

SANTA ANNA NEWS

"He Profits Most Who Serves Best"

VOLUME LXIII

SANTA ANNA, COLEMAN COUNTY, TEXAS, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1938

NUMBER 173

School Opening Monday, Faculty Complete

Emzy Brown Elected President OF Brotherhood

The 11th annual session of the "Brotherhood Jubilee" of District 16 came to a close Tuesday night. They met at the Lake Brown-wood Baptist Encampment grounds. The number registered for the meeting was 1,027. Many attended one or more sessions who did not register.

In the closing business session, Mr. Emzy Brown, of the local Baptist Church, was elected president for the coming year. Mr. Brown has been active in this encampment all through its history and will make a great president.

Members of the local Brotherhood prepared and served the barbecued beef to over 1000 men Monday, and there seemed to be a unanimous statement among them, "that the barbecue was the best they had ever tasted." About forty men from Santa Anna attended this great Jubilee.

Local Teacher Attends State Conference

Approximately five hundred teachers attended the State Conference for homemaking teachers held in San Antonio from August 23 through August 27. Mrs. Earl McQueen, local homemaking teacher, attended the conference. The theme of the conference was "Strengthening Family Living Through Homemaking Education."

Main speakers through the conference days were Dr. R. H. Montgomery, University of Texas economist; Dr. Bernice Moore, Consultant of the State Board of Vocational Education; Dr. G. C. Matthews, Dean of Teacher Education, North Texas State Teachers College; Mrs. Joseph M. Perkins, member of the State Board of Vocational Education; and Dr. L. D. Haskew, Dean, School of Education, University of Texas.

Homemaking education today is no longer a course in foods and clothing, alone, but every phase of family life is included in the program. Not only girls, but boys as well, need training in Homemaking. Dr. Bernice Moore stated that you need not be alarmed if you walk into the classroom of the modern school and find boys and girls discussing the problem of a family living, instead of a segregated group sewing on a dress or in the food laboratory making white sauce. Acquiring skills in food and clothing is only a means to an end.

Area meetings were held Friday morning and consultation centers were open for teachers Friday afternoon.

M & W In Coleman To Have Exhibit

The M and W Furniture in Coleman will begin an exhibit this week and will continue on through the next several weeks in their store. They will connect one of their deep freeze boxes, put in frozen foods and vegetables, fruits, meats and other eatables, and will leave the box so visiting patrons may see for themselves what the box can do.

Elsewhere in this issue of The News, M and W have an ad explaining the details.

Sales pads at the News Office.

Re-Burial Services Held Sunday For Doyle R. Baird

Funeral services were held at the First Baptist Church Sunday, August 29, at 4:30 p. m. for Doyle R. Baird, whose body arrived Saturday morning from San Francisco, after a stay of 2½ months there.

Rev. C. H. Carroll of Talpa officiated, assisted by Rev. M. L. Womack of Santa Anna.

Doyle was born in Coleman County on April 12, 1919, and continued to live in this vicinity until he enlisted in the Armed Forces. He attended Santa Anna schools and joined the Navy in 1939; after three years of service he was transferred to the Merchant Marines. He lost his life in falling over-board from an oil tanker on April 26, 1943.

The body was recovered by an escort ship, and was buried on the Arubia Island. Later it was moved to Porto Rico and from there, was shipped to San Francisco.

He is survived by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Baird of Santa Anna, five brothers, W. A. Henry of Coleman, J. W. Baird, Oxford, Miss., C. A. and T. D. Baird of Olive Branch, Miss., and R. C. Baird of Santa Anna, three sisters, Mrs. O. B. Yancy, Brownwood, Mrs. O. D. Smith, Oxford, Miss., and Mrs. R. L. Ruthe, Lambert, Miss.

Full military services were held at the cemetery, with the Coleman and Santa Anna American Legion conducting.

Pallbearers were ex-service-men Ray Owen, Carson Horner, Calvin Campbell, J. G. Williamson, Cliff Herndon and Wayne Whitley.

Wright's Funeral Home of Coleman had charge of arrangements.

Bill McDavid New Manager Of Mack's Plumbing Shop

Bill McDavid, well known in Santa Anna, will be the new manager at Mack's Plumbing Shop, and invites your patronage. Bill has been the manager of the Queen Theatre for the past 2½ years.

Mr. and Mrs. McAden will operate their shop in Big Lake, but will continue this shop under the same name.

Elsewhere in this issue of The News, both the outgoing manager and the incoming manager have a message for you.

Mr. and Mrs. Sam McCracken and Mrs. Dessie Ewing of Waco are here visiting with their sister and husband, Rev. and Mrs. C. A. Oliver. The McCrackens and Mrs. Ewing will take their mother, Mrs. Mary C. Triplett, who has been here visiting in the Oliver home for the past few months, home with them. From Waco, Mrs. Triplett will go to Florida, and then on to Miami, Fla., where she will make her home.

Mr. and Mrs. H. B. Thompson of Dallas is visiting her mother, Mrs. Ed Baxter. She and Mr. Thompson just returned from California, where she has been attending school, working towards her master's degree.

Bobby Joe and Virginia White of Fort Worth came Monday and are visiting their grandmother, Mrs. H. M. Smith. Their parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. I. White will come for a week-end visit.

Rites For O. B. Smith Held Monday At 4:30

Funeral services were held at the First Baptist Church Monday afternoon, August 30, at 4:30 for Obra Benton Smith of Lubbock, who was burned to death there about 1:30 Sunday morning.

A Plains funeral car brought the remains to the Hoch Funeral Home Sunday afternoon, who then had charge of the arrangements.

Rev. M. L. Womack officiated at the service.

The deceased was a son of Mr. and Mrs. L. D. Smith of Coleman, and was born in Comanche County on May 23, 1912.

He was married to Christine Buse on February 13, 1936. To this union was born four children: Elizabeth Christine, O. B. Jr., Margaret, Jene and Janice Sue. The widow and the four children survive. Other survivors are the parents, six brothers and two sisters.

Mr. Smith became a member of the Baptist Church at an early age.

The accident, which took his life, occurred when he was leaving Lubbock driving a transport gasoline truck. In meeting another truck on the road, he pulled too far to his side, turning the truck over in the ditch, and the flames, which immediately enveloped, took the life of the driver and destroyed the truck.

Pallbearers were Bill McCreary, John Dyer, Marshall Alton, Arthur Nolen, Wesley Smith and Grady Buse.

Flower bearers were Mrs. John Dyer, Mrs. Marshall Alton, Miss Winnie Smith, Miss Ovis Smith, Miss Alene Smith, Miss Lou Ellen Smith, Miss Moris Smith and Mrs. Bill McCreary, Mrs. Neeley Evans, Mrs. Luther McCreary, Mrs. Roy West, and Mrs. Jimmy Client.

Fellow-workers and friends of Mr. Smith from Lubbock were honorary pallbearers. They were Kenneth Bray, Norman Ward, B. S. Stubbs, Russell Alvord, A. G. Beesinger, M. D. Scott, J. G. Kimberlin, Pleas Stampton, Raye Perkins, E. D. Buck and J. A. Fortenberry.

Presbyterians Use New Building

The U. S. A. Presbyterian Church bought a building some months ago from Camp Bowie, which was moved onto their lot just south of the church building. Much work has been done arranging the building with kitchen and other features, for entertaining and serving.

The work is about complete and the building was used for the first time Sunday, when, after church services, a basket dinner was served in the building. After dinner, the recently organized Presbyterian Youth Fellowship held their meeting, and the members of the church held a business meeting.

The congregation is looking forward to entertaining the Brownwood Presbytery, which meets with them September 9th, and by that time, the building will have all facilities for serving the 100 visitors expected.

Mrs. Lula Taylor returned Monday from a visit since last Thursday with her son, I. O. Taylor and family of Brady. On Saturday, August 28, she observed her 73rd birthday and enjoyed a fine birthday dinner prepared by her daughter-in-law.



Mr. R. K. Green

announces this week that the Santa Anna Schools are prepared to open the 1938-39 term Monday morning, September 6. Mr. Green is starting his second year as Superintendent of the Santa Anna Schools.

According to his announcement, a general assembly will be held at the High School auditorium at 9:00 A. M. for all students in both Ward School and High School. All parents are invited to attend this general assembly with your children. Rev. T. M. Gillham, pastor of the First Baptist Church, will be the principal speaker for the opening exercises.

The remainder of the opening exercise will consist of the introduction of the new teachers, announcements concerning what rooms the Ward School students will occupy, and what their teachers will be, and announcements concerning the Lunch room and other announcements of general interest.

When the general assembly is over, the Ward School students will go directly to the Ward School building and report to their class rooms, where they will be issued their books. Parents are welcome to go with the students to their classrooms.

Regular classroom work will begin for both Ward School and High School on Tuesday morning. All High School students will be registered Monday after the general assembly.

It is expected that the lunch room will be in operation on Tuesday, Sept. 7. The lunch room has been completely re-decorated on the inside and meets with all the State requirements. Prices will be the same as last year, 25 cents per meal with milk and 20 cents per meal without milk. Parents are cordially invited to visit and inspect the lunchroom at any time.

Teachers in the Ward School will be Mr. Frank Huggins, Mrs. Cullen Perry, Mrs. J. Frank Turner, Mrs. Maude Harris, Alta Lovelady, Mrs. J. H. Martin, Mrs. Buelah Sparkman and Frankie Holt.

Mr. Frank Huggins comes to Santa Anna from Proctor, Texas. He comes here well recommended and is a graduate of Howard Payne College. He and his wife arrived here this week.

Teachers in the High School will be Supt. R. K. Green, Principal, Mr. Cullen Perry, Mrs. Maud Evans, Mrs. I. Williamson, Mrs. Earl McQueen, T. K. Martin, A. D. Pettit, D. W. McBride, and Mrs. Juantis Lawson, who was added to the staff Tuesday of this week.

Mrs. Lawson comes to Santa Anna from Brownwood and will teach in the English department.

First Football Scrimmage Set For Friday Night With The Bangs Dragons

Grand Jurors Summoned Listed

The following list of Grand Jurors are summoned to appear before the 35th Judicial District Court, Hon. A. O. Newman, Judge, at 10:00 a. m. on Tuesday, Sept. 7, at 10:00 a. m., 1938.

Sam Cobb, Jr., Coleman
Ralph Duncan, Coleman
L. A. Wynn, Whon.
Marcus Johnson, Rockwood
J. C. Boyle, Burkett
W. B. Griffin, Santa Anna
Dess T. Garrett, Santa Anna
Dennis Winfrey, Gould
Johnnie Bryson, Voss
Hal Beck, Valera
Roy Smith, Talpa
L. L. McDaniels, Silver Valley
Jack Gorman, Novice
Steve Hale, Glen Cove
R. J. Chandler, Fist
Curtis Mosley, Leaday

Ernest C. Newman Buried In Coleman

Funeral services were held Wednesday afternoon, September 1, at 4:30 o'clock at the First Methodist Church in Coleman for Ernest C. Newman, who died in the Overall Memorial Hospital here early Wednesday morning. Rev. J. W. Whitefield officiated.

He had been in poor health for sometime and seriously ill for a week.

He was born in this vicinity January 24, 1887, and had lived in Coleman County most of his life.

Mr. Newman was a son of Mrs. Tom Newman and the late Mr. Newman of Santa Anna.

Survivors are his mother of Santa Anna, the widow of Coleman; 4 children, and 11 brothers and sisters, most of whom live in Coleman County.

Typewriter paper at the News Office.

Mr. and Mrs. Cullen Perry come to Santa Anna from Zephyr, Texas. Mr. Perry is a graduate of Daniel Baker College and has done graduate work at the University of Texas. They come here highly recommended. He has had 14 years of school experience and will assist in the athletic activities of the High School. Mrs. Perry will teach in the Ward School. They have a 3 year old son.

Mr. Green stated he is looking forward to a profitable school year. All parents are invited to come and visit the school and to feel free to discuss your school problems with the teachers. All the buildings have been re-decorated and made modern to meet the State Board of Education requirements. "With the cooperation of the community and the parents, there is no reason why this should not be a very successful school year," Mr. Green added.

The School Board has authorized students under 6 years of age on September 1 to attend school this year provided there is no more than 30 students regularly enrolled per teacher and the tuition charge of \$6.00 per month is paid. The tuition charge is for the full nine months and not for the time until the child reaches the age of 6 years.

The Santa Anna Mountaineers will have their first trip of the season for the 1938 season when they meet the Bangs Dragons of Bangs, Friday night, September 3, at 7:45 p. m. for a non-difference tilt that will cover the season of the Mountaineers. This tilt will, actually be the first of the season, to give both the coaches an idea of what kind of games they will have for the coming season. The public is invited to see the game and there will be no charge.

Inter-squad scrimmage has been going on for the past week and the old and new boys on the Mountaineer squad are putting themselves into the shape for the opening of the season when they meet the team from Baird in their first conference game September 17.

Several new men have come out this week and when school opens next week it is expected that the Mountaineer squad will consist of about 30 men.

With the changing of the Mountaineers from Class A to Class B football, the boys seem to realize they have a good chance of winning this district title and are showing the spirit with the will to win.

Coach D. W. McBride said this week that the boys are in better condition at the present time than they were at the middle of the season last year, and all of the boys are working hard to get themselves into tip top condition.

The coach will have some help this year. Mr. Cullen Perry, new Principal of the High School, will act as assistant coach and will have charge of working with the line men.

According to Coach McBride all the boys are working hard to have a position on the first string line-up at the opening game. The tentative positions are as follows: R. L. Moekey, Quarter-back; Dewey Dunn, Left Half-back; R. D. Hartman, Right Half-back; Craig Douglas or Wayne Walters, Full-back; David Hunter, Center; Albus Little, Right Guard; C. W. Stephenson or Billy Ray Robbin, Left Guard; Stanley Cobb, Right Tackle; Duane Moredock, Left Tackle; Billy Joe Scott, C. W. Stephenson or David Hunter, Right End; Dick Humphries, Left End.

New men out for scrimmage who are showing a lot of spunk and are going to make the old men hustle to keep their places on the first string are Joe Sealy Price at guard or center; Douglas Moore, who is out for his first week after returning from National Guard Camp, at center; Joe Wynn, 170 pound-14 year old freshman, looks good for a left tackle position; Joe England, good on defence at end, and several other freshmen and sophomores that are getting in good shape in a hurry.

(Editors Note: The following article appeared in the Brownwood Bulletin last week.)

Coach Dow McBride of Santa Anna High School may not have the "big head" but some of his players do.

Yesterday, the ex-Howard Payne grid star, brought Half-back Craig Douglas, fine looking 160-pound youngster, to the HPC athletic office in search of a helmet large enough to adorn his 7 5/8 crown.

(Continued from page 2)

Trickham News

(By Lee Mitchell and Verne Stearns)

Willie Stearns, daughter of...

Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Baird...

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Jo Anna Woods, daughter of...

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Football

(Continued from page 1)

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Classes Of '45 - '46

Have Reunion Sunday

The classes of the 1945 and 1946 graduates of the Santa Anna High School met Sunday afternoon August 29 for the first...

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Eastern Star Holds Regular Meeting

The Santa Anna Chapter No. 227, Order of the Eastern Star met in their regular meeting Monday night August 23, with a good attendance. One visitor, Mrs. Boss Everett of the Eastland Chapter, was present.

The meeting was opened in spirit form and after the business meeting a nice Rob Morris program was rendered.

After the meeting a very pleasant social hour was enjoyed; refreshments being served by Mrs. Blanche Grantham and Giltan Terinton.

Mattresses: All types. New mattresses and mattress renovating. Write: WESTERN MATTRESS CO., Box 1130, San Angelo, Texas and a representative will call on you. In Santa Anna every two weeks. 36-7c

J. C. Daniels, Panhandle representative, was in Santa Anna Tuesday visiting with Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Price. Mr. Daniels is from Wichita Falls.

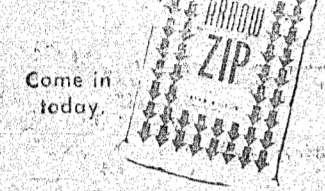
Mrs. A. E. Campbell and son, Happy Campbell, and niece, Mrs. Bud Golston, Mr. Golston and two sons, of Roswell, N. M., Mr. and Mrs. Roy West, and his niece, Yvonne, McClintock and Mrs. Iva Huffman spent last Wednesday and Thursday in Possum Kingdom, where they visited the Dan and other beautiful places of interest.

Buford Carl Terry left Tuesday after visiting about two weeks with his grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Ashmore. The Ashmores brought Buford home with them when they returned from their vacation into West Texas and several other states.

Mr. and Mrs. T. J. McCaughan and Margaret, Mr. and Mrs. Mark Davis and Mr. and Mrs. Bob Henderson of Brownwood were guests at the C. M. Mosley Ranch in Mullin one night last week.

Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Atkinson of Amherst and their son Lowry and family of California visited recently with their sister and aunt, Mrs. Taylor Bates.

For vigor and energy your horses and mules need ARROW ZIP. It's carefully balanced to provide a well formulated diet.

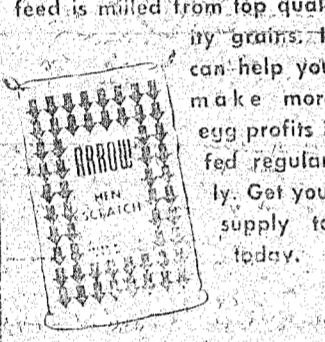


Come in today.

MAINTAIN BODY WEIGHT of YOUR PRODUCING HENS With

ARROW HEN SCRATCH

Your heavy layers need the variety of grains found in Arrow Hen Scratch. This tested feed is milled from top quality grains. It can help you make more egg profits if fed regularly. Get your supply today.



Arrow Mills, Inc.

We Deliver Phone 383 George Hipp, Mgr. Santa Anna, Texas

Use the News want ads. They get results.

Announcement

We Wish To Announce Our New MANAGER **Bill McDavid**

Who is now in charge of this plumbing and appliance shop. Bill is well known to you and will serve you with the same quality products and the same quality service you have received here previously.

HE INVITES YOUR PATRONAGE AND FRIENDSHIP

THANKS....

TO YOU—All of our patrons, friends and acquaintances whom we have enjoyed serving during the time we were in Santa Anna. We have appreciated your business and hope to continue to do the same with our new manager.

Sincerely, Mr. and Mrs. F. T. McAden

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank our wonderful friends and neighbors, who were so kind and generous with their thoughtful deeds of kindness during the re-burial of our beloved son Doyle Baird. We also want to express our appreciation to the members of the American Legion who carried out the traditional Military Funeral, May God's richest blessings be yours. Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Baird

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to take this method of thanking our wonderful neighbors and friends for your many deeds of kindness and sympathy shown us during the illness and death of our husband and father. We wish especially to thank Rev. S. H. Smith and Rev. M. L. Womack for their inspiring simplicity of the service and the honor for their sons also the Masons for their dignity and grace of their last rites for their departed brother. Mrs. R. C. Gay and family.

