

Mrs. Clyde Corey, of Amarillo, spent several days the latter part of last week with her sister, Mrs. Bess Hemenman, in Farwell.

Wesleyan Guild Meets With Mrs. E. Mills

The problem of juvenile delinquency was the study topic for the Methodist Wesleyan Guild, Tuesday night, when the group met in the home of Mrs. Ellis Mills.

Mrs. Auprey Sprawls was program leader, being assisted by Mrs. Frances King and Mrs. Lenton Pool.

The resignation of Mrs. J. T. Carter as secretary was accepted and the group voted to have the office filled by appointment.

Refreshments were served to Mesdames J. T. Carter, C. M. Henderson, Charles Walker, John Porter, Lenton Pool, Aubrey Sprawls, Bess Henneman, Frances King, members, and Mrs. Abie Crume, guest.

Gray Ladies Needed at Clovis Base Hospital

Last Wednesday, the American Red Cross started a drive to recruit more volunteer workers for the Curry County chapter of Gray Ladies. Mrs. O. O. Wells, executive secretary of Curry County Red Cross, was hostess at a tea in her home on Wallace Street, where plans for the new drive were discussed.

Charles L. Israel, Clovis AAF director of the American Red Cross, stated that the base was hoping to double the number of women now engaged in the work. Training for the new group will begin June 18, with graduation two days later on the 20th. Application may be made through Mrs. George D. Gordon at the Air Field hospital, or Mrs. Wells, whose office is in the courthouse in Clovis.

In speaking of the organization, Israel said, "Many people are under the impression that this simply another Red Cross function. In one sense, of course, it is. But in another, you must realize that each one of the Red Cross' subordinate groups is a specialized field in itself, all demanding only the most conscientious person, and to be carried out effectively, demanding the assistance of many such people."

Gray Ladies have been active at the Clovis base since last March, when the first class completed the three-day course. Lt. Col. Charles TenHouten, chief surgeon of the CAAF, expressed the opinion that, "Since Gray Ladies have been at this hospital, the morale of our patients has been increased remarkably. These ladies are here every day, helping patients with their personal problems, shopping, and other services normally unavailable to them."

Here From Glenrose

Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Hill, of Glenrose, Texas, are here visiting friends and relatives and looking after business interests. They formerly lived here and were engaged in the mercantile business in Texico for a number of years.

George F. L. Bishop, head of the local FSA office, was in Amarillo the first of the week, attending business matters.

NEWS FROM OUR BOYS IN UNIFORM



50TH FIGHTER CONTROL SQUADRON GETS PLAQUE

AN EIGHTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER WING HEADQUARTERS, England—Corporal Howard L. Ham, of Farwell, is a member of the 50th Fighter Control Squadron which was recently awarded the Meritorious Service Unit Plaque for "superior performance of duty" on Eighth Air Force operations during the period following D-Day.

The plaque, equal to a personal commendation for every member of the squadron, entitled Cpl. Ham to wear a golden-yellow laurel wreath on his right sleeve. The squadron is commanded by Major Maurice C. McCarthy of Chicago, and is attached to the 66th Fighter Wing, commanded by Brigadier General Murray C. Woodbury of Burlington, Vt. Cpl. Ham, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Roy V. Ham of Farwell, is a radio operator, and has been serving overseas for the past two years.

RENEWAL TIME

Tribune subscriptions for Loren West and J. W. Hulsey, soldiers, should be renewed at this office within the next week. Rates are \$1 for six months and no charge is made the servicemen for changes of address.

LEROY HUGHES IN LUZON

WITH THE 32D DIVISION IN NORTHERN LUZON, P. I.—Private Leroy Hughes, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Hughes of Farwell, has been assigned in Company E, 2nd Battal-

GOOD SERVICE IS NOT COSTLY

Contrary to general opinion, the type of service received is NOT determined by the total cost. The price you pay is determined by the necessary merchandise you order, plus our basic charge for professional service. Everyone, regardless of how much or how little he spends, is treated with the same care and attention to every detail.

BYRLE W. JOHNSON FUNERAL HOME Phone 1000—Clovis, N. M.

The Best of wartime advancements combined in the finest CLARION models in CLARION history.



WARWICK MANUFACTURING CORP. 4640 W. Harrison Street, Chicago 44, Illinois Buy More War Bonds YEARS OF PROVED PERFORMANCE

Trained Horses IN DEMAND

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"TRAINING RIDING HORSES" Simplified training method to increase usefulness and sales value. Used by leading trainers at . . .

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Horse & Mule Association of America Wayne Dismore, Secretary 407 S. Dearborn St. Chicago 5, Ill.

Here's a SENSIBLE way to relieve MONTHLY FEMALE PAIN

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is famous not only to relieve periodic pain but also accompanying nervous, tired, highstrung feelings—when due to functional monthly disturbances. Taken regularly—it helps build up resistance against such symptoms. Pinkham's Compound helps nature! Follow label directions. Try it!

Lydia E. Pinkham's VEGETABLE COMPOUND

VARIABLE SPEED GOVERNORS for Regulars and F-20's

SWEEPS, SHARES, BOTTOMS for P. & O. Listers.

BOLTS, SCREWS

HAMMERS, COLD CHISELS

WATER BAGS

TRACTOR SEAT CUSHIONS

Harrison Hardware Co. TEXICO, N. M.

ion of the 32d (Red Arrow) Division's crack 126th Infantry. Pvt. Hughes entered the army in November, 1944, and came overseas in April, 1945. He is now fighting with the veteran Red Arrow Division in northern Luzon on the mile-high peaks of the Caraballo mountains. His wife resides in Clovis.

Two Marriages Held

Two marriage were performed by Rev. Charles Walker, of the local Methodist Church, the past weekend. On June 7th, Miss Mary Frances Sina became the bride of Billie Joe Cochran, both of Clovis, and on June 8th Miss Vivian Weis and Vernon Cozart, both of Friona, were married here.

The clerk's office also lists a marriage license issued to John M. Branham, Jr., and Miss Mary Hester Glaze, on June 9th.

Seaman First-Class and Mrs. Leon Cantrell announce the arrival of a son, Thomas Newton, on June 4th. Mrs. Cantrell is the former Eileen Randol, and is making her home in Texico with her parents. Cantrell came here last week from Key West, Fla., and will return to duty Saturday.

TREAT YOUR PLANTING SEED!

The rain can't be many more months in the future, so you'd better get those planting seed ready by treating them while you are waiting.

We have—

- Coppercarb
- Ceresan
- Ceresan, Improved
- Semesan, Jr.



Mrs. W. H. Graham and daughter, Sammy, have gone to Hot Springs, N. M. They will spend the next three weeks.

K E M P LUMBER C O M P A N Y

FARWELL, TEXAS

Phone 2141

JOE CRUME, Manager

Bill the Butcher Says

Some stamps are red,
Others are blue,
Meat is sweet,
And darn scarce, too!

Hall's Grocery & Market

No Fuss and Flurrying We'll do the Worrying



Plan your meals in cool comfort during the summer months just ahead . . . by letting us supply your needs with palatable foods from our grocery and market. You'll be glad you came to our store . . . and so will we!

We Close at 8:00 P. M.

STATE GROCERY & MARKET LINE

Just Received . .

Shipment of Listers, Planters, Cultivators and Grain Loaders.

Sikes Motor Company

FORD and MERCURY FORD TRACTOR
Farwell, Texas.

GERMANY DESTROYED—

(Continued From Page One)

of how absolutely devoid of feeling were the Nazis running the camp.

General Eisenhower was allowing as many of our own troops to go through as it was possible to provide transportation for. In addition, he was compelling German civilians from the 'surrounding communities to go through the place and see exactly how barbaric the Nazi government really was—if they didn't already know.

A distinction should be made between the concentration camps and the Prisoner of War Camps.

So far as I was able to ascertain there were no Americans at Buchenwald, but most of the eighty thousand concentrated there were Russians, Jews, Poles, French and a number of Anti-Nazi Germans. (Next: How did the Nazis treat our own Prisoners of War?)

Placing flowers on the graves of the dead originated with the ancients, who believed the deceased enjoyed the fragrance of flowers.

VICTORY IN EUROPE AND THE TELEPHONE WAITING LIST...

"Now that the war in Europe is over, when will I get a telephone?" That is the question being asked by many people whose applications for telephone service are delayed.

In the Mountain States territory there are more than 56,000 orders for service now held on waiting lists.

Western Electric now has been authorized to resume unlimited manufacture of telephone instruments, but that does not mean that telephones will begin to roll off the assembly lines at once in pre-war quantities. Production is still limited by shortages of manpower and materials and by the needs of war.

But the shortage of telephone instruments is not the only reason for the telephone waiting list. Until the wires between the subscriber's premises and the telephone office are available, as well as the equipment in the telephone exchange, the instrument itself is of no use.

Telephone manufacturing plants are busy making magnetic, acoustic, and electronic equipment for our fighting forces in the Pacific. War must come first. When progress in the war against Japan permits the reconversion of these plants to civilian purposes, and all the needed facilities become available, then installing them will be the biggest job in our Company's history—one to which we all look forward.

We do not like to keep people waiting for telephone service.

THE MOUNTAIN STATES TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO.

Certified Field Seeds, Sweet Sudan, Ariz. Hegari, Texas Hegari, Darso, Milo, Kaffir, Broomcorn.

VIGORO AND LAWN GRASS SEEDS
Chick Starter, Laying and Growing Mash.

Cattle Cubes

HELP WANTED!

Roberts Seed Co.

Texico, N. M.

Wheat Insurance Will Be Available for '46

Definite announcement that a wheat insurance program will be available on the 1946 crop was made last week, with Ellis M. Mills, of the local Triple A office, stating that more detailed plans would be given representatives of the AAA when a meeting is held in Plainview on Friday of this week.

The former wheat insurance program was discontinued because it proved to be unsatisfactory, Mills added, going on to state that it was expected that changes would be made in the yield and premium rates for the 1946 crop.

"We expect to have a number of requests for wheat insurance before planting time," he said on Monday, "and hope to be able to give a detailed outline of the workings of the program next week."

Mills and several representatives from the Parmer county office will attend the meeting in Plainview.

Weed Killing Project On Schleuter Farm

Plots on the farm of Olan Schleuter, near Texico, were marked off and treated with various kinds of weed killers, the past Wednesday, when a project sponsored by the Extension Service in New Mexico was begun under the direction of John Stovall, of State College, and C. J. Todd, Curry county agent.

Two types of weed exterminating agents—hormone sprays and basic salts—are being used, County Agent Lee McElroy reported, adding that effects of the salts are already noticeable. "It will take time to see results from the hormone sprays," he added.

The salt treatment, McElroy said, destroys all vegetation for a year, but after that the soil is fertile, while the sprays are destructive only to weeds and are recommended by the makers for use in lawn plots, as they do not affect grass.

Local Scout Troop to Attend Encampment

Ten members of the local troop of Boy Scouts, accompanied by Rev. Charles S. Walker and E. F. Lokey, plan to leave here Saturday morning for the New Mexico state encampment, high in the mountains at Sacramento, where they will spend a week.

As is customary at such encampments, the Scouts will be enrolled in study periods and enjoy directed recreational activities, local officials said. The party will return here on Saturday, June 23rd.

Currently listed to attend the camp are A. C. Henenman, Ernest Lokey, Carey Joe Magness, Leon Meeks, Bobby Poteet, Jerry Pool, Don Ford, Glennis and Hollis Hughes, and D. C. Haynes.

Have you bought that bond?

Canning Sugar Quota Slashed

Not more than five pounds of canning sugar per person can be issued by the Parmer County ration board during the month of June, according to an order received on Monday at the local board in Farwell.

The order, from the district office in Lubbock, went on to state that the Parmer County quota for June is only 5145 pounds, and local workers added, "We have already issued certificates for more than 2000 pounds of canning sugar on applications approved thus far this month."

Provided there is some improvement in the sugar situation, the district office says, an additional allotment will be made those persons whose buying certificates are issued for only five pounds. Officials point out, however, that the situation is "extremely critical" and no big change may be expected in the near future.

A large majority of Parmer county home canners will be severely hurt in food preservation by the cut in allotments, Mrs. Anna Henry, clerical worker, believed today, adding that many had chosen to wait until they actually had fruit on hand before requesting the canning sugar—"and consequently, they will feel the cut in the pound limit."

Until the latest order was received, issuances of 15 pounds per person had been the maximum. In 1944, each individual was allowed 25 pounds.

CALDWELL HOME—

(Continued from Page 1) 1943, "with a light touch of lu". Aside from that, he was not ill during his period of confinement. "We had good medical attention, with one American doctor, two English doctors and the hospital on the grounds was in charge of German doctors."

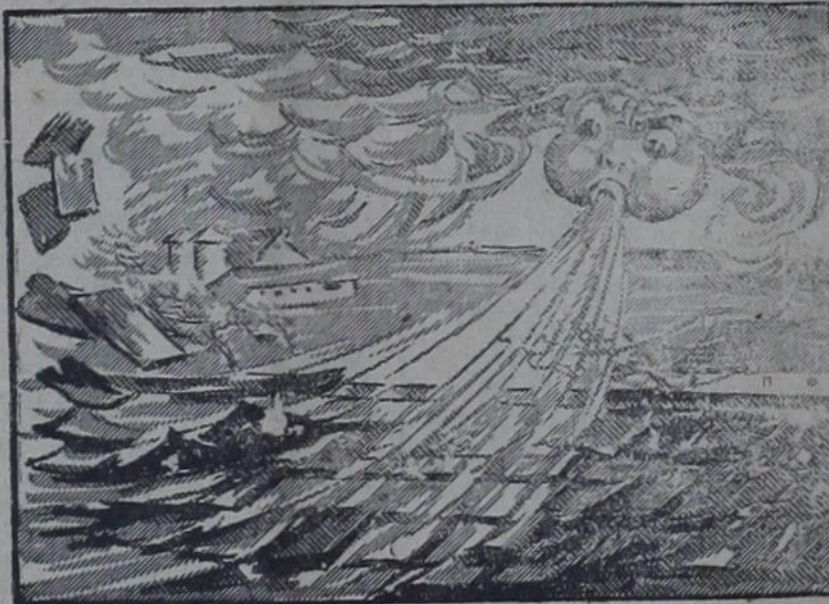
He said that he lost about 30 pounds while in confinement, "but I have gained it all back since being liberated, putting on 12 pounds during the 17-day voyage across the Atlantic." He estimated that he was back to his normal weight of 190 pounds when interviewed.

He will remain here at the home of his parents for the next two months, reporting at Miami, Fla., on Aug. 13, for either reassignment or discharge.

"I don't know what's in the future for me. Soldiering is not bad, but I don't want any more prison life, please," he added.

SEARS PIGS DISTRIBUTED TO CLUBBERS, JUNE 13

Parmer County 4-H club boys who are entered in the Cow-Sow-Hen contest, sponsored annually by the Sears Foundation, will receive their pigs from Sears this (Wednesday) afternoon.



PROTECT YOUR ROOFS FROM WIND AND RAIN

Summer storms often leave traces of destruction in their wake. We can put your farm building roofs in condition to withstand the assaults of nature. Our shingles are ideally suited for war-time repairs and re-roofing. They can be applied directly over old leaky roofs as well as old sidewall shingles.

Houston Bros. Inc.

Formerly Panhandle Lumber Co., Inc.

E. M. ROOP, Mgr.

Phone 3721

Texico, N. M.

FOX FOX WHAT AILS YOUR LIVESTOCK?

This is the age of vaccines for both human beings and livestock. Regardless of what might be ailing your livestock, the chances are that a vaccine has been perfected for proper treatment . . . and if it's available we have it. Let us help you.

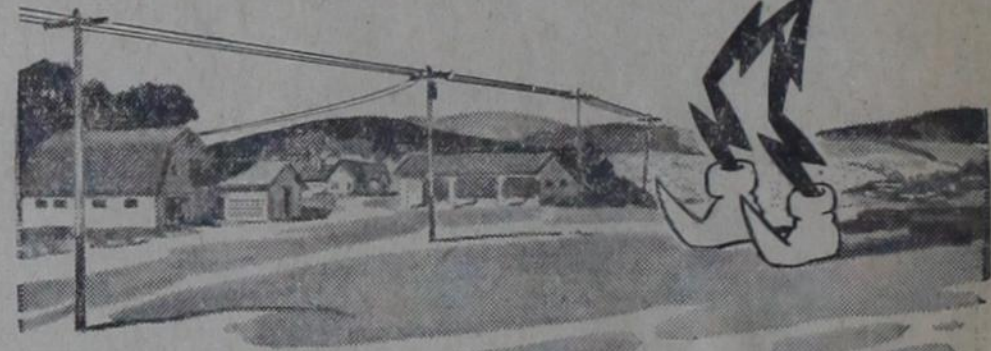
FOX DRUG STORE

FOX FOX

County Agent Lee McElroy said the registered gilts would be distributed at the courthouse in Farwell, where the boys have been asked to meet. In addition to the eight gilts, one boar will also go to a club boy, to be used for service by all participants in the contest. Receiving the animals today will be C. W. Grissom, Murrell Foster, George Young, Arlon Kreigel, Neil Walls, Lee Sudderth Jr., Junior Matthews, and Albert Eugene Clark.



