# SANTA ANNA NEWS 

"He Profits Most Who Serves Best

## yolume kxiy

## Clown Parade To Open Fall Fun Festival Sat.

National Guard Pargain Rates Company Gets Two Dffered To New Officers<br>College Students

Bargain Rates mounced On laily Papers

Schools Open Monday With fucrease in Prollment; Prospects Bright

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The Santa Anna News is
authorized agent for mostco
daily newsmper in Texas, if
daily newspaper in Texas If y
ane interested in subscribing
any daily paper we would be ml
any dally paper, we wond be elad
to help you. Now is the time to
beg in
Three New Scont Troops To Be raganized In Co
$\qquad$ of Coleman Cout st in the month
of September. Pete Cook, field scout executive amounced th
week. Rockwood, with the Rev H.
Dutton, pastor of the Methodi Church, cubmaster. This pact wi be organized on September 20 . Scout post will be organized on take like to make one, yo September 7.3 . The meeting will send it by/ letter to the ban near the High School buicing.
This post will be for all boys who This post will be for all boys who
are interested in scouting and are
14 years of age aud over. Alt who
are interested are requested to
e present at eris recting are interested are requested
be present at this meeting. tion of the Cub pack will be held ber on Thursday night, Septem-
boys between phe All parents o
ber age of 8 jear boys between the ages of 8 yea
through 11 years of age and wh are interested in their boys being
scouts are requested to be present at this meeting
Pete Cook will be present at all
the meetings to help get them or the me




Mospital Management Remains The Same

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is Carrying an account in
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Campbell Gin.

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& \text { R. D. Vanderford and daughter, } \\
& \text { Mrs } \\
& \text { Hattie Pettry, Pollard and Cisco visited } \\
& \text { last friday with his brother, W. }
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\begin{aligned}
& \text { last Friday with his brother, } \\
& \text { Ge Vanderford and Mrs. Vander- } \\
& \text { ford. }
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 to the Texas Nationat Guard on
December 91941 He is the Vo-
Cational Acticulure teal cational Arricuiture teacher in The Banin Rate
the Coleman High School and is effect in Cill
 recciyed an appointment as 2nd
Lt in the Texas Nationat Guard
on August 14, $1949 . \mathrm{Lt}$ Havvey
 TGN, Santa Anm, Texas Te is served with the division turing
World wir It in Alocs, italy sance and Gomany he is the
son of Mr. and Jo Havey, uated from the Armored Com
munication Chief School, a Fort Knox, Ky, on the 31 of Au gust, and has returned home to
ttend school put Joe H. England was grad School, at Fort Sam Houston Pfe Doughs is tending the Motor Track Vehicle School at the Armored School, Patronize our advertisers.
Fort Knox, Ky., and will finish, Pa
 Th Tuntile Pordysic Thoroughout Country

| With thousands of chitien and adults in tromthe today as |  |
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|  | county, supported by March of |
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|  | Dines funds. We must not inter- |
|  | because of lack of funds. |
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|  | do both jobs-help pay for thecare of the stricken while finding |
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|  | a means of prevention or con- |
|  | trol-uf the American people |
|  | through until the next March |
| 00 |  |
|  | Progress since 1938 when the |
|  |  |
|  | formed, was indicated by Mr. OContior as follows: |
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|  | More than $\$ 23,500,000$ has gone |
| carnot pay themselves. |  |
| t | and education progran, seekingcontrol of polio and training of |
|  |  |
|  | experts - virologists, orthoped- |
|  | ists, pediatricians, public healthphysicians, nurses, physical ther-- |
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|  | apists, and other medical work- |
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| al number of ca | sional army now battling the |
|  | pitat wards At least $\$ 58,000,000$ had gone |
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| re December 31. | for patient care, prior to 1949 in |
| urthermore, it is estio |  |
|  | could not meet themselves; in |
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| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ping } \\ & \mathrm{clin} \end{aligned}$ | ters for modern care and treat- |
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| es assistance as long as medi- | throughout the country from |
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|  | chines, beds, cribs and other |
|  | idly dispatched to hard-hit areas. |
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|  | of those stricken make good |
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|  | "Surely no me would deny a |
|  | child a three-to-one chance for recovery because fi lach of |
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|  | The atdress is pOLiM, eare of your local Rest omes. Send as much as you calt- |
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| his heay |  |

 the course on October 19
Pvt. Jannes B. Bass is the Food service School at Fort
San Houston and will finish the course on September 15 . He has made appication for an advanc
ed course begming septenbe ${ }_{2}^{25 t h}$

## ATTEND THE SANTA ANNA

## Fall Fun Festival

SEE US FOR DERALS Frozen Foods - Locker Service Santa Anma Food Locler three services
Aditumal eonomy news last



Wh irob hens inter
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why pouly raiser"
For lightigg Production



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## t Anvicir ivivivsp vime <br> Inc

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Phone 383
We Deliver
George Hipp, Mgr.
We Deliver

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For Luc.itr or worse ... tor richer or poger

Hon wru. the woms of the wedine rone ax. prese the nuertaintice of the funtre. The yps and downs tomorrow might hering.
So in't it good to know that millions of wise Amsticans have fonid $x$ way to safegnurd against finacial worres!
It's the satest, surest, most convenient way. Andit. easy as this:
Buy U.S. Satinges Bonds on the automatic Paycoll Savings Plan. Or.
If you'c chot on a payroll, ask your hank ahout the Bond-A Mouth Man:
Renember-every 83 you put into U.S. Save ins: Bonds today will be worth $\$ 4$ in 10 years:

Auromatic saving is sure saving

## U.S. Savings Bonds

Santa Anna National Bank

Member Federal Reserve System

Member Federal Deposit Insuratice Corporation


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## When your flock is lousy, ${ }^{11}$ can't do well. Get rid of lice this easy way-apply Dr. Sals-

perches before theost
birds go to roost.
 kill lice quickly,
surely. will not
stain. Ask for Va.
Griffin Hother
Grifin Hatchery



Greythet balanced brake linings


## 1

Santa Ama And Vicinity Students Off To College

Virginia Day and Earl Gill. San Angelo funior college: N. T. S. C, Denton: Sue Mill- James Goodwin.

Anna Guthrie Fae Casey, Altee
Todd.
T. S. C. W. Denton: Ame
Pridy Dougtas Johnson.
 tirs time twe crroling tor the onves who ate shield. Jr, I, D. Dumb and fom gsan Angel are as follows Moxas A \& M Chlebe Gemeth bory Haper Hunter, Travis Church News

 Colston, Remeth Vance, Ject Devery Stockard and To Ann worship sevices wery not as wel Hardin-Simmons uviversity South Texas Statc Teachers At the My Y Theting at re Kathryn stewardon, Weldon college. Collone and Kelly Wise. part of the older youth campa
Estes, Donnie Estes, and Theold Estes, Domme Estes, and Theold, Daniel Buker Collese, Freddie Ghen Lhe Jr, The monthly Sta
Siewardson.
Oakes and Calice Jane Overby. Goward Payne Coliebe, Frank, Texas Christian University, Awhile, wat enjoved following


## WhC School-time is Shoe time



Black Patent
Two Straps by Weather Bird Sizes $51 / 2$ to 3 S5. 98


Gollywogs
Brown Loafers 41/2 to 9
85.00

Ballerina
ALI. COLORS
52.98

Brown \& White Gollywogs Saddle Oxfords
$\$ 5.00$
Attend The Fall Fun Festival-Ask About Details
Grammer's Dept. Store

## Extra Specials

For Firs Fall Fin Festival Day - Sat, Sept 10 th

| $\begin{gathered} \text { JELL-0 } \\ \text { Any Fivor } \\ 70 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CRISCO 5 Pounds 846 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { ICE CREAMI } \\ \substack{\text { pint } \\ 198} \end{gathered}$ |

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attion chizech suma

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## owner and Publis <br> owner ma Publy JoHn C, Gruga

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## Football

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Jerth Texas Stute Colleges faveroly swownor 10
Aranin ood Hishischoolatidium
Hear Cuad Fetm T Wright

## Cotton Producers

 hare been for the past 3 reats, and we mish to thank you for the nice business given us during the grain season.

WE HAVE-
POUITRY FEEDS - DAIRY FEEDS - SEEDS
and are in the market at all thmes PHONE 18

## Garrett \& Field

COTTON AND GRAIN "ASquare Deal or No Deal"


Triple Estion Wondertub is Secret of "THE WASHER THAT COULDNTT HAPPEN!"


Now! Bendix presents the simplest, newest, automatic washer at a price every family can afford! The new Bendix Economat!
The utterly different Wondertub* - the flexible triple-action tub made of metexaloy that eliminates so many expensive partsmakes this washday miracle possible,

See the Bendix Economat with the Wondertub that revolutionizes washing, draining, squeeze-drying! Youll say it's a dream come true!
*Wondertub guaranteed for 5 years!

COST LESS TO MAKE! COST IESS TO BUY: NO WRMGER?
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NO BOLTING DOWw!
See the ECONOMAT Now!
West Texas Utilities
Company


## Greater power per gallon Lower cest per loud

Servel Gas Refrigerators Roper Ranges Magic Chef Ranges - Florence Ranges Maytag Dutch Ovens
earborn - Humphrey - Brilliant Fire rvel - Rex Table-top - And Other Popular Brand Water Heaters

All appliances are delivered and installed

Three convenient stores to serve you rownwood - Santa Ama - Cross Ilain

Rockwood Highway Phone 399
Phone 76
 ord Evarh: Mr. and Mrs Rae
 Celton. Evans and Mrs Ola $\begin{aligned} & \text { ited with Rev and Mrs Hary } C \\ & \text { Wigget and fandy. Tuesday and }\end{aligned}$ Mr and Mrs Bilie Framk, cray Weghesday Iramily Wuestay and Tha Mis Lon Gzay of Et Contro, Wiger's sister The hise re-

Thy wand was invied tu rock-
 severat minhers awt everyme
had an enjpable tiry har and Mrs Bryan chimeath

 Mis Chatles Romititn, Mr moms

 isited Sunday attemon with Mr wid Mrs Joe Spencer.
her mother Mus L E Pa Triekham, and also Mr ant Mr




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COTTON GROHERS

## Attention

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 TOP: UWIRITV yMICTE!
-OPEN-
7:00 A. M.' 'til Can't
Santa Anna Co-op Gin
-where-
"Ginning Is Our Business"
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neswn for sememer in, inis
ocal Baptist


Grand Jury Goes On Record As Opposing Any Form Of Violation Of Crac: Equs




 (re 11 A. M. Whest Hi Wyle, pastor HMERTY BAPTISI CIURCF
Sunday School, $10: 00$ A. MI Morning Worship, $11: 00 \mathrm{~A} . \mathrm{M}$.
Ernint worship, $8: 00 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Charles Conley Pastor Phathiny services 1 st and 3rd
 Cedl Guthie, Pastor
umprrland Presbyterian Churds Erayer neeting every wednes preaching semecs, second sunGruio surust smivices lity. G. W. Chilfer, Pastor Sunduy schoo, 10.00 a m
Praching hour, 1100 m
Traning unlou, $700 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$ prenchig hour, 745 of m ,
Wecthsedy night prayer serassfarbly of cod churech sunday.
Sunday School $10: 00 \mathrm{a.m}$.
Mornlng Worship $11: 00$ s.m.
Evangelistic Service $7.00 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$ Evangelistic Service $7: 00 \mathrm{p}$ m.
Young People's Service, Thursday night, $7: 00 \mathrm{p}$. $m$,
Evangelistice Services, Saturday night, $7.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.
yons ore cordially inved to Youl sre cordially lnvited to
C. A. Oliver, Pastor - Che Pentecostal Church of God Cornet of Parker and Ave. A.
Rev. R E Cauble Pastor Sunday School, $10: 00 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. Morning worship, $11: 00$ a. m . Sunday night service, 7:30,
Wednesday Wednes day night, Young peo-
le service, $7: 30$. Gle service, $7: 30$.