CARD OF THANKS

We take this method of expressing our appreciation to the many friends and neighbors who extended such generous deeds and words to us during the recent accident which took the life of our beloved husband and relative. Mrs. O. E. Smith and family

OAK DRIVE-IN Theatre

Coleman, Texas

Friday and Saturday September 3 and 4

Randolph Scott—Dorothy Hart

—IN—

“Gunfighters” IN CINECOLOR

Sunday and Monday September 5 and 6

Ring Crosby—Joan Caulfield Barry Fitzgerald

—IN—

“Welcome Stranger”

Tuesday, Sept. 7

Double Feature Ray Milland—Marlene Dietrich

—IN—

“Golden Earrings”

Second Feature William Eythe—Barbara Britton

—IN—

“Mr. Reckless”

Wednesday and Thursday September 8 and 9

Lizabeth Scott—John Hodiak Burt Lancaster

—IN—

“Desert Fury” IN TECHNICOLOR

Venetian Blinds

As Low As 40c Per Square Foot

COLEMAN VENETIAN BLIND CO.

410 Commercial — Coleman, Texas
Phone 8106

All Metal Venetian Blinds Made To Order
Metal And Wooden Blinds Repaired

Can Make Deliveries In 3 To 4 Days

LLOYD MORROW

Does Your Watch Need Repairs?

Bring It To Us For Free Inspection.

Every Repair Job Fully Guaranteed.

Reasonable Prices

EARLE SMITH'S
Coleman's Leading Jewelers

The secret of buying anything—from a six-room house to a potted palm—is to have the money to pay for it.

The secret of having enough money is to save regularly.

Millions of Americans already know the secret of sure, trouble-free saving. They buy safe U. S. Savings Bonds through one of these two wonderful, all-automatic plans:

1. Payroll Savings—the only installment buying plan.
2. Bond-A-Month Plan—for those who can't join Payroll Savings.

Join the plan you're eligible for, today, and you can buy anything your heart is set on! And sooner than you might think. For Savings Bonds pay you back \$4 for every \$3, after only ten years!

AUTOMATIC SAVING IS SURE SAVING—U.S. SAVINGS BONDS

Santa Anna National Bank

Member Federal Reserve System and Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

This is an official U. S. Treasury advertisement—prepared under supervision of Treasury Department and Advertising Council.

W. M. S. Has All Day Meet

On Monday, August 30, the W. M. S. of the First Baptist Church met at the church for an all day meeting.

There was a review of the book, "The Way of the Jew," giving the different chapters were Mrs. D. R. Hill, Mrs. Ed Bartlett, Mrs. Z. D. Kemp, and Miss Alta Lovelady.

A covered dish luncheon was served at noon. Ladies attend-

Barbered by SUNBURN HEAT RASH, FIVES or Other Minor Skin Irritations?



If so, better get a bottle of RED ARROW CALAMINE LOTION today and be prepared. This special compound is particularly effective in providing soothing relief to affected parts. It is convenient to use... has a pleasant odor... and does not stain clothes. RED ARROW CALAMINE LOTION gives soothing, cooling relief. Don't delay... get RED ARROW CALAMINE LOTION today... from your local druggist.

ing were Meses. Seth Risinger, J. E. Watkins, D. R. Hill, Frank Goen, Callie Gray, W. R. Douglas, Z. A. Dunn, Ola Niell, T. M. Gilham, B. A. Parker, W. V. Priddy, and Miss Alta Lovelady.

Booker Watson Honored Saturday

Mr. and Mrs. Douglas Shepherd of Whom honored Mrs. and Mrs. Booker Watson of Shild with a barbecue dinner Saturday night. The occasion was in honor of the Watson's fortieth wedding anniversary. A large number of family and friends were present.

W. D. Wests Celebrate Double Birthdays

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. West celebrated their double birthdays Sunday, August 23. The family and friends gathered at the city park in Coleman where a bountiful picnic luncheon was spread and the honorees presented with gifts.

Those attending were Messers. and Meses. Martin West, Sr. and Will Jones and son, Lubbock Fred Poe, Jack Poe, and children; Arlington, O. B. Watson, Novice, Martin West, Jr. and children and Miss Townsend, of

Rockwood, Ed Jones, Santa Anna W. A. Archer, Novice, and Mr. Vernon Fleming of Robert Lee.

Mr. West was 79 years old and Mrs. West was 76.

Sylvia McAden Celebrates On Birthday

On Monday, Mrs. F. T. McAden celebrated her birthday. Sylvia, in honor of her birthday. The party began at 4:30 when Mrs. McAden and Mrs. Bill McAden of the honoree and a group of girls to the Coleman Fair and pool where they were able to demonstrate their ambles in swimming. Later they went to the Coleman Park where a picnic supper was enjoyed, which consisted of sandwiches, punch and a merry out birthday case made by Mrs. McAden.

Those who were present were Mrs. McAden, Mr. and Mrs. McAden, the honoree, and Carolyn Dunder, Datsy Teague, Nancy Wylie, Janice Donham, Lois Ann Shields, David Pinkerton, Larry Donham and Winston McAden.

Josh Vanderford of Corpus Christi is here visiting with relatives and attending to business.

"Coming and Going"

McADENS

Mr. and Mrs. F. T. McAden, Winston and Sylvia left for Big Lake Tuesday afternoon. The party will be in Big Lake for a few days and will return to Coleman on Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. F. T. McAden and Mrs. Bill McAden of the honoree and a group of girls to the Coleman Fair and pool where they were able to demonstrate their ambles in swimming. Later they went to the Coleman Park where a picnic supper was enjoyed, which consisted of sandwiches, punch and a merry out birthday case made by Mrs. McAden.

Those who were present were Mrs. McAden, Mr. and Mrs. McAden, the honoree, and Carolyn Dunder, Datsy Teague, Nancy Wylie, Janice Donham, Lois Ann Shields, David Pinkerton, Larry Donham and Winston McAden.

Josh Vanderford of Corpus Christi is here visiting with relatives and attending to business.

Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Campbell and Carolee returned Sunday night from a sightseeing visit in Arkansas and a visit with relatives in Poteau, Okla.

Classified

FOR SALE OR RENT: Small house, see Arthur Talley, 281c

FOR RENT: Furnished Garage apartment, Rex Gibson, 151c

FOR SALE: Several good used cars, Arthur Talley, 281c

FOR SALE: 6500' bundle of begran, Good grain, Cleveland Methodist Church, 100 Trickham road, J. R. Hibbs, 26-7p

FOR SALE: 6500' bundle of begran, Good grain, Cleveland Methodist Church, 100 Trickham road, J. R. Hibbs, 26-7p

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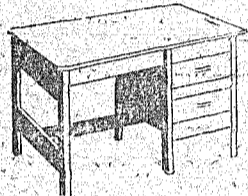
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No. 1 Colorado re-cleaned Pinto Beans 5 Pounds 59c

Fine milled beauty soap-wash rag free with 4 packages, Red & White Soap All for 34c

Hominy Goblin Brand No. 2 can 10c

Red and White — Full No. 2 can Mixed Vegetables 20c

Peas Red & White Fancy 3 sieve — No. 2 can 23c

Tomatoes Extra standard No. 1 can 9c

60% meat, 12% protein — No. 1 tall can Hills, Goyt Dog Food inspected 2 for 25c

Tomato sauce and cheese Prepared Tall can 15c

Spaghetti Blue-Brer Rabbit 12 oz. bottle 20c

Syrup Blue-Brer Rabbit 24 oz. pure cane 44c

Pickles Betty Brand Sour or dill Qt. jar 26c

Sunspun Salad Dressing 8 oz. Jar 22c

Sunspun Salad Dressing 16 oz. Jar 39c

Free Run or Iodized, Guaranteed to pour, Red & White Salt 2 for 15c

Red and White Fancy table quality — Serves 4 Fruit Cocktail No. 1 Tall can 27c

Red and White Pineapple Juice No. 2 Can 19c

Extra long shredded — extra fancy quality Red and White Coconut 4 pound cello bag 18c

FRUITS & VEGETABLES

Bananas Golden ripe Pound 15c

Grapes Seedless Pound 12c

Cabbage Colorado Green heads 4c

Green Beans 1 pound 15c

Yams Texas Golden Pound 10c

Carrots Extra large Bunches 7c

MEATS

Sausage Star pure pork Pound 59c

Stew Meat Fresh Home Killed, Pound 43c

Bacon Dexter Sliced Pound 69c

Steak Fancy home killed Seven, Pound 65c

Bacon Dry Salt, Light weight Well streaked, Pound 35c

THE RED & WHITE STORES

Hunter Bros. Pho. 48

Hosch Gro. Pho. 56

THE BIBLE SPEAKS
International Union Sundry School Lessons
BY DR. KENNETH J. FOREMAN

SCRIPTURE: Acts 18:1-3, 18-26; Romans 16:13-16; 1 Corinthians 16:19; II Timothy 4:19.
DEVOTIONAL READING: I Corinthians 12:4-11.

Home Team
Lesson for September 5, 1948

HUSBAND AND WIFE: Team or tug-of-war? In times when more and more homes are splitting apart, it is refreshing to read the story of one home that stuck together.

We do not know whether these two ever had children; no doubt their home was happier if they had. But we do know their names. No one who ever spoke of them mentioned one without the other. You could not think of Aquila without thinking of his wife Priscilla (or Prisca for short), or vice versa. They were displaced persons, but that did not keep them down.

Dr. Foreman

Dr. Foreman

Family Trade Union

LIKE ALL JEWS of that time, they had a specialty, a trade they had learned. In this case someone had taught Prisca the same trade (or did she learn it from her husband?), so the two of them formed a sort of trade union. They were tentmakers, working not only in heavy tent-cloth but in the tanned skins of which many tents in that time were made.

Their home was a workshop, their hands were bent by long use of hard tools, very likely they initiated their produce. P. & A tents were good tents. Their business was good, for we know they always had room for another guest, for another hand at the workbench. That was one thing helping their marriage to stick.

How many husbands and wives today are working teams? One reason why divorces are more common in cities than on farms is that the city man and his wife seldom have any work in common, while a farmer and his wife are a working team in which each needs the other to succeed. Find some work you two can share, even if it is washing the dishes, and you have something to help you hold together through the years.

More Than Meals

ANOTHER bond that held these together was their hospitality. They had a long list of friends, some of them distinguished. We know about Paul and Apollos and we hear of many others. But when Apollos stayed at their house, he was getting more than meals.

If you don't do more for a guest than feed him, he might as well be at a restaurant. If you don't do more than amuse him, he might as well be at the movies. What those two did for Apollos was to give him ideas, bigger ideas, truer and better than he had ever had, about the Christian faith. No doubt Apollos enjoyed Priscilla's lamb chops, but when he left that home he was not merely a well-fed man but one whose soul had grown.

Here again is something for husband and wife today. What are you doing for the people who come in your door? If they come for dinner you wouldn't insult them with trash or poison. What do you give their minds, their souls? Poison, trash or food?


The Church in Their House

EVIDENTLY the P & A tents made enough money for Priscilla and Aquila to have a spacious home, for we find Paul in a letter mentioning "the church in their house." This more than anything else kept these two together, a working team. You know in every church there are a few key people. They may not be conspicuous, but like the distributor under an automobile hood, if they are not there things do not run smoothly and maybe not at all.

Aquila and Priscilla were like that. Their church naturally revolved around them. This must have taken a good deal of their time, no doubt it cost them money, and it must have meant work. But if the church was in their house it was because they wanted it that way. It would be hard to believe that they asked for this so as to keep themselves from drifting apart, not unthinkingly that was

Eureka News

Mrs. J. C. Ferguson
Visitors in the R. W. Aschenbeck home Sunday were Mrs. G. W. Eland and son, Ernest, and Mrs. G. T. Praylor of El Campo. Visitors in the J. C. Ferguson home over the week-end were

Drs. Ellis & Ellis

Optometrist
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Brownwood Texas

Church Notices

CHURCH OF CHRIST
Sunday morning services 10:30. Rom. 16:16 "The Churches of Christ salute you."
Sunday evening services, 7:45. Thirty minutes of the evening service will be devoted to singing. Minister Almer McFadden Sr., of Abilene, Texas will preach each Lord's day.
We welcome you.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH
Bible School 10 A. M. Geo. P. Richardson, Supt.
Communion and Preaching service 11 A. M.
Ernest H. Wylie, Pastor.

Cumberland Presbyterian Church
Sunday School at 10: a.m.
Prayer meeting every Wednesday evening.
Preaching services, second Sunday evenings and fourth Sunday morning and evening.
J. W. Burgett, pastor.

FIRST METHODIST CHURCH
Church School, 10:00 a.m., Mr. Hardy Blue, Supt.
Morning Worship, 11:00 a.m.
Evening Worship 7:30 p.m.
Methodist Youth Fellowship, 7:00 p.m.
"I was glad when they said unto me,
"Let us go into the house of the Lord"
HENRY PRICE, Pastor.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH
Sunday School, 10:00 a.m.
Morning Worship, 11 a.m., 2nd and 4th Sundays.
Ladies Auxiliary, Mondays following each 2nd Sunday.
Choir Practice, 6 p.m. each Friday.
Ben H. Moore, pastor.

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH
Sunday School 10:00 a.m.
Preaching Services 11:00 a.m.
Training Union, 7:00 p.m.
Preaching Service, 8:00 p.m.
Prayer Service, 8:00 p.m.
T. M. Gillham, pastor

ASSEMBLY OF GOD CHURCH
Sunday.
Sunday School 10:00 a.m.
Morning Worship 11:00 a.m.
Evangelistic Service 7:00 p. m.
Young People's Service, Thursday night, 7:00 p. m.
Evangelistic Services, Saturday night, 7:30 p. m.
You are cordially invited to attend.
C. A. Oliver, Pastor

LIBERTY BAPTIST CHURCH
Sunday School, 10:00 A. M.
Morning Worship, 11:00 A. M.
Evening Worship, 8:00 P. M.
Wednesday night Prayer Service, 8:00 P. M.
A. J. Kennemer, Pastor.

ROCKWOOD BAPTIST CHURCH
2nd and 4th Sundays
Sunday School, 10:15 a.m.
Worship Service, 11:00 a.m.
Young People's Fellowship 6:30 p.m.
Sermon, 7:15 p.m.

BUFFALO BAPTIST CHURCH
Sunday School, 10:00 A. M.
Preaching Hour, 11:00 A. M.
Training Union, 7:30 P. M.
Preaching Hour, 8:15 P. M.
Wednesday night prayer service, 8:00 P. M.
Rev. Eddie Cummings, Pastor.

one effect of it.
The great majority of divorces are among people who have no connection with the church whatever. Many, of course, are of persons who are on church rolls somewhere. But how many broken marriages do you know among persons who are active in Christian work?

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Shield News

Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Langley and children of Munday, Miss Ada Ferguson, Shirley Bible and Patsy Elkins.
We had Rev. Marth of Trickham to preach for us Sunday. He brought a wonderful message both morning and evening. We had several visitors in Sunday School Sunday, which we were very proud of.

Mr. and Mrs. Jozack Miller and children and Mrs. Dave Banks of Leaday visited in the home of Mr. and Mrs. V. J. Curry and Mr. and Mrs. Ben Harris Sunday afternoon.

M. and Mrs. J. C. Ferguson and Nema spent Saturday in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Altor Herrington in Santa Anna.
Shirley Bible spent the week-end with Nema Ferguson and Patsy Elkins.

Mr. and Mrs. Thelbert Elkins spent Sunday in the H. A. Elkins home.

Shield News

(Mrs. J. B. Weathers)

Mr. and Mrs. Everett Glenn and son of Ajo, Ariz. and Mrs. I. R. Glenn were visiting in our community Monday.
Virgil Stewardson of San Angelo visited on Wednesday with Billie Gay Arrant.

Shore Evans and family of Temple were visiting relatives here over the week-end.
Mr. Perry of Talpa was in our community on Friday.

Mrs. Stuart Williams and children of Ballinger visited her mother, Mrs. Tatum this

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week.
Mr. and Mrs. Elize Taylor of the Valley are visiting his sister, Mrs. Clara Gilbreth this week.
Mr. and Mrs. D. E. Shelton went to Temple last week.

Grandmother Russell of Stephenville came Friday for a visit with her daughter, Mrs. C. P. Elliott. She has been on the sick list for several months.
Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Hayes and baby Rena Rosalea of San Angelo visited Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Weathers on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. B. B. Fowler, Jr. of Fort Worth visited over the week-end with his parents, Mr.

and Mrs. B. B. Fowler Sr. A daughter, Mrs. Sam Cobb, who has been here due to the illness of her mother, returned to her home in Fort Worth with them.

Bill Newton and Marth West were home for the week-end. They are working near Big Lake. Billie Faye Newton, who is working in San Angelo, came with her father.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Williams visited Sunday night in the Jesse Fryer home.

Mrs. T. T. Perry of Santa Anna visited a few days last week with her daughter, Mrs. E. S. Jones.

Mr. and Mrs. G. C. McDonald visited on Sunday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Lane near Coleman. Jimmy is recuperating from an appendectomy.

Those visiting with Mrs. J. A. Williams and Mable on Sunday were Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Williams and three sons of Coleman, Mr. and Mrs. Roland Williams of near Santa Anna and Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Williams.

Mrs. W. L. Jones and children of Albany visited Mr. and Mrs.

E. S. Jones Sunday.
Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Evans visited Mr. and Mrs. Ward Evans of Brackenridge Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Weathers visited on Sunday night with Mrs. Williams and Mable.

Mr. and Mrs. O. L. Cheaney were in Temple Sunday to be with her sister, Mrs. Jodie Baker, who underwent surgery there Saturday morning. She is reported to be getting along quite well.

Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Beesicke of Trickham, Rev. and Mrs. E. H. Wylie and Mrs. J. R. Gipsen attended the meeting of the Layman's League, which was held in the First Christian Church in Abilene last Sunday afternoon.

The ladies' session which followed

were Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Williams and three sons of Coleman, Mr. and Mrs. Roland Williams of near Santa Anna and Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Williams.

Mrs. W. L. Jones and children of Albany visited Mr. and Mrs.