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SOUTHWESTERN PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY

20 YEARS OF GOOD CITIZENSHIP AND PUBLIC SERVICE



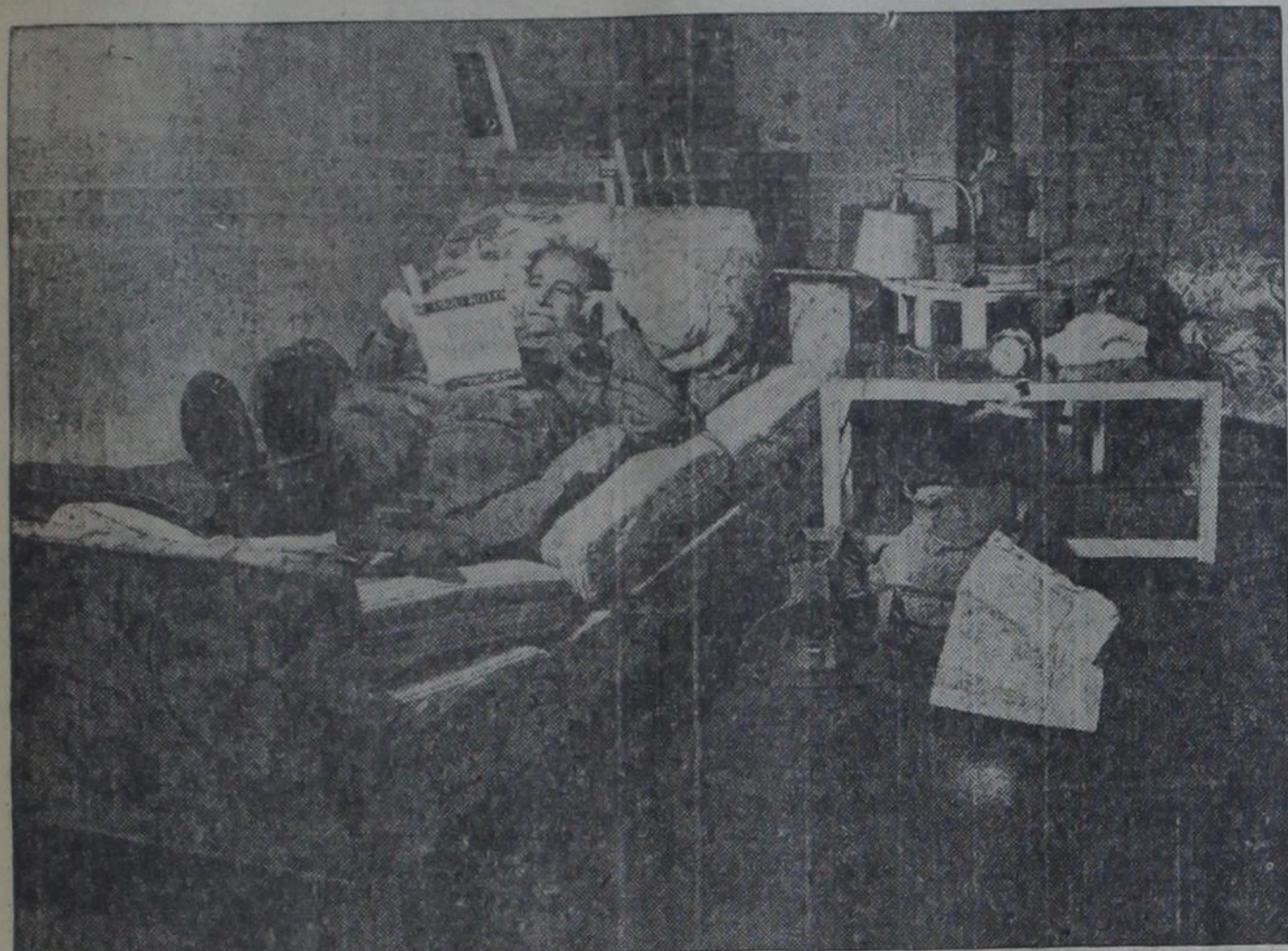
SUBSTITUTION and REPLACEMENT

Must be resorted to in many affairs and conditions of life; but they can never answer for, nor are they even needed for HONESTY and COURTESY because these are always available and upon their tinous use we solicit your business.

Farwell Elevator Co.

W. BART OSBORNE, Mgr.

NOTABLE NEWS EVENTS IN PICTURES



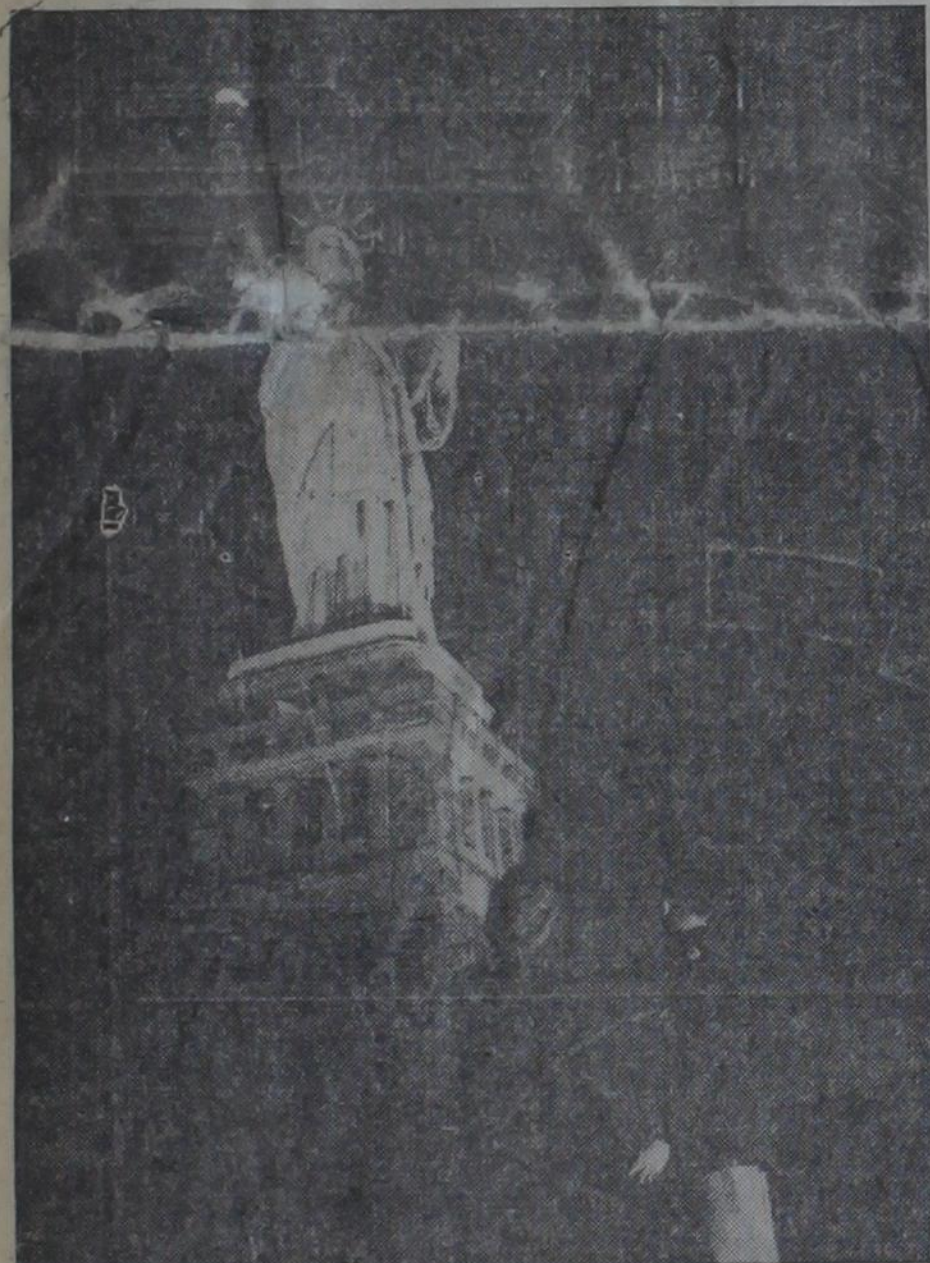
ADOLF DOESN'T LIVE HERE ANY MORE—S-Sgt. Arthur E. Petters, of Edmond, Okla., stretches out and makes himself comfortable in bed where Hitler slept in Munich. He keeps walkie-talkie handy as he reads only available literature. "Mein Kampf." Petters didn't bother to remove shoes.



JENNIE ERLE COX peeks through cotton overflowing from bale at the New York Cotton Exchange. The 19-year-old college student from West Point, Miss., has been named Maid of Cotton for 1945. She is on nation-wide tour to sell war bonds.



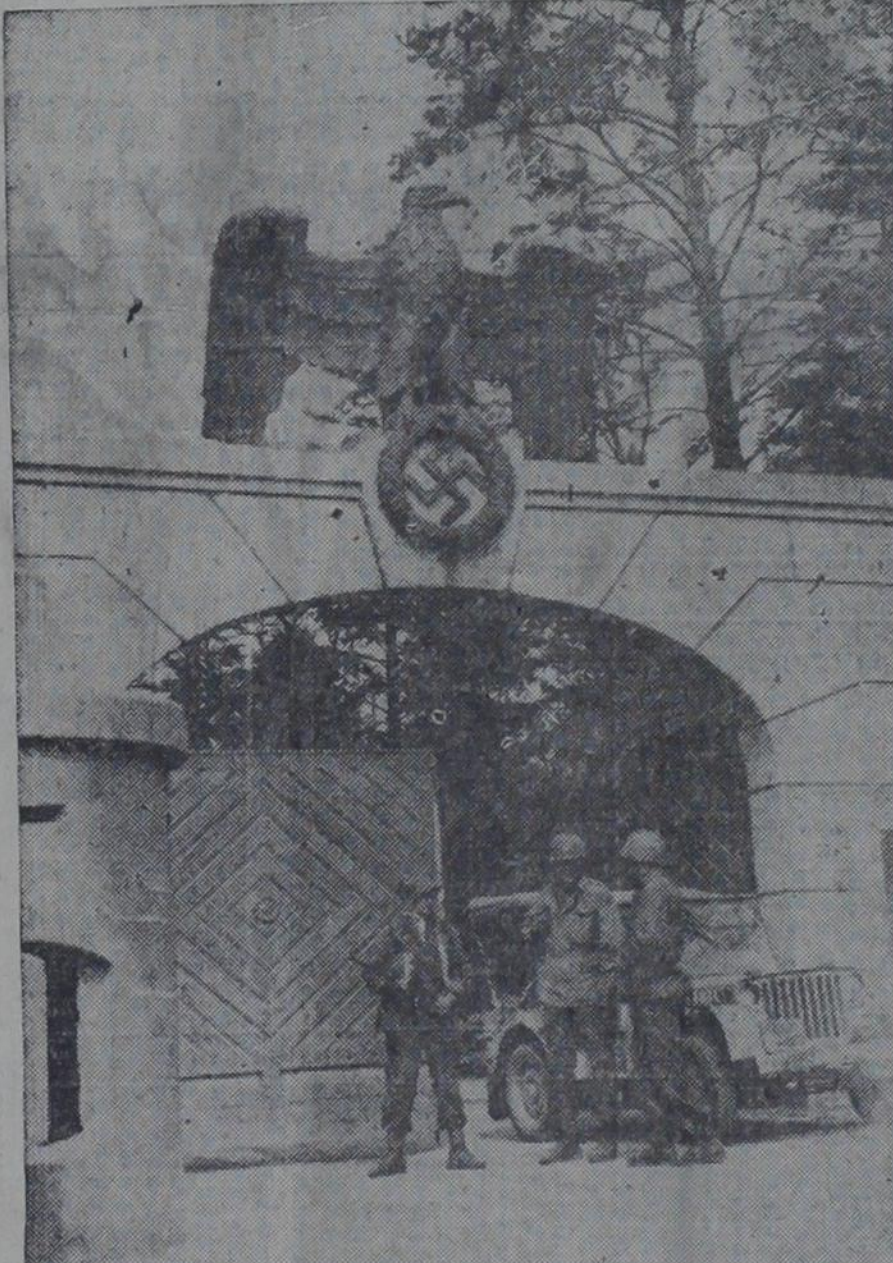
HONORING GI'S FRIEND—William C. Pyle, of Dana, Ind., unveils B-29 Superfortress named after his son, war reporter Ernie Pyle. Plane was purchased by employees who built it in Wichita, Kans., with \$600,000. Money was raised as part of quota in Seventh War Loan Drive.



THE TORCH OF LIBERTY shines again as floodlights are turned on the Statue of Liberty on Bedloes Island, New York. Except for brief period on D-Day, Miss Liberty has been dark since war began. Soldier and girl look at symbol of peace.



CHAMPAGNE PINK is the color of this two-piece suit shown recently at New York fashion show. Slim jacket is dramatized with huge flower matching posy hat to give tailored dress-up look.



GATEWAY TO HELL—American soldiers stand at the main entrance to Dachau, the most infamous of Nazi horror camps. Men of 42nd Rainbow Division of U. S. 7th Army, who liberated thousands of prisoners, were appalled at the sights. Starved corpses were piled nearby to roofs awaiting cremation.



HIGHEST BIDDER—Joseph Kolodny hands over part of 10,000 cigarettes to Richard C. Pinney who bought them for a quarter of a million dollars in war bonds. Auction took place in New York under auspices of tobacco distributors.



YOUNG FOURSOME—Mrs. Esther Badgett poses for Mother's Day portrait with her six-year-old quadruplet daughters, born in Galveston, Texas, in 1939. The country's youngest all-girl-quadruplets are, from left to right, Joan, Jeraldine, Jeanette and Joyce. Quads were six years old last February. Mrs. Badgett is proud of her four little daughters and plans to give each one of them a good education and also teach them to be good housekeepers and good cooks.



WEDDING RINGS—More proof of Nazis' calloused natures is shown in these thousands of wedding rings discovered by U. S. 1st Army troops. They were taken from women victims at the Buchenwald horror camp near Weimar, Germany. Eyeglass frames and gold teeth fillings were among loot.



FEW COMPLAINTS—Sgt. Emile Manara, Jr., Inwood, N. Y., holds six-months-old leopard cub which he adopted at Superfortress base in India. Mess Sergeant Manara reports that chow complaints are few, since they first must be registered with spotted cat. Young leopard looks contented.

FIRST PHASE World War II Shifts to Japan

By MILITARY STAFF EDITOR
(New York Times)

THE first phase of World War II—its objective the total defeat of Germany—came to an end at 12:01 a. m., Western Front Time, May 9. The task of bringing Germany to unconditional surrender had required five years, eight months and eight days. In World War I the period had been four years, three months and ten days.

Immediately, machinery went into action to complete the second phase of World War II—its objective the total defeat of Japan. Within three days after V-E Day came R-Day—the day of the beginning of redeployment of troops from the European area to the Far Eastern area, from General Eisenhower to General MacArthur.

Nazi fanaticism had died hard. Even after the surrender there were Germans still fighting in Czechoslovakia. Yet the defeat was total. The last of an estimated 3,500,000 German soldiers who finally surrendered were the remnants of an army that once reached a peak strength of 8,000,000. Among the German prisoners were Herman Goering, top ranking Nazi.

Allied authorities moved swiftly in the task of occupying Germany, policing the most populous nation on the Continent, starting the long job of wiping out any Nazi-Prussian danger to the future peace. The War Department revealed plans for the occupying forces, forecasting a rigorous, stern but constructive regimen for Germans for years to come.

Task Ahead

For much of the Allied world celebrations were tempered by the realization that there was another hard war still to be won. President Truman said: "The victory won in the West must now be won in the East. . . . We must work to finish the war. . . . We must work to bind up the wounds of the world—to build an abiding peace."

Prime Minister Churchill said: "We may allow ourselves a brief period of rejoicing, but . . . Japan, with all her treachery and greed, remains to be subdued."

In a ringing order of the day, Eisenhower told his armies that "the cru-

sade on which we embarked in the early summer of 1944 has reached its glorious conclusion.

"It is my especial privilege in the name of all nations represented in this theater of war to commend each of you for valiant performance of duty," he said.

The remaining Axis foe is formidable. Japan is a nation of 100,000,000 people. It has an army of fully 4,000,000 men. Its fronts are 7,000 to 10,000

dacanal the Americans have traveled more than three-fourths of the road to Tokyo—and the last fourth is proving the toughest. They have thrust more than 3,000 miles through the Solomons and New Guinea, to reconquer the Philippines and land in the East Indies. In the central Pacific they have driven 4,000 miles through the Gilberts, the Marshalls, the Marianas and into the Volcano Islands and the Ryukyus. On the Asiatic mainland troops have completed the reconquest of Burma and have reopened the road into China. In all three theatres Allied forces were poised for further blows.



SMOKING THEM OUT—After throwing phosphorous and fragmentation grenades at enemy cave, two Yanks wait for smoke to clear to observe result. They are with 96th Division that tackled slow job of flushing Jap snipers out of jungle hideouts on Okinawa. (Signal Corps Photo).

miles from American arsenals as against 2,000 to 3,000 miles for Europe.

With victory over Germany accomplished, the immediate tasks were these: completing the second phase of World War II and restoring order in Europe. The long-term task was to establish a world organization that would keep the peace.

In less than three years since Gua-

The Japanese are skillful fighters, more savage in defense than the Nazis and far more ready to fight to the last. At home they are strongly entrenched behind a formidable water barrier; in the Indies and Asia they hold more than 2,000,000 square miles of conquered lands, rich in raw materials, although of doubtful value now that their supply lines are cut. Though

Japan's remaining fleet is now little more than a task force and its air strength has been sharply cut, its army is still a major military power. Japanese factories on the main island and in Manchuria, though battered from Superfortress and carrier strikes, can still produce large quantities of weapons.

American Might

On the Allied side the United States—which will carry the largest burden of the war—alone can hurl against the enemy's "inner fortress," overwhelming land, sea and air power, the same power which helped turn Germany's cities into fire-blackened skeletons, reduced her war plants to rubble and handed her Wehrmacht the most crushing defeat yet suffered by any army.

With the example of Germany before the Japanese, the possibility that they might surrender has not been entirely ruled out by Allied strategists. In Washington, State, War and Navy

TOOK OVER 5 YEARS To Defeat Germany

By VIRGIL PINKLEY

War Correspondent Scripps-Howard Newspapers

IT took over five years of Allied fighting to beat Germany to her knees.

The knockout blow carried the cumulative effect of all these mighty land, sea and air efforts.

Once Hitler and the Luftwaffe failed to win the battle for Britain the war was lost for Germany because only the capture and occupation of Britain could have given the Reich complete mastery of Europe.

The RAF and the courage of England's little men, especially from the east end of London, thwarted Germany's plan to conquer and rule Europe and later most of the other parts of the world, especially Africa, Russia and the Middle and Near East.

The United Kingdom was to be cleaned up fast after the fall of France and the Low Countries. Then all efforts were to be turned to the east and Russia.

Hitler believed after Dunkerque that Britain would sue for peace. Failing this, he believed a blockade by U-boats and bombing by the Luftwaffe would force submission.

Without Britain as a fortress and base it would have been impossible to

Department officials are believed to be divided unofficially into two camps on the question. One group is known to feel that Japan, in order to escape complete destruction, will bargain for a negotiated peace; failing in that, the enemy might accept, a severe settlement in the hope of saving some resources with which to start another war a generation hence.

On the other side, there are those who say that Japan has committed herself to a last-ditch stand and can be expected to resist to the end as did the Germans. Indeed, this was the tone of Japanese reaction to the Nazi capitulation. In a statement issued after a special session, the Imperial Cabinet declared that the "sudden change of the war situation in Europe will not bring the slightest change in the war objective of the government."

