THE ENTERPRISE.

VOL. 11. NO. 48.

BIG SPRINGS, TEXAS, FRIDAY, SEPT, 10, 1909.

West Texas National Bank

County Depositary Howard County

Big Springs, Texas

Deposit Your Money In This Bank

as it will be SAFEGUARDED BY THE BANKING LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT. We are prepared to care for the needs of our customers.

Our policy is liberal yet conservative.

Tip For Taft.

President Taft will soon start on his trip through the west and south. We understand that the president plans to speak first, on the merchant marine at Seattle. Frankly, we do not perceive the value of beginning a campaign on a matter among a people already with you. The sentiment on the Pacific coast is unanimous for such legislation as will restore he American merchant marine. The people who live on or near the sea understand maritime problems. It is the people of the middle-west, far removed from salt water and its problems, who do not understand the merchant marine question and who have been led falsely to believe that the plan in matter the plan to rentore our marine is esturated with "graft." It is these people who badly need the

The formers of the south-of the great state of Texas, for inthe merchant marine question. Texas is "all tore up" over the question, and if Mr. Taft wishes to may something in the south that will be listened to with the deepest interest, he cannot discuss a matter more important than that of pointing out the re-lationship between the prosperity of the south and the proper development of an American-built, ewned and operated merchant marine. We therefore hope that the president will not defer his utterances on this great question until atter he has visited Seattle, or confine them to that single occasion. The south and west want to hear authoritatively words from his lips. The question is rapidly emerging from an atmos-phere of undecerved hostility and baseless charges to the plane of A.

styled

intelligent controversy and investigation. Let the president by all means speak where his utterances will do the most good.

Get Ready.

Ward's drug store, if you wish ization. choice seats.

Commodious rainproof auditorium in one block of depot, pro- have a telephone installed to as could get under it, to hear the vided with electric lights and reach the fire engine man. fans.

lene and Midland.

Reserved seats go with season tickets.

Sesson tickets \$3.00, children under 17 years of age \$1.50. Big Springs Chautauqua Sept.

16-20. Six big numbers. Grandest entertainment even

given in Western Texas. Apply to Fox Striplin, secretary, for further information.

Jonier C. E. Program. Sept. 12, 1909.

Leader-Claudie Cordill. Bong.

Lord's prayer in concert. Bible lesson read by leader. Lesson explained by the superintendent.

Lesson story, Uncle Simon's Education-Lizzie Haller.

City Council. Labor Day In Big Springs. At the regular meeting of the Monday, September 6, 1909,

The committee appointed to re- and the Labor Day celebration quest the First National Bank to may be put down as the event furnish an all night light in the that brought together the largest postoffice, reported that the bank erowd ever assembled in the could not furnish the light. town.

committee to consider same.

provement fund.

for dirt put on streets.

Tax roll for 1909 was approved praise for the manner in which Get your tickets now at J. L. as passed by the board of equal-

Excursions rates over the T. & A. Davis and Pete Johnson were, Geo. D. Lee in a short but most P. from all points between Abi- appointed as a building commit- appropriate manner. He was issue orders on the city secretary bor Day Queen, Miss Mabel price on work as done.

cil a committee to see about seouring water works for the city.

\$1,000.00 accident policy for 31c. Ask McGowen Bros.

Revival Meeting.

The services at the tabernacle foot races, sack races and a ball stiring up the minds and hearts to 4,000 people. of all who attend. Bro. Mason is surely preaching the pure un- at night closed the amusements varnished truth of God. Three for the day. souls have found Jesus, and many backsliders have renewed

city council Tuesday night, the will long be remembered by the following business was attended people of Big Springs as being the biggest day in her history,

Committee appointed to confer The parade which consisted of with the commercial club in re- floats representing the different gard to the new depot, reported labor organizations and several that the club had appointed a mercantile firms, was formed at

the head of Main street. The It was ordered that the city line of march to the picnic issue warrants to the amount of grounds in the southwest part of \$3,000 payable to Webb Motor town was taken up at 10 o'clock. Co., \$1,500 due in 12 months and At the head of the procession was \$1,500 due in 24 months from the Labor Day queen followed date, bearing 6 per cent interest, by the Helen Miller Gould band. to be paid out of permanent im- The floats of the merchants were handsomely decorated and those Pete Johnson was allowed \$7.50 representing the trades were well

gotten up, and all deserve special the affair was conducted.

Upon arriving at the grounds R. P. Jackson and J. A. Davis the crowd was soon seated under were appointed a committee to the spacious arbor, or as many speaking. The address of wel-R. P. Jackson, S. A. Penix, J. come was delivered by Mayor

tee on the city hall with power to followed by an essay by the Lato pay 80 per cent of contract Ricker. E. S. Bledsoe was the next speaker and made a very The mayor appointed the coun- interesting talk on the benefits

and objects of Labor Day. At 12:30 dinner was announced and soon the large crowd was gathered around the tables to dispose of the barbecued meat and other things.

In the afternoon there were

are growing in interest every game all of which were amusing day and it is very manifest that and enjoyable. The crowd at the the spirit and truth of God is barbecue was estimated at 3,000

Feed, Feed. enant with God. Ser- I have installed a complete, up \$1.50 A YEAR

First State Bank

OF BIG SPRINGS, TEXAS

CAPITAL \$35,000.

Our Stockholders have voted unanimously to accept the Depositors Guarantee Fund of the State of Texas to secure its depositors. Open an account with us. Our patrons receive every courtesy and accomodation within the range of conservative banking.

OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS:

C. D. READ, President, A. B. JONES, Vice-Prest.

T. S. CURRIE, Cashier, L. V. READ, Ass't Cash'r C. E. BELL, BERNARD FISHER.



Midland After Santa Fe.

Midland has certainly made some flattering offers to representatives of the Santa . Fe people relative to the proposed railroad at or near this point. Our oity offers a bonus of a \$100,000 ample grounds for 'a depot, freight yards, etc., and a right of way through our entire county. Looks to us as though this ought

Ordinarily Midland arises to the call of any enterprise that is to the interest of the Queen City of the South Plains of Texas, and when this proposed road crosses the T. & P., mark you, the point will be right here .- Midland Reporter.

For Sale-One spring wagon, will be sold cheap. Also one 22caliber rifle good as at this office.

Recitation-Gertrude Davies. Recitation - Margaret Bainbridge.

Recitation-Quinnie Cordill. Recitation-Lester Ervin. Song.

Talk on contentment by the pastor.

Bible story-Verna Mauldin. Our string of pearls, Bible verses, beginning with the letter

A Most Hearty Welcome

to each of you who visit our store, and we are

anxious that you become a customer if not already

one. Our groceries are fresh, you know we are

The Pure Food Grocers

If its to eat, we have it. We carry feed stuff of all

kinds, such as oats, chops, bran, hay, etc. Remem-

her that you don't have to pay long time prices

ROOL BROTHERS

THE PRICE MAKERS

when you buy from us.

Song. Mizpah. come all.

A. W Baldbridge.

Mahon, Oph. D., permanently promptly to any part of the city. located. Office over McCamant's Quality and price always guardrug store.

vices as usual during the week. to date plant for handling all to fetch us what we want, espec-Sunday services 11 a. m., and kinds of feed, especially Kaffir ially as Midland is one of the 3:30 p. m., and 8:15 p. m. Bro. eers and milo maize. If you have best towns in all west Texas, and Mason will address both men and feed you want to sell I will buy is more than worthy of considwomen at the tabernacle Sunday it, if you want to buy feed I will eration from that point alone. at 3:30 p. m. Subject same as sell it to you right. Have just last Sunday to men. Come one, received straight cars of new Texas bran, chops, nice bright oats, alfalfa and hay and canmake you good prices on any Eyes examined free. A. H. quantity. Deliveries made

> anteed. Phone 250. Office in rear of First National Bank.

> > .C. F. Morris.

W. H. M. Will Serve Lunch, The W. H. M. S., of the M. E. church will serve lunch in the on Thursday, September 16th. The public is cordially invited.

Galveston's Growth. The Galveston News in its Sept. 1 trade edition says: The port of Galveston is served by 35 steamship lines in trade with foreign countries and five coastwise lines, having the best New York service of any port on the gulf or south Atlantic.

The total number of vessels entering and clearing the port during the year was 1,672, having a combined tonnage of 4,507,203 net tons, an increase of 128 vessels and a net tonage of 730,991.

The end of the grade raising is in sight. The stupendous contract will probably be finished early in January. when approximately 12,000,000 cubic yards of filling will have been placed inside of the seawall.

Work has been started on the causeway connecting Galveston Island with the mainland. This structure will cost \$1,500,000.

Last Saturday's delegation from Garden City was here to consult with Midland representatives, and offer, in the name of that town, a bonus of \$40,000. The contract for grading has been let from San Angelo to Sterling City, and dirt will be broken at Angelo tomorrow, and the entire work will be bastened. From Sterling to Midland via

Garden City, the route would be almost a direct line, and from Midland to Plainview, via Lubbock, the route would be absonorth room of the Bauer block lutely direct, and the cheapest possible way to reach the points under consideration.

In this issue will be found two articles giving a brief account of the manner in which the north pole was discovered by Dr. Cook and Lieut. Peary. Both articles, tell most interesting stories of what these two courageous men went through. Dr. Cook reached the pole in April 1908 and Lieut. Peary in April 1909, and both are on their way home.

\$10.00 reward for the return of one small white saddle pony, branded 13 on left shoulder, old cinch scars, Strayed from Soash August 3rd. 46-1m R. L. Slaughter.

Fresh Ramers Chocolates at Biles & Géntry.