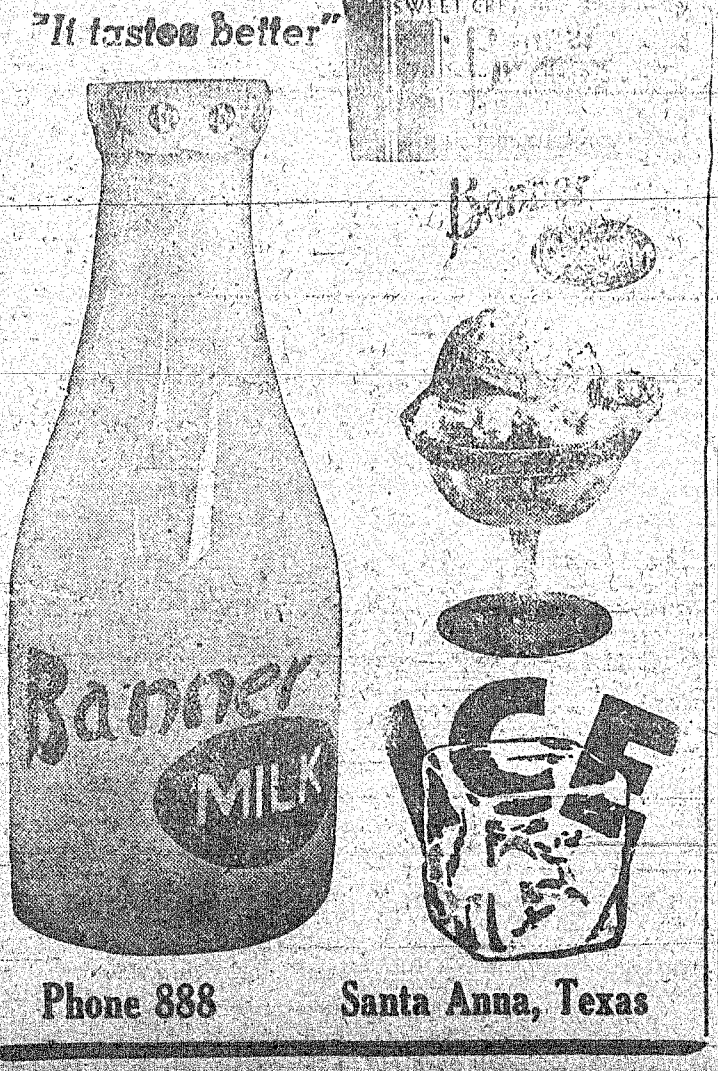
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Anna Loyce Ray Named Farm Bureau Queen Friday Night

Miss Anna Loyce Ray, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Euel Ray of Coleman, was crowned "Coleman County Farm Bureau Queen" Friday evening at the Coleman City Park, when the Farm Bureau Association met for its annual barbeque dinner at 6:00 p. m. Miss Ray wore a striped taffeta formal, and was chosen on merits of appearance, poise and personality. Mrs. George Garrett, who was in charge of the Queen's Contest, draped a formal of forest green French crepe wool, with gold accessories, a gift of the Farm Bureau, on Miss Ray. The frock will be made up and the Queen will wear it at the District Contest in Brownwood on September 12. Miss Ray is a 1948 graduate of Coleman High School.

Mrs. Raymond McElrath was in charge of the entire program for the evening.

Mrs. Mex Bradley, nee Margaret Lindsay, was chosen runner-up as alternate Queen, to take the place of Miss Ray if she is unable to be present at the District Contest. Mrs. Bradley wore scarlet satin. Honorable mention went to ten girls, who were chosen for the finals, one of which was Miss Virginia Lewellen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Lewellen of Santa Anna.

Acting master of ceremonies was Lane Beatty, well-known radio announcer of Fort Worth. Clyde Thate and Raymond McElrath of Coleman introduced the speakers.

The main speaker of the evening, after the dinner, was Mr. J. Thurmond Hammond, State Farm Bureau director, who spoke to the 2000 members and guests on the prevailing conditions of agriculture.

Mrs. Marcus Durham was pianist, and accompanied Miss Mary Jo Garland, Coleman Co. H. D. Agent, and Mrs. Raymond McElrath, who sang several selections.

The Farm Bureau has decided to make the queen contest an annual affair, and it will be in connection with the barbeque dinner each year.

Miss Peggy Swart of Cisco and Miss Pauline Gregg of San Saba will arrive Friday for a visit of several days with Mr. and Mrs. Alford England, who will entertain Friday night in their home with a bridge and dance party to introduce the girls. Miss Swart and Miss Gregg will also be named guests of honor at a swimming party and dance Sunday and Sunday evening.

Mrs. Stafford Baxter returned from Cisco Monday night in order to be here to visit with Mrs. Bill Baxter and daughter, Pamela, of Waynoka, Oklahoma, who arrived Sunday evening. Mrs. Baxter will remain here at home for sometime.

Mr. and Mrs. Alford England and Hoot Hudson of Coleman went to Rising Star Saturday night, where they joined Miss Peggy Swart, a former classmate of Mrs. England's in Fort Worth.

Elder C. H. Richards will be in Oklahoma Saturday and Sunday, September 4 and 5. Elder Newman Lykins of Lometa will preach here on those dates at the Primitive Baptist Church, in his place, at 11 a. m. each day.

Mrs. John Payne of Austin visited last week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. B. McClanahan.

On Friday, Mr. Payne, his brother and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Payne of Roswell, N. M. came and had lunch with them and Mr. Payne returned with them.

Miss Florence Hill returned last week from a visit with her sister, Mrs. George Ubel and Mr. Ubel at Hillsville, Louisiana. She will be leaving soon to resume her teaching duties at Junior College in Brownwood.

Miss Lela Dowd spent Sunday in Mullin.

Daniel Baker To Open September 13

A new phase of Agriculture education, offered last year at Daniel Baker College in Brownwood for the first time, has proved to be a popular course according to the announcement by college officials this week. The course is designed for "practical farmers" college officials said.

"We are appealing to the student who plans to return to the farm to live in offering this general course leading to a degree of Bachelor of Science," Dr. R. E. Mendenhall, College Dean, pointed out.

"Many of the young farm students today who left the farm to go to college and specialize in agriculture never return to the farm or ranch to live but go into a more highly specialized form of agriculture."

"We do not propose to give a major in Agriculture," Dr. Mendenhall said. "Instead, those who take the courses will usually major in Biology and possibly minor in chemistry with a liberal number of courses in agriculture."

The instructor in the agriculture course for the "practical farmers" is Bransford Eubank who holds the B. A. and M. A. degrees from Texas A. & M. College. Mr. Eubank returned to this country from China just a few years ago, where he was a missionary for a number of years.

The course will be so arranged that a student can return to the farm after one or two years without feeling that his venture into the educational field has been a complete loss to him and his farm. It will include courses in Basic Science, Practical Agriculture, Rural Sociology and Economics that will be of use in the home, the school and the community.

It will be a practical course designed for practical agriculture instead of theoretical agriculture.

We hope that these students can return to the farm or ranch and make a real contribution to the rural schools, churches and their communities.

The 60th session of Daniel Baker College will open on Monday, September 13 with freshman registration. College officials said. In addition to the agriculture courses, courses of study with majors in eleven different fields are offered in Daniel Baker College.

The college faculty will be materially strengthened this fall with the addition of several new faculty members. New members will be added to the faculty and the college will have its first band here before the war.

Students desiring to enroll at Daniel Baker this fall should contact the Office of Public Relations for a catalog and other additional information.

Two Bangs Boys In Tokyo Review

Two Bangs boys, Pfc Herbert B. Genz, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Genz of Bangs Route 2 and formerly of Santa Anna, and Pfc George Sledge of Bangs took part in the activities of the 25th Infantry Division, which participated in the 4th of July parade and review in Tokyo.

Sledge arrived in Japan May 6th and was assigned to the 25th Division, commanded by Brig. Gen. Everett E. Brannon, on May

17. Genz enlisted in the Army in Brownwood August 12, 1947 and arrived in Japan April 6, 1948. He was a member of the Airborne Troops previously. He is now attending a school of medicine and will soon take up a civilian.

The Airborne Troops, which have all been transferred to the Division, Sledge is a member of the Air Corps.

Orval D. Bishop Promoted To Capt.

Cornel Orval D. Bishop of Santa Anna, Texas, has recently been promoted from the grade of First Lieutenant to Captain.

With the promotion Bishop is presently assigned to duty as a Driver and has been in the Army 11 months.

Capt. Bishop attended Santa Anna High School and entered the service as a mechanic in Santa Anna.

Jimmy Sittersen Has Happy Experience

Mr. and Mrs. Jimmy Sittersen and Ronnie returned home Saturday from a trip that took them through nine states and a happy visit in North Carolina, where he visited with sisters and a brother he did not know existed until a few months ago.

Jimmy's parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Ormond Buck died within a year of each other when he was quite small, leaving a baby sister younger than he, and 3 sisters and a brother older. After the death of his mother, his father allowed the family doctor to adopt Jimmy, who promised he would have it arranged that if anything happened to him, Jimmy would be sent to a home, maintained by the Masons and Red Men at Oxford, N. C., where the three older sisters and the brother were. Soon the doctor and his wife died and instead of being sent to the fraternal home, he was put in an adoption home where he was adopted by Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Sittersen of Plymouth, N. C., who told Jimmy he was an orphan, but drew nothing of his family.

Since the children left the orphan's home, they have tried faithfully to locate Jimmy and the younger sister who was also adopted. They were all together lately and had a great time with the exception of the younger sister, who had to be separated from the family.

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Brady at Brady Hotel, 1st and 3rd Sunday, 2 to 5 P. M.

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SUGAR Imperial	10 Pounds	.84
MILK , Carnation or Pet, large can		14c
TOMATOES , No. 2 can, 2 for		25c
SARDINES , Sea Lion, 2 for		25c
Orange Juice Adams	2 for	.25
WIENER SAUSAGE , 3 1/2 oz. can		15c
SPAGHETTI , Franko American,		16c
PEARS Old Ranger In heavy syrup	can	.21
LAUNDRY SOAP , P&G or Crystal White 2 lbs		17c

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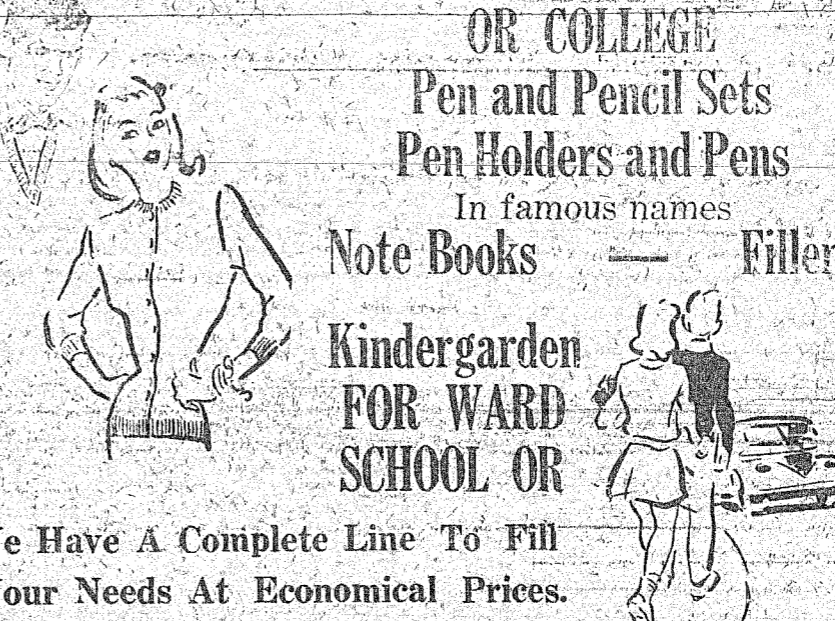
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SANTA ANNA NEWS

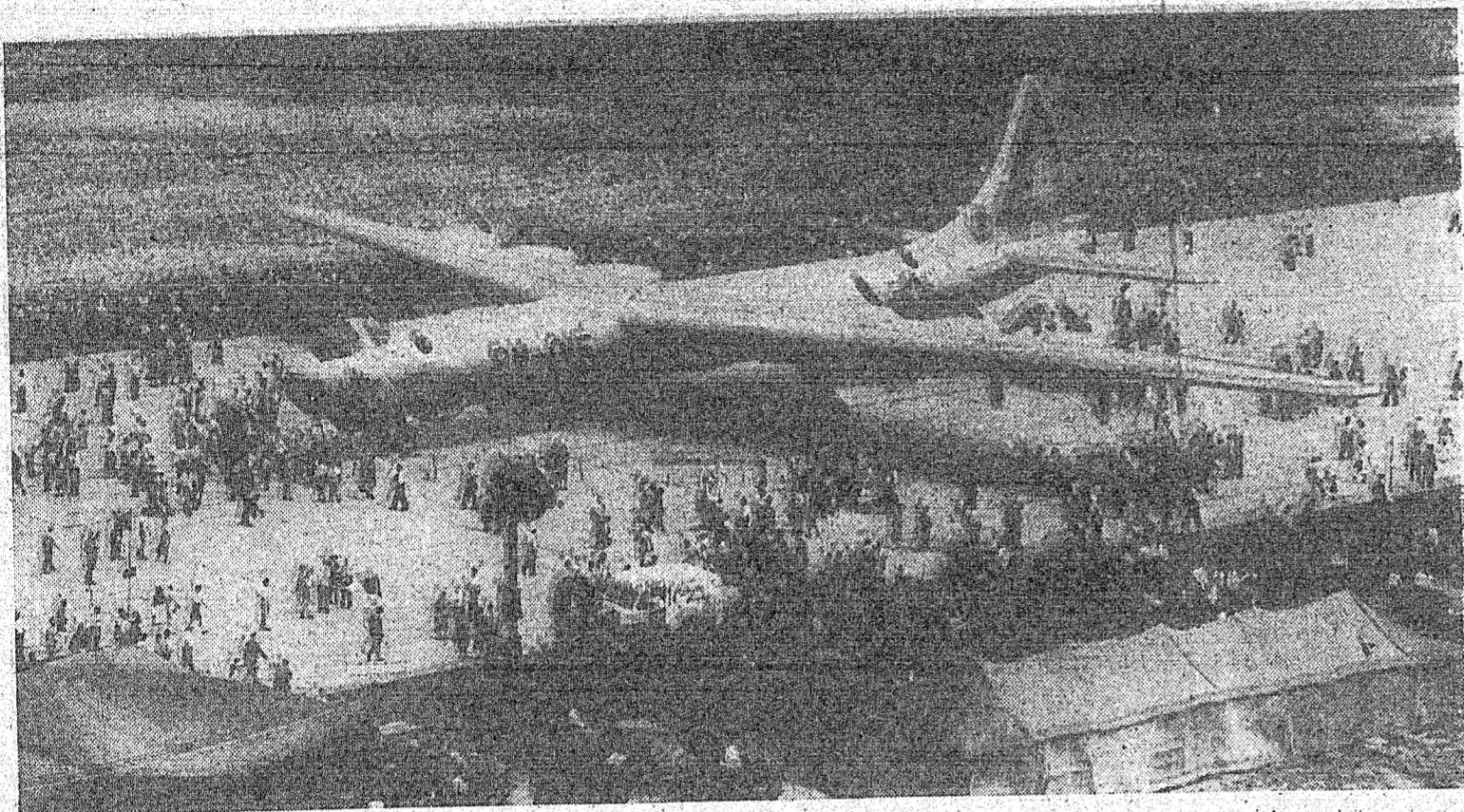
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VOLUME LXIII.

SANTA ANNA, COLEMAN COUNTY, TEXAS, SEPTEMBER 3, 1948.

NUMBER 1

NOTABLE NEWS EVENTS IN PICTURES



WORLD'S MIGHTIEST LAND-BASED BOMBER—The new giant B-36 bomber can carry 5,000 pounds of atomic bombs and fly 10,000 miles non-stop without refueling. Spectators at Idlewild Field, New York, gasped as the mammoth bomber landed after a flight from Fort Worth, Texas, where it was built in the plant of Consolidated Vultee Aircraft Corporation. The 492nd Squadron of the 7th Bomb Wing of the 8th Air Force will be equipped with these world's largest bombers soon to roll from assembly lines of the Fort Worth plant. The B-36 is manned by 40 men, 15 in the air and 25 on the ground.



NATION MOURNS BABE'S PASSING—Babe Ruth, world's champion slugger and star baseball pitcher, died in New York Memorial Hospital after nearly two years of illness. His record of 60 home runs in 1927 with the New York Yankees still stands. He also was a star pitcher for the Boston Red Sox. The Babe left part of his estate to the "Kids."



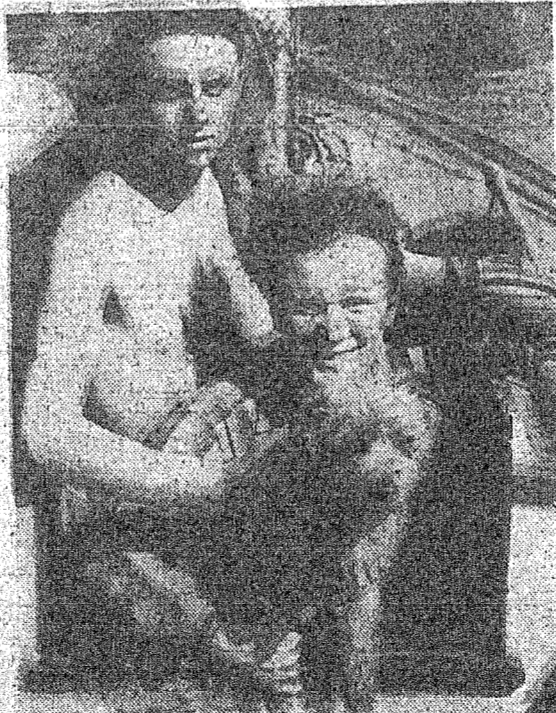
SOVIET TEACHER OF NEW YORK RED INCIDENT—Mrs. Oksana Stepanova Kasenkina, 52, teacher in Russian private school in New York, jumped from third floor of New York Soviet consulate where she had been detained for six days. Charges and counter-charges by the U. S. and Consul General Lomakin about this incident led to U. S. demand for the consul's recall.



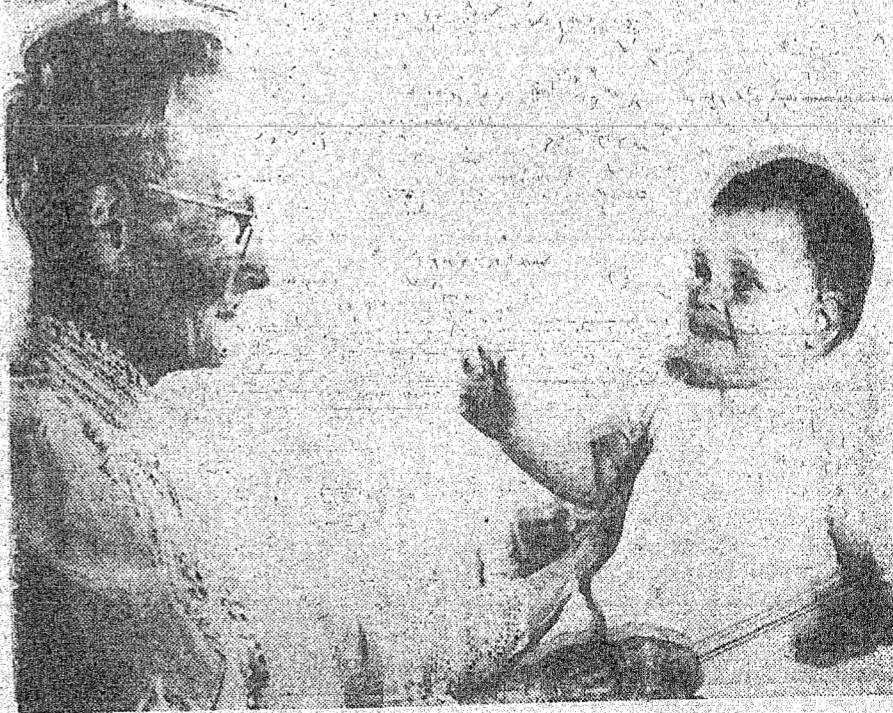
JET PLANE CARRIER ARRIVES OVERSEAS—The United States Navy aircraft carrier Sicily is shown as it arrived in the King George VI dock, Glasgow, Scotland, with flight deck jammed with F-80 jet-propelled Shooting Stars. The jet planes are to be manned by United States Air Force pilots and serviced by Air Force crews for maneuvers in Europe. The jet planes will complement the force of jet planes that flew overseas several weeks ago for assignment to Germany, for scheduled maneuvers. The Shooting Stars with speeds faster than sound have undergone extensive tests to prove that jet-propelled planes can take off from and land on an aircraft carrier deck.