One factor sure to bear on the enemy's decision to fight on is the position which Russia might take. Throughout the war to date, the Soviets, though a party to a five-year non-aggression pact with Japan, have maintained powerful forces, variously estimated at 800,000 to 2,000,000 men. (Continued on Page 5, column 4)

SNIPING the SNIPER At Long Range

(Reprinted from Popular Mechanics)

THE American countersniper could just see his target, a dark patch in the foliage of a tree that he judged was 700 yards ahead. He raised his sight to that elevation and corrected for a slight side wind. Now he was all set.

His first shot had to kill. Otherwise the crack of his bullet plowing through the air would warn the enemy sniper and then the report of the gun would give away his position. If he missed he might be killed himself a few seconds later.

Through the telescopic sight he could see heat waves swimming across the

expert riflemen and the best of these become the army's snipers. Not all expert riflemen can qualify for this dangerous duty. A man-hunting sniper must be a good scout as well as a good shot. Above all he must be calm and patient in the face of danger. A sniper who becomes flustered and exposes himself unnecessarily or who misses too many shots doesn't live long.

The standard assignment of a sniper is to pick off key enemy personnel who expose themselves but in this war the main job of American snipers is that of countersniping. Our enemies are retreating on all fronts. With each withdrawal they usually leave a few

tek had 27 notches on his rifle, each representing a German sniper he had killed. Those notches don't include the several dozen enemy soldiers that he has killed with rapid fire weapons, nor the 11 prisoners he has brought in. The Silver Star was awarded to him for one day's work in which he wiped out four Germans. First he got two who had command of a crossroads, then he knocked out a German paratrooper captain hidden behind our lines, and last he spotted a sniper who was concealed behind a chimney. With no time for protracted stalking of the latter, he called for a bazooka. The first shell fired brought down chimney, sniper, and all.

All good snipers know that any one of a dozen things can throw them off their target and that they must compensate for each. They know, for instance, that as the day gets warmer their shots will strike higher than they did in the colder morning. A 15-degree increase in temperature raises a bullet's impact by five inches at 500 yards. A good sniper knows whether he habitually shoots higher, or lower, on a dull day than on a bright day, and he corrects for it. He knows that he must always adjust for more than the actual range in shooting uphill and less than the actual range in downhill shooting.

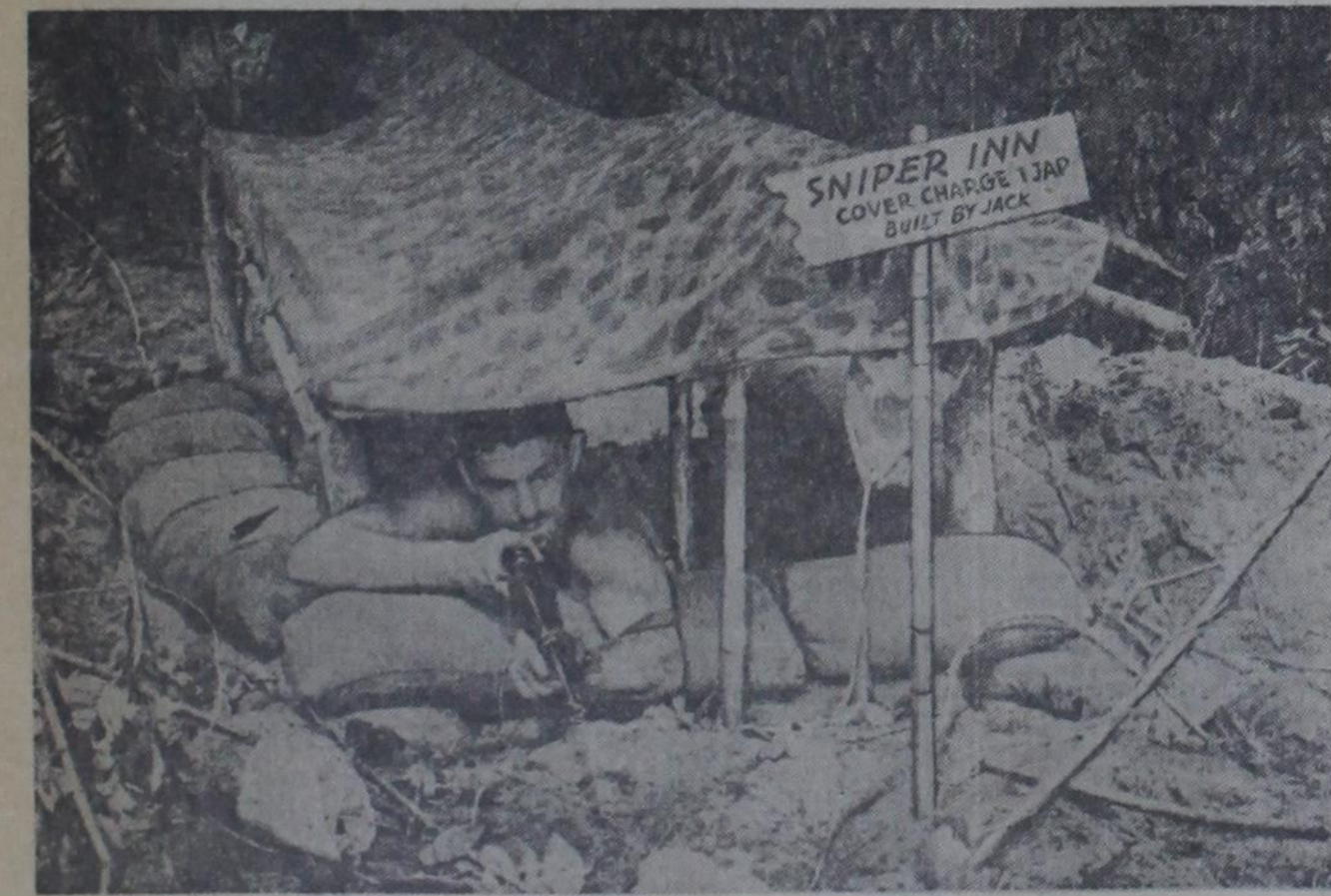
Shoots From Left or Right Shoulder

He has learned to shoot from the left shoulder as well as from the right and this allows him to expose the least amount of his body when shooting from the left side of a protecting object. He knows that keeping his ammunition at body temperature makes for the most consistent shooting.

He knows, too, that a man in a prone position head-on makes a target 25 inches wide and that a man's head and helmet form a target about 10 inches tall. He knows that he should aim about 20 inches in front of a walking man in order to hit him, and he knows at what ranges he can be certain of hitting such targets. A good sniper is able to hit a 6-inch disk at 500 yards and kill an enemy at up to 300 or 1,000 yards.

Like the Germans, the Japs are specializing in sniping. The Japs are good at concealment but they are not all crack shots. A favorite stunt of Jap snipers is to lie concealed until our front lines are well beyond them, then open fire on unsuspecting troops. They are usually shot down before they do much harm.

Another stunt of the Jap snipers is to conceal themselves in small caves which are completely sealed except for a small hole through which a rifle can



This American sniper has the protection of sand bags and a roof.

scene but these would not affect his aim. He lined up the sight's crosshairs, slowly squeezed the trigger, and fired. Through his sight he saw the target slump, then tumble to the ground.

Some foreign armies depend on sheer mass of machine gun fire power to kill snipers, but the tradition in the United States Army since the first days of the republic has been to make every shot count. Good shooting, in war or peace, is a matter of pride with every American who handles a gun.

Best Shots Are Expert Riflemen

The best shots in the army are the

Has Killed 27 Snipers

At the last report "Hardtack" Kvia-



WHEN NAZIDOM WAS IN FLOWER—This was haughty Berlin in 1940, when Nazi troops paraded through the Brandenburg Gate—Germany's Arc de Triomphe—on returning from war successes in the west. From grandstands along the way enthusiastic "sieg heils" cheered the procession. Brandenburg Gate is at the end of Unter den Linden, Berlin's toniest thoroughfare.

prepare, mount and launch the Anglo-American campaigns in North Africa, Sicily, Italy and France.

So the first big British and Allied victory was the battle for Britain.

Russia Blocks Axis

Shortly thereafter, two important defeats were inflicted on Hitler's legions, one in the rubble-strewn streets of Stalingrad, the other on the burning sand reaches of El Alamein.

Then the blocking of the German drives eastward for oil and a linkup with the Japanese brought abruptly to a close the idea of a joint Axis global warfare.

The last serious threat of this came when Field Marshal Erwin Rommel's famed Afrika Corps got almost to Suez, but not quite, and the Japanese failed at Ceylon.

Meanwhile, Malta, key to the Mediterranean after Gibraltar, withstood everything Germany and Italy sent against it.

Then came Britain's four outstanding operational leaders of the war, Field Marshals Sir Harold Alexander and Sir Bernard Montgomery, Air Chief Marshal Sir Arthur Tedder and Admiral of the Fleet Sir Andrew Cunningham.

Italy. Germany was driven back into Europe.

Before the landings it was necessary to bomb the railroad yards in France in spite of danger to the civilians.

The Allied forces in Italy attacked Southern France instead of fighting in the Balkans campaign.

Three Decisive Actions

The RAF Bomber Command and the U. S. Eighth Air Force destroyed the German air force, refineries and synthetic oil plants and crippled ball bearing plants, chemical centers, tank and gun arsenals, motor factories and German U-boat bases.

It was the prelude to the Normandy invasion landing on June 6, 1944.

Transportation and communications system, electrical installation, rail and road bridges and canal locks were then systematically smashed, while the Russian armies achieved amazing gains. American troops held down 20 Nazi divisions in northern Italy, and underground armies everywhere sabotaged and harassed the Germans. Which battles since D-Day were major turning points.

General Eisenhower lists the Nor-

(Continued on Page 5, column 4)

CURRENT COMMENT

By STAFF EDITOR.

Lend-Lease Shipments to Russia Suspended

SUSPENSION of new lend-lease shipments to Soviet Russia, pending review of the whole mutual aid program in the light of Pacific war requirements, was disclosed by Foreign Economic Administrator Leo T. Crowley.

Crowley announced specifically that "new shipments to Europe are being held up except those destined to countries now at war with Japan, or to countries through which redeployment of our troops now in Europe will be facilitated thereby."

Russia is the principal lend-lease recipient which, May 23, is not at war with Japan. Russia has received about \$9,000,000,000 of lend-lease shipments, or about 30 per cent of the total of shipments to all countries.

The British Empire has received 60 per cent of all U. S. lend-lease, and these shipments can continue since Britain is at war with Japan. The same is true of France and most other lend-lease recipients, except Russia.

"As I have frequently stated in testimony before committees of the Congress, lend-lease is purely an instrument for winning the war," Crowley said.

War Loan Drive Appeal

Opening the \$14,000,000,000 Seventh War Loan Drive, Henry Morgenthau, Jr., Secretary of the Treasury, warned that the United States must continue to back the war to the limit to keep faith with the men who must defeat Japan and who "look to us at home for the same unstinting support which helped them to victory over Hitler's Germany." Mr. Morgenthau sent a special appeal to individual investors, who must reach their largest quota of the war, \$7,000,000,000.

Editors Report On German Prisons

A commission of American newspaper editors reported it had reached the conclusion after personal investigation, that Germany political prison camps were operated on a "master plan . . . of calculated and organized brutality."

The report follows: This statement is issued by the editors who came to the European theater of operations through the personal invitation of General Eisenhower to see for themselves conditions in the Ger-

man prison camps overrun by the Allies.

This delegation of newspapers and magazine editors was brought to Europe at the suggestion of General Eisenhower to investigate reports of German atrocities.

We have visited and spent considerable time investigating the prison camps at Buchenwald and Dachau. We have interviewed recently-freed political prisoners, slave laborers and civilians of many nationalities. We have studied a great mass of documents covering the German occupation of France which contained photographic evidence and testimony taken in many places and painstakingly authenticated with the sworn statements of witnesses and victims.

The conclusion is inescapable that the Nazis had a master plan for their political prison camps. That plan was based upon a policy of calculated and organized brutality. The evidence we have seen is not a mere assembling of local or unassociated incidents. It is convincing proof that brutality was the basic Nazi system and method.

Jap Cities Wrecked by Superfort Attacks

Marianas-based Superfortresses has destroyed over 54 square miles of Japan's dwindling industrial areas and damaged 15 of its key war plants in the last five months.

The effectiveness which the giant planes are razing enemy production, block by block, was disclosed in a compilation of results of 114 combat missions flown since the beginning of operations from the Marianas last November.

The thoroughness of the bombings is demonstrated by Tokyo where 32.31 square miles of its 65 square miles have been burned out.

The damage to Japan's war factories, including eight aircraft plants and to its urban industrial areas, was accomplished on only 41 of the missions. The remainder were against air fields and installations in support of Iwo Jima and Okinawa landing operations.

The low-level visual bombing which has caused most of the havoc intro-

duced by the 38-year-old commanding officer, Maj. Gen. Curtis E. LeMay, after only mediocre results were obtained in attacks from 30,000 feet.

Damage to 23 factories on which results are available shows 35 per cent of roof areas destroyed. The destruction in plants is probably even greater since bombs are timed to explode after penetrating the roof.

In addition to the Tokyo destruction, urban industrial areas of five other Japanese cities were burned out. They are Osaka, 8.11 square miles; Nagoya,

sons are in the service. Many of the medals they have won have been sent home to her. These represent no mean achievements, for among them are the Air Medal, the Purple Heart, and a Distinguished Flying Cross.

One would think providing eight fighting sons would be enough for any woman's share in the war. But other credit goes to Mrs. Stolnick, too. The American Legion, the Red Cross, and the Treasury Department have all commended her for rolling bandages, selling bonds, and blood bank aid.

Marshal Rundstedt Tells How the Allies Won

Marshal Karl Gerd von Rundstedt whom General Eisenhower once called "the greatest German strategist" of World War II, told why Germany lost the war. Captured by American Seventh Army units near Bad Tolz in Bavaria, the stiff-necked, typically Prussian officer who had directed German campaigns in North Africa, Italy and finally in western Europe gave these reasons: (1) The Allies' strategic and tactical bombing campaigns; (2) Germany's lack of oil and gasoline for motorized transport; (3) The power of the Allies' naval guns, which reached deep inland in the time of the Normandy invasion, making impossible the bringing up of reserves needed to hurl Allied invasion forces into the Channel.

"Had it not been for these factors," the 65-year-old Marshal said, "and had I been able to draw divisions and reserves together I am positive that the first Allied landing would not have been successful and I could have knocked out the Allies." As it was, he continued, "the Allies' terrific airpower broke up all bridges and pinned me down completely and the terrific power of the naval guns made it absolutely impossible for reserves to come up. There was little petrol and everything had to be moved on foot and in wagons."

Some "Hard Goods" Restrictions Lifted

War Production Chief J. A. Krug said that almost all restrictions on production of "hard" consumer goods will be lifted shortly.

This means that manufacturers will be free to make typewriters, vacuum cleaners and other durable goods as soon as they can find the materials, providing such production does not interfere with military contracts.

Krug said controls will be retained limiting production of certain items which require large quantities of materials, such as automobiles, trucks, furniture, refrigerators and stoves. Some production will be permitted but unlimited output must wait until raw materials become more available, he said.

Controls have already been scrapped for production of 73 items including shotguns, office supplies, toys and games, sunglasses, telephone, musical instruments, and powercycles.

Tire Shortages Create Surpluses

Senator Elmer Thomas (Dem.), of Oklahoma, said that Oklahoma refineries have huge supplies of lower octane gasoline they can't sell because of the tire shortage.

Another scene in Oklahoma emphasized the tire shortage, he reported. At Fort Sill, he said, hundreds of jeeps, trucks and other military vehicles are parked with tires removed. He was told, he said, that the need was so great that the tires were removed and shipped overseas.

The surplus of lower-octane gasoline—suitable for automobile use—results because it is the residue of high-octane fuel made for airplanes, Thomas reported. But the necessity of conserving tires prevents expansion of the gasoline ration.

The gasoline may be pumped back into the wells to save it, he said.

The Senate war investigating committee has been investigating the shortage of carbon black, which is mixed with synthetic rubber in tire making. Carbon black production, committee

members charge, was not expanded by the War Production Board sufficiently to keep up to the increased supply of rubber, and has created a bottleneck in the tire output.

End of Two Mighty Dictators

The two men chiefly responsible for the ruin that stalks across Europe disappeared in the climax of war. The manner of their going under-wrote the finale to a terrible and tragic drama.

Benito Mussolini, father of Fascism, lay dead in a Milan square, his body battered from the kicks of his countrymen, his head pierced by bullet wounds. He had been shot by Italian Partisans. They had brought his corpse to Milan, where it was reviled by the mob. Thus was stilled forever the voice that once had stirred Italians to dreams of empire. The figure that had strutted down two troubled decades of history, that briefly had dominated the politics and diplomacy of Europe, was stretched in the mud of the city where Fascism had been born.

Adolf Hitler, creator of Nazism, ended his career in mystery. While the Russian Army was completing capture of burning Berlin, Nazi capital, Hitler, so the official announcement ran, was killed fighting for the Fatherland. Even as the announcement was being read a "ghost voice" broke in on the broadcast to shout defiantly: "This is a lie!"

Dr. William Brown, world's leading student of the life of Adolf Hitler, declared that the Nazi Fuehrer either had gone underground with some of his leading henchmen or been shot by the Gestapo.

U. S. Shifts Force to Pacific

First immediate expansion of the war in the Pacific will be in the air, since air units are expected to be the first to be added in great strength to American forces fighting Japan.

"If the Japanese can read the handwriting on the wall, if they can see how Germany has been devastated, they must know what is in store for them," declares Admiral Nimitz. "The Japs are going to get plenty of everything we have."

Lt.-Gen. James H. Doolittle, who led the first American air raid on Tokyo and later commanded the famed U. S. Eighth Air Force in Europe, predicts that eventually as many as 2,000 heavy bombers at a time will dump their explosives on targets in Japan. As the Army begins its gigantic task of shifting its fighting forces to the Pacific and of returning to civilian life more than a million men, who have earned honorable discharges, it is estimated that 5,000,000 men will eventually be on the high seas this year, streaming from Europe to the United States, thence out into the Pacific.