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& \text { Saturday night regular ser- } \\
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clothes, P satm $22: 16 \mathrm{~F}$ \% would sure
19 come 19 come into his mind.
And can we doub
And can we doubt that in his las 50 well would not have remembered also the later liwes from the same
prophetic Psam? It begins with
the tragle guestion -Why? But it rises to a song of triumph-"Whath
he cried unto hin, he heard""


## We Wish To Ammounce . . . WE NOW HAVE FISI TRIRES and TUBES

THESE TIRES ARE ABSOLUTELY GUARANTEED!
"If You Have The Cash We Have The Bargains.'
ALSO ATLAS TIRES AND TUBES

plus Thx fine roun old tine Other Sizes at Proporionate Prices This lot of Tives contains many Nationally Advertised Mrands. Come in, see the stoce and in stock, they can be obtained in a few not irs

ONLY A LIMITED SUPPLY EUY NOW :

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| - 95 |
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COMET STAR SO
Ree. ${ }^{5} 133^{9.950} 5$
$\$ 895$
SALE CLOSES WHEN STOOK OF THRES IS SOLD USE OUR COWVEMIEMT TIME-PAYMEIT PLAM
Parker Auto Supply

WE ARE NOW

## OPEA

AND ARE READY TO CN YOLT CUTEOY
WE WILL STORE YOLR COTHON TOH YI, OR IF YOU WISH, WE WILL, BUY YDUR cOTION AND PAY

## Top Market Prices

"YOUR BUSINESS APPRECIATED"

## Campbell Gin

E. V. Campbell, Owner and Operator

## Hussing

Garden Club Ias Iuncheon

Monatain For Mrs. Sebesta At Rockwood

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$\qquad$ a wont thy Went had Mrs. Paul wiburn and

 Stintana, of Denton, visited here only of day
last week. They had all been
visiting their daugt 10 FTIITHTIMTH

## EPITGILTEUMS

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 our foe that trom thy drus
store Today at philips ${ }_{35-38 \mathrm{C}}$

## C CARD DT ITMLS

 We thke this means of thank-ins our friends, tor their deeds
dit Iny our friends, tor their deeds
of love and words of symathy
and every kindhess shown us during the sathess that invaded
oir home, in the death of pur
 Mr and Mrs Dock wallace and
children.
 We wish to thank the Chamber for their donations and prenilum for the first bail of coton,
Mr and Mrs. Luther Mccreary
Dave Conley, or Lubbock, came Sunday for a weeks visit, with
his sisters, Mrs. J. D Desha and his sisters, Mrs. J. D DeSha, art
Mrs Myron Pratt and their fam ilies.

Brack Limell Honored. Mrs. Wec Miller named Mrs rocwood, in observance of Mrs Cuests were Nmes. J C Fer-
uson, Hyatt Moore. J C Kin an Mellvan, Boob Steward, Ray
Rockwood H. D. C Has Picnic Supper The Rockwood H. D. C Club
sonsored apicnic supper satur
ay night, September 3 , on the
ay night, September 3, on the
school base ball fleld, after the
supper they gathered in the
The Shields string band, ped The Shields string band played
songs; James Heilman and Sownsend played and sang two songs; Lucy Davis, Neva Rehm,
Dolores. Wise, Kay Steward and Dolores Wise, Kay Steward and
Patsy Rehm, with Nelda Steward The Club women then model hats, which had been made from Smething used in the kitchen.
Mrs. Tom Bryan played the music for the models. A pantomine was then gyen by Harold Straughan
Mrs, Bil Bryan, Mrs. Cecil RichMrs, Bll Bryan, Mrs, Cecil Rich
ardson, and Mrs Harold Straug Mr: and Mrs. Fear Parish, Joyce ardson, und Mrs Harold Straug-
and J. T. of Fort Worth were han The Shield band played sev-week-end visitors with their mothers, Mrs. J. A. Parish and Miss Tom Newman.

## Magazine Section of SANTA ANNA News




BAck to schiool This is the month witen the boys and onls of the
ation get back to leamms the Three R'

Vacation time is a trippy season of the year but most
of the youngster are ulad the of the youngsters bells rilig olla their summons to the classrooms

All of whith brose, a mind the fact that tee n National Citizens Commmes
sion for the Public Setonds Sion for the Public Sebents
is meeting erowine and et is meetins growing and es comaging hometown sponse in its drive it public sthool system. The optlinistic ropor of Time Inc whon, pry of the commister. Sappert lat eme rom state Crance we whation, hurey jroilp. chantris of
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Whe dimmestois aperen in to the puble sclion phoblam
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the deate of tinetien itie
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## ¿New Look!

## THIS is the first issue of:

 The Southwest Magasraphical face has been liftedThe publication also ha been streamlined from cov lures added and some old departinents modernized. The new publisher is triving to make the South ly enioyable reading expe Y enjoyable reading experience for the thousands
who receive it in thetr homes each month

# Longhorn Symbol of Texas Uns. Catile Imdustry Borm on State Tralls <br> BE EESE RANDLEA 

 other mymbol.
Cathe save the shate 11 bret Ereat bushees mind playcd + lebdry bha Whe the development of the vat Lone Gere commonweilth,
On the dusty tralls of the vulted tater in the lu70s mad toon wag borm The calte facurty of the Natlon, and those tralle ntarted $\ln$ Thezas.
Yast whches, wome of bbem en ble athl fung over Texest mountaing and grose its plalns.
In Texas, as in other reglons, hiect Weestock Irdusty has changed, Crts le kings no longer "rake eold" $\frac{1}{2}$ theyre not waring a inx shooter: Ohe wat an eary deys werg tougher to handle," Tin urebs that oflem had a spread

Uumblorns all Gone
longhorns,
hyerhoms and Here-
xib Brahinas Now Stathnas Now
rtant, where rected wana al lomghorng he earty herds development into four periods: Miroduction of Spanand the development of tive lobshorn, 2 the ret. IS the period of and pppearety (3) the perlod, of duly mustey begat, and (4) the Ife State as $a$ tancbins stronghold. Tlye humdrad cows brought by he known to have entered Texam. tamis a food shottage in a utrange mad, man
lus iock
hersplorerm bronght
Vast Wha, Merds
Sone of these canle ercaped and aborte the wherness, beconing the mueleus of vast wild Fle Spaush colomits fonnd a naturat pasta, or pasture, coverlna
Southwet Texas, The town of Rev. hosa, on the Mexican border, had a popula ion of only 269 th 1757, but bepasterl. 18,000 head of catue.
De Mexiers (1779) reported that fat cow was worth omy four peson, vet the ranches, floutshed. In dedance of custom laws, herds were Grien to manket in Louisiana by Barish wathers. Thus probably, Whet of calle Owners methed their fock when poesible but mot of the cille were uithinded ghe wild herds were not motesled by the Indien. who pelarred the mot ot the buns, who meferred the meat of the
Modern
Modern raching began in Last Texts, when James Taylor White, he lirst real Anglo American tatUeman, established the first sanch of the nodern type neat Turtle Bay-
on in Chambers Counly. Other ranchers followed White to East Tewas. They drove their herde to New Orleans to market using the ald Beef Trail and others Mides end fllow still had more value than beet Brahmas Introduced
The most important event to poneer Texas eattlemen was the haIroduction of Brahma or Zebu cattle from India, a variety meientifically designated as mos Indicas and dilterIng radieally from the European vaHetyv chllog Taurus. It was not until Gfter the Civil War that Brahmas $\triangle$ PAGE TWO-


A BREEDING HERD of Zobu cartlo goes to pasture in photo, lett. Cowhends ary zebus are net noenty eqe herd te handle os were the wild Textes Longhorhs. In Sthe picture on the right, tha heta of a Longhort guerds the gote to thouern Texas rench, Chimeys mark the posthons of lwo big open Ireplaces where tall tales of Texas are told befiore a cheery blaue.
itst record of a successful crossing of these oattie with native stock was In 1074 when Capt. Miftin Eenedy sxperimented with his herds. Capteln Kenedy was a partner of the fanous plehard King in the etabHshment of the great 京ing Ranch. They founded In 1860 what is today one of the world's largest catle domalns. They went their separnte waye $\ln 1868$
Fever tlcks had been a barrier to the introduction of Hereford, Sharthorn and other beef breeds In the The Brahmas and calle produced by crossing them with other breeds in Captaln Kenedys experiments proved to be immune from tick fever, and were also better beef catthe Brahma blood $4 s$ still essential to the State's livestock industry, ws tieks have never been eradicated from some sections.

## 8 Millions by 1860

By 1860 there were more than three million head of catle in Temas. The Union blackade prevented the Rhpment of large herds to eupply the Confederate Ammy, and at the close of the Civil War the State was overrun with cattle, mosuy wild.
Longhorns were almost worthless in 1868. Range aninuals sold for 82 and $\$ 4$ a head, although in the North butchers were paying from $\$ 30$ to $\$ 40$ a hegi for beeves. Everybody in Texas had catle and nobody had wealth.
Wild native stock had flourished In Texas, especially th the brush country, Here tho Texas cowboy had emerged. There also were vaguerom (cowpunchers, from vaca, meaning cow) who were Mexicans. Both of these classes of cowboys had learned to pursue strays through the densest thickets.
The term "maverich" had come Into being as a bynonym lor unbranded, catlle, bud, there were countless herds of longhoms, too valueless to be branded.