We invite you to visit the different departments of this big store and see the numerous lines of fall merchandise. Extensive showing of new Fall Silks, Dress Goods and Fall Cottons on display and sale. VISIT OUR READY-TO-WEAR SECTION **@** W. FISHER Established 1882 The Store that Sells Everything

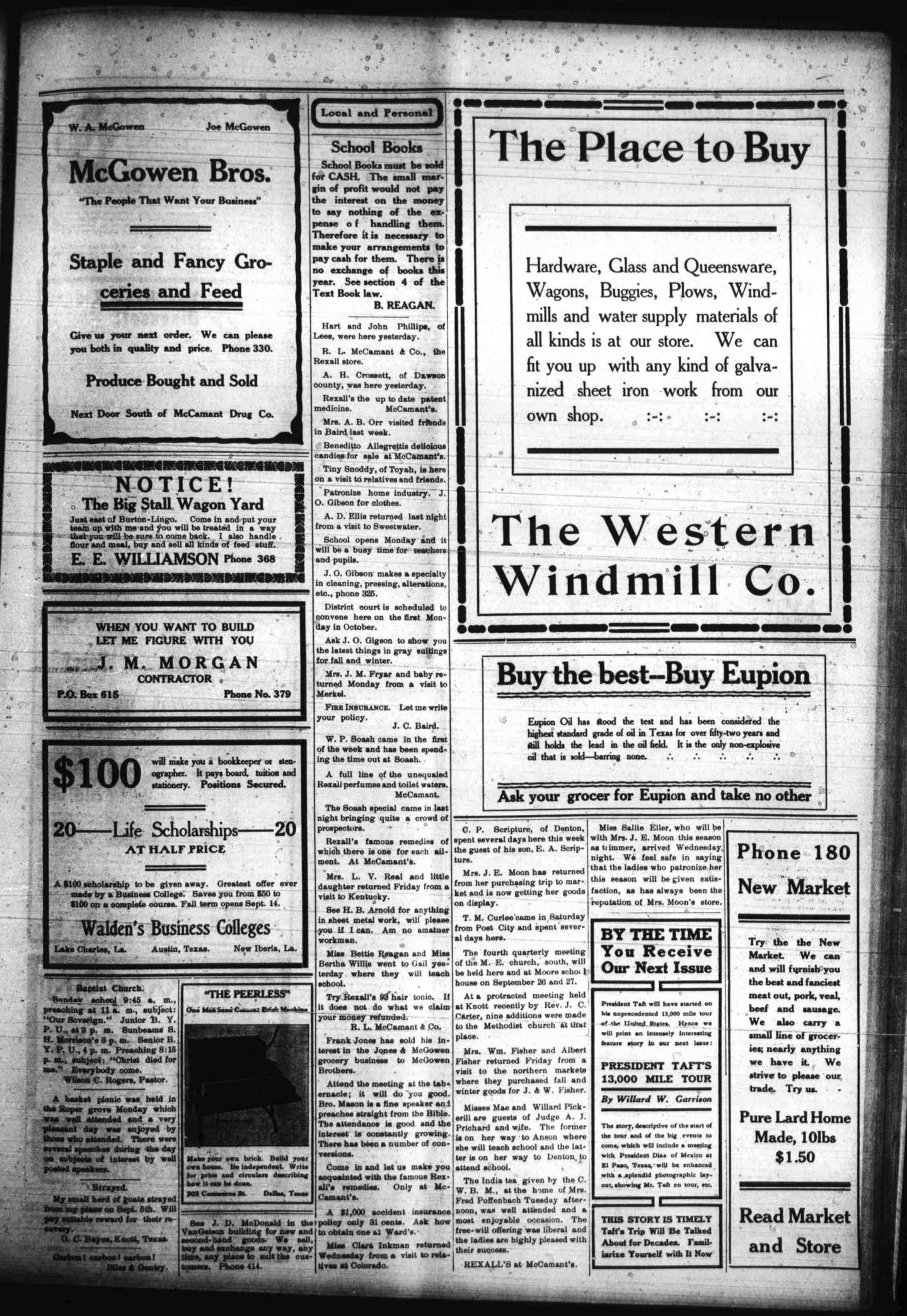












WORTH POLE DISCOVERED

Story of Finding Almost Forbidden Land April 21, 1908, and Dash for the Pole.

STARS AND STRIPES WERE PLANTED ON COVETED SPOT

Comparatively Smooth Ice Found at Pole by Explorer and Esquimaux Natives---Dr. Cook Writes of Experiences.

DR. COOK'S STORY. Lerwick, Shetland Islands, Wednesday .- After a prolonged fight against famine and frost we have at last succeeded in reaching the North Pole. A new highway with an interesting strip of animated nature has at last been explored.

Big game haunts were located, which will delight the sportsman and extend the Eakimo horizon.

Land has been discovered on which rest the earth's northermost rocks. A triangle of 30,000 square miles

known.

a summer cruise in Arctic seas. The yacht Bradley arrived at the limits of eavigation in Smith South late in August, 1907. Here conditions were found

fied from the yacht suitable provi- in Brooklyn. sions for local use, and my own equip-

1 84.210 D.C.41 X

Copenhagen, Sept. 2 .-- Dr. Cook was on board the Danish steamer Hans Egede, which passed Lerwick, Shetland Islands, at noon yesterday, en route for Denmark. The telegram announcing Dr. Cook's achievement was sent by a Greenland official on board the steamer, and read as follows:

"We have on board the American traveler, Dr. Cook, who reached the North Pole April 21, 1208.

"Dr. Cook arrived at Upernivik (northernmost Danish settlement in Greenland, on an island off the west has been cut out of the terrestrial un- coast), in May, 1909, from Cape York, in northwest part of Greesland, on The expedition was the outcome of Baffin bay). Esquimaux at Cape York confirm Cooke's story of his journey." Dr. Frederick Cook, accompanied by Norwegian, left Etah, Greenland, March 3, 1908, taking with him eight favorable to launch a venture for the Esquimaux, four sledges and twelve dog teams. He was to make his way

Mr. John R. Bradley liberally sup through Ellesmere land. Dr. Cook lives

Washington, Sept. 2 .- Officials of the National Geographic Society of this city to-day are greatly elated at the news of the reported success of Dr. Cook in discovering the North Pole. Some time ago the National Geographical Society officers say, Dr. Cook, it was feared, had been lost on his daring trip in search of the pole. No news had been received from him and his friends reluctantly gave ap hope of ever hearing from him again. In fact, the relief expedition was fitted out and sent into the frozen north

in the hope of finding the explorer, dead or alive.

The departure of the relief ship Joanie, early in the summer of 1999, from St. Johns, N. B., in search of the two Arctic exploration parties headed by Robert E. Peary and Dr. Frederick A. Cook, revived speculation as to the fate of the two polar expeditions. The sailor told his friends that he was con- search and writings in the polar field.

already reached the pole. Cook and his party were last heard of on March 17, 1908, when they were north of BY DR. COOK OF NEW YORK Cape Hubbard at a point 500 milles from the pole. Peary was last heared from the pole. tlement of the world. Peary left m plies at Etah and started on his da for the pole. Arctic experts have an-LONG SOUGHT FOR GOAL REACHED BY AMERICAN Peary and Cook parties Joined to and were in the vicinity of Etah. According to the Norway cablegram Dr. Cook made a dash to the pole and won the goal of the explorer's ambition on April 21, 1908. Search for Dr. Cook was made by an

expedition fitted out by Herbert L. Bridgman of New York and other friends of the Brooklyn explorer, including Captain Samuel W. Briggs of Newfoundland. The schooner Jeanie was purchased for this purpose and fitted out for a trip to Etah, Greenland, the base station of Commander Peary's expedition.

In case the Jeanle falls in with the Roosevelt, Mr. Peary's ship, the latter is to take command of both vessels and to become, so to speak, a commo dore of a small arctic fleet.

Dr. Cook went with an expedition to the north which was equipped by John R. Bradley. Mr. Bradley is an ama-teur explorer and has spent large sums of money to gratify his taste for adventure in the northern seas. His schooner arrived at Etah in Septem-



JOHN .R. BRADLEY.

Who Financed Cook's Succes Man ful Exploration Expedition.

1907, and it was then that D Cook proposed a trip to the Pole. M Bradley returned to New York in O tober of that year and told of the de parture of the physician, whom he he laft with supplies of food sufficient t st him and his party for more than r. The physician started from with a large party of Eskimos, but it wasreduced to two or three youths. ot it For years Dr. Cook has given atten-tion to Arctic explorations and in 1891-1892, he was the surgeon of the

Jeanle is in command of Captain Sam-uel W. Bartlett, who probably knows more about the Arctic seas than any other man living except Peary. Before sailing from St. Johns, this voteran allor told his from St. Johns, this voteran



The Chick-What's the matter! The Duckling-You'd cry, too, if your ma made you wear over when you went awimming.

LOW COLONIST FARES TO THE WEST AND NORTHWEST.

Union Pacific Passenger Department announces that Colonist Fares will be in effect from Sept. 15 to Oct. 15, 1909, to all points in the West and Northwest. This year the West looks more

promising than ever. Now is the time to secure land at low prices, and, at the same time, to visit the many interesting points in the West and Northwest, at which liberal stopover ar rangements may be made. A better estimate of raw lands can

be made now than formerly, because these lands are in proximity to new farms that are producing wondarful crops

For descriptive literature, write to E. L. Lomax, G. P. A., U. P. R. R., Omaha. Neb.

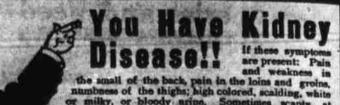
Vainiy Seek Health in Southwest. According to a statement of the Na-tional Association for the Study and Prevention of Tuberculosis fully 7,180 persons hopelessly diseased with tuberculosis annually come to die in the states of California, Arisona, New Mexico, Texas and Colorado, most of them by order of their physicians. The statement, which is based upon the testimony of well-Known experts and testimony of well-known experts, and all available statistics, shows that at least 50 per cent, of those who go to the southwest every year for their bealth are so far advanced in their bealth are so far advanced in their disease that they cannot hope for a cure in any climate, under any cir-cumstances. More than this, at least 60 per cent. of these advanced cases are so poor that they have not suffi-cient means to provide for the proper necessaries of life, which means that A Site computations are alther starved 4,315 consumptives are either starved to death or forced to accept charitable relief every year.