To handle the great movement of troops the Army has an undisclosed number of troop ships, which will be augmented by about 400 cargo vessels converted to carry from 350 to 1,500 men each. Twenty-two centers already have been set up in this country to handle the demobilization of soldiers under the point system announced by officials of the Army.

Renewed Battle On Cancer

There are in America today 600,000 persons suffering from cancer, and of this number 165,000 will die this year. When it is realized that, if this ratio continues, 17,000,000 Americans now alive will eventually succumb to this disease, the pressing urgency of continued and increased cancer studies becomes evident.

The American Cancer Society announces that it plans to raise at least \$5,000,000 this year to be expended on cancer research.



We're all back of you, Mr. President!

10.36; Kawasaki, 3.37; Kobe, 3.06, Yokohama, 1.48.

Outstanding Mother of the Year

No citation goes with it, but the title Mrs. Esther Stolnick, of Brooklyn, N. Y., holds should make any woman proud. She has just been named outstanding mother of 1945.

Mrs. Stolnick came to this country from Austria and has resided here for 37 years. She is the mother of nine sons and two daughters. Eight of her

Grass Root Reveries

By JOE GANDY

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JUNE will be an epochal month if it brings enough sunshine so we farmers can get into our fields and do some work. Showers through April and May over much of North, Central and South Texas and part of Oklahoma delayed planting of crops and hastened growth of weeds. I had the finest weed crop in all my career of making a precarious living on the farm. There were 57 varieties, from bullnettle to ragweeds. While my son was fighting the Germans I was fighting the weeds, and there's little difference between weeds and Germans. Both clutter up and befoul an otherwise fruitful and beautiful earth.

June has always been a favorite month because June ripens peaches, plums, apricots, berries and melons. This would be a weary world were it not for fruit to perk up our jaded appetites. Moreover, fresh fruit is unrationed and a food we can buy without digging up a peacock-blue or pea-green ration stamp. Eat your way to health by eating plenty of fruit, doctors say.

Another crop that June is responsible for is the bride crop. All signs point to this June breaking all records for hitching up for better or worse. Even the oldsters are getting married as never before. In Dallas recently a man 75 years old married a woman 73 years old. That's romance for you at a tender ripe old age. Marriage booms come and go but marriages are always at peak during wartime. It is then when love is blind as a bat. But even so, love hath eyes to see and ears to hear when the moon is high and the lover pours forth that "sweetest story ever told."

It's all right to know on which side your bread is buttered if you can get the butter. Many swank hotels in Texas cities are serving breakfast and other meals without butter, and if you

be so bold as to ask a waitress for a serving of bacon she looks you straight in the eye and says, "Doncher yer know a war is on." The luckiest folks these times are farmer folks who have home-cured bacon in their smokehouse, home-churned butter in their dairy house and home-canned fruits and vegetables on their pantry shelves.

The Nazis were master thieves if not a master race. They stripped the men and women of all conquered countries of their valuables, such as gold rings, gold watches, precious stones and other jewelry. First Army troops discovered a case filled with this kind of loot at the Buchenwald atrocity camp near Weimar, Germany. Another find of the world's finest paintings stolen from conquered countries, were uncovered in a deep copper mine near the town of Siegen in Westphalia, Germany. These famous paintings were by such masters as Rembrandt, Rubeen, Van Dyck and Van Gogh.

The American Hospital Association reported that, despite personnel shortages, the hospitals of America took care of 16,638,848 patients in 1944, one million more than in 1943. Doctors say there would be 50 per cent fewer patients in hospitals if people were careful of their health. The human body, made up of many delicate vital organs, will not stand neglect or abuse. We can cheat nature part of the time—but not all the time—and get away with it.

As a farm boy, President Truman is said to have "plowed a straight furrow." That's a good recommendation. I have seen many furrows plowed in my lifetime (have plowed a few thousand myself) and I notice that those who plow straight furrows are, as a rule, steady, strong and self-reliant. In this critical hour of our nation's history, I shall hope and pray that President Truman will continue to plow a straight furrow.

William Philip Simms, noted columnist, who attended the San Francisco peace conference, said:

"As for the San Francisco Conference, it is widely conceded that it will produce a new League of Nations. And that the new league will probably be neither much better nor much worse than the old. But, however excellent, it will be a rickety affair without close co-operation between America, Britain and Soviet Russia."

The three big powers not only will have to co-operate closely but will have to have faith in each other. "O, ye of little faith!" the Saviour said. Russia is suspicious and that makes co-operation more difficult. It's going to take a lot of faith and patience to make a success of the new League.

When this was written a fierce battle continued for Okinawa. The Japs are defending this strategic island stubbornly and fanatically. Japs know when Okinawa is taken the jig is up, for this island is only 360 miles from Tokyo. Gen. James Doolittle, commander of the Eighth Air Force that led the first spectacular raid on Tokyo in 1942, is quoted as saying: "Great fleets of Superfortresses, Liberators and Flying Fortresses—the latter two types operating as medium bombers—will be thrown into the assault on the Japanese homeland as speedily as planes, crews and supplies can be made available."

Hitler never had a background that justified him leading a great nation like Germany. For years he was a beer hall bum in Munich, living there part of the time in a flop house. Yet, despite such an unsavory past, the German people made him Chancellor and latter he made himself dictator. Atrocity crimes in German concentration camps prove that the whole Nazi-German philosophy was uniform cruelty which ran the gamut from deliberate starvation and routine beatings to sadistic tortures too horrible and perverted to publicly describe. This Nazi philosophy and the cunning and persistence with which it was propagated has contaminated and diseased the German mind. It will be many years, if ever, before this taint is removed and Germany can again take her place among civilized nations.



"Another crop that June is responsible for is the bride crop."

FOLKS in Uniform



"I'm from Texas and he's from Rhode Island Pacific."

TEXAS BRIEF NEWS --- from Over the State

DIES JOINS LAW FIRM

Former Texas Congressman Martin Dies has joined a law partnership in Lufkin, (Angelina county).

TWO FIREMEN KILLED

Two Dallas firemen were killed when a heavy ladder truck and a chief's car collided while answering a fire alarm.

NEW ROAD DESIGNER

Thomas C. Collier, of Austin, has been named road design engineer for the State Highway Department. He has been with the department 18 years.

RED RIVER FLOOD CONTROL ASKED

The Red River Valley Improvement Association has asked for Federal control of the river through a system of flood control reservoirs.

BROWNSVILLE HAS CURFEW

The Brownsville City Commission passed a measure which requires that all persons under 17 be off the streets by 11 p. m. Service clubs, schools and other groups of the city are behind a juvenile delinquency campaign.

BRIDGE DEDICATION SET

The new highway bridge across the Washita arm of Lake Texhoma will be dedicated on June 4. This is the last project scheduled for construction in connection with the Denison Dam.

SUICIDE AVERTED BY SHALLOW WATER

Because the Buffalo Bayou water into which she jumped was only waist deep, a South Texas woman failed to end her life by drowning as she had planned.

TO STUDY RED RIVER PROBLEMS

Citizens of Texas, Louisiana, Oklahoma and Arkansas make up a committee which has been appointed to study problems of Red river. Water and flood control are the major items of the study.

TEXAN AIRMAN PROMOTED

Brig. Gen. T. O. Hardin, of Waco, has been given a new high command in the Pacific Air Force. He gained fame as boss of the aerial supply route from India to China.

NEW TRUCK LAW

Gov. Coke Stevenson has signed into law a bill which raises the truck load limit in Texas from 38,000 pounds to 48,000. The measure does not otherwise change the present law.

PIGEON RACER

Harry Boots, of Hillsboro, (Hill county), professional pigeon racer, is known far and wide among racing pigeon breeders. The longest pigeon race which he starts each year is a 600-mile flight from Hillsboro to Bellville, Ill.

RANGER HISTORY

The Texas Senate has passed a resolution which urges that the Department of Public Safety compile a history of the Texas rangers. The resolution suggests prompt action while veteran rangers still can tell incidents from first-hand knowledge.

HERO DECORATED AGAIN

Comdr. Sam Dealey, of Dallas, believed to be one of the highest decorated naval men of American history, has been awarded the Gold Star in lieu of the fourth Navy Cross. Missing in action since January, he was skipper of a submarine in the Pacific.

STATEWIDE BEAUTIFICATION CONTEST

San Marcos, (Hays county), was the 141st and last town in the State to enter the 1945 Statewide city beautification contest. The contest is sponsored by the three regional chambers of commerce and the Texas Federation of Women's Clubs.

LOSES SECOND MELON CROP

J. H. Hannegan, of Dilley, (Frio county), gave up after he had lost his second watermelon planting in three weeks. First it was rain and hail, second crop ruined by blowing sand during a severe wind. He will plant small grain now, as it is too late to plant melons again.

DENISON DAM FLOOD WATER RELEASED

Army engineers found it necessary to lower the level in Denison Dam Lake seven feet from a crest of 114 feet at the dam. The water had been held back during the downstream flood.

CHAMPION CALF ROPER

snipeots Mansfield, of Big Spring, States ard county), defeated Jack Shaw, republic well, in a calf roping contest at count. ring. Mansfield averaged 18.8 is a mat on 12 calves. In another can who Sonny Edwards, of Odessa, Best Sunty), defeated Walton Poage, in, (Upton county). Edwards calves in 3 minutes, 40 seconds as 20 seconds ahead of Poage.

LONGHORN PAINTER DIES

Frank Reaugh, age 84, known the world over as the greatest painter of longhorn cattle, died in Dallas in May.

NEW MEDICAL BUILDING

Work is expected to start July 1 on a million-dollar building for Baylor Medical College in Houston.

NEW FAT STOCK SHOW MANAGER

Edgar Deen, businessmen, has been elected secretary-manager of the Fat Stock Show at Fort Worth to succeed John B. Davis who resigned after 20 years on the job.

ART SHOW WINNERS

University of Texas and Texas State College for Women at Denton carried away the bulk of honors at the annual Fine Arts Association Convention in Austin. New president of the association is Loren Mozley, of Austin.

AWARDED 4-H CLUB SCHOLARSHIP

Patsye Priest, age 17, member of the Pear Valley, (McCulloch county), 4-H club, has been awarded the Maggie W. Barry scholarship offered to Texas' most outstanding 4-H club girl.

TURTLE CONTEST

The West Texas Game and Fish Association is conducting a gar and turtle eradication contest. Largest turtle so far reported weighed 15½ pounds and was caught on a trot line. \$50 in war bonds go to winners of the contest, half for largest and other half for the most turtles.

RAT BITES CHILD 12 TIMES

An 18-month-old Waco baby is given a good chance to recover, ("by the grace of God," the doctor said), after having been bitten in the face 12 times by a rat.

CHURCH CENTEN- NIAL

The Macedonia Baptist Church near Henderson, (Rusk county), will celebrate its 100th birthday this summer. A big all-day service has been planned for the occasion.

FREAK LIGHTNING

Billy Hannah, of the Hollis community, near Madis onville, (Madison county), has the proof of a good lightning story. A bolt struck his barn, knocked a steel trap into a metal bucket to burn a big hole in it then, for good measure, welded the bucket's lid to the side of the vessel.

WHEELER COUNTY'S BEAVER COLONY

Beavers have become so numerous on some Wheeler county farms that the Game Department has been asked to trap and remove some of them. The Wheeler county colony is believed to be the oldest and largest in the State.

UNIQUE BOND SALE

Citizens of Gainesville and Cooke county called out the election judges to conduct the Seventh War Loan campaign. Buyers were checked off at all polling places, where poll-tax records were used in order to be sure that all citizens participated. Bells and whistles were sounded every hour to remind residents of the campaign.

CENTENNARIAN HIKER

Sam Hammer, of Aquilla, (Hill county), is not fooling anybody about his age—which is 103 years. Once each month he goes to Hillsboro. If no transportation is available, he walks—it's 24 miles. He says it is not hard to walk that distance, but takes a lot of time.

MORE LAND FOR NEFF PARK

Mr. and Mrs. Pat M. Neff have given 1,150 acres more land to expand the State Park near Belton which bears the name, "Mother Neff Park." The park was founded while Mr. Neff was Governor when his mother donated seven acres to the State for that purpose. Later she gave 250 acres more.

FIRE PREVENTION WINNERS

First place winners in the annual school contest for fire prevention posters were: High schools, Nick Puspurica, North Dallas high; George Brandon, Waco junior high; intermediate, Donald Lee Edgar, Texarkana; primary, Harold Noel, Dorchester, (Grayson county).

STATE MINERAL MAPS

Dr. E. H. Sellards, director of the University of Texas Bureau of Economic Geology, has announced that 12 maps, showing distribution of mineral resources of the State, are ready for distribution.

WHEN A GIRL IS NOT A GIRL

Adan Cantu, Jr., of Laredo, (Webb county), was born March 5, 1931. He applied for a birth certificate. After a long search, officials found him listed as Esperanza Cantu, a girl. Legal procedure now is necessary to make him a boy.

SHADES OF OLD WEST

The following want ad appeared in the Pampa, (Gray county), News: "Strayed from Bob McCoy ranch near Midland, 3 buffalo—cow dehorned, bull burned on tip of horn, other a yearling heifer. Reward. Pete Greenhouse, rancher for Bob McCoy."

BIGGEST SMALL TOWN BANK

L. E. Adrian, cashier of the Home State Bank at Trent, (Taylor county), says no other town in Texas of comparable population (Trent has 300) has a bank with deposits equal to his bank's \$687,000.

RABIES INCREASING

Texas was one of the seven high States last year in the number of rabies cases reported. More than 10,000 cases were reported for the nation last year, an increase over previous years.

JUG STARTS BLAZE

Ed Hostetler, Kress, (Swisher county), farmer, left a jug of water on his front porch. Members of the family discovered that the jug had focused the sun's rays on the wall in such a manner as to start a fire.

MANY PREDATORS KILLED

A total of 7,448 predatory animals were killed in Texas by hunters of the Federal Government, State Livestock Commission and the Predatory Animal Control Association during the first quarter of 1945. Included in the lot were 6,592 coyotes, 665 bobcats and 191 wolves.

DELAYED REUNION

C. W. Parker, Childress, (Childress county), plumber, has been reunited with a daughter whom he thought dead, after 25 years. He saw her last when she was 16. A few days ago she walked into the shop where Mr. Parker works and identified herself. The daughter's home is in Estelline, (Hall county).

STEER KILLS COYOTE

James E. Lawton, Hale Center, (Hale county), was unarmed when he saw a coyote chasing a calf. He started chasing the coyote in his auto. Just when it seemed the calf would be caught and killed, a yearling steer charged out of the brush and with two swipes of his horns killed the coyote. Lawton kept the coyote ears as souvenir.

NUFF SAID

The Shackelford county ration board wrote to a farmwoman asking for information as to why her husband needed a special stamp for work shoes. This was her reply: "To keep the cows off his feet and the stickers out of them." He got the shoes.

BLUEBONNETS IN PANHANDLE

Mrs. Howard Blackburn, of Amarillo, took a bouquet of bluebonnets from her front yard to the county clerk's office to prove that the flowers could survive the snow and hail of that region.

CLOTHES PIN FACTORY

The scarcity of clothes pins prompted a McGregor, (McLennan county), merchant to start a small factory to produce them for his customers.

QUEER PLACE TO HIDE JEWELS

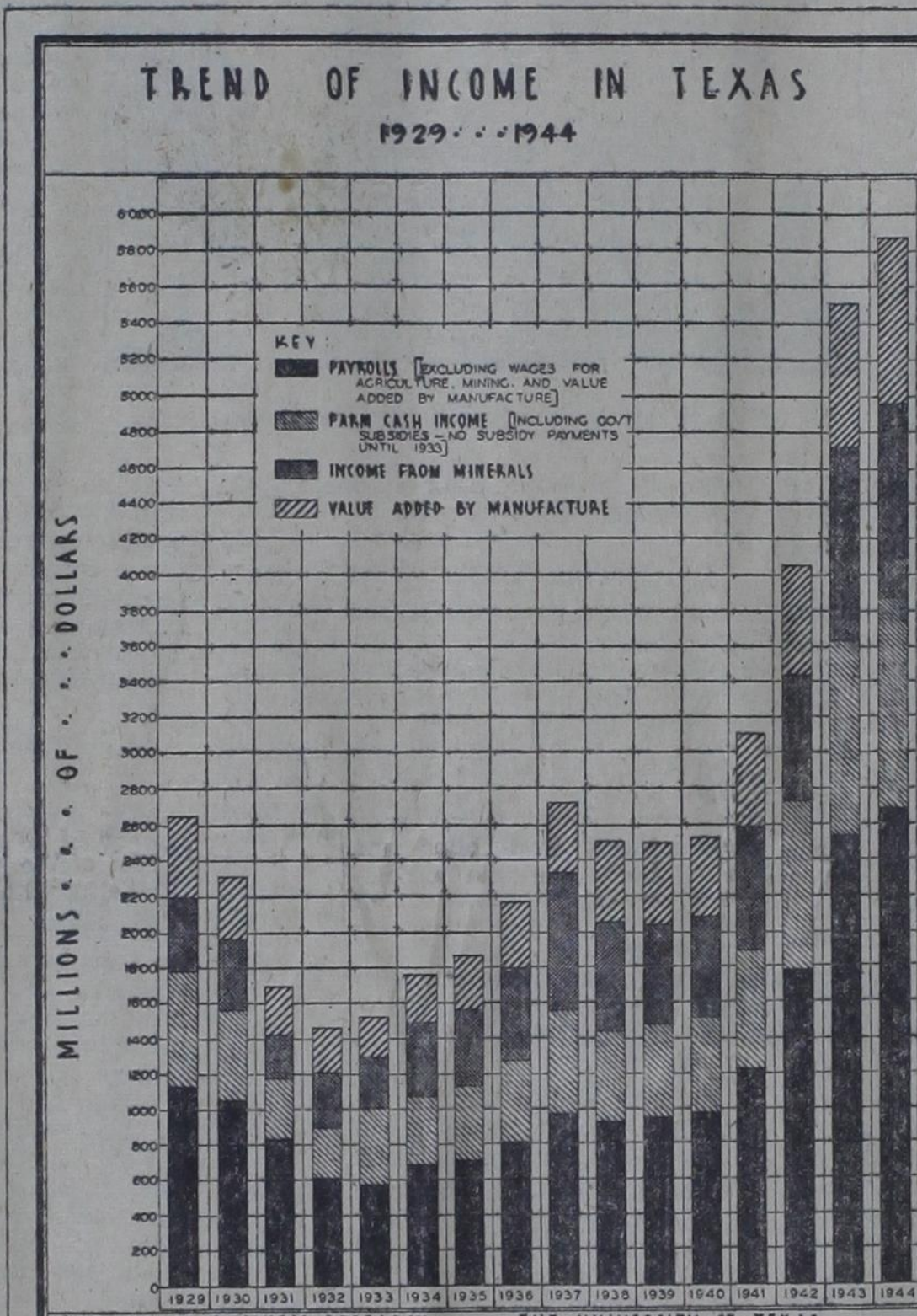
San Antonio police arrested a youth for burglary. He led the officers to where he had hidden some stolen jewelry in the nest of a setting hen.