## Named for Ploneer

(Near Matagorde, on the central Culf Cosst of Texins, In the $1880 s$ lived Samuel A. Maverich, one of the State's bont-known pionecra, falled to brand a herd of choch, has Hved down through the veare an lved down hacugh tie yoars an aranded cattle) With prices comparatively lab wuly high in the north end tabuobviousty the thine to do was to drive the herds to khippins polats. Yet the nearest railroads were in Yet the nearest railroads were in miles or more distant.
A few sdventurous spirite led the
way across those untried miles io
he rellheads in the late 1860 . Trails. some of them bearing the names of the men who blazed them, came into beling-such as the Chisholm Trail

Abllene, Kan., became a roaring
whown, tollowed by Dodge Cify and other shipping points that sprang up in the wake of the mighty move ment of cattle. No other Industry In the Southwest had such economic signilicance or such picturesque aspects.

Distine People
The driving of herds caused towns, customs and a distinct type of peo ple to grow up beside the trails. About five million. Texan catthe were taken to market duxing the 15 dust on which the herds churned th roads came to the Lone Star State and the drives were no longer neces sary, there were more of the beasts than before.

As a result of the drives, ranchmen forged forward in undeveloped regions, establishing ranches not oniy in winhabiled parts of Texas. but on the plains of the Middle West, in the Northwest and in the Indian Teritory, now Oldahoma. With the cattle drives, the Texae cowboy became a national figure, with his tengallon hat, high-cantled saddle, his winy little pony (usually a natives Texas mustang), and his peculiar vexas macular ang), and has pecuha lernacular.
hocians, buffaloes and lack of plains. The Indiana were innally placed on reservations and the butfaloes were slaughtered. A lew bold men drove their herds into the Panhandle in the 1870s. Others lollowed and thus began a new epoch in the industry.

Goodialst Etarts
Col. Charles Goodntight establlshed the first large ranch in the Panhandle in 1876 . He later experimented with crose-breeding buitaloes and Shorthorns, called the prodmal thus produced was unsatisfac. tory A gew "cattaloes" are still seen on Panhandle ranche but they are kept chiefly as curlosities.
Water had always been a problem on the Plalus. Windmills solved this difficulty
In the early daye prass was free and the only property ranchers owned was horses and cattle. Each rancher clatraed graslng rights tor rancher clamaed gheh lard ss could use. Al though they had no tillo to theis porcalled holdingts, ranchmen wore whling to eniorce sheir clalme with adx-shootert.

The perlod stom the early 1 tho
to about 1885 was the heyday of the Texas catteman of the pioneor era. All he needed to start a thivIng business was a few cows. In 1882 there began a rush to the range, men flocked to Texas from all parts of the world to buy ranches lured by tales of big, quick profits English earls became catte barons. This is why the Panhandle of Texas is a predominantly Anglo Staxon seetion.

## Bubble Bursts

Naturally, such conditions could not lasi. The bubble burist in 1885. A drought on badly-overstocked land had tragic consequences. One rancher left 15,000 head of catlle dead on the parched range.
There was a rush to dispose of the herds, prices tumbled and many ranchers were bankrupl, Those who survived sew that a new day had dawned in the catle business. Tie range had to be conserved and thils meant it had to be fenced. And 10 be fenced, it had to be owned.
Following the invention ot barbed wire in 1874 , sample fences wer ilt in many parts of the etrate.
(Sce LONGMORN, Page 11)


A morlay's siurditest hase joes Bor hide syyded by comuce, tuess wert Elothes biewse in Areorlce. Gre fashitomed frem andlonally
 trod, Avallable :n all rines.

## mede gitans ty

2: 3

## RECOMD REVUE

Trumate mome purple sage growIn 'round Margare Whiting's ateés Capitol cutting, Magglo tearns thith Jimmy Waltely on "silpping Arosand" and "Wedding Bells." ReMast An oetstanding vocal verston 6t wo great western songs.

Hor some versatlity and nosailglo enjoyment, spin yourself a platter tull of two tuges waxed "Hane On to the Bell, Nellie" Till split your sides and "Heve Come mack to say U'm sore" Will lave the Gay Ninctics whi fiave, he Gay Nineties

Spirited martial music finds its Way on the program of every conoert in the park. And no collection out lavorite music is complete with. apolls Symphony. Orchestra under the conductorship of Dimitri Mitrop olous, has recorded 'Coronation March" and "Joyous March" on a brand new Columbia master works telease.

Capitol producers liave released a new series of classi: cal alhums lo bolh standard and 45 rop.m. speeds. One of the most popmhar albums promises nor. Onus 39 " by Sibelius. The Radio Symphony Orchestra of Stockholm, under the direction of Tor Mann, xecords the clas sic.

- Lovers of the classics will appreclate a new recording by Jasina Helfetz released by Victor. The "On wige of Song and the BMozert Minuet as his latest record offer Ing. Emenuel Bay provides able plano accompaninient

Real Feminine Logic
A Floride peace justice has apinvolvine 17 motorists charged with violatino the als a 55 marged wits volating the cly s $37-m m e-a n-h o u r$ weed freect by tustice of the piace sarah Bryan of larksonville who was filline in on the municipal cout was filmer mon the Shutitepal court ling is one reasoi for traffic conges ing
tion.

Pipeline Survey Underway
The U , S . Department of Commeree has been advised that engineers have started a preliminary muve for a $\$ 100$ millions Canadian oll pipeline planmed to stretch from Regina, Saskatchewan, to Dutuh. Minn. The Imperial OHI Co of Can ada undertook the survey. The line would span nortiern Mimesola and - broad area of south-central Canada. Tentative plans call for it to enter the United States somewhere south of Winnipeg, Manitoba, and cut southeast to Duluth


Looking Pretty. . . Behind Glasses


1. SKY Ambis, Witum fout of feeland lu's 8 feet a mehes. years, you'll be able to buy a ginit map of the entire sky, photog taphed
from the Patonar Mountin operfrom the Palomar Mountam Onser atory What wit be the pute?
$\$ 2,000$ L. L, Topeka, Kan
2. LINGO, . What city was called Whe "silver fuxtrol

Paris, Fran

- V. W. Sar Bemardino, Chif

3. Mobiblers. . Why are the women of England sufferng from foot trouble?

They are sufforing from quifue toot, or flattening of the medn, spreading feet eaused by uive, find sy shoes $-W$ C C B Howi. Mus
4. SKEEPY-MEAD, - The Swiss world-famous for beir watch mok ing are now being awakened by ing, are now being, awakned the Gurn the radio on allomitioally Where are these clocks manutic tured?

In the U. S
-Mrs. L. W, Indanapolls, Ind
5. CONGRATUYATIONS

What government agency recenily woum up its affairs with a surplas? The Hoover Reorganization Cour mission. - C. H. B, Arlington, Va
0. SRORRY . . . Who clalms to be the tallest man in tho world and what's his height?

Circus Star Johana IK. Petersson
on TuEfBcomo , What uovel wat is lape recording Mat novel the uuse it a hatat Tu cateh a buby's firt cery In Cameron, Mo, the baby's cry is taperemoded. then transcribed on a plomograph record along with the parents names, lime of birth and weight of baby

Classified Ads in the Southwest Maranine are read by more than 300 000 peoble. Try em yourselt Write 7 Ps Jones SI, IL. Worth Tex.

Mollywood's Film Slars Know How to Wear Specs' Right
By DLCMN MHimbtct
Those of la who wear or should Wear ohasert onght to giva the cuspe cheers for the ging from Hollywooa, sun hi Wamer Brom ers pretly tow homan, pommed a the lell, who have made spectactes
 many movie stans and fastion mod els show hem wearms either sum glasses or regular specs and at smat sering and bem, see

Tou Need Idylee
If you should be wearmy glasse and don't becatse you feat it les sens your altractivenes, you need charm to be abte to recogntzo your frlends on they approach and to greef them will a smile of weleone Wear Pm With an AIr
Wear your glasses With, an alr ality and costume Thmy of hem an you thitik of Jewelty Pechaps the glasses youre weatme now weren chosen will an eye to beriny, that doesn't mean that all shasses are unflattering After all, every one of ua has, at one they or ampther bough a hat whose only vimee was that 1 kept the raln from mumitis down our face

Wother Hnows kedod esest!


## FOR the BEST SALES and SERMCE

Send You CATTLE, HOCS and SHEEP to

## DAGEETT-KEEN COM. CO.

## ORT WORTR, TEEAA

 ESTABLISHED 1800TRAWR LHELS Hog Saleamas

301 Rematy
Sheop Salsraine

MAB. Dackerte
Cattle Salesman
Cattle Salesman

## News of Farm and Ranch

## Farmers Divided On Braman Plam

 R 4 agalnet, the bramnan tarn eub Wady phan of the Admintralion In Washlreton, Thate revealed in Gallup Poll burvey amond fsimers th
the Midwest who have followed the She Midwest whe hisve followed the diecussion on the pien, The poll covits in Ohoo Indiana Ilinom MichEts in Ohyo, Inciane, Ilinons, Mich Bans Wisconsin, Minnescla, Lowa, Kansss, Nebreska, Missount North Tham hail 43 per cent of mil larmers Wher haif 43 per cent of gll larmer
 hig Wham, hece were asked What Mavoratie- 18 per cent unfarorabla - Buet cent ne opmion - percent Thuse whe hachl follower the dis Dios cuestione

Dairying nevivel Secr
$\qquad$ frum to b hent ourlig the warpe, Whey hres the chote of complyne wi, the ne $p$ mperam woder whind
chances on the oper nutitet Mora swer to the question of hew to ne at Wher cash income.

