May . 12.1983

OUR 83RD YEAR OF SERVICE NUMBER THIRTEEN

**Press Points** 

Joe Bennett, Publisher

The small Gunt of rain

that we recei in this area on Tuesday

night just m ;ed to settle the dust in most places. The weather conditions looked ripe for some more possible rain here early this morning (Wednesday) but the chance for getting very much rain were slim. The farmers are

preparing the land for planting and really need the moisture badly. The strong

winds of late have really

pulled what moisture we had

out of the ground. Maybe the

Good Lord will bless us with

some rain real soon. Seek his

help in your quiet time with

-J-

team for their accomplish-

ments this year. Especially

Mark Swanner who will be

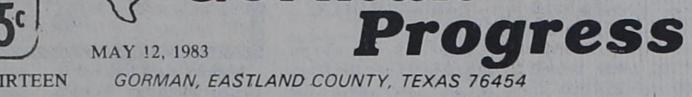
participating in the State

Meet in the 800. Mark placed

second in the region to

We congratulate our track

him.



The

Gorman

#### Senior Citizens Center Kim High — Mart Tucker **Observe National Day To Pledge Vows June 18**

Gorman senior citizens observed National Senior Citizen Weeek Monday at the Center with the recognitation of persons born in Gorman,

the county and state and other places. Each person received a colored ribbon. The color designating the place where they were born.



### **GREETINGS:**

(SEAL)

WHEREAS, senior centers aftirm the dignity, self-worth and independence of older persons by facilitating their decisions and action, tapping their experiences, skills and knowledge, and enabling their continued contribution to the community.

AND WHEREAS, as encouraged and supported by the Older Americans Act, senior centers function as service delivery focal points, helping older persons to help themselves and each other, and offering service and access to community services as needed.

AND WHEREAS, the month of May has historically been proclaimed Older Americans Month, and communities across the country are giving special recognition to older persons and the role of senior centers in serving them,

Baccalaureate Services Sunday, May 15th 7:30 p.m. **High School** Auditorium

Member Texas Press Assn.

**STATE QUALIFIER** 

Mark Swanner placed Second in the 800 Meter Run at McMurray last week. This record qualifies him to patricipate in the State competition this weekend in Austin.



Ricky Hunter, front row extreme left placed Third in Pole Vault with a record of 13 foot. He will go to State as an alternate. Left front row: Eddie Pettit placed Fifth in the 400 meter relay; Lucio Pacheco placed Fifth in the 400 meter relay.

Back Row left to right, Jeff Seaton, placed Fifth in the 400 meter relay; and Fourth in the Mile; Rodney Reese competed in the Discus; Mark Swanner place Fifth in the 400 meter relay; Ricky Hunter also place Fifth in the 400 meter relay; Jeff Ripley placed Fifth in the 400 meter relay.

GORMAN, TEXAS

qualify for the State meet. Ricky Hunter didn't have an outstanding day at the region meet and failed to place in the pole vault, which he anticipated of having an outstanding chance to win. Ricky will be an alternate to the State meet. -J-

I read somewhere recently that the government owed each citizen of the United States more than \$480,000 due to the deficit spending. I think most of the folks in the U. S. could take that such a staggering amount and invest it right and could come out real well. But you give it to the government officials and they will find some way of giving it away and just put us further into debt. As the debt ceiling rises so rises your portion of the debt. It seems that the politicians should know by now that if you go on spending money that you don't have, and then give billions away on top of that is "so-called" loans, then the U. S. citizens are thuly under a tough burden. Maybe they will give the citizens the money someday and then folks can make the money earn dividends and turn around and pay the government out, and then tell the "big shots" to keep the slate clean as far as a deficit is concerned. Just think of that again - every citizens share of the

debt being more than \$480,-0001 Wow! \_J\_

Noticed the other day that the Vaughns are in the process of bricking their home. The remodeling project has been in process for quite a while, but it is in the finishing stages now and it sure is looking good.

C. W. Swanner continues to work on his new home just down the street from the Vaughns. Its coming along slowly but C. W. is doing a good job with the project and will have a nice home before long

Senior Citizen recognized Monday at the Senior Center wished to remain anonymous.

AND WHEREAS, older adults constitute 21 percentage of the total population of West Central Texas,

AND WHEREAS, the senior centers in our community serve as a visible commitment to our older residents.

THEREFORE, I, as Mayor of Gorman, Texas do hereby designate the week of May 8-14, 1983 as SENIOR CENTER WEEK

and urge older Texans to take advantage of all available opportunities to remain active and independent.

In official recognition whereof, I hereby affix my signature this 8th day of May, 1983.

(s) Charlie L. Garrett Mayor of Gorman



Mrs. Lucretia Fairbetter was honored Monday at the Senior Citizens Center in observance of National Senior Center Week by being named Volunteer of the Month and Mrs. Ethel Harrell was recognized as the Oldest Senior Citizen attending the Monday dinner.



The Unknown Senior Citizen - The Oldest Male

and friends are invited to attend.

The bride-elect is a student in Carbon High School and is employed by Ceramics At The Post Oaks in Eastland.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles C. High of Stanton and Mrs.

Dyanne High of Carbon announce the engagement

and approaching marriage of their daughter, Kim

Lezlie and Johnny Mart Tucker, of Kingfisher,

Oklahoma, and son of Mr. and Mrs. Bobby Tucker of

Vows will be read at 4:00 p.m. Saturday, June 18,

1983 in First Baptist Church, Carbon, Texas. All family

Her fiance is a graduate of Carbon High School. He is employed by Leamco Services, Inc. in Hennessey, Oklahoma.

One hundred and thirteen

Cisco Junior College stu-

dents received Associate De-

grees during the college's

Among the students re-

ceiving degrees from Cisco

Junior College were Carol

Ables and Danny Burgess of

Gorman Carol, Graduating

-GP-

with "highest honors".

Tam Anderson

Named Second

**Queens Contest** 

Tamya Diane Anderson,

Gorman Lions Club Sweet-

heart was second runner up

in the District 2E-1 Interna-

tional District Queen contest

Pam is the daughter of Mr.

Mrs. Deroy Anderson. A

senior in Gorman High

School. She is the annual

photographer and a member

of FHA Drama Club, Pep

Squad and the basketball and

Contestants were judged

on the basis of poise, person-

-GP-

**CARD OF THANKS** 

friends who were so thought-

ful of me while I was in Fort

Worth Ostropathic Hospital

Your cards, letters, flowers,

and words of cheer were

most appreciated and will be

held in grateful remem-

and since returning home.

I wish to thank the many

ality, beauty and grooming.

softball teams.

held Friday in Abilene.

**Runner-Up** in

**Commencement** Exercises

on Friday, May 6, 1983.

#### **MARY TIMMONS Carol Ables** -LAID TO REST **Danny Burgess Spring Graduates** WEDNESDAY

Mary Timmons, 91, of Gorman died at 7:40 p. m. Monday, May 9, 1983 at Blackwell Hospital. Services were held at 3 p. m. Wednesday at Higginbotham Funeral Home.

Carbon.

The Rev. Jim Andrews of Kokomo Baptist Church officiated, assisted by the Rev. Bob Watson of De Leon. Burial was at Simpson Cemetery.

Born July 1, 1891, in Jonesboro, she was married to Johnny Charlie Timmons in August, 1910 in Coryell County. He died in 1951. She was a housewife and a member of the Kokomo Baptist Church.

She was preceded in death by two daughters, Eunice Laminack in 1957 and Mirna Fay Timmons in 1920.

Survivors include four daughters, Bernice Rodgers, Mrs. Cullen (Ava) Rodgers and Ima Lou Brown, all of Gorman, and Mrs. Edward (Billie) Stacy of Carbon; a brother, Otis Myers of Fort Worth: three sisters, Fannie Huckabee of Gatesville, Annie Timmons of Jonesboro, and Edna Hodge of Dallas; 16 grandchildren; 39 greatgrandchildren; and 9 greatgreat-grandchildren.

Pallbearers were J. C. Clearman, Albert Hendricks, J. L. Morrow, Ronnie Pack, Max Grice and Carroll Hogan.

-GP-

Dennis.

LOCALS

Mr. and Mrs. Claude Arends of Odessa visited last week with Mrs. R. C.

#### **Mary Waller** Sarah Jo Porter Artist of **Receives Degree** The Month From HSU

Sarah Jo Porter, was

one of 240 students par-

ticipating in the May,

1983, commencement ex-

ercises at Hardin-

Simmons University in

Porter received a BSN

degree. She is the

daughter of Mr. and Mrs.

J. E. Porter of Gorman.

state board test in July.

She is employed by

Hardin-Simmons is a

multi-purpose university,

established in 1891, and is

affiliated with the Baptist

General Convention of

-GP-

the funeral of their aunt,

Minnie Bryan of Ranger.

nett of Weatherford, Mr.

and Mrs. Fred Bennett

and Mark of Cleburne

and Mr. and Mrs. L. A.

Bennett of Eastland

visited over the weekend

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Ben-

Blackwell Hospital.

Texas.

Sarah will take her

Abilene, Texas.

Mary Waller, teller at First National Bank has been named Artist of the Month and has many of her art work on display at the Bank. Everyone is invited to view the paintings. Some of the art work is for sale.

The bank has announced they will be happy to display other artists work for a month at the bank, using only one persons work at a time.

### Club News 4-H

-GP-

The Gorman 4-H Club held their last meeting of the year Monday, May 9 at 7:30 p.m. The program this month was given by Christy Fuqua. It was about the importance of electing good officers. She also outlined the duties of

each officer. The officers for the next

year are: President - Stephen Slampa Vice Pres. - Noble Laminack Secretary - Becca Scitern

**Treasurer** - Stacey Slampa Reporter - Sue Ann Osborne Council Delegate -Jennifer Simmons

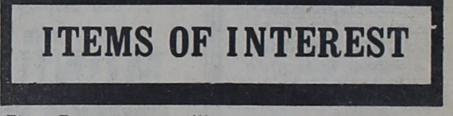
Shane Burgess -GP-

#### **CARD OF THANKS**

I would like to thank L. V. Mauney of everyone for the cards, flow-Somerville and L.N. and ers, and visits while I was in Helen Koen of Abilene Blackwell Hospital. A spevisited over the weekend cial thanks to the Doctors, with their parents, Mr. nurses and hospital staff for and Mrs. Jack Mauney. their good care. While here they attended Howard lley

12:00 noon and the annual business meeting of the Cemtery Association will be at 1:00 p.m. Please try to join us this designated day, spread lunch together and enjoy

fellowship as only KOKOMO folks do.



Fire Department will meet Monday, May 16.

Lions Club will meet Tuesday, May 17 at noon at the Band Hall.

NOTICE

The Gorman High School homemaking girls, will hold playschool for children that are starting school this Fall It will be May 30 - June 3 from 9:00 untill 11;??. Parents with children eligible who are interested Please contact Mrs. Ruby Lee Kinser at home 2393 or at school 2946.

**CARD OF THANKS** 

-GP-

I wish to express my sincere thanks to Dr. L. Agulia and other Drs., Kind nurses, ones prepared the good food, visits, phone calls, flowers, a special thanks to Bro. Richard Watson and Bro. Dossey for thier prayers and yours while Ernest was in Blackwell Hospital. May God Bless

each of you. Ernest and Ethel Weaver -GP-

Kokomo and Simpson **Cemetery To Hold** 

Working May 14 Saturday, May 14, 1983 is the day for the annual KOKOMO and SIMP-

SON Cemetery Working. Basket lunches will be spread at the Kokomo Community Building at

Recreation Leader -

Noticed that the Harold Zinks have a painting project underway. The new paint job is looking real good.

Noticed that Dean and Stanley have been working several days at the Joe Ormsby home on West Roberts. Don't know just what the renovation project was, but Joe was improving the appearance of the house.

-J-The Gorman Lions Club is planning a 42 tournament for Thursday, June 2nd. It is also possible that a domino tourney will be set up along with the 42 tourney if enough teams want to participate. Action is to begin at around 5 p. m. and if possible will be held in one night of play. If you are interested in entering a team in the tourney

please contact Allan Gibbs, James Miears or George Simmons. We will have more on this as rules, regulations, etc. are available. Proceeds from this tourney

will go to the Lions Crippled Childrens Camp at Kerrville, a most worthy cause. \_J\_

Graduation is coming up and the Baccalaureate will be held this Sunday night. We will publish our graduation edition next week as graduation exercises are slated for May 19 and 20th. We are looking forward to

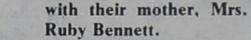
our graduation edition congratulating the graduates. -J--

And remember to smile - because God Loves You!

ENJOYING A DAY AT THE PARK — Above is Bill Crain and Kathy Snider enjoying the music and shade under the pavillion at the park.

EGG TOSS - Everyone enjoyed the egg toss, if you were on the throwing end. Above is just a few of the students taking part in the toss.

brance. Hulon Lasater



**MEMBER 1983** 

**TEXAS PRESS ASSOCIATION** 

City Commission will meet Thursday, May 19 at 8:00 a.m. at City Hall. **Gorman Annual School** 

A Musical will be held the Friday night of each month at 7:00 p.m. at the Fire Hall. The Public is invited to attend.

A Dance will be held

Saturday, May 14 at 8:00

p.m. at the American

Legion Hall. Music by

tend. Visitors wel-

come.

A musical will be held each second Friday night at 7 p. m. The public is invited to attend.

Homecoming, Saturday,

September, 17.

**Gorman Chapter 443** Q.E.S. meets the 1st Monday each month

Woman's Auxiliary of P.M.

Country Combination. Gorman Lodge 716 at 7:30 P.M.

**Blackwell Hospital meets** first Tuesday of each month at the Senior Citizens Center at 3:00

AF&AM stated meetings 2nd Tuesday of every month at 7:30 p.m. Members urged to at-



FOR RENT: Two spaces for mobile homes. Call Jolene Gilliland 734-2927 Home - store, 734-2840 or Kay Henry, 734-2255 1-13-FNC. office.

**REAL ESTATE: 88** acres, lots of pavement, trees, Coastal, peanut land, \$700 Acre.

40 to 85 acres all Coastal, 1 tank, near pavement, Pretty home site, \$800 per acre. Good terms.

25 Acres. Most all good cultivation. Some trees, \$800 acre. All located within five miles of Gorman.

**COGBURN REALTY** 893-6666 De Leon 2-17-FNC

**RCG LEASING, INC.** Medical Speciality Southside of square Eastland, 629-8052 Buy or lease Walkers, Wheelchairs, Hospital Beds, Oxygen, etc. Medicare Approved -Free Deliveries. 1-27-fnc

FOR SALE: Recently remodeled house, 893-6630. \$10,000. 4-21-FNC.

FOR SALE: Suziki Dirt Bike, Good condition, \$300, 817-734-2613. 4-21-FNC.

FOR SALE: 50x120 lot on the edge of Gorman city limits. Call 734-2379 or **FOR SALE: 1974** Chevrolet pickup, 454, 3/4 ton, 4 speed. Has new cluth, 445-3970. 3-5-19c **R&R CARPET** 

CLEANING FREE ESTIMATE **Randall Rogers** Office 629-1121

FOR SALE: Long formal, size 5, yellow. Excellent condition worn only one time. A boys Blue Suit, size 8, slim, good condition. Mrs. Tommy Clark, 1-5-5 C. 893-2104.

HOME MAINTENANCE

All Types of Concrete Cemetery curbing & slabs Roofing, Floor Covering and etc. Call Cisco,

12.5% INTEREST **On Double-Wides** FHA

Art's Mobile Homes, Inc., 377 By-Pass, Gran-

flowering plants and bury, (Next to Safeway) hanging baskets. Selec-817-574-4551. 1-5-12 C. tions include Per-LOST: Six Yerling rywinkles, Impatients, heifers, all branded. Any Petunias, Geraniums, Mary Golds, and many, Call 734-2049. 3-5-19 F many more. 1-5-12 C.

**BEDROOM SPECIAL** Unique floor plan - 14x80 four bedroom and 2 baths, \$19,900.00. ART'S MOBILE HOMES, INC., 377 By-Pass, Granbury

FOUR

Street, Gorman. 4-6-2 P.

FOR SALE: 120 Acres, 2

miles west of Gorman.

Approximately 10 acres

cultivation. Remainder in

Bermuda and range

grasses. 1/4 minerals. Ad-

diitional 17 Acres wooded

817-968-3479. 4-6-2 C.

**G.C. GREEN HOUSE** 

Now has a large stock of

available.

(next to Safeway) 817-573-4551. 1-5-12 C. Home 647-1211 FOR SALE: Split level 1-6-FNC. 3/2 14x80 Mobile home.

Raised kitchen; balcony dining room; island range; built-in over; dishwasher, disposal; H/A. Make back payments in amount \$2,240.64 and take up payments of \$280.08 per month. Call 734-2408. Can be seen at 609 E. Hall

AND CONSTRUCTION

442-3105. 4-5-12 P

information appreciated



land

Own your own Jean-Sportswear, Infant-Preteen or Ladies Apparel Store. Offering all nationally know brands such as Jordache, Chic, Lee Levi, Vanderbilt, Calvin Klein, Wrangler over 200 other brands. \$7,900 to \$24,500 includes beginning inventory, airfare for one to Fashion Center, training, fixtures, grand opening promotions. Call Mr. Loughlin at (612) 888-6555. 1-5-12 P

> LEGAL NOTICE UNITED STATES

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE **Rural Electrification** Administration **APPENDIX A** Nondiscrimination

phone Co., Inc. has filed with the Federal Government a Compliance Assurance in which it assures the Rural Electrification Administration that it will comply fully with all requirements of Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and the Rules and Regulations of the Department of Agriculture issued therunder, to the end that no person in the United State shall, on the ground of race, color, or national origin, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be otherwise subjected to discrimination in the conduct of its program and the operation of its facilites. Under the Assurance, this organization is committed not to discrimminate against any person on the ground of race,

Comanche County Tele-

Statement of

L (.) (.) K SEASON'S FOUR MANUFACTURING HOUSING has unbelievable savings for you.....

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14x70 w/expando — \$18,684.00 Give the family and yourselves the growing room you deserve. For more information concerning these homes call 817-573-2442 or come by and see at 1504 N. Plaza, Granbury. 2-5-22 C.

#### ing to applications for service or any other policies and practices relating to treatment of beneficiaries and participants including rates, conditions and extension of service, use of any of its facilities, attendance at and participation in any meetings of beneficiaries and participants or the exercise of any rights of such beneficiaries and participants in the con-

duct of the operations of this organization. Any person who believes himself, or any specific class of individuals, to be subjected by this organization to discrimination prohibited by Title VI of the Act and the **Rules and Regulations issued** thereunder may, by himself or a representative, file with the Secretary of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. 20250, or the Rural Electrification Administration, Washington, D.C. 20250, or this organization, or all, a written complaint. Such complaint must be filed not later than 180 days after the alleged dis-

criminatin, or by such later

date to which the Secretary

### 

By Mrs. Bob Hasting 639-2517

Mothers were honored in Sunday Mornings Worship service at the Carbon Baptist Church. The oldest Mother present was recognized also second oldest mother and the youngest mother. The oldest mother was Mrs. Lizzie Reynolds of Portales, New Mexico; the second oldest mother was Mrs. Mike Morgan and youngest mother was Mrs. Nelson Dotson. They were given lovely corsages.

Mion 12.1953

Mrs. Lizzie Reynolds of Portales New Mexico is visiting her daughter and family

Mr. and Mrs. John Light. Mr. and Mrs. W.E. Reynolds and Miss Iola Johnson returned home last week from a trip to the coast. They visited a sister Mrs. Lenora Blackman of Houston.

Mrs. Lona Abbott's children and grand children gave her a nice surprise last Sunday with a combined birthday and Mother's Day picnic at the Eastland Park. Those attending were: Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Parson, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Parson Melissa and Jonathan of Everman; Mr. and Mrs. Gaylon Parson, Mike, Kerry, Jill



crop in the United States.



THE GORMAN PROGRESS

in and the second second second second

and Christie, College Station; Mrs. Shella Turner, Eugene, Mary, Sandra and Tracy, Springtown; Mr. and Mrs. Wayne Horton, Felicia and Suzzane Buleson; Mr. and Mrs. Bill Tucker, Mrs. Barbara Dorge and Scott Abilene; Mrs. Tony Jordan, Vickie and Sandra, of Odessa; Mr. and Mrs. Gene Hodge, Odessa; Mr. and Mrs. Emmer D. Marenger, Mr. and Mrs. Don Gryder, Craig, Mike and Steven of

> Carbon. Mr. and Mrs. Don Reese and family Mrs. E.S. Reese of Eunice, New Mexico visited Mrs. Vadis Phelps last weekend, Others visiting in the home on Saturday were Mrs. Birdie Hogan of Fort Worth; Mrs. Elnora Lindley of Desdemona; Mrs. Kelly Carruth and Corey of Ranger; Virgil Miller of Cleburne; Mr. and Mrs. Bobby Tucker and Clinton of Car bon.

Jim Phelps of Greenville visited his mother Mrs. Vods Phelps on Friday night. Visiting Mr. and Mrs. Collin Campbell on Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Roy **Reeves and Polly of Fort** Worth; Mrs. Weldon Lamb of Nimrod: Mrs. Bill Walker

and children of Burkett. Mr. and Mrs. Roy Ussery of Weslaco spent the weekend with Mrs. Crickett WalkMAY 12, 1983

Carbon High School Baccalaureate services will be held at the Carbon Methodist Church Sunday May 15.

Mother's Day visitors with Mr. and Mrs. Don Bennett were Mr. and Mrs. John McNeely, Brooke and Matt of Austin; Mr. and Mrs. Clay McNeely of Wichita Falls; Mrs. Ruth Reese of Carbon.

Mrs. Joydene Oliver of Eastland and her mother Mrs. Mabel Green were dinner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Justice on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Lindian Reynolds and Wayne of Fort Worth spent the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. W.E. Reynolds and Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Justice.

Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Hale spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bryant and family of Mozelle.

Mrs. Vadis Phelps visited Mr. and Mrs. Winford Lindley of Desdemona Saturday and Sunday.

Mrs. Dorothy McCrum of De Leon spent Friday with Mr. and Mrs. Buck Weston. Mrs. Ora Lee Snider spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Johnie McGee of Ranger.

Mr. and Mrs. Jakie Brooks of Arlington Mrs. Billie Lightfoot of De Leon spent Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Buck Weston.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Grun and Bryant of Houston visited the Bob Hastings during the weekend.

Mr. and Mrs. George Bales of Odessa spent Mother's Day weekend with her mother Mrs. Mabel Payne.





Card of Thanks - \$2.00

#### THE GORMAN PROGRESS

### **Telephone Directors Seek Continued Support For Rural Telephone Service**

Don Weehunt, Manager and Bill Evans, Gene Foster, Gary Hall, Gene Seay and Bailey Stark, Directors of Comanche county Telephone Co., Inc. in De Leon recently traveled to Washington, D.C., to tell Senators Lloyd Benson, John G. Tower and Congressman Charles Stenholm of the need for continued support of telephone service for millions of rural consumers.

Don Weehunt met with the state's members of Congress as part of a three-day legislative Conference held by the National Telephone Cooperative Association (NTCA), a trade association representing independent local telephone companies and cooperatives throughout rural America.

He told the lawmakers that the dramatic changes taking place in the telecommunications industry make it more necessary than ever to preserve funding for the federal Rural Electrification Administration (REA) telephone loan programs, so that rural telephone systems will be in a strong position to continue serving their subscribers. The policymakers also need to be aware of the importance of continuing our nation's policy of universal service at reasonable rates, so that rural consumers are not confronted with deteriorating telephone service or

drastic rate hikes. The REA loan program was created in 1949 to provide funding for vitally needed telephone services in high cost, low density rural areas.

MAY 12, 1983

financial record, Eagleton, a

member of the Senate Ap-

propriations Committee, said

the Reagan administration is

"attacking the wrong pro-

gram." In the face of these

threatened reductions, he as-

sured NTCA members "That

Congress will not give this

Administration the opportun-

ity to stop providing credit

for rural telephone sys-

Conceding that Congress

had been reluctant to become

involved in the access charge

issue, hoping that the FCC

could devise "an appropriate

system," Eagleton pledged

"full support for the concept

of universal service at rea-

sonable rates." He added

that Congress is now explor-

ing the possibility of legisla-

tion to alleviate the critical

problems confronting local

phone companies, especially

We also heard from Sena-

tor Robert Dole (R-KS) who

identified Congress as "the

key to whether or not we

have a sustained recovery, or

any recovery at all." Dole,

who chairs the Senate Bank-

ing and Finance Committee

was hopeful that recent eco-

nomic indicators signify an

end to the recession, but

pledged not to "Exempt

anything from scrutiny,

whether it be defense, edu-

cation, or agriculture. If we

want a sustained recovery,

then everyone should make a

Senator Dole, who also

serves on the Senate Agricul-

ture Committee, told the

managers and directors that

contribution."

in rural areas.

tems."

The goal then, as now, was to provide universal telephone service at reasonable rates.

However, the Reagan Administration has proposed a 76 percent cut in REA loan funds for fiscal year 1984. Since most REA borrowers cannot quality for private market financing, the proposal could lead to a deterioration of local phone service, as well as local rate hikes.

Congress has turned down similar Reagan Administration proposals during the past two years. Don Weehunt received a sympathetic and supportive reception from members of Congress, when he argued for a continuation of the REA loan programs at 1983 funding levels.