AN INQUISITIVE BIRD—Jim, the five-year-old parakeet, asks his friend Butch, the squirrel, "What you got there?" Not waiting for an answer, Jim pokes his inquisitive bill between Butch's paws. "Aw, nuts!" says Jim. Jim and Butch, good friends, are owned by Mr. and Mrs. Otis Robertson of Detroit, Mich. The squirrel was born in the attic of the Robertson home and is quite a privileged character. Jim is his best feathered friend.



JUST A BOAT RIDE—TO POLAND—Dale Nordlund (left) and Leopold S. Topor-Taperek (right) are shown in their 24-foot cutter shortly before they set sail from Seattle, Wash., for Warsaw, Poland, with their dog Borek. The two youths plan to cross the Pacific and round the southern tip of Africa.



GRANDMA MOSES NEAR 88—Anna Mary Robertson Moses, widely known as Grandma Moses, one of America's foremost primitive painters, relaxing with her great grandchild Barbara in her farmhouse in Upper Hudson River Valley, New York. Despite her nearly 88 years, she continues to paint. Her paintings are to be reproduced on holiday cards. Many of her paintings already have become valuable collector's items.

Margaret Bruce, Thomas Robin Wed Tuesday Afternoon

Before a host of friends and relatives...

The ceremony was held at 2 o'clock in the afternoon at the home of the bride's parents...

The bride wore a white tulle gown with a long train and a white veil...

The groom wore a dark suit with a white shirt and a dark tie...

The ceremony was officiated by Rev. S. R. Smith of the First Methodist Church...

The couple are living in Andrews, Oklahoma, where the groom is employed...

After a wedding trip, they will make their home in Abilene, Texas...

Guests present for the wedding were from Junction, Lubbock, Fort Worth, Houston, Killeen, Comanche, Austin, and San Antonio.

Refreshments were served by Mrs. J. R. Banister and Miss Mercedes Lopez of Phoenix, Ariz.

Ruby Humphries

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lake Parks of Brownwood.

The groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Lake Parks of Brownwood.

The ceremony was held at the home of the bride's parents...

The bride wore a white gown with a long train and a white veil...

The groom wore a dark suit with a white shirt and a dark tie...

The ceremony was officiated by Rev. S. R. Smith of the First Methodist Church...

The couple are living in Andrews, Oklahoma, where the groom is employed...

After a wedding trip, they will make their home in Abilene, Texas...

Guests present for the wedding were from Junction, Lubbock, Fort Worth, Houston, Killeen, Comanche, Austin, and San Antonio.

Cummings - Etter

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Cummings of Santa Anna.

The groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Mack Cummings of Santa Anna.

The ceremony was held at the home of the bride's parents...

The bride wore a white gown with a long train and a white veil...

The groom wore a dark suit with a white shirt and a dark tie...

The ceremony was officiated by Rev. S. R. Smith of the First Methodist Church...

The couple are living in Andrews, Oklahoma, where the groom is employed...

After a wedding trip, they will make their home in Abilene, Texas...

Guests present for the wedding were from Junction, Lubbock, Fort Worth, Houston, Killeen, Comanche, Austin, and San Antonio.

McCary - Hooten Marriage Told

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Cummings of Santa Anna.

The groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Mack Cummings of Santa Anna.

The ceremony was held at the home of the bride's parents...

The bride wore a white gown with a long train and a white veil...

The groom wore a dark suit with a white shirt and a dark tie...

The ceremony was officiated by Rev. S. R. Smith of the First Methodist Church...

The couple are living in Andrews, Oklahoma, where the groom is employed...

After a wedding trip, they will make their home in Abilene, Texas...

Guests present for the wedding were from Junction, Lubbock, Fort Worth, Houston, Killeen, Comanche, Austin, and San Antonio.

Federated Missionary Societies Meet Mon.

The meeting opened by singing "What a Friend We Have in Jesus."

Mrs. Henry Price led the devotions and made a good talk on portions of the second chapter of Philippians...

Mrs. O. A. Etheredge conducted a series of Bible quizzes for the ladies present...

The meeting closed with a prayer by Mrs. J. R. Gibson and a benediction.

The next meeting will be held on Monday, September 29th.

The meeting was held at the club room of the Methodist Church...

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Trickham F. H. Club Meets Wednesday

The Trickham F. H. Club met at the club room Wednesday, August 18, at 2:30 p. m.

The highlight of the evening was a demonstration of textile painting.

Mrs. Boenicke served cup coffee to nine members and two visitors.

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Hest of Port Lavaca were here on Thursday on business and visiting friends.

The meeting was held at the club room of the Methodist Church...

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Mrs. Sonny Etter

Relatives here have received announcements of the marriage of Miss Joyce Cummings to Mr. Sonny Etter.

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Cummings of Santa Anna.

The groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Mack Cummings of Santa Anna.

The ceremony was held at the home of the bride's parents...

The bride wore a white gown with a long train and a white veil...

The groom wore a dark suit with a white shirt and a dark tie...

The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Sam Cummings of Santa Anna.

The groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Mack Cummings of Santa Anna.

The ceremony was held at the home of the bride's parents...

The bride wore a white gown with a long train and a white veil...

The groom wore a dark suit with a white shirt and a dark tie...

The ceremony was officiated by Rev. S. R. Smith of the First Methodist Church...

The couple are living in Andrews, Oklahoma, where the groom is employed...

STUDIO ON WEDNESDAYS. All Types of Photo Work - Portraits - Copy Work. HAND PAINTED PORTRAITS. Kodak Finishing - 8 Exposure Roll NOW 10c. KODAK NEGATIVES, ENLARGED. See Our Window For WEDNESDAY SPECIALS. QUICK-SERVICE STUDIO.

Nowadays even FIRST GRADERS know The Good Food They Eat Comes From PIGGLY WIGGLY! PEAS Garden gathered, 2 cans .39. SOUR PITTED CHERRIES 2 cans only .49. CATSUP C. H. E. 14 oz. bottle only .15. Tomato Juice DEL MONTE 3 cans only .25. MY-T-FINE - ASSORTED FLAVORS PUDDINGS Package .05. FRUIT JUICE APRICOT OR APPLE 2 pint bottles only .25. SPINACH HUNT'S, Fancy California 2 No. 2 1/2 cans only .25. SHORTENING Mrs. Tucker's or Swift's Jewel 3 Pound ctn. only .99. SALMON Golden Shore Brand No. 1/2 can only .29. FIRM GREEN HEADS Cabbage, lb. .03 1/2. DECKER'S TOWANA - GRADE A Sliced Bacon, lb. .69. LARGE KRISP PODS Bell Peppers, lb. .18. HOME MADE Pork Sausage, lb. .45. TENDER KRISP PASCHAL Celery, stalk .17. GOOD and FRESH Ground Beef, lb. .49. PLENTY BANANAS - GRAPES PECOS CANTALOUPE. YOU MUST BE SATISFIED PIGGLY WIGGLY.

Queen Theatre. Saturday, Sept. 4. Johnnie Mack Brown - IN - "Trigger-Man". Sunday & Monday. September 5 and 6. Dana Andrews - Gene Tierney - IN - "The Iron Curtain". Tues. & Wed. September 7 and 8. William Eythe - Barbara Britton - IN - "Mr. Reckless". Thurs. & Fri. September 9 and 10. Yvonne De Carlo - Dan Dury Rod Cameron - Helena Carter - IN - "River Lady" In TECHNICOLOR.

Eld. Richards Marries Grandson On Anniversary. Elder and Mrs. C. H. Richards and Ellen were in O'Brien Monday and Tuesday of last week visiting with their daughter and sister, Mrs. R. P. Barnard and family.

On Saturday, August 28, between the hours of 9:30 and 11:30 a. m., Mrs. Lee Hunter, Mrs. J. J. Lewellen, Miss Mary Mills of Austin and Mrs. Hardy Blue entertained with a coffee honoring Mrs. Robin.

On Tuesday, August 24, at 9 a. m., Elder Richards officiated at the wedding ceremony uniting in marriage his grandson, R. P. Barnard, Jr. to Miss Rebecca Hackfield.

Mrs. Brownlee Hunter of Austin and Miss Mary Mills presided at the coffee service, and Mrs. Tom Mills served refreshments.

The marriage of Miss Billie Burk Pope to Chester B. Parks was solemnized Monday evening, August 30 at 8 o'clock in Brownwood at the home of the bride's brother-in-law and sister, Dr. and Mrs. J. Elwood Brewer.

SOVIET RUSSIA Plays for Time To Thwart Western Powers

By EDWARD CRANKSHAW
(Condensed from The New York Times Magazine)

(The author of this article, by profession a journalist, was in Russia during World War II in the service of the British Foreign Office. He is the author of the book, "Russia and the Russians.")

IT IS perfectly plain to anyone at all familiar with Russian ways that one of the main purposes, if not the only purpose, behind the Berlin provocation of recent weeks was to try to force the Western Powers into a high-level conference in Moscow.

What the Russians hoped to achieve by such a conference is open to speculation. But it is worth circling for the moment around the Berlin affair because, together with its background, it provides a good object lesson in Russian methods and aims.

Go Back to 1945

We shall have to go back to 1945, to the end of the war, to Potsdam, to the explosion of the atomic bomb over Japan. It was at this moment that the Western Powers—the United States and Great Britain—were all that counted then—came together with the Russians to sort out preliminaries of the German problem. They had come together before to sort out other problems, notably Poland, and the Russians had discovered a stranglehold on Britain and America. While the war was still on, both Winston Churchill and the late President Roosevelt were understandably afflicted with a standing nightmare—namely, that if we were tough with Stalin he might be offended and make a separate peace with Germany.

And Stalin played on this fact to the utmost. When the war was over, he looked out for other psychological weapons and found several worth using. The first was the might of the Soviet Army when it came to disputing that possession which is nine-tenths of the law—and then Stalin possessed all Eastern Europe and half of Germany.

The second was the fear of a public quarrel with a late ally, its effect on morale at home, and its effect on the vanquished enemy. The third was a fatal misunderstanding of Russia's ultimate aims, namely, world revolution.

Weapons Now Blunted

Stalin used these three weapons for all they were worth to keep the West

in play while he prepared and then began to consolidate his position in Eastern Europe. At the same time, in defiance of the Potsdam Agreement, he bled Eastern Germany white.

All these weapons are now blunted, but they served their purpose well. Fear of the Soviet Army, three years ago worn out and backed only by an exhausted and devastated homeland,

baseline.

West Finally Aroused

Finally, when the West was at last disillusioned, this disillusionment was accompanied by such a flood of emotion that instead of facing the Kremlin cheerfully and confidently, pleased at last to know where we stood, we wasted valuable nervous energy and fogged



Foreign Minister Vyacheslav M. Molotov of the U. S. S. R.



Ambassador W. Bedell Smith of the U. S.

These two men took part in the world's most important conversation in Moscow, discussing with Premier Stalin and other representatives of the Big Four Powers the settlement of the Berlin controversy.

lasted until Russia could make some sort of recovery and reforge her arms. Fear of a public quarrel with a late ally allowed Stalin to press his advantage point until finally the quarrel came when as it were, the Western battle was lost. Misunderstanding of Russia's ultimate aims, stimulated with consummate virtuosity by the alternating rudeness of Soviet Foreign Minister Molotov and his deputy, Andrei Y. Vishinsky, and the sweet reasonableness of Stalin in his public communications, kept the West from believing that these aims really were against Western civilization, as hitherto understood until the Kremlin could afford to restate them more clearly from an advanced

our celebration with a sustained outburst of moral indignation, like a man shaking his fist at the rain instead of dodging indoors or putting up his umbrella. It has taken Berlin to make us realize that Russian pressure, like rain and cold, unmistakably exists.

Accept this simple fact and we ourselves can face the Russians without emotion, coolly and warily; without personal rancor, confident in the belief that their precious dialectic is untenable, will be proved untenable in the course of time, and that it is we who are on the winning side. We realize then that we both want the same thing: time.

The Russians need time to demon-

strate the infallibility of Karl Marx and to make sure that when the capitalist society goes up in smoke they will be in position to dominate the ruins. We need time to demonstrate the fallibility of Karl Marx and by enlightened policies at home and wise statesmanship abroad to make sure that the world does not blow up while we are waiting.

Soviet Threat of Force

This may seem a long way from Berlin, but it is really not so far.

The first use the Russians made of their post-war advantage was to get what they could out of Europe by the tacit threat of force. In other words, bluffing heavily, they threw their weight about as a power, quickly withdrawing out of harm's way if ever the opposition looked serious, as in Iran—a fact that should have told us they were bluffing.

This gave them control of Poland, Albania, Rumania, Bulgaria, Yugoslavia and Hungary. Finland they kept as a shop window, a sample of Russian moderation.

It was not until the Moscow conference of Foreign Ministers last year that it became evident to the Kremlin that Russia had at least temporarily shot her bolt as a power. The Foreign Ministers of the West at last began to say "No." At that conference British Foreign Secretary Bevin and U. S. Secretary of State Marshall said "No" to gigantic reparations claims; they said "No" to four-party control of the Ruhr; they said "No" to a centralized Germany and to almost everything else besides.

At the same time President Truman suggested his doctrine. It was clearly time for a change in tactics on the part of the Kremlin.

The Marshall Plan

As a power the Soviet Union now began to sing small. Seeing that there was little more to gain immediately by

throwing its weight about, Moscow reverted to more subtle methods of getting its own way; the tactic of Communist infiltration. The countries the Soviet dominated were more rapidly communized. Plans were laid for harassing actions farther afield.

Then, with everything set for the Communist offensive, came the Marshall offer to Europe. Had it been possible for the Secretary of State to have made it in the middle of the Moscow conference it might have changed the face of the world. Even when it was made it caused the Russians to think more than twice and have a crisis inside the Politburo, the fact of which could not be disguised from the outside world.

But the majority of the Politburo decided Russia could not come in, even if only to make trouble, once the first benefits were received. It was, from the Russian point of view, a heroic decision.

Russia needed outside help quite desperately. Above all, the satellite States needed outside help. By turning down the Marshall offer the Kremlin condemned the Russian people to intensified privation and set for itself the appallingly difficult task of convincing the satellite States they would be better off in the long run under Soviet protection than entangled in a capitalist economy heading for a slump if not an early collapse.

Block Recovery Plan

One of the best ways of doing this was to strain every nerve to assure that the European Recovery Program failed before it could get into its stride, because if it succeeded the satellite States were going to ask awkward questions. And this meant the intensification of far-flung harassing operations inside the countries of Western Europe.

Thus for a period there was a great increase in Communist-inspired trouble all over the world and, as a climax, the triumph of Klement Gottwald in Prague. The Cominform, the resurrected Comintern, was active and the old

(Continued on Page 7, column 4)

TEXAS' 3,000,000 HOGS Yield \$75,000,000 Yearly

By JOHN E. KING

TEXAS ranks ninth among all the States in the number of hogs and pigs on the farms. Although this State is not rated as one of the outstanding hog-raising areas, the growth of hogs and the production of pork has been an important industry for many years.

Gross income from hogs in 1943 reached a total of \$106,000,000, with 4,183,000 pigs saved on Texas farms.

more feed. Abundance of feed means more hogs on Texas farms; scarcity of feed means fewer hogs.

Fluctuations in the hog industry in Texas during the last ten years are reflected in the number of pigs saved on Texas farms each year and in the value of hogs on Texas farms on Jan. 1 of each year. Statistics furnished by the Department of Animal Husbandry of the Texas A. & M. College covering the years 1938 to 1948 are shown below.



FAT HOGS IN TEXAS—Texas produces nearly three million hogs a year, yielding a cash income of about \$50,000,000 for farmers and \$30,000,000 worth of pork, lard and sausage for home consumption each year. Experts say Texas grows enough feed for more than 4,000,000 hogs every year.

Value of hogs on Texas farms on Jan. 1 of that year was \$44,048,000, according to U. S. Department of Agriculture figures.

This was a banner hog year for Texas farmers. Unusual demand for meat and meat products growing out of the war, coupled with below average cotton production in Texas, were contributing factors in making this the banner year both in number of hogs raised and in value of pork produced.

Hog-raising in Texas is mainly a side line with most farmers. Thousands of farms produce a few hogs, principally to supply meat and lard for home consumption. Only a few farms in Texas produce large numbers of hogs.

Cotton Prospers—Hogs Decline

An old tradition in Texas is that when cotton prospers, hogs decline. This is a natural sequence. When cotton prices are high, Texas farmers plant large acreage to cotton and less acreage to feeds; when cotton prices are low, farmers plant less cotton and

Year	No. pigs saved	Value on Jan. 1
1938	2,193,000	\$11,182,000
1939	2,730,000	13,065,000
1940	2,144,000	13,090,000
1941	2,309,000	12,827,000
1942	3,315,000	23,246,000
1943	4,183,000	44,048,000
1944	2,460,000	36,535,000
1945	2,172,000	32,182,000
1946	2,172,000	34,005,000
1947	2,244,000	36,182,000
1948	*2,230,000	*35,500,000

* Number and value for 1948 estimated.

\$71,959,000 Gross Income in 1945

Gross income from hogs in Texas for 1945, last year for which statistics gathered by the U. S. Department of Agriculture are available, was \$71,959,000. This amount includes \$43,749,000 received as cash income by Texas farmers from sale of hogs and products from the slaughter of hogs, and \$28,210,000 representing value of pork and other products from the slaughter of hogs for home consumption. The average price for hogs in 1945 was \$13.70 per 100 pounds. Hogs are now selling

at just about double this price. The 1948 farm income from hogs is expected to be much greater than the 1945 gross income.

Hogs and grain for feeding always go together. The great corn belt of the United States is also the great hog-raising belt. As Texas grows more corn with the planting of drought-resisting hybrid varieties, the raising of more hogs will follow.

Principal hog-raising sections of the State now are East Texas, where considerable corn is grown; the Blacklands, which also produce corn in most years, and the South Plains, where the grain sorghums provide satisfactory hog feed.

Top-ranking counties in Texas in the number of hogs grown are: Liberty county, with 31,462 hogs as of Jan. 1, 1946; Montgomery county, 26,951 hogs; Leon county, 24,792 hogs; Llano county, 21,688 hogs; Polk county, 20,102 hogs; Tyler county, 20,008 hogs; Hale county, 19,903 hogs.

Cost of Raising Hogs

That hogs can be raised profitably in all parts of Texas has been demonstrated by the Extension Service of the Texas A. & M. College and the U. S. Department of Agriculture. At the same time it has been shown that the farmer who raises his own grain to feed his hogs will make more money than the man who has to buy grain for feed.

Experiments at the Texas Experiment Station, College Station, show that one brood sow, farrowing two litters each year, will need one ton of grain and 200 pounds of a good protein supplement for good production in one year. These experiments also show that each pig, full fed, will eat 640 pounds of grain and 90 pounds of protein supplement from birth to the time the pig attains a weight of 200 pounds. A pig should weigh 200 pounds by the time it is six months old.