Use caro Winh 2,0.D
Heports continue to cone notwor dherent sections of the shate the Now proper precathens ghe not be OHhores have beer deloteted, to bem burt, and colton cameged 19 F Thmmon, extension xaricultur Wimist of Texas A dM College The iners of 24 -D must rewenber. he $24-1$ must remember the Gist we objectionable, but may stso wat rete objectionable, but may the se Cows Give More NiMte Gried States is expected lo be in sit, altho there are about, 10 per Q production of mill raging 5000 pounds a mpared with an a verted 760 pounds 15 years ated Whas shate micrease in mile produe Fin is a yesult of the herd improve did not astinguish between good he Aers and poor ones, As a resuly We Agricultire Department reportef thet fewer Gan half the nations stry cons pas for herr keep. coarment put on a campatgn heris Ta mer ont this proures tate and federal agencies to dopted the sdea of dairy herd improvement posciations Mhru efforts of these essuciations, minu efforts of these bive become aware of the adven fites of building in high-vielding ous. These assoeitions slso have belved darymen to obtain sind produce good proved sires

-PAGE FOUR


TEXAS AND OKLAHOMA youths lodey are showing increasing interest in farm lifo, especially in the production of fine livestock. The above photo shows Bernerd (Eud) Stanion, an A. \& M. College graduate, displaying a prize Suffolk yearling ewe. He is one of thousands of modern farmers and ranchers of the Southwest who are mofing this section of the country ousfranding in agriculture,

## Helpful Hints

In order 10 keep screens fit and thus add to their usability, they should be laken down at the end of 1) brushed and panted before beine sorth a dru Dre wells, located thyee or tour eal outside foundation walls, are dfrelive for disposing of water "finatage from toofs and gutters on Alfs where dramage is poor

Thterior pattifons of glass block Che bet up with prefabrlcated woonen strips. This makes it possito vainus pats of the house

Curled rugs are easily straightencd by lacking them upside down sind painting the curl lightly with shellac. Two coats are heeded for tight curls mrugs

## Recipe-of-Month By Kate Smith

Kate Smith, songbird of the Mu lual Network, offers this as her recipe of the month

## MEATCATAS矅

112 -ounce can luncheon meat
14 cup chopped green pepper
2 tablespoons chopped pimiento
$1 / 2$ cups cooked corn
1/2 cups cooked lima beams

## 1 cup mils

3 tablespoons buiter
a cup orange juice
Slice four quarler-inch thick slices of luncheon meat and put aside. Cut Phe remainder into half-inch cubes. Prill and 2 tablespoon wegetables Simmer unil meat is hot. Lightly brown meat slices in remaining butter over low heal. lad orange fuice and continue to cook unti orange juice has cooked into meat Top veretable mixture with sauteed ineat, Makes 4 servings.

## Ietters From Our Readers

## PASSES ON EXPERUNEE IN KEEPING DOWN MUTES

Mas C. R writes: I should like
to pass on my experience in keeping down experience in wood ashes in an old tron lard kettle for dusting. The hens certainly enjoy the dust bath. We never have had chiggers and very we use the ashes. One can ada to: bacco dust or sodium fluoride if he wishes but it does not seem, necesary, note youmentioned some use of 90 degrees for starting chicks. My hatcherman told me to stare my chicks at 85 degrees and like It. reel sure 00 is much too warm. I use wecept for the drinking versels required as containers. I think your quired as conart is worth many times the subscription cost,

Many thanles to the Missourl reador ior her helpful letter and hind comment. The reader is one of the
fairly small class that believe a "rose to the living is worth more tha sumptious wreaths for the dead.
Regarding the reader's inquiry if I believe in restricted feeding, I believe in carefully planned restricted feeding for pullets not for broilers that are being prepared for market. Tust as a wise mother does not allow a child to "piece just before a meal" so a pullet that becomes slightly hungry will hustle more and eat bet ter when fed.

## Divorces on the Want

The 416,000 marriages legally dis solved in the United States last year by divorce or annulment were one seventh below the 1947 iguro and one-third under the high recard o 020,000 in 1846.

## New Nest Saves Eggs From Breakage

Homer King, a tarmer who live near Orrville, Ohio, has Inventet \& nest that prevents newly laid sgete from becoming marked or brolen, He keeps 1,600 hens, and necesbity became the mother of his invention, he declares. II figured it wasn't good business to spend unprofitable hours cleaning my egss every day" he said. "For five years I'd been ese permenting, 1 took another year to Work out the bugs' on my eomed metal frame shaped to fit the hen's body, It is similar to those used by other poultry-equipment manutacfurers. I covered the frame with a durable liber nesting material known as sisal. When the egs is latd 18 starts to coll immediately to the back of the nest and thru an egs-shaped opening. From there it moves down a mech ramp onto a layer of fiber In the lower compartment. The. compartment has a door across the Iront so egss can be vemoved any time without disturbing the chickens:

## Oklahoma lakes Stocined

Mountain Lake at Ardmore, Okis., has received another shipment of fish Trom the Federal fish hatchery a Tishomingo. More than 10,000 blue sil perch werg added to the lakes nade recently at A rdmore City Lake and Momitain Lake The city lake has nine propaction ponds for perch located north of the dam.

## Parmers' licome Drops

Agriculture Department official entimate that the net income of farmers in the first seven months of 1949 slumped more than 10 per cent below last year's level. The officials reported that farm prices were about 12 per cent below the same period In 1948, but gross income and cash recelpts fell off ony about 10 pen cent because of increased markel Ings. In the January-May stretch this year, lowa again lopped the na lion, with receipts of $\$ 869,100,000$ from farm marketings. In that period last year it had $\$ 920,236,000$.

Sux Nays Ro Rill Ants
To exterminate a house ant col ony, it is irst necessary to kill the queen ant,' advises G. A. Bieberdorf og a ogist. Ants live in colonies and in found with many work she queens ane soldom outside the neet w If the ants re outdor the destruction mey not be too difficult However ic they are indoors be a ral problem te the exact boem Lion of the nest may not be found fon of the nest may not be round ed lor use in cilling the undectrobio ed There treatmerits are poleon baits, weatment of nests traps, bar riers poudered insecticidee and sprays. When the nest cannot be 10 cated the poison bait method the most effective of all these remedie Bleherdort explains. frowever, he adde that only individuals erporis enced in handing poisons should ite tempt to use thallium sulphate one of the poisonc that may be wed

## Unlucky Sleven

A little girl was sitting in the bua betide me. She obviously had in cold and sniffed incessantly.

Finally, when it became too tam noying, I asked: Honey, do you have a hankie?"
"Yes" she naswered with a houghty eniff, "but I don't lon things to strangers."

## Okiahoma Detectives of History Dig for Clue to Ancient Indians' Identily

W AGONER, Olla- The detective of history are searching near here for a clue to the Identity of the Indians who lived in Eastern Oklaboma 500 to 700 years ago. With pieks and paint brushes the Untversily of Oklahoma anthropology department is exploring a series of mounds on 14 Mile creek where these mysterious mound builders once had a small village.

Described by Dr. Robert E. Bell, chairman of the OU Anthropology department, as an 'important find' in the hunt for information about Oklahoma's early residents the mounds have gone unnoticed in a Negro chool yard 10 miles southeast of Wagoner for many years.

The mounds' rolling stopes have served as an ldeal playground fo pupils in the school. The site has been a favorite camping spot for fisher men over the years Even the menteers of the archeological camp find the pot an ldeal place to live out of doors.

On a steep bank of the creek, that floods never reach, the Indians buil heir village. Three small mounds comprise the buriat place for the ducien communily. Here has been found a large collection of relics in the 60 burials uneovered afier two months of work. The graves contamed pottery weapons, beads, pipes, shells and balls of galena used in making white lead paint.

One of the most important finds has been a patr of large wooden bead coated with a thin layer of copper. The copper is the type found in the Lake Suparior region, proving the Indians had a wide system of communi cation ertablished. The numerous balls of gatena or lead ore used in mak Ing paint are thought to have come front around Joplin, Mo

## ExCRLENT EXAMPLES OF POTTERY PLENTHTU

4 XCELLENT examples of pottery work are plentiful and Dr. Bell be , lieves the pieces were designed especially for burtal ceremonies. The designs are excellent and the workmanship differs greatly from that Lound in the crockery used for general cooking and storage

The principle puzale to the archeologista concerning these Indians is where they came from and where they went to. They were not here when the white man first came to Oklahoma or when the five civilized tribe were moved here

Me explained that the mounds were of particular interest since they are representalive of the eally period of this Indian culture, which seem Ingly had as its center or capital the site of the Splro mound.

If we are to determine where these Indlans came from then the oldel the site we find the better the chance we have af locating some object that will put us on the right trail," he said

So far Dr Bell has been able to determine Lhat the Indians had a rather highly developed civilzation, were not migratory and evidenty were peace (ul) people.

They must have depended upon agnicultural endeavors for part of theis support since they would have killed off most of the game during the length of time they inhabited the site if they depended upon hunting alone In addition he has found geinding stones for grain
"These Indians were probably peaceable," he said, "because we find none of the type of tomahawks or battle axes used by warlike tribes. How ver, we are finding spears and arrowheads and it is dificult to tell whether they were designed for hunting antmals or himans. A total of 23 arrow heads were found in one grave

Despite the interest the general puble displays in the burial mounds Dr. Bell contends the monnds where houses stood and the religious or temple mounds are of more interest to hifu.

Three such mounds are being excavated al this sits, which is called the Harlan site for identification purposes

## gpiritual ladoen's residence and altar

TT IS THOUGHT iliat the priest or some sueh leader lived in a house of the temple mound and conducted hit ceremonies in front of an altar like construction found in the center of the mound. An impressive en trance-hall flanked by a stone "patio" lead into the temple, which look out over what probably was the common or plaza.
If Surrounding the plaza stood the ladian houses and the diggings have produced one perfect example of their construetion.

The house is approximately 20 feet square. 14 had clay and grass wall upported by posts with fout large posts th the center to hold the roof The entrance way was $21 / 2$ feet wide and 8 feet lons.

The first place was in the center and the placenent of post holes on one side of the room wou

Dr. Bell is directing the project, which will take probably three more veeks Students from the OU Anthropology department and L. G Johnson and David Wenner, post graduate archeology students from the Universit Chicago are assisting with the work. Approximately 25 laborers have been employed to help with the digging.

The site will soon be covered by water when Grand River ls backed up behind Fort Gibson dam, In an effort to save the knowledge to be obtained from such mounds for the future the U. S. Army Engineers have aided the scientists in their efforts to uncover the siles before they are inundated.

All the relies taken from the mounds will be classlfied, studied and then turned over to the museum at the unlversity. Thly process will take Dn Bell and his depariment more than a yenr to complete.


Doctors with, twit you that love is a4 miphortant to your bally as orange juice or fresh air.

But as the chill yrows older, Whe securtu horn in alte, tion isn't enough. He must also have the kind of aeringly that money ist not riches, but money 4 . . can provile
Too often, childran grow up withone the thage they long for st the new toy, the niee sut, the hope of a college education, You ean bet that theie parents didn's pine for them to have to "to without "Often, they juse dida' plan.