During the opening session of our meeting we heard from Senator Thomas Eagleton (D-MO) who commended the Rural Electrification Administration for its role in making rural telephone and electric service possible. He cautioned, "There are those today, however, who would have us take a giant step backward from the support currently provided."

Because of REA's enviable

### **Report From** Congressman **Charles Stenholm**

Abilene, Texas, is as close to the capitol of El Salvador as it is to our nation's capital Washington, D.C. No fact can make clearer the importance of the grave situation in that Central American country to the security of the United States.

The question currently before the U.S. Congress, and the entire nation, is just what role the U.S should play in this extremely critical -- and politically sensitive -- area.

It is difficult to discuss our involvement in another country's internal affairs without raising the ghost of our painful involvement in Vietnam a decade ago and reexamining the "domino theory" that was central to our country's position in southeast Asia. One need only view that tragic area of the world today under the Communistic Vietnamese regime and its spreading tentacles of misery and destruction in Cambodia, Laos and now the shelling of Thailand, to say, sadly, yes, there is validity to the domino theroy.

And the last domino in Central America is Mexico -a country that shares 1,933 miles of border with the U.S., almost half of it with the state of Texas. Think for just a moment: Thousands of refugees from Southeast Asia flooded into this country following the downfall of Vietnam, and, along with multitudes of refugees into Florida from Cuba, placing severe strains on this country's financial ability to ab-

the statement by a former Communistic leader in El Salvador, "the revolutionary process in Central America is a single process. The triumphs of one are the triumphs of the other. Guatemala will have its hour. Honduras its. Costa Rica, too, will have its hour of glory. The first note was heard in Nicaragua." Can Mexico, long simmering with social unrest, possibly be excluded from Communist

plans? I think not. If we accept then, that the U.S. does indeed have an important interest in El Salvador and other Central American countries, how can that interest best be protected?

Elements of U.S. policy in that area must include the recognition of social unrest and work to strenghthen reforming elements in these governments must continue, as well as the establishment of varifiable checks to stop human rights violations.

Few U.S. citizens watched televised news accounts last year of thousands and thousands of El Salvadorans pouring from mountains and villages to the polls, despite the violent guerrilla attacks on voting sites, to elect the present government of that country without marveling at the incredible will of the people of that country to achieve a democratic solution. How long can that will

hold out, however, when faced with relentless armed attack? It would be naive to suggest that a totally nonmilitary solution (or a simple one of any means is waiting down the road for El Salvador.

Any U.S. policy that depends solely on a military answer, likewise, is also unwise. Negotiation, economic development, internal reform and human rights are all elements of ultimate policy segments as well.

We must also recognize that there are other countries whose interests are as valid as those of this country and whose experience and efforts toward a negotiated solution cannot be ignored by the

U.S. -- the Contadora group, made up of Mexico, Venezuela, Columbia and Panama, immediately comes to mind.

As debate on this issue gets underway in the U.S. House of Representatives, I strongly support a policy that includes economic development, increased military aid, regional negotiations, internal reform and human rights assurances in El Salvador. This crisis is just too close to home for confort.

-GP-

The most long-lived animal is the giant tortoise of the Galapagos Islands. Specimens have been estimated to be as old as 190 years.





condensing unit is the outdoor component of a versatile air conditioning system. Custom-matched to a York



### RCA MALL GERAR

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\$2,500 Minimum Rate Changes Daily Insured by F.S.L.I.C.

Certificates

6-Month Money Market C.D. 91-Day C.D. 18-Month C.D. 30-Month C.D. Negotiable Jumbo C.D.s

This rate is subject to change at maturity. Federal regulations prohibit the compounding of interest during the term of the account. Substantial penalty required for early withdrawal.

Member F.S.L.I.C.

Olney, Seymour, Jacksboro, Bridgeport, Nocona, Weatherford, Azle, Graham, Archer City, Wichita Falls, Brownwood, Bowie, Vernon, Decatur, Boyd, Throckmorto and Holliday. Also, Ranger Savings in Ranger, Eastland Savings in Eastland, and Electra Savings in Electra. All divisions of Olney Savings

THE GORMAN PROGRESS

MAY 12, 1983

## SCENES FROM RANCH DAY



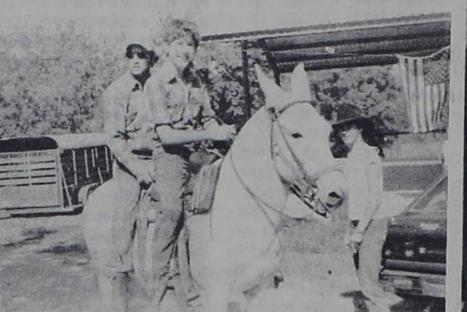


Rebecca Scitern - Stephen Slampa

Becky Underwood - Traci Burns



and the second second second second second second



Russ Gressett - Olin Harrington



Anonymous Horsemen



Melissa Henry - Jan Cozart Liza Canady — Milton Jensen







MAY 12, 1983

THE GORMAN PROGRESS







Ranger Jr. College **Accepting LVN** 

Mr. and Mrs. Rod Ford of

### Sale Begins Thurdsay May 12 Thru Sunday May 15

Sale will continue until all merchandise is sold. Last day May 28

Over One Hundred Thousand Dollars Inventory. Prices Slashed For Quick Sale

ALL MUST GO!!!

Ladies and Men's Larry Mahan and Justin Boots Western Shirts by Fenton Ladies Mahan Jeans Larry Mahan and Justin Billfolds and Belts And Many miscellaneous items.

Storewide Sale - at our downtown Store and our Trailer or Tent Sale on Hwy. 6, across from Quickway.

### **Big J's Boots**

### GORMAN

734-2840

day, May 30 in the Registrar's office; Clyde campus, Tuesday, May 24, Wednes-

J. E. Rasco Services Held

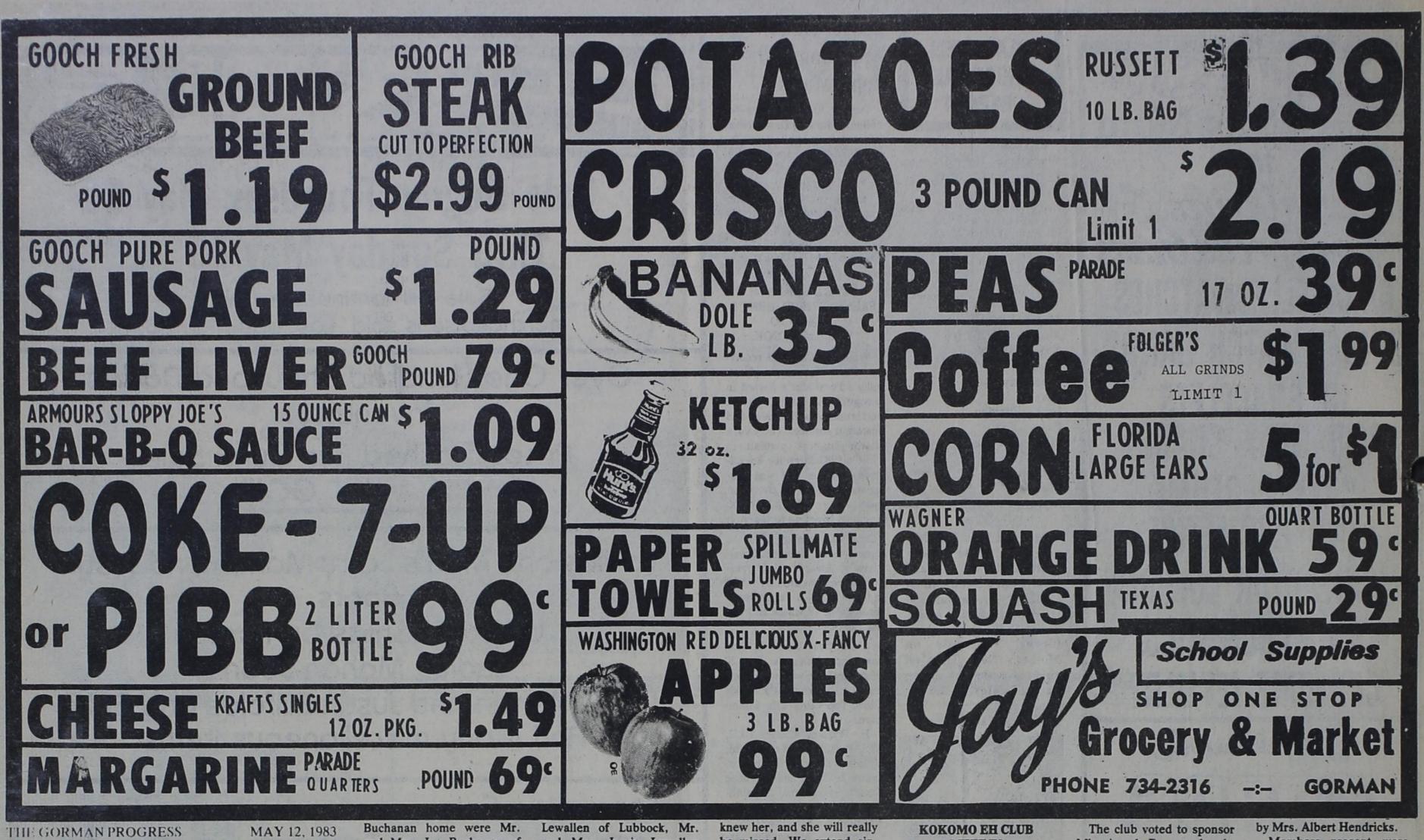
officiate. Burial will be at the Granbury Cemetery. Born July 13, 1903, in nes S livea n prings Hood County for 30 years. He was a farmer and a Baptist. He married Jewell Lockett Oct. 28, 1922, in Colorado City. Survivors include his wife; two sisters, Mrs. Erma Stevens of Stephenville and Mrs. Edna Bishop of Brownwood; and a brother, Pete of Snyder and a cousin Mrs. Pearl Westerman of Gorman.

#### Thursday

J.E. Rasco, 79, of Granbury, a Comanche County native, died Tuesday evening at his home. Services will be at 2 p.m. Thursday at Martin's Funeral Home Chapel. The Rev. Mike Shields and

the Rev. Frank Harris will 442-2567; Abilene - (915) 893-5976.





THE GORMAN PROGRESS

### **KOKOMO NEWS** By Zelda Jordan

There was another little shower in the community on Tuesday evening. We had two-tenths of an inch at our place and Joe Bond reported sebev-tenths and there was about one-tenth toward the north part of the community. We are thankful for every drop, and keep hoping for more. The farmers are very busy getting the land ready for planting and really do need the moisture for planting.

Saturday, May 14th is Homecoming and Cemetery Working Day for the Kokomo Simpson Cemetery Association. Basket lunches will be spred at the Kokomo Community Center at noon, with a business meeting to follow at 1:00 p.m.

The mothers were honored at the Sunday morning service at the Kokomo Baptist Church. Corsages were given to the oldest mother attending, Mrs. J. A. Little; the youngest mother, Mrs. Ricky Troutman; and the mother traveling the fartherest, Mrs. Doyle Crow of Terrell.

There were many visitors present to be with their mothers on Mother's Day. Mr. and Mrs. Doyle Crow

and Shawna of Terrell spent the weekend with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George McKelvy.

Recent visitors with Mr. and Mrs. Dean Collins were a neice, Mr. and Mrs. Jack Stokes of Pecos.

ford is spending a few days here at his cabin on the Clearman place.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Clear-

on Thursday and went on to Kress to spend the night with their daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Gary Thompson, Cathy and Jo Beth. Ekder Bolinger passed away at his home in Siloam Springs, Arkansas.

also visited in the Hendricks home.

dricks visited with Mr. and Mrs. Roy Buchanan, Kelly and Yancy at Clyde on Sunday. Others visiting in the

Fields of Bryan spent the weekend with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Fields. Buster Johnson of Carbon was a Sunday visitor.

Tammy of Tuscola.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard

Nachtigall, Taylor and Trevis

of Morgan Mill and Lindell

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Brown

and Mr. and Mrs. Euell

Allison and Ann spent Moth-

er's Day with their mother,

Mrs. Ethel Lovell at Carbon.

The Browns also visited in

the afternoon with Mr. and

Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Jor-

dan visited during the week-

end with Mr. and Mrs.

Roddy Miles, Joe, Sheri and

Robert in Abilene and Mr.

and Mrs. Ted Jordan and

Mr. and Mrs. Jim Lewallen

in Floydada. Others visiting

in the Lewallen home during

Mrs. Kris Brown.

Mr. and Mrs. Gary Rasco of Andrews and R. A. Nelson of Welch were weekend visitors with Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Nelson and Mrs. Ollie Mr. Ellis Carter of Here-Nelson of the Gorman Care

man.

Center. The Rascos also visited with his grandmother, Mrs. Frank Rasco at Gor-

man attended the funeral of Elder Lee Bolinger at Ralls

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Hoy and Robin of Plano and Mr. and Mrs. Nat Mearse of Odessa visited during the weekend with Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hendricks, Bro. and Mrs. Joe O'Neal and Mrs. W. A. O'Neal at the Gorman Care Center. Mr. Ellis Carter

the Mother's Day weekend were Mrs. Jess Winn of Muleshoe, Mr. and Mrs. D. Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hen-C. Bell and Jamie of Denver City, Mr. and Mrs. Steve Leasure and Brandon of Hereford, Mr. and Mrs. Carl

and Mrs. Joe Buchanan of and Mrs. Jamie Lewallen Winters and Mr. and Mrs. and Jayma, Mr. and Mrs. Doyle Buchanan, Kim and Bill Weir and Mr. and Mrs. Ted Jordan, all of Floydada.

Mrs. Mary Timmons passed away on Monday evening, May 9 and was buried at the Simpson Cemetery on Wednesday. Mrs. Timmons and her husband, John, lived at Kokomo for many years. She moved to Gorman several years ago following his death and had resided at the Lawndale Home for Senior Citizens, which later became Gorman Care Center, for several years. Granny Timmons was loved by all who

be missed. We extend sincere sympathy to her family.

Brian Bond had the misfortune to break a finger that required surgery to set it. He says it is doing fine and he hopes to get the cast off before too long. We hope that it will be soon Brian.

Mr. and Mrs. Jimmy Little Mrs. Mamie Little and Mrs. Dora Garrett attended the Battle of Songs in Fort Worth on Saturday night. Mrs. Dora Garrett and Mrs. Glenn Jordan were

visiting with Mr. and Mrs. O. A. Jordan in Eastland on Thursday.

MEET IN J.C., CLEARMAN HOME

Mrs. J.C, Clearman was host for the Kokomo Extension Homemakers Club on Monday May 9 for the regular monthly meeting.

Mrs. Bill Brown, president led in the opening exercise and gave the devotional using Psalms 37:1-9.

Mrs. J.L. Morrow gave the opening prayer. Roll Call was answered by "The Mix I use Most" or "A Frabic I like

to Work With." Mrs. Glenn Jordan read the minutes and gave the treasurers report.

Miss Angela Burgess daughter of Mr. Mrs. Durwood Burgess and Little Lacy Clark, daughter of Mr. Mrs. David Roberts in the Miss Gorman Pageant to be held June 4.

The club will sponsor a bake sale Friday May 20 at 8:30 a.m. at the Nut House. Mrs. Clearman gave a very

interesting and informative program entitled "Super Snakers." The hostess served dips.

crackers, pickles, carrot sticks, celery, pink frozen salad, Dr. pepper and Cokes. The invocation was given

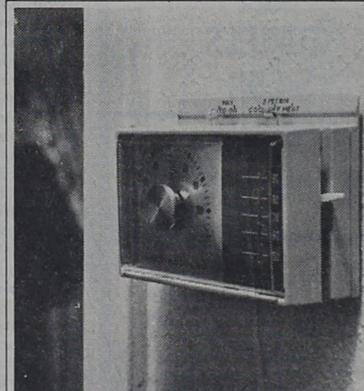
Members present were Mmes Glenn Jordan, Bill Brown, Otis Griffin, J.L. Morrow, Albert Hendricks, Lenny Morrow was a guest.

-GP-**CARD OF THANKS** 

I want to thank every one for remembering me at the time I was in Baylor Medical Center in Dallas. For your prayers, flowers, cards and telephone calls. A special thank you to Herbert Crenshaw, Raymond Hattox, and Joe Clark. May God Bless each of you is our prayer. "Thank You" Eula Robbins

Gladys and William Isbell

# It pays to know how much it costs to heat/cool the house.



cheaper fuel. You can help hold down your electric bill by conserving everywhere vou can. For



In fact, the sooner you open your individual stari Retirement Account, the better. Because you'll have even more time to save for retirement, which means more tax-21 sheltered funds earning interest and building up for your future! If you work, starting an I.R.A. at any age makes good sense, and we'll be glad to give you all the facts! Stop in!

### **Our Gorman Area Customers can use Free Telephone Service Number** our 734-2201 for all your banking needs.

Member FDIC

around the house. For example, how much does it cost

spending to use

With electric

days, it'll pay you

bills up these

to know how

much you're

electricity all

to cook a meal...to dry a load of clothes ... and to heat and cool the house? It all adds up.

At Texas Electric, we're doing everything we can to hold down the cost of electricity. We use the cheapest generating fuels available to us - natural gas and lignite coal. And we're building a plant to use uranium, a

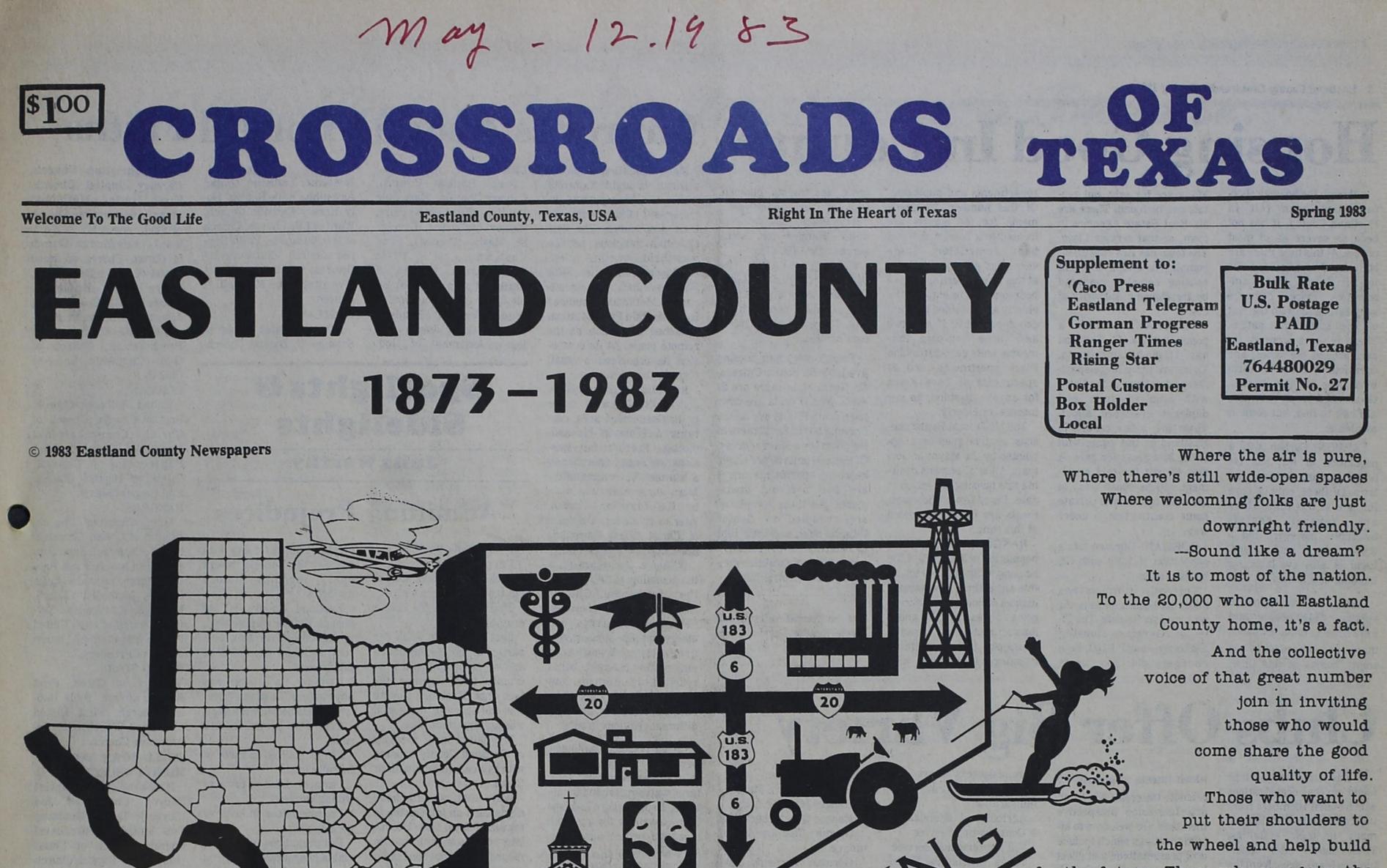
more information about the cost of using your household

appliances, look for the list of approximate operating costs enclosed with your April electric bill. Or call us, if you have questions.

And remember. It pays to know ... because it all adds up.



D. R. ARMSTRONG, Manager, Phone 893-2266



055111 for the future. Those who recognize the value of hard work, and believe in a day's work for a day's pay, and who believe it's their right to profit through the skillful use of talented craftsmen and abundant raw materials. The invitation is open to consider Eastland County. not the last frontier, but certainly among a vanishing breed. It comes as close to having everything as you're likely to find.

# GOLDEN ARROW

### THERE IS STILL SUCH A PLACE And You're Welcome **Read It To Come Grow With Us!** & The county has 732 miles of

Located virtually in the geographical center of Texas with excellent highways and an abundance of natural resources, Castland County might well be termed a cross-roads-of-Texas region.

The county's cities have a number of substantial payroll industries that merge agriculture, ranching and oil to give the region a high economy ranking. Unemployment is below average for Texas counties. Labor surveys in key population centers indicated that potential employers would not need to import workers.

Eastland County, with a population 19,430 in the 1980 census, has nearly 10,000 housing units. Tax rates are favorable when compared with those of virtually any area of Texas. The county's production. County farms plant an average of 30,000 acres to peanuts yearly. Eastland ranked No. 5 for peach production in 1981 with 22,000 bushes, and pecan orchards yielded 1,200,000 pounds.

Eastland County produced 1,837,637 barrels of oil in 1981, bringing in some \$63,380,100 along with natural gas worth another \$32,878,540. Royalty payments amounted to \$12,032,330 from the county's 1,586 producing wells.

**110 Years STRONG** 

all faiths and denominations paved and maintained and numerous other civic roads, assuring easy assets provide the county's transportation for everyone. residents with a wealth of Population centers include services and facilities. Cisco, 4,517; Eastland, 3747;

Ranching is a substantial industry in the county, which supports two livestock auction rings and sponsors two livestock shows each year.

The weather is a plus for the Eastland County region has only about a month of cold temperatures each winter, and summers have a like period of weather that many might consider too warm. That leave some 10 months of rather ideal weather.

The county has an average of some 28 inches of rain each year. Several lakes provide adequate water for cities and for several thousand rural water district customers.



HELP SPREAD THE WORD: Citizens throughout Eastland County can join the effort to help deliver the news to the entire nation about what a wonderful place Eastland County is to live and do business. Every subscriber is urged to read this issue and then do a good deed for their county by wrapping this issue or putting it into an envelope and then mailing it to a friend, relative or acquaintance somewhere else, hopefully so that copies will eventually get into the hands of persons who make decisions or help make decisions about moving a plant to Eastland County which could boost the number of payrolls here. Every citizen can play a very important role in helping distribute this issue far and wide. Additional copies are available at your local newspaper office and at the chambers of commerce offices in the various towns of Eastland County. HELP SELL EASTLAND COUNTY TO THOSE WHO CAN HELP EASTLAND COUNTY GROW AND PROSPER. What we do now may affect the quality of life for our children and grandchildren and grandchildren here for many years to come.



tax rate is among the lowest - 121/2 cents per \$100 valuation. And the bonded debts of the county's various political subdivisions are comparatively low.

Agriculture is important as Eastland is No. 2 among Texas counties in peanut



and Ranger, 3142. Rising

Star, Gorman and Carbon

are incorporated cities with

population figures of 1,500 or

Five state or national

banks, two community col-

leges, three adequate

hospitals, seven public

school systems, adequate

water supplies, churches of

less.

### Let Us Show You How Your Plant Will Profit In Eastland County You May Call County Judge Scott Bailey At 817/629-1263 or 817/442-1065 For Facts We're Looking For Pay Rolls

(Photo By Helen Wallace)

## **Housing Good In County**

Although the housing shortage has been felt in Eastland County, it has not been as severe as in most places. At this time there are homes and acreages for sale in all towns and communities. Prices compare very favorably with the rest of the state and nation. There is some property for sale around the lakes, and occasionally ranch or farm land goes on the market. Good rental property is more difficult to find, but some is available.

CARBON: Carbon, with a population of 281, has 144 housing units within the town. Of these, only two are for sale at this time. There are several rentals available, however, and a trailer park with space. Land is also available for building new homes.

CISCO: In Cisco, there are approx. 4,519 people and 2,672 housing units. Of these, there are approx. 80-100 empty homes at this time.