LUCKY FIND

Gene Goss, of Corsicana, (Navarro county), missed a \$100 bill and after searching two days still could not find it. He remembered sending some soiled clothes to a local laundry. The bill was there, a cashier having found it in Goss' shirt pocket.

WOMAN RANGER

Mrs. Mason Milam, of Beaumont, (Jefferson county), has been awarded an honorary commission in the Texas Rangers. The recognition was for her work in training a girls' choral group which was the first group of women ever to sing before the Texas Legislature.



The above chart, published by the Texas Business Review of the economic department, University of Texas, shows the income of Texas from 1929 to 1944.

22 CHILDREN SURVIVE FARMER

Frank West, age 73, Parker county farmer, was survived by his wife and 22 children following his death in a Wichita Falls hospital.

SHOW MUST GO ON

The famous Gainesville, (Cooke county), community circus will emerge from retirement this Spring for the first time since Pearl Harbor. Many of the stars of other years are missing, but the "show must go on," according to traditions of professional circuses.

94-YEAR-OLD YOUNGSTER DRIVES AUTO

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Caldwell, (he is 94) have returned to Terrell, (Kaufman county), after an automobile trip to the Panhandle. Caldwell refuses to let anyone drive for him. They made the return trip in one day.

SCRAMBLE 170 CASES OF EGGS

About 170 cases of eggs were smashed in Granbury, (Hood county), when a produce truck from DeLeon, (Comanche county), overturned while enroute to Fort Worth.

THE FLOP FAMILY



A LITTLE FUN *Jokes to Make You Laugh*

End of a Tale

At Bridgeport, Conn., a butcher, tired of saying: "No meat today," hung up a cow's tail with a ribbon around it and a sign: "THAT'S ALL THAT'S LEFT."

One-Way Passage

A very large colored woman boarded a bus and the aisle of the bus was narrow. She struggled forward nobly, but she just couldn't make it.

"Why not try it sideways?" suggested the bus driver, impatiently. From where she was tightly wedged, the colored woman replied: "Cause I ain't got no sideways."

Politics in the Good Old Days

While Franklin Pierce was running for President, an old New Hampshire inn keeper was asked what he thought of the candidate. The old gentleman replied, "Waal, up here he's right smart of a fellah, but spread him over the whole nation I'm afraid he will be mighty thin."

Home Sweet Home

Conversation overheard between two sailors at a USO:

"How'd you feel when your ship came in sight of New York harbor?" "Boy, was I happy to see the Statue of Liberty again! The first thing I said was, 'Put down that torch, Honey—I'm home at last!'"

Everything Was Wrong

A young couple we've heard of decided to throw a fairly elaborate dinner-party, for which the services of a maid would be necessary. The wife, after a few dozen inquiries, located and hired an elderly Hungarian woman. When the woman had finished setting the table, the wife came in to inspect: everything was wrong. "The plates should be on the left," she explained, "the forks and knives on the right and oh . . . the cups and saucers should be over here and . . ."

"Say," interrupted the maid, disgustedly, "you superstitious or just cantankerous?"

1939: Japan Makes Navy Out of American Junk.

1945: Americans Make Junk Out of Japanese Navy.

Story of the Bag and the Purse

When the bus conductor came for her fare:

She opened her bag and took out her purse and closed the bag and opened her purse and took out a dollar and closed her purse and opened her bag and dropped in her purse and closed the bag and handed the conductor the dollar. He gave her back the change.

She opened her bag and took out her purse and closed the bag and opened her purse and dropped in the change and closed her purse and opened her bag and dropped in the purse and closed the bag—and that's the end of the story of the bag and the purse.

Expense No Object

When a flood washed out the railway line to a small city where he was scheduled to make an address, former Vice-President Charles G. Dawes telegraphed the chairman of the committee: "Cannot arrive on time. Wash-out on line." He was surprised to receive an answer by return wire advising, "Never mind wash. Buy another shirt at our expense and come anyway."

Thank Heaven

She had begged her husband for months to have his picture taken. At last he decided to go through the agony, but when the proofs arrived she exclaimed in horror: "Oh, Joe, you have only one button on your coat." "Thank heaven," Joe replied, "You've noticed it at last."

Idle Tears

Two tears were floating down the River of Time. "I," said the first, "am the tear of a woman who lost her man to another." Said the second: "Don't feel so badly; I am the tear of the woman who got him."

Stops to Listen

The horse ambled along for a short distance and then stopped. This procedure was repeated several times. A curious bystander approached the driver and asked kindly, "Is your horse sick?"

"Nope," answered the driver, "he's so afraid I'll say 'whoa' and he won't hear me, that he stops every once in a while to listen."

"Temporarily Out of Cigarettes"

A man went to his doctor for treatment for his sore throat and, on being asked the trouble, he hoarsely whispered: "Cigarettes."

"Ah," said the doctor. "Smoking too many?"

"No," was the reply. "Asking the dealer for too many."

Blind Man's Bluff

A policeman threw a nickel toward the blind man's cup. The coin missed and rolled along the pavement, but the man with the dark glasses quickly recovered it.

"But I thought you were blind!" exclaimed the cop.

"No, I'm not the regular blind man, officer," he said. "I'm just pinch hittin' for him while he's at the movies."

Let Mr. Smith Do the Worrying

For hours the businessman had tossed sleeplessly. "Why can't you go to sleep?" asked his wife.

"You expect me to sleep," he groaned, "when my note to Smith for \$5,000 comes due tomorrow and I have no money to meet it."

Faithfully and lovingly the wife turned the matter over in her mind. Then she spoke decisively: "I'll tell you what I'd do, dear. I'd go over to Mr. Smith's house and tell him. Then I'd come home and go to sleep. Let Mr. Smith stay awake!"

A Little Bull

Once upon a time there were three bulls walking down a country road, a big bull, a middle size bull, and a little bull. They came to a field of alfalfa, tall, juicy, luscious. There was a gap in the fence, and the big bull shouldered the other two aside and went in and ate to his heart's content.

The other two bulls went on down the road a little farther and came to a clover field, fragrant, tender, inviting. Here a gate stood open and the middle size bull shouldered the little bull aside and went in and ate of the clover.

So the little bull went on down the road. The houses were closer together and there were no more alfalfa or clover fields. He went through the suburbs, the manufacturing area, the heart of the city, and on out into the desert beyond—and on and on and on.

Now the moral of this story is that a little bull goes a long way.

Exodus Ceased

When Henry Ward Beecher was minister at Plymouth Church, Brooklyn, N. Y., his brother agreed to fill the pulpit on a certain Sunday. The house was packed, but when it was noticed that the regular minister would not preach, many in the audience rose to leave. "Father Tom," as the other Beecher was known, assumed command of the situation and announced: "All those who came to worship Henry Ward Beecher this morning may depart at this time. All those who came to worship God will stay." The exodus ceased, it is said.

Sniping the Snipers at Long Range

(Continued from Page 2)

be aimed. These forts could do a lot of damage except that the small firing port limits the sniper's field of fire. Usually the Americans don't bother to shoot it out. When a sniper's cave is located, a flame-thrower merely walks up from one side and burns the sniper out with a burst of fire aimed through the cave's opening.

Not all infantrymen can qualify as expert riflemen or even as sharpshooters, but all of them can shoot proficiently with a number of weapons. Before they go into combat they are trained in rifle marksmanship, in throwing hand grenades, and in shooting rifle grenades that can knock out a tank or other vehicle. They get target practice with the BAR, the Browning automatic rifle that can fire a clip of 20 rounds in 20 seconds, and they train with machine guns. They learn that within its range a destructive bazooka shell can be aimed just as accurately as a sniper's bullet.

Must Be Proficient

In addition, the infantryman learns to use his own rifle from almost any position, to do snap shooting from the hip, and to close in for a bayonet lunge. He must be proficient at each one, for there has been a lot of house-to-house fighting and even room-to-room fighting in this war. For rough and tumble fighting at close quarters, the soldiers have worked out techniques that greatly decrease the mathematical odds of being hit. Entering a house through a door or window, a soldier is taught to make his entry as fast as possible and then immediately get his back to a wall until he has completely inspected the room.

The men learn to step over sills instead of on them to avoid the possibility of setting off a booby trap and they take stairways two or three steps at a time to reduce the chances of treading on a stair that may be booby trapped. When a man detects such a trap he lets it alone but warns the man behind him.

A man always carries his gun with one hand near the trigger in going through a window so that the rifle can be aimed and fired with the least delay if a target is found. Village fighters know that the whole body below the eyes is blind and so in descending into a basement, they go down with a rush until they are low enough to see any enemy who might be waiting for them. These tricks of their trade plus accurate shooting accomplish two things at the same time—the men get the jump on the enemy, thus keeping alive, and they drive the enemy back toward defeat.

PLANTS 2,000 TREES PER HOUR

A new tree-planting machine has been developed at the University of Wisconsin College of Agriculture. During a demonstration, two machines averaged 1,800 to 2,000 trees per hour, with white spruce two-year transplants.

In operation, the planter sits behind a plow on the machine's rear carriage, and the trees are fed into the furrow. Disk wheels pack the soil around the seedling.

The machine can also be adapted for use as a tractor-pull for ordinary farm operations. The original machine cost \$150, but mass production would lower costs considerably. — Science Digest.

Rubbing fine salt into the skin is said to aid in clearing the complexion and stimulating a natural color.

First Phase of World War II

(Continued from Page 2)

in Siberia. In April the Soviet Union, which has historic as well as economic interest in Manchuria, denounced the treaty with Japan; earlier Marshal Stalin had branded Japan an "aggressor nation." Should Russia enter the war, the prospects of Japanese capitulation might be greatly increased.

Total War in Pacific

The Allied High Command, however, is not gambling on an enemy surrender; it is planning for total war in the Pacific, total destruction of Japan, if necessary. With the floods of men, weapons and equipment being rushed to their theatre, Army and Navy leaders in the Pacific are confident that they can do a better job against their enemy than was done with respect to Germany because many lessons have been learned. Already their preliminary campaign which has to precede the final all-out blows is well under way. One element that is expected to be especially effective and used increasingly in the "encirclement" phase is the Superfortress incendiary raids, like those May 10 which employed some 1000 B-29's in the heaviest blows yet struck against Tokyo and Nagoya. About 7,000,000 of fire bombs were dropped on Nagoya, Japan's largest industrial city and the center of her aircraft industry. Only two out of more than 500 bombers in this smashing incendiary raid were lost to enemy action, a Twentieth Air Force communiqué reported.

B-29 crewmen said bombing results from medium altitude were excellent. Enemy air interception was weak to moderate and ack-ack fire meager.

The Japanese, acknowledging that fires burned in Nagoya for five hours, claimed eight B-29s were shot down and nine damaged.

Took Over 5 Years to Defeat Germany

(Continued from Page 2)

mandy landings and the battles west of the Rhine and of the Ruhr as the most vital in contributing to the defeat of the Reich.

In the Ruhr the Germans remained too long. Three hundred thousand German troops were captured and the Reich lost the arsenal which produced up to 80 per cent of the equipment for the Wehrmacht, and German Navy.

COLORED SMOKE SIGNALS

Colored smokes—bright-hued greens, yellow, reds, blues and other colors—are being used extensively by American fighting men in this war for ground-to-air and ground-to-ground signaling, distress signals for grounded aviators, lifeboat distress signals, ranging and spotting signals and parachute markers, according to the Chemical Warfare Service.

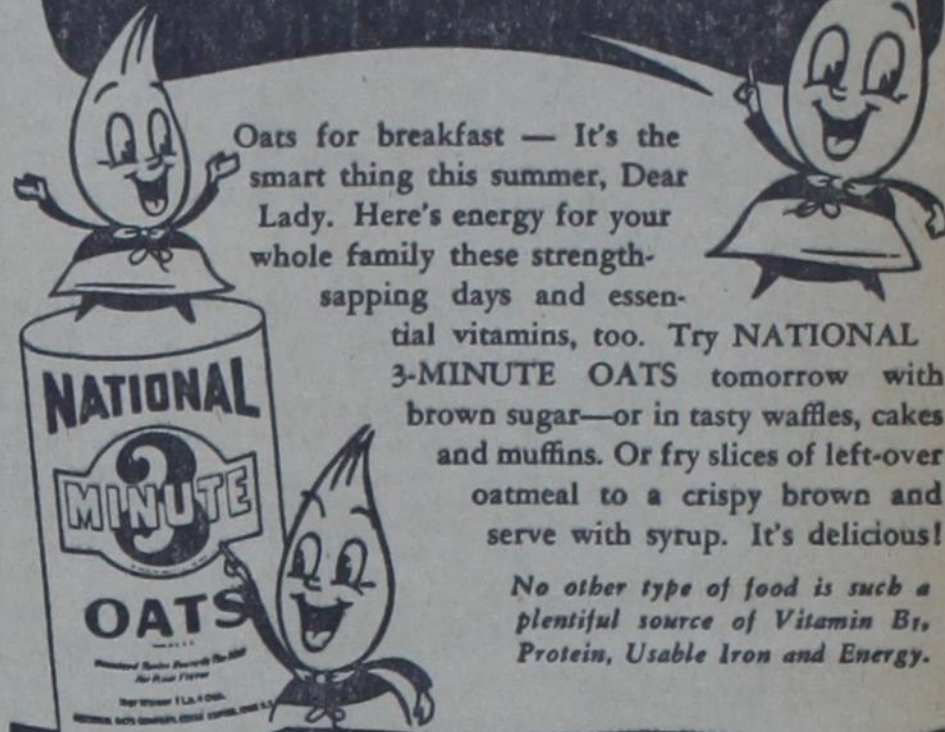
Moreover, the uses are constantly increasing in number. The colored smoke signals are used in hand grenades, rifle grenades, mortar shells, bombs, rocket projectiles and shells of nearly all calibers.

Smoke signals were used by the Indians in Texas and Oklahoma during early days to convey war messages to nearby allied tribes. These signals were usually sent from high peaks and could be seen for many miles.

But seek ye first the kingdom of God, and his righteousness; and all these things shall be added unto you. Matt. 6:33.

FOR SUMMER STAMINA

YOU NEED THIS BREAKFAST



Oats for breakfast — It's the smart thing this summer, Dear Lady. Here's energy for your whole family these strength-sapping days and essential vitamins, too. Try NATIONAL 3-MINUTE OATS tomorrow with brown sugar—or in tasty waffles, cakes and muffins. Or fry slices of left-over oatmeal to a crispy brown and serve with syrup. It's delicious!

No other type of food is such a plentiful source of Vitamin B₁, Protein, Usable Iron and Energy.

NATIONAL 3-MINUTE OATS
THERE IS A DIFFERENCE IN OATS

Poultry News

Turkey Range Practices

By WALTER BURTON

The more virgin the range, the more ideal it is for the turkey raiser. Provide range each year that has not been used the previous year, with as much succulent green feed as possible. Fifty turkeys to the acre should be the maximum, and the land must be dormant at least every other year.

On the range, 2,000 birds to a group would be the greatest number to risk together, and smaller groups would be better. Move to a new spot every few days, taking along the waterers, feeders and roosts.

Watch for dead birds on the range. This should be a daily chore, especially where green feed is present and anything dead is easily hidden from view. Keep ranges free from trash and stagnant pools of water from which turkeys might drink.

Breeder Precautions

Keep breeders separate from the rest of the flock. Fourteen hens per tom is enough, with an extra male for every three you are using. A good breeding range for fourteen hen matings is about 15 by 200 feet. Scrub all breeding pen facilities before start of the season, and regularly as needed thereafter.

Use lights on breeders at least a month before you want hatching eggs. Turn them on about 5:00 A. M., Central Wartime. Use at least 60-watt bulb to each 200 square feet of space.

Do not hold hatching eggs above 65 degrees or below 35 degrees. Use one caretaker for

hatching eggs and breeder birds. Gather eggs several times daily, and don't keep them longer than a week.

Two feet square nest boxes are good, and one nest is enough for three breeders. Secluded spots are favorable locations for nests. Loose cloth, hanging just above the edge of the bottom of nests, may serve as doors. Sand bottoms for nests reduce egg breakage. In trapnesting, use one nest for every two hens.

Diseases

In Texas and Oklahoma, the most prevalent turkey diseases are: Blackhead, Cholera, Fowl Pox, Typhoid, Pullorum, Coccidiosis, Texamita and Trichomoniasis. Present, too, are tapeworms, roundworms and pin worms, for which I recommend periodic worming with pills from a reliable company. Your dealer may be helpful in recommending a bood pill. Treat often for lice.

For disease other than parasites, it is advisable to secure a disease book and study it so that you can perform a post-mortem on every bird you lose. Then, you will know what you must fight. Also, laboratory analysis is quickly available in most turkey growing sections.

It is essential throughout the growing period to keep the floor, watering and feeding facilities dry and clean. Permitting chickens to run with turkeys is one of the worst practices. It must be stopped if you expect to succeed. The common pin worm in chickens is directly responsible for the spread of the organism that causes Blackhead.

Man shall not live by bread alone, but by every word that proceedeth out of the mouth of God. Mat. 4:4.

• Tune in "Norton McGiffin In The News" Daily 12:30 Noon—Monday thru Friday—Texas Quality Network.

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REDEPLOYMENT of Soldiers Under Way

REDEPLOYMENT of 3,100,000 American soldiers from Europe to Asia is already well under way. Columns stream westward on the first leg of the road to Japan (or for some the road back to civilian life). How these men feel after their months or years of fighting a dangerous foe was described by Drew Middleton, correspondent of the New York Times in these words:

"A sensation of emptiness blended with deep personal gratitude for survival predominates among these American fighting men. For soldiers going to the Pacific there is a difficult period of readjustment. Many of them have thought of no other foe but the German for three years. The man in the coal-scuttle helmet has been the enemy, a person who had to be killed.