The only sure way to future semfity for your family in through regular saving. And there's never lien an atra safe, and easy a way of saving as buying U. 9 So sings Bonds. 8,8 regulatly sud momatieally
If you're on a payroll, foin the Raywll Savinga Mlam If you work for yourself, joia the Bond A. Month Plan st your bank. And in ten yeara, every \$3 you've put aside will pay you a very welcowe \$4.
otutomatic saving is Sure saving U. © Slavings Bonds The Southwest Magazine Company M. I. Hat, President
IT Jonee street Frort Worth, rect


## Southwest Magazine

M. I. Mall, Publisher

TRKE MANDLELI, Edion
Editorial Offices 715 Jones Streef Fort Worth, Texas



## Adverising <br> And How li Renefits

TVERY Individual In Amerdoa L, 18 benefited by adverticing, which creates and stimulatea the flow of wealth.
Adverllsing la mais distribur thon of Information, making tif possible for Mr Average Man to be advised of material and serve ees in has leisure time.
Then, the buyer leaver Mg home with his mind usualy made up as to where he's going to do his shopping and what he's golng a purchase
The ayerage buyer and businessman doesnt edmil that advertising uffects his decision in mating purchases, but, just the same, he is alert to the liformation that the adverising brings.

Hes alert to new model oars the features In car design. The improvements in outboard Botors. Or whatever elso interests him.

Advertislig has changed the meaning of the term "wealh." In the past, It meant ACCUMU. IATION. Today, it meane FHOW.
We in America measure the good times agalnst the bad. Profperity depends upon the volume of goods llowing to the misses in ont Nation. When the volume slows down we have a recession.

A Nation sold on advertising cennot possibly mulfer a reces sion!

## Commercial Bomence

The Communists heve been howling that love In Czechoslovakia tia minted by commercialism. The Rede somelime dgo banned marxiage adverllsements from the Cgech hewspapers, Now the editorg wro Gettine lotters of complaint from both men-and wo men that thay have no chance to oblain mater. Tha Soviets denomice the practice of advertising for spouses as smachitne of The ways of capltalistic countries?

## Nudisis Bolvo Troblem

Delegates to the Americen Sun bathing Arsociation convention (b) Deer Creek Canyon, Colo., Lound a neat solution to the problem of to Peeping Tom who was spying on the nudiste through a three-foot taie. scope. They trapped him, escorted hilm out of the brush, made him tale off his olother, then invited him to stare all he wanted.

## treal Ponders Ftunre

Steel Induatry executives, who were in the dumps in July begued no business was in sight, are in a quandary now, because order bave been rolling in. They don't know how to evaluate the turn. What produotion schedulers in Pitteburgh Chicago, Dirmingham and other steel centere would like to lnow 1s: FRow much of this is real bust ness, marking a plek-up in Industriat demand, and how much in anven-tory-building in expectation of strike?

## High-Lights in the News

Pump Squeaks

-From The Dally OBlabomen.

## Lliterafo Forger

Lewis West, a 25 -year-old Mham, Flw, Negro, can't read or wite, but hold been quite a success as a forger. Arested by Government agents, he explained his method he stole U. S. checks If 0 m a mailbox, warked then with an $K$ and got obliging Helighborhood therchants to cash them. He's now doing 25 monthe In prison.

## 1. S. Tan Bill Miss Peak

Clizens of these United Stalea pald $854,500,000,000$ In Federal, state and local taxes in the fiscal year which ended last sune oo, st Mus reported by the U.S. Census uneau. The disure represents an for every Amerlean man, woman and child.

Wew Job Por Cerr clay General Luclus D. Clay, U, S . governor in Germany, has accepted 4 civilian essignment, director of a Manhatten bank, Ha is serving on the board of the Marine M

Texas Sam Rayburn Honored in Capital
Eum Raybum, Texan Congressman and speaker of the U, S. House. of Representalives, was honored in Washington reecntly, when all the sop of Lucials in the sederal government, flong with most of the lawmakers, gave him a testimonial dinner. "He is a great man, with B heart as ble as the State of Texas, dald Chief Justlce Bred Vinson.

## Strange, buitrrue

EXPERT TIPS. Two Apache Indians were hired to build an Indian pine bough oven on a movie lot In then whed. Whey held up producBoy Scout manual.

QUICK CURE. Yoshio Abe, Japanese pickpocket, complained to po lice in Kobe that his stomach ached. Tho cops gave him a dose of castor oil and recovered the stolen watch ho had swallowed

MISERY LOVES, ETC. Hiberl LeRoy MeCready of Casper, Wyo., made his getaway irom an duto smashup, but was caught when two convicts, watching from a nearby prison, reported hig license number.

NO WONDER. Wesley Brent of St. Louls, engaged in a brawl In a lavern. A week later he developed and found a. 32 slug lodged between his scalp and skull

UNLUCRY, James Inman carried his bride acioss the threshold of but slipped and broke his ankle before he could get inside the house.

WORLDLY GOODS. Willie Davis, Negro of Orangeburg, S. C, tiled \& chattel mortsage, Misting among his belongings "one wooden leg, darls brown, used by me."

Belgium Slaps at

## Russia's Big Bear

Clity offictals of Alont, Holytum have changed the post-wat ngmet of stain avonue bacte to the orde inal, st. Anna.

## 

The late Jumtloe Trante Musybive after nine years on the Bugrent Court at an amunal balary of
 It whe due his hoted.

## Tycoon's Dream Realised

The dream of a multi-millonatise came true at Centerpori, N. Y., whan the beailiful 40 -acre astate and ms . rine museum of the late willism 1 Vanderbilt war turned over to that ounty In whlch it ts looated to be used as a publie park. The properity velued at almost a million doiltase trill be maintained by a fund of tre millions more, allo left by Vandero bilt.

## Belated Pat on Back

Herbert Hoover, the onty Hewne U. s. ex-president, found Congreet durtig his admintistration anything but amiable. Belatedly, he pot : but amabie belatedy, he got pat ors on Capitol zull in the Hon's capital last month we hons capl 751 bor one te occasion of his ath birthday. Beth the Senata and House unanimoluely passed a resolution thanking ine former Chlef Executive Lor hin "Ge voted servlee to hie country and twe world.

## Side wall Grolen

Charged with stealing st bloute of cement sidewalh, John Radu and Kenneth Copham were arrertad in Axusa, Cal. Police gaid the wen planned to put the flabe In shele ous door porches.

Buys Cotilir Gutides
Aller spending two wreks puttuy his affaire In order, Mine Kontiowe of Thorold, canada, bought and pale lor a coffin and funeral. Then, peo lico report, he committed sulelde.


# Poultry Raisers 

 Keeping Books on Your Business Will Pay Bigger Dividendlss Here's Expert Advice On How to Maintain Complete RecordsTR
T is a simple matier to keep book on your farm poultry and \& meane lot to you, Kineepine boole measures your resulte acoure stely and helpe $y$ o a to avold bed prectices roflected by your ow $n$ figurges.
Tor example, nftgr. you have kept bools over a period of years, you coon learn is omyour chich-raising coste. That cheas ohleke
 fo not pay as well as quality ohleke You learn that high egg yield le mo portant. When egy prices average higher, your own figures reveal thi as an ald to prolita so that you cen establish correct practices. You sind out just how costly mortality is to your year's profite. You learn in de tall the different ltems which keep production costs lower. Your book reveal the severity of ehick losses They show that income from the cockerels 2 I Importane when you gise straight run chicks.

You soon see the blach and white that earlier ohicles pay and and that cockerels from them mean higher meat sale per 100 chicks. High lluablity, rapld growth and rapld father
Ing pay; your books prova it.
In measuring your practicen, good set of bpoks helpe you to remember closely o h o post ohlol losses can be prolded. You Jrnow that pullorum diseace coccidtosis over-crowdind and lmproper man agement are responable for much deeth loce in beby chicks. You booke phow the un ohich pullorum tocted flocke and hro bu controllins disense boses Youl find controling disease losses, you sind loo, that erowding is easily avolded capacity of avallable equipmes the capacy brooding conts a initely bo Low brood come ised th your mind as an as Heb
If you keep bools, you can cer tainly verify the faot thee high mor tality in the laylag flock is fraquently a cause of an excessive the Ventory loss. Records nhow e lower mortality loss in flooke which, are culled frequently than $\ln$ Llocks which are seldom oulled. Sometlme
your bookr hhow bixd ton layin because of conditione which migh eventually oause death, of course these conditions may not be notieed by the culler, who meroly recognlee that egs laying has ceased.

Iour books, when kept on
farm poultry from year to year will convince you of the Impor tance of high average price over a yearly period. Thie re sutts in less stress in your mind aboue low prlees and high prices, You find yourself bay lng, ${ }^{*} A$ hlgh average egg prica over a yearly pertod te the bes way to consider operations.
Farmers who 4 e ep recorde on thelr flocks know that "high egg yiela' ls not just a vague general term but something for which dofinitely to set a goal. They learn that ege seler on the average farm furnish about 70 per cent of the poultry income. They know that the in. ventory value of pullete at the start of a laying year is greater than the value of a yearling or older hens. They find out for sure that records are a good check on their manasement polleles up to date.
In betting up yous bystem on books, or bookreeping, Include the following:
Daily EsE production
Number of laying heng
Dally mortaity li layige hens
Fred eoith erge dally mide thels yeturn viked
poultry eold and value
Poultol wed at horre and whlus

For growing nocla, heep book separately on:

Number of ohfery ftertad and palue
Chick los one and value
peed sosta
$\stackrel{\text { Peed oosts }}{\text { Litter costs }}$


Miscellaneve rectpts
Simple records are mort satisfaco tory. They are easler to keep and the "why and what for'畐" are more plainly reen.

Inventory your stoch at the end of the year, and, also, your feed and equipment, Fligure the depreciation on your equipment, since this is, of course, an expense. The inventory value of stock should be at a legure representing the fals male value. fro that way, there the neceselty to sell, heavy Inventory lossee ary avoided and better booke kept.

## 

1. READIR asks for the tile oard on the use of mulphurie acid and blue vitriol and sdds an inquir concerning what may be affeotin thair hens which, she says, "the pas week have gone to the bad and drop ped off 50 per cent ln egg produc tion"

They have lont severas and wou der if sholera may be the cause. A quicts drop tn egg produo ton, usually accompanted by the appearance of some form of respiratory disaase, te one of 部 stgns of Newcastle Disease ts jloch.
If the reader's birde wore mutios ing from acute cholera, 1 belleve mise would have mentioned inding man dead on the nests or on the lioos. Those that lingered would appem drowsy and sit with ruirled zeathere ete.