Many are for sale, but rentals can be found. There are six Real Estate Agencies in town, or that service Cisco. The town has two apartment complexes, and a low-rent housing complex managed by the Housing Authority of Cisco.

population of 3,744, Eastland has 1,740 housing units. There are three large apartment complexes in the town, with smaller units and duplexes scattered about. There are a few rentals in

way.

population of 1,260 with 605 housing units.

Currently Gorman has about six houses for lease or rent, and six for sale. The City of Gorman Housing Authority, under HUD, is in charge of 66 units

(apartments and duplexes)." Of this number, 20 apartments for the elderly are located in a hotel which has been remodeled. Some vacancies exist in the hotel at this time. There are 10 one bedroom apartments for the elderly and disabled in Bran-

don apartments, 12 one, two EASTLAND: With a and three bedroom lowincome units called Brandon Place apartments, and 24 apartments at Love Acres for anyone disabled, on low income, or elderly. The HUD local Board con-

Eastland at this time, with about 30 houses for sale. A new 48 unit low-rent apartment will be constructed in the near future, and private home construction is under

GORMAN: Gorman has a

this time there are several listings of houses in different price ranges for sale, and a limited number of rentals. There are three apartment complexes in the town, with

more apartments planned. One of the apartments, Terry Place, has low-rent units. Ranger has some acreage for sale, also. RISING STAR: The

population of Rising Star is 1195, and there are 588 resident occupied homes in the city. There are about 15 vacant homes.

There is very nice housing available for Senior Citizens. On North Main there are 22 units, and 12 units are down town Main. Plans are on the drawing board for 12 more in the down town Main address. Of these 34 units 30 are single bedroom apartments and 4 are two bedroom apartments. All these complexes are occupied by Senior Citizens only, and their rent is determined by their income. The only utilities they pay is their electric bills.

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 45

**Churches Abound For All Faiths** 

Many Eastland County settlers brought families with them, and wanted to transplant Christianity to their new homes. The first Christian religious service was held on the Allen-Davidson ranch in 1865. William Monk, a circuitriding Methodist minister from the Palo Pinto Mission, preached a sermon at the remote home. At its conclusion he organized a small

Church. In 1870 a Baptist minister, Johnnie N. Northcutt, came to the Desdemona area, carrying a Bible in his saddlebag. Presbyterian missionaries began churches in a number of communities. More early work was done by the Christian Church, later to divide into Disciples of Christ (First Christian) and Church of Christ.

Within a few years after the founding of the county, the Lutheran Church established local churches. "Holiness" churches and others set up pioneer congregations. Eventually emigrants brought other religious organizations. Now Eastland County has churches representing about 35 different religious groups.

The early church buildings were made of logs, and men in the congregations took turns watching for Indian attacks. Brush arbors furnished a cool place for summer meetings, which lasted for several weeks. Most pioneer churches are no longer standing, but have been replaced by beautiful buildings with stained glass windows, tasteful appointments, and fine musical instruments. Several days could be spent touring the churches of Eastland County, some of which have Historic Markers. The churches are: CARBON:

CISCO: First Baptist Church, Calvary Baptist, East Side Baptist, First Methodist, Wesley Methodist, Greater St. Marks (Baptist), First Christian, First Presbyterian, Church of Christ, Church of Christ Bible Chair (Cisco Junior College), Baptist Student Center (Cisco Junior College), Assembly of God,

United Pentecostal, **Redeemer Lutheran**, Gospel Assembly, Bible Baptist, Holy Rosary Catholic Church, Word of Life Church, Church of the Nazarene, Faith Baptist Church, Fundamental Baptist Church, First **Evangelical Methodist** Church. EASTLAND:

First Baptist Church, Seaman St. Baptist Church,

outside business doors with

having the streets swept

every morning before

Eastland County is old

enough to look comfortable,

young enough to look cur-

rent, and busy enough to be

Spotlights & Sidelights

### **Julia Worthy**

### **Admitting Prejudices**

daylight.

prosperous.

friendly folks.

right.

By Julia Worthy I'm prejudiced. Looks pretty stark spelled out that way, doesn't it? That's the way the cookie

crumbles. Last November when our particular cookie crumbled and we came up to stick the crumbs back together, the fact that Eastland County was the scene of the action was an important plus.

My half-century memory of Eastland County squares with my current evaluation: Clean.

Why that should have made such an impression in my salad days, I don't know. Why it stuck with me in

of God, Assembly of God, Word of Life Church, Church of Christ, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, Holy Trinity Episcopal Church, CME Church, Jehovah's Witness, St. Francis Catholic Church, First Presbyterian, Church of God, Christian Science Church. GORMAN:

> United Methodist Church, Baptist Church, Church of Christ, Congregational Methodist Church, First Pentecostal Church, Primitive Baptist Church, Full Gospel Church. **RANGER:**

First Christian Church,

Calvary Baptist Church.

**First United Methodist** 

Church, Inspiration Church

First Christian Church, Church of Christ, Church of Christ (Eastside), Saint Rita Catholic Church, First Baptist Church, Second Baptist Church, Methodist Church, Massegee Evangelistic Service, Church of God, United Pentecostal Church, Church of God of Prophecy. **RISING STAR:** 

Having a business Church of Christ, First anywhere in Eastland Coun-Baptist Church, Bible Bapty is a plus because it's neat. tist Church, First United Yep. I'm prejudiced all Methodist Church, Calvary Assembly Church.

#### I'm prejudiced in favor of SMALL TOWN AND COM-**MUNITY CHURCHES:**

(Flatwood), Baptist Church

(Kokomo), Mitchell Baptist

Church, Maranatha Baptist

Church, Mangum Baptist

Church, Olden Baptist

Church, Christadelphia

Church, Church of Christ

(Desdemona), Baptist

Church (Desdemona),

(Desdemona), Bible Baptist

Church (Desdemona),

Church of Christ (Olden).

Church

\*\*\*\*

I'm prejudiced in favor of Pleasant Hill Baptist willing workers. Church, Church of God I'm prejudiced in favor of good schools.

(Seventh Day), Mountain Top United Pentecostal Church, Church of Christ

Methodist

## **Clubs Offer Big Variety**

In Eastland County can be found several organizations which solicit members from the community and involve many in their activities. These should offer opportunities for all ages, from the young to the senior citizens. All cities' clubs have the possibility for vast expansion and new membership.

promote the creative writing ministration art. Interested prospective members are welcome to attend meetings which include Soil Conservation Service oral presentations and guest **Texas Agricultural Exten**lecturers, as well as schedulsion Service ed writing contest featuring Vocational Agriculture & many specialized categories Home Economics and open to the public. Eastland Chamber of All towns supporting Commerce Jaycees have an active com-Eastland Jaycees munity awareness group Eastland Jaycee-etts serving to stimulate interest Eastland Art Club in Civic and social events in-Eastland Civic League & volving the whole communi-Garden Club ty. These towns include Eastern Star Cisco, Eastland and Ranger, Flatwood H.D. Club where Jaycees are regularly Eastland H.D. Club involved in activities to Morton Valley H.D. Club benefit the community and Las Leales Study Club sponsor drives to benefit the Music Study Club needy. **Pioneer Club** Another organization, Rebekahs Goodfellows acts in Eastland Thursday Afternoon Study to provide funds for locals Club deserving charity in case of Young Homemaker's of disaster, poverty and Texas emergency. Zeta Pi Chapter of Beta Also county-wide clubs are Sigma Phi active in soliciting members Lone Cedar Ladies Golf into their ranks. An active American Legion, Post 70 fishing club, The Bass Club, Eastland Volunteer Fire is a sponsor of fishing events Department seasonally and reports the Masonic Lodge, No. 467 activities of its members Carl and Boyd Tanner fishing to the local VFW Post 4136 newspaper. Eastland Band Boosters A Photography Club has Eastland Civic Theater been formed to cater to local Parents and Teachers photographers needs to be Organization appreciated by fellow Quarterback Club photographers. The Big Country C.B. Club Photography Club is a fast Little League growing organization due to Lone Cedar Country Club the numerous photographers Eastland AARP Chapter in the Eastland County area. Volunteer Fire Depart-A county Rifle and Pistol ment Club has been organized and Boat Club has regular shoots and Eastland Merchant's target practice for members Credit Association and interested citizens. It Cisco ABC Baseball Club organizes local hunters and Cisco American Legion provides needed practice to Cisco Band Boosters skilled rifle and pistol firers. Cisco Chamber of Com-There are many agencies merce and organizations which Cisco Art Club have service or resources **Cisco Service Club** available to the citizen in Cisco Citizen's Band Radio Eastland County. Listed Club below are some of these Cisco Credit Women Interagencies and organizations: national American Cancer Society Cisco DAR American Red Cross Delphian American Legion Eastern Star

which meets regularly to

**Commissioners' Court** Farmer's Home Ad-Agricultural Stablization & Conservation Service

sists of five members ap-

pointed by the Mayor of Gor-

man. A list of persons desir-

ing this housing is kept up to

date. Forty two of the apart-

ments are being remodeled

**RANGER:** Ranger has a

population of 3,169 with 1,334

housing units in the town. At

at this time.

University Women **Ranger Eastern Star** Ranger Masonic Lodge Ranger Quarterback Club Gorman Chamber of Com-

For the communityminded man, communities offer service clubs which meet weekly. In Cisco and Eastland are Lions Club, Kiwanis Club and Rotary Club. In Ranger, are Lions Club and Rotary Club. In Gorman is a Lions Club. In Nimrod is a Nimrod Neighbor's Progressive Club. Carbon has an active Lions Club.

Women's club abound in the county with many functions appealing to the community-involved women. In Cisco are the Women's Civic League, the Garden Club, the Twentieth Century Club, first Industrial Arts Club and a teachers organization, Delta Kappa Gamma.

In Eastland women's clubs include the Music Study Club, the Civic League and Garden Club.

In Ranger, are the Garden Club, the '47 Club, the New Era Club, the Columbia Study Club and the 1920 Club. In Rising Star is a Saturday Club, Little League, Band Booster Club, Quarterback Club and 4-H Clubs.

All communities with schools have Parent Teacher Organizations for mother and father involvement in primary education of children. These organizations provide teacher and parent interaction in a child's education.

For younger ages, Cisco, Eastland, and Ranger are sponsors of Boy Scouts and Girl Scouts troops, whose leaders instill discipline and guidance in a young adults development. Younger organizations-Cub Scouts, Blue Birds and Brownies-are also engaged in the activities of the Eastland community youth. 4-H organizations keep youth busy and educate 4-Hers in the domestic and agricultural affairs that are so much a part of the Eastland County spirit. 4-H Clubs are present in the large and small communities and are easily organized for interested individuals by Educational Extension Agents. Ranger Boys Club promotes the wellbeing of community boys and gets support from interested individuals in the community. Ranger is also host to an active Explorer Scout Troop at Ranger Junior College.

merce Gorman Women's Study Club

Eastern Star Gorman Roping Club Gorman Volunteer Fire Department Gorman Masonic Lodge

Rising Star Chamber of Commerce **Rising Star Saturday Club** Eastern Star **Rising Star Masonic Lodge** Rising Star Young Homemakers of Texas Chapter Volunteer Fire Depart-

ment Carbon Young Homemaker's of Texas Carbon Masonic Lodge Carbon Boosters Club Volunteer Fire Department Desdemona Eastern Star Desdemona Masonic Lodge Fox Hunter's Association Kokomo Community Improvement Club Kokomo H.D. Club Pleasant Hill H.D. Club

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 30

Letters

4

4

You'd like living in Eastland County because it has many strong points. It is centrally located between Abilene and the Metroplex. There are many thriving businesses, the oil business for example, and many new ones projected in the near future. To serve the thriving economy, the housing industry has boomed. This provides adequate housing for county citizens. Carolyn Foster, Junior, Eastland

You'd like living in 4 Eastland County because the people are very friendly and like to help each other. 47 Places to live are easy to First Industrial Arts Club 4 find and pollution is no great worry. Eastland County has 4 essentially cattle, farming and oil production. Plenty of space is here for other industries to come in and jobs なな are needed for the people of Cisco Merchant's Credit the county. Karen Wilson, 10th Grade, 4 **Rising Star** 4 4 Cisco Volunteer Fire You'd like living in 4 Eastland County because the Ranger Chamber of Comcommunities are full of \$ friendly people and the 4 towns are very prosperous. There are also large 4 neighboring towns with 2 large stores for convenient shopping. There are also Ranger Volunteer Fire good schools - for children with many activities offered. **Ranger Hospital Auxiliary** Randy Guidry, Senior, Ris-American Association of ing Star

Baptist, Methodist, Church of Christ, Carbon Christ Center.

places that looked like they'd been hit by a tornado and places that should have been. There have been nice little towns, too, but Eastland County remains the "Mr. Clean" of my memory, and I like it that way.

It isn't every place that maintenance combines oaks and jonguils (daffodils?)

I'm prejudiced in favor of meandering between dusty viable churches - and if you stays in Oklahoma and a wonder why I did not put the couple of mildewed years on churches and schools first, the Gulf Coast, I don't know. it's because there would be There have been dwelling neither churches nor schools without the friendly folks and the willing workers. My whole family is just as

prejudiced as I am, and the folks in Eastland County are so nice that we intend to make no effort to be rid of our prejudices!

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 32

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 31



Many individuals of all ages actively participate in the Cisco Writers Club, a

county-wide organization

United Fund Eastland County Livestock Raisers' Association

Cisco AARP Chapter

**Cisco Girl Scouts** 

Department

**Ranger Jaycees** 

Little League

Department

Ranger 1947 Club

Ranger New Era Club

Columbus Study Club

merce

Cisco Jaycees Eastland County Pecan Lake Cisco H.D. Club Grower's Association Cisco Lion's Club Eastland County Art Little League Association Masonic Lodge Farmer's Union Eastland County Farm Luncheon Bureau Ministerial Alliance Eastland County Sheriff's **Cisco Music Study Club** Posse Cisco College Women Eastland County

Historical Committee Eastland County H.D. Council

Eastland County 4-H Coun-

cil

Eastland County Adult Leaders Association Eastland County Independent Cattle Raisers' Association

**Cemetery** Associations (each community)

### **Eastland County: Past, Present and** Future. Make Your Future In **Eastland County!**



For additional information Circle Reader Service Card No. 46 \*

## You'd Like Living In Eastland County Because ...

I like living in Eastland County because it is a good place for new businesses. There are many locations in and around Eastland. All of the people in Eastland County are very nice. Everyone in Eastland County always welcomes new businesses. That is the reason I like Eastland County. Anthony Howard, Box 427,

Gorman You'd like living in

Eastland County because of the agriculture aspects of this vast county. Eastland county ranks second in the state in peanut production with it's outstanding varieties of soil. The flat fertile soil produces excellent pastures for grazing vestock. The city of Castland is fast becoming a location for major trade among the farmers. Scot Gordon, Junior, Eastland

I like living in Eastland County because it is a nice, calm place to live. It does not have much crime and killing as many places do. I like small places like those in Eastland County. The people are usually nice and they are always willing to help. Michael Petree, Carbon

You'd like living in Eastland County because of the small city advantage. Unlike Dallas, Los Angels, or other major cities that have criminal problems, uncontrollable traffic, and

E nergetic Chamber of Commerce

A thletic opportunities S chools T echnical education L and development-homes

and agriculture A irport N ew recreational facilities-water and other sports D octors highly qualified-

excellent hospital, small C hurches O il development U nited people (AM-FM) T wo junior colleges Y outh activities Grade, Eastland

you.

#### bon You would like living in Eastland County because, we need a full pledge Atari shop, that sells Atari products and works on Atari systems. The kids around here that I know are always looking for a new game, but have to travel 64 miles to

find the nearest Atari dealer. We need an Atari shop here in Eastland. Michael Norris, 7th Grade, Carbon

I like Eastland County because it has many loca-

You'd like living in Eastland County because it has such a wide variety of recreational facilities. Our county has several golf

courses and tennis courts for summer enjoyment and racquetball courts for exercise during any season of the year. Lake Leon is an exciting place to ski and Lake Eastland and Ringling Lake are excellent fishing spots.

towns with city advantages N ewspaper, radio John Mark Vermillion, 4th

You'd like living in Eastland County because there are interesting environments in Eastland for

#### Sammy Bell, 5th Grade, Car-

I like living in Eastland County because I go to a good school and have many good friends. Most people are nice to my family. Also I figure I can get a good job here when I get older because of such a low unemployment rate.

beautiful gyms.

Sharon Clark, Carbon

### Ann Rich, Rt. 1, Eastland

Donald Reid, Junior,

You'd like living in

Eastland County because it

has clean air and good peo-

ple lives there. You have

good stores and have good

property of Eastland County

city limit. You have a good

video games and good Sonics

and good Dairy Queens. You

have good schools and have

good grocery stores and

Eastland

You'd like living in Eastland County because the general atmosphere is one of togetherness and friendliness, the smaller towns give everyone an op-

You'd like living in Eastland County because, we have the greatest people, the finest hospitals, doctors, schools, churches, and super markets. We have two nice lakes for fishing and recreation. Best of all Eastland Countians believe in helping people in time of need. Jennifer Stacy, Grade 5, Carbon

You'd like living in Eastland County because there is a variety of areas centered here. There are woods, lakes, hills and plains like areas. These areas can be rocky, sandy or moist. These areas are good to grow crops, raise livestock, hunt, fish or just live. Randy Petty, Junior, Eastland

The reason you would like to live in Eastland County is because there are two colleges in Eastland County. Another reason you would like Eastland County is because of its good job opportunities. Eastland County would be an excellent place to live. Cynthia Wooley, Box 365,

Carbon

You'd like living in Eastland County because the people are friendly in Eastland County. The people take time to make you feel welcome, unlike the bigger cities. As you drive down the street you will encounter waves from people you don't even know; this is a sign of small town hospitality! Jodi Bakker, Jr., Eastland

You'd like living in Eastland County because it has many unque qualities. One appealing factor is the noticeable friendliness which is recognizable in our community. Even though Eastland is considered a microplex, we have many recreational activities to be enjoyed. You can also check any map and see Eastland's great location point. Rhonda Little, 11th Grade, Eastland

You'd like living in Eastland County because it has a very quiet atmosphere. There is a very abundant amount of land. Oil, peanuts, cotton, milo and cattle are the most common sources of employment. Come and enjoy.

Paul Thornton, 12th Grade, **Rising Star** 

Eastland County because of the growing future of the counties. During the past few years Eastland County has developed many major industries such as the oil companies and the peanut factories. Besides all of the growing industries Eastland. County is known for its hospitality and historical sites. Thomas Sanders, Senior, Eastland

Eastland County because the You'd like living in land, air and water are very Eastland County because it's clean. Also if industries a quiet little county, there's develop here that would not much that goes on. Eastland is mainly for older people because there's nothing for the kids to do, there is a very wide variety of churches here in Eastland County. There's not too many traffic deaths that occur. The schools are good. Vickie Patton, Junior, Eastland

You'd like living in Eastland County because the natural resources and water supply are good. It's between two fine cities, Abilene and Fort Worth and we have good schools and colleges. Our people are very positive and friendly. But we need manufacturing plants to provide jobs for our people. Bonnie Vick, 8th Grade, Ranger

You'd like living in Eastland County to have freedom. Freedom keeps this county going. Freedom plays a key role in Eastland, it is very important to teenagers. Here we have little or no restrictions on our activities. I speak for most teens. "Freedom is the key." Mary Lou Escovedo, Senior, Cisco

You'd like living in Eastland County because it is comfortable place to live, and would be a very profitable place to locate a business. The cost of living is low, and there are plenty of hardworking individuals who need jobs. Amy McDonand, 9th Grade,

Ranger

You'd like to live in Eastland County because most of the people are really nice and friendly. We are working together to clean up the law breaker and to make this the best county to live in. The schools are small and well competitive toward other schools. Darryl Watson, Senior, Ris-

ing Star You'd like living in Eastland County because, the towns are small; most people don't like big towns. Everbody is friendly and they know one another. It's not crowded and you won't

have to get up an hour earlier just to go to work. It's beautiful and peaceful. Grade, Eastland

Eastland County because there are so many wonderful people in Rising Star especially. The spaces here are wonderful for opening up new business. I think Rising Star is the perfect place to bring up a family. There are

You'd like living in Eastland County because the people are so close like relatives and the schools are the best ones to let your children go to. Eastland has three nice lakes to go fishing and water skiing, which are great recreations. If you want to go shopping in a larger city or go to the Texas State Fair or West Texas Fair, Eastland is located between Abilene and Fort Worth.

Lisa Patton, Junior, Eastland

You'd like living in Eastland County because one thing I like about Eastland County is the size. Eastland County isn't full of kick towns nor large cities. The towns are spread out and of moderate size. Another good thing about the county is there are no traffic problems; we have no traffic jams or rush hours. Kenneth Holland, Eastland **High School** 

You'd like living in Eastland County because it Randy B. Adamz, 11th is the perfect small town paradise. Less than 4000 people in most every town. Less You'd like living in than an hour drive to Abilene, a very good shopping town. Eastland County has several lakes, and at least 20 lakes in a 70 mile radius. The trees and grass are very beautiful in the spring and summer. The soil is very plentiful. And everyone so many wonderful surrounis friendly. ding. Vickie Lunceford, 9th Grade, Dwayne Scott, 10th Grade, **Rising Star** Eastland

You'd like living in You would like to live in Eastland County because of its hometown atmosphere. Eastland is close to larger towns for convenience, but small enough to make one feel country. We have many stores and businesses to choose from, two local colleges, many recreational sights, but most of all the

friendliest people around. Amy O'Brien, Eastland High School

hardly a safe time to be out alone. Eastland County is small enough to do that and not have to worry about any real major problems. Kellar Nevill, Senior, Eastland

You'd like living in Eastland County because it is a hardworking community whose citizens are both honest and friendly. Amy McDonald, 9th Grade,

Ranger tohn' terrolt

You'd like living in Eastland County because it has clean air. There are sufficient stores for shopping. Eastland County is not a big county and is not small. Around Eastland is a lot of interesting scenery. There are several lakes and wildlife places for hunting and fishing. In Eastland there is a big park to go to

have a picnic. Darrell Williams, 6th Grade, Carbon

You'd like living in Eastland County because of the friendly people that live here. The people are extra nice and will give you a big welcome. It is also a nice place to live because of its ocation. It is conveniently located between Fort Worth and Abilene. So that you can have the advantages of small towns but can also enjoy the pleasure of the larger towns. Eastland County is a great place to live and enjoy life. Shirley Kidd, Junior,

You'd like living in Eastland County because of its excellent geographic location. There many medium-sized towns with hard working labor forces. The people of our county take an active part in community and industrial interests. They generally show a feeling of welcome to all new people. Our school life is supurb, we have great teachers and many friendly students.

Eastland

tions for new business in and around the towns of Eastland County. The people are always nice and willing to help others. Eastland has good roads to travel and beautiful scenery through out the county. Dwayne Williams, Carbon

You'd like Eastland County because there's plenty of churches, places to keep teens out off the street such as arcades, bowling, skating rinks. The humidity is always good. The crime rate is low. There's two junior colleges. Swann Casey, 10th Grade, Eastland

I like living in Eastland County because the people in the county are friendly and the crime rate is low. There's practically no pollution. There are numerous lakes for fishing and boating. The unemployment rate is also lower than the national average. Compared to other

places Eastland County is a wonderful place to live. Suzette Fortenberry, Box 651, Carbon

You'd like living in Eastland County because of the beautiful atmosphere. We don't have smog or litter like a big city. And the people in Eastland County are hospitable. They will make you feel right at home. And in Eastland County you can relax a little and enjoy the scenery Nora Rodriquez, Junior, Eastland

You'd like living in Eastland County because of the abundance of undeveloped land that would make ideal sites for large or small companies. Taxes in Eastland County are unbelievably low compared to larger populated areas. The highways in Eastland

portunity to know everyone, and having the larger towns give places to supply the necessary items we need. Also, there are plenty of places to just go off and enjoy yourself in the countryside.

Debbie Geye, 12th Grade, **Rising Star** 

The reason I like living in Eastland County is because we have trustworthy citizens and considerate business people. Another reason I like living in this county is because it has an excellent chance for education. Susan Bryant, Rt. 3, Gorman

You'd like living in Eastland County because of the various activities that entertain our county. Such as youth fairs, stock shows, and Senior Citizens centers. A lot of support comes from the people.

Eastland County has extended tremendously and continues to grow with many new challenges ahead. Oretha Morris, 12th Grade, **Rising Star** 

You'd like living in Eastland County because Eastland County is a rapidly growing area which shows even greater future potential and growth each day. Eastland County, which is becoming one of the central areas of the Oil Belt, owes much of it's growth and success to the oil business, which is the predominant industry of the county. David Wilson, Senior, Eastland

You'd like living in Eastland County because we have so many grocery stores not a lot of restaurants but we could use some more. There are a lot of farmers probably some of the biggest peanut farmers there are. But I wish someone new

a dress store.

you'd like living here.

**Rising Star** 

Tammy Harris, 10th Grade,

**Rising Star** 

You'd like living in Eastland County because we are like a family and you have friends all around. We have good schools and our coaches give us good football and basketball teams. You don't get in a traffic jam going to work and school. It's a fun place to live. Travis Graham, 3rd Grade, Ranger

You'd like living in Eastland County because it is not too large or overcrowded.