Enough Till Eternity. The biggest marble quarry in opera-tion in the world lies almost within a stone's throw of the beart of West Butland. Vt. Around its mouth is a stock of 12,000 pieces of finishest mar-ble. These is a great gap is the hill-side. The marble crops out as bare of soil or vegetation as a billiard ball. You can walk over that bill and never You can walk over that hill and n step on anything but marble, and after two score years of blasting and drilling they don't know how deep the deposit lies. It seems there's enough marble in that one hill for an eternity.

"Wby," asked the acquisitive ye



You can't afford to accept a secret a isobolic medicine or snown conversion, my thereby make a listic bigger profit. Ing



numbress of the thighs; high colored, scalding, white or milky, or bloody arine. Sometimes scants, at others copious and clear. Pains in the bladder, chills, fever; hot, dry skin; quick, hard puise; throbbing in region of the kidneys, nausca, colic and constipation, under the eyes, swollen feet, acid or bitter taste in the sumation. These may not all be present at the same time are Nature's signal of danger, and to ignore them invites firights Disease

Dr. Thacher's Liver and Blood Syrup

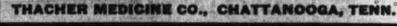
kidney disease, naturally and normally, by acting upon the liver

without regard to price. We guarantee it Drugs Act of June 30, 1905, Serial No. 00

What Others Say of Its Merit

commending Dr. Thacher's Liver and blood Syrup with the A hely came 130 milles to me for upstment. I cured he J. H. LEATH, M. D., Longview, J.

- e sold Dr. Thachor's Liver and Blood Byrns for test 7 mise, and have never blen called upon to priving a cent H. M. Billich, ag desters said I could not recover from kidney trouble, c " Liver and Blood Syrup cured me. I am a gound man C. J. MOATES, Deer
- We have the originals of these and themeads of others just as
- on file in our office. For sale by dealers in 50c and \$1,00 bottles.







How Cook Reached the Pole. ment for omergencies served well for very purpose of Aretic travel. Many Eskimos had gathered on the

camp were plonty of atmong dogs. The combination was lucky, for there was good material for an equipment, expert help and an efficient motor force and all that was required was conveniently arranged at a point only goo miles from the boreal center.

A house and workshop was built of packing-boxes. The willing hands of this northernmost tribe of 250 people were set to the problem of devising a suitable outfit and before the end of the long winter night we were ready for the enterprise.

Plans were matured to force a new route over Grinnell Land and northward along its west coast out onto the Polar Sea

Soon after the Polar midnight the campaign opened. A few scouting parties were sent over to the American shores to explore a way and to seek game haunts.

Greenland shores at Annootox for the winter bear hunt. Immense catches.of meat had been gathered. About the

Their mission was only partly succossfuly because storms darkened the January moon.

At sunrise of 1908 (Feb. 19), the main expedition embarked for the pole. Eleven men and 103 dogs, drawing cleven heavily loaded sleds, left the Greenland shore and pushed westward over the troubled ice of Smith Sound. The gloom of the long night was relieved by only a few hours of daylight. The chill of winter was- feit at its worst.

In this march were procured 101 musk oxen, seven bears and 335 hare, and then we pushed out into the Polar Sea from the southern point of Heiberg Island.

As we crossed the heights of Eles mere Sound to the Pacific slope the tomperature sank to 83 degrees Fahrenheit. Several dogs were frozen and the men suffered severely, but we soon found game trails along with an easy way was forced through Nansen Sound to the land's end.

was begun three days later, the other Eskimos, forming the last supporting party, returned. The trains had now an reduced by the survival of the



ident that either Peary or Cook had The dash was made in April 1908.

American Explorer Who Discovered the North Pole.

Washington, Sept. 3 .- The United sovereignty should any Nation dispute States owns the North Pole. There is title.

no question that its discovery by a The public attention is centered on citizen of this Government carries the arctic region again because of the title. International lawyers and offi cials of the Government say there is return from the North Pole of Dr. no better title than that of discovery. Frederick A. Cook and because of the

The crossing of the circumpolar pack From the beginning of history original momentary expectation that Commandtitle passed to the discoverers of land, or Robert E. Peary's expedition may Government officils advance the opinion that the probability of land under the snow cap at the pole would give good grounds for the claim of warded.

"do they call pretty we "Because," growled the sour old bachelor, "pretty women are the fruit of mischief." SENSE ABOUT FOOD

Fasts About Food Worth Knowing.

It is a serious question sometimes to now just what to eat when a per-m's stomach is out of order and most ods cause trouble. Grape-Nuts food can be taken at any

se with the certainty that it will gest. Actual experience of people is aluable to anyone interested in foods. A Terre Haute woman writes: "I ad suffered with indigestion for about ur years, ever since an attack of tyhold fever, and at times could eat othing but the very lightest food, id then suffer such agony with my emach I would wish I never had to anything.

"I was urged to try Grape-Nuts a e using it I do not have to starve alf any more, but I can cat it at time and feel nourished and satis dyspepsia is a thing of the past, and I am now strong and well. "My husband also had an experie in Grape-Nuts. He was very w the Grape-Nutz. He was very contract of the solution of the so to see the change in him. He a or right off, and naturally he s but words of praise for

Dur boy thinks he cannot on d without Grape-Nuts, and no so fast at school that his ter and other scholars comm great nourishing

te of pots wheat and barley albumen to make which or

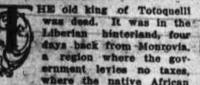
It is a pity that people but to feed their childr

mere's a R

VEIRD FUNERALS OF AFRICA'S KINGS BY GERALD A RODERICKS



SFUNERAL RITES



where the native African chiefs reign supreme, where the only statutes are the laws of the bush. A souple of English prospectors, an an missionary compose the foreign lation all the way, back to the French frontier. There is no part of the west coast of Africa so lightly ed by the white man, for even onal government officials

who visit the region are black. In all the towns the babies yelled at my approach and the children fied in teror if I walked toward them.

While King Wobeh's star was in the ascendency death came out of the forgy bush and laid its hand pon him. A famous mullah man ras called to make incantations and be "and outer" brought out all his araphernalia of divination and seped impressively into the future. hat which Wobeh really needed, a bood physician, does not exist in that The mullah and the "sand gave an unfavorable progno-the suffering king was pre-tor his departure in the manner and by the law of the bush.

cretly and in the dead of night he was carlarge enough to be ick into the bush to an obscure "half heard. Meanwhile for

and children reassembled in their kitchen and resumed their mournful chant. This is a performance in which the women of West Africa are very accomplished and Wo-



with the same result; but the fourth, killed by another niece, stopped with its feet in the air. The crowd went wild, caught up the girl and marched around the town with her on their shoulders. Wobeh had one relative that had been true. This ceremony was followed an

throng crowding each other in their

efforts to watch every movement.

When it finally ceased its struggles

there was a chorus of "Ah!" followed by some excited talking. It was ex-

plained to me that when a chicken

dies with its feet in the air it is a

sign that the nephew has been true

to the king and has not meddled with

his women. In this case the chicken

Then another chicken was brought

for another nephew to kill. It like-

wise died on its side and there was

another chorus of excited grunts. A

third chicken was killed by a niece.

had died on its side.

hour or two later by that of eating the chickens, together with rice cooked in yellow palm oil. The food was placed at the head of the grave and Wobeh's head wife presided over the pot. All the children squatted about on the grave and the other relatives were assembled around it. King Sow had a good many remarks to make before he called up the eldest son and motioned for him to take the paimful of rice which the widow

Wobeh's women had held out. Before eating it he made certain promises relative to peace in the family. Each of the relatives was called out in turn and required to go through the same performance. Old King Sow kept his ears open and whenever he was not satisfied with a given promise he arose and cross questioned the relative like a country lawyer until he made him promise what he wanted. Parts of this ceremony were exciting; at times there were outbursts of laughter at one of Sow'



EVENTS BOILED DOW

DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN HAP PENINGS SERVED UP IN... ATTRACTIVE STYLE.

NOTHING GOOD GOT AWAY

Everything Important That Could Be Contined to a Small Space is Here Found.

The feature football game of the Louisiana State's season will be played in New Orleans Oct. 30, and it is very probable that President Taft will witness it.

At last the Bartlett-Florence railroad is to be built. The survey has been made, the contract for the grading has been let and the actual work of grading will begin this week.

Fire destroyed the large sawmill be longing to B. F. Tranthams, ten miles southwest of Jacksonville, Wednesday, causing a loss of \$6,000.

Dirt was broken this week on the new building to be crected by the Citizens' National Bank in Brownwood. Rome was visited by an earthquake Tuesday afternoon. The damage done was slight and no catastrophes have been reported.

The committee to locate the West Texas Normal, Thursday gave the institution to Canyon City, one of twenty-seven competitors.

The Frisco system made its formal entry into New Orleans Wednesday when a train from Crowley rolled into the big Canal street terminal station. Lee Hall, the main academic building of the New Mexico Military Institute at Roswell, was destroyed by fire of unknown origin Tuesday morning. The loss is \$22,000.

Dr. J. H. Profitt and Wm. Kidd were fatally injured at Oklahoma City, Friday, in an automobile accident.

A small cyclone struck the McFadden compress near Coleman^o Wednesday night, destroying it. Several small buildings near by were blown down. A heavy rain accompanied the twister. The Civil Service examinations for 5,900 temporary census clerks, will be held October 23. In Texas these examinations will be held at Amarillo, Austin, Brownsville, Dallas, El Paso, Houston, San Antonio and Waco. Dialville, a small town on the Cot-

ton Bet Railroad, eight miles from Jacksonville, presents a scene of ruin and desolation. A cyclone swept over the town late Wednesday and practically destroyed every house in the village.

The crop reporting board of the Department of Agriculture, in a bulletin issued Thursday, estimates that the average condition of the cotton crop. on August 25, was 63.7 of a normal crop, as compared to 76.1 on August 25, 1908.

The convention of the Texas Rural Letter Carriers' association was called to order in Temple Monday morning by President J. W. Pugh, of Fort Worth, there being an attendance of nearly 200 delegates.