Some of the sulas reraeder whald
have might be helpful in such ceseas Nevcastle disease tiow may be controlled by vaecination 5 the worls is done at she righ time.
It teomz to this writer that the reader't flock would profit mont by removal of the sick birde to separate guarters.
dhe oleaning of the house and cig. Infection of a 11 equipment belore placing clean litter would be s mose mal hanitary measure as lif delousting
at the time of handlings.
Care in keeping out blede, old ford bage and boxes, an well as outycuo pergons is needed.

Above mill maintala sood foeling practices.

UNEXPECYED. A boidup mam
 Now Orienns Eas mathon kams mede Nathenial Young, mim thandant, (tale 310 irom hinh

## This Adds Cp Ehey Thay



Can you fill in the squares with mine consecutive numbers so that when you add any three squares-actoss, down on diagonntly - the total is 33 ? See answer at botton of page.

## This Adjub



Prince Alber's cholce, crimp cut tobacco holds in the paper for laster, easier rolling of extra-mild, extra-tasty cigarettes.


READ COLORFUL HISTORY OF CATTILE INDUSTRY IN TEXAS-ON PAGE TWO

## Novel Things

## Modern Life

SUN TAN MLTER does not meas We the tan on the human body bu determines the degree of tarming onergy in elmer, sumghy or from lurt sensitive colls ad a sovice re cels under ultravia dquice. Siation berder ledricty which activt the meter

FLUSHING RACK for baby dia ers is a simple chrome plated flex ble wire brackel that snaps smo the orward par ang tolet 1 wo spring holders on, resp herest of the job.

SCVIFLE PLATES, Tor office wivel chatrs of the revolving type aro made of a rough resment plasti They frallached with cement to the bases to purect them trom shoethe naturatis lustrous thave long life and ats easivy clearied

GUARD RAILS lor a youngster' od are ulplebar deylces atiached horizontal position by metal up ights that may ba quickly clampe o the wooden ralls on each stde of he bed Easily disassembled, re of value 10 rivulere opending hight where spoulal bed for chilaren re not avalabla.

OILER FOR HOMH or office le foumtam-pen size with a transpar ent platbe container so that the level ot the on is always visible, In use, hee win on the olerns depressed Cleased Each time thit la done intla oll ls ejacted.

WINDOW OUARD of four nickel plated sfeel bers ellminatea any pos oit the easily athached fuard Which requiras no toole to install, is or stmindard steel casoment window only It is secured in position by es pansion action produced by a nut on one end of each bar

PORTABLE ELECTRIC radiato or heating rosombles on ordinar steam radiator but containa no wate ot stcam. Heating clements are full ncloset its convenient oarrying hande can be lolded over to provide a dryigg rack for small articles of

TWO MAN PUP TENT, mado o Qulon tibric, le designed lor sports men gud $1 s$ domeshaped with a peri neter of negry 20 laet, Weighing only $9 x$ pounds, It fith over a alumnum rame, making pitehing and striking the tent a matter o lew minuter, 11 koeps out wate whid and Insecte.

## Bome Bergain

When he bought m, $\$ 20$ plcture rame for $\$ 12$ John $P$. Hatgelakos di Cambridge, Mass, thought he hiod bargain. He really did. When the dust and grime were removed from the paintint in the trame it wat found to be en old painting by a Dutch master, with a value of $\$ 1.200$.

## Women Butchers

Butchering coursea of The Fem yivana stata College, State Cor lege, Pa, are not limited to male atudents. Thirteen oirls have completed training in meat cuting.

## 30,000 Butfons

Mrs F. T Berlin, Ky, has a collection of 30.000 butlons, no two alike, Her ambition - 100,000 mis mated buttons.
-PAGE EICHT-

## Temping Dishes

RANTED THAT a good working Knowledge of cookery helps lay sold foundation for a happy home, how is the bride to get this
hoowledge? She has to practice on knowledg
romebody

That is true. But she would not get into an zutomobile and start ou through trafic to learn how to drive ith absolutely no instruction
The risk may be equally grave 1 she goes into the kitchen completely incuored, and attempts to prepar peraments is pretty lisble to pocu peramenta ${ }^{\text {per }}$ prety liable lo occu pothe 1 harder on dispo, than as that indise with allack or maigestion
ith an ass of line books on the subject, there is little excuse ir t a Iftehen should be one or preterably two cook books, ever reads lor ref erence.

PAN BROILED CHOPPED STEAK
ds pound beef round, chopoed tine teaspoon salt
teaspoon black pepper
taspoon kitchen bouqu
1 tablespoon softened butten
Mis chopped meat, salt,
gradually beat in 2 tablespoons sugar and fold into hot tapioca mixtura. Add vanilla, cool awhile, then place in refrigerator until chilled.
Serve In small \& lass compotes. topped with peach slices and whipped cream.
A ne w product which dispenses whipped eream should be a boon to cooks in places where cream sours $s 0$ quickly in warm weather. This cream product comea already, sweetened and flavored with vanilla, sealed with a harmless gas in a can which in the ordnary reirlgeratoe Keeps it a wee
condition.

SQUARE BUTTERSCOTCE 3 cups brown sugar
$21 /$ cup shorteni
8 eups f
1 teaspoon vanilla
2 teaspoons baking powder
t/a teaspoon salt

## 4 cup pecans

Melt shortening, add sugar, and when lukewarm beat in eggs one at \% time. Sift flour, salt, and baking powder and add to egs minture. Add Vanilla and chopped pecans. Pour Into large shallow pan, or 2 smaller pans, lined with greased waxed paper. Bate at 350 degrees sor while still hot. Cool and store in cooki jar or tin bok. These keen well, so there is no need cutting down the recipe. They will be nice to have on hand for future desserts. or to serve friends who drop in to see your new home.

## Cappor Edits Agnim

Probably the first yournallst to return to newspapering after 80 years of congressional service, Ar thur Capper, 84, of Topeka, Kan, is usually found behind his oversized desk every day, A former Kansas Senator, he left his typewriter In 1918 when voters sent him to Washington, there he served the people for 30 consecutive years. And last sutumn there was litle doub Caxsans to Capper back to begin his thirty-nisst, but they, he had declded to retire.

Making Cthe People Hap, ${ }^{\text {s }}$ Glorious wat

## B JANE RACE

Sue's a soft volced, smiling troubemaker" sald a Girl Scout leader about the brightest child in her Poor
Poor sue, 11 someone doesn't get her onto the right track she'll grow up to be the kind of woman who is most leindly described as having sharp tongue,
There's at leam one such woman in almost every sroup-the Woman who spoils small Trumplas lor others, whe reminds them of things her would ike to lorget, who has a habis of introducing a painful converstlon with the most innocent ounamry question.
The sad thing ls that such women have the same knack for knowing what others are leeling as do the most charming aand agreeable of men
But they use the knack in the wrong way Knowing how otherg eel, they use the knowledge to hurt and dellate, to take the other person
wn a notch or lwo.
Whereas. the charming woman uses her knowledge of other peopla lipt lght word, to make an accomplishhan it to smoth troubl war nd la, thaters nd take lie sting
se'g careless remak
It ean be a wonderful gift or terrible curse-the ability to
put yourself m another's place
eeling.
eelling
When it's used to deflate and ancture the ego of others, to probe ar seasive spots in their naBy it 18 a real curse
Dut 1 people happier and more pleased with thel iu, rewarding gift:
That's a lesson mothers can leach heir daughters - not byे lectures, but by example

When you wamt to eell somethlseg. of Columins of the Southwexi Magaino.

TOSSED SAIMAD
We tised lettuce, fomato quarters and shiced peeled cuccimbers, but you make up your own combination of getables.
For cressing a salad for lwo, rub teaspoon of sugar into ${ }^{2}$ teraspoon mbistar, add $1 / 6$ teaspoon sall and ? tablespoon of cider vineger; then 1 ta foblespoons salad oll, whipping with vegetables in bowl, fos lightly and erve at once.
A crisp tossed salad to slart your neal acts as an anpetizer, and glve tive before being consumed.

PEACH COMPOTA
Recipe makes enough tapioca ream for four dishes, so you may hex ( night).

## egg

2 cups milk
teaspoon salt
3 tablespoons minute laploca
5 tablespoons sugar
sliced peaches
Whipped crcam
Mix esg yoke wilh sriall anoun I mik in top of double boller, add salt and the minute lapions Cugat and stri over medium heat until mixtive comes to a fin bubbling boll (takes from 5 to 8 minues). Reniove at once from flame and place over hot water in lower part of double Beat egs while untll foamy, then


| or |
| :---: |
| or nievest |
| to |
| YOUNG |
| FOLKS |
| $\vdots$ |

THE FLOP RAMIEY
๑- $\because$
-:
-\%
By Swan

## Wyoming Boasts World's Danger on Largest 'Drive-In' Zoo <br> Halif-Shell

## Wilderness <br> Hriendship

$I^{\text {E }}$F Yoad happen to stop along the road near Moran, W yo, and a dere
walks up and sticks its head in the window of your car, dont be tro surprised. Chances a re you will have wandered into
Here 400 ncres have been set up as one of the worlds largest drive-in

keeps the anmals always within bight of motorists. Adjacent to the 173,000-acre Jackson Hole National Monument area, it contains the big. gest assortment in one spot of the great s a me animals of the West Deer are probably the tamest ally lope, ell and moose also roam freely In the area.

## Whey Can't cscape

Designers of the park wanted to establish a spot where widlife could live unnolested by hanters' bullets. They waited a place where tounists could see Americas vanishing biggame animals in their natural habit tat.
To bring tourists as close as posible to the animals, they crossed the 400 acre lenced in area with several roads. An ingenious device keeps the animals from escaping, even though the roads have no gates, at the point where the road begins, its surface becomes a crisscross of mooth limbers, easy to drive over but impossible for an animal to trayerse.