In Eastland County the people are frienldy and the farming land is acceptable. The weather is pretty good and we have two excellent Junior Colleges in the County.

Eastland County is a nice place to live. Teka McGlothlin, 9th Grade, **Rising Star** 

You would like living in Eastland County because it is a nice place to live. The parks and playground are fun. We have numerous lakes and hunting areas. We have sports such as football, baseball and basketball for college students through first grade. We have good schools and teachers. We invite you to live in Eastland County.

Brad Goosen, Grade 3, Cisco

You'd like living in Eastland County because - it has a lot of people not afraid to work, concerned police and fire protection, good schools that teach the 3 R's, hospitals and caring doctors, lakes for water and recreation, libraries, a junior college, churches, community interest in the fine arts and oil, cattle and farming.

Kevin Kirk, 7th Grade, Cisco



Roy Thackerson of Ranger, Eastland County fiddler and entertainer, is prove! proof that a successful

record Company can be developed in this area. Thackerson is the owner of Ovella Records, Ranger, Tex. The Company was launched in 1975 when Thackerson made his first tape with Raymond Hart - now the Mayor of Ranger - who

played the guitar. Now there are two more Volumes, with Volume II and III produced by Melvin Sloan of The Grand Old Opera, Nashville, Tenn. Thackerson plays at the Grand Masters Fiddling Contest each year at Nashville. The "Fingerless Fiddler"

Albums are now being sold to people in most states of the U.S., as well as foreign countries. Thackerson knows of one which went to

EASTLAND COUNTY 1873-1983



make more jobs. Because of the undeveloped land there's plenty of room for housing projects and industries. Also in sparsley populated

You'd like living in

places like this fishing and hunting are popular. And you might like living in the county.

Sam Cathey, 10th Grade, **Rising Star** 

Russia recently. International relations ought to im-

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 22

Area's Wood **Good For** 

### Woodworkers

LOCAL WOOD: The local postoak makes fine wood for heating and cooking. Some of this is cut on a regular basis, but the supply has limits. A large-scale woodcutting business would not be recommended. There is some excellent waste pecan and oak, however, which could be used for making useful and also decorative objects. Several wood carvers and wood workers bring objects made of local pecan, mesquite, oak and other woods to local Bazaars, they are beautiful.

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 48

734-2222

**State Historical Markers** 

### **Listed In County**

AL OULS ROLL & M. DRODAL Eastland: a bydown Ft. Salmon C.S.A., N.W. Corner of Courthouse Square.

City of Eastland, Courthouse grounds. Eastland County Historical Marker, .6 mile east of Courthouse Square, on U.S. 80.

Stubblefield Building Marker on Mode O'Day building, west of Courthouse, corner of Lamar and old 80. Marks the site of the first Courthouse. Historical Marker to Eastland County Early Settlers, the front of the Eastland Memorial

Library, 200 block of S. Lamar. The Connellee House Marker, 515 S. Lamar

Texas Family Land Heritage Award, on Hargus Farm, two mi. S.E. of town, on the access rd. to I-20.

Cisco:

Santa Claus Bank Robbery Marker, 708 Conrad Hilton Ave.

First Hilton Hotel Marker, Conrad Hilton Ave and E. 4th St.

First Baptist Church Marker, 202 W. 9th St.

First Methodist Church Marker, 405 W. 8th St. First Presbyterian Church Marker, 2 blocks

west of Post Office on W. 6th St. Scranton:

Scranton Academy Marker. Go out the Cross Plains Highway S.W. of Cisco to the Scranton turnoff (F.M. 1864), and turn west. The Marker is in a settlement near remains of the old school. **Rising Star:** 

Rising Star Historical Marker. Go south of Cisco on 183 for about 20 mi. to reach Rising Star. Turn on State Hiway 36, go to City Park. Marker is located there.

Carbon:

Kokomo School Historic Marker. This is 7 mi. N.E. Carbon at intersection of F.M. 2563 and FM 2689.

Mike Kyle, Senior, Rising Star

I'd like living in Eastland County because the city is trying to build us something to do, so we won't be on the streets. Maybe this way they will eliminate all the drug deals. This way the parents will probably know where their kids are at all times. Maybe if all the new recreational buildings we get will get the drug dealers out of Eastland County.

Joy Sharp, 10th Grade, Eastland

County are well maintained. Therefore Eastland County would be a great place to live.

James Gray, 10th Grade, **Rising Star** 

You'd like living in Eastland County because of is a peaceful place to bring the great supply of natural up a family and the people resources. Oil, water and here are nice and friendly gas are very plentiful here. and we have no pollution. The land is good. Crops And everyone knows range from peanuts and coteverybody else so you will ton to many types of small get along with everybody. grains. There is plenty of land to Cattle mature well here build you a nice home or factories. This is why I think

because the good climate provides nutritious forage. Leslie Alford, 10th Grade, **Rising Star** 

You'd like Eastland Counwould come in to Rising Star ty because it is very inand build something new like teresting and very becoming to all interesting people, I Tod Herring, 12th Grade, believe that people can make it big for this county, which ever town you live in. You'd like living in Bryan Switzer, 12th Grade, Eastland County because it **Rising Star** 

> You'd like living in Eastland County because its a small county. You usually get to know most of the people. Eastland County does not have big factories so there isn't much pollution. Eastland County has good land to plant good crops. Lisa Brarden, 10th Grade, **Rising Star**

### **County Chambers**

### **Ready To Serve**

#### Contact Chambers of Commerce Carbon. .Ken Norris (Supt. of Schools) . .639-2376 Cisco......Randy Speegle......442-2537 Eastland.....James T. Wright... .629-2332 Gorman...Lester Seaton (President)...734-2137

Ranger	O.C. Warden	
0	Lottie Roach	
5.	Sybil Parker	in a la string

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** Nc. 19

#### Gorman:

Shinoak Springs Historical Marker. At a public park about 2 mi. west of Gorman, just off the old Carbon hiway.

Ellison Family Graveyard Marker. Go from Gorman NE on FM 8. About 7 mi. out.

Ellison Spring Marker. Near the other Marker, on FM 8.

Desdemona:

Ft. Blair Historical Marker. Located in general area of the town. Ranger:

Old Ranger Post Office, 203 Main St. Roaring Ranger, at the intersection of 717 and Main.

Site of the First Oil Well in Eastland County, 3 mi. S.W. Ranger on old U.S. 80.

> For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 50

# Industries In County Growing, Profiting

**Agriculture Related, Oil Top The List** 

Service.

CARBON (Or nearby): Birdsong Peanut Co., Midwest Livestock (Gate panels), El Paso Hydrocarbon Plant, Liquid Energy (Gas Plant), Carbon Farm Supply, Tucker Auction Co., Smith Fruit Farms, Pecan orchards.

CISCO:

Russell Newman (Clothing manufacturing), Cisco Junior College, Burgess Industries, Otis Engineering, Crystal Ice, S&M Supply,

Newspapers.

Texas Architectural Clay Products, Terr-Firma Tile Co. of Texas, Thornton Feed Mill, West Texas Utilities, Kamon Petroleum Exploration, Leeray Oil and Gas, M&G Oil and Gas, Lone Star Gas, Morning Star Oil and Gas, Valero Transmission Co., Nimrod Operating Co., Ray-Ram Inc., Reynolds Manufacturing Co., Rust Processing Center, Stovall and Winnett's Transports, Cisco Petroleum Corp., Commercial Printing Inc., Central Mud Inc., Central Masonry, Bengal Gas Transmission, Enre Corp., Guthrie Oil Co., Jako Oil of Texas, DW Oil Field Equipment and Salvage, Roberts Printing and Copy Service.

GORMAN: Birdsong Peanuts, Peanut Corporation of America, A.E. Smith Peanut Warehouse (Dryers), Eaves Bros. Inc. (Shelling), GorSupply, Snow Well Services, Snow Drilling and Exploration, Tri-Cities Ready Mix, Westbound Water Supply

Corp., Williamson Construction Co., Eastland County

### **Farmers Home**

# **Offers** Credit

BY JACK S. PHILLIPS

Farmers Home Administration is the credit agency for agriculture and rural development in the United States Department of Agriculture. Its history of financial and technical assistance in rural America goes back to 1935. FmHA continues the mission of its predecessors, the Resettlement Administration and the Farm Security Administration.

In most programs, the Agency makes loans to qualified applicants who can find no other sources of financing available on terms or conditions they can meet. The money loaned by FmHA comes from private investors through sale of

Government securities. FmHA has four main pro-

#### **RANGER:** B C Construction Co.,

quid Energy Corp., Lone Star Gas Co., North Boat-Tel (Lake Leon), Dr. American Car Corp., Ranger Pepper - Pepsi Cola Bottling Auction Barn, Ranger Clay Co., El Paso Hydrocarbons, Co Inc., Ranger Iron Works, Fluor Supply Co., Golden Ranger Oil Field Salvage, Eagle Trucking Co.,

### For Ag, Rural Development

gram areas - Farmer Pro-

### **Texas Industrial Commission**

Featherlite Brick Plant, Li-

410 East Fifth Street P.O. Box 12728, Capitol Station Austin, Texas 78711 (512) 472-5059 Telex: 776-488

April 4, 1983

#### Dear Eastland County Citizens:

The Texas Industrial Commission salutes the combined efforts of Cisco, Gorman, Eastland, Ranger, Rising Star and Carbon to improve the economic opportunities of the local communities as well as the State of Texas. The individual initiative and the free enterprise system are two things that have made our state so great.

When an industry with 25 employees locates in your area, the money will change hands seven times and provide:

- \$177,500 more personal income per year
- One new commercial power load
- One more retail establishment
- 24 more automobile registrations

Cisco Junior College and

Ranger Junior College work

very closely with the com-

munities, endeavoring to

train local people in

There is little labor union

Present wage scales per

Unskilled Starting \$3.35;

Semi-skilled Starting

Skilled Starting \$5.50; Top

For additional information

**Circle Reader Service Card** 

marketable skills.

in Eastland County.

hour are:

Top \$4.00

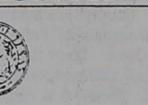
\$8.00

No. 10

**Named For Mineral** 

\$4.00; Top \$5.00

- \$3,350 added revenue from residential power sales
- \$67,250 more local bank deposits
- 17 more indirect jobs
- \$82,750 more retail sales per year



Ranger Well Service,

**RISING STAR:** 

Schlumberger Well Service, Orchard), Joy Pecan Southwestern Drilling Mud Shoppe, P.M. Water Well Service, Star Gin, Winfrey Feed and Peanut Co., Evans Bibby's Creations, R D's Gate and Cattle Panels, Printing, Vicars Machine Oliver West Water Well and

Charles B. Wood, Executive Director

Shop, Acres of Joy (Pecan

Pump Service, Curtis Alford Water Well Drilling, W.H. Smith Orchard, Compressor Dynamics, G&H Water Injection, K&S Equipment and Machine, Star Transport and Roustabout Service, Twin

Drilling and Well Service, Wylie Drilling & Well Ser-Southeastern vice, Resources, Jack Hubbard, Contractor (Soil Conservation work), Lunceford Roustabout Service.

In Appreciation ...

People from the various towns and communities in Eastland County work together for the good of the whole area.

They have demonstrated this once again by putting so much time and effort into this special project.

Without their information and help, this issue would have not been possible.

Special appreciation is due to: Gorman Chamber of Commerce, President Lester Seaton and Graydon Baze;

Cisco Chamber, President Robert Dudley, Ronnie Ledbetter and Manager Randy Speegle; Ranger Chamber Manager O.C. Warden, Jerry Edwards and Ben Lancaster, Opal King, and Dr. Bill Auvenshine;

Rising Star Chamber members Sybil Parker and Lottie Roach;

Carbon School Supt. Kenn Norris;

Eastland Chamber President Mike Kizer, V.P. Delton Ake, Manager James T. Wright and Terry Edwards.

The Editors of the Eastland County newspapers worked diligently on the project. They are: H.V. O'Brien, owner and publisher of the Eastland County Newspapers and Editor of

man Milling Co. (Red Chain Feed).

EASTLAND:

Eastland Auction Co. (Livestock), Otis Coleman Aluminum, Victor Cornelius (Theatrical printing, menu printing), Sun Belt Tank Co., House of Webster (Pottery, artware), EBBA Iron (Foundry), W W Gate and Panel Co., Morgan Portable Buildings, Ball Oilfield Service, Ball Producing Co., Borden Milk Distributor, Brown Operating Co., Crystal Ice Co., Crowder Roustabout Co., Dresser Industries Inc., Eastland Drilling, Inc., Enserch Exploration Inc., Exploration Services Inc., Fox Oil and Gas Reports, G T Oil and Gas Reports, Grandpaw's Smokehouse, Herrera Sign Co., J.S. Roustabout Service Inc., Joe-Bob Oilfield Service, Lone Star Gas, Moylan Construction Co., L.R. Pearson Oil Service, RCG Leasing, Inc., Schulumberger Well Service, Snow Oil and

**County Ranks** In Oil Top 10

Late oil reports put Eastland County in the U.S. top ten in drilling activity. Eastland, along with Young, Archer, and Jack counties, ranked among the top in both Texas and the nation.

The completion total does not reflect the current decline in drilling, which began during the last months of 1982. Strong activity in early 1982 accounts for the year's increased completions.

The Petroleum Information Corporation of Denver, Colorado, which compiled the figures, predicted strong levels of activity in 1983. These were expected to run below 1982 and 1981, however.

The Bend Arch Province. which includes Eastland County and the surrounding area, was also ranked among the top 10 U.S. geologic Provinces in total completions during the year 1982. P I reported a total of

5,594 completions in this information during the year. The Bend Arch extends almost to the Ft. Worth Basin. On April 1, 1982, there

were 1,586 producing wells in Eastland County, including 1,182 oil and 404 gas. The current drilling includes such spots as the

grams, Rural Housing Programs, Community Programs, and Business and Industry Programs.

The Eastland FmHA Office serves the three counties of Eastland, Callahan, and Stephens. FmHA has in these counties 87 farm real estate loans, 134 operatingtype loans, 186 low to moderate housing loans, six **Rural Rentals providing 200** units, two Business and Industry loans, seven nonprofit water systems serving approximately 1,875 customers, and three other

**Labor Force** community facility loans. The Community Facility and Rural Rental loans have **Skilled**, Eager been serviced out of the District Office in Abilene since 1980. Of the loans made from the Eastland Office,

made in Eastland County. For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 9

approximately 60-65% are

available workers who would be utilized for new or expanding industries. A number of people who

are not listed in the labor market would probably work if they could adapt their skill or retain into some worthwhile vocation.

The total labor force of

Eastland County is around

6,500. There are ample

There is a virtually untapped pool of Senior Citizens with all ranges of skills who would like part time work. These people, along with others in the county, are very adept at crafts and skills requiring dexterity with the hands.

#### Carbon

The town of Carbon (pop. businesses, including a gin, 281) lies in a farming area of bank, hotel and newspaper. southern Eastland County. Soon afterward doctors and Peanuts, hay and livestock drug stores moved in to are leading products of the serve the people. The first vicinity, as well as fine newspaper equipment was melons and fruit. There is moved to the town from Sipe also oil development on all Springs in a covered wagon sides of the town. pulled by one mule. The last Carbon has a Mayor-City edition, printed with hand-Council form of government. set type on a hand operated The town has an excellent press, was published in Feb., school system, and brings in 1971. students from surrounding The U.S. Postal Service farms and ranches. Carbon is crossed by several good

highways: FM 1027 and FM

In 1881 N.C. Haynes

bought the first lot in Car-

bon, and opened a small

business. In Jan. 1882 he

became the first postmaster

in the area. The name

"Carbon" was decided upon

because of mineral deposits

The site was located on the

Texas Central Railroad, and

the little town grew rapidly.

By 1900 it had a population of

600 and a number of

2526, and Highway 6.

in the area.

We are most appreciative of the many volunteer hours necessary to make this endeavor a success. If we can be of assistance, please do not hesitate to contact us.

Sincerely,

Charles B. Wood **Executive** Director

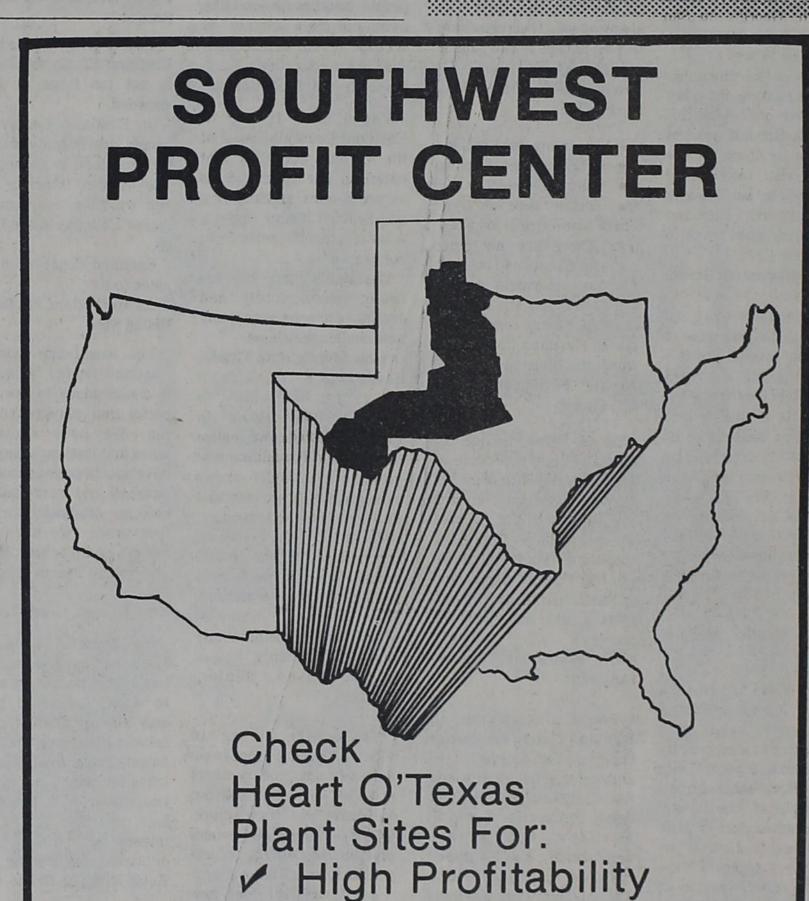
bcl-6

Life never stands still - especially not in Eastland County! Even though numerous people have furnished us with the most accurate information available, some things change even as we go to press. It is difficult to have 100% accuracy. If your Club, Church, or Industry was not listed, please understand that this is an unintentional oversight. We need all of you! If overlooked, let us know so we can include you in the next Edition.

The Eastland Telegram; Herrel Hallmark, Editor of The Cisco Press; Betty McGee, Editor of The Ranger Times; Carolyn Ratliff, Editor of The Rising Star.

Staff writers who contributed are: Michelle Lindsey, Yvonne Williamson, Gary Slade, J.W. Sitton, Viola Payne and columnist Julia Worthy. Production workers were: Kathy Willeford, Wanda Hallmark, Margaret Hallmark, Ted Rogers, Raymond McCoy and Wayne McCoy.

> For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 12



The largest production year for Eastland County during the current boom has been 1981. In that year 1,837,637 barrels of crude were pumped, valued at \$63,380,100. Natural gas was valued at \$32,878,540, making a total product value of \$96,258,640. A total of 562 wells were drilled, including 298 oil, 71 gas, and 193 dry holes. There were 43 wildcats. Royalty payments were 12,032,330, and the payroll for the industry was recorded as \$12 million. The work force was listed as 680 persons.

shallow production in the Nimrod-Romney area, and the oil recovery project by Sun Oil Co. in the old Ranger Boom Field. Water is being brought from Possum Kingdom Lake to flood the Ranger field project.

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 13

> EASTLAND COUNTY 1873-1983

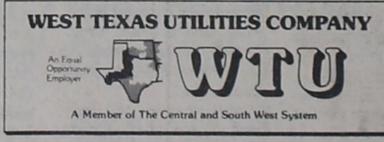
GOLDEN ARROW

still maintains a post office in Carbon to serve the inhabitants and the outlaying areas. All utilities are available, with water pumped into town from Lake Leon. Locals wells provide irrigation water in the area. The citizens of Carbon continue to support their 12 grade school, as well as the Methodist, Baptist, Church of Christ Churches.

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 11

Productive Labor Favorable Taxes **Quality Climate** 

### For your free copy of "Heart O'Texas Plant Location Data" contact: West Texas Utilities Gary Vest (915) 672-3251 P.O. Box 841 Abilene, Texas 79604



For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 8

Spring 1983 - Eastland County Crossroads - 5

CONSIDER EASTLAND COUNTY ....

## MARKET HUB

the "Well-Come" mat is always out

Eastland

County

### **Adequate Financial Resources Available**

Five state or national banks with combined resources of nearly \$150,000,000 plus a regional savings association with assets of over \$488,000,000 provide Eastland County with adequate financial

By Michelle Lindsey, Staff

Writer

Mr. Charles Ulrich Con-

nellee and Mr. J.S. Daugher-

ty, surveyors from Dallas,

surveyed 100 acres of land

west of Ranger in 1874. Con-

land earlier for \$300.

Eastland

facilities. At the end of 1982, the Eastland National Bank's total resources stood at \$48,939,555 with deposits amounting to \$44,926,418. H.T. Wilson is chairman of the board and chief ex-

**Named For Texas Hero** 

call Eastland after a

ecutive officer of the bank, with Grover Hallmark as president.

L.D. Woolley, chairman of the board and president of the First National Bank in Cisco, reported total resources of \$33,589,769 at

the end of 1982. His deposits totaled \$29,757,625. This bank moved into a new million dollar facility just before the year ended.

> The Ranger State Bank, with Tom Dunn as president, reported total resources of \$25,460,000 at the end of the fourth quarter of 1982. The deposits there amounted to \$16,238,000.

The First National Bank of Gorman's total resources at the end of 1982 amounted to \$20,110,107 with deposits of \$18,335,097. These banks has Banker 24 centers in Ranger, Eastland and Cisco. J.B.

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 26

Hicks is chairman of the

At Rising Star, the First

State Bank's total resources

stood at \$19,030,329 at the end

of last year. Deposits

Olney Savings, with bran-

ches in Cisco, Eastland and

Ranger, reported total

resources of \$488,770,341.

This included \$358,754,935 in

savings deposits and mor-

tgage loans of \$343,769,793.

amounted to \$16,718,845.

board and president.

### **Rising Star**

### Founded In '76

Rising Star was founded Jan. 6, 1876 when several families from Gregg County arrived on a wagon train. This group, including the Smith, McKinley, Agnew and Fields families, assisted in building the first log school and church that same year.

When the railroad reached, Cisco in 1881, the Anderson-Jacobs Co. made daily trips to Cisco with 20 freight wagons. In 1910 a railroad came to Rising Star.

The Rising Star Cumberland Presbyterian Church was organized in Rising Star in 1885, and the Methodists and Baptists

a bank, two newspapers, five churches, and a school with 350 pupils.

After its early development the population of Rising Star remained around 1200 persons, except for a brief oil boom in 1920. New oil discoveries in the vicinity have brought a lot of activity to the area. Highway 183, State Highway 36 and numerous paved FM roads provide quick transportation to and from Rising Star. Rising Star has a Mayor - City Council form of government, which oversees all business for the city.

The Rising Star State Historical Marker is located in the City on State Highway 36. Two interesting facts noted on the Marker: Rising Star is the home town of the Texas Poet Laureate Lexie Dean Robertson; and the City Hall is constructed of a unique building material stone from a buried petrified forest.

### **Transportation Good At The Crossroads**

OF A VAST TERRITORY!

moderate , Southwest

climate

legal center

nellee had purchased the By Christmas of that year, the two men laid out a town, which Connellee wanted to

**County Serviced By Eight Offices** 

The U.S. Postal Service maintains eight post offices in Eastland County, in which all types of services are offered. Deliveries to homes and businesses are available in all municipal areas. Postmaster are as follows: CARBON - June William-

CISCO - Wiley Cox DESDEMONA - Verna Marlene Wisdom

EASTLAND - Marcus O'Dell **GORMAN** - Gradon Baze

OLDEN - John A. Carter **RANGER - Ross Hodges** RISING STAR - Albert D. Boyette

In 1919 the first oil well in

M ' Fastland He was a man dedicated to the freedom of Texas, and gave his life for that cause.

Connellee also wanted Eastland to become the county seat, and called an election. The results were 67 to 107 in favor of moving the county seat to Eastland.

Eastland was drilled on land courageous man, William belonging to George Martin. An oil boom followed which led to Eastland's growth.

On May 16, 1919, Eastland's present charter was voted on and adopted. Amendments were made Apr. 2, 1923, and July 2, 1926. The powers of the city of Eastland are executed by a Board of Commissioners consisting of five members. One member serves as Chairperson or Mayor. The city also has a Manager who serves as Chief Executive Officer. He is voted on by the Board, and is subject to removal by them, with or without cause.

Eastland's Board of Commissioners meet once a month, or on special called meetings by either the Chairman or two Commissioners.

In 1980 the population of Eastland was listed as 3,744 persons. The town has remained a center for art and culture in the area and also has an excellent school system and many beautiful homes. A number of Historical Markers point out places of special interest around the Courthouse square and across the town. In addition, the Stamp Mural Window in the Post office attracts attention from visitors from all across the country.