A Sherman nursery Wednesday began to fill an order from Oklahoma all and Alaska, a total population of City for 23,000 shade trees of maple, sycamore, elm, Carolina, poplar and finger catalpa. It will require about eight cars to carry the consignment. Postal receipts at the Dallas office for the month of August were' \$44.-572.40. This shows an increase of \$3,-713.74 over the corresponding month of 1908, when the receipts were \$40.-858.66.

About 5,506 visitors were in Galveston Sunday. This was the biggest day on the blach since July.

An anti-horse thief association has been organized in Denton as a result of several losses recently.

At Mercedes the water is reported six inches deep in the railroad office. and boats are used to get to the town.

M. F. Butler, deputy sheriff, was shot and kill Sunday, at Kerville, while assisting officers to arrest a negro named John Purdy.

Three men were killed, one serioualy injured and three slightly hurt in a wreck on a spur track of the Cincinnati Southern Railroad at Retro, North Chattanooga, Saturday

Fire which broke out in Poplar Bluff Mo., Friday, in the Reynolds Hotel, destroved the hotel and thirty-six other business houses in the central part of the town, did damage estimated at half a million dollars.

Capt. Isaac Brock, aged 121 years, died Friday night in Waco, from general debility caused by old age. The deceased was born March 1, 1788, in Buncomb County, N. C., and came to Texas in the early days,

The reported disappearance of \$28,-000 in currency from the hotel room in Pueblo, Colo., of S. C. P. Cuddy, the Prague, Oklahoma, banker, has been subject of police investigation in Puebto for nearly six weeks.

J. H. Hughes found a buffalo skull on Clear Creek the last week and its exhibition at Sanger attracted considerable attention. The skull is almost petrified and in a good state of preservation.

Six murders and one murderous asault during the last seven weeks in Henderson, Ky., have wrought up the citizens of Henderson, toward securing a restoration of order. A Good Goverument League has been organized.

A new meteor has been discovered through the efforts of a Harvard woman astronomer, and the spectrum of it is five times larger than that of any other ever noted by any other observatory in the world.

William Goddard Iselin, of New Rochelle, N. Y., the 7-year-old heir to between \$30,000,000 and \$50,000,000, is dead at Baden Baden, according to a cablegram received at the hom of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. Oliver Iselin.

John Spangler, son of Master Mechanic F. H. Spangler of the St. Louis, Watkins and Gulf Railway, and his father's chief clerk, was killed Monday in a railway o accident at Lake Charles, La.

The flood situation in Brownsville remains about the same. The railroad embankment is still holding the water from spreading over the lower section of the city. Men are kept on watch and every little break is stopped at once.

The Texas Railroad Commission's new high stone tariff has put the penitentiary iron furnace at Rusk out of business. A telegram to that effect was received by the commission Saturday from Assistant Financial Agent Guinn.

It develops that the Census Bureau, in Washington, after a careful preliminary estimate of the population of the United States, not including the Territories of Arizona, New Mexico, Haw-9,620,000 The bridge across the Arroyo Colorado near Harlingen, on the St. Louis. Brownsville and Mexico, is badly damaged. A train attempted to cross, but failed, and there will be no train in or out of Brownsville until further notice. Of the diseases reported in July in Fexas typhoid fever leads with 219 cases and 97 deaths; smallpox, 92 cases, no deaths; scarlet fever, 6 cases, no deaths.

beh's family was

nah, no woman being allowed now his whereabouts. Courtesy to the mulomptly pass into the unknown, but the held on to life with his characteristic ofty. It was several weeks before the news ulatly brought to Totoquelli that its found-as dead. The information was passed on poro and King Sow came over to take a of the town until all its palavers were

uneral of an African shief follows the of the bush implicitly, but the details vary informat parts of the west coast. The pro-ings in this case extended over a period of ut three weeks.

rst Wobsh's body was removed from the where he had died and placed in an open on in Goomah. These kitchens are merely huts without walls, or, rather, with walls three feet high. The roof is of thatch and or of clay. In the center of one of these as a shallow grave was dug. Then the and togs ther, the arms were extendin the body and the hands bound together and feet, the body was placed in the grave inchily covered. After it had lain there for was taken up by night and carried to where it was again placed in a shall but in a hat where no woman could ak by looking upon it. The law of the ts out all women from any approach to Then the family and the town began a Th the ready for the obsequies, formal notices and out to all the big kings, within two ralk, in order that they might come (with and assist Wobeh's spirit into rest. and the second

neral continued for eight days. First but" is an open kitchen carefully screened. ing's women were then segregated in an-kitchen and mitrusted with the duty of great immentation. Then the head of the as into the village to announce the came into the vinage to announce the math-a performance on a par with the aptification given to a presidential nomi-s committee from a national convention. vil hunh" is a sort of combination of se-sty and a hoys" boarding school. It is a n of huts hidden away in the bush which a svoid or pay the pensity of death discuss most of the boys of the com-they remain in seclusion for a period a three to six years, being taught and much nonsense. The grip of, su nonsense. The grip of, su that the head of the bush the tribe and death is the in the tribe and donne facseries of ventri

two days and nights the men of the town made it lively for the spirits of evil that were supposed to be hovering in the bush that surrounds the vil-lage. Guns heavily charged with powder were fired at intervals throughout the entire

time, causing the svil shapes to take to flight. Most of the night was given over to the beating of drums, the women and younger men dancing in procession all over town.

When night closed in on the scene and the oon began to shed its soft light through hazy clouds the night's dancing began. There was no undercurrent of sadness in it; everybody was literally out for a good time. The dancers were drummed up in groups, the drummers shuffling all through the town to organize a procession. A second crowd was gathered under the leadership of a man with a string instrument made from a calabash, and eventually a third group shuffled along to the tune of a calabash, strung with iron rings, the sound being that of a gourd balf filled . with dried peas.

The succeeding day was one of the most eventful of all. Before sunrise the men of the town brought large stones to the grave and walled it in, making an inclosure about six feet wide and 10 feet long. Dozens of empty gin bottles were brought and placed all around the grave-a very common custom on this coast. The mound was then leveled down and the entire inclosure covered with stones and wet sand. At the head they placed a couple of small ivory tusks, a rice bowl containing Wobsh's silver ring and some kola nuls, two pitchers and a small brass kettle. Across these was laid an unsheathed sword. The fixing of the grave was not completed until they had brought a small jug of rum and poured a little of it into each year The thirst of Wobeh's spirit was apparently more easily quenched than had been that of the man in life and this enabled the men about the in life grave to put the greater part of the rum to bet-

After the grave had been properly arranged the town assembled to witness the significant ceremony of killing the white chicken. The principal nephow of the late king kneit on the grave and held the chicken's head above Wobeh's head. King Sow made a long speech and then different members of Wobch's family gave the chicken messages to take to his spirit. This t of the ceremony was very solemn and im-mive. It was clear that they implicitly be-ed that their measures would reach their despart of the corema

hew pulled off the chicken's he Then the hopset pilled of the chicken's head and threw the body down on the grave, Curl-usly enough, the headless chicken fluttered round until it reached the head of the grave and then secured to be trying to bore its way own to the king. It then finitered away, the

jokes; very little of it was sad or pathetic. When the chief widow's turn came there was pathos in her voice, though she gave no other sign of grief. Turning her motherly face to the grave, she sat there and talked to Wobeh's spirit as naturally as if she were looking into his face. Nobody needed to cross question her.

There was nothing extraordinary for the next two days. On the first day the mourning women were taken to the creek and washed, in order that they might begin to dress up for the final feast. On the second day the men of the town were as sembled under the big palaver tree and individually swom to be loyal to the town. The oath was administered by making the man⁶ drink from a bowl of milkish fluid which was supposed to kill the man if he was insincere. On this day, also, the men brought in large quantities of firewood and the women were busy threshing and cleaning rice and pots.

Then came the third and greatest day-the slaughter of the bullock and the great feast. So far as I could learn there is no sacrificial idea involved in the ceremony; the slaughter is solely for the purpose of providing for a joyful banquet. The big bullock was led to a vacant place near the grave, just at sunrise, and securely tied down on its side. Its throat was then cut, the windpipe being severed, and the animal slowly bled to death. It was 20 minutes before the animal ceased to struggle, but its tail had been severed long before, this being the especial perquisite of the men selected as butchers.

The carcass was then skinned and King Sov sat in his leopard chair while the bullock was cut up. He kept a careful watch to see that not even an ounce of meat was taken by anybody. Two large brass kettles and a large basket were placed in front of him and in these were placed the internal organs and the choicest cuts-the king's Now and then one of the butchers would meat. overlook some small portion, but the king over looked nothing; he had the error promptly recti Altogether he received about one-third of fied. the bullock. The remainder was cut up and dis tributed among the families, to be cooked; post tively no part of the animal except the hide and horns was discarded. There was not quite enough to go around, so the king ordered a dog killed to make up the deficiency.

Bessie Was Willing. "Ob, dear," said the tired mother, "I wish I were a little girl again like you!" "Well," rejoined five-year-old Bessie, "lot's play you are my little gffl, then you act naughty and I'll spank you and send you to bed without your supper."

The opening bull fight of the season was given in Juarez, Mexico, Monday. and those who wanted to see blood flow were gratified, for Favorito, the leading matador, was fearfully gored.

In order to escape the bull Favorito jumped over the fence surrounding the ring and the bull followed him, alighting on him in the alley between the fence and the seats, nearly creating a panic.

The incorporators of the proposed Mineral Wells interurban line from Fort Worth are making arrangements to begin the preliminary survey at an early date; perhaps before the close of the present week a corps of engi-

neers will be in the field.

Two of the skins sent to the Smithsonian Institute by the Robsevelt expedition were of the species of rabbit which harbors the tsetse fly, the cause the the sleeping sickness. Many tsetse fly eggs were found clinging to the skin and the scientists hope to hatch them.