Right from the road fourses can glimpse an antelope feeding in front of a bison herd 50 pards away. Some 80 kinds of large Western mammals have been clude elle, buffalo, moose, Westen whitelail and mule deer and pronghorn antelope.
Always a center of altention is the baby-animal pen. The spindly-lessed, awkward young antelope prove rresistible to children. They are kept four months on a bottle, weaned and let so to Join the herd, where they soon lose all signs of ever havlug been held captive.
A buttalo basking in the sun is a common sight. Some enthusiastic tourists insist on fetting out of their cars and though not vicious, butfaloes are def-
attely wid animals. They have been When aroused

He Was Too sxelied
Camer fans have a leld day, 100. Once tast summer a huge moose noved into the liver for a arms. An moubt to see tha droms of close fill off the moose's antlers but later he lound in his setement hed been Ooting be canem at ove nose Specdiest American tooted animal the promghon n ratelope is easy to spot in the area. When is easy to spot in the area, when alarmed, he twons tall and runs, charting lis zigzag course The Jackson Hole arca
ng pround today tor the largest herd of cik in the United States. Whinter feeding of hay gives these animals an advantage in surviving Westorn winters. Many of the rarer forms of American wildile are permanent esidents or migratory visitors. Among them are bighom sheep, black and grizily bears, golden and bald eayles, Canada geese and ospreys. This region is literally the ast American stronghold for some of these species.

## What Sports

## Do You Like?

Last year Americans bought more than $318,000,000$ tickets to walch ten kinds of sports events. Which are he most poputat
To ser if your preferences mateh those of fans as a whole, number yelur cholces , orat below, then look on page 12 for he answer,

> Sport. Choice No.
> BASEBAL
> FOOTBALL
> HORSE RACING
> TENNIS
> MCE HOKEY
> AUIO RACING
> GOLE
> TRACK, FIELD
> CK, FIELD

(Answers on Page 11)

## Rorn on Lawm

In what she thought was plenty of time Mrs. Ernest Boekolf and her husband left their home, In Columbus, 0 ., to go to a hospital, late at night, They even rang the bell at the front door of the institutionbut too late. Mrs. Eoekhorf gave birth to a son on the hospital lawn.

## pedtraced

11 happened during a baseball game in Moline, M1. Fifteen balh towels - rented ior the playerswere stole

In the pear industry you dive
In the E
horcunes, tha
knows
misfortuye
gers. Ther
and there is mans perpetur ber panion, accident And there are the The glant Tridacha clan if odeat 1y mantrap with
Amost perfectl
yardlong shells open
or prey. A distubancer in
mity will bring a quater of shell down on the intruder, liol Ing him until he drowns of sutloea divers who resurted

## away them own limbs to

## away from the clans fore then

 when help from the surace corld not be summonedOne day a drer in fall equipequatmen,
Pacific coral rect 1 ang along Paclic coral ref of peall shells, sudtente the con gave why beneam lim. he ron bar he had beea usine oed out of his homit A stmong current lifted him and ulated hin aboatt.
In a moment he was llat on has back. A giant clam held his air hose and lielme in its tatal grip He wa him on the surface and the ar in his helmet would last outy eight minntes!
But the Kanaka who was tending Shorty from the diving boat was uddenly a nd do line had je ken suddeny and ominously inghe
hands, he knew there was trouble hands, he knew there was trouble the grath his Seizing an aye he plunged into the sea to do batle he prunged into the

At the bottom of the sea, the Kanaka found Shorty lying on Bubblers flowing from his hee fiet indicated that he weas still met nalcated hat he was sud breathing, but he knew he yoult ot last much longer. The Ka naka worked f a ft and nard born cariliage of the mighy shell. At last he freed the hap less diver.
When they were safely back on deck and breathing easier, they were able to figure out what had saved the closing of the current caused by washed Shorty out han, way At hed Shoryy out or harms fallen batween the shells holding them open iust far pough to save his lines from being severed, Shorty wined his brow He was the luckies diver living-at the moment. From the boote Strange Sea Shells and Thent stories; L. C. Page ${ }^{2}$ Co.
 Worheth Mimpesola Aby Sorenson undble to rum his trip Die fie lone some days, were by buyned tone lalled mer a back aind fwo does wown H rom a splut thee neas hus chin. Dire hugst had forced amment enture batco. humara bint hade. the noselessty Guite ut on the suow The mo eagea tombard Sine tentatiely at the candy Come un, King. and sut a piece he pithed out anober piece and andr, the time clowe to the cabin Thec more squares of tudge brough the der within a lew feet of the winतow add at last he look a piece from That was the beginime of a last me tremadhips

This was the story abe whe us as he suded our fishmes pariy up to ar a later, ha all hoped the neer would
But it was not 1 mel the third day Atter our arrival hat old King show edty One of the does na, still with towed the pair

Walel this' Abe cmled io as, and curamig a suliall bag of the cumb. The doe boumited into The thetertyrowth and the fawn Hhated, but the buck stood motiomless. Abe held or a plece of candy and moved closer. Scomas later King vas eatling Trom Abe's hand, and the trapper was mbbing the shedding
Back in the cabin we gazed on in Wonder But to Abe and old King It was Just one of those strange, Mexplicable widerness iriendehipg that sonetimeg exist between man and beast-Carlos Vinson in Coro net.


PAGE NLND

## Things of Interest to the Ladies

PATTERNS
HOME
SWERT
ноМЕ

Hy Miny Hous

Those en me thivder ood out llitis donl leave ur. it the dark say more One bumpy tobog gin down his aneme aties hil rim to fishlichts ehoted Mashlights strategially placed
The first hue of course wemt on
shell at the lop of the cellar

starded but lon re-
as an emergency
in thit tamily
ryay necesg-
tot have to grope around for them The hows curcent goes off
Ours ara the kind
an the dark, they have cort hide asee that, hey have hmmous sone. Tha featime is a blessing when therre's a nightime emergency in the ohildren's room $/$ lust open my eyes. Grab the glowne flashlight prese the Bytieh, and rwing into action
A dropped flashight wont etare E conflegration, so its safer now When Jim goes rummagmy afound In thote storage bur at the dimend of tha basement And I can: rememow when 1 Tast hear an explosive backed stm guew. For gond lurarter we keep anoll-

 what fishime anound on shmes as in rorness helped by chate hobers.

Alos, wy mind ls a lot more at Bed when theres an expedtion to We lar teacles of the atter theres Toporndere et when betom of the fopy, gide even when Petty and Prut
dence use it to signal out the attre Nhatow lo complain lty a sate pastme gest workout is Mre one bedde back doore 11 gudes our way to the grage, to che garpage pal and to the back why Jum homes its quite
 duhle patch down in the courses of the sard

TMELY SNITCH A thet broke tnto Salesman, Clinton Lewis car in alno burislar alams.


Southwost Magezine Co., TIS Jones St, Fort Werth, Tesees —PAC点TEN

HANKY TRICKS


BY MPS ANNE CABOT
Here is a handkerchiel blouse you an make yourself for praclicall pennes) that will be peas-n-a pod -h any of the lovecy and fantastic ally expensive handmades you ve admired th slick magazines and smart shops. The cost of the blouse depends on how much you pay fo he hindkerchef., Its that simple he blouses pichred were mad rom On, ost less than $\$ 4.00$
Patern No 5997 consists of lissue patrem for both styles illistrated hal regurements, sevin, and find Ing directions.
Send 20 c in COINS, your nume address and PATTERK NUMBER to -NNE CABOT. Southwest Magazine 1150 Ave Amercas. New York 19

## Buck Conquers Concer

Faned for bringing wid aminals baik allve from the jungles of the world, hueky Frank Buck recently Won his most important battle wilh a dangerous foe. Now in India fillmIng a wildife movie, Buck in his gexters seems to radiate vitalty and heath $\mathrm{k}, \mathrm{t}$ whin the last three years doctors thought Buck was oomed.
Following an automoble crash h Chergo in October, 1946, which Trished, his chest and injured his spine, It way discovered that Buch had cancer of the lungs.
Geancer of the lungs is a difficult ype of the disease to cure. He had a 100 to 1 chance to pull through. Frends stared the pity at the siek Frank Buck, who looked weak and haggard. Doctorima hunt he was hrough wild animal hunting.
Then in December. 1947 , Dr. Herbert wham Meyer operated on him would not give up the fight and began to respond to X-rays with a rib removed and a collapsed lung today he shows little cien of his lung fatal he shows litlesesign of hig nearfatal lliness. Hele back In him fay. nothing fir her

## New Styles im Protection



OREN the hid of the new cedar chests for moth-protected storage of voolens and linens.
Yesterday's homemaker stored away valuable woolens and linens secure in the knowledge that her cedar thest would offer the utmos in protection.
Today, her daughter not onl stores in safety - but in style.
The modern cedar chest is a smart 1y-designed article of furniture that Iive place almost anywhere in the home It is capable of harmonizing with most fumiture in both styling and veneer

The homenaker has a wide selec fion of styles. At a recent show in Whe Chicago Furniture Mart more thar 60 new cedar chest models were introduced, ranging from replicas of early American Salem chests to modern atility plece employing. new and interesting treatment of plain red cedar as a finish.
Modern styling predominates the new lines and many of the models have been fashioned especially for the small apartment or home. And


CLOSCD, the new chesty harmon ize with all lurniture, are at "home" in any decor.
through design, the function of the cedar chest is beins expanded be yond that of mere storage spacs One new chest in rroneh Provin cial design provides all example of delidery wed chest offer decorative beauty as well as ideal moth-protected storage It can serve as a window seat ot may be used as a buffet server - the latter especially useful to the housemte living in cramped quartors.
Other period styles laclude Queen Anne chests, and various models pat. terned after Colontal and Early American chests, for the moder in $y$ ried styles and weneers-limed otk being among the popular fin ishes
As a matter of fact today's homemaker will fint avalable cedar chests for every room but the kitchturn ont a small one for the nursery.

## YOU TELH ON YOUREELE-Poem of MHE MOMt

You tel on yourself by the friends you scek,
the very manner In which you speak:
the way you use your lelsure lime,
By the way you spend eneh dollar utell what you are by the things you wear.
By the sort of things about which you care,
sy the kind of things that make you
laugh
You toll what By the things of when you like to talk;
By the manner in wrleh you take defeat,
And especially by the way you eat By the books yor choose from the whl-filled shel

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { thousands } \\
& \text { yourself. }
\end{aligned}
$$

So there really limt a bit of sense In keeping up



## Wirth of Imfletion

A motorist, driving through Texas a few years ago, stopped by a wayike farm and said that he would the farmer handed to him saying Four pounds- $\$ 1.20$
Only 30 cents a pound?" asked the customer ingredulously.