Eastland County, with its location between east and west Texas, has always been progressive in the area of transportation.

stable

industrial

employment

An estimated 27,000 persons pass through the county each day over Interstate 20 and the miles of other national and state roads.

Interstate 20, the transcontinental highway from Savannah, Georgia to San Diego, Calif., cross the county from east to west.

Cisco, Eastland and Ranger are along its route. The county also has U.S. Highways 183, 380, and 80. The State Highways are 36, 206, 6 and 16. State Highway 16, which goes through Desdemona and on the east side of Lake Leon, is part of the Texas Forts Trail, a route designated as having particular historic interest.

There are numerous Farm To Market Highways across the county. They are 374, #2731, #569, #2536, #1644, #2945, #2807, #1853, #101, #1852, #717, #571, #2461, #8, #2214, #2689, #1027, #587, and #583. In addition there are many miles of graded and graveled county roads, connecting the most remote ranches to centers of population.

Cisco, Eastland and Ranger are located on the main line of the Missouri Pacific Railroad, which connects Ft. Worth-Dallas and points east with El Paso and points west. Freight service is offered, with the usual facilities located along the route.

The county is served by Merchants Fast Motor Lines, which hauls freight to all parts of the area. The local agency is C&M Freight Service in Eastland.

Morgan Express carries packages up to 50 lbs. in weight to all of the county. Morgan Express has an agency in Cisco, and another in Ranger. United Parcel Service has one trip in and out daily to Eastland County, and additional trips if warranted by volume. U-Haul and Jartan trucks and trailers may be leased in the county, and Fullen Motor Co. in Eastland has lease cars. Purolator and Gregg Van Lines provides nationwide moving service.

Eastland County has three Airports. There is Cisco Municipal Airport, about 3 mi. north of town, which has a 3700 ft. paved runway, fully lighted, and hanger rentals. Ranger Air Service offers ft. long and 60 ft. wide. major repairs, parts and engine maintenance in addiairline service to Eastland tion to runways.

County is located in Abilene, The Eastland Municipal about 50 miles west. And the Airport offers such facilities

as fuel, parking, phones, Dallas-Ft. Worth Airport, restrooms, hanger and one of the world's largest, is storage. A plane capable of located about a two hour carrying 6 people or air drive to the east. freight load of 1200 lbs. is available for charter at this For those who prefer bus airport. The runway is 4,000

travel, Eastland County has both Continental Trailways The nearest commercial and Greyhound Bus Lines, with bus stops in Cisco, Eastland and Ranger. There are a number of daily

schedules from east and west, carrying passengers to various parts of the country.

So there's no need to be isolated in Eastland County, and no need to be isolated from it!

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 27

For additional information Circle Reader Service Card No 29

established churches shortly afterward. The early leaders of the Nazarene Church had a headquarters in Rising Star, as well as some of the Pentecostal Churches.

With its shallow water and fertile soil, the town became an early agricultural and trade center. In one year around 5,000 bales of cotton were ginned. By 1904 Rising Star had a number of stores,

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 25

### **Top Medical Care Available**

The nursing homes - Cisco

Nursing Center in Cisco,

Eastland Manor and Valley

View Leisure Lodge in

Eastland, Lawndale Home

in Gorman, Rising Star Nur-

sing Center in Rising Star

and Western Manor in

Ranger - provide care for

sick, disabled and elderly

patients with qualified nurs-

ing staff on duty round the

clock. The state approved

The care of the sick in Eastland county is related to Memorial Hospital, in Cisco primary care doctors which and Ranger General number five in Eastland, two Hospital in Ranger has been in Ranger, two in Cisco, recently expanded and three in Gorman, two in Risremodeled, being built in ing Star and one in DeLeon. 1975.

Each has a clinic for the primary care of the patient and utilize hospitals in the town of practice. The Gorman doctor is an osteopathic surgeon; two in Eastland specialize, one in family practice, the others in general surgery. The clinics provide appointments for regular checkups in advance and treat emergencies along with the main hospital emergency rooms.

Hospitals house patient wards and surgery facilities, sometimes employing the use of non-local specialists. The Eastland Memorial Hospital, largest in the county, has 85 patient beds and staffs a large shift of nurses.

homes provide a place for recovery from long-term illness and provide constant care to persons needing it. Three optometrists fit glasses in Eastland County and give eve examinations; of these there is one in Eastland, one in Cisco. Two dentists practice in Cisco, four in Eastland, one

Blackwell Hospital in Gor- in Ranger and one in Rising man; E.L. Graham Star.

> The city of Ranger has two pharmacies; Eastland, three; Cisco, three; and Rising Star two.

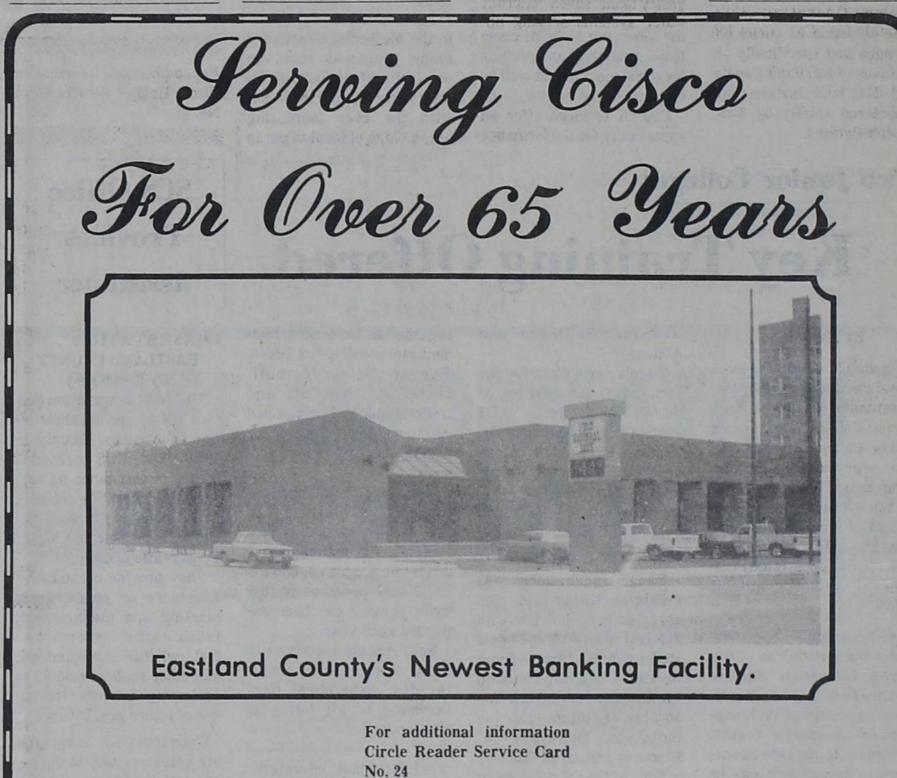
It is evident that the county is nowhere lacking medical care. In addition to these above listed, there are ambulance services in Eastland, Ranger and Cisco, for the hasty transport of the sick and injured to primary care facilities.

The Public Health Department Clinic is administered by Tina Ford, R.N., and is a county wide distributor of health care administered and promulgated by the U.S. Federal Government.

These provide an ease for the Eastland county citizen's mind in case of sickness or mishap.

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 28



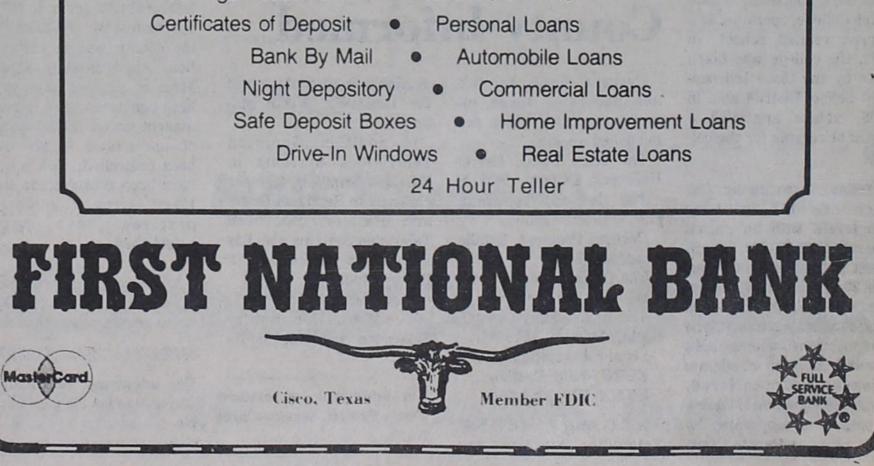


A bank-is more than a building! Checking Accounts Money Orders

Savings Accounts

Travelers Checks

Local house movers offer this type of service. And in every town there are local truckers capable of hauling any type commodity or load. A number of these specialize in oil field transporting.



## **Eastland** County

### In A Nutshell

Speaking of tours and trips...the long and short of them: You may think you have been somewhere, but you ain't been nowhere yet! Not unless you have seen:

Alameda, Bear Springs, Bullock, Carbon, Cheany, Chuckville, Cisco, Colony, Cook, Curtis, Desdemona, Dothan, Eastland, Elm, Flatwoods, George Hill, Gorman, Gray's Gin, and Griggs...Hallmark, Humble Town, and Jewel....Kokomo, Lone Cedar, Long Branch, Mangum, McGough Springs, Merriman, Morton Valley, Mountain Top, New Hope, Nickle Hill, Nimrod, Oak Grove, Okra, Peak, Philips, Pioneer, Pleasant Grove, Pleasant Hill, Pleasant Valley, Pumpkin Center...Ranger, Reich, Rising Star and Romney, Sabanno, Scranton, Staff, Tudor, Word, and Yellow Mound.

So take a tour of Eastland County. Visit our towns - but don't forget the picturesque communities along the hills and valleys of the FM roads. And if you ever leave here with Eastland County sand in your shoes - you will surely come back!

**Power, Fuel, Water Readily On Tap** 

Modern utilities are munities. available in Eastland Coun-Texas Electric Service Co. ty, whether a person lives on furnishes power to Eastland, a remote ranch or in one of Ranger, 'Gorman and Carthe towns. Electric and gas bon. Rising Star and Cisco are lines reach all the com-

served by West Texas Utilities. The Comanche County

Electric Co-op, with approx. 1,000 miles of rural lines in the county, furnishes power to farms, ranches, rural development and oil fields. An area from Desdemona to the east side of the county is serviced by the Erath County Electric CO-Op.

Water is available in Eastland County from lakes and wells. The two largest lakes are Lake Leon, with 1590 acres and 28,000 acre ft. of water, and Lake Cisco,

with 445 acres and 8,800 acre ft. of water. Rural water lines from Lake Leon furnish water to Morton Valley, Olden, Staff, Carbon, and westbound rural areas. Most ranches and farms have drilled wells for household use, and ponds and lakes for watering livestock.

UTILITIES FOR EACH TOWN ARE AS FOLLOWS:

CARBON: Telephone: Comanche County Telephone Co. Electricity: Texas Electric Service Co. Gas: Lone Star Gas Co. Water: Water Line, from Eastland. CISCO: Telephone: Southwestern Bell Electricity: West Texas Gas: Lone Star Gas Co. Water: Lake Cisco GORMAN: Telephone: Com-

#### **Agriculture Has Always Been A Prime Economy** Early settlers drove their going up sharply during in an aresenical solution. million of peanuts were sold

By 1880 there were 27,822

**BY DEMARQUIS GORDON** Agriculture has been the base of Eastland County's economy since its beginning over 100 years ago. The county depended entirely on agriculture up until the oil boom of 1917. Since that time agriculture and oil have shared the distinction of being the leaders in the county's economy.

Agriculture is still a primary force in the life and economy of Eastland County, accounting for sales of over \$35 million in 1981, the last year for which detailed figures are available.

cattle into the county in the 1800's, cattle decended from head of cattle grazing in those brought from Spain by Eastland County. Along with the explorer Cortez and others. Other cattle came from herds brought by the colonists from England, Holland and France. There was an immediate

problem. Many of the wellbred European cattle arriving in Texas didn't survive their first summer because of a fever spread by cattle ticks. A veterinarian at Texas A&M College found their survival could be better insured if they were dipped

beef cattle, dairy cattle also gained and the area was famous as a good milk producing county in the late 1940's and early 1950's. However, that aspect of agriculture production has declined during the past three decades. By 1910, Eastland County had a good reputation as a

center of good swine production. Swine has continued to be important in the county, but numbers have gone up and down as prices have fluctuated.

Cotton came into the local picture during the last 20 years of the 1880's and in 1888, 3,346 bales of cotton were taken off 10,635 acres and sold for 10 cents per pound. The next year production increased almost five times to 15,049 bales. The big cotton year was in 1908 when 53,931 bales were produced and sold for 9.5

to decline when the boll weevil came about 1914. By

World War II, farmers were encouraged to grow as big a crop as they could. Eastland County gained a reputation as one of the largest peanut producing counties in the United States. Today it is the fourth leading peanut producing county in the state and is the home of the Southwestern Peanuts Growers Association. This association is located in Gorman along with some of the largest peanut shelling plants in the Southwest United States.

In the 1940's Eastland County was known as the egg basket of Texas, but that industry has shifted to other parts of the state. Turkey

Sheep and goats have always been important in the county. In the 1960's there were over 40 thousand Angora goats in the county. Sheep production also was very profitable during that time. Because of the increase in predator animals the numbers of sheep and goats have declined in recent

in Eastland County. Hay crops accounted for \$1.5 million while small grains brought in \$1 million in 1981. Grain sorghum produced in 1981 sold for \$622 thousand. Pecan sold for over \$400 thousand. Peaches brought \$212 thousand. Cotton came in next with \$168 thousand while watermelons sold for over \$13 thousand. Beef Cattle is still one of the leading agricultural commodities. In 1981 \$18.3

millions worth of cattle and calves were sold in Eastland County. Hogs sold for \$1.2 million. Approximately \$109.8 thousand worth of sheep, goats, wool and mohair were sold in 1981. Although there are no

more than four or five dairies in the county in 1981, \$75 thousand worth of milk was produced. About \$896 thousand worth of turkey were fed and sold in 1981 in Eastland County.

According to the 1981 Agricultural Statistics Eastland County farmers and ranchers produced and sold \$35.17 million of

For additional information

**Circle Reader Service Card** 

No. 7

### Eastland County's Cultural District

The Eastland County resources available for fine arts, cultural and literary tastes have been established by the production of quality citizens, and past citizens down through the years. These have went on to provide the substance of improvement in other areas of

Ranger Junior College Library provides excellent facilities for college students and locals alike.

> The Eastland County Art Association and Cisco Art Association meet regularly to display members paintings and talents, as well as regular visiting artists who give classes and demonstrations in various artistic

of instruments and voice. Many noted and travelled musicians herald from Eastland County. Stacy Blair, professional trumpet

player from Eastland, has studied and travelled abroad and nationwide. Mr. Blair returns for local recitals regularly and keeps a schedule for touring the vicinity.

**Finer Things Are Here In Abundance** 

this area, the establishment in the near future seem eminent. A string quartet performs for local gatherings and in the state.

Cultural events in the area Bell Hurst include Playhouse in Eastland, a series of visiting speakers and musicians in Cisco Junior College's Harrell Fine Arts Building, the

imaginable and has an outlet

for displaying local talents

as well, in which the county,

has proved worthy to date.\*

**SCS Office** 

**Provides** 

# cents a pound. The years of cotton began

## feeding is still an important part of the agricultural economy in the county.

Utilities anche County Telephone Co. Electricity: Texas Electric Service Co. Gas: Lone Star Gas Co. Water: Proctor Water Project - Lake Proctor **EASTLAND:** Telephone:

Southwestern Bell Electricity: Texas Electric Service Co. Gas: Lone Star Gas Co. Water: Lake Leon **RANGER:** Telephone: Southwestern Bell Electricty: Texas Electric Co.

Gas: Lone Star Gas Co. Water: Lake Leon

the state and nation.

The local libraries reside in the cities of the 'Big Four' of Cisco, Eastland, Ranger and Rising Star. The Maner Learning Resource Center is housed at Cisco Junior College. Maner is a veritable treasury of history of the Southwest and Texas. Cisco also houses the Cisco City Library, administered by the Twentieth Century Club.

Eastland Centennial Memorial Library has a wide selection of books for all ages and specifically an archives of Eastland County and Eastland history, administered chiefly by Mrs. Joseph Perkins.

specialties. Eastland County is the home of many gifted southwestern, Texas and general popularity styled artists. Many hold art displays in the county towns and travel with their art to distant exhibits and contests. There are local banks which frequently put the artists' work on exhibit.

In music appreciation Eastland County offers the Cisco and Eastland Music Clubs. Frequent visitors in the allied music fields come to play concerts and recitals for these meetings as well as

opportunity for performance

Seen on national television recently on the regular "Real People" show, Roy Thackerson is a gifted fiddle player who has overcame many difficulties in performing with the loss of the majority of his left hand, fiddle playing, hand and fingers. County Fair. Mr. Thackerson also plays It is evident that for the the guitar. He is represenculturally-minded Eastland tative of the tenacity of is not lacking in any pursuit

Eastland county individuals. Noted Violinist Wilda Dragoo from Eastland had led an orchestra in the area in the Methodist Church for many years. As such, no musical performance group has been established but with the ever increasing

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 6 assemblage of local talent in

scheduled performancesthe early 1970's less than 100 both musical and theatre-at acres were grown here. Cisco's Laguna Hotel spon-However, there was a slight sored by C.J.C., seasonal resurgence in 1979-81 when local church cantatas and up to 3,000 acres were musicals, several talented harvested. In 1982 cotton folks musicals, Cisco's Folk acreage dropped to about 500 Life Festival and Eastland acres.

> A new farm product had to be found after cotton was dethroned and many farmers turned to peanuts. Meeting with success and with the demand for peanuts

years.

Other crops that have been important in the county include small grains, grain multiplied seven times as sorghum, hay, peaches, farmers and ranchers purpecans and watermelons, chase goods and services. making Eastland County one For this reason when of the most versatile farmers and ranchers have a agricultural counties in good year the entire county Texas. economy prospers.

Peanuts is by far the leading crop in Eastland County today. The 1981 figures show that over \$12

**RISING STAR:** Telephone: agricultural products. Economists estimate that Continental Telephone of each dollar received for Texas agricultural products is

Electricity: West Texas

Utilities Gas: S.O. Operating Co. of **Cisco Dynamics Products** Co.

Water: Deep Wells 

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 5

club sponsored events. Church services offer an

### **Two Junior Colleges**

## **Key Training Offered**

#### By J.W. Sitton

Eastland County educational facilities include two community colleges - Cisco Junior College and Ranger Junior College that provide two year college parallel programs, technical and vocational programs for the benefit of area business and industry, and a variety of educational opportunities in general and specialized fields.

Both schools operate under the jurisdiction of the Texas Education Agency and are fully accredited with state and national organizations. Both operate branch campuses to provide educational opportunities to neighboring communities.

Cisco Junior College traces its beginning to 1909 when O.C. Britton an earlyday educator, opened Britton Training Institute. In 1923, the school became Randolph College, operating as a church related school. In 1939, the college was taken over by the Cisco Independent School District and, in 1956, voters approved a board of regents for the college. Today, Cisco Junior College has 113 full-time employees with an annual payroll of \$1,800,000. Investment in the 92-acre campus and 20 buildings has been appraised at \$4,278,294. CJC has sub-campuses in Clyde and Abilene where both vocational and academic programs are offered. Licensed Vocational Nursing programs are operated by CJC with hospitals in Cisco, Graham, Ballinger and Abilene.

Cisco's enrollment for the spring, 1983, semester was at an all time high - 1,477 students, according to Dr. Norman E. Wallace, president. CJC has 286 dormitory beds. The school participates in football and basketball with considerable success.

Ranger Junior College was established in 1926 and operated in conjunction with Ranger Independent School District until 1950 when it became a separate unit with its own board of regents. The 50-acre campus has 19 buildings. Dr. Jack M Elsom is present of RJC.

The school's catalogue lists 92 employees. RJC, with 520 dormitory beds, is

published weekly.

Hallmark, Editor

Craddock, Editor

regarded as the largest resi-

dent junior college in Texas. Ranger fields football, basketball, baseball and track teams and has gained considerable prominence for excellence in these programs.

Since 1972-73, RJC has extended its facilities to neighboring towns to offer a variety of vocational and academic programs, and the

vocational program on the main campus has been expanded each year. Both schools are active in their communities with

faculty members participating in all forms of civic endeavor.

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 1

For additional information

**Circle Reader Service Card** 



CONSERVATION IN EASTLAND COUNTY By Ron Bailey

The Soil Conservation Service (SCS) opened their office in Eastland County in 1952. The SCS provides technical assistance on conservation work to farmers and ranchers through the Upper Leon Soil and Water Conservation District.

They provide consultative assistance on ponds, grass planting and management, brush control, erosion control, wildlife management. and other matters related to protecting the land for the use of future generations.

Conservation programs are voluntary and at the request of the landowners the SCS meets with them on the land to assist with a conservation plan on how best to manage and conserve the resources.

Who stands behind the people who stand behind the ecomony of Eastland **County?** 

We provide a strong financial foundation to keep our area thriving. Because we understand that our financial support can be as important to our area economy as the success of the businesses and industries already located here, we can provide the support. Utilizing the latest in technological facilities, we are a Full Service Bank, efficiently equipped to handle ALL your financial needs. "Banker 24 --- Banking at its Best"! 24 Hours a Day -- 7 Days a Week! B A FULL SERVICE BANK LENDER

EASTLAND NATIONAL BANK

For additional information

Circle Reader Service Card

No. 4

"The One Statement Bank" Member F.D.I.C.

Assistance

### **County Informed**

Eastland County has five available from Abilene and 'newspapers -- three bithe Dallas-Ft. Worth staweekly and two which are tions.

In addition, Southern The Cisco Press, Herrel Televisions Systems in Eastland brings in 12 clear The Eastland Telegram, channels to Eastland, Cisco, H.V. O'Brien, Editor and Ranger. Southern Gorman Progress, Estelle Television Systems also has Home Box Office and a The Ranger Times, Betty Disney Channel.

No. 2

McGee, Editor The town of Gorman is The Rising Star, Carolyn served by Community Ratliff, Editor Television Inc. out of De Local radio stations are: Leon.

KERC Radio, Eastland KVMX, FM, Eastland N.B.C., A.B.C., and C.B.S.

**Television Stations are** 

Eastland County has a total of 594,835 acres. In 1952, approximately one-third of the county was in cultivation. Approximately 90,000 acres of cropland have now been converted back to permanent grass. 123,000 acres of undesirable brush has been controlled; 3963 ponds have been constructed; and 124,000 acres of improved pastures have been established.

107,000 acres are presently in cultivation of which 25,000 acres are planted to peanuts.

For additional information Circle Reader Service Card No. 3

Spring 1983 - Eastland County Crossroads - 7

647-3232.

647-3522.

647-1122.

647-3012.

Main, 647-3522.

Night Patrolman, 734-2730.

Water Works, 734-2317.

Ranger

Chief of Police, 110 Pine,

City Secretary, 314 W.

Water Dept., 314 W. Main,

Fire Dept., 110 Pine,

Water Works, Hwy. 80 E.,

Ranger Junior College,

Elementary School, Hwy.,

High School, Hwy. 80 E.,

School Tax Office, Recrea-

College Circle, 647-3234.

# **Directory Of Eastland County Officials**

#### **COUNTY OFFICIALS - A** HERITAGE OF LAW

"All political power is inherent in the people," states Section 2 of the Bill of Rights, Texas State Constitution.

The form of County government established under this philosophy was meant to keep the justice system responsive to the people. So the Courthouse became a focal point for County business and records.

Although there has been some modification of the idea in the Bill of Rights, the Courthouse still brings the heritage of law directly to the citizens of a County.

Some Eastland County Officials have offices in towns other than the County Seat. Social services in the County often combine funding and control from the State and Federal government. But many County offices are still located in the Courthouse on the square in Eastland. EASTLAND COUNTY OF-FICIALS

11th State Court of Appeals - Judge Austin McCloud, **Chief Justice** Judge Raleigh Brown Judge Bob Dickenson Clerk - Oleta Moseley 91st District Court - Judge Jim Wright

**Criminal District Attorney** - Emory C. Walton Assistant Criminal District Attorney - John Hawkins.

Trout

wood

District Clerk - Mary Jane

Dennis Noska Arlin Bint, Eastland County at large

- Idella Taylor

Eastland County)

Trooper Ray Petty

**Trooper Acey Steel** 

Mathews

Director - Sgt. Jerry

Driver's License Div. -

License's and Weights -

Troopers: Steve Foster,

Steve Tone, Kenneth Rose,

William Condry, Robert

Ralls, Hernando Hernandez

tunity - Tip Arther, Director

Office of Economic Oppor-

Agricultural Stabilization

& Conservation Committee -

David W. Martin, County

Farmer's Home Ad-

Soil Conservation Service -

Ron Bailey, District Conser-

ministration - Jack Phillips.