Confederate pensioners in Texas will receive \$11.25 per quarter for the first two quarters ending March, 1910, under the new pension law. Three hundred and eighteen will receive \$8 per month under the provision made for the blind, maimed and totally disabled Friday's International Sonder Klasse

race, in Marblehead, Mass., the fourth | much damage done. of the series, for the President Taft

and Goy. Draper Cups, was won by the Joyette, owned by W. H. Childs of the Bensonhurst Yacht Club of Brooklyn. in the presence of the President of the United States, Secretary of the Navy and a kost of other onlookers.

During the fiscal year of 1908-09 the Controller at Austin issued 'exactly 60,556 warrants, which represents the vast outlay for running and maintaining the various state institutions and branches of government.

The new city ordinance requiring all drivers of automobiles, hacks and other vehicles for hire to pay license is now in effect in El Paso and promises to cause a big contest in the courts. as the automobile drivers refuse to pay the lidense unless all street car Buence Ayres and the purchase of conductors and motormen be required great ranches in the cattle producing to do likewise.

Edward H. Harriman has suffered a relapse in Arden, N. Y., and is thought to be in a serious condition. Dr. Will liam G. Lyle, the family physician, admits that there has been a change in the financier's condition, but insists that there is no cause for alarm.

There was a wreck on the Marshall and East Texas railroad near Marshall Friday, which resulted in considerable damage to property but no lives were lost.

The aggregate of more than fifteen million dollars has been voted in the form of special bonds in the Southern States within the last five months for he purpose of road improvements.

Lightning set fire to the grass on the F. M. Richards ranch, about ten miles east of Brady, Monday. Half a section of the best grass was destroyed before the fire could be extinguished.

Everything is in readiness for the annual convention of the Texas Rural Letter Carriers' association, which will be held in Temple, Sept. 6 and 7.

A severe wind and rainstorm raged north and northeast of Georgetown Tuesday. The residence of Otto Rawn near Weir was nearly destroyed and

The Tax Assessor has completed the tax rolls of Parker County for 1909 and the same will be submitted for approval next week. The taxable values as shown by the rolls amount to \$14,-229,050, an increase of \$1,100,560 over 1908.

A work train northbound ran into a double-header freight train southbound. between Biddlesburg and Saxon, Pa. on the Huntington and Broad Top raliroad Wednesday. Pour men were killed.

Information has come from Argentina by way of London that the beef trust is working out plans for the com trol of the vast callle and beef trade of South America, through the establishment of great packing plants at countries of lower Bouth America.

When Johnny Goes Marching Back to School There'll be a lot of things you'll have to get in a hurry and you'll have to get them right or he may go marching back again. School needs are well looked after in our store and every item may be absolutely depended upon. Whatever is wanted we have. If any text books are changed in any grade in any school we are first to know it and you will not get anything here that your scholars can't use. Let Johnny come marching down here with his want list. He will be treated right. river. J. L. Ward Jewelry and Drug Co. THE PRICE IS THE THING Letter to R. P. Jackson. See Burton Big Springs, Texas, Dear Sir: We make Devoe, and of ourse know what there is in it; but you the most valuable thing in our thrown in a large pile on the don't, your neighbors don't, and the -Lingo Co. people don't. So we get the official chemist of every state in the Union to analyze it and tell what he finds; of course, they find what we put in; lead, zipe and oil, a little turpentine dryer, and color for tints. And that's paint. Every agent has the analysis of Devoe by his state chemist. For All Kinds of We when analyze all other paints, and what do we find? Building Material. We find eight made of the same material as Devce; all paint; pure paint. But we find no one of the same propor tions as Devoe; no one so strong. And people are trying Devoe along-side of these other paints, and finding

All our lumber Is Under Sheds

DR. E. O. ELLINGTON -DENTIST-

Office phone 281 res. phone 274 Office McCamant's drug store BIG SPRINGS, TEXAS

Not a minute should be lost

THE ENTERPRISE her borders. Texas would not Big Springs, P . . Entered at the Big Springs, Texas, Post UBSCRIPTION. . . SLEE A VEAR and then keep the auto handy.

A Michigan judge has decided that a man may spank his wife when it is necessary. Now it will when it is necessary.

greatest railroad magnate the Grand is Texas. Glorious is world has ever produced, died at Texas. The invitation is extend-2:35 yesterday afternoon at his ed to come over and join us in summer home on the Hudson the perpetual feast.

Some smart Alec says that a ing Oklahoma papers articles rewagon maker who had been garding people who send their dumb for a year picked up a hub laundry to a Chinese laundryand spoke; a blind carpenter on man. They will talk about the the same day, reached out for a state or the city letting the Chiplane and saw; a deaf farmer nese come into a place and then went out with his dog and herd; will send their laundry to them an elephant inserted his trunk in because they can get it washed a grate and flue and a bed bug and ironed just a little cheaper listened to a bed tick."

to work it.

A young man from the counin a city grocery store, was advised by his friends at home that One day an elderly woman enout how they work; what it costs to tered the store and said: "Young paint those several paints; how they wear alongside and comparatively. man, I want some birdseed." The young fellow sneered and an-There's no guess-work in any of these results. A gallon Devos goes further swered scornfully: "No you don't, lady; you can't josh me. than any other gallon in all paint; it therefore saves both parts of first cost Birds grow from eggs, not seeds," of a job, of paint and labor. It makes the best job of the lot, besides. It takes

Japan's interest-bearing debt in 1878 was \$33,000,000. In 1909 it is, in round figures, \$1,120,- mously decided upon Canyon of these places have made good 000;000. The interest-bearing City, the county seat of Randall offers of land for the station. \$1,800,000,000 in 1878. It is offered 40 sores of land and a made, but these latter places

welfare of here citizens. The growing crops range from tropical varieties to the hardier stroy" they first make speed mad growths of the north. On the thousands of cattle, sheep, hoge and goats. Her broad and fertile acres produce every character of commercial crops. One take a judge and jury to decide might enlarge indefinitely on the greatness of Texas but the message has gone forth to the ends

suffer any serious inconvenience

Edward H. Harriman, the of the earth. Great is Texas.

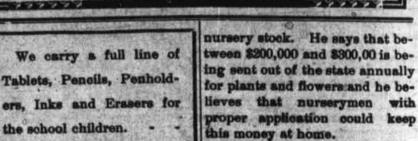
We noticed in one of the leadthan they can at the steam laundries. They don't know how You have often heard of peo- their clothes are treated in a

ple "killing time." Time is here Chinese joint. The Chinese Isunnow and gone tomorrow. Time dry is generally in the front of is that in which we live. It is an opium joint. The clothes are possessions; with it we can do noor, which is always dirty and anything; without it we can do the filth accumulates so fast that nothing. Don't kill it. A man the average American could not who has a gold mine is a fool not stay in the house but a short while at a time. Then when he sprinkles the clothes to iron them

he gets a mouth full of water, try, when he was given a position places the clothes on the ironing board and as he irons he squirts the water on them. Don't try to the city folks would try to josh keep the Chinese or any other him. Consequently he kept a dirty or filthy nationality in our sharp lookout for "veiled jokes." country.

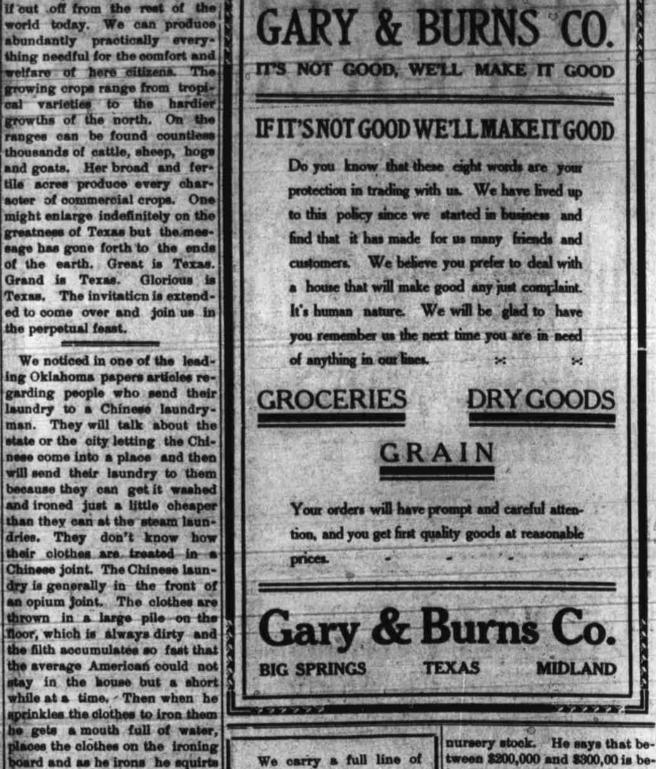
> Capitol City Letter. Austin, Texas, Sept. 6.

After having visited over a core of cities and towns of West Texas the board designated to ocate the West Texas Normal board has visited Plainview, Hale School, established by act of the county, Crosbyton, Crosby coun-Thirty-first legislature to be op- ty, Lubbock, Lubbock county, ened in September 1910, unani- and Spur, Dickens county. Each



R. L. McCamant

Relative to the proposed special session of the legislature to be called by the governor next January, Speaker Marshall, of the house, states that he sees no necessity for such a session unless the report of the penitentiary investigating committee reveals conditions which makes immediate legislative action imperative.



a a child shows symptoms of Monday for El Paso county croup. Chamberlain's Cough where they go to make settle-Remedy given as soon as the ment on land bought from the child becomes hoarse, or even state.

after the croupy cough appears, will prevent the attack. Sold by all druggists.

Lost-A spectacle case from Atlanta, Ga., containing two pair of spectacles, one a gold framed other a nickel framed with dark

years and experiences by the thousand

Yours truly,

P. S. Biles & Gentry, sell our paint.

Tom, Gooch and family left

F. W. DEVOE & CO

to find that out.

See H. B. Arnold for anything glasses in latter frame. Finder in sheet metal work, will please will be rewarded upon return of you if I can. Am no amatuer same to Ed H. Wiley, Stanton, Texas. 48-2t workman.