Now he must turn his thoughts to the new enemy and, because very few GI's have ever thought of it as one war, to a new war. Slowly that war will take the place of the one just ended. But now they talk of the battles of last summer the way old men talked of Gettysburg. 'Remember that ridge left of Saint Lo,' they say; or they will speak of how it felt to turn and sweep across France in the August sun."

First Soldiers 15,000

The first soldiers slated for discharge under the Army's demobilization plan were scheduled to come by plane from recent battlefields deep in Germany and by jeep and truck from points nearer the French border to a staging area near Le Havre, France—where some of the most bitter fighting of the

Normandy campaign took place almost a year ago. There were 15,000 of them. All are men who have accumulated



more than the necessary eight-five demobilization points—based on length of service, number of dependents and

decorations earned.

On June 1 these men were on the high seas aboard one of the great superliners of pre-war fame. A week or ten days later they are going through the last stages of their Army careers at twenty-two reception centers throughout the United States. Soldiers are assigned to the separation center closest to their home to speed the reunion with their families.

These 15,000 are the vanguard of 2,000,000 veterans to be discharged in the next year. They will be followed by 40,000 more, who have accumulated the necessary points, and by 11,000 men over 42 years of age who are automatically eligible for discharge, plus 8,000 others coming home on routine rehabilitation and recuperation leaves.

400,000 Monthly

Month by month, as shipping becomes available, the rate will step up until by next October about 400,000 soldiers will be crossing the ocean monthly. These will be all hale members of the AEF. The wounded are being brought

back at present at the rate of 40,000 a month by twenty converted troop transport, twenty hospitals ships and a fleet of Army Transport Command planes.

This human aspect of the Army's present task in the ETO is only a small phase of the gigantic problem of redeployment. The task of moving material is comparable to the build-up Allied might in Europe over the past three years. Only for the Pacific the task is to be done in twelve months. The Army has set up seventy-two depots in Germany and France to prepare material for reshipment to the Pacific. In a school in Nantarré, near Paris, eight men a week from lieutenant colonels down are trained to supervising the sorting and packing of the material. Five and one-half million long tons of Army equipment—totaling 100,000,000 items, ranging from delicate radio equipment to big guns—must be sorted, inspected, reconditioned and packed. Then shipping must be brought in to speed the material on the 14,000-odd mile trip to the Pacific.

Texas Farm News Reports

Grapefruit production this year in the Rio Grande Valley was estimated at 21,800,000 boxes (slightly over earlier estimates) and the estimated orange production is 4,000,000 boxes. Total value of crop was placed at \$42,000,000.

The State's wheat crop slumped in April, and the U. S. Department of Agriculture estimate is 56,562,000 bushels compared with 74,746,000 bushels last year. This year's winter wheat crop will give the nation's farmers a harvest of 835,186,000 bushels, according to estimates of the Department of Agriculture. This compares with a crop of 764,073,000 bushels last year.

During a recent soil-conservation meeting at Garland, (Dallas county), several farmers said that they hesitated to sod their water outlets with bermuda grass because it would get into the fields. Two farmers present immediately gave an answer to this objection. Both had planted strips of Buffalo grass at the top of the water outlet banks and this, they said, held the bermuda in check. One farmer said, "Bermuda makes the best pasture and it will not cross this Buffalo grass strip. My experience with this combination has covered several years. My bermuda pasture, in what one time was a gully, is making a profit. I am not troubled with the bermuda spreading into the fields."

"Fish can be grown more cheaply than chicken or red meat in the more than 125,000 ponds on Texas farms and ranches," says David F. Eaton, Foard county's agricultural agent, who has given a lot of study to home fish culture. Fish is a timely substitute for scarce meat. He further says that after a pond has been properly fertilized and stocked, not more than half of the fish in a pond can ever be caught with a pole and line. Under proper conditions a farmer can get between 200 and 300 pounds of fish per pond acre, Eaton believes. He recommends stocking with sun perch and black bass.

Most gardeners are familiar with the large amount of damage which one cutworm can do in one night, but each year new gardeners start out and warnings and recommendations are always in order against this greatest of all garden pests. Nacogdoches County Agent F. J. Burton has emphasized to those in his section the necessity for guarding against these cutworms. He recommends a collar for set plants, such as tomatoes, cabbage. He says light cardboard can be rolled to a size about four times the size of the plant stem. This should be set an inch or two in the ground and at least two inches above the surface to give full protection.

Margaret Bradford, Sweetwater high school junior, was elected president of the Future Homemakers of Texas at the State meet held in Austin. It is her third year in homemaking study. She is the second Sweetwater girl to hold the office. Fairy Breeding was the other president.

Texas cattle continued to make gains and were generally in good flesh in May. Losses have been light and a good calf crop is reported by all areas. The condition of cattle on May 1 was reported at 86 per cent, a 1 point improvement from a month earlier and 3 points above the 20-year average for the date, says U. S. Department of Agriculture. Sheep and lambs made very good gains during the month, condition being reported at 90 per cent on May 1, compared with 87 a month ago, and a 20-year average for the date of 85 per cent.

The white butterfly is the parent of the common green velvet skinned caterpillar, or cabbage worm. This pest may cause a lot of damage to the cabbage patch unless controlled. It also may attack kale, collard, turnips and radishes. But the pretty butterfly gives warning that the worms are coming. When they are observed flying in the garden, usually all the time from March until October, it is a signal to gardeners to get poison ready.

Worms generally appear as early as April and continue until late in the fall. Dusting is considered a good form of preventative, although liquid spray often is used more successfully. Hand-picking the worms also is recommended. Treatment should begin when first worms appear and repeated as often as necessary.

HELP

for cattlemen who dread disease losses

Many people are finding domestic rabbits an answer to their short meat supply, as well as affording some quick cash from the sale of meat rabbits. The Fish and Wildlife Service estimates production of domestic rabbits has increased at least 200 per cent during war years. Rabbit meat is quickly produced. Usually about 90 days is required from the time the doe is mated until the small rabbit is ready to eat. Neither facilities for raising nor feed for domestic rabbits are expensive.

The first commercial wheat crop ever produced in the Rio Grande Valley was harvested this year. Supt. W. H. Friend, of the State Experimental Farm near Weslaco, said, "This does not mean that the Valley will necessarily become a wheat producing area." The wheat was planted to raise seed from which forage for stock can be grown and supply grain for poultry feeding.

This time of year when weeds are abundant, sometimes milk and butter have an unpleasant odor or bitter taste. But you can't blame all this on weeds, say experienced dairymen. The trouble may be caused by the cow's physical condition, odors absorbed by milk in containers, or biological changes in the milk. Milk sometimes absorb odors after it is taken from the cow. Odors and flavors can be picked up also from milk vessels which are not kept entirely clean.

Seventeen farmers of Cherokee county have agreed to test the efficiency of potash on pasture and field crops this year. In a test last year, County Agent C. M. Heald reported 100 additional pounds of potash produced 25 per cent more tomatoes than on the same land in the same field where potash was not used. He stated also that potash had shown a marked increase of cotton and corn.

About 20 Liberty county farmers have agreed to plant about 1,000 acres to pop corn this year. Several who planted last year reported good success. They received \$3.68 per 100 pounds for the 1944 crop.

Farmers who plant or expect to plant trees for a cash crop should investigate the possibility of the white ash. This is one of the leading varieties of hardwood grown in Texas. Its principle uses are handles, barrels, furniture, motor vehicle parts, sporting and athletic goods, railroad ties, veneer and fuel.

Final reports for the season just closed revealed that Texas produced almost one-half of the nation's grapefruit crop.

It's easy to prevent disease losses—as easy as vaccinating your valuable livestock with Cutter Vaccines & Serums! Ask any cattlemen who's used them—he'll tell you, "Cutter products really do a job!" That's because they're made with the same care and attention that Cutter gives its vaccines for human use. Scientifically developed—always dependable. Use Cutter for peak protection! Cutter Laboratories, Berkeley, California.

CUTTER VACCINES & SERUMS

Uncle Sam is asking the production of more peanuts in 1945 than in any year since Pearl Harbor. Peanuts are needed for fats and vitamins, edible oil, high protein meal, and legume hay for livestock feeding. War Foods Administration has announced its support price for peanuts this year will be \$160 per ton.

Commercial turkey egg producers are aiming to obtain an improved dual-purpose breed, combining into one bird a good layer which will also be a good meat bird. Some breeders select their best strains by trap-nesting. When selecting a meat bird for breeding, a uniformly wide, flat back, with medium leg length and moderately fine bones is recommended. The broad-breast bronze is popular in the markets but does not reproduce well, not equalling the standard breeds and varieties. The bronze strains appear to have been developed with special emphasis on breast-fleshing at the expense of body balance and symmetry.

It has been the experience of all flax growers that when the straw and stubble is worked into the soil, the soil is much more mellow the following year. This is because the fine stems are slow to decay and keep the soil open, allowing rainfall to penetrate rapidly and prevent the formation of hard clods. Flax straw is rich in oil and protein, according to analysis

from the U. S. Department of Agriculture. The plant food in the straw from an inch of average flax contains almost enough plant food to produce a bale of cotton. When straw is burned, this plant food is destroyed and the soil is left that much poorer.

More than a million head of Texas cattle were treated for control of cattle grubs in the season just ahead, Paul Clegg, assistant entomologist for the A. & M. College Extension Service, estimated. This represents an all-time high in control of the pest, and Gregg says it means potential production of meat and leather probably a million pounds greater because of the treatment. The first year of the campaign, 1942-43, only 400,000 head of cattle were treated. This was doubled for the second year. Cited as an excellent example, is Hemphill county where 12 vats are operating co-operatively. About 28,000 cattle were treated this way, and an additional 6,000 were hand-dusted or sprayed. Kaufman county reported about 22,000 head treated this season. Jasper county dairymen have used the method with success.



LITTLE FARMERS—Young Emmajane Peters pauses in gardening to smile for photographer at New York Institute for Education of the blind. Tight ropes are stretched in parallel lines to assist blind children. All lower-school youngsters participate in Victory Garden projects.

An increase of almost 25 per cent in the Rio Grande Valley tomato crop has been forecast by the U. S. Department of Agriculture. Growing conditions were favorable throughout the season. The crop estimate is for 4,875,000 bushels.

Scientists of the U. S. Department of Agriculture reported that they have developed a method by which farmers and other users of wood-lot trees can introduce chemicals into the sap stream of the wood to increase length of service of fence posts, bean poles, garden stakes and other utility poles. The fresh-cut saplings are simply allowed to stand in a wooden tub or trough containing the right amount of chemicals for a period of about six hours, or until they have taken up the proper amount of chemicals. Chromated zinc chloride is recommended as one of the best chemicals to use. Most of the chemicals recommended are poisonous and should be kept out of the reach of children, pets and livestock and none of them should be stored in metal containers.

A survey, made late in the spring, indicated about 45,000,000 bushels or more, of the Texas 1944 wheat and grain sorghums crops remained in farm storage and country and terminal elevators in the northwestern part of the State. More than half of the total was wheat, and two-thirds of it was held in the Panhandle area.

Many people have been forced to buy a cow in order to obtain enough milk and butter for home use. Because of this trend, seven general rules have been announced for those not entirely familiar with "what kind of cow to buy."

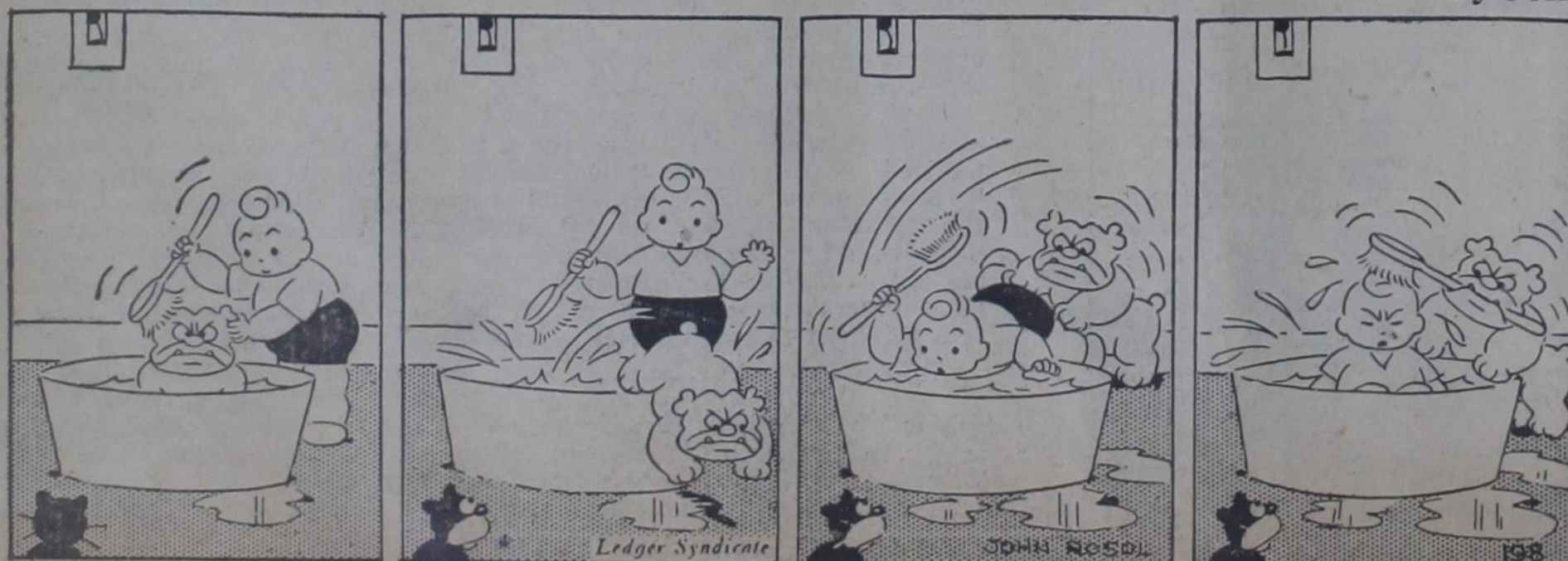
1. Ample digestive capacity, which means good length, width and depth of body.
2. A good constitution is indicated by deep chest capacity.
3. A large, soft udder is important.
4. The rump should be long, wide and level, and the hip bones should be wide apart.
5. The hide should be thin, loose and pliable, and the bones of medium size, with the head showing general refinement.
6. A good dairy cow should have dairy temperament, or tendency, as well as ability to produce milk.
7. Generally, the larger the dairy cow the better. Size and quality, however, must be properly correlated. Normally, large cows give more milk than small ones, although many small cows are heavy producers.

The first air express shipment of chickens made from the Breezeland Hatchery, of San Angelo, went to the College of Industrial Arts at Mexico City. The shipment included 200 pullets. Charges were about \$35 for transportation. The pullets sold for about \$35 per 100.

Weeping Love grass furnished by the Wichita-Brazos Soil Conservation district supervisors, made good growth and shows promise of being an excellent grass in the region around Rochester, (Haskell county). Trial plantings were made last year. The grass stayed green long after native grasses were dead. This year it started new growth in February and was knee high by the middle of April. It shows promise of filling the gap between small grain grazing and sudan grass on farms that need to rest the native pastures. It is a sandy land grass and is said to make good growth on poor sandy land. The seed usually should be planted not later than June. Because the seeds are small, a special attachment is necessary when a planter is used. The grass will start readily on eroded areas or land that needs to be retired to pasture, furnishes lots of grazing, can be baled for hay, and, with favorably season, produces abundantly.

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THE CAT AND THE KID



By John Rosol

DINO on the FARM

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Our Boys and Girls



GETS A GOAT—Coast Guard combat photographer Melvin C. Bennett, of Spokane, Wash., gets acquainted with a little white goat on Okinawa Island. Mother goat seems not a bit alarmed over Bennett's fraternizing with her baby goat.

MR. MOCKING BIRD FALLS IN LOVE

By JAMES P. WHITESIDE
(St. Louis Post-Dispatch)

For the sixth consecutive Spring, Mr. and Mrs. Mocking Bird are back to spend the summer with us. They have nested in the grape arbor, the honeysuckles and the lilacs. But the cedar trees suit them best. Cedar needles, I suspect, repulse cats and screech owls that forage in the night. Papa Mocking Bird recently coaxed Mama to venture with him into a dense cedar and, upon emerging, he did some things that lead me to believe they will make that tree their home. This is the season when his fancy turns to thoughts of love, and when the love bug nips him, he becomes the most ardent lover in all the realm of nature.

After his cloistered rendezvous with Mama, he leaped into the air, turned over and then landed on a rose bush, singing a rollicking song. The Missus sat in the top of the cedar and watched his gymnastics, as if she thought he might be the cutest thing in the world. But that's the kind of fellow he is. When there's something on his chest, the mocking bird tells the world, and if the world jeers, he doesn't ruffle a feather.

Papa is the principal musician in the family, but Mama can and sometimes does break into song. Her musical repertoire



Papa Mocking Bird sings a rollicking song.

is not as extensive as his and her technique not so perfect, but with the responsibility of taking care of the home and bringing up the family, her time is pretty well occupied. Then she may think one temperamental critter is enough to have about the place, anyway.

Papa mocking bird is handsome and knows it, and by nature a dude, yet he's no flirt. I have seen an unmated female come into the yard and attempt to vamp him while his mate was nesting. Instead of succumbing to her winsome wiles, he chased her into the deep woods, shrieking furiously.

When the nesting season arrives, his program for the day runs something like this: Ascending to the top of the big chimney on the house or the pinnacle of the giant oak, he begins with musical trills that only a genius could conceive. Just for good measure, he intersperses his songs with vaudeville that borders upon the fantastic. Leaping from his perch into the air, turning a somersault or two, he lands exactly on the spot from which he made the ascent, singing all the while. Then he climaxes his performance by tumbling from his perch and falling awkwardly toward the ground, but before he hits the ground, he recovers his equilibrium and sails around the house, filling the yard with rapturous melody.

When the fruit on the mulberry tree besides the house is ripe, this gay troubadour turns up there for a breakfast of dew-laden fruit. Frequently his mate leaves the nest to join him for a snack, especially in the early morning. When he has had his fill, he takes a position on a twig at the tree top and sings all the songs that the wild birds know. In this realm, he is divine. Then, within an instant, he appears to be beset with devils, just because a red-headed woodpecker dropped in for a few berries. Jeering angrily, the mocking bird charges the woodpecker and they flutter through the tree, the singer in hot pursuit.

came and the rain beat in torrents, revealing a brave little heart. I knew it must have comforted the little wife tucked away in her nest.