With these figures any farmer can determine about what it will cost to produce and feed hogs for market. In addition to the cost of the grain and other feeds, the hog-raiser should add an overhead charge of about \$1.25 for each 100 pounds of grain fed to cover labor, equipment, interest on capital, depreciation, veterinary services, taxes and death losses.

Where a hog-raiser buys feeder pigs, he can figure that the feed cost of 100 (Continued on Page 6, column 1)

—PAGE TWO—

MILLIONS of BATS Feed Hungry Falcons

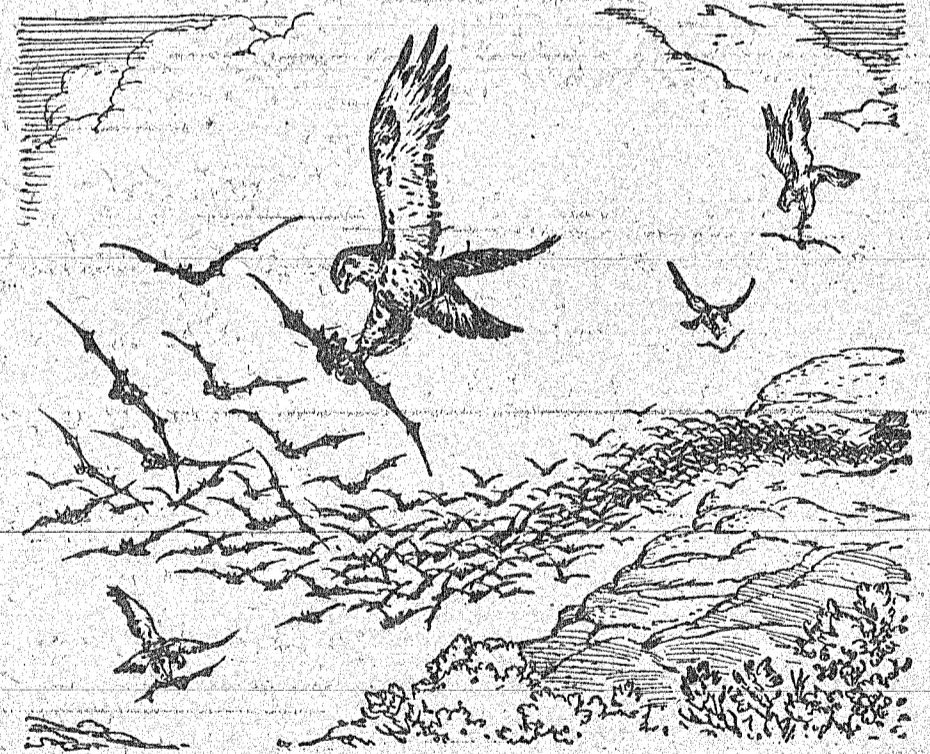
(Condensed from Bulletin, Ten, Published in April, 1948, by the National Speleological Society)

TEXAS has many large and interesting caves. Nowhere in the United States is there a more remarkable collection of living cave animals, while the few excavations of fossil animal remains give promise of further rich finds.

The country's largest series of Indian paintings decorate the walls of Texas caves and rock shelters. The State has more great bat caves, rich in history and legend, than possibly any equivalent area in the world. And Texas has so many partially and completely unexplored caverns, some of them dan-

bombs into enemy industrial centers, fleet concentrations, ammunition dumps or underground storage depots. Dr. Adams and his associates visited most of the great bat caves in Texas, and captured hundreds of thousands of bats for use in experimental tests in many parts of the world.

The Ney Cave on the Gerdas ranch in northeast Medina county has been a source of guano revenue for many years for the Ney family of D'Hanis. It is from this family that the cave derives its name. The guano deposited by the cave's millions of Mexican free-tailed bats, *Tadarida mexicana*, as they are called by scientists, has been mined



FALCONS CAPTURE BATS FOR FOOD—As millions of bats emerge from great caves in Texas, groups of falcons, commonly known as duck hawks, repeatedly dive into the mass with talons outstretched to catch a bat for food. Seldom does a falcon pass through the whirling mass with empty claws.

gerously deep, that they offer a tremendous challenge to the growing army of cavern explorers.

Of the many great bat caves in Texas, the Ney Cave in Medina county, Bracken Bat Cave in Comal county, Frio Cave in Uvalde county and the Devil's Sinkhole in Edwards county are best known.

30,000,000 Bats in Cave

Ney Cave is declared by Dr. Lytle S. Adams, a surgeon from Irwin, Pa., to be the greatest bat cave in the United States. He estimates the bat colony there to number between 20 and 30 million. Frio Cave and The Devil's Sinkhole also have many millions of bats inhabiting their underground chambers and passages.

Dr. Adams is the originator of the plan, approved by President Roosevelt and tested by both Army and Navy during World War II, of using bats to carry small explosive and incendiary

commercially for many years by members of the Ney family.

Falcons Prey On Bats

Inside this cave are acres and acres of ceiling and wall space covered with a living, squirming mass of bats. The cave also harbors a huge insect population, and it is on this insect population that the bats feed.

Kenneth E. Stager, scientist interested in the study of caves, and a companion pitched camp near Ney Cave in August, 1938, and made a study of the flight of bats there. Mr. Stager has written an interesting account of the flight of bats and has described in detail how falcons, known as bat-eating duck hawks, lie in wait for the bats and prey on them as they emerge from and return to the caves.

The flight of bats usually begins late in the afternoon, several hours before darkness sets in, as the cave contains (Continued on Page 6, column 5)

CURRENT COMMENT

By STAFF EDITOR

Stronger Laws Against Spies May Follow Probe

WHEN the new Congress meets, in January, Republican leaders may launch a program to put sharper teeth in the espionage laws of the United States. That may be the only result of the current Congressional investigation of Russian spying in this country during the war.

The Justice Department officials say that thus far no evidence has been turned up that would justify prosecution of the cases in the Federal courts.

The cases are not new. FBI officials say the whole story of red intrigue has been known to them since some time in 1945.

Justice Department attorneys say the main trouble is a lack of evidence—that is, documents allegedly turned over to Russian agents by Government employes and officials. Also, those accused in the probes have flatly denied the charges against them.

Elizabeth T. Bentley, who described herself as a contact between Government officials and Russian agents during the war, told the FBI her story first in 1945, it is revealed. Federal investigators, it is said, still are searching for evidence to support her story.

War's Death Toll Put At 78,000,000

The Second World War took 78,000,000 lives, according to estimates of the Revue du Droit International, a magazine published in Geneva, Switzerland. The total includes more than half as many persons as live in the United States.

Men, both combatant and non-combatant; women and children are numbered in the survey. The study gives the battlefield death toll of all armies as 32,000,000.

Concentration camp murders accounted for 26,000,000 more. Twenty million men, women and children died under bombing attacks.

In addition to the fatalities, the journal reckoned the number of human beings made homeless and destitute by the war at between 15,000,000 and 20,000,000.

Nation's Crops Bountiful

The Nation's crops this year will yield the most bountiful harvest in history, the Federal Department of Agriculture predicts.

It forecasts a yield of 3,506,363,000 bushels of corn, the highest ever recorded; 1,284,323,000 bushels of wheat, second only to the 1,365,000,000-bushel harvest of last year; 1,470,444,000 bushels of oats, compared to 1,215,970,000 last year; 313,139,000 bushels of barley,

against 279,182,000 last year; 26,664,000 bushels of rye, compared to 25,977,000 last year, and 399,127,000 bushels of potatoes, a gain of four per cent over the crop grown in 1947.

Flaxseed, rice, hay, beans, soybeans, peanuts, sugar cane, sugar beets, hops, and tobacco fill out the picture of plenty.

This all adds up to more food for a world which can use still more food. It means that the United States will be able to meet its program for shipping of food abroad.

But, most important of all, it means more food for Americans—and it is a simple economic law that the more plentiful foodstuffs are, the cheaper they become.

Sixty-Two Million Americans at Work

Before the year 1948 ends, more than 62,000,000 Americans will have steady jobs. Already more are at work than ever before in history. The latest census figure, for June, was 61,296,000, or 1,241,000 more than a year ago. At least a million will be added to this total before the end of the year, experts say.

Several years ago some economists were predicting that by the summer of 1948 this country would be suffering from a depression. Instead, industrial employment has expanded steadily. And there are no signs, at least at the moment, of any falling off.

Right after the war the pent-up buying power of the people created a huge demand for goods. This has turned out to be the greatest sustained buying spree ever recorded. It still is not satisfied. Besides demands for things like automobiles and household goods here at home, the European aid plan has spurred production and provided new competition for many other articles.

One other factor is involved. It is estimated that the population of this country increased by 13,000,000 between 1940 and 1948. Families had to buy more goods of all kinds.

Radio Broadcasts of Bible Stories

A former Navy pilot is teaching the Bible to children in the Middle West, the Far West, Alaska, and China by means of radio broadcasts. To fill out his instruction in biblical stories, which are presented over nearly 30 radio outlets in drama form, he uses the mail. Approximately 2,000 youngsters are enrolled in the mail course.

The teacher with the far-flung class is Robert E. Lee, 26, of Minneapolis, Minn. He began teaching religious stories last winter.

Students at the University of Minnesota, and at St. Olaf and Luther Col-

leges in Minneapolis, take part in the dramatized stories.

Lee said the most popular dramatizations are those of Jonah and the whale and Noah's ark. He calls his program the "Children's Chapel."

The work is under the general supervision of the parish education department of the Evangelical Lutheran Church.

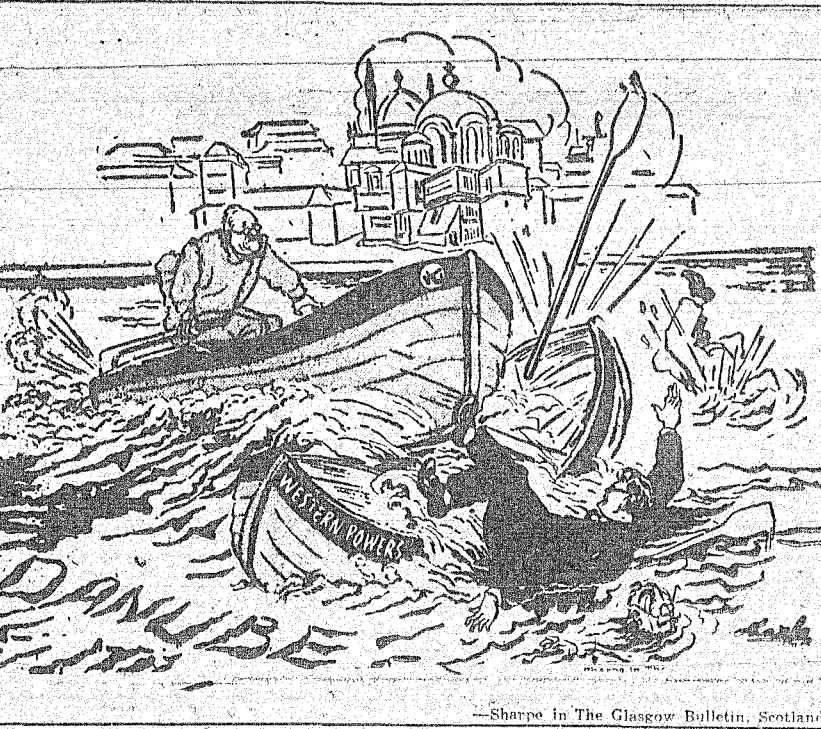
He Hunted Groundhog

Richard Benjamin Parmer, 22, New Holland, Pa., farm hand, says he will not go hunting for groundhogs again.

On July 6, Parmer went groundhog hunting. He saw only one groundhog and his shot missed. Returning home, he accidentally discharged his shotgun

while crawling through a fence and blew off the tip of his thumb. He was treated at a Lancaster hospital.

District Game Protector Wallace Woodring, notified by hospital attendants of the accident, investigated and arrested Parmer for two violations of the State game law: hunting groundhogs without a license, and failure to report a hunting accident. Arraigned before a Justice of the Peace, Parmer was fined \$45 and costs and ordered to jail for 67 days, one day for each \$1 in default.



"Volga Boatman on the Danube"

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Farm Birth Rate Down

Farm families are smaller today than they used to be. Everybody knows

the average farmer had as many children now as the farmer of 1910, the cost would be \$14,560.

But if farm families are getting smaller, so are the city families, and at a faster clip.

Seek Soil-Proof Cloth

Dr. Leonard Smith of Washington, D. C., and Dean George H. Coleman of the Institute of Textile Technology at Charlottesville, Va., told the Cotton Research Congress that chemurgy is now trying to make a cotton cloth which will be extremely difficult to soil. They also told of cotton cloth which would become watertight when exposed to rain, of a cotton fabric that is rot proof and of another that will keep out insects.

Chemurgists are at work on cotton fabrics at the laboratories located at Charlottesville, Va., and the Southern Regional Research Laboratory of the U. S. Department of Agriculture at New Orleans, La.

Alabama Has Green Rain

When green rain fell at Mobile, Ala., one youth brought a bucketfull of green water to the newspaper office, just in case someone doubted him. After the downpour, sidewalks and streets for a four-block area bore a lime-colored tint.

The U. S. Weather Bureau at Mobile said the green rain could have been caused by some chemical being discharged into the air by an industrial plant. Other persons suggested that U. S. Army fliers from nearby Brookley Field had been experimenting. They theorized that some of the green dye used by fliers who crash at sea to color the water and attract air rescuers had been dropped into a rain cloud.

50 Years to Rebuild Berlin

Berlin, divided into four sectors, each governed by one of the Big Four United Nations, is still a long way from digging out of its war-ravaged ruins.

A jumble of twisted steel and shattered masonry at the end of World War II, the streets of Germany's once proud capital have been largely cleared by piling up the wreckage on ruins of shattered buildings. Damaged houses have been repaired and some new ones built of salvaged bricks. Recent estimates of the minimum time required for restoration, even under the most

favorable circumstances, range up to 50 years.

With a population of about 20,000 under the Great Elector of Brandenburg in 1688, Berlin grew as a city and by 1850 nearly half a million people lived there. In 1871 the city became the capital of the United German Empire and an era of modernization began. At the outbreak of World War I Berlin was a bustling civic giant of nearly four million people.

After World War I the population dwindled to half its prewar figure, but in 1920 another building boom began with 40,000 houses being built each month. At the outbreak of World War II it had a population of about 4,500,000.

Drug Promises Aid for Polio Victims

A new sulfa drug that has given promise of benefits in early tests is being added to the arsenal of man's weapons against infantile paralysis. Doctors at Jefferson Davis Hospital, in Houston, Tex., reported polio patients up and about after treatment with thiozoly.

But they warned against over-optimism this early.

"We feel that the drug is doing some good," one of them said. "But we just want to be sure before we make any claims."

Fight Cattle Rustlers

Taking note that cattle stealing is not a past art and that it is on the increase, an agreement among eight Western States for a tightening of cattle brand inspection and theft prevention was drawn up at a meeting of the Western State Brand Conference at Dickinson, N. D. The movement marks a forward step in the adoption of uniform brand inspection and cattle theft regulation in all the cattle-producing States.

States entering into the eight-State pact are: North and South Dakota, Wyoming, Montana, Washington, Colorado, Idaho, and Nebraska. The conference will meet again at Sheridan, Wyo., next June and it is expected that the other cattle-growing States will be brought into the agreement.

Naturalist Pleads for Snakes

Russell Camp, Director of the Museum of Natural History at the University of Kansas at Lawrence, has launched a movement for the protection of snakes. It is time that people showed more consideration for snakes, he says, especially for the rodent-killing, harmless type.

Camp admits that there are rattlesnakes, copperheads and cottonmouth moccasins in Kansas and elsewhere that deserve to be killed. He hopes to educate Kansas residents in snake identification through museum exhibits of life-size models of all snakes found in the State.

Snakes help the farmer by eating rodents that destroy grain and other crops, Camp added.

Overseas Duty

Some men called up under the new peace-time draft may be on their way overseas 10 to 12 weeks after donning uniforms.

The Army, in the latest of a series of announcements concerning the draft, said each draftee will receive eight weeks of basic military training after he has been processed and assigned. After that he may be sent abroad, to school, or to posts in this country.

During the war it took from two to four weeks to process and equip a soldier and to send him to a camp. Figured on this basis, the Army statement means that draftees could be on their way overseas in 10 to 12 weeks. Local boards are expected to begin drafting men 19 through 25 about Oct. 1.

The Army also said it may not need as many draftees as it originally estimated. Lt. Gen. Willard S. Paul, Army personnel chief, said that 32,000 recruits signed up during June and 18,085 volunteered during the first two weeks in July. The Army needs roughly 50,400 men a month to reach and maintain its authorized strength of 790,000 officers and men.

Grass Root Reveries

By JOE GANDY

SEPTEMBER being the first Fall month of the year, let us pray it will bring general rains and cooler weather over the Southwest where temperatures of 100 degrees and over have prevailed through August, causing deaths from heat prostrations and damage to crops and pasture grasses.

The summer drought brought serious water shortages to many cities, towns, villages and farms in Texas and Oklahoma.

"Water shortage may prove the determining factor in man's existence," says Edward N. Munns, Chief of the U. S. Forest Service. He attributes this shortage in part to adverse weather, a growing population and abuse and mismanagement of our watersheds. It is high time we do something about the conservation of water before it's too late. Plenty of water falls on the ground for every need but we let it run off into creeks and rivers. Saving water is just as important as saving soil and food and other natural resources.

An entire nation mourned the death of Babe Ruth, a baseball player. Ruth was admired for his friendly and manly qualities as well as for his ability to hit homeruns. A powerfully man physically, he also was a smart baseball player, a student of the game who kept his eye on the ball and mastered the art of hitting homeruns. It brought him fame and fortune, and a salary of \$80,000 a year. Ruth left behind a shining example of doing one thing well. Young men can profit from this example. The world needs thousands of men right now who can do one thing well. Ruth, during his major baseball league career, hit 714 homeruns, including 60 in one year.

More people belong to churches in the United States than ever before. The magazine, Christian Herald, in a recent

article reports that a jump in membership of almost four million in 1947 brought the total number of church members in this country to 77,386,186.

Yet there are millions of men and women in the U. S. who do not belong to a church. Why this is so remains a tragic mystery. Salvation is free and promises rich rewards. "In my Father's house are many mansions." Rev. J. Frank Norris, pastor of the First Baptist Church of Fort Worth, in a recent sermon said: "Salvation enables a man to triumph over death, to leave the old house he lived in while on earth for a mansion in God's Heavenly Kingdom."

The National Office of Vital Statistics says life expectancy is now over 65 years. That means a baby born today can live a normal life of 65 years. Here in the healthy Southwest people live to be 105 years old. A man in Texas who recently celebrated his 106th birthday attributed his long life to eating regularly and moderately, sleeping eight to nine hours a day, drinking plenty of water but no liquor and keeping his mouth shut while listening to neighbors' gossip.

If you have an inventive mind here is your chance. The Navy is seeking a paint for jet planes that will not peel off. These planes travel faster than sound (over 700 miles an hour) and ordinary commercial paint peels off the planes while they are going at top speed, creating serious disturbances to the air flow.