Yep," replied the farmer, "prices are born out here but rased somewhere else

## Come Clean

Elizabeth, 6, had beet insisting that her mother let leer war a clean dress every morning Her mother protested that
Elizabeth looked at her reproach fully and said. It's not that I mind fily and said, its not that 1 mind wearing a mussed dress, but I d hat the teacher to think I had a lazy ominy
Marps or Horse Opere dohnny said, Daddy my Sun-
day school teacher says that if Tm a fay school teacher says that if Y 'm a good boy LH go to heaven Is that right?"
His tather answered: That's right, son.
"Well", continued Johnny, "rou said if I was good 1 could so to the movies, Now what I want to know is, who's telling the truth?
Answers to sports quiz
(Questions on Page 8)
The following figures show tickets sold and per cent of total admissions for ten sports In 1948, providing the answers to the sports Quiz on Page 9:


## ANERUCAS PINEgT

Film Finishing
Why pay more- when you gel
the finest at Studer's? Any 6 or 8 exposure roll doveloped and
printed - only
2511 Qougel
Studer's Daled
Art Panel Prints. Clearer Beculi hully hinished

## STUDER'S

DATED ART
PAMRE BNIMTS
© Dectle 10 gise

- Embessed Trame

Lile panels

- Olear-GEILlant

Wrap exposed rolle $\ln$ wrapping paper. Exclosi 254 coin Twim eudd, Ho with
string. Writo your name, addrese cloarly. Uno 3e Portage

Understandabla
Last summer our little girl was ust learning to tell time. One day we passed a clock with Roman num erals:
Puzzled, she looked up and exclaimed, I can't tell what that one
cruse it's all elevens."

"It certainly isn't idle rumiort. . I've never been
so busy sprectivg one in my life.

## Ionghora Steex Symbol of Texas. Birthplace of U. S. Cathe Trade

(Starts on Page 2)
Range animals soon leadred to re spect these barriers and the new fangled fences were rapidly adopted by Texas catlemen, In 1884, the tre mendous XIT ranch enclosed 3,050 . 000 acres.
When the large ranches were fenced, complications arose. Many had enclosed State school lands or property belonging to the railroads, for surveys had not been the ordex of the day. There was a continuation of the strife caused earlier by the "nesters"-the ranchmen's name for the farmers when they fenced their small holdings.

## Fence-Cutlint Wax

The rence-cutting war was a stormy interlude in the cattle indusstry This conflict between the cat le kings on one side and the farmars and sheep ranchers on the other brousht bloodshed from 1874 until 1884 when 1 law painst fence cut ting was passed
During the "war," ranchers ortanized for their protection the Stocl Ralsers Association of Northwest Tesas. which today is the Texas and Southwestern Cattle Raisers Association.
Ranchers who had fences needed less help to handle their herds; the great tract were divided into paslures, and grass was conserved by range rotation. The herds were separated into breeding groups and better stock was produced. Thus, the longhorn steer was doomed, makins way for $s$ better animal. Within a tew years, Jonghorns were so scarce hat moos collected them.
As the larmery nivanced west wert across juxed, renchmes aud
denly found their land valuable and sold it, or they foun

Cowman' Etronghold
The trans-Pecos region, and the exreme western plains became the stronghold of the cowmen, Here the industry still thrives.
In 1906 the peak of production was reached with $0,500,000$ hetd of cattle. By 1919 the number had decreased to $5,318,000$. An abrupt increase was shown from $1930-35$, chielly because of the reduction of cotton acreage. Whereas in the days of the open range, all cathe were range-fed, the introduction of barbed wire necessitated the increasing practice of torage feeding, and with limited range facilities in large areas, many ranchmen turned to raising their own forage crops,
This circumstance bas resulted in the newer type of rancher who 18 both cattleman and farmer.
The cattleman stin wears the tengallon hat and high-heeled boots but he is a businessman, and his acreage, although smaller than in the early days, pays larger dividends because one Heteford steer brings on the market more than the price of moro Than a score of longhorns
The cowboy also has changed. 130 oils windmills and keeps fences in repair. He rider in an automobile. often with his horse in a trailer, snd oometimes flles his own airplane. Even the dutles of the fence rider (the ranch hand who examines and repairs lences) aro performed more rapldly by ured of notor vehicles and airplaned.
But the Lexar cowhand, whe the puncher, is sult he seme st heart-
the range is his home.

CLASSIFIED ADS
swine


WOR SALE
 in whe

 BUSINUSS OPYORTUNITIES
 $=2=-2=$


## 



## Belgign Shrine

At a croseroads near on infamous lield outside Malmedy, Belghm, stands a simple little shrine with a lons, earing wall extending out fom it The chrine is a litbute from the Buluans to the 137 Americang who were mashacred by a Nazl pent ger bettation in the fleld Deec 17 , 1944 The wall contains slate plagues bearing the names of the victme



OHF YHESE SVOL GHMAB4
-PAGE ELHYEN


## Lack of lodine Considered Chief Cause of Simple Goiter

Simple goiter is a disfiguring swellIng of the thyroid gland at the front of the neck. Persons who live in the Rocky. Mountam States, the Creat Lakes Basin, the Upper Mississippt Rher there is lute nturd todino where there is litile natural lodine In the food or water are subject to goiter if they do not add lodite to


Eversone in a
non-lodme area
should use iodia ed sult, The lodne the body predinary rationg of iodiged salt
Gicient But urat neient But hat
amonm is doras or bolime
 Cemmires ago the rantr Geeks Winh iodine comtent and fed the 1814 ho ghever, was hie exece rela frishiv betw cen wdite thd setpe
discovered in that rear the nature of the meenal ser that herper by deremured by chenical amaly.

When the body bloes rot biable to prodtes its normat amom ot tuyroxin and emarges in ute ap parent effort the make us formatan con tluyes, swelling of the neek becomes noticeable, And the, goter, phat breathing or swallowing

Consumme iodine will not cure simple goiter one It has developed blgger. The amount of fodine need d by pe amowi or hoame reed Too much lodine has goner varles ful nes 100 1it1e and only a on deter litue, and only 4 doctor Therefore while the right amoum. iodized sit to prevent gotter lo us on who has preven golter, a per should consull his doctor small goite should consult his doctor immediate Iy about his particular case.

There are three crifical periods whon goiter is most apt to develop -during letal life, during adolescense, and during pregnancy and lec
-PACR TWELVM

## Dream Hard on Toes

When 剒, t, (Pete) Muler, 77 , of Boonville, lad, drove off a dog that attacked him he kicked at the hound and nissed.
That night he dreamed that the dog was aflacking him agaln. Once more he kicked at it. Wis foot hit a wall, and he broke two toes. Me had to see a doctor.
tation, Golter develops more fre quently in girls aud women than in boys and men.
It is particularly important for the expectant mother who lives in an area where goiter is commen to consut her doctor tbout her lodine re quirements

Clllaren who have not recely ed an adequate supply of iodine are most likely to show the effect of this deficiency during adolescence. Girls are particularls prone to develop goller at this period
Development of a sught enlarge ment of the thyrof during preg but gily a doctor can tell whether Doe entargement is normal or whem. er it IS He begiming of a serions

## Seek Sata on Chosts

Wanted Information about any Shost-lke phenomena that noy be president of the Society for Para president or the Society for Para psychology, in washington, $0 . C$.
said lie soclety would itse to know about ant plenomena goins on in your neighborhood that can't be exyolained by the ordinary laws o phymed by the wants to observe them if theyre continuing, and to recelve a detailed report about them if they've stopped. Such reports may they ve stopped, Such reports may provide a clue to some common ele ment that may throw light on th cause, Darnell said

## Mors ARom Syving

House un - American Activitie testimony on Communist Infiliration at vilal Berkeley, Calif, radiation research laboratory during war. It will detail two attempts by alleged Rede to obtaln secret atomic information, and one "positive cane of Soviet suplonase."

## Oddiniss - <br> Weather Should Determine Diet

The amount of energy you use, not the weather, determines the amount of food you need
Whalebone comes from the skin lining the mouth of the whale, and is not true bone
Jupiter, the largest planet moving around the sun, is more than 1300 imes blgger than the earth.
It is estimated that 100,000 specles of plants would virtually dis. appear if there were no bees.
Ice for prserving perishables was used by the ancient Egyptians, Greeks and Romans.
The lice cap covering Greenland is estimaled to be 5,000 feet thick. In Japan, the fan is regarded as an emblem of life.
Porvidge is known to people In Ireland as "stir-about.

## Cooling with Crysta

Army, Navy and Aif Force cooks soon may be cooking with highHequency sound waves generated by a quartz crystal-sounds pitched so high human ears, cant hear them General Electric's doing the re search.

## Navy's Powder Key Stores Ammunition

Occupying an area more than twice the slze of New York Cly'e Manhattan Island, the hevyre am muniton depot at McAlatere, Orla. ansembles, stores and prenorves an munition in more than 2,000 storag magerines The base 1 s one of cour similar units in the United states.

Most of the storage naregetmes loolt Mee Igloon eoverce whth erass. They flof the countryside like the pattern of a polka Not lle, storing the navy's vartoug sized shells, rockets, depth bombs antl mines.
So that the powder in the shells won't break down during the lons storage, each magazine'g temperature is kept at about 80 degrees Many of the shells were made for tho First World War and many more for the last war.
To maintain the base, the navy employs 1,400 civilian workers. In peak production-during the Sec. ond World War - 8,700 was the top Ilgure. Approximately 164 naval Ggurers and enlisted men direct the base's activities

The 4,965 acres wheh com prises the base were acquired from about 75 Oklahomans during the early days of the war at an average of $\$ 15$ an acre. Construction of the $\$ 75,000,000$ prostect began in August, 1942, and was completed lin May of the following year.
A magazine explosion, in Decemoer, 1944 , has been the only one on the base. But that one-tis cause us still unknown-kilied 11 persons. The most important word on the base is safety. Il has to be be ause the workers know that chances can't be taken. Everything is done, as the workers pul it, with an "easy does It' attitude

## Don's 3 ent on Th Tis:

If you're tempted to bet on wheth er a tomato is a vegetable or a fruit, don't do it. You might have difficulty settling the argument. Take the word of the National Geographic society that the tomato is legally a vegetable, but botanically a fruit No less an authority than the United States supreme court ruled in 1893 that the tomato is a vegetable. Bolanists, however, define the tomato as a fruit, and, what's more, also classify such other vegetables' as green beans, peas and peppers as fruits.

## Sig Crop Soreccist

Cood weather and better farming practices promise to produce the Georgia history The outlook for cot-ton-another major crop-is not so stood. The crop reporting service said boll weevil attacks will considerably reduce the acre yield of the staple

## Grain Storage

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