Executive Director

Supervisor

vationist

Rankin Britt, Cities of Ranger, Cisco and Eastland Eastland County Water Supply District Tax Office: Kenneth Parrack, Appraiser

Eastland County Water Supply Board of Directors: President - H.G. Adams, Jr. Vice President - Bob

Perkins

Secretary - Reba C. Rawls Members - H.T. Wilson, Bruce Pipkin, M.H. Perry, Floyd E. Caraway, Tom Dunn, Jerry Richardson County Extension Agent -Agriculture - DeMarquis

Gordon County Extension Agent -Agriculture - John Blair, Assistant, and 4-H Coordinator

County Extension Agent -Pest Management - Gordon Woolam

Cisco, Eastland and Rising Director of M R Workshop Star - Sponsored by Cisco Junior College John Muller, Ad-State Department of ministrator Public Safety (Serving

Ruth Cartee, Director, Cisco, Eastland and Rising Star

Site Manager, Eastland, Nelma Kitchens Site Manager, Rising Star, Louella McKinnerney

Ranger and Gorman -Sponsored by Ranger Junior College Dr. Jack Elsom, Administrator

Director, Ranger, Mary Faircloth Director, Gorman,

Mozelle Rhymes Eastland County Child Welfare Board: Duriel Reid, H.V. O'Brien, Mrs. Earnst Reich, Mrs. Virgil Seaberry, Dr. R.B. Golemon, Mrs. Mack Stubblefield, Mrs. Richard Wat-

Carbon I.S.D. Tax Office., 639-2351. Supt. Ofc., 639-2376. Carbon School, 639-2435.

> Fire Dept., 639-2471. Cisco Cisco Independent School District-Intermediate School, Ave. H and 11, 442-1219; Jr. and Sr. High Schools, Front St., 442-3051; Primary School, Ave. A., 442-1990. Independent School Tax Office, 610 Ave. D., 442-1299. Superintendents Ofc., Front St., 442-3056. Cisco Junior College Administration Building Offices, College Heights, 442-2567. Chief of Police, 116 W. 7, 442-1770.

Water Pumping Plant, Lake Cisco, 442-2671. Fire Dept., 109 W. 6, 442-3078. Lake Patrolman, Lake

Cisco, 442-2433. Municipal Air Park Airport, 442-9927. Court Judge, 116 W. 7, 442-2112. Tax Dept., 116 W. 7, 442-2113. Water Dept., 116 W. 7, 442-2111. Chamber of Commerce, 619 Ave. D., 442-2537. County Eastland County Appraisal District, Court House, 629-8597. County Ext. Agent, Agriculture, 629-1093. County Ext. Agent, Home Economics, 629-2222. County Judge, 629-1263. County Surveyor, 629-8151. County Treasury, 629-2672. District Judge, 91st Court, 629-1797. Justice of the Peace, 629-1774. Tax Collector, 629-2211. Ad Valorem Dept.,

Eastland Chief of Police, 416 S. Seaman, 629-1277. City Manager, City Hall, 629-8321. Fire Dept., 414 S. Seaman, 629-8232. Sewer Plant, E. of City, 629-2963 Eastland High School, 900 W. Plummer, 629-8384. Eastland Junior High School, 900 W. Plummer, 629-1422. Siebert Elementary School, Sadosa and Madera, 629-2377. mer, 629-8221. Gorman 634-2317. Chief of Police, 734-2730. City Office, 734-2317. Fire Dept., 734-2555.

**Rising Star** City Utilities, 643-4261. Police, 643-4261 or 643-6971. Ward School, 643-2431. High School, 643-3521. ISD Tax Office, 643-1981.

80 E., 647-1138. Supt. Office, 900 W. Plum-647-3216. Tax Assessor-Collector, Exchange Building, 629-2366. Chamber of Commerce,

tion Building, 647-1521. Superintendent Ofc., 204 Main, 647-1187. Housing Dept., 734-2400.

629-1564. Senior Citizens Programs: son. GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP EASTLAND COUNTY TEXAS Sin. Countral's RANGER EASTLAND tannigen alenten fim att



#### Cisco I.S.D.

Members: Wesley Warren, Gorman I.S.D., Carbon I.S.D., City of Gorman, City of Carbon

Mike Siebert, Eastland I.S.D.



You'd like to live in Eastland County because it offers a better educational system, the schools are good in basketball, football, band. We take pride in what we do. We have colleges to choose from and if you don't want to go to college you choose any type of job. Amy Rogers, 8th Grade,

Ranger

Supervisor of Services to Aged and Disabled - Charles Butler

> Supervisor of AF/DC Food Stamp (Income Assistance) - Martha Austin

Medicaid Eligibility Worker - Joe Housson EASTLAND: Child Placement Worker -Alice Pritchard Child Care Center AF/DC Food Stamp Housson's Child Care Worker - Ruby Halbert

children or less.

CISCO:

AF/DC Food Stamp Worker - Sue Pennington Community Care Worker -Maria Duncan You'd like living in Northview Development Eastland County because Center: most of the country has been Administrator - Lauretta left to its natural state, and Lawler the people here are real Mental Health Mental friendly. **Retardation Center:** 

Darrell Kilgore, 10th Grade, Case Worker for County -Eastland

Mrs. Jean Emsley various parts of the county Mrs. Joan Ferguson which are licensed to keep 6 Becky Pence Patricia Shelton LARGE CENTERS: Nona Stevens EASTLAND: **Cisco Child Care Center** Bertha Jessie Jack and Jill Child Care Betty Meek Kay Petree Eastland Community May Plowman Mrs. Bertha Webb Margaret Rose Mrs. Wanda Simmons Letters RANGER: Oleta Henry

> Mrs. Geneva Durham For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 23

Camelot. it's not -but Eastland County. Texas USA may hold the key to the future for you and your company. Check us out! Signature \_\_\_\_ Date If you'd like someone in Eastland County to tell you more, please give us a telephone number where you can be reached, a time when you'd prefer to talk.

Your Title Address CityStateZip

### **MAIL TODAY TO:** Crossroads of TEXAS P.O.Box 29 Eastland, Texas 76448

8 - Eastland County Crossroads - Spring 1983

## You'd Like Living In Eastland County Because ...

Grand Prize

#### WINNER...Ranger Public Schools YOU'D LIKE LIVING IN EASTLAND COUNTY

BECAUSE ... "It has good public schools, two colleges, excellent hospitals, a low crime rate, better than average natural resources and a good water supply. The people are helpful, friendly, hard working and take pride in their communities and in Eastland County.

-Pamela Durham, 8th Grade, Ranger Junior High School.

### WINNER...Cisco Public Schools YOU'D LIKE LIVING IN EASTLAND COUNTY

BECAUSE ... "Eastland County has the friendliest people in the State of Texas. Friendships are made quickly and easily and not soon forgotten."

-Lori Ann Speegle, Cisco Public Schools

#### WINNER...Cisco Junior College YOU'D LIKE LIVING IN EASTLAND COUNTY BECAUSE ... "There are friendly Christian people here who care about their community and each other. Eastland County boasts small towns but is growing and prospering. Our people are striving to provide quality education with the hope the children of today will be outstanding

citizens of Eastland County tomorrow." -Athena Blanding, Cisco Junior College

#### WINNER, Carbon Public Schools

YOU'D LIKE LIVING IN EASTLAND COUNTY BECAUSE ... "because of the wonderful people, educational and business opportunities and a unique way of life in rural communities. Our neighbors are always willing to lend help to those in need. We have excellent public schools, two junior colleges, outstanding public libraries, social and cultural events, religious freedom and many job opportunities."

-Jonna Rodgers, Carbon Public Schools

### WINNER...Ranger Junior College YOU'D LIKE LIVING IN EASTLAND COUNTY BECAUSE...'It is a growing area. We have here a wide variety of stores and businesses that offer all the convenience of larger areas. Our two junior colleges also add to our assets. Plenty of fresh air and land are available to those who wish to expand."

-Larry A. Howell, Freshman, Ranger Junior College

#### WINNER...Gorman Public Schools YOU'D LIKE LIVING IN EASTLAND COUNTY

BECAUSE..."The opportunities for success and happiness are unlimited. There are many schools, hospitals and recreational centers. Industry and agriculture are growing at a rapid rate, thus creating many jobs. The people of Eastland County are always eager to greet new neighbors!"

Debra Swanner, Junior, Gorman High School

WINNER, Rising Star Public Schools YOU'D LIKE LIVING IN EASTLAND COUNTY BECAUSE..."because the area is overflowing with opportunity, such as farming, industry and professional occupations. The people are attentive, compassionate and 'easy-going.' Extra pluses go with living in the 'peanut county', especially the clean, sunny, non-polluted atmosphere we are proud to live in."

-Gretchin Williams, senior, Rising Star High School

### WINNER....Eastland High School

YOU'D LIKE LIVING IN EASTLAND COUNTY **BECAUSE...**"Eastland County is the residence of progress. It is the dwelling of business, industry, education, agriculture and more. It is the home of welcome and friendship. Make Eastland County your home, too."

-Wes Wynn, senior, Eastland High School

You'd like living in Eastland County because the people of our community support the youth in all their activities. We have active church groups, a senior citizen group and band and a chamber of commerce that cares. In Eastland County there

is a special place for each and every person. Melanie Ratliff, Senior, Rising Star

You'd like living in Eastland County because only here will you find friendly, hard working, and down to earth people in a relaxed country atmosphere. Each town in the county is proud of its own unique heritage and with thoughtful planning, each is trying to preare for a promising future. Carol Mason, 9th Grade, Cisco

land is good for raising peanuts and grass for raising animals. Eastland County is a very quiet place to live. Todd Redfearn, Rt. 1, Car-

bon You'd like living in

Eastland County because it has opportunity. Places to build and buy are available. Rising Star citizens would welcome new businesses. It would mean new people to

Eastland has good schools. smoothly. Eastland County The teachers are friendly not is a perfect place to live. mean. The schools are pretty Amy McDonald, 9th Grade, and they get cleaned every-Ranger

day. The high school has big You'd like living in kids. The boys play football Eastland County because it and the girls are would be a good place for a new shopping center to The people in Eastland are come. People always want a friendly. The hospital is new place to shop. It would bring in a lot of money for so-On Sundays we go to meone. People wouldn't church. Eastland has lots of

You'd like living in Eastland County because there is not any rush hour traffic. Also we have access to an Interstate which goes

to two big cities on each side of our county. Richard Viehman, 10th Grade, Eastland

You'd like living in Eastland County because the towns are well kept. Everyone is willing to help you. Eastland is a very pretty county. It has foot hills, creeks, lakes, forest, and a beautiful herd of wildlife.

Eastland County because there are lots of opportunities. In this developing area, the chances are unlimited in many areas for industries, franchises, families, individuals and Misty High, Box 654, Carbon everyone who might come

You'd like living in

here. There are places for companies and homes, good school stystems, active churches, colleges and recreational activities. The opportunities of Eastland County are vast:

Traci Carter, Sophomore, Eastland

**Senior Citizens Are Active** 

Eastland County has not Ranger and Gorman. Meals theatre. The Rising Star forgotten its Senior Citizens, are served on Monday, Seniors meet in a remodeled who are a valued part of the Wednesdays and Fridays in wing of a Medical Clinic. communities. Five Senior Cisco, Eastland, Gorman Besides the delicious food, Citizen Centers provide a and Ranger. The Rising Star the Senior Citizens Centers wide range of activities for Program, which is manned have numerous programs persons 60 years of age and by volunteer workers, has a and projects. Beautiful over. Cisco and Ranger covered-dish dinner each ceramics and other items Junior College, work the Thursday. are created. Musicians, local towns and the West Attractive locations are sometimes drawn from the Central Texas Council of provided for the meals. In Seniors, perform on a Governments, helps provide Cisco the Seniors meet at the regular basis. Choirs are meals and a wide range of Laguna Hotel, and Eastland composed of members from services. participants meet in a most of the churches. The Cisco Junior College sponbuilding at City Park. The Rising Star Center has an sors the programs at Cisco, Ranger Center is located in a outstanding 22 member Eastland and Rising Star, renovated downtown band, the Starbrites, which and Ranger Junior College is building, and the Gorman performs all around the in charge of the Programs at Center in a remodeled area.

A number of good meals

More Letters About Eastland County ...

I like living in Eastland County because there aren't any large towns. The people that live in this county are always willing to help. The

meet, new places to go and jobs for people who are out of work.

Teri Logerstedt, Freshman, **Rising Star** 

My name is Jeremy Keith and I am a first grader at Siebert Elementary School. I am learning to write, spell and to read; but since I am still learning my mother is

going to write what I tell her to. I think someone might like to live in Eastland for some of the same reasons that I like living here.

where you can buy eggs, milk and chicken. You can fly to Dallas, Ft. Worth, and maybe even

Eastland has good stores

cheerleaders.

nice churches.

good.

Hollywood from our nice airport. To see how good Eastland is, you would just need to come live here.

You'd like living in Eastland County because the area is perfect for any type of activity one could choose. The social life is fun and the citizens are so happy that everyone gets along and the lives of the people run

Lisa Brinkley, 10th Grade, Eastland

Worth or Abilene.

have to go all the way to Fort

You'd like living in Eastland County because it is a large thriving county with large open space and down home, country people. Eastland County's business is very prosperous and will offer you many good-paying jobs. Eastland County has a fine educational system that will give your child the best education. Eastland County is the place for you. Shannon Bond, 7th Grade, Carbon

are sent out from these Centers to disabled persons who are unable to attend. These "Meals on Wheels" are of great assistance to these isolated citizens.

The Senior Citizens Programs are not just a place where over-sixty people congregate, but a place where these people interact with the community.

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 42

National Junior College

Athletic Association for this

fall. The game, sponsored by

the Ranger Chamber of

# There's Plenty To Celebrate Here

There are not just a few special events to go to in Eastland County - there are a lot. A constant parade, in fact. So many that a person who doesn't have to work could circle around the towns and attend something different both day and night. The good thing is that these programs and celebrations cover a wide scope of interest, so anyone can find something which appeals to him.

Some fall in the category of County Wide, and some belong to the Colleges and towns. Some special events come from the schools, clubs, and churches. Others defy all categories, or spill across all divisions. At any rate, Eastland County people enjoy themselves!

One characteristic of this area is the numerous family reunions as well as church and school homecomings. Never mind if you didn't grow up here - there has to be someone around to greet the people coming back.

show, judging of entries, art work, special programs, and a carnival. Home crafts and baked and canned goods give a glimpse of the types of creativity in this area.

goods featuring pecans.

The Hay Show always has excellent specimens of this local product. The Livestock Show draws in large crowds of young people and people of all ages from across the county. All are interested in the well-fed and wellgroomed animals. Premium prices are paid for the animals by local buyers.

The Eastland County Senior Citizens Bazaar, which is held annually in Eastland, is open to participants 60 yrs. or older. Beautiful handcrafts, fine baked goods and exquisite crochet and needlework are offered for sale to the public. Eastland County has a religious pageant - The Kendrick Pageant, which is presented in an amphitheatre located between Cisco and Eastland. There is an annual Christmas Pageant, an Easter Pageant, and productions of the Life of Christ in the summer. A Religious Diorama and Museum is also open on the grounds. The cast for the Pageants is composed of persons from across this area. Live animals are included in the scenes. The presentations are non-denominational, with the script being taken from the King James Bible.

The costumes are colorful

and beautifully made.

The Pecan Show, held in

the Courthouse Lobby in late fall, is a revelation on what can actually be done with pecans in this area. Some very fine large ones are exhibited, along with baked

There are many imprompthere are a number of things tu folk musicals during the happening during the year, year in Eastland County. The churches, too, have many special "Singings". During the Christmas season a big crowd. the Nursing Homes of the County go "all out" on par-

ties for their residents. Local musicians and other citizens volunteer time for the programs.

Whether at the Folk Life Festival, County Fair, or at the Nursing Homes, crowds are always happy to hear the Cockburn family of Ranger perform. This group consists of Jim and Lyndell Cockburn and their children, who play stringed instruments and sing.

The Law Enforcement Association of Eastland County, which consists of members from all the towns, holds an annual Banquet in Eastland County. An Award is given to "Law Enforcement Officer of the Year" an honor which recognizes exceptional service. The Sheriff's Posse, an organization consisting of members from around the county, provides various services. The group sponsors fund-raising events for worthy causes. In 1982 the Posse sponsored a Barbeque at the Fairgrounds which helped provide funds for the MHMR Center. Other events will be planned as needs arise. The American Legion and V.F.W. Organizations are very active in Eastland County, and sponsor worthwhile programs. Memorial Day is always a special occasion at the Eastland County cemetaries. The local groups have services which make all citizens pause for a moment and reflect on all the blessings we have.

such as the Annual Farm Auction. this is usually held in February, and brings out The Carbon School is a community center for the

> town, and furnishes a meeting place for residents and students. There are frequent programs and musicals at this building during the year. In late October the annual Halloween Carnival furnishes entertainment for students and townspeople. The "Golden Oldies", former High School students who graduated 50 or more years ago, meet at the school one day each October.

> A number of citizens of the area belong to the Carbon Lion's Club. This active group has interesting programs regularly. There are also a number of fund raising events in Carbon. For sheer recreation there is baseball in the summer, with a Teen Age League. Games with the Six Man

building owned by Cisco Junior College), the Chamber of Commerce Bldg., the Cisco Country Club, various school buildings and local restaurants.

and Civic League, sponsor the Folk Life Festival held the last weekend in April, could actually be listed in County Wide events. It draws crowds from across the whole area. It begins with "The World's Shortest Trail Ride", which joins a parade through downtown. The Agricultural Building near the College is filled with a colorful array of booths displaying handcrafted items. Food and music are offered in adjoining tents.

The College presents art exhibits and cultural events at Maner Learning Center and in the Fine Arts Auditorium during the year. Summer Dinner Theatre is offered in the Roof Garden of the Laguna Hotel.

The Cisco Chamber of Commerce and Civic groups have special events during the year. The annual Chamber of Commerce Banquet gives awards and citations to outstanding citizens. The Christmas in May project repairs homes of the elderly. The 4th of July program at City Park climaxes with a dazzling fireworks be, especially in the sumdisplay. Fall brings a large mertime. Family reunions, Halloween Carnival at the church homecomings, and school. Christmas is observjust plain visiting are the ed with special music in all order of the day. And there the churches. always seem to be plenty of Eastland has a number of watermelons, no matter interesting programs during where you turn. the year. Many of these are presented by churches, On July 4 there is a clubs, at the High School, or patriotic celebration at the at the Eastland Memorial Frank A. Gray Memorial Park. This is at the site of Library, which is sponsored by the Thursday Afternoon Shinoak Springs, the pioneer Club. settlement. During the day

The Bell Hurst Theatre, located east of town on Highway 80, has excellent plays at various times. The Eastland Music Study Club's "Friends of Music" concerts are outstanding. There are monthly art exhibits in the Chamber of Commerce Building. An annual exhibit and workshop by Jan Herring, noted southwestern artist, is a highlight of each

March in Eastland. The annual Chamber of Commerce Banquet, with "Golden Deeder" Awards and citations to other unselfish citizens, is a keenly anticipated event. The Fourth of July celebrations and Memorial Day Programs are also colorful and inspiring.

"Oil Appreciation Day" in Eastland was held during the Eastland County Fair in 1982. It opened with a large parade that featured everything from marching bands to floats symbolizing oil companies. An oil exhibit was held in conjunction with this. Other such annual Boy's Club. celebrations are anticipated. "Christmas Caroling on the Square" attracted atten-

there is music, as well as speeches, games, contests, and plenty of food.

During the whole year there are musicals, programs, ball games, and special events at the Nursing Home and in various churches. The school has a strong FFA and 4-H program, with many events centered around these organizations. One of the main city events is in March - the annual

Chamber of Commerce Banquet. This features a program and Awards for accomplishments in

agriculture and civic affairs. Ranger never lacks for activities, be it church meetings, school programs, or fund raising events. The College has a number of special occasions, and there are parties and meetings at Lone Cedar County Club. The town has an excellent Rodeo Arena which offers a spot for plenty of action. There are baseball teams for most ages, and recreation the year round at Ranger

Commerce, will be held at 2 p.m. Nov. 19, 1983 at the Ranger High School stadium. The game will pit two nationally ranked teams, and will be the sixth bowl for Junior College football teams. Three bowls were dropped last year. As far as known, the Roaring Ranger Bowl was the only one approved at the NJCAA convention last month. This should bring in a number of football fans to join those already in the county! Rising Star's programs and activities are usually centered around the school,

churches, families, and clubs. There are a number of Homecomings during the year, and sometimes Anniversary celebrations. The Nursing Center has monthly birthday parties and other programs.

The Fellowship Room of the First Baptist Church is a favorite place for a large group to meet, especially if a

The Cisco Junior College

Special programs in the towns have the color, flavor and culture of the local communities. Citizens of Eastland and surrounding counties enjoy visiting and sampling these events.

Some of the County-Wide events revolve around the various facets of agriculture. Included are The Eastland County Fair, The Pecan Show, The Hay Show, and the Livestock Shows. All these are outstanding, and attract many participants.

The County Fair is held in October at the Fairgrounds N.W. of Eastland. It lasts four days, and includes commercial and educational booths, concessions stands, musical entertainment, a pet

In the Carbon community

Football team of Carbon High School attract a lot of attention in the fall.

And who could forget the "Playboy" Club, which is not X rated at all! "Playboy" in Carbon is an amazing little building which is used for a domino parlor by some of the citizens who like to enjoy life. It has been featured in area newspapers.

Cisco people enjoy entertainments, and it seems there is always something happening around town. The College, the schools, Senior Citizens, the Churches, Clubs and civic organizations have a number of special events. Meeting places are provided by the Laguna Hotal (a historic

The annual banquet of the Ranger Chamber of Commerce includes presentation in 1982, and is expected tions of the Oustanding to continue. A community Citizen Award, the Overdue Easter Service includes Award, the Beta Sigma Phi Pastors and members of a Woman of the Year Award, number of local churches. and other citations. Gorman is a good place to

"Roaring Ranger Days", a celebration kicked off in 1982, attracted wide attention from the public and news media. The program for this event included tours of the new Museum, created in 1982 in the old depot. Music, contests, and many other attractions kept the crowd interested. This town gala is expected to continue each year.

meal is to be served. The annual Chamber of Commerce Dinner, with its speaker and Awards, is always well-attended in Rising Star.

The Lakewood Recreation Center, a park outside of town, offers a tree-shaded area for summer gatherings. Visitors to the Rising Star Nursing Center may get to hear the violin playing of Bryant Houston, a resident at the Center. Bryant Houston has probably won more fiddling contests than any other player alive. For additional information

The Roaring Ranger Bowl **Circle Reader Service Card** has been approved by the No. 41

#### Spring 1983 - Eastland County Crossroads - 9

## **Brains, Vision And Investment Can Create New Jobs**

From the time this area was discovered it was found to be rich in natural resources. The pioneers quickly learned to use local products for their survival and profit. Before many years business and industry moved into the county.

Many of the raw materials of Eastland County are renewable, and some are untapped. Most are still waiting for the right combination of brains, vision and investment to create new jobs from them.

County resources which

### Ranger

## **First A Camp**

By Betty McGee

Around the time Eastland County was organized Texas Rangers pitched their tents in a valley two miles east of the present city of Ranger, on land then known as the Watson Ranch. A tent town, known as Ranger Camp, came into existence. With the advent of the railroad in 1880, the tent town was moved and the site rechristened Ranger.

The town rapidly began building more substantial residences and businesses. Many of the early business places were built of native stone from a quarry about a mile and a half north of Ranger.

The first store in Ranger was a tent store owned by

could be utilized or expanded commercially are: CRUDE OIL GAS PEANUTS CATTLE HAY PECANS ROCK (Limestone, gravel,

shale, sandstone. There are many deposits of highcalcium limestone, 4 of shale, and sandstone is common.)

After the boom ended the population went down, but a group of dedicated citizens remained. These folk and their descendants have helped make Ranger what it is today. The present population of Ranger is 3,707.

Ranger Junior College was begun in 1926, fulfilling a desire of the community for higher education. The enrollment in the spring of '83 totaled 554.

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 38

MELONS VEGETABLES ATTRACTIVE SCENERY LOCAL WOOD (Mostly pecan, oak.) It is interesting to see what

has been done with these resources, and what remains to be done.

CRUDE OIL: Eastland County is number one in the nation for active oil rigs, and has become one of the top ten in Texas for oil field payroll. Yet millions of barrels of

CLAY (9 known deposits; small amount of Fine Clay, other Miscellaneous clay) FRUITS AND BERRIES

Eastland County needs an oil refinery. It also needs plants to refine and utilize petroleum products and byproducts. Industries of this

> dous boost to the local economy. GAS: Eastland County has

Eastland County oil has to be

hauled 50 to 75 miles to be

sort would provide a tremen-

refined and marketed.

a number of gas plants in various locations. PEANUTS: Eastland County is one of the largest peanut-producing counties in Texas. The town of Gorman, in the leading peanut growing area, has done a great job with this industry. The processing and marketing of the peanut, with its products and by-products, is handled in the area where it is raised. Gorman is even served by a company-owned Railroad, referred to as "The Peanut

Line", which hauls out the

with water recreation rang-

ing from swimming to water

sking to perhaps the quietest

sport of all-fishing. Bass and

crappie are the main fish

sought after in Eastland

Adding to the water

recreation is five public

swimming pools located

Summer lovers will find

that their are four golf

courses located in the county

at Eastland, Cisco and Lake

Leon and one located near

Baseball and Softball

fields are located throughout

the county. The baseball

field in Ranger has been

rated as one of the best in the

area. A new five field com-

plex is currently under con-

struction in Eastland with all

five complete with lighting

and underground water

throughout the county.