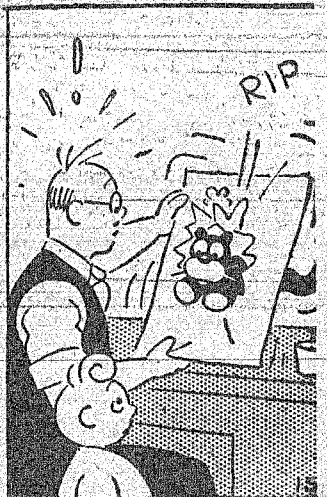
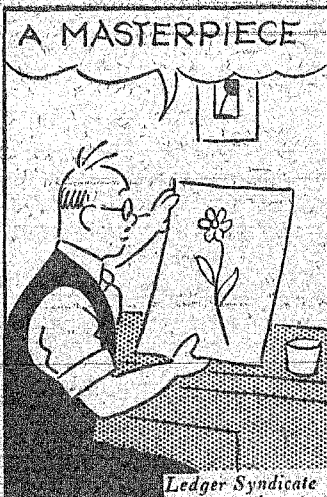
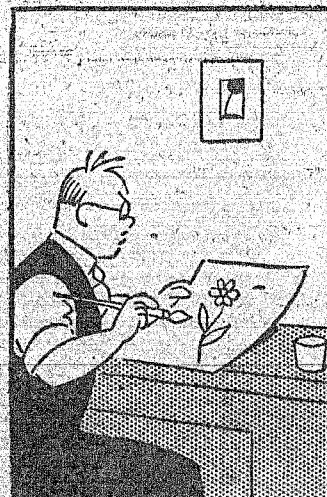
The most dangerous place in the world is not in a speeding automobile, or airplane, or streamlined train, but in "home, sweet home." The National Safety Council discloses that in 1947 34,500 deaths occurred in home accidents in the United States, which was 2,200 more deaths than occurred in traffic accidents in 1947. The council warned there would be fewer home ac-

cidents if people watched their steps and kept hallways and stairways well lighted and free of obstructions.

A while back there was talk of turning the country back to the Indians until an after-dinner speaker facetiously remarked that the Indians would not have the country if turned back to them. Long before the Indians owned the country it was owned by dinosaurs—millions of them—and at Dinosaur National Park, in Northern Colorado, is a wonderland of dinosaur remains that have been unearthed; some of the dinosaurs being 60 feet long. It is estimated by archaeologists that these prehistoric animals roamed the earth a million years ago and became extinct through climatic changes.

A minister who marries many couples in his church adds some drama to the ceremony that is quite effective. At the conclusion of the altar service, he conducts the couple to the vestibule and asks them to take hold of the rope and together ring the bell. They do so. Then the minister says, "Now you have pulled together, and rung the bell of this church. Why can't you always pull together? If you do, you will have a happy married life." A simple object lesson, yet it may be an answer to our divorce problem. About one marriage in every three goes on the rocks in the U. S.

CAT AND THE KID



By Rosol

TEXAS BRIEF NEWS ---from Over the State

FOUR SISTERS AGES 316 YEARS

Four sisters, all natives of Victoria, have a combined age of 316 years. The sisters are: Mrs. Mary Harris, 76; Mrs. Caroline Polka, 80; Mrs. Bertha Gelfert, 78; and Mrs. Annie Krehmeier, 82.

PANOLA TWINS NOW 84

Mrs. G. W. Wyatt and Mrs. T. J. Wyatt, twin sisters now 84, are believed to be the oldest living twins in Panola county. They were born two miles east of Pinehill in Panola county on July 15, 1863, the daughters of Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Harris, who came to Texas from their native Tennessee in 1847.

TELEVISION FOR TEXAS

The Fort Worth-Dallas area will have a television broadcast station in operation by September 15. Construction on the television station to be owned and operated by Radio Station WBAP, Fort Worth, began last February and will be completed early in September. A 502-foot television and frequency modulation tower has been completed and work is underway on buildings to house the broadcasting equipment.

LETTER AT SEA 7 YEARS

On September 17, 1940, H. E. MacBride, Sr., steward on the oil tanker H. M. Fredrickson, wrote a letter to his wife in Port Arthur and sealed it in a bottle which he tossed into the Gulf of Mexico. This is the method used by many sailors to send letters to their folks at home. The letter was picked up and delivered recently to the MacBride home in Port Arthur. The bottle was found on the coast of Florida.

BIRD SONGS ARE RECORDED

Mr. and Mrs. Jerry Stillwell of Dallas, well known bird lovers, are climaxing 30 years of work with birds by planting microphones in trees and recording the songs of birds on magnetic wire recorder. Equipped with microphone and magnetic recorder attached to several hundred feet of wire, the Stillwells plant the mike in a tree near a singer, adjust the dials, and the bird's song is recorded. Later, after editing out the unwanted sounds, the Stillwells transfer the bird song to phonograph records. Their ambition is to build a library of bird songs.

SAYS IT'S NOT HOT HEAT

The Weather Bureau says Presidio, on the Rio Grande at the bottom of the Big Bend, is the hottest town in Texas. Temperatures ranged from 109 to 114 degrees for five successive days. But big, affable, W. A. Kirkland, City Judge and Justice of the Peace, just grins and says it is not very hot. "We have a special kind of heat here in the Big Bend," Kirkland explains. "It isn't hot heat." It just looks hot on the front pages of the newspapers. "I'm sitting here now just as happy and comfortable as can be...with my shirt off."

WOMAN GRAD IN ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Mrs. Patsy Jones Aaron of Fluvanna, and Aspermont, was graduated from Texas Technological College at Lubbock, with a B. S. Degree in Animal Husbandry. She is the first woman to be graduated from Texas Tech with major in this field. Mrs. Aaron said she planned to teach mathematics in the schools at Aspermont for a year and then enroll as a student in veterinary medicine at Cornell University. Her husband, James Aaron, is soil conservation director for the Aspermont District.

COW GIVES SHERIFF A TIP

A forlorn cow whose calf had disappeared two weeks earlier, led Sheriff Chester Holts of Orange county to a barn on a neighboring farm where she apparently believed her calf had been taken. Sheriff Holts said the cow had moored disconsolately and gazed at the barn since her calf disappeared. Finally the sheriff and his deputies released the cow. She went straight to the nearby barn as the officers followed. Owner of the barn was arrested and charged with theft of the calf which had been butchered.

BATTLE OF WHISKERS

Port Arthur, whose men are growing beards in preparation for the city's golden jubilee celebration, and Orange, where there is an active Screwball Club, are exchanging threats. There may be a war of whiskers between the neighboring cities. Joe Blanda, Orange barber and vice president of the Orange Screwball Club, voiced his organization's objection to the beards on the faces of the Port Arthurites. He said the Screwballs were thinking of posting guards armed with razors at the Neches River bridge with instructions to remove the facial moss from any man of Port Arthur who attempts to enter the city limits.

WOMAN HELPS IN CAPTURING CONVICTS

Mrs. Guy Stewart, living 9 miles east of Crockett, helped officers capture two convicts who had escaped from the Eastman Prison Farm. When the two convicts appeared at the farmhouse and demanded something to eat, Mrs. Stewart fed them. After they had eaten she walked two miles to a telephone and notified officers. The convicts were recaptured.

91 HE CLIMBS FLAGPOLE

E. F. Pullman, 91, of Houston, still climbs flagpoles. Until ten years ago he had a hand in erecting most of the tall smokestacks in and around Houston. Now he is in semi-retirement, but when the half-yard slipped from a 50-foot flagpole in his front yard, he shinned to the top of the flagpole and fixed it.

TEXAS MUSTANG HONORED

The mustang pony that carried Texans in their fight to develop the Lone Star State from virgin wilderness has been honored by an heroic statue on the campus of the University of Texas. The nine-ton bronze statue portrays a stallion, five mares and a colt galloping down a bronze mountain.

IT PAYS TO ADVERTISE

The Chamber of Commerce of Waco is convinced that it pays to advertise. Paul Marable, publicity chairman for the chamber, has been conducting a publicity campaign for Waco. Recently an out-of-town visitor, G. A. R. Cowan, stopped at the chamber's office to tell Marable that he had read one of the booklets advertising Waco and decided to drive to Texas to investigate. Cowan, an attorney in Ontario, Canada, said he had driven only 1,800 miles to investigate the business proposition in Waco, and that he probably would move to the Central Texas city.

TEXAS GAME DISAPPEARING

Texas woods without deer or quail; Texas streams without fish; Texas fields without doves; a once-bountiful State with little wildlife of any kind. This picture of Texas was envisioned by Everett T. Dawson, educational director of the State Game, Fish and Oyster Commission, in a talk before students of the East Texas State Teachers' College at Commerce. The outstanding cause for the decline in Texas wildlife is man's destruction of its habitat, Dawson said. At present rate of decline, most Texans will be unable to hunt, fish or take part in any such outdoor sports within a few decades.

MODERNITY IN OIL AND RANCHING

A towering steel derrick topped by the antenna of an FM radio broadcasting station, with the J. C. Mitchell ranch house in the background, complete with all city conveniences, shows the way of life in the West Texas oil country. The Mitchell ranch lies northwest from Sanderson, Terrell county, and is the scene of considerable oil development. Near the steel derrick is a small white cottage that houses the radio transmitter through which communication with other drilling rigs and district offices of the oil company is maintained.

THEY CAN'T READ RUSSIAN

Residents of Kilgore feel pride in the publicity that town received when the industrial activity of that community was written up in a recent issue of "Amerika," State Department magazine published for distribution in Russia. There was a story about the town and pictures illustrated its industries. But the people of Kilgore are unhappy because they don't know what was said about their city. The reading matter, both story and cutlines, are printed in Russian, and so far no one has been found in East Texas who can give a translation.

ROPES HORSE IN DOWNTOWN DALLAS

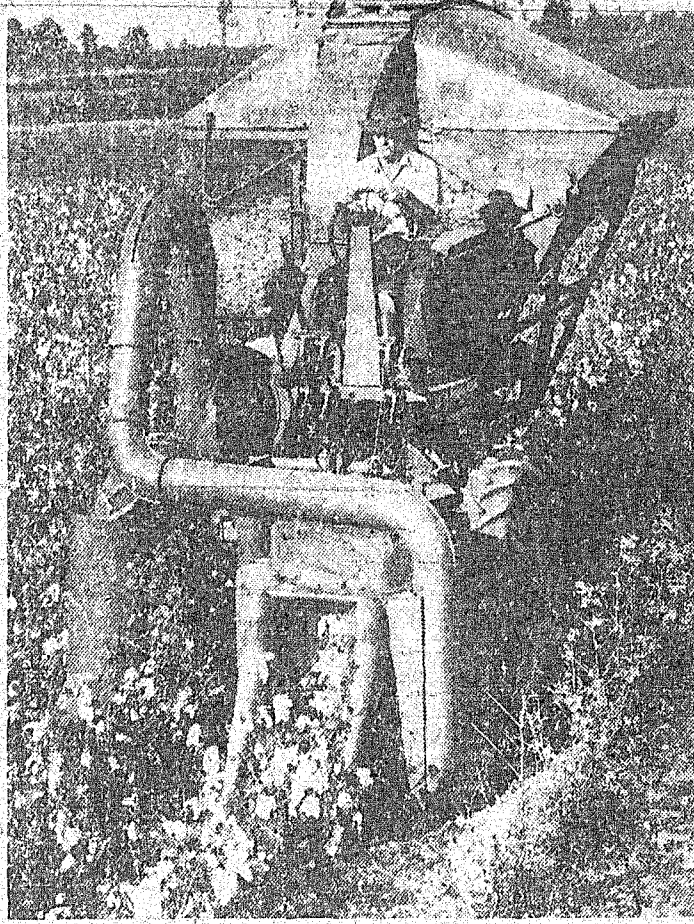
A woman driving her automobile on a downtown Dallas street saw a stray horse in trouble in a traffic jam. She stopped her car, took a lariat as she got out and lassoed the stray horse. She was Mrs. Leroy Parker of the Dallas Society for prevention of Cruelty to Animals. After roping the horse, she led him to the Society's barns. The horse soon was returned to his owner.

LAKE AUSTIN WATER COLD

Bathers in Lake Austin on the Colorado River just above the State Capitol long have complained about the cold water. Experts had argued pro and con about the temperature of the lake water. C. L. Powell, engineer for the Lower Colorado River Authority, which operates the hydro-electric plants at Marshall Ford Dam and Austin Dam, has come forward with an explanation. Water is released from the bottom of the deep Marshall Ford Dam into the Colorado River about 4 p. m. in order that the extra water power may be available at Austin Dam for the peak load of early evening. Water from the bottom of the lake behind Marshall Ford Dam has been known to have a summer temperature as low as 55 degrees, Powell says.

MOTORIST HITS 7-FOOT RATTLER

When motorists saw P. D. Hendricks of Lufkin driving his car in circles on the highway just outside of Lufkin, they were ready to call the Highway Patrol, for the car speeding in circles across the highway blocked traffic. They learned later that Hendricks was attempting to run over a large rattlesnake which he had seen in the road. As he drove along, Hendricks saw what he thought was a pine log on the highway and pulled over to one side to pass. Then he saw it was a 7-foot rattler. He tried to run over the serpent, but it managed to keep out of the way for several minutes. Hendricks finally ran over its body. One of the halted motorists had a shotgun with which the rattler was killed. The snake had a body four inches in diameter and had 13 rattles.



MECHANICAL COTTON PICKER—Reports from operators say the McCormick-Deering cotton picker picks fast—approximately one acre in an hour and 15 minutes; it picks clean—compares favorably with hand picking, taking the lint from open bolls but leaving the trash in the field. Reports also say it does not harm growing plants and unopened bolls.

DIDN'T LIKE THE WATER

When a tramp asked an Austin housewife for a drink of water, she handed him a glassful from the tap. He tasted it, then denounced the woman, accusing her of having put something in the glass. She called the police and the tramp was taken to jail. Apparently it was the first time he had tasted water that had been chlorinated in the city purification plant.

SNACK BAR IN POSTOFFICE

The postoffice at Houston is to have a "snack bar" for convenience of its employees, the first of its kind in Texas. Acting Postmaster Granville W. Wilder christened the newly-established eat-and-drink emporium by breaking a bottle of soda pop over the counter top. The bar is restricted to employees of the Houston postoffice and their guests, and will be open from 6 a. m. to 10 p. m.

CALVERT NOT A "DESERT TOWN"

Citizens of Calvert are burned up over a brief item published in a recent issue of "This Week" under the heading "Arid Admirals." The item referred to Calvert as "The desert town of Calvert, that is hard to find on the map, but it boasts dramatic distinction. Four Admirals of World War II hailed from Calvert." Residents of Calvert find no fault in being referred to as the town "that is hard to find on the map," but they do object to being called a "desert town." Calvert is in the heart of the Brazos Valley Agricultural belt. The soil is fertile and there are plenty of ponds. The four Admirals from Calvert are: Admirals Spencer Lewis, Parker Page, Noah Robinson and Lee Crawford.

SPORTING News

LONG-DISTANCE FISHING ON THE BRAZOS RIVER

F. K. Yow and J. M. Teddlie of Mineral Wells have set a new pattern for fishing—long-distance fishing, they call it.

As the pair fished on the Brazos River below Possum Kingdom Dam, a heavy rainstorm came up about 2 p. m. They had reels with full lines on them. Instead of taking their hooks out of the water, they left their baited hooks and unreeled additional line as they sought shelter under a big tree some distance away.

As they waited under the tree for the rain to let up, they caught two 3-pound catfish at the end of their line some 200 feet away.

"We reeled them in," said Mr. Yow, "but we got drenched in taking them off and in baiting the hooks and getting them back into the water."

They reported a catch of 15 channel cat, all weighing from 2 1/2 to 3 pounds each.

TOP SPORTS WRITERS TAKE RED SNAPPERS AND KINGS

A clear, aquatic gull and a satisfying run of red snapper gave some 40 of the Nation's top sport writers something "to write home about," as they fished off Head Bank recently, as guests of the Greater Galveston Beach Association. Activities of the fishing party were reported to The Galveston Tribune by A. C. Becker, Jr., Sports Editor, via radio telephone from the Yacht Rainbow.

The group of 16 visiting sports writers on the Rainbow caught 40 red snapper before 11 a. m. Bob Stark of Houston scored the first catch, an 8-pound kingfish.

Dave Roberts of the Cincinnati, Ohio, Inquirer took honors for the largest fish, a 12-pound grouper.

Visitors aboard the Duchess reported a catch of 150 red snapper. The visitors fished from the Rainbow and the Duchess, although the Galveston pilot boat and a chartered fishing boat stood by.

UNIQUE IS THE WORD FOR TEXAS BASEBALL

In Texas baseball this season the scores are terrific and so is the action. Unique is the only word that adequately describes the brand of baseball that fans are enjoying.

The Texas teams are driving scorekeepers crazy and wowing fans with a free-hitting, hard-running brand of play. The paying customers have been well satisfied.

Some odd things have happened, too. A first baseman scored a putout at third base. Four managers bowed out before the season was one month old. In one game, 14 innings of play consumed 4 hours and 26 minutes. Scores of 31-1, 40-4, 30-0, 27-1 have been recorded. Umpire

DON'T BLAME THE COW

A Jersey cow in Sweetwater should not be blamed for running away from her home. After she had disappeared, a want-ad in the Sweetwater Reporter told this story: "Lost—Small brown Jersey cow. Left horn missing. Black face and forelegs. Call Steak House on East Broadway."

HAY IN FORT WORTH

On a big hayfield under the shadow of tall skyscrapers of Fort Worth, a crew has been cutting a large crop of hay, undisturbed by the noise and bustle of a busy city. With teams of mules, the field of hay was cut with horse-drawn mower, raked into windrows with a horse-drawn rake of old-fashioned vintage, and then hauled to an old-fashioned baler on a horse-drawn hay wagon where a crew fed the hay into the baler and tied out the bales in the old-fashioned way.

INDIANS TO WAR ON TEXAS

Vengeful Indians of the British Columbia Capilano tribe in Canada have donned their war paint and declared war on the State of Texas. It all took place in a hotel lobby in Vancouver, B. C., lighted by the flash of photographers' bulbs. Chief Mathis Joe explained for his tribe that they had been humiliated when Gov. Beauford Jester of Texas and Lumberman Maurice Angley of Houston backed down on an invitation to bring Chief Joe and his family to Texas to carve a giant totem pole for the State. Chief Joe said he had planned to ship his own tree to Texas to be certain there was a tree big enough for the giant totem pole.

FORT BLISS 100 YEARS OLD

Fort Bliss, Army post at El Paso, now preparing for its 100th anniversary with Army celebrations and a commemorative postage stamp, has followed changing warfare from Indian fighting of pioneers, through cavalry and saber days, to antiaircraft and guided missiles. First called the Post of El Paso, Fort Bliss was established early in 1848 as a Mexican border station and support for American settlers against marauding Indians. On November 7 of that year, military orders transferred troops from San Antonio to the El Paso fort, thus setting an official date for the coming celebration. The post was renamed in 1854 for William W. S. Bliss, adjutant to General Zachary Taylor in the Mexican War. Some of America's most famous military figures are associated with the First Cavalry Division, organized at Fort Bliss. One of the officers of this Division's original First Cavalry Regiment, activated in 1855, was a lieutenant-colonel destined to make history—Robert E. Lee. Another who joined the Regiment later, was George A. Custer, who lost his life in the "Last Stand" Indian massacre.