THE RHINOCEROS

By J. FRANK BROWNING
(Our Dumb Animals)

There is one animal for which the sharp claws of tigers and the dangerous teeth of lions carry no terror. He's the massive rhinoceros. This fearless fellow, one of the ugliest of all living creatures, wears a hide so thick and impenetrable that even the sharp spear of the native cannot pierce it.

Surprisingly enough, the rhinoceros, for all his 5,000 or 6,000 pounds, can crash through the jungle at such a speedy gallop and use its versatile horn in such a way as to keep even the king beasts at a respectful distance.

Among land animals, only the elephant exceeds the rhinoceros in size, although the hippopotamus can equal it.

Unless molested, the rhinoceros is not a dangerous animal. But he doesn't stand for any foolishness, and when brought to bay or wounded he is so fierce that even the bravest hunter prefers to let him alone. The rhinoceros has one enemy that does not mind in the least his raging. A certain fly creeps between the folds of the leathery skin and burrows into the sensitive flesh. All the great strength of the rhinoceros will not help him. He must wade into the water or wallow in jungle mud until the fly and its larvae are smothered.

Luckily for Mr. Rhino, the hornbill a tropical bird, is especially fond of these particular flies, and a strange, friendly partnership is the result. The rhinoceros gives the bird the freedom of its body on which it alights to poke its bill into the skin folds. And in return for a meal of flies, it actually acts as eyes for the short-sighted animal, for if an enemy approaches, it flutters before the rhinoceros, uttering warning cries.

ARMADILLOS WEAR SUITS OF ARMOR

Ever see suits of armor in a museum? Suits of armor that the knights of old wore, for protection in battle? That gives a rough idea of how an animal, known as the armadillo, is protected. An armor of bony, movable plates covers the back and entire sides of its body. These bony plates allow it plenty of freedom to move, and yet they protect the flesh inside. Even the head is protected by a bonnet of bony structure, entirely separate from the shoulder plates. If attacked, the armadillo can roll itself into a ball. When it does that, only the bony outside plates show, and all the tender flesh underneath is protected.

The armadillo's natural habit for many years is Southwest Texas. But now armadillos are found over parts of Northwest Texas. They are hated by the farmers and ranchers, because they will eat eggs, young poultry and quail.

SMUGGLER WITH A HEART

Early winter storms and a closing ice pack forced Admiral Richard E. Byrd's heroic band of antarctic explorers to abandon their East Base outposts on Palmar Land. They made their last minute escape in a battered Condor plane in which they could take only their scientific instruments and a few personal belongings.

One problem remained: what to do with the pack dogs which had brought them across the ice to Palmar Land. The dogs couldn't be left to starve. And there was no time to risk an additional flight. Reluctantly but humanely, the men staked out their dogs for the last time and set charges of dynamite to detonate a few hours after their departure.

Boarding the plane they tried not to think about the huskies they were deserting. But when the overloaded Condor rose precariously from the ice, they looked long and hard at all that was visible of the East Base—the upturned muzzles of the dogs.

the dogs crouched obediently in the snow, fulfilling their last order.

When the hazardous flight was over and the explorers had unloaded their precious gear, they turned curiously toward one of the men who was carrying a suspiciously bulky suitcase which he had guarded carefully during the flight. "What do you have there that's so valuable?" they asked.

Without answering, he opened the bag. Out tumbled seven furry little huskies not quite ten days old.—Tom Gootee in Coronet.

FARMS FOR SALE

WESTERN MONTANA STOCK RANCH. 5000 acres, fenced; 1000 acres hay, balance open timber range, lake 4 miles shore line, creeks, 30 miles from Glacier Park; beautiful country, best of fishing and hunting. Raise good grain. 15,000 acres adjoining government range under lease; preference, bunch and buffalo grass, ideal range, no herding required, support 1000 head easily; complete set of buildings, includes 10 room modern house, barn, bunk house, etc., all good, ranch fully equipped. All coos, including 40 head saddle and work horses. Will sell 500 to 700 head Herefords if wanted, no culls. Records show income paid. No indebtedness. Age necessitates selling. Terms if wanted. Write for full information. Also complete list of small and large farms in Boundary County, North Idaho. A. J. KENT, Real Estate, Bonners Ferry, Idaho.

80-ACRE farm, 5 miles south Wewoka on paved highway, 6-room brick home, modern in every respect; 3-room brick servants' quarters; tile chicken house, 12x24 feet; has gas heat; 150-foot deep water well with automatic pump; abundance of water; 12x60-foot hog house; tile with concrete floors; has 4 farrowing pens; 1 feed bin and 1 large feeding pen; large tile barn with concrete floors; all out houses equipped with electric lights; farm under 4 barbed wire fence; 10 acres cut into small patches with hog wire for hog pasture; plenty of good native grass; 3 good ponds, never go dry. All for \$15,000. W. E. MATHENY, Wewoka, Okla.

FOR SALE
GOOD 328-acre rice farm 2 1/2 miles west of Stuttgart. Write R. J. SELIG, 213 S. Maple, Stuttgart, Arkansas.

FOR SALE—230 acres, 30 miles Atlanta, on Highway 20 between Loganville and Conyers, 3 dwellings, outbuildings, 150 a. in cultivation. Produces well, ideal for chickens and turkey. Served by REA line. Near church, mill and store, school, bus route. O. E. UPSHAW, Loganville, Ga., Route 3.

43 ACRES, good barn, excellent hen house, four acres vineyard, 28 bottom, 4-room house, good springs, eight acres irrigating; two miles Cave Springs, Ark.; eight miles Springdale, Ark. See Owner, 2627 East Fourth Place, Tulsa, Okla.

217 ACRES joining Minco, 35 miles SW of Okla. City, 80 acres alfalfa ground, excellent small grain farm; good extensive improvements, over half women owned; electric, good house, three large barns. \$20,000. H. C. MOZER, 413 SE 54th St., Oklahoma City. Phone 6-3762.

20-ACRE, modern equipped poultry farm adjoining city limits county seat town, eastern Oklahoma; no restrictions. City gas, electric, good house, three large broilers on floor or 1250 hens and 10,000 broilers. Priced with or without complete battery and incubating equipment. JOHN J. CARROLL, Box 348, Chickasha, Okla.

SERVICE MEN, WIVES, DEFENSE WORKERS—Prepare now for postwar security. Yell County offers farm bargains unequalled anywhere. Healthy climate. Good schools and markets. DANVILLE REA ESTATE CO., Danville, Arkansas.

FARM FOR SALE—73 1/2 acres, well improved, good sandy land, on school bus and high lines; near highway between Kemp and Mabank. Will sell livestock and equipment. Full details on request. ALBERT MITCHELL, Kemp, Texas.

A FARM for \$15,000, located 1 1/2 miles from post office at Granville in Southwest Arkansas; 40 acres with 4-room house and other small outbuildings; 20 acres in cultivation, good pasture, year-round spring of water running through farm; 1 acre of cultivated blackberries. Healthy climate. Write LOYD HANSARD, 2911 N. Fitzhugh, Dallas, Texas.

169 ACRES, 4-room house, located in El India Valley, 84 irrigated, in cultivation. \$35 per acre; 75 pasture, \$10 per acre. Box J, Eagle Pass, Texas.

FOR SALE—Seventy-acre improved ranch; good water; right close to town. For details write ARTHUR WRIEDE, Falta, Colo.

RANCHES—FREE TIRE BEADS. Excellent for fuel, roads, fence, dam buildings. Load up that empty truck. Get yours: DEFENSE TIRE CO., 200 Boaz St., Fort Worth, Texas.

DOGS

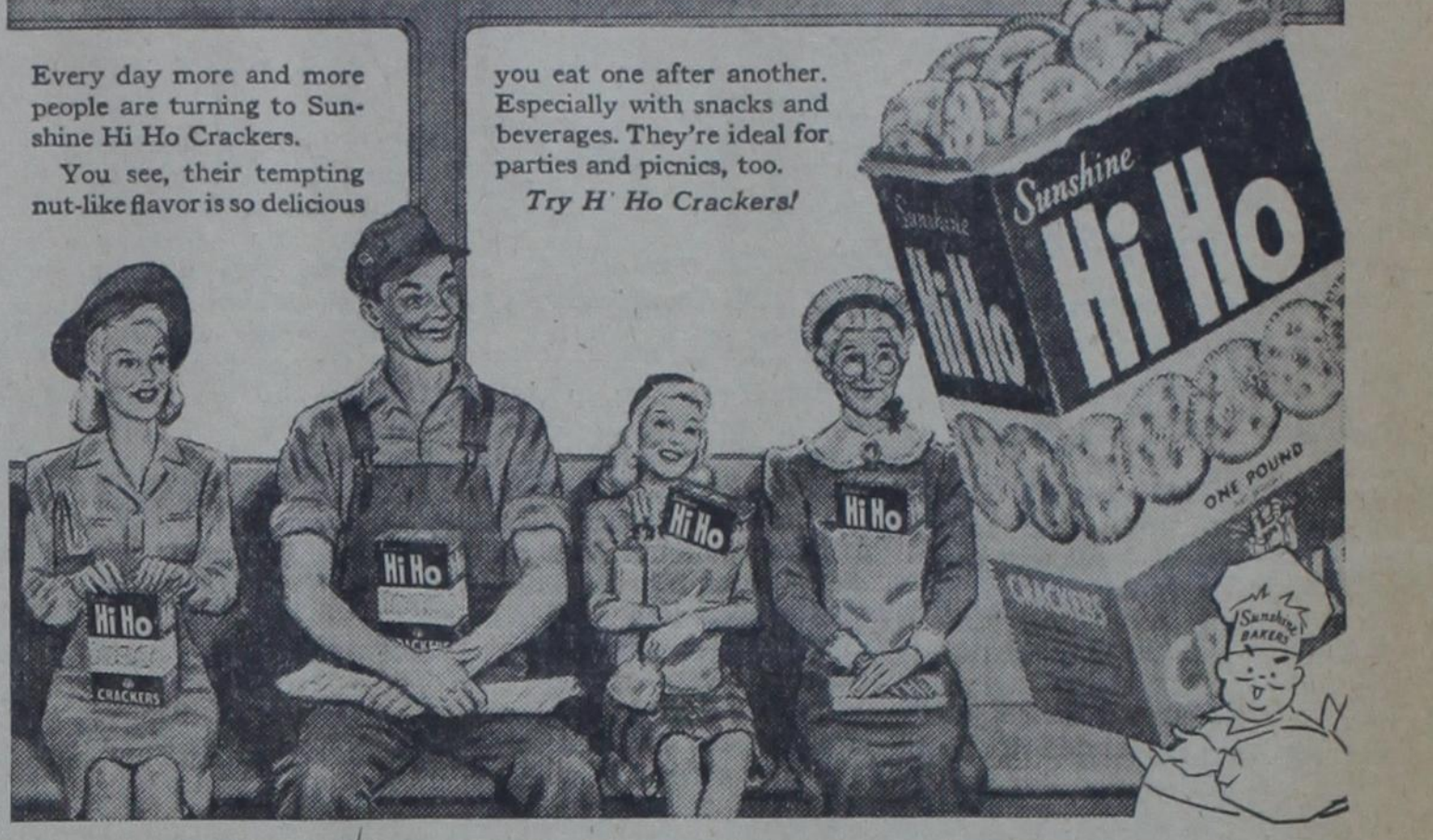
COCKER SPANIEL PUPS—"Better Bred Black Beauties" now ready for delivery. Line bred, champion sired. Also one dark red female pup from champion stock. MR. AND MRS. D. M. COLINGWOOD, 4508 Falls Rd., Dallas 9, Tex. Ph. 38-5148.

REGISTERED American pit bull pups, all ages. A. N. LANGSTON, 311 Belden, San Antonio, Texas.



HEDGE COCK ARTIFICIAL LIMB
2827 COMMERCE ST. DALLAS
OUT WHERE YOU CAN PARK

They all turn to Hi Ho ... for finer flavor!



LOOSE-WILES BISCUIT COMPANY—Brown Cracker and Candy Company Division

Business Opportunities

NEW, MODERN, very successful locker placed and grocery for sale. Fine farming and ranching section, no locker close by. Have other interests. Address J. J. MORRISON, 1402 Scripture St., Denton, Texas.

EQUIPMENT for 3-chair barbershop. Apply 2600 Exline, Dallas, Texas.

FOR SALE—Grocery business and building. Paid income tax on \$12,000 last year. Write Box 973, Henryetta, Okla.

BOOKKEEPER, ACCOUNTANTS. Double your income. Also place and business. A keeping service, spare or full time. Textbook and particulars \$2. TAX-SAVER SYSTEM, Dept. 27, Fort Worth, Texas.

FOR SALE or Rent—Victor cafe, newly remodeled. A nice place and business. A bargain. JOHN CARLILE, Hinton, Okla.

COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO.—Summer resort, old and well established, money maker, wonderful future, possibilities unlimited. S. K. BYLSMA, 627 Cooper Bldg., Denver, Colo.

FOR RENT, reasonable price, county seat Drug Store, Dress Shop, Electrical Appliances. Miller Hotel Co., Miller, Ga.

BAR, CAFE, POOL ROOM Money-maker, located Northside on busy thoroughfare; best equipment; long established; grand trade; good lease. Write SUNNY BLEVINS, 131 Taylor Street, San Antonio 5, Texas.

OPPORTUNITY KNOCKS ONCE EACH WEEK War surplus reporter; tells what government materials, equipment, etc., are surplus; where located, when available, how purchased, what you need to understand about surplus goods, and how to secure them; thousands of dollars are being made in surplus. For complete details how to secure this valuable service, send \$1 to A. F. FUGH, 3224 NW Thirtieth, Oklahoma City, Okla.

FOR SALE—Miscellaneous

WANTED—Used golf balls. Will pay \$2.40 dozen regardless of condition. Ship Railway Express, C. O. D. to BEAVER LAKE GOLF COURSE, Asheville, N. C.

BATH TUBS—For farms and ranches. We help fill out your priority. Also have lavatories, sinks, water heaters, white enamel bars. TARBELTON PLUMBING CO., 223 Barrera St., San Antonio 3, Texas.

PICTURE of Capitol, paintings of Texas Governors. Thirty-Five Cents. COLORPRESS ART COMPANY, Austin, Texas.

LIVESTOCK

FOR GOOD BRAHMAN BULLS AND COWS—See Sherman Roberts, Calvert, Texas, Box 247, Phone 103 or 28.

MACHINERY

MACHINERY WANTED: Large back geared punch press. Hydraulic or toggle drawing press. Several small open back inclinable presses. Two 13-16-in. engine lathes. KALDER FOLDING CARRIER CO., 1238 W. Main, Oklahoma City, Okla. 2-2437

FOR SALE—Three 12-inch, No. 80 Mustang gin saws. Condenser belt distributor. C. E. PARKER, Monroe, Ga.

MILLING machines Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4. Universal and plain; lathes 14 in. to 36 in. swing, from 6 in. to 18 in. beds; shapers from 12 in. to 24 in. stroke; screw machines, various sizes and types, and many other machine shop equipment. Sheet metal and woodworking machinery; Bradley hydraulic feed internal grinder, late type. Write, wire your inquiries KALLAN MACHINERY CO., 199 Center St., N. Y. C. Phone Canal 6-2912.

WANTED—Self-propelled 12 or 14 foot combine, new or used, before July 5th. LAURIDSEN BROS., Atkinson, Neb.

ONE COMPLETE 4-70 Continental gin, equipped with triple saw, Mitchell's and Hardwick Etter bur machine, steam power; also 50,000-gallon tank on 115-foot steel tower. J. A. ASHER, Plainview, Texas.

FOR SALE—One D, 18,000 caterpillar Diesel power unit, complete and in first-class condition. F. B. CALHOUN, Vienna, Ga.

PLASTEEL CORRUGATED ROOFING

Corrugated 28-gauge Steel Roofing and Siding in sheets 34 in. wide, either 8 ft. or 10 ft. long, available for immediate shipment from stock. Plasteel is made from Navy specification steel sheets 2 1/2-in. corrugation coated with a weather-proof coating with asphalt base applied while both sheets and coating are out and then sprayed generally with powdered mica. Ideal for farm and ranch building. Easy to handle. Speedy to erect. Reasonable in price.

WELL MACHINERY & SUPPLY CO., INC.
1629 Main St., Fort Worth, Texas

MISCELLANEOUS

MONTERREY, SALTILLO, LAREDO—Join our all-expense 4-day trips to Romantic Mexico. Sightseeing, transportation, hotel, meals, and entertainment all included—\$89. ANN WALKER, Joske's Travel Advisors, San Antonio, Texas.

BOOKS OF EZRA AND NEHEMIAH

There are portions of Scripture that seem to have little relation to our life today.

But other portions, and this is true of the greater part of the Scriptures, are as vital and applicable for the life of today as if they had been written yesterday—the stories of the return of the Hebrew exiles from Babylon, and of their reestablishing themselves in their homeland, under their great leaders, Ezra and Nehemiah.

Thousands, if not millions, today are in the situation of these ancient Babylonian exiles. They, or their successors, have been cruelly uprooted from their homes and homelands and transported to foreign countries. Thousands have been killed.

Others, and children of those who have perished, survive and the day of deliverance has come.

They will have new perils, and new enemies, as they take up the task of returning and rebuilding, just as the Jewish exiles who returned from Babylon had to meet strong opposition from enemies in Babylon, and

THE PRAETORIANS

Home Office, Praetorian Bldg., Dallas, Tex.
FRATERNAL LIFE INSURANCE.
JUVENILE—ADULT ON THE MONTHLY PAYMENT PLAN.

Budget Your Life Insurance Payments Like You Do Your Household Bills.

Straight Life. Twenty Pay. Retirement Income. Term. "Attached Draft" Policies.

How would you like to have the exclusive contract in your home town, or, if you are employed, would you like to earn by turning your spare time into dollars? Write The Praetorians at above address.

Organized 1898. 45 Years of Service

from those of their own exile. Selfish interests will seek to prevail over interests of justice and humanity.

And there will be no source of help and inspiration more available, or more effective, than is to be found in these Books of Ezra and Nehemiah.

The reader will get a clear picture of their problems and difficulties, and a strong grasp of the faith that inspired them.