The first oil ever extracted and refined from peanuts was at Gorman in 1912. In 1940 the first commercial shelling of peanuts was done at Gorman. From these early beginnings a complex industry has evolved, with a world marketing center. Some of its members are Birdsong Peanuts, Eaves Bros., Gorman Milling and Country Kin Enterprise.

Even with these innovative businesses, much more could be done with the versatile peanut. Experimentation is needed on how to convert this healthful, high protein food into main dishes for meals. Other retail markets for peanuts are needed.

CATTLE: Eastland County has excellent cattle. It is hardly in the "big ranch" country, yet the family-type places produce as much beef as much larger ranches in some other areas.

There are several processing and slaughtering plants in the county, and they are kept busy. Undoubtedly there could be more utilization of local beef here, not to mention such by-products as hides.

HAY: There are feed mills in the county, yet a lot of hay is hauled elsewhere for sale. During having season the prices are usually low. More direct consumer markets are needed.

PECANS: Pecans are probably the most difficult crop to market at a parity price. Yet the local nuts, such as the Burketts and other improved varieties of round or oval-shaped pecans, are the best tasting anywhere. There are many native or seedling pecans, with high oil content and great flavor. Many of these go to waste, due to difficulty in

ed for the local pecan. More experimentation is also needed on the use for food of this fine crop. Suggested industries which could use

pecans: pecan shelling plant, pecan candy factory, baked goods. CLAY: At this time two

market.

**Eastland County People Have An Ability To Carry Out Their Dreams** 

marketing and a poor

Expanded markets and

further utilization are need-

One of the greatest resources of any area is the basic intelligence of its peo-

ple. The ability to dream, plan, and carry out those dreams is a special quality. Eastland County has resourceful people, and a number of them have been successful. Around here there is a wide variety of enterprises combining talent and fresh ideas. There is room for more.

The name of Victor Cornelius Inc. of Eastland is familiar not only to local citizens, but to all people across the U.S.A. Forty seven years ago Victor Cornelius began a small printing business in Eastland with some very interesting ideas. He first did theatrical advertising, such as

showbills. In a few years he added unique napkin holders, then menus and Rediclips. Now he does an annual business of almost 3

million dollars, with \$900,000

Band Director, also conducts Cheerleader's Camps across the country.

In Carbon, Bob Mortimer has a manufacturing business called Midwest Livestock Equipment. This company ships gate panels and portable corrals to 20 different states. Mortimer came to Eastland County from the Texas Panhandle in 1978. He has been a cattleman, so is familiar with the needs of ranchers.

J.W. Sitton of Cisco, owner of The Longhorn Press, has published a number of books. Most concern the southwest, and give practical instruction on how to do something. A number deal with horsemanship; several with cooking. These books have been very popular, with the classic horsemanship books selling as far away as Australia.

A new business in Gorman is Country Kin Enterprises. which endeavors to bring Eastland County firms are county stone at the present. using clay in the manufac-There are possibilities in this ture of tile. Haydite, or line, but detailed studies Texas lightweight aggrigate, would be needed. is exported from Eastland County for the manufacture

FRUITS AND BERRIES: Eastland County peaches have a very fine flavor, and some commercial orchards are grown. Apples, however, would probably be a more dependable crop, for they are not as susceptible to late freezes. Grapes have possibilities, as well as Brazos berries and blackberries. A fruit grower named William (Bill) Prange of Cisco once made a good income from a blackberry patch. He didn't even pick most of the berries customers drove out from town and filled their buckets!

#### VEGETABLES:

Blackeved peas will grow abundantly in this area, and have commercial possibilities. Badly needed is a large "Farmer's Market" Complex along the Freeway, where local nuts, fruits, vegetables and handcrafts can be sold to tourists.

ATTRACTIVE SCENERY: The rolling, oak-dotted hills of Eastland County have a tranquil beauty. Why not use this area as the location for a motion picture? It's photogenic, and there are real ranches available.

Speaking of ranches - how about several guest ranches in the county? People from other parts of the country or the world - would give plenty for a few pleasant days on one of the local spreads. La Mancha Ranch at Lake Leon has facilities for guests, and the Church of Christ has a Camp near Lake Cisco. Camp Inspiration, at Eastland, is owned and managed by The Church of God. There are possibilities for other such Camps and Retreats in this county.

A.J. Sims and A. Griffin. Mr. Griffin also opened the first hotel.

Saloons are a colorful part of the history of many towns, and no history of Ranger would be complete without mentioning the old rock saloon. This saloon was built on the corner of Main and Commerce, where the Texaco station is now, and faced the depot. This saloon extended the first greeting and invitation to the passengers of all incoming trains. Also it served as the community house and place of entertainment for cowboys, ranchmen, trainmen, soldiers and settlers.

In the early 1900's, Ranger voted local option and the famous old saloon became a restaurant.

Ranger was the shipping point for cattle, cotton, wheat and oats from this area. Also for many years the mail routes to the north were from Ranger.

In 1917, owing to long continued drouth over the western sections of Texas, business conditions were not as good as usual. John M. Gholson, with other farseeing citizens, interested W.K. Gordon of the Texas Pacific Coal and Oil Company to drill two test wells in the vicinity of Ranger, the Nannie Walker on the north and the McLesky on the south. Mr. Gholson and his associates secured large blocks of acreage, and this gave the farmers some money to compensate for crop failures.

Ranger's new life began with a thrill when the report reached the people that the McClesky well had blown in. This was Oct. 21, 1917, when the population of Ranger was 750.

On Feb. 4, 1920 the city of Ranger was incorporated and on Feb. 19 the first city **In Sports And Recreation** 

product.

**County Enjoys Variety** 

county.

Rising Star.

#### By Gary Slade **Sports Writer**

Eastland County residents enjoy a wide variety of sports and recreation available throughout the entire county.

Cisco Junior College and Ranger Junior College both have excellent athletic programs ranging from football to track and field to baseball.

Ranger Junior College year in and year out continues to put its football teams in national ranking while Cisco Junior College maintains a strong basketball program and when the two colleges play each other in football (an annual event) the entire county shows up to take sides and watch Junior

College football at its best. Strong football programs extend into the many high schools located in the county. Eastland showed their strength in football this year by winning the Class AA State Title in Waco.

Each town's school system gives the town its own personality through the many sports that are played. Cisco in recent years has been known for a strong track and field program thanks in part to an all-weather track at the school while in past few years Ranger has shown a strong basketball program.

sprinkler systems. Gorman, Rising Star and Carbon are known for their strong infulence in the rodeo scene. All total, four rodeo arenas are located in the county where youth and adults participate in riding, roping, barrel racing and

other sports on horse back. Many hunters enjoy Eastland County because of

Close To The Country

And Darn Proud Of It!

Eastland County enjoys both its crop and brush land. two major lakes which not Hunters enjoy a wide variety ranging from dove and quail only provide a source of drinking water to the county to deer and turkey. but also provides lake lovers

Raquetball lovers can fill their need as Eastland houses a combination of raquetball courts and skating rink. Four courts are located in the building along with a spacious skating rink for both young and old.

Eastland County will soon be able to enjoy the sport of bowling. A new 12 lane AMF bowling center is currently under construction in Eastland and is expected to open before summer.

Three airports are located in the county for the air lover to pilot his single or twin engine aircraft.

A large movie house in Eastland allows movie goers to view the latest films while the Cable TV systems carries a complete line of channels ranging from the all sports channel to the Disney Channel to HBO.

The LaMancha Ranch on Lake Leon keeps a wide variety of animals ranging from buffalos to zebras for viewing which also makes a plesant background for the weekend hiker or camper.

Whether it's horse back riding, water sking or football, whether it's an individual level, college level or high school level, Eastland County has the right sport for you.

paid in salaries to around 75 local employees. Eris Ritchie, Mayor of Cisco, is the owner of

Southwest Enterprises. This business, with a location in Cisco, markets products all across the United States. Specials are labels, patches, and insignas for schools and organizations. Ritchie, who began his

career as a High School

directly to the consumer. Mary Jo Eaves and Kate Wheeler, who owns the business, have a fine line of roasted, salted and raw peanuts, boxed, peanut oil, homemade peanut butter, and homemade candies and other gift items. This business will sell either wholesale or retail. Bibby's Creations Inc.

of special devices. He can peanut products more also repair electronic systems.

of cinder block used in

building. Other possibilities

for local clay lie in the

manufacture of housewares

STONE: There are no in-

dustries dealing in Eastland

opened for business in Rising

Star in June, 1971. It is a

family-operated Corporation

manufacturing handbags,

soft-sided luggage, T shirts,

and caps. It has an art

department, and does screen

printing. In 1976 the Com-

pany won the Governor's In-

dependent Small Business

Award for this area. In 1981

the Rising Star Cap Com-

At this time the Bibby

Corp. manufactures approx.

50 dozen items a day, and

sells the products nation-

wide. Twenty five persons

are employed, with Jackie

"An electrical wizard!"

That's a description of Carl

Kleiner of Cisco, who can do

about everything with elec-

tronic devices. Kleiner Lab,

in Cisco, has received na-

tionwide attention as a

manufacturer of electronic

jewelry. Kleiner, an inven-

tor, has developed a number

pany was added.

Bibby as Manager.

and art objects.

The Eastland County newspapers should be listed among the "home grown" enterprises. The Newspapers employ about 20 people, and produce a wide variety of publications.

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 40

Of all the major gas utilities in Texas, Lone Star is the most efficient\*thanks to smart shopping and low operating costs per customer. And to over 4,000 Lone Star people like Bob, Bill and Jack who keep Lone Star the most efficient gas utility in Texas.



**Bob Kimbrel** Gas Buyer

Bill Becker Manager, Construction Services

**Jack Cole** Chief Gas Controller

### Lone Star Gas Company.

officers were elected and a city charter was drafted and later adopted. This was for a Mayor-City Commissioner form of government, which has continued to serve the city well.

On June 1, 1919, the Ranger Times sent out its first issue. Quoting from the editorial of this issue: "The Times enters Ranger with a desire to attempt difficult things and to help build a town. Its purpose is to laud Ranger and all Texas, the Empire of the southwest."

During the boom years Ranger grew to a population of 30,000 and it has been written that it was never the same 30,000 from day to day!



121 Main Street 647-3277

629-1723 Both Divisions of Olney Savings

**OLNEY SAVINGS IN CISCO** 

701 Conrad Hilton Ave.

442-1605

200 S. Seaman

For additional information Circle Reader Service Card No. 39

### The most efficient of the efficient.

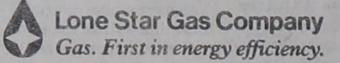
Natural gas has always been an efficient fuel. As a natural source of energy, it's direct. And that means it costs less to use.

At Lone Star, our job is to purchase and deliver natural gas. And we perform our job efficiently. Of all the major gas utilities in Texas, we maintain the lowest operating costs per customer.

Because we keep operating costs to a minimum, they account for only a small fraction of your gas bill. The bulk of your bill covers the cost of the gas itself. And even though the price of most natural gas is regulated by the Natural Gas Policy Act of 1978, we send our gas buyers all over the

Southwest to shop for the best gas value and quality and to negotiate the very best buys. Natural gas is already efficient. Through smart shopping and by keeping our operating costs low, we help keep the cost of using natural gas as low as possible for you. By being efficient, we help keep gas first in energy efficiency.

\*Annual reports filed with the Texas Railroad Commission, 1980 and 1981, based on the operating expenses per customer of the total Texas distribution systems.



For additional information Circle Reader Service Card No. 36

## **County Provides A Competitive Insurance Market**

The matter of insurance can and will be a factor in determining a new plant or office location for a given business or industry. The geographic location and economical conditions of our area give us a stable and competitive insurance market for both industry and their employees.

The insurance business in Texas is under the regulation and supervision of the State Department of Insurance, administered by a four man insurance board appointed by our governor. This board and their staff regulate not only policy forms and conditions, but also the rate making formulas of those companies issuing contracts of insurance to the public. The Texas insurance regulatory offices and systems are recognized as a leader within the insurance industry and many states pattern their regulations after those adopted in Texas.

Eastland County has qualified agents and companies readily available both to analyze a firm's insurance needs and find a market for even the most specialized risk.

I. Fire Insurance on Buildings and Their Contents

Board determines a given city's fire rates and they set building construction standards for insurance from a 15% to a 25% credit. throughout the state. The

charge is added. This key is determined by many factors within a city with charges being made for those areas where there are deficiencies and credits given for certain extra safeguards. The size of fire mains, number of hydrants, city water supply,

pressure, alarm systems, number of firemen, number and types of fire equipment, fire training and safety programs within the city, building codes and such help set this key rate charge.

This rate is reviewed October 1st of each year. The rate now established for the buildings and contents and after the key rate has been added, an experience factor is applied (credit or debit). This factor is determined by taking all of the same types of business in a given type of building throughout the state, determining their actual fire losses in relationship to their actual fire insurance premiums during each year. This experience factor is published annually

by the state, for each type of business. Further credits may be applied to the obtained rate by application of co-insurance credits, (credits for carrying a greater percentage of insurance in relationship to The Texas Insurance values at the risk). A local fire record credit or debit is

then applied to the fire

premiums. This can range

Eastland currently receives

ricane, hail, explosion, riot, civil commition, smoke, aircraft and land vehicle damage). Eastland is located in the

of our state, and enjoys the lowest EC rate within the state. The April 1, 1983 KEY

Eastland, 29 cents; Ranger, **Homemakers Play A Vital Role** 

By Mrs. Janet Thomas, **Eastland County Extension** Agent

In 1914, Extension Homemakers' Clubs, formerly known as Home Demonstration Clubs, were organized in most counties in the United States so rural women could meet and learn skills to improve the family and community in which they lived. Extension homemakers have long played an important role in the community. Extension homemaker clubs began early in Extension history when Dr. Seaman A. Knapp realized that farmers' homes must be as successful as their farms if agriculture was to progress.

Extension Today, Homemakers' continue to learn how to have a better home, family and community. They also work on countywide projects such as raising funds for community buildings and equipment and providing scholarships for youth, to improve the community and county where they live. The clubs in Eastland County are Kokomo, Morton Valley, during canning season. Home demonstration club work in Eastland County began with the appointment of the first agent, Eloise Trigg, in August, 1922. Eloise Trigg was the daughter of the first agent, Mrs. Enda Trigg. Following her marriage to Earl Johnson, Mrs. Eloise Trigg Johnson resigned in June, 1923. Sometime later, she went to College Station where she was employed by the Extension Service as Family Life Specialist for many years.

central inland EC Territory

Miss Ruth Ramey followed Mrs. Eloise Trigg Johnson as agent from 1923 - 1941. During this eighteen year period, Miss Ramey organized many Home Demonstration clubs and the work and projects of these clubs were bountiful. During these years that Miss Ramey served in Eastland County, 4-H work was begun and established.

During the darkest days of the depression, women in Eastland County found many satisfactions in Home Demonstration Clubs. First, they received help in saving money for food and clothing for their families. Second, the clubs provided social contacts when nearly every other group activity was cut off. The emphasis on those days was on pantries, canning and gardens. In 1933, because of the drought in Texas, meat canning

some schools were sold for community buildings and remodeled by homemaker club members. Kokomo, Morton Valley, Pleasant Hill Clubs are three clubs who have maintained community buildings in recent years. The outstanding projects were freezing for food lockers and home freezers, along with the revival of furniture refinishing, sewing machine cleaning, gummed dress forms, yard and lawn improvement on roadside park improvement.

In the early 1970's, club membership had dropped to 13,000 County homemakers and agents began working together to organize new clubs in both rural and urban communities. The name was changed from Home Demonstration Clubs to Extension Homemakers' Clubs. Emphasis once again was placed on learn - by - doing leader training.

With county Extension agents and Extension homemakers' club members working together, women have been able to fulfill the promise made in 1917 to "pass on to others that which has benefited them."

RATES for the town of 48 cents; Rising Star, 73 Eastland County are: Carcents. EXAMPLES bon, 97 cents; Cisco, 33

cents; Gorman, 41 cents; Based on a standard brick veneer office building, insured for \$250,000, 80% coinsurance credit applied, \$100.00 deductible extended coverage would be as follows: A. Eastland, TX (Central

> \$470.00 Abilene, Β. TX (North-Northwest Territory) 1 yr. prem. \$1,970.00 C. Galveston, TX (Seacoast Territory) 1 yr. prem. \$1,160.00

Inland Territory) 1 yr. prem.

Fire and extended coverage insurance (\$100.00 deductible) on the above mentioned building for one year would be as follows: A. Eastland, TX 1 yr.

prem. \$1,100.00 B. Abilene, TX 1 yr. prem. \$2,650.00

C. Galveston, TX 1 yr. prem. \$2,010.00 Certainly, the social climate and riot exposure in

our area are also prime fac-

Gorman

States for both rates and placement. III. Other coverages offered by Local Insurance

tors which makes our area

very attractive in respect to

other areas of the United

agencies are as follows: 1. Workmen's compensation, Employers and Business Liability, and Products Liability.

2. Auto Liability Insurance and Auto Material Damage Coverage

3. Group Life, Hospitalization, Retirement and Profit Sharing Plans

4. Marine

5. Surety, Fidelity and Contract Bonds, etc. 6. Aircraft, Umbrella, and Burglary coverages

Our insurance regulating authority recognize, not only their responsibility to protect the insurance buyer by seeing that the companies doing business in the state are sound financially, but also that the product they sell is what the public wants

and needs and is priced in

that some risks can only be placed in non-domestic or Loyds type companies and these markets are also available to buyers of insurance in our state, however, even then the state laws regulating these other markets are designed to protect the buyer. Competent insurance couselling from local or area insurance agencies is available to the prospective

relationship to the risk. This

authority recognizes also

new businesses to this area. Great savings can be obtained in insurance costs in many areas of coverage especially in the cost of property insurance. Qualified agents will work with the prospect in the cost of property insurance. Qualifed agents will work with the prospect and his architect or builder in obtaining the maximum savings possible.

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 33

### **Agribusiness Center**

established - a bank which Gorman is located on the south side of Eastland Counstill serves the town and a ty, at the intersection of wide area.

> Cotton was the first big agricultural crop. The early 1900's were good cotton years, and during harvest

est. 1905. The College con-

tinued until 1912, providing

advanced education for a

number of Eastland County

On Labor Day, 1918 the

famous Duke Oil Well "blew

in" at Desdemona, to the

N.E. of Gorman. Although

the boom did not affect Gor-

man as much as Desdemona

or Ranger, numerous supply

houses and major oil com-

panies located in the town.

An estimated 10,000 people

lived in Gorman at that time.

The City-Commissioner

form of government was

granted to Gorman April 26,

When the boll weevil

destroyed cotton growing in

Eastland County, the Gor-

man area turned to peanuts.

Eventually the town became

a marketing, processing and

distributing center for

peanuts and related pro-

ducts. At this time the Bird-

song Peanut Co. and other

industries have extensive

operations in the town.

1920.

young people.

Growers Association is located in Gorman. The Texas Federal Inspection Service for all the peanut producing states west of the Mississippi is located in the town. Gorman is also head-

more fire resistive a building is, the less the rate and likewise, the flamability of that building's contents effects both building and content rates. To a given building's unoccupied rate (determined by building construction) is added an occupancy charge, determined by what is in the building, either in process of manufacturing or warehousing. Credits are applied to this rate for private fire protection and other safeguards imposed by the industry itself. To this rate a key rate

a 10% credit on all fire policies within the city. This factor is determined by the relationship of total fire premiums to insured losses over a three year experience period.

specifically, maintains a competitive ratewise, and this system encourages not only better fire protection but also better loss prevention.

II. Extended Coverage Perils (Windstorm, hur-

town's income has been from

petroleum or related in-

dustries. At this time there is

oil activity each direction

from the town, and on pro-

The first oil boom, in 1919,

brought a number of

newcomers to the town.

Among them was young Con-

rad Hilton, who hoped to buy

a bank in the area. He pur-

chased a hotel in Cisco in-

stead, beginning an empire

which expanded around the

As early as 1909 Britton

Training School was begun

on "College Hill" north of

downtown Cisco. In 1939

Cisco Junior College was

established by the Texas

State Legislature. The Col-

world.

perty owned by the city.

## **Bright Future**

In the late 1870's a group of settlers stopped near the present site of Cisco. They named their community Red Gap, and by 1881 it had grown to a population of 1500.

Cisco

Late in 1880 the Texas and Pacific Railroad completed its tracks from Ft. Worth to Cisco, and some six months later the Texas Central pushed its tracks from Waco. Then May 17, 1881, and almost immediately the town of Red Gap began moving to the new site.

Shortly afterward the town of Red Gap became known as Cisco, named in honor of John W. Cisco, prominent New York banker.

In 1881, R.G. Luse came from the north and started the towns first newspaper, called The Cisco Roundup. In 1895 the first Library in Eastland County was established by Frank Vernon in Cisco.

The town experienced growth, attracting farmers, ranchers, educators and business people. Within 25 years after its beginning Cisco had a population of 2700 people. The town supported a number of Churches, with attractive place of worship.

As a result of this formula, Texas and Eastland County

position

Pleasant Hill, Flatwood and Lake Cisco.

Extension homemakers' clubs now have the largest number of women in one national organization in the United States. The three basic goals of Extension Homemakers' clubs are to promote education, inspiration and recreation. Club membership is open to all regardless of race, color, sex, religion, or national origin. abavar liveau Hoe As early as 1903, Dr. Knapp started result

demonstrations by showing examples of better farming on the Walter Porter farm near Terrell, Texas, in Kaufman County. During the same time, a household arts

> department was established at Texas State College for Women (then the Girls' Industrial College.) However, there was a greater need for trained women than the college could meet.

The temporary answer was to find a mature, rural school teacher who had an understanding of farm families, who was not afraid to drive around the countryside alone, and who knew something of keeping house. In 1912, Mrs. Edna Trigg, a school teacher in Milam County, was appointed by the U.S. Department of Agriculture as the first Texas home demonstration agent. She worked with farm girls in growing, preparing and canning tomatoes. Sixteen women agents, as they were called, were appointed

lege has made an immense contribution to the city of Cisco and the surrounding area. A number of professional people in Eastland County and all across the country received their first College training at C.J.C.

The 1980 census listed 4497 persons in Cisco. These citizens are governed by a

demonstration were taught by Miss Ramey. By 1941, Miss Ramey has started mattresses making demonstrations. There was a surplus of cotton, and more than 367,000 mattresses were made in Texas that year.

Rationing, which came with World War II, was a new experience. New recipes evolved using molasses and honey. Fat salvage became important. Food budgets, based on sound nutrition, were emphasized. Victory gardens were promoted. This period also marked the beginning of freezing foods for home use. After the war when materials were scarce and quality was inferior, high prices brought back dress forms and accessory making. From the early days of Extension homemakers' clubs, clothing construction has always been a favorite.

It was hard to attend meetings, since cars were worn out and new ones were scarce and expensive. After World War II, membership in home demonstration clubs grew rapidly and peaked at 42,000 when clubs were organized in many rural

communities. In the early 1950's many rural schools consolidated;

Eastland County has 5 clubs and over 120 members. Last fall, a noon Extension study group was organized which gives working women an opportunity to come together for a program and fellowship sharing their noon hour.

> Today's course of study in Extension Homemaker Clubs still reflect the club creed "We Believe in the Sanctity of the Home," but it is indicative of the complexity of today's living whether it be rural or urban: family stability, housing environment, clothing, consumer competence, family health, foods and nutrition, and community service states Mrs. Janet Thomas, who has been Eastland County Extension Agent for the last 16 years.

Through the years, community service projects sponsored by the club members have been outstanding. In the late 1920's a project was initiated by the clubs to provide a women's lounge in the new courthouse. Ladies coming to town on Saturday did not have a place to go and "tend to their babies." A delegation of Home Demonstration Club members went before the Commissioner's Court to request a place and the request was granted.

No. 35

and is an agribusiness and peanut processing center for a wide area.

Texas State 6, Farm Rd. 8,

It has a population of 1260,

and Farm Rd. 679.

Peanuts are the main crop on the deep, loamy sand around Gorman, with livestock, hay, and some of the best melons anywhere making an important contribution.

The first settlement in the Gorman area was about 1880. Pioneers stopped at Shinoak Springs, so named because of the dwarf oak brush nearby. The settlers hauled water from the springs for their homes. A schoolhouse and a grist mill for corn were soon located there.

The first cotton gin in this area was also built near the springs. A brick plant was constructed, and some of the bricks was used to build chimneys for homes.

There were other businesses near Shinoak, and a postoffice. But in 1889 the Houston and Texas Central Railroad missed Shinoak by about a mile. The settlers moved from the spring-watered village to the railroad site named Gorman. The town took its name from Pat Gorman, the road-

master of the railroad. On Dec. 20, 1889 the Postoffice was moved to Gorman. Wells were dug for the town's water supply. A General Merchandise store and other businesses followed as the town grew. An early newspaper was named "The Pruning Knife". By 1900 there were 1200 people in Gorman. The First National Bank of Gorman was

three gins ran day and night. quarters for the Texas There were also a number of Peanut Producers Board, apple orchards, and and the Texas Dept. of tomatoes were grown and Agriculture Alfatoxin canned commercially. Laboratory.