IT'S QUITE NATURAL to suspect those who claim too much virtue. Instead of describing the beauty of our PHO-TOGRAPHS, we simply write you to come and judge for yourself. Examine the pictues we have made. They will tell you a story a perfected photography better than we can. And we respectfully suggest that others would say the same of your portrait if we took it.

WILLIS ART GALLERY

. B. Westermann **Contractor and Builder**

When you get ready to build anything anywhere at any time let me make your estimates. My reputation for low cost, perfect construction and prompt completion of work has earn-ed for me most of the contracts in this section of the country I Build Anything of Any Sort of Material

and it is ready for you on the time specified, too. Let me make your figures . . . Call, telephone or write me

L. B. WESTERMANN Big Springs, Texas Big Springs, Texas Development of the subsection of the subsect

and work the mettor of

debt is only about half as great as it was 31 years ago Japan's is 34 times as large as it was at that time; and while we were reducing our indebtness our population was growing rapidly.

As a rule physicians and newspapers are the last to be paid in the general settling up every year, and the spirit in which they both are paid, is a fair index to the condition of the country. In times of financial stress, the appeared to favor Canyon City, registering warrants, country newspaper is about the first thing that is stopped, it is, therefore, refreshing to have our subscribers come in without solicitation of reminder and pay their subscription. It is a sign development, and place both west portion of them are for the purtheir subscription. It is a sign that conditions are not as hard as we imagine. The board created by the Thir-ty-first legislature to codify the throughout the state in the inter-ty-first legislature to codify the the board created by the Thir-ty-first legislature to codify the throughout the state in the inter-the board created by the Thir-throughout the state in the inter-the board created by the Thir-the board created by the Thir-ty-first legislature to codify the throughout the state in the inter-the board created by the Thir-the board created by the Thir-throughout the state in the inter-the board created by the Thir-this pharmacy. We shall be glad

might get ashamed and do his.

of the future it is reasonable to land station and that while sevexpect the development here to eral places have made offers for surpass anything yet achieved it, none of them are tangible.

bonus of \$100,100 to be expended have not yet been visited. in buildings, labor, etc. The leg-islature made an appropriation of his quarterly report shows \$15,-\$50,000 for the school, which will 922,759.58 to the credit of the also be used to get it properly permanent school fund. The equipped and started. quipped and started. general revenue fund has to its The board in locating the credit the sum of \$1,743,208.52.

county. To secure the school it Four other offers have also been

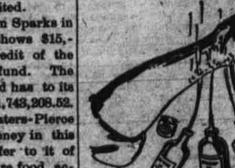
school here stated that it was The placing of the Waters-Pierce very difficult to choose between Oil Company fine money in this the many splendid towns which fund and the transfer to it of made excellent offers for the \$100,000 from the pure food ac school and showed undisputed count has saved the state from advantages, but all conditions defiency and the necessity of The board recommended that for It is stated by the comptroller's the good of the state the next department that between \$8,000, legislature should establish two 000 and \$10,000,000 bonds have additional schools of a high order been registered within the past quality. for educational and industrial fiscal year and that the greater

Once, while watching a foot laws of the state has been at est of education.

ball game, we noticed on the seat work for two months and is to - Communiquer Bo or a boy's pants the word "push." ported to be making progress. the apportionment for Confeder-This particular boy played half-back, and when he was carrying respective homes instead of for the next two quarters. The the ball through the line, it was working together here at Austin. amount appropriated is \$250,000, the duty of part of the other boys H. G. Robertson, of Beaumont, the maximum allowed by the conto push him. Just so with the James G. Dudley, of Paris, and stitution, there 10,750 pension business men of a town. When some man starts a movement that will benefit the town, no matter Budge E. R. Kone, commis-and 1,269 are Confederate wid-

if you don't like him, help him sioner of agriculture, states that lows. Of the pensi oners 318 ar to push. Towns are never made the board to locate the additional entitled to total disability pen but by pushing and boosting. Do your share and the other fellow about decided to place the feed of \$15,265 is apportioned for station in Tarrant county, not far them for the next six months an from Fort Worth, which has the other 10,432 pens If it is a safe basis to take the made what appears to be the best receive \$11.25 for eace qua present greatness of this state offer. He says there appears to considerable reduc tion from th upon which to build a prophecy be a lack of interest in the black \$15 to \$16 per quarter they have heretofors received.

Agricultural Commissions Kone is undervoying to interv the people of the state. In the da-



ANY NUMBER OF REME DIES

won't do any good if they are not the right kind and the right The Drugs or Medicine for the

to advise you as to the heat ade those simple household remedie also fill any prescriptions you rious trouble.

> R.L. McCamant & Co. Big Springs, Texas





YANKEE GRIT CONQUERS FROZEN LAND

The First Word of Peary's Success Reached New York Monday at 12:39 o'clock and the Homeward Voyage Was Resumed Immediately On Sending News

"Stars and Stripes nailed to the

North Pole." From out of the Arctic darkness

there was finahed yesterday this mes-sage, which stanzed the scientific world and thrilled the heart of every layman

From the coast of Labrador Robert E. Peary gave to the world the news that he had attained his goal in the Far North, while at the same moment in far off Denmark Dr. Frederick A. Cook of Brooklyn was being lionized by royalty for the same achievement. Undeniably, Yankee grit has con-

uered the frozen north and there has been created a coincidence such as the world will never see again.

the other's conquest, has flashed with-in a period of five days a laconic message of succeas to the waiting world. Cook in his first message to his countrymen was brief but noncommittal; Peary was even briefer, but specific. "Stars and Stripes nailed to the North Pole," he said.

Five days ago, on September 1, Dr. Cook sent out from the Shetland Islands the first message of his success, a message which has aroused a storm of controversy around the world. Today Peary, lost from view in the land of ice and unheard from since August, 1968, startled the world by a similar message agat from Indian Harbor, Labrador. There were no qualifications, it left no doubt.

It announced unequivocally that he had reached the top of the world. Thus two flags with the Stars and Stripes of the United States are floating in the packs, proving the courage of the intrepid Americans. With but a word from Peary the civilized world waits breathlessly for details, but until ITIVE Chatean Bay, Labrador, the waiting First word of Peary's success reached New York at 12:39 o'clock yester day afternoon in a dispatch to the As-sociated Press. It contained the bare announcement of his finding the pole. Almost simultaneously he had trans-mitted the news to London, repeating dramatically and simply, "Stars and Stripes usiled to the North Pole." At the same time he similarly advis-ed the Governor of Newfoundland, he mat Both the Old and the New World were thus apprised of his achievement prac-tically at the same moment, and the Navy i excitement which followed attests the high pitch of interest aroused over this elimax of man's perseverance. News-survey paper extras were rushed from the Canal.

New York, Sept. 7 .- Peary has suc | press and those who read marveled at the manner in which the ice mask had been snatched from the North.

Like Dr. Cook's first message, Peary's message was tantalizing in its briefness and the waiting public, stimulated by Dr. Cook's success, was unsatiated. For, as did Dr. Cook, Peary resumed his homeward voyage immediately after filing the curt news of discovery.

A few words were added to this mean ger information at 2:50 p. m., when, tion, sent to Herbert L. Bridgman of Brooklyn, secretary of the Peary Arc tic Club:

"Pole reached. Roosevelt saft. (Signed) Peary."

This gave assurances that the Two Americans ha, e planted the flag vessel in which Peary departed had of their country in the country of ice, passed through the ice unscathed, but which man has sought to penetrate for details of his homecoming and the four centuries; and each, ignorant of date of the discovery of the pole were dest, has flashed with still lacking. It was not until the New York Times had received a dispatch later in the afternoon that the vital points were cleared up. The message read:

"I reached the pole April 6: Expect to arrive Chateau Bay Sept. 7."

With this information at hand f was comparatively a simple matter to ascertain that the April 6 referred to was April 6 of the present year, as Peary did not start from New York until July 7, 1908.

Peary's Career.

New York, Sept. 6 .--- In reaching the North Pole, Commander Robert Edwin Peary has achieved the ambition of a lifetime. As a boy his day dreams were of an unexplored land far to the northward, and such printed matter concerning the polar regions as fell into "I kin wear eights; I ginerally wear his hands was read with absorbed innines; but dese yer I'se got on am terest. He was born at Cresson, Pa., twelves, an' de good Lawd knows dey May 6, 1858, bat in his early youth the family removed to Maine, where he received his, education. His parents

PATIENT SUFFERING. Many Women Think They Are Deomed to Backache.

It is not right for women to be al ways alling with backsche, urinary ills, headache and other symptoms of kid-ney disease. There is a way to end these troubles quickly. Mrs. John H. Wright, 606 East First St., Mitch. ell, S. D., says: "I suffered ten years with kidney complaint and a doctor told me I would never get more than temporary relief. A dragging pain and lameness in my back almost disabled me. Dizzy spells come and went and the kidney secretions were irregular. Doan's Kidney Pills rid me of these troubles and I feel better than for years past." Sold by all dealers. 50c, a box. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, N. Y.



Biggs-Walter, this steak is tough to cut. Take it back. Waiter-Sorry, sir, but I can't; you've bent it.

BABY HORRIBLY BURNED. By Boiling Grease-Skin All Came Off

One Side of Face and Head Thought Her Diafigured for Life.

Used Cuticura: No Scar Left.

"My baby was sitting beside the fender and we were preparing the breakfast when the frying-pan full of boiling grease was upset and it went all over one side of her face and head. Some one wiped the scald with a towel, pulling the entire skin off. We took her to a doctor. He tended her a week and gave me some stuff to put on. But it all festered and I thought the baby was disfigured for life. I But it all festered and I thought

used about three boxes of Cuticura Ointment and it was wonderful how it healed. In about five weeks it was better and there wasn't a mark to tell where the scald had been. Her skin is just like velvet. Mrs. Hare, 1, Henry St., South Shields, Durham, England, March 22, 1908."

Potter Drug & Chem. Corp., Bole Props., Boston.

Adjustable.