ITCHER LOSES GAME BUT WASN'T IN IT

One of the freaks of official baseball rules has come to light in a game in the Oklahoma State League. A pitcher is credited with loss of a game with 3 runs scored against him, but the record does not show that he played in the game.

Rocky Neal, pitcher for the Ada team, is credited with losing a game which McAlester won by a score of 12-2. Neal started the game for Ada. He walked the first four men who faced him, forcing "in one run, before he was taken out. Two other men he walked scored in the first inning, and the official scorer charged Neal with three runs. Since Neal did not pitch an inning, and did not get a single putout while pitching, he is not credited with having pitched in the game. Bob Yount, who succeeded him on the mound, is credited with pitching the entire game.

The Cleveland Indians set an all-time record for attendance the other day with 82,781 paid customers. In the twin bill the customers spent \$41,533.22 for soda pop, hot dogs, popcorn, peanuts, programs, etc.

Lake Buchanan, on the Colorado River, is paying off in a large way these days. Paul Gammage of Houston snagged a nice string of white bass and one 4-pound black bass. Bill Childers of Temple, E. L. Herrod of Pampa, Dr. R. H. Buchanan and his son from Lampasas also reported nice catches.

Al Rosen, last year's Texas League sensation, who went to Cleveland and was later optioned to Kansas City, is still proving a sensation and his friends say he should be back in the Major show. With the Kansas City Blues the other week end, Rosen hit eight straight times, including five home runs, with a double-header one night and a day game next day.

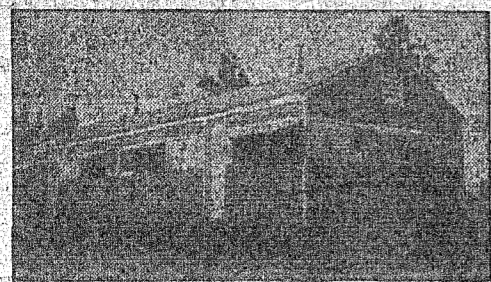
A carefully kept book on hitting weaknesses of the opposing players is given credit for the recent winning spurt of Ralph Branca of the Dodgers. The Dodger pitcher is the brightest spot in the show at Ebbets Field at this time.

Twenty-three members of the University of Tennessee football squad have signed up for the National Guard or the Naval Reserve. Coach Bob Neyland says the players joined the armed services on their own accord, with no pressure from any one at any time.

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Texas Hogs

(Continued from Page 2)
pounds of grain in weight will be about 355 pounds of grain and 45 pounds of a high quality protein supplement. Green pasture and a good mineral are necessary in addition to grain and protein feeds for most economical and profitable results.

The average farmer wants to know how many hogs he should raise. The Texas A. & M. College says that as a minimum, the average Texas farmer should produce the pork and pork products consumed by his family and tenants. One brood sow, bred to farrow two litters a year, will produce the home meat needs for the average family, and a few extra porkers to sell on the market. One 250-pound hog will yield enough pork for two per-

Gebhardt's Flavor rich Sandwich Spread



IT'S ALL MEAT!

sons and enough lard for three persons for one year.

The Texas farmer who raises hogs must use his own judgment as to how many he can carry to advantage. He should base his number of hogs according to his supply of home-raised grain. He should be safe in allowing 40 per cent of his grain production for his hogs. If this figure were applied to the grain production of Texas, the State would produce four million hogs every year. The Texas farmer, according to experienced hog men, who goes in for hog raising should provide good grain storage facilities on the farm to carry a two-year grain supply as insurance against crop failure.

NEED MERRY-GO-ROUND
WILL INVEST life savings in idea. Have developed device that will hold out Light Crust Biscuits instead of brass rings for riders to grab. If you have merry-go-round, will consider partnership.



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Work Clothes and Sportswear for Men, Women and Kids.



A LITTLE FUN Jokes to Make You Laugh

It Takes a Bit of Logic

"It's difficult to explain what a course in Logic will do for a person's thinking, but let me illustrate with a story," the professor told a doubting student.

"Suppose two men come out of a chimney—one is clean, one is dirty. Which one takes a bath?"

"The dirty one, naturally," answered the student.

"I'll ask again," continued the professor. "Remember, the clean man sees the dirty one, and notices how dirty he is, and vice versa. Now, which one takes a bath?"

"Now, I get it," answered the student, "the clean one, seeing his dirty companion, concludes he's dirty too—so he takes the bath. Am I right?"

"Wrong!" finished the professor nonchalantly. "Logic teaches you this—how could two men come out of a chimney, one clean and one dirty?"

Vanderbilt and Gould Matched Wits

When Cornelius Vanderbilt controlled the New York Central Railroad, and Jay Gould directed the Erie, the rate for carrying a carload of cattle from Buffalo to New York was \$125. But in a bid for trade, Vanderbilt cut his rate to \$100. Gould reduced his to \$75. Vanderbilt went down to \$50. Gould went to \$25. Vanderbilt offered to carry cattle at \$1 the carload. Gould, apparently was beaten, and the whole trade went to Vanderbilt. In the meantime, however, Gould had been secretly buying all the cattle west of Buffalo. He then proceeded to make a very large profit out of shipping them to New York practically free via Vanderbilt's railroad.

Run, Brother, Run!

Two absent-minded hunters strolling in the African jungle had forgotten to bring their gun. They realized it when they saw a rare saber-toothed tiger coming toward them.

"What shall we do?" asked one. "I don't know what you're planning on doing," the other hunter replied, running, "but I'm gettin' ready to spread the news thru all South Africa."

Wash Lines

What small boys wash
Against their wishes
Are ears and necks
And dinner dishes.

There's a big difference between forgetting what you ought to know and knowing what you ought to forget.

Always a First Time

A New Mexico dude ranch host was apologizing to his guests for what he called "an unusual spell" of wind that scalped a saddle shed, blew down numerous trees and kept the dudes indoors. His guests looked skeptical. Everywhere they went, they said, people always claimed the weather was "unusual."

"But this windy spell is unusual," insisted the leathery faced ranchman dryly. "Why you can see for yourselves it's blowed down trees that never was blowed down before!"

Felt Like a Mule's Kick

An Englishman was once persuaded to see a game of baseball. During the play he happened to look away for a moment, a foul tip caught him on the ear and knocked him senseless. On coming to himself, he asked faintly, "What was it?"

"A foul—only a foul."
"Good heavens—a foul! I thought it was a mule that kicked me!"

No Sense of Humor

A bricklayer down in Alabama awoke from his noonday nap. He stretched his tired muscles, yawned and grumbled: "Hit ain't nothin' but work from mawning till-night. Wisht I was daid." Just then another worker accidentally dropped a brick from the scaffolding above. It plopped the grumbler on the head. He staggered, recovered his balance, and picked up his trowel. "Daw-gone," he mumbled. "de Lawd, He don't see no jokes. He take ever' thing serious."

Fully Qualified

A firm advertising for a male stenographer received this reply from a Chinese applicant:

"Sir: I am Chinese Bung Ho, but can drive a typewriter with good noise, and my English is it. My last job left itself from me for simple reason—that big man has dead. It was on account of not my fault. So, honorable sirs, what of it? If I can be of big use to you I will arrive on same date as you can guess."

Logical Thrift

Upon entering a saddler's, a Scotchman asked for a single spur.

"What use is one spur?" asked the man.

"Well," replied his frugal customer, "if I can get one side of the horse to go, the other will have to come with it."

Poultry News

Proper Feed for Baby Chicks

Various methods and many kinds of feed mixtures are used in feeding baby chicks. Any method or any feed is all right provided it supplies suitable feedstuffs which are wholesome and palatable and contain adequate quantities of the proper nutrients.

The two most common methods are the all-mash and the mash-grain methods. Both have been tested and have been shown to be satisfactory.

Feed for baby chicks can be purchased already mixed, or you can mix these feeds at home. The poultryman interested in raising baby chicks probably will find it more profitable to buy his feed already mixed unless he has a large flock.

Another drawback to home mixing of baby chick feed is that some necessary ingredients may prove hard to get. Anyone can easily mix his own grain rations.

Chicks are hatched with some food material in them and should not be fed until about 36 hours after hatching. The most common method is to start with an all-mash diet. Some poultrymen feed a starting mash for about 8 weeks, then change to a growing mash. Then, about a month before they expect egg production, they switch to egg mash. These feeds can be purchased ready mixed.

If you use the mash-grain method, start feeding finely cracked grain in addition to the mash when your chicks are four weeks old. In three or four weeks you can feed more coarsely cracked grain, and after the chicks are three months old they can handle whole grain.

Here is a good home-mixed mash recommended by the U. S. Department of Agriculture. Yellow corn meal (parts by weight) 4; bran 2; rolled oats, 2; middlings, 1; and sifted meat scraps, 1.

After two weeks you can cut the amount of bran in half and add bone meal ½ part.

At ten weeks add one part of ground oats and increase the meat scraps to 1½ parts.

For a good scratch ration, mix yellow corn, 2; wheat, 1; and oats, 1. You can substitute milo or kafir for oats. Barley will also do, or sunflower seed.

Growing chicks must have minerals in their diet. Feed them some milk every day and keep crushed oyster shells or limestone before them at all times. Add about 1 per cent of salt to the home-mixed mashes. Provide plenty of fresh, clean water in sanitary fountains, and be sure to keep the fountains clean.

Heat Is Enemy of Quality Eggs

The quality of eggs is determined to large degree by their environment. That means by the way the eggs are handled from the time they are laid until the housewife serves them at the table.

Heat is the greatest enemy of high quality eggs, says F. Z. Beanblossom, extension poultry marketing specialist at the Texas A. & M. College. Eggs should be gathered several times a day and the animal heat of the eggs reduced as soon as possible, says Beanblossom. All eggs should be held below 68 degrees F. higher temperature break down eggs rapidly.

As a matter of fact, according to Beanblossom, quality in eggs may be lower after three days of improper handling than in eggs properly stored after six months.

Quality egg rules for the flock include: Keep hens in laying house until late afternoon on rainy days; put ample, clean nesting material in the nests; remove male birds from the flock; cover dropping pit with wire; gather eggs three to five times a day; cool eggs promptly after gathering and store them in a cool place.

For business firms, Beanblossom suggests these rules: Handle eggs carefully; store eggs in good cases with clean flats and fillers; keep eggs at proper refrigeration and away from strong odors.

For the housewife: Keep eggs in clean containers, under refrigeration in hot summer months, and away from other foods that have strong odors.

Millions of Bats

(Continued from Page 2)

so many bats that it is necessary for them to come out early in the order that the last ones to depart can leave before the first ones already out begin to return, according to Mr. Gerdes.

Duck Hawks Await Bats

As Mr. Stagner watched for the vanguard of bats that precede the evening flight, three bat-eating duck hawks appeared suddenly and began circling and making rapid dives directly above the mouth of the cavern. This maneuvering continued with an increase in the speed of the aerial acrobats.

The three falcons soon were joined by three others and the six birds continued to dive at the cavern mouth as if they were challenging the bats to come out.

Suddenly a dark cloud of bats broke from the portal to the cave and poured out in a long stream to the east. The column was approximately 15 feet in diameter, with bats flying in as compact formation as possible.

The instant the bats made their appearance, the band of falcons set to work. Darting from above, or on the flank of the column, the hawks would cut into the on-rushing mass of bats with talons set, and they seldom emerged on the opposite side without their prey held fast.

This was preliminary flight. The main flight followed in about one hour. The preliminary flight had started about 4 p. m. Approximately 5:30 p. m. the main flight began with the same volume and speed as the preceding flight. A pair of falcons reappeared and began to harass the outpouring bats. This

second flight of bats continued until about 9:30 p. m.

At 3 a. m. I was awakened by a roar and discovered that the noise was being made by the incoming flight of bats. The returning flight was made in the same manner as the evening outgoing flight. The incoming bats flew to a point several hundred feet directly above the cavern's opening and then volplaned downward and into the yawning mouth of the cave at terrific speed.

Shortly after daybreak the duck hawks put in their appearance and immediately set to work securing their morning meal of bats.

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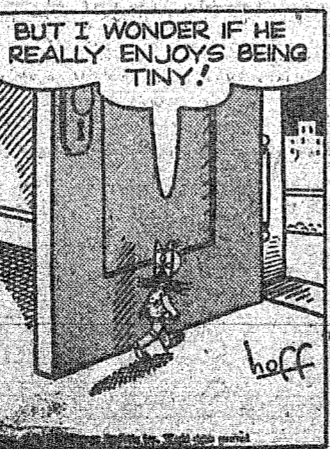
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TUFFY



IT'S BEEN FUN MEETING TOM THUMB—HE'S JUST AS CUTE IN PERSON AS HE IS IN THE FAIRY TALE!

BUT I WONDER IF HE REALLY ENJOYS BEING TINY!

YOO-HOO, TUFFY! HERE I AM!

GOLLY! WHAT'S TOM THUMB DOING IN FRONT OF THAT SHOE STORE?

6-17

heff

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TEXAS Farm News

The first oat crop known to have been grown on Galveston Island has just been harvested. Fred W. Schaper, living at the west end of the island, cut and baled 12 acres of green oats on his 250-acre stock farm. Rust heretofore has ruined all oat crops he has planted. This year's crop produced 6,000 pounds of hay.

M. O. Stephens of Lamar county has solved the problem of what to do with poor post oak land that normally produces about 10 bushels of corn or about 90 pounds of lint cotton to the acre. Land that formerly netted him not more than \$30 an acre in these crops is now made to earn \$100 an acre from hay. From the first cutting of 18 acres of sercia, Stephens got 780 bales of hay, worth from \$1 to \$1.25 per bale. He says he will get fully as much hay from a second cutting. Sercia is also a soil-building crop and is improving the fertility of the land on which it is grown.

Deal Craven of the Pennington Conservation Group near Groveton has built terraces on 35 acres with heavy equipment at a cost of \$74. Craven said the terraces were worth at least that much to him with the first rain that fell after they were completed.

Plowing up and destroying trees planted in the shelter belts in Texas, a practice now followed by farmers in many parts of West Texas, is not good farming or ranching, says James M. Carpenter, Knox county agent. Carpenter cites some Knox county farmers who have protected their farms against just storms and wind erosion by taking proper care of the shelter belts.

The U. S. Department of Agriculture has developed a revolutionary "single-shot" insecticide for fighting insects and other pests that destroy much of the cotton crop in Texas. Ky Pepper Ewing, 49, native of Mississippi, now head of the USDA cotton insects division laboratory at Waco, who has been at work on cotton pests since graduation from the Mississippi A. & M. College in 1920, is given credit for developing the new single-shot weapon. Ewing's 5-3 insecticide, 5 per cent DDT and 3 per cent benzene hexachloride, has been proven effective against the pink bollworm. His new single-shot dusting powder, called 20 per cent chlorinated camphene, is being pushed as the one-shot insecticide that will get rid of all cotton insect pests. The USDA refers to it as "an all-purpose insect killer for the cotton grower, to give simultaneous control of all major injurious cotton insects."



PIGS NEED DIRT—"A pig's nose is made for dirt," is a saying centuries old. Scientists have discovered that pigs eat dirt because the soil contains the minerals copper and iron needed to prevent anemia. These minerals are low or sometimes lacking altogether in sow's milk. These pigs, raised on concrete floors, root briskly into clean sod when thrown to them. Older hogs get these mineral foods from grain.

Butter Queen Inka of Inglescroft, a registered Holstein Friesian heifer, owned by Edmund Campbell of Seguin, won the State milk production championship in a State-wide competition held under supervision of a representative of the Texas A. & M. College and the Holstein Friesian Association of America. Queen Inka, freshened with first calf as a junior three-year-old on May 28, 1947, went on test on June 1 of that year and completed the year's test on May 28, 1948, with a total of 14,550 pounds of milk and 529 pounds of butterfat with 3.6 per cent test. She was milked twice daily during the test. Queen Inka exceeded the former State record for three-year-olds by 114 pounds of butterfat.

Roy Donahue, extension agronomist of the Texas A. & M. College, College Station, told the West Texas Judges and Commissioners' Association that one tragedy about Texas farming is that a fair living can be made from the soil in Texas even by abusing and destroying it. He said the statement applied in particular to West Texas, because it is a new country, agriculturally speaking. Donahue said the challenge to Texas farmers and ranchers today is to handle their farm and pasture land so that it will keep on producing that it will not only stay fertile, but will become more fertile as each crop is produced. It will take a lot of the proper kind of farm management to do this, he said.

Scientific methods of farming have increased the average yield of corn and cotton on the experimental farm operated by the East Texas State Teachers' College at Commerce by more than 40 per cent, says R. A. Rix, head of the agriculture department. When the present program of soil improvement was inaugurated 10 years ago, the land produced less than 10 bushels of corn to the acre. Rix expects an average of 35 bushels of corn to the acre this year. Better care of the soil, use of fertilizer and planting of hybrid seed have made the increased yield possible, says Rix. By similar methods, yield of cotton has been increased from about 100 pounds of lint to the acre to one bale per acre.

White-faced Hereford cattle will be cross-bred with the humpback Brahman in the first livestock research project at Bluebonnet Farm near McGregor. H. O. Hill, superintendent of the farm, said it is hoped to establish a new strain that will be superior to either of the parents. Cross-breeding of the Brahman with the Shorthorn was done successfully on the King Ranch to produce the Santa Gertrudis breed. Hill said that cross-breeding of Brahman and Hereford cattle has not been carried through enough generations to show just what can be done.

W. J. Lewis of Clarendon received a new all-time record price for a steer he marketed at the Fort Worth stockyards recently. The steer weighed 1,885 pounds and was bought for \$32.25 per hundred pounds, a total of \$607.91 for a single animal. Lewis also had a milk pen heifer calf that weighed 690 pounds and brought \$36 per hundred, or a total of \$234.60.

Mabel, the cow, owned by Albert C. Blevins of Grand Prairie, is probably the first bovine in history to carry her own poison gas sprayer. The automatic fly-proofer was designed by Blevins. It consists of a round device about 3 1/2 inches in diameter made of two composition plates between which is an absorbent felt pad saturated with insecticide. The pad is glued firmly to the cow's back. Every time she switches her tail it strikes the pad which exudes fumes of the insecticide, fatal to flies.

The Brodie Canning Company, headed by C. W. (Steve) Brodie, at Nacogdoches, is canning the pea crop of that section of East Texas. The plant has been paying 3/4 cents a pound for peas, and has been canning an average of 4,000 pounds a day. The plant will start canning tomatoes as soon as the pea crop is out of the way.

Dr. William J. Hale, noted scientist of the Dow Chemical Company, Freeport, told the Dallas Agricultural Club that the United States has not yet begun to use scientific methods in farming. Little more than one-third of the Nation's farm acreage actually yields a harvest, he said. The United States is losing three billion tons of soil every year through wind and water erosion. He commended the government's soil conservation program and said that more Texas farmers should take advantage of this program in building and preserving the soil.

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WILL RICHLY reward person who gives me name of woman who made those Luscious Light Crust Biscuits for the Church Supper last night. Object matrimony, if she is unmarried.