Along with these Books of Ezra and Nehemiah, which give the historical record, must be put the great prophecies of the Exile—the record of the words of life and hope that kept alive faith, and inspired men to great tasks. The nature of these prophecies may be seen in the work of the so-called "second Isaiah," the chapters of that Book from the fortieth to the end.—International Sunday School Lesson.



MAKE and CAN Delicious CHILI CON CARNE THIS Easy way!

This 1 lb. Package COMPLETELY SEASONS 15 lbs. of MEAT



Gebhardt's Chili-Quik
YOUR GROCER HAS IT OR CAN GET IT FOR YOU.

THE TILLERS



By Carroll

PREPARES NEW RATION BOOK

Time for another ration book. The Office of Price Administration is now preparing Ration Book No. 5 for the printers. Current ration books will likely last through September or October. Ration Book No. 5 will be similar to Ration Book No. 4.

It is estimated that paper does 700,000 war jobs.

At Tacoma, Wash., Patrolman U. Drivewell gave a traffic ticket to I. Walk.

WHEN IT RAINS IT POURS

MORTON'S SALT

Teamed for Taste!

GARDEN-FRESH VEGETABLES and MORTON'S SALT
a flavor bargain at your grocer's now!

HITLER'S EAGLE NEST
By JACK FLEISCHER
War Correspondent Scripps-Howard
Newspapers

Adolf Hitler lied to his German people when he told them he too was sharing the hardships of war.

For here atop towering Kehlstein Mountain, Hitler lived in luxury at his Bavarian retreat, far too lavish for a man who pretended to be suffering the same burdens as his people.

The one-time Nazi Fuehrer called this sumptuous hideout his Eagle's Nest. And it was an appropriate name. It is really a dream house in the clouds, nestled among the snow drifts on an Alpine peak 7,500 feet above sea level.

From the over-size windows in the huge salon are breath-taking views. On one side are snow-covered mountain peaks. Below in the valley is the town of Berchtesgaden and the bomb smashed ruins of Hitler's more permanent residence.

On the opposite side of the valley tiny farms and grazing lands dot the slopes of majestic mountains. Beyond is the tip of beautiful Lake Koenig.

It took a two and a half hour exhausting climb over snow drifts up to 12 feet deep to reach Hitler's Eagle Nest. We must have covered about five miles, partly along the winding 10-foot wide road, which was snow-bound, and then toward the end right up the face of the mountain.

At the top we found a good-sized building of extremely solid construction, with walls about three-feet thick of quarried limestone blocks.

In the front of the building was a medium-sized hall which led straight to a magnificent dining room, about 24 feet wide and 50 feet long. The walls and ceiling were beautiful walnut with white oak panels.

In the center was a black walnut table, capable of seating 26 persons. Sideboards and buffets along the walls were filled with exquisite Meissner china, of a fine red dragon motif on a white background.

Beyond at a slightly lower level was an almost circular salon, about 50 feet in diameter. The walls were mauve blocks of limestone and the ceiling white oak beams with white plaster between. In the center was a two-foot high table, about 10 feet in diameter, while around the walls were a couple of big davenport and about 50 comfortable chairs.

Opposite the salon's five

MAKE DELICIOUS

Chili CON CARNE

THIS FAMOUS Gebhardt WAY

★ 2 lbs. Beef — 4 tbs. fat
2 tbs. Gebhardt's Chili Powder
2 cloves garlic, minced
3 tbs. flour 2 tbs. salt
2 tbs. chopped suet
1 large onion, chopped
1 1/2 qts. hot water

Use economy cuts of meat; cut in small chunks (do not grind). Mix with Gebhardt's Chili Powder, garlic, flour. Melt fat and suet in deep pot; by onion until tender; add meat mixture. Cook 15 minutes; add salt; gradually pour on hot water. Simmer until tender.

★ This is just one of the many famous recipes from Gebhardt's new 48-page recipe book, "The Complete Cookbook for American Homes." It's FREE! Just mail postcard to Gebhardt's Chili Powder Co., 128 N. Elm St., San Antonio 7, Texas, for your free copy of this book.

Gebhardt's CHILI POWDER

HOUSEHOLD HELPS

By MARGARET MOORE

WOMEN'S BUSY WORK BASKET

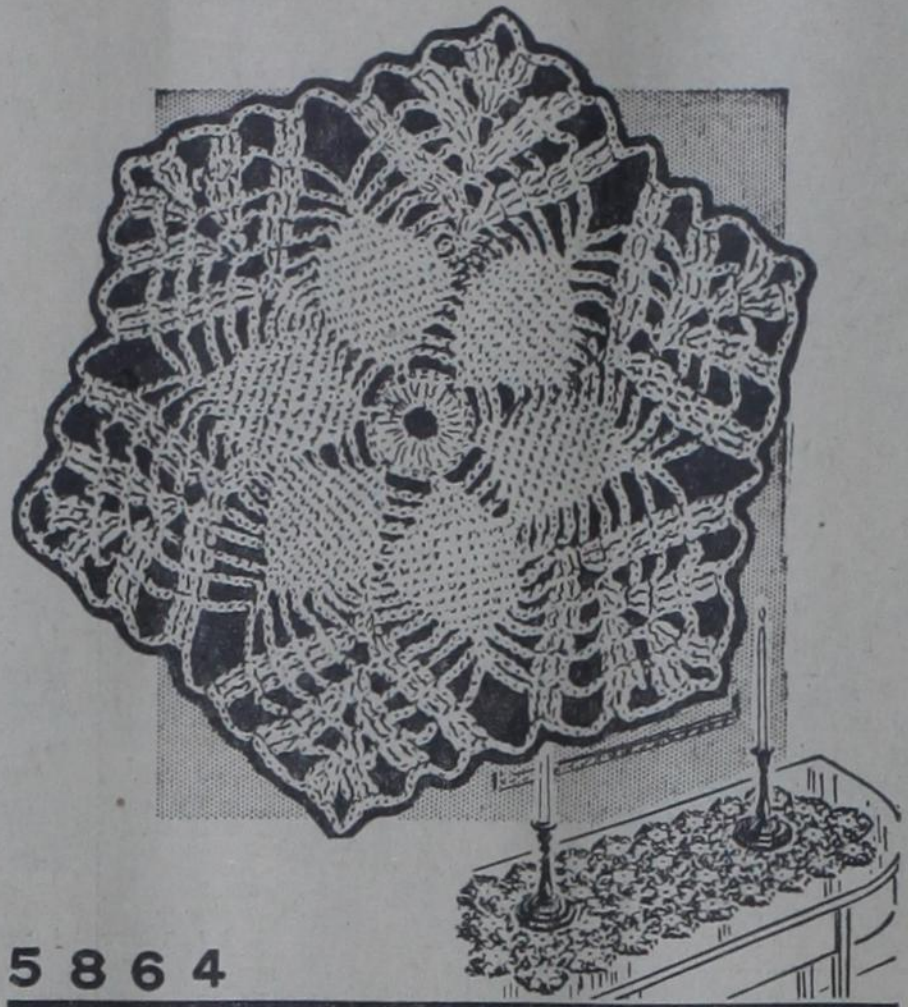
A "PRIZE" RUNNER

By Mrs. Anne Cabot

It has taken plenty of prizes in its time—and should, too, as the 5-inch motif is handsome and showy whether made up into a long runner as shown here or worked into a lovely, lacy tea or tablecloth. Crochet it in either white or ecru—ecru being the preference.

To obtain complete crocheting instructions for the Prize Winner Runner (Pattern No. 5864) send 15 cents in COIN, plus 1 cent postage, YOUR NAME, ADDRESS and PATERN NUMBER to Anne Cabot, Southwest Magazine, 1150 Sixth Avenue, New York 19, New York.

Please do not send order to Mrs. Margaret Moore, Fort Worth, Tex. Send order to Anne Cabot, Southwest Magazine, 1150 Sixth Ave., New York 19, N. Y.



5864

SUGAR-SAVING REMINDERS

Since the new sugar coupon—Stamp 36, Book 4—will have to last 4 months instead of 3, careful spending of the 5-pound-per-person ration will be necessary to stave off scraping the bottom of the family sugar bowl before September first.

Home economists of the U. S. Department of Agriculture offer the following sugar-saving reminders:

1. In summer especially serve fresh fruits liberally in place of heavy desserts that call for sugar. A fruit salad topped by a dressing mixed with fruit juice does double duty as a refreshing salad and dessert.
2. Save syrup from fruit to sweeten other fruit, sauces, or beverages.
3. Be sure all sugar is completely dissolved, to get its full sweetness. A sugar syrup goes farther than plain sugar in sweetening iced tea or fruit punch. To prepare sugar syrup, heat equal parts sugar and water until sugar is completely dissolved. Keep left-over syrup tightly covered in the refrigerator. Corn syrup may also be used to sweeten summer drinks. Try some iced beverages without sugar.

4. Cook cereals with prunes, raisins, or oats, and serve without sugar.

5. Use fewer or no frostings on cakes. Don't frost the sides.

6. Serve sweet yeast breads, such as cinnamon rolls, and sweet quick breads occasionally, instead of more sugar-consuming cakes and pies.

7. Make desserts that use honey, molasses, sorghum, corn, or other syrups when these are available.

8. Stretch sugar in baked goods with honey, molasses, corn or other syrups. Honey may replace sugar cup for cup, but use half the quantity of other liquid called for in original recipe—and keep baking temperature moderate. Corn, cane or maple syrups can replace sugar measure for measure. Reduce liquid by one-third.

FOOD FOR THOUGHT

(Condensed from Homemakers)

When the waffle batter is on the griddle, add chopped nuts. Bake at the table and serve with fruit salad.

Good idea to let croquettes stand in a warm place for half an hour before frying. They absorb less fat in cooking than when ice cold.

Render the fat cut from meat by grinding and melting it in top of double boiler.

A can of tomato soup heated in the double boiler with a cupful of American cheese, seasoned with salt, pepper and a dash of cayenne, served piping hot on buttered toast, makes a super emergency luncheon.

A quick and delicious supper: soft scrambled eggs with half cup or more tomato or corn pulp added, served with a raw vegetable salad on buttered peas.

Combine chopped chicken, chopped nuts and sweet pickle relish or relish spread for filling brown bread sandwiches.

Use wet scissors when cutting dates for use in cakes, muffins, date-and-nut bread.

Save heat and time by cooking vegetables in the lower part of a double boiler while making cream sauce for them in the upper pan.

Cutting string beans with scissors saves time.

Use that duck fat in your biscuits. Makes them ever so light and lovely.

Blend a little milk or water with cream cheese, in order to spread it more easily on sandwiches.

A pound of small prunes is a better buy than a pound of the larger ones. The larger prunes have larger pits, you see.

Did you know that bread stored in the refrigerator will remain fresh for as long as two weeks?

Looking for a delicious new berry service? Then put this on the menu: fresh berries with maple syrup.

Old mayonnaise jars are excellent containers for spices. Use grease crayon to mark the glass.

Don't forget, seasonings must be cooked in for fullest flavor. Spices added to salads should be permitted to blend for several hours in refrigerator.

Avoid loss on fruits and vegetables. Sort out daily. Use the ripest first. That's the way to detour spoilage.

CANNING AND CANNING EQUIPMENT

A few jars a day is the way many a housewife with a small Victory Garden does her canning. Instead of taking a whole day off to devote to canning in quantity, she gathers small batches of vegetables, as they reach the right stage in the garden, and includes an hour or so of canning in her day's work.

For canning this way, much time will be saved if canning equipment is assembled and given convenient storage quarters at the beginning of the canning season. Canners, colanders, pans, measures, scales and array of jars all take up considerable space. Nothing is more confusing than to have them scattered haphazardly around the kitchen in the way of meal-getting, or likely to be tripped over on the floor. Al-

so some parts can get lost when scattered.

Foresighted home-canners who intend to make sweet spreads this year are checking favorite recipes and planning ahead how best to spread out the 5-pound-per-person canning sugar ration allowed for sweet spreads and relishes. Fruit sweets make appetizing spreads for bread, especially when table fats are scarce, and pickles and relishes add zest to meals needing a flavor lift.

To stretch sugar and increase yields, honey may replace up to half the sugar in jams or preserves. Corn syrup may replace up to one-fourth the sugar in jams, and half the sugar in preserves. Spreads made partly with honey will be as sweet as those using all sugar; those with corn syrup, slightly less sweet.

HOT BREADS

Hot breads are particularly helpful in preparing emergency meals and for making otherwise light meals into more substantial ones. Because they are also one of our most economical foods, being made from plentiful cereals and grains, they are one of our most important wartime foods.

There's no special skill required to bake quick breads, but the cook who has a "light hand" is the one who excels in the art. From biscuit rolls and muffins, this rule holds true.

Refined white flours now have been enriched with vitamins and iron to make them equal in food value to whole wheat

flours. For this reason you can be sure when you plan a meal that includes a hot bread, even if it is made with white flour, the family is getting a wholesome and nutritious food.

We have found that some home bakers are confused about the use of sweetmilk and soured milk or buttermilk in the making of breads. You can use either kind of milk with equal success. If you are following a recipe that calls for sweetmilk and you want to use buttermilk instead, reduce the amount of baking powder by one-half and add one-half teaspoon of soda for each cup of milk required in the recipe. The method of mixing remains the same.

TESTED RECIPES

Brains and sweetbreads are much alike in texture and tenderness, require the same cooking methods and are served in much the same way. They do not keep well and it is advisable to use them, or at least pre-cook them, soon after they are brought from the market.

2 pounds brains 3 tablespoons fat
1/2 cup flour Salt and pepper

Remove membrane from brains. Simmer for 20 minutes in water to which one teaspoon of salt and one tablespoon of vinegar have been added to each quart of water. Drain. Slice one-half inch thick. Roll in seasoned flour and fry in hot fat about 15 minutes until nicely browned on

both sides. (Brains need not be parboiled before frying if additional time is allowed for frying.)

Oat Fish Cakes

2 1/2 cups water
1 teaspoon salt
1 1/2 cups uncooked National 3-Minute Oats
1/4 teaspoon black pepper
2 cups cooked fish
1/4 cup milk or fish liquor
2/3 cup yellow corn meal
Fat for frying

Bring water to a boil in heavy saucepan. Add salt and National 3-Minute Oats. Cook (Continued top next column)

Breakfast treat—of millions!

Kellogg's

CORN FLAKES

"THE GRAINS ARE GREAT FOODS"

H.H. Kellogg

Kellogg's Corn Flakes bring you nearly all the protective food elements of the whole grain declared essential to human nutrition.

Kellogg's
CORN FLAKES

slowly, stirring often. When National 3-Minute Oats is very stiff remove from heat. Cool and add pepper and fish. Stir with a fork until well mixed. Add milk or fish liquor. Shape into 8 large or 16 small cakes. Dip in corn meal and let stand for 10 to 15 minutes. Fry in shallow hot fat until brown on both sides. Two cups of left-over cooked oatmeal can be used if liquid is omitted.

Apple Nut Bread

2/3 cup light honey
1/4 cup butter or margarine
1 egg (beaten)
2 cups sifted flour
1/4 teaspoon salt
1/2 teaspoon soda
1 1/2 teaspoons baking powder
1 cup raw apple, chopped, but not peeled
1/4 cup nuts (chopped)
1 teaspoon vanilla

Cream the butter and honey. Add the beaten egg and mix well. Sift the flour, measure and sift three times with the baking powder, salt and soda. Add the apple and nut meats to the flour mixture. Add vanilla and flour mixture to the creamed mixture and blend well. Turn batter into a loaf pan. Let stand about 10 minutes, then bake in a loaf pan in a moderately slow oven, 325 degrees, for one hour and 15 minutes, or until done.

Eggs Without Bacon

Bacon may be just a dream, but fortunately there are plenty of eggs to go around and eggs are a substitute for meat. Baked in their pretty cereal nests eggs are sure to awaken more than a passing interest. Prepare as follows:

Crispy Baked Eggs

1 teaspoon melted butter or bacon fat
2 cups corn flakes
6 eggs
1/2 teaspoon salt
Dash of pepper

Pour butter or bacon fat over corn flakes and toss lightly to mix. Arrange corn flakes to form a nest in six sections of a greased muffin pan. Custard cups may be used, if you prefer.

Break eggs carefully slipping one into each nest. Sprinkle with salt and pepper. Bake in a slow oven (325 degrees) 20 minutes, or until eggs are firm. To serve, loosen with a knife or spatula and lift out gently.

Economical Salad Dressing
Here is an economical dressing, which can be made with

mild-flavored fat saved in cooking, and which uses one or two eggs for thickening:

Beat together 1 or 2 eggs and 3 tablespoons vinegar until smooth. Add 1/3 cup milk, 1 tablespoon table fat (or drippings may be used), 1/2 teaspoon salt, 1/2 teaspoon sugar, 1/2 teaspoon mustard, a dash of paprika. Cook over hot water, stirring constantly, until the mixture has just thickened (about as thick as heavy cream). Makes 3/4 cup. Three or 4 egg yolks left from other cooking may be used in place of whole eggs. Store in the refrigerator in a covered container.

Dried Apricot Pie

Dried apricot pie is very popular with the homefolks. Its tasty and rich in vitamins. Make this way:

1/2 pound dried apricots, cooked and drained
4 tablespoons sugar
1 package of orange gelatin
1 pint hot apricot juice and water
1/4 teaspoon salt
1 baked nine-inch pie shell.

Combine apricots and sugar. Dissolve gelatin in hot apricot juice and water. Add salt and pour over apricots. Chill. When slightly thickened, turn into a cold pie shell. Chill until firm. Cover with whipped cream if desired, or garnish with additional stewed dried apricots, if preferred.

BIBLE SAVES LIFE

Caught in the explosion of a German land mine, Pfc. Wayne Smith, of Watkins Glen, N. Y., was taken to a hospital, where it was found he had 2 flesh wounds from shrapnel. In his breast pocket, over his heart, he had kept his Bible and combat infantryman's badge. The badge had been struck by shrapnel and imbedded itself in the Bible, saving his life.

Pianos are the latest development in the plastics field. Still in the experimental stage, the music box weighs no more than an average man but it looks like mahogany and has a pleasing tone.

Mountain Grown

FOLGER'S

So distinctive —
So vigorous flavored

people say

"NO OTHER COFFEE HAS A FLAVOR QUITE LIKE FOLGER'S"

NOTICE—Due to the increasing demand for Folger's Coffee and temporary shortages of shipping materials, your grocer may be temporarily out of Folger's—but please ask again in a day or two as Folger's Coffee is being shipped regularly.

FOLGER'S COFFEE
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