Aunt Anne, an old family darky, was sitting with knees crossed in the kitchen, when the young daughter of the house entered and, impressed with the hugeness of the old woman's feet, asked what size shoe she wore. "Well, honey," replied Aunt Anne,

hu'ts me!"-Everybody's Magazine. The extraordinary popularity of fine white goods this summer makes the choice of Starch a matter of great importance. Defiance Starch, being free from all injurious chemicals, is the only one which is safe to use on fine fabrics. It great strength as a stiffen-er makes half the usual quantity of Starch necessary, with the result of perfect finish, equal to that when the goods were new.



THE WHITE STEAMER WHICH MADE A SUCCESSFUL PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION OF REROSENE AS FUEL ON THE RECENT 2650-MILE GLIDDEN TOUR.

on kerosene, or coal oil, instead of gasoline. Everyone at once recognized that the use of the new fuel would add materially to the advantages which the White already possessed over other types of cars. There were some people, however,

who were sceptical as to whether or not the new fuel could be used with complete success, and, therefore, the makers of the White Car, the White Company, of Cleveland, Ohio, determined to make a public demonstration of the new fuel in the 1909 Gild-

den Tour. From the standpoint of the public, no test more satisfactory could have been selected. First of all, the distanes covered on the Glidden dfour, was certainly more than sufficient to bring out any weaknesses, if such had existed. Still more important was the fact that the car was at all times while on the road under the supervision of observers, named by those who entered other contesting cars. Thérefore, it would have been impossible for the driver of the White to have even tightened a bolt without the fact being noted and a penalty inflicted. At night the cars were

Not Ambiguous at All. The

clated with party politics in other countries bésides our own. 'In one of England's elections a can

Bath, called attention to himself by neans of a donkey over whose back two panniers were slung, bearing a hand

ment ever made in connection with fuel while on the 2650-mile public the automobile industry was un- test and the advantages gained doubtedly that made a month or two through its use were well described ago to the effect that the new models in the following dispatch which the sent to his paper at the conclusion of the tour:

"A feature of the tour which was watched with special interest) was fort. The only adjustments or rethat the White Steamer used kerosene, or 'coal oil,' as fuel instead of gasoline. The new fuel worked splendidly throughout the 2650-mile journey, and all claims made in its behalf were fully proven. First of all, as regards cheapness, the White

driver secured kerosene all along the route from 6 cents to 10 cents cheaper per gallon than was paid for gase-line. Secondly, the new fuel was handled without any precautions, and it was, not unusual to see kerosene being poured into the fuel tank while the crew of the car and an interested from Detroit to Denver and thence to crowd stood by with lighted cigars Kansas City, was 2650 miles. This and cigarettes. At the finish of the tour, the White was the only car permitted by the authorities to enter Convention Hall, where the technical examination took place, without draining its fuel tank. Thirdly, the new fuel, proved to be absolutely without smoke or smell. Fourthly, kerosene could be purchased at whatever part of the route was most convenient, and not once during the trip through the ten States of the Middle West was there found a grocery store guarded by Pinkerton detectives and where kerosene was not readily and up-to-could not be approached by any one. cheaply obtainable. Finally, the biles.

yourself

donkey is-or has been-assolidate for parliament, the fate Lord

The most interesting announce : The complete success of the new | amount of fuel used on the trip showed that kerosene is at least fifteen per cent. more efficient, gallon for gallon, than gasoline. The car in other respects made a most creditable of the White Steam Cars could be run correspondent of the New York Sun showing, and there was the usual riv alry among the observers to be an signed to the White so that they could ride with the maximum of compairs charged against the car during the long trip were tightening a lubri cator pipe and wiring a damaged mus

guard. These penalties were not infloted until more than 2000 mile had been completed with an abe ly perfect score."

A particularly interesting feature of the new White Steamer'is that either kerosene or gasoline may be used as fuel. The necessary adjustments so that the fuel may be changed from kerosene to gasoline, or vice versa, may be made in a couple of minutes; but so completely successful has kerosene proved to be, that it is not believed that any purchasers will care to use gasoline.

The White Company report that the demand for their new steam cars -both the \$2000-model and the \$4000-model-exceed their most eanguine expectations. It is evident that the combination of steam-the pow er which everyone understands and has confidence in-with keroses the fuel which everyone has on hand and can handle without any da --is thoroughly appreciated by up-to-date purchasers of autome



Are you one of the many women who suffer from

Thousands of other ladies, suffering as you

some of those ailments which are caused by female

trouble? If you are, you want to get well, don't you?

You wish to get rid of the pain and the misery so you

suffer, feeling as you feel, have successfully used

that well-known medicine for women, Cardui. They

all say Cardui is just what they needed to relieve

pain and bring back health. Why not try Cardui

may enjoy good health and be happy.

Important Dates in History of World. Ind April 6, 1909—the date that Peary Sept. planted the flag at the pole—and April 21, 1998, the date that Dr. Cook un-safe. Indian Harbor, via Cape Ray, N. F. Sept. 6 .- Herbert L. Bridgman, Brook lyn, N. Y.: Pole reached. Roosevelt PEARY.

furled the Stars and Stripes a year be-fore, consequently become the bardinal dates upon which exploration of the Far North will rest hereafter. Though Far North will rest hereafter. Though separated by mearly a year, the same feat was accompliabled by two Amer-icans, mither of whom was aware of the movements of the other. Cook my ise round no traces of Peary in the moving ice, and according to word received into tonight from the cap-tain of the Rossevelt, Robert Bartlett, Peary new nothing about the loy wastes that sentinel the pole to indi-cate that Cook had preceded him a year there.

Pole Discovery to Announced in

Monages. Rowing messages were sent Maine, when she received the first and the second wary to persons in news of her husband's success. Both ing his discovery of she and Mrs. Peary had gone for he North Pole:

Indian Harbor, via Cape Ray, Sept. To the Associated Press, New for the safe return and secondly, it nay be guessed, for the planting of the may be guessed, for the planting of the fing at the pole.

Dr. Cook's Views. n. Sept. 6.-Copenhagen ed touight by the report of ander Peary's announcement of a had reached the North Pole. of news. I hope Peary Poin His observation The Cook added: "Commander Peary reached, the Poin this year, probably, while I was there last year. His route was several hundred miles east of mine. We are rivals, of course. But the Pole is big

any probability to action of the second seco

Charles N. and Mary (Wiley) Peary saw to it that he received an early training befitting a life which promised

to be filled with a wholesome activity. Instructed first in private schools,

he subsequently entered Bowdoin College, where he was graduated with the class of 1877. Throughout his college career and in the years following he made a close study of arctic exploration, the peculiar fascination which

the subject held for him deepening as he matured. As a means of livelihood he adopted the profession of a civil engineer, entering the United States Navy in that capacity Oct. 26, 1881. Three years later he was appointed assistant engineer on the board which surveyed the route of the Nicaraguan

Indian Harbor, via Cape Ray, Sept.

-Mrs. R. E. Peary, South Harpswell,

Maine: Have made good at last. I

have the old pole. Am well. Love.

Will wire again from Chateau. BERT.

Mrs. Peary's Reply.

lowing dispatch:

In replying, Mrs. Peary sent the fal

South Harpswell, Maine, Sept. 6.

Best love. God bless you. Hurry home

By another strange coincidence in

this chapter of coincidences, Mrs.

months without word of their hus-

taining his records, Dr. Cook replied:

account of the drift." Dr. Cook added:

"I hope so, but that is doubtful on

news of her husband's success.

JO.

Both

Brooklyn Flag Factory.

One of the biggest official flag fac-tories in the world is in the Brooklyn navy yard. Between eighty and one hundred women work there all the year round making flags for the use of Uncle Sam's fighting ships. They use up 120,000 yards of bunting a year and fashion 418 different kinds of official flags. The flags cost \$90,000 s year.

Drowning the Sound. Helen-You enjoy singing? Grace (raising her voice to high itch)-Not particularly.

Helen-Then why do you sing? Grace-Why, father is eating corn off the cob.

"There's one good thing about hus-Commander R. E. Peary, Steamer Roosevelt, Chateau Bay: All well. bands, anyway," says Mrs. Pestus, "and that's that most of them belong to somebody else."

Do your feet ever feel tired, achy and ears at night? Rub them with a little Hamfins Wisard Oil, They'll be glad in the morning and so will you.

The man who has a talkative wife may have a whole lot to say, but he seldom gets a chance to say it.

IN THE SUMMER SEASON addition overladuigs in esting frains with stomach inners contrastantic resulting which down are hand Falmiller (Perty Davis'). He, the and his builter.

Her string is soon worn out if a girl has too many beaux.

m's Pallets, muill, magar-costs ady, regulate and invigorate ownin. He not gripe.

A guilty conscience is apt to be own excuser.

Vote for Papa."

It must be added, however, that in ach pannier stood one of Lord Bath's daughters .-- Youth's Companion.

Cures Human Skin Troubles and Is Equally Good for Our Pets and Domestic Animals.

Resinol Salve is my ideal and fa vored remedy wherever a salve is seeded. It is as good for horses, dogs, etc., as for mankind. Truly a uni versal healing Ointment.

W. P. Schmitz, Vet., Hinsdale, Mass

Expectation.

His Daughter-Father, 1 wish you'd stay home to-night. Mr. Slowboy will want to ask you for my hand. Her Father-Has he really proposed

at last? His Daughter-No; but he will to night

With a smooth iron and Defiance Starch, you can launder your shirtwaist just as well at home as the steam laundry can; it will have the proper stiffness and finish, there will be less wear and tear of the goods, and it will be a positive pleasure to use a Starch that does not stick to the

Language of Eden.

He (looking at the catalogue of women's styles)-They still use the language of the first fashion plate, don't they? His Wife-What do you mean?

He-Fig. 1, Fig. 2, and so or Judge.

important to Mothers. nine carefully every bottle of Evan CASTORIA a safe and sure remedy for

Many a well-developed woman hi

er modiste to thank for it.