Early Gorman churches With plenty of water were the Methodist, Baptist, around the town, Gorman is and Church of Christ. As still a gardening and fruittime went by other groups growing locality. There are were also established. attractive homes, with many Public schools were well of the them shaded by large supported from the time trees. Shinoak Springs is Gorman began. A private now part of the Frank Gray college was also erected -Memorial Park, a communi-Hankins Normal College, anty recreation area. ..... 5 w. ..

> · terenttonia antit' - res es thit. it For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 47

> > Letters

You'd like living in Eastland County because it is very pleasant little county. The towns in the county, cares about the things that take place. They all take part in the different county activities. In our county, all people are welcome, we like to have fun, but have challenges.

Darlene Harris, Senior, Rising Star

You'd like living in Eastland County because there is not much air pollution and there are plenty of famous things such as the Conrad Hilton's first hotel. There are plenty of nice people. There are several good jobs such as stores, restaurants. There is also plenty of oil industries. Natalie Stevens, 5th Grade,

The home office for Southwestern Peanut Eastland



to work in other counties **Wylie Loan Production Office** 

Hwy. 80 at Main 647-3707

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** 

In April, 1893 Cisco suffered its greatest tragedy. A tornado struck the town, and within a short time 30 persons were dead or injured, and 40 of the 45 businesses were blown down. All but one of the 500 homes were severely damaged. The day after the tornado the citizens got together and decided to rebuild the town.

Oil has had a large part in the development of Cisco. From the time the first big gusher came in at Ranger until now, a great part of the City Manager - City Council form of government. A Mayor, elected by the city, has a number of official duties.

The City has active Service Clubs, as well as Cultural, Social, and Study Clubs. The Twentieth Century Club maintains a City Library for the benefit of the public.

All these groups contribute to the life-style of the town, and make Cisco a better community to live in.

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 34

John & Kay Wylie . Loan Officers

All Type Loans Available

For Your Convenience Teller 24 24 Hours 7 Days A Week

**First National Bank Gorman** 

P.O. Box 38 -- Gorman, Texas (817) 734-2255 tera in.

From Trails to Interstate Eastland County Is Crossroads Of History



### By HVO

### **Choice Spot**

**EVERYBODY KNOWS** where Texas is! Let me tell you about the CHOICE SPOT in **Texas today!** 

Because of the unusual shape of the state, many places claim to be the Heart of Texas. Eastland County is very near the center, and can, without dispute, be THE HEART FOR TEXAS.

It is the CROSSROADS of the State. Bisected by an Interstate Highway, it is also served by no fewer than three U.S. highways, four State highways and 19 Farm-to-Market roads.

And it has space - 1,000 square miles - of ideal limate: 27.35 average annual rainfall with a January minimum temperature average of only 32 degrees. Maximum avg., July: 96.

It has trees, fertile soil and friendly people. At an elevation of 1,200 to 1,800 feet above sea level, it's a perfect place for living and growing.

With a 229-day growing season, agriculture is big.

It's the kind of place, where a family can be a family.

Here's the official data on Eastland, County, Texas, USA:

By Robert B. Orton, climatologist for Texas, National Weather Service, U.S. Department of Commerce.

The climate of Eastland County is typically continental and is characterized by large variations in annual extremes of temperature. Amounts vary considerably from month to month and from year to year. More than 70 percent of the average total precipitation falls during the warm season, April through October. A total of 43.67 inches fell at Eastland in 1957, the wettest year of record since 1892, and only 14.19 inches fell in 1943, the driest year.

Prevailing winds are southerly throughout the year. The relative humidity is fairly uniform throughout the year, although it is slightly lower during the summer than in other seasons. Average relative humidity is about 78 percent at 6:00 a.m., 51 percent at noon and 46 percent at 6:00 p.m. The Eastland area receives about 67 percent of the total possible sunshine annually.

In winter, surges of cold continental air are common. Cold fronts are accompanied by strong northerly winds and sudden drops in temperature. Temperatures at night drop to 32° F or below about two-thirds of the time. The daily maximum average is 58.4°. Cold waves are of short duration, rarely lasting more than about 48 hours before sunshine and southerly winds bring rapid warming. In some years, snow falls once or twice a month, but it is most often light. Because moisture from the Gulf of Mexico is cut off rather effectively, the least amount of precipitation is received during this season. In spring, temperatures are pleasant. March and April are often windy; warm and cool periods follow each other in rapid succession. Thundershowers increase and reach a peak of innsity in May. A few thunderstorms late in spring or early summer are accompanied by damaging winds or hail. During summer, daytime temperatures are high. Precipitation decreases during July and August, and the day-to-day weather seldom changes. The relative humidity is sufficiently low for evaporative-type home air conditioners to operate effectively about 90 percent of the time. Fall is pleasant, and the weather is more varied than in summer. Temperatures are moderate, and there are long uninterrupted periods of fair weather and relatively light winds. Precipitation increases in September, as cool fronts become more frequent, but it decreases in November. The average length of the growing season (freeze-free period) at Eastland is 229 days. The average date of the last occurrence of 32° or below in spring is March 27, and the first occurrence of 32° or below in fall is November 11. Average annual lake evaporation is 64 inches. Thunderstorms occur on an average of 41 days each year.

(The County History) crisscrossed the area, and By Viola Payne the same routes were followed by Anglo Saxon pioneers. It took an impatient young One early traveler was lawyer named Silas C. Buck Capt. William M. Eastland, to formally organize for whom the county was Eastland County on Dec. 2, later named. In 1837 he led 1873. Although the county an expdition against the In-

had actually been created by Seventh Texas the Legislature on Feb. 1, 1858, the settlers took 15 years to make the final division from Palo Pinto County.

This 957 square miles of rolling hills and Leon River forks was a crossroads of history long before Buck tracked down citizens to sign his petition. Tonkawa and Comanche trails had long

### **Industrial Bonds Might**

### Be 'New Way To Go'

Industrial Revenue Bonds are issued by authority of the Texas Industrial Commission.

Source of Funds for: Land, building, equipment, facilities or improvements - no operating funds.

Advantages - Rural communities have access to long term financing for large projects enabling them to compete with larger communities.

Buyers of the bonds pay no income taxes on the interest earned.

Communities build a tax and employment base.

Users of the bonds may pay interest rates from 11/2% to 3% below the prime leading rates depending on economic conditions.

Maximum amount available - \$10,000,000

Minimum amount - None set, however, cost would seem to indicate a minimum

of \$400,000 plus to be feasible Local Board of Directors:

1. Grover Hallmark -Eastland. 2. L.D. Woolley - Cisco.

b. The state of other jurisdiction of incorporation or form of organization including parent, subsidiaries, and affiliates.

dians into an area S.W. of

present-day Cisco. During

the war with Mexico Capt.

Eastland drew the black

bean of death in a prisoners

lottery in Salado, Mexico. He

By the time of the Civil

War the county had 99 per-

sons, and the frontier was

stalled just west of

Desdemona. Ft. Blair,

located near the settlement,

was executed Mar. 25, 1843.

c. A brief statement of the history and type of business engaged in by the user. d. The name and ages of

executive or managing officers and directors of the user and a brief account of their business experience. e. If the user's debt

securities are rated, such fact shall be noted with ratings. f. The users Audited finan-

cial statement for each of the preceeding years. 6. Description of Guaran-

tor(s) - the same information required of the user. 7. Description of Corpora-

tion a. The name, street address, and mailing address of the members of the board

of directors. b. A description of any other bonds which have been issued by the corporation to finance an industrial project and a statement as to whether there has been a deficit on any such bonds.

offered the only real protection against Comanche raids.

When the Civil War was over there was more attempt to settle the County. Among the pioneers were hardy circuit-rising Methodist and Baptist ministers. So Silas C. Buck managed to find the 75 required men to put the names on his paper, and the

seat.

C.U.

ly afterward.

to still be alive!

the square.

A horned frog was

reportedly placed in the cor-

make way for another

"Old Rip", as he was then

Eastland County tenacity.

in the present courthouse on

into the county, clearing the

farmland. The towns of

Gorman, Ranger, Desd-

meona and Scranton were

established. The Texas and

Pacific and Texas Central

the county, providing a

Agriculture became the

base of the economy, and re-

mainded so until the first oil

boom of 1917. Cotton was the

money crop, with cattle of

prime importance. In 1914

the boll weevil invaded the

cotton, and farmers began to

plant more peanuts, hay,

gateway to west Texas.

County

Has Low

**Tax Rate** 

TAX RATES PER \$100. VALUE MARKET-VALUE VALUATIONS Eastland County

Road & Bridge .045 Gen. Fund .125 Total .17 Cisco of Cisco .47 Cisco Ind. School .51 Cisco Jr. College .13

East. County Water Supply Dist. .10 (Serves Eastland & Ranger)

E.L. Graham Hos. Dis. .10

City of Eastland .36 Eastland Ind. Sch. .67 City of Ranger .279

Ranger ISD .85 Ranger Jr. Col. .155 Rang. Hosp. Dist. .079 East. County Water Supply Dist. .10

City of Carbon .075 Carbon ISD .62 City of Gorman .263

Gorman ISD .44 S.E. Cty. Hosp. Dist. .27 (Gorman and Desdemona)

City of Rising Star .44 Rising Star ISD .70

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 19

The discovery of oil near

pecans and other crops.

county had a government. Ranger brought in a new The first court was held in era. The population of the a two-story log school house County mushroomed to near Alameda, and the next 75,000 at one time, with the three sessions were held at 1920 census listed at 58,505. Merriman. Then in 1874 a The Ranger Boom produced surveyor and investor nammillions of barrels of oil, and ed C.U. Connellee and some assisted in winning World associates bought a track of War I for the Allies. centrally located land called After the war the price the Betts survey. They stak-

dropped to .10 cents per bared out a square, and named rel. Wells shut down and the it after Captain Eastland. An towns lost population, a election on Aug. 2, 1875 made trend which was not stabilizthe new town the county ed until the mid-1970's. At that time a dramatic price Connellee and rise in oil made drilling proassociates erected the first fitable, and a number of incourthouse in Eastland. In dependent companies moved 1883-84 a three story building into the area. Presently of native stone was built as Eastland County is listed the courthouse. This strucamong the top ten counties in ture was destroyed by fire in drilling activity in the United 1896, and another built short-States.

The pioneers of Eastland County were predominantly Anglo-Saxon and Irish, with nerstone of the 1897 coura sizable German settlement thouse. When this building south of Cisco. Although difwas demolished in 1927 to ferent from each other in many ways, the settlers had building, the frog was found a common desire to better themselves in education. The first institutions to be called, became the symbol of established were churches and schools. Every rural His remains may be viewed community, as well as the towns, had its own school and places of worship.

After 1875 settlers poured The invention of the automobile and the improvenative post oaks for ment of county roads led to the consolidation of local Cisco, Rising Star, Carbon, schools and churches with those in towns. With the mechanization of farming, less manual labor was required to run a farm. So Railways laid tracks across gradually the number of persons in full-time farming diminished. The county still has a number of family-type farms, however.

> One feature of Eastland County is the attractive lakes, which furnish water. for utilities and recreation. The Lake Cisco Dam was completed Nov. 1, 1923 - one of the first hollow dams in the United States. Below the lake is a gigantic swimming

pool, billed as "the world's

Lake Leon, 7 mi. south of Ranger, was enlarged over the years to 1590 acres of water. This is a desirable area for recreation and

Interwoven with Eastland County history is Conrad Hilton's first hotel, located in Cisco. This building, the Mobley, is scheduled for renovation. Other firsts for the county include the "Santa Claus" Bank Robbery, which took place in Cisco Dec. 23, 1927.

This event is commemorated with a State Historical Marker. There are 22 such Markers in Eastland County, each affording a glimpse of the past.

Many of Eastland County's first settlers were from the south, and brought their traditions. During the oil boom persons came from the north, bringing their own culture and ideas. So the county became a blend of different life styles and concepts.

Now this county of 19,526 persons is a crossroads not only for the nation - but for the world. Visitors stream along the State roads, and Interstate 20. Foreign students attend Cisco Junior College and Ranger Junior College.

In the midst of this, the frontier hospitality has survived offering a welcome to visitors, new residents and persons coming back to one the of many "Homecomings" of schools, churches, or families. No wonder these events are so popular. After all - isn't the county a great place to come home to? and also not also

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 20

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largest".

home sites. There are a number of smaller lakes and ranch reservoirs throughout the county.

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 21



You'd like living in Eastland County because the environment is great and the people in this area have very good moral values. The air is clean and the soil is rich. The history of Eastland County is highly respected. Valerie Davidson, Senior, Eastland

The city of Eastland is a very small and roomy town to live in. Everywhere you go, you always have plenty of room to move about. The city is growing industrially though the new buildings outside of town. Rowdy Brown, 10th Grade, Eastland

3. Don Bradshaw Eastland. Industrial Revenue Bond

Financing: Application and procedure for approval

a. In order for the commission to give approval of any lease, sale or loan agreement relating to an industrial project sought to be financed from the proceeds of revenue bonds issued under the Act, the user shall submit an application which contains the following:

1. A certified copy of a resolution of the board of directors of the local development which describes the industrial project and finds that the user (prospect) has the business experience, financial resources, and responsibility to provide reasonable assurance that all bonds and interest there on to be paid from or by reason of payments by the user under a lease, sale, or loan agreement will be paid as the

same become due. 2. A certificate signed by an officer of the user to the same effect as the finding made by the board of directors of the local corporation.

3. A certified copy of the resolution of the governing body of the unit which shall set out the amount and purpose of the bonds.

4. The name, street address, mailing addresses and telephone number of the following:

Representatives designated by the user, the guarantor (s) and the corporation for the project. b. Legal counsel who will represent the user, the guarantor and the corporation

c. Accounting firms of the user and guarantor.

d. Bond counsel e. Proposed original pur-

chaser, underwriter, financial advisor, or placement agent for the bonds.

f. Trustee if any and paying agent if any. 5. Description of User

a. Name and Address

8. Description of the Industrial Project

a. The location and use b. Estimated of the number and type of jobs to be created and payroll. Estimated on the probability that loss of existing jobs would occur within the unit as a result of disapproval by the commission.

c. A statement of the present ownership of the industrial project site describing any liens and encumbrances together with evidence satisfactory to the commission that all necessary interest necessary to the project have been or will be obtained.

d. A detailed showing of the estimated cost of the industrial project.

1. The acquisition of all land, right of way, property rights, easement, etc. 2. Machinery and equip-

ment 3. Building costs

4. Financing charges including fees, and expenses of organization purchaser, underwriter, financial advisor, or placement agent, bond counsel, etc.

5. Engineering 6. Interest prior to and dur-

ing construction 7. Any reserve funds

8. Architectural fees

9. Administrative expenses

e. The names of the architect, engineer, and general contractor.

f. The approximate date of commencement and comple-

9. Description of Bonds a. The amount of bonds

b. Proposed debt service

c. The proposed date of closing or delivery of the

bonds d. If the bonds have been

rated - the rate assigned.

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 44



### This plant was built to hold down electric bills. So far it's saved customers \$1 billion.

The Big Brown plant (above) at Fairfield was built to generate electricity with low-cost lignite coal. mined at the site. In ten years of operation, it has already saved customers more than a billion dollars over what it would

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 18

have cost to generate the same electricity with natural gas. And that includes the cost of the plant.

Lignite plants have since been built at two other sites in Texas, and now about half your electricity comes from

lignite coal. Even though your bills are higher than they used to be, they'd be a lot higher if we hadn't built these plants.

We're trying to hold down costs every way we can. We always have.



tion of construction.

proposed to be issued. schedule.

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## Buildings, Sites Available For Potential Business

Eastland County has a number of prime industrial sites and buildings available. Anyone desiring to locate a business or industry in this area has a wide selection to choose from. The local Chambers of Commerce will inform and assist any individual or firm desiring more information or an on-site viewing.

Carbon has no developed industrial sites for sale at this time, but there is land for sale in and adjoining the town which could be developed.

**Business Property and In**dustrial Sites in and Around Cisco

26 Acre tract of land with Interstate frontage and 183 Frontage.

3 acre track of land with 183 frontage.

Commercial building of over 1500 square feet, presently used for office space, but also ideal for retail sales and light industry. Well located on main 2.65 acres thorough fare.

Restaurant with seating capacity of approx. 60 people. Well equipped with all fixtures, equipment and food stocks.

Small restaurant on Interstate with additional land. 14 acre tract Interstate

frontage. 240 acre tract with In-

terstate frontage. Commercial building with

4,000 sq. ft. with office and shop area. 13 acre tract Interstate

and small kitchen and a big parking lot. Some offices are leased out others are available to rent or lease.

A 5000 square foot brick building with office and shop area. On Main Street near new bank. Owner financing available.

together.

Eastland

acres.

W. Main Street - 5,000 square feet (Presently Vacuum Cleaner City #7)

Commercial Building 900 West Main Street - 100 x 100' (Presently Al's Restaurant) Industrial/Commercial Location I-20 frontage (next to Golden Fried Chicken) -

Industrial Building Main & Connellee Streets - 4.97 acres (Formerly Hollywood Vassarette Mfg. Company.) Building floor area 29,028 sqare feet; office space 1,600

square feet. Industrial Site Off Highway 80E behind Bob Carroll property - 6 acres. Industrial/Commercial Highway 80E, Bob Carroll Property 3 acres (across the

square feet; office space 360 square feet. Pogue Industrial Park Highway 80E, approximate-

Owner financing available. ly 46 acres, all utilities, roads, being sold and developed according to buyer's requirements. Eastland Industrial Foundation (Airport) Fronting on

For Rent or Lease: 4 offices on main street with utilities paid. Will rent or lease individually or all

Industrial Sites Available In

Industrial/Commercial Site Highway 80E with back to Pogue Industrial Park - 2

> Commercial Building 1200 acres Railroad property, Old Texas Electric Warehouse

(truck entrance from Railroad Avenue only, cars and pickup entrance Moss Street) - 2.9 acres.

Industrial Park, Highway 69, North at Airport Property, as per attached plat.

6.92 acres. East of Eastland near Int. 20, Highway 80 and FM 570. Contact owner, V.T. Moser, Rt. 2, Box 18A Eastland, Tex. 76448. Phone: (817) 629-2233.

St. Charles Street East with

railroad adjacently. Approx-

North of Sunbelt Oil & Gas

property at Old Texas Elec-

tric Company Power Plant

lake property - 10-acre tract

property at Old Texas Elec-

tric Power Plant lake pro-

perty - approximately 15

South of Sunbelt Oil & Gas

imately 25 acres.

Industrial Sites in Gorman: The Gorman Industrial Foundation owns 18 acres on the north edge of Gorman on Highway 6. There is an excellent water well on the property. This is in a good loca-

One story brick building with adjoining metal building, located next to R/R tract with spur total of 15,600 sq. ft.

One story metal building located next to R/R track and spur 7000 sq. ft.

One story brick building located on Main Street 3500 sq. ft. LAND:

60 acres - located on Hwy. 80 East, near school. 5 acres - located on Hwy. 80 West - near I-20

13 acres - located on Hwy. 80 East - joining I-20 Small acreage - located on Hwy. 80 West - near I-20 and

22 lots plus small acreage located one block from Main

### **County Provides**

### Six School Systems

Eastland County has state accredited public schools in each town. They teach from



You'd like living in Eastland County because the people are friendly in all the small towns.

A large amount of open space is available for opening businesses or for farming, for the soil is rich.

Eastland County contains much interesting and educational history. Sybrinna Killion, 9th Grade, **Rising Star** 

I like living in Eastland County because the people who live here are nice and

I-20 and airport 2 full blocks near I-20 airport Industrial Sites In Rising

Street

Kindergarten through High School. There are special education classes for the handicap-

ped, as well as vocational programs with on-the-job business training.

Whether a student is vocationally or academically inclined, he will find training geared to his needs. The schools are:

Carbon - Carbon Independent School District, Enrollment 125, Superintendent: Kenn Norris Cisco - Cisco Independent

School District, Enrollment 995, Superintendent: James Couch

because of all the nice peo-Eastland - Eastland Inple. The people who live dependent School District, around me are such good Enrollment 935, Superintendent: Ray Pruitt Gorman - Gorman Independent School District. Enrollment 344, Superintendent: G.W. Maxfield Ranger - Ranger Independent School District, Enrollment 686, Superindent: Jerry M. Jackson

Three adjoining lots 150 ft. by 300 ft. lot - located 52'x90' one block from Main Street 24'x90' One corner lot - downtown on Main Street 50 acres - located adjoining

Star:

Lot w/building, 20'x180'

Lot w/building, 25'x104'

Lot 81'x196' w/equipped

Lot 242'x286' w/house to be

Letters

You'd like living in

Eastland County because of

the security of a small town.

Lot 210x120

car wash

removed.

citizens.

Eastland

Lot 180'x180'.

Lot 227'x180'.

Lot 180'x90'.

26'x90' plus 155x180 adjoining.

346' on street front, one block off Main St. Large acreage outside city.

Lot 80'x145' w/building.

90'x90' highway frontage 270'x190' less one corner 50'x70'.

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** 

### **Kestaurants** Offer

No. 17

### Wide Selections

"Where can we get something good to eat?" This question is frequently asked by first-time visitors

to Eastland County. They needn't worry -Eastland County people like good food too. They are accustomed to it, in fact. Some of the best cooks in

Crime is not present that much in Eastland County the world are probably here, and if you have lived in a big with special recipes for such city you should be able to apthings as pecan pie, beef preciate this fact. Eastland barbeque, or ways to fix County also has a nice lake fresh fruits and vegetables. for water sports, fishing etc. Family-type meals with Eastland also has good such good things as fresh corn and blackeyed peas are Kyle Nixon, Senior, the tradition.

You can't go far in any of the towns without noticing a The reason you'd like livsign advertising a food ing in Eastland County is speciality. There are franchised restaurant and fastfood places in operation, as well as privately owned

Quickway Gro., Alsups EASTLAND: Al' Restaurant, Best Western, The Pizza House, The Wagon Wheel, Bandito's Corral, Bobby's Burgers, Dairy Queen, Sonic, Louise's Cafe, Old Rip Cafe, Golden Fried Chicken.

Pitt Grill, Oscar's Barbecue,

Los Guajardo's.

DELICATESSEN

DELICATESSEN Alsups, Thrift Mart, Super-Duper, Quickstop.

**GORMAN:** Dairy Queen DELICATESSEN

Quickway, Bob's Grocery **RANGER:** Lillie's Steak House, Dairy Queen, Bobby's Burgers, Perry's Pizza, Circle D Barbeque, Ancient Mariner, El Caballero, Ranger Hill Cafe. DELICATESSEN Alsups, Mann's Grocery

Frontage. frontage.

1 building with 3542 square feet, has 6 offices and warehouse space, office space is 1,406 sqare feet and warehouse space of 2,236 square feet const. is brick and plaster on outside walls.

Office building on main street includes: 9 offices, a storage room, 2 restrooms,

street East from Texas tion, and could be used for a Highway Department)

Brick Building/Retail/or Offices 100 Block of East 312 acre tract Interstate Plummer Street (behind Lone Star Gas Office) 4 lots.

number of things. Industrial

**Retail Business/Industrial** 

Site 400 South Seman Street -150 x 200' building approximately 4,400 square feet (formerly Super Save Market)

New Commercial/Industrial Site Pogue Industrial Park location office/warehouse buildings -Total floor space 1,950

Available in Ranger: **BUILDINGS:** Two story brick building -Paula Inman, Carbon located on Main Street 6,000 sq. ft.

Property

Two story brick building located on Main Street 5250 sq. ft.

Three story brick building - located 1/2 block off Main St. 10,500 sq. ft. One story brick buildinglocated adjoining the R/R track with spur 14,000 sq. ft.

friendly. I like to come to Eastland County to visit my grandparent's because it is a very quiet place. They have good places to farm. It's fun to live in Eastland County.

You'd like living in Eastland County because there are nice people and there are less drugs in small towns than in large cities. The schools are nice too. They take you on a lot of different field trips. Stefanie Gideon, 6th Grade,

Carbon

Rising Star - Rising Star Independent School District, Enrollment 312, Superintendent: Gene Williams.

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 16

neighbors. We also have a great educational system. Our school is the best school in the world, because everyone is such good friends.

Sylvia Hamilton, Route 1, Carbon

You'd like living in Eastland County because there's a pretty park, friendly people, and nice stores. Best of all there are lots of churches, where you can visit God. Hillary Taylor, 1st Grade, Eastland

establishments.

These range from the very simple to the more Kountry elaborate. A wide variety of food is offered, including seafood, Mexican foods, pizzas, and steaks, and buffets,

Store

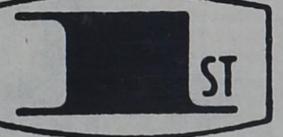
barbeque plates and fried chicken, and burgers. CARBON: Granny's Grocery, Short Order and

Hamburger Spot. CISCO: The Colony, The White Elephant, Bobby's Burgers, Grannys, The Spot, The Dairy Queen, The Sonic, ..... **RISING STAR:** Elite Cafe, Kitchen, Lunceford's Restaurant and The Rainbow.

For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 15

EASTLAND COUNTY 1873-1983





### FIRST STATE BANK RANGER, TEXAS

# MEMBER F.D.I.C For additional information **Circle Reader Service Card** No. 14