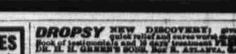
Winstow's Scotting Syrag

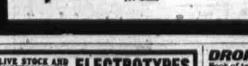
It's too much to expect cross-bred dogs to be amiable.

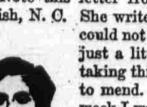
infants and children, and see that it Rears the Cart Tutchers Signature of Cart Tutchers In Use For Over 30 Years. The Kind You Have Always Bought.

LIVE STOCK AND ELECTROTYPES in great variety for mic at the lowest prices by Wattank E. Weraran Lates, Ramas Chy, Risser W. N. U., DALLAS, NO. 37-1908.

ook Prematurely Old







The Woman's Tonic

Prepared from pure vegetable ingredients, it cannot possibly hurt you. On the other hand, it is almost sure to help you, judging by its success of more than half a century.

Note this letter from Miss Boyd Richardson, Danish, N. C. She writes: "I was sick in bed and

could not stand on my feet more than just a little while at a time. After taking three doses of Cardui, I began to mend. After I had used it for a

week I was walking about. I believe

it is a wonderful medicine." Don't wait-try Cardui and get

well

Land For Sale

320 acres 9 miles northwest of town, 100 acres in cultivation, 140 acres grubbed ready for plow, 2 sets of improvements, price \$20 per acre bonus, \$1.00 due state, one-fourth cash, balance in five annual payments.

4-room house in Fairview Heights, lot 75x140, good storm house, underground cistern, outhouses, nice fruit and shade trees. Will be sold at bargain if taken at once.

10 sections 17 miles from Big Springs, will sell or trade for good unencumbered black land farm. This ranch is well improved and well watered. The owner is anxious to sell.

320 acres in Martin county in shallow water district, will sell or trade for unincumbered residence property in Big Springe.

320 acres 10 miles south of town, 40 acres grubbed and broke, price \$11.00 per acre, \$1,500 cash, balance easy payments. For further particulars,

W. V. Ervin

Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoes Remedy is today doctor's prescriptions with the the best known medicine in use choicest drugs. for the relief and cure of bowel complaints. It cures griping, diarrhoes, dysentery, and should be taken at the first unnatural looseness of the bowels. It is equally valuable for children and adults. It always cures. Sold by all druggists.

Notice.

See M. D. McDonald for panit- and wife.

We are prepared to fill your Biles & Gentry.

J. O. Ellis, of Toyah, was here yesterday.

Just received a large shipment of Hess poultry powder, stock food and insect destroyer at Biles & Gentry.

Lee Minter and wife, of Mingus, are here on a visit to Mrs. Minter's parents, J. I. Prichard

Have small farm in Fannin county want to exchange for real estate in Big Springs, Texas. Address P. O. box 733, Dallas, Texas. 47-2

Pool Earnest was here Tuesday from Yoakum county and said crops and grass are very good out there.

\$1,000.00 accident policy for 31c. Ask McGowen Bros.

W. A. Tunstill bought of J. D. Cunningham 50x100 feet at the mer of east Second and Rm nels streets, and will erect a onestory brick buildind on it the size of the lot.

Big Springs Chautauqua, Sept. 16-20.

Don't fail to be with us on Bryan day, Sept. 16, at 2 and 8 p. m., subject of lectures "Prince of Peace" and "The Price of a Boul."

On Friday night, Sept. 17, a 8 p. m., Dr. J. W. Stewart will deliver his famous lecture "The Bliss of Singleness," and you cannot but be delighted with this humorous and instructive lecture in which the character of our greatest men are portrayed. This will be one the most interesting numbers of the Chautauqua course and you should plan to be present. Old bachelors are especially urged to have a full representation.

The Royal Hungarian Orchestra will also be an attraction on Sept. 17, and all lovers of highclass music will find this occasion a rare treat. A musical program superior to any ever presented in this city will be in force, and if you love good music you will miss much if you remain away from this delightful entertainment.

Nicola, the magician, will dep. m., with his many wonderful tricks of magio. Old and young alike are intensely interested in performances of this character. and as Nicola has earned a great reputation in this line, you are sure of seeing the finest magician in the U.S. if you are present. Sunday, Sept. 19, will be Y. M. C. A. day, an attractive speaker will be secured for this occasion.

Monday night, Sept. 20, at 8 p. m., Captain Richmond Pearson Hobson, congressman from Alabama, will deliver his most noted lecture "America's Mission to the World." Capt. Hobson is conceded to be one of the finest lecturers on the American stage. His daring act in the harbor of Santiago proved him to be one of the greatest American herces. Don't fail to hear him, for to miss such a rare treat will be an irre parable loss.

Let us write your ootton in surance. The cost is small and the protection is great.

Hartzog & Coffee. 8:15 p. m.

The Medicine You Take

Whatever medicine you get at this store is exactly right If you could see how your medicine is prepared here. the care that we give every prescription that comes into our store, if you had the professional training to appreciate the quality in all the druge used and the skill used in preparing, you would never think of going elsewhere for even your simplest dung sto.e wants.

People who deal here never have any doubts about the medicine they get.



Druggists

The Gem City Furniture COMPANY

See us for anything in the FURNITURE line. Good service at fair Picture prices always frames a SPECIALTY.

The Gem City Furniture Co. 216 Main Street **Big Springs**, Texas

Services at Christain Church. The First Bale Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. The first bale of cotton of the Preaching at 11:00 a. m., and 1909 grop marketed here was brought in yesterday by W. N. Coker living on the W. P. Ed-

Earnest.

ing, paper hanging and house hold repairing. Furniture orating a specialty. Lock box 604. Phone 604. 48-tf

10

We wish to announce to the public that the celebrated Gage hats of Chicago known from ocean to ocean for their exclusive beauty and style, will be handled exclusively by us this season. The ladies of Big Springs should feel proud of being able to see the very latest Parisian creations originated by the Gage people, as they are conceded to be the greatest authority on millinery fashions. Watch for the opening days which will be announced later. The Dreeben Millinery in charge of Mrs. S. Dreeben, located in rear of the Bonner Dry Goods Co.

You can always get what you vant in shoes and gents furnishings from us. We keep the stock

up and the price down. A. P. McDonald & Co.

G. L. and Burton Brown have returned from Toyah where they had been putting a string of steers on pasture.

For better service, see Mc-Gowen Bros., first door south of 48-tf McCamant Drug Store.

Fox Striplin spent Wednesday in Midland in the interest of the Big Springs Chautauqua and succeeded in selling 100 tickets We are showing two of the best lines of tailor samples to be found anywhere; nothing but all wool goods handled.

A. P. McDonald & Co.

McGowen Brothers first door south of McCamant Drug Store.

\$1,000.00 accident policy for apply at this office. 31c. Ask McGowen Bros.

Money to loan on farms and ranches, \$1,000 to \$10,000 OD long time. S. D. Bainbridge.

If its shoes you want, I'm sure we can please you.

A. P. McDonald & Co.

"Can be depended upon" is an expression we all like to hear, and when it is used in connection with Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoes Remedy it means that it never fails to cure diarrhoea, dysentery or bowel complaints. It is pleasant to take and equally valuable for children and adults. Sold by all druggists.

"Worth While."

It is easy enough to be pleasant When life flows along like a so BUT THE MAN WORTH WHILE IS THE MAN WHO WILL SMILE

WHEN EVERYTHING GOES DEAD WHO For the test of the heart is trouble, And it always comes with the years, And the smile that is worth the praise

of earth. Is the smile that shines through ter t is easy enough to be prudent, When sothing tempts you to stray; When without or within no voice of a Is luring your soul away.

But it is only a negative virtue Until it is tried by fire And the life that is worth the h earth

Is the one that resists desire. By the cynic, the sad, the fallen, Who had so strength for the stri The world's highway is cumbered

day; They make up the item of life, But the virtue that conquers pass And the sorrow that hides in a It is these that are worth the h of sarth.

For we find them but owns in

Blank Chattel Morgages ale at this office.

For Sale or Trade.

320 acres of land 10 miles south of town, 50 acres in cultivation well improved. Price \$10 per acre. For futher information

NATURE TELLS YOU

As Many a Big Springs Reader Know Tee Well,

When the kidneys are sick, Nature tells you all about it. The urine is nature's calendar. Infrequent or too frequent action Any urinary trouble tells of kidney

Doan's Kidney Pills cause all kidney

Big Springs people testify to this. Theodore Scholz, living in the north ern part of Big Springs, Texas, says: "Doan's Kidney Pills cured me of a severe and chronic case of backache and kidney trouble after eversthing else had failed to even give me relief. The kid ney secretions were altogether too fre-quent any annoying. I would get up six or seven times during the signt. In doing work about the house my back would get so painful and hurt so badiy I would have to give up. One hox of Doan's Kidney Pills which I got at J. I. Ward's drug store made a con cure in my case and do not see any reason why they would not do the san for others, providing the people will give them a fair trial."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cts. Foster-Milbura Co., Buffalo, New York. sole agent for the United State aber the name-Doan's-and Remo take no other.

Phone 276 or come to 407 Johnson street for pianor organs, all kinds of mus goods and piano tuning, ale Dr. Adam's Quick Relief for rhoumatian, neuralgia and reference Bible, the heat no on the market, or see A. a, apportal and

4:00 p. m. Senior Christian Endeavor a

Dell Hatch at 15 cents per pound. 6:15 p. m. Apremium of \$65.35 was given Prayer meeting every Wednes Mr. Coker. day evening at 8 o'clock. The second bale was brought

E. S. Bledsoe, Pastor.

For a complete line of floor paints, varnishes and stains, see Biles & Gentry.

For Sale-Second-hand twohorse power Morse - Fairbanks gasoline engine, in use every day. office and see it at work.

The W. H. M. S., of the M. E. church will serve lunch in the north room of the Bauer block Will be sold cheap. Call at this on Thursday, September 16th. 45tf The public is cordially invited.

wards farm. It was bought by

in this morning by L. B. Earnest

and was sold to Stokes-Hughes

Co. at 13 cents per pound. A

premium of \$27.65 was given Mr.