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Williford Parsons, 10, youngest child of Mr. and Mrs. William T. Parsons of Marlin, brought to town and exhibited a stalk of corn 13 feet tall. Williford helped his parents cultivate the corn and other crops in their home garden. The tall stalk of corn produced four fair-sized ears of corn.

Melvin Bonn, son of Mr. and Mrs. Chester Bonn, Fredericksburg, given an airplane trip to Guatemala for winning the title of Star Lone Star Farmer, has returned to Texas. Bonn won the title in competition with 25,000 Future Farmers of America. He was selected as the outstanding FFA Boy in Texas.

Highest priced bull sold at auction this year in the United States changed hands at Bryan when Edge Cliff Farms and Green Leaf Farms of Patosa, Mo., paid \$31,100 for MW Larry Domino 38th, a 4-year-old Hereford bull in the Mooring-Nimberly Hereford Ranch dispersion. MW Larry Domino 38th is a son of Larry Domino 50th, the highest ranking register of merit Hereford bull in the United States.

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PLOWING
Farmall Touch-Control on this Farmall Super A tractor lowers and raises the plow bottom and separately adjusts the drawbar height to change the depth of plowing.

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This planter, forward-mounted on a Farmall C tractor, is easily raised by Touch-Control. Planting depth may be similarly controlled.

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Front and rear cultivator units on left and right sections on this Farmall C may be lifted independently or their depth adjusted by Farmall Touch-Control.

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Our Boys and Girls



WATER BOILS QUICKER ON MOUNTAIN

It is commonly said that water "boils at 212 degrees above zero Fahrenheit," but the statement is not true in all cases. Fresh water, at sea level, will boil at 212 degrees, but if we take the same water to a mountain top it will boil at a lower point. People who go to camp amid mountains find that it takes longer to cook food when they place it in boiling water.

Five thousand feet above sea level, the boiling point is 203 degrees. The city of Denver is at just about that level, and Denver housewives have made much use of pressure cookers. These vessels, (sometimes called "Denver cookers") add steam pressure and thus raise the boiling point. Difference in air pressure causes difference in the boiling point. Over the earth is a layer of air, and whether we realize it or not this air has weight. A hollow glass globe filled with air weighs more than one from which the air has been pumped out.

The weight of the air gives a pressure of about 14 1/2 pounds to the square inch at sea level. At a mountain top the air pressure is much less. Anyone who goes to the top of Mont Blanc, three miles above sea level, finds the boiling point of water is only 185 degrees.

To use steam pressure is not the only way in which a housewife can raise the boiling point of water. The result may be obtained by adding sugar or salt to the water. In making syrup or peanut brittle, so much sugar is used that the boiling point goes up to 300 degrees! Water from

the ocean will boil at a higher point than fresh water because of the salt content. That is even more true of water from Great Salt Lake.

Milk, cocoa, coffee and many other liquids "boil over" they are left too long above hot flame. Pure water will boil away, if it is heated long enough.

Heating a liquid tends to make it turn into hot, moist gas—or steam. Before water reaches the boiling point, bubbles rise up inside the water. Not being strong enough, the bubbles break before they get to the surface, and the noise of this action causes a teakettle to "sing."

When the water becomes hotter, and the bubbles rise to the surface, we say that it is boiling. Each bubble which bursts at the surface sends out a little steam, and in that way a bit of the water is lost.

The other which is used by doctors will boil at a low point, only 98 degrees, which is lower than the boiling point of water. Mercury, on the other hand, has a high boiling point—674 degrees!

Facts learned about air pressure have been of great help in making it possible for an aviator to know how high he goes. The lower the air pressure, the higher the aviator—as a usual thing.

The temperature must also be watched, however. A cubic foot of cold air weighs more than the same amount of warm air, and this must be taken into account in reaching the exact meaning of the air pressure at a certain height.

could generally be driven back to the herd without much difficulty.

CHASING INDIANS IN TEXAS

It was no picnic to pursue marauding Indians who raided the settlements on the Texas frontier from 1860 to about 1880. The men who followed these bands of raiding Indians could not stop to kill any game, no matter how hungry they got. A shot might alarm an Indian scout and bring the entire band of Indians to hunt down and kill the white men who trailed them.

The white men didn't dare to make a fire in the daytime, because the smoke might give warning to the ever watchful Indians. They had to ride as fast as they could on the trail because the Comanches were "horse Indians" who rode active wiry ponies bareback, carried only a little jerked beef for provisions, and were armed with bows and arrows and lances. Indians seldom carried firearms at this date. Being wholly unencumbered, and without clothing save for a breech cloth, the Indians were able to get over the ground at surprising speed, whether mounted or unmounted.

MALE BUGS ARE NOISIEST

The world's largest male chorus is made up of tiny insects and their music is mostly played on saw-tooth files. The bug music is described in "The Songs of Insects," a book by Dr. George W. Pierce, world-famous physicist in sound.

Dr. Pierce used sound-recording devices for 12 years in picking up the insect songs. Some of these are in sounds inaudible to human ears, until the laboratory instruments translate them. He says that insect songs are made in three main ways. One large class of insects has files and scrapers on wing covers. In a second large class, files are on wing and scrapers on legs. The third class shakes membranes like cymbals.

Males do virtually all the singing. She-bugs occasionally click, maybe in approximation. Katydid-males sing to each other. In one recording a male made three chirps—apparently saying "Katydid," and another male answered with only two, as if saying "She did."

Several species of male crickets have a drinking song. These chirps attract a female, who sips some unidentified nectar carried in a depressed cup on the male's back. After half an hour of singing and drinking, mating begins. Crickets' and katydids carry their ears in their forelegs, very handy for holding up an ear and turning it to catch a sound. Locusts carry their ears in their bellies. And locusts make that shrill whistle with a little chit-in file.

NEW LOOK UNKNOWN HERE

There is one place in the United States where the "new look" is absolutely unknown.

Deep in the primitive regions of Idaho things today are exactly as they were centuries ago. The Forest Service plans to keep them that way. This region covers the vast hinterland of 1,187,744 acres, and includes parts of Salmon, Challis, Fayette and Boise National Forests and embraces practically all of the Middleford drainage basin of the Salmon River.

The improvement policy of the Forest Service in this primitive area of Idaho, recognized as America's greatest remaining wilderness frontier, reads: "There are to be no improvements except trails and fire protection structures in the primitive sector. No roads are to be built into the area."

Business Opportunities

AGENCY wanted to sell aluminum window awnings. Commission 60¢ sq. ft. Texas Aluminum Awnings, 615 1/2 S. Jennings, Ave. Fort Worth, Texas.

THE TOWER POLI; Route 66, Applington, Mo.; cabins, restaurant, amusement, etc.; good business. Harry Cochran, owner, Route 2, Newburg, Mo.

BLACKSMITH & welding shop for sale; located on highway 123 in Rocky. Write or see K. J. Grieg, Box 73, Rocky, Okla.

FOR SALE—Help your self laundry, new Maytag, county seat town, a going business, but I have other interests. Call or write, Box 24, Safford, Okla.

FOR SALE—Carburator and electrical shop in Panama City, Fla. Good location. Doing good wholesale and retail business. Good stock of parts and equipment. If interested phone 725 or write W. C. Peoples, 1101 Beck Ave. Panama City, Fla.

FOR SALE—Pin ball & music machine route, take around \$25,000 to handle, 1006 S. Washington, Wichita, Kan.

LADIES! Sew up baby booties; real-cut; easy, interesting, spare or fill time money. Sell stores and friends. Postal brings particulars. MO-CA SALES, Dept. 427, P. O. Box 661, Evansville 2, Indiana.

GOLDEN Hamsters—New, wonder animals from Syria; delightful pets; profitable hobby; clean, odorless; laboratories need thousands; \$3.50 pair. Heart of America Hamsters, 6509 E. 10th, Kansas City 3, Missouri.

HEALTH demands sale of good feed, seed and hardware business in heart of fruit district. Address Box D, Paozin, Okla.

LAUNDRY—11 machines, selling on account of ill health; located in Farwell, Texas, or write G. R. Williams.

FOR SALE—Garage and welding shop in center of the San Luis Valley in Colorado. Six modern units. Price \$20,000. Write for details to W. J. Brewer, Route 1, Monte Vista, Colo.

DOGS
FOR SALE—Registered red chow puppies. Will trade for reflex camera, sport or other birds. J. M. Vaden, 2533 S. 3rd St., Abilene, Texas.

POEMS
POEMS wanted for musical setting. Send poems for FREE examination. Humann, 1000 Wisconsin Building, Milwaukee, Wis.

MACHINERY
2 D7s—7M series, good condition with str. Let dozers and double drum Let PCU. Also new Cat 70 scraper. Devoss Bros., Wichita, Neb., ph. 79.

A.C.H.D.T. Buick Buickery bulldozer, only 600 hours, GMC modern truck with flood winch, grain size. Phone 1388-W, Berger, or write Box 715, Phillips, Texas.

LETZ silo filler roughage cutter, 500 lbs. capacity, used part season. Binch feed throat. Pulley or electric drive. Some dry feed equipment. D. L. Krumsick, Paola, Kas.

TRAILERS (2) — For chopped hay, silo filling, 40x12-60 steel, 40x12-60 steel, (one end dump). Heavy duty I. H. C. run nine years. D. L. Krumsick, Paola, Kas.

LARGE stock of automatics, milling machines, presses, boring mills, shears, lathes, etc. PAUL MACHINERY CO., 6111 Vermont, Detroit, Michigan, TY 7-8800.

FOR SALE—H. D. 10 tractor and bulldozer, good cond. Truck and Low Boy trailer. Excellent location on river. Price \$2200.00. Address: 1001 S. 10th, Okla. City, Okla. Phone 4-1084.

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COLORADO MOUNTAIN CABIN—One upper Rio Grande River just below proposed dam. Heart of Elk, deer and fish. Excellent location on river. Price \$2200.00. Address: 1001 S. 10th, Okla. City, Okla. Phone 4-1084.

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34-1/2 Farm-to-market road, good home, barn, elec., well, 100 tillable school, mail, water, etc. Best location before Oct. 31. E. Kirkpatrick, Gillette, Texas.

FOR SALE—100 acres of fine farm and farming land with barn and house on prominent highway, ideal location. Box 112, Bonham, Texas.

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all through the meal...

FROM THE THOUSAND WINDOW BAKERIES OF Sunshine Biscuits, INC.

Soviet Russia

(Continued from Page 2)

battery of the Leninist proletariat was heard all over Europe.

It took Prague to wake the West up to the success of the new Kremlin tactics. The awakening, when it came, was convulsive. The Russians must have been genuinely startled by this astonishing reaction. But the reaction was there and it had to be respected. It must have been quite clear to Stalin and his friends that unless they wanted to run straight into war at that moment, it was time for another change in tactics.

The new tactic was the celebrated peace offensive. Obviously Molotov wanted to divide the Western Powers; obviously he wanted to get them on the wrong foot and make them look silly; obviously for its propaganda value he wanted to put Russia forward as the voice of sweet reason and conciliation.

Reds Maintain Pressure
All this time the Russians had been keeping up two main pressures on the Western Powers—in Berlin and in Greece. Obviously the Russians wanted the Western Powers out of Berlin, but not at the cost of a finally divided Germany. Obviously they wanted to reach the Mediterranean, but not at the cost

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of war. The general purpose of this pressure was, like the Communist activities in France and Italy, to keep Western Europe from settling down to make success of the European Recovery Program.

When Secretary of State Marshall rejected Moscow's sweet words and refused to talk terms of a German treaty with Russia, the Kremlin, provisionally abandoning its friendly overtures, began to turn on the heat in Berlin, quite obviously in an attempt to force a showdown that would involve high-level talks quickly while the Soviet held the whip hand.

Two things happened. The Western Powers surprised the Russians by showing they could sustain their sectors in Berlin by air and at the same time provide a first-class demonstration of their aerial might. Secondly, the Yugoslavs, viciously attacked by Moscow through the Cominform, answered back and exposed the weakness in the Soviet camp.

Berlin Blockade Continues
Meanwhile the Berlin blockade is more than nine weeks old. In those weeks there has been no rail or water traffic into Berlin from the three Western zones of occupation in Germany. Supplies have been flown in by large fleets of aircraft piloted by airmen of the three Western Powers. The air lift now is bringing in well over 4,000 tons of food and other supplies every day. But soon bad weather will come, the kind of weather that grounds planes. The problem of feeding Berlin will then become increasingly grave.

Some progress has been made in conferences of representatives

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MYRTLE



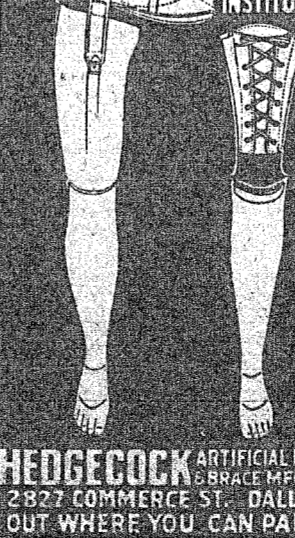
Right Around Home



By Dudley Fisher



HEDGECOCK



HOUSEHOLD HELPS

By MARGARET MOORE

SHIELD GRAY HAIR FROM SUN

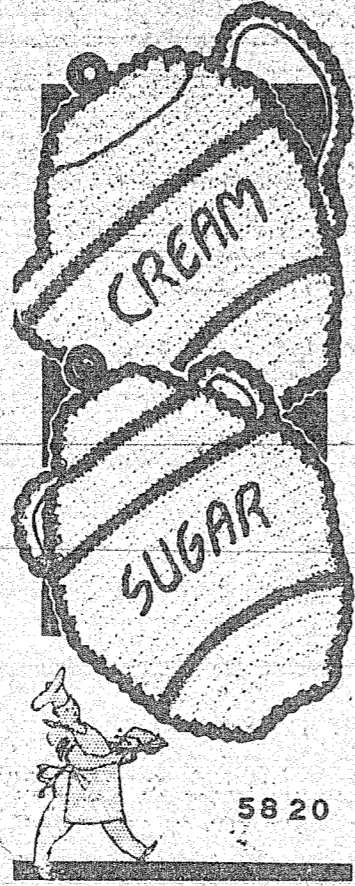
Few sun-tanned beauties look better than the woman whose hair is white or gray. Yet for her there are the problems which must be met of exposing skin to the sun without exposing white hair and keeping her complexion safe from the sun's ravages.

White or gray hair can be kept safe from the yellowing effects of the sun, if the lady who cherishes her plumage will wrap her head up in a scarf. The problem of counteracting the sun's drying effects on the skin can be solved if a woman will cream her face before she goes out, again after she comes in. If a woman wants to deepen the effects of a mild tan, she can by using cosmetics which make a mild skin tint look more spectacularly ruddy. Those cosmetics which accomplish this best are dark liquid make-ups which deepen skin color and leave a transparent film on the face.



YOUNG BABY TENDER—At the age of 2, little Jane Reid is quite an accomplished baby-tender. While brother Donald, Jr., one year old, howls his protest, Jane makes sure that her small brother's shoe laces are firmly tied. Jane and Donald, Jr., are the children of Mr. and Mrs. Donald Reid, an accountant with the United States Embassy in Copenhagen, Denmark. They boarded the liner Gripsholm in New York for the return trip to Denmark.

POT LUCK



5820

By MRS. ANN CABOT

Attractive and useful Sugar and Creamer potholders you can crochet easily and quickly. The pair illustrated were made of white cotton, trimmed with a bright blue, but use your kitchen color scheme as your inspiration. Wonderful "little gifts" for old and new brides.

To obtain complete crocheting instructions and stitch illustrations for crocheting and embroidering letters for Pot Luck Holders (Pattern No. 5820) send 15 cents in COIN plus 1 cent postage. YOUR NAME, ADDRESS and the PATTERN NUMBER to ANNE CABOT, Southwest Magazine, 1150 Avenue of the Americas, New York 19, N. Y.

Please do not send order to Mrs. Margaret Moore, Fort Worth, Texas. Send order to Anne Cabot, Southwest Magazine, 1150 Avenue of the Americas, New York 19, N. Y.

WARN OF MEAT MARKING

Housewives were warned to watch carefully the grade stampings on their meat purchases, to make sure they got the grade they pay for.

Especially at this time of year, the Department of Agriculture warned, the grades of meat are scarce and many packers put the stamp associated with their best meat on the best they have at the moment—which may be anything at all. The department reported many housewives are confused by the variety of stamps they find on meats. There are the official Department of Agriculture stamps showing the grades "prime," "choice," "good," "commercial" and "utility," which any packer may have on his meat provided a DA grader puts them there.

In addition, a spokesman said, there are

initials—"AA," "A"—which were compulsory under the OPA but which can now be used by any packer to mean whatever he chooses they shall mean. And there are any number of terms used individually by various packers to indicate which are their better cuts of meat.

The only compulsory inspection of meat done by the agriculture department, he explained, is the one which makes sure the meat is free of disease.

The housewife who can't find meat which has been graded and stamped by the department, he said, had better learn to know good meat when she sees it. Instead of doing that, most women just depend on their butchers to give them good meat. If they get a tough cut, he said, they may complain about it, but they don't change butchers.

OLD CUSTOMS MEDICALLY SOUND

Chinese old wives' tales about childbirth have a strange Oriental way of turning out to be medically sound.

Take, for example, the one about the bowl of brown sugar and boiled millet. In certain country sections in North China the minute a woman begins her labor the family investigates its supply of coarse brown sugar and millet and pops a kettle of water on the stove. As soon as the baby is born the mother is fed a bowl of soft millet gruel, liberally flavored with brown sugar. It's supposed to bring her back and help the flow of her own milk, according to the old superstitions.

And, according to the Western-trained doctors who are meeting this tradition in Chinese homes every day, there is nothing obtainable that could be more nourishing

and better for the mother at that stage.

Another tradition which has medical value is that during the first day after childbirth the mother must eat nine hard-boiled eggs and two more bowls of the millet-and-brown-sugar mixture. Chicken in all forms—from broth to steamed chicken—is another "must" during the first few days after the child is born. All of this, doctors say, is sound dietetics.

Another Chinese tradition during childbirth, which has its scientific adherents in the Western medical world, is that no slight breeze should blow on a new mother. Even in the most oppressive heat of summer a new mother will lie in a room with every window tightly closed and with heavy towels or curtains hung at each end of her bed to keep off the slightest breeze

These recipes, all tried and tested, call for the new short boil method. This not only saves time but also keeps the delicate, fresh fruit flavor and color.

Grape and Peach Jam

1 1/2 lbs. seedless grapes 7 1/2 cups (3 1/2 lbs.) granulated sugar
1 1/2 lbs. fully ripe peaches 1/2 cup lemon juice
1 1/2 cup lemon juice 1 8-oz. bottle liquid pectin

Remove stems from washed grapes, peel and pit peaches. Put both through food chopper, using medium blade. Combine fruits—there should be 4 1/2 cups—and mix well. Bring to a full, rolling boil over high heat, uncovered. Boil hard 1 min., stirring constantly. Remove from heat, stir in liquid pectin. Skim. Pour quickly into clean glasses to within 1/2" of top. Cover at once with a 1/8" layer of hot paraffin. When cool, cover. Makes about 12 glasses.

Macaroni Taste-Tester

1 tablespoon salt 1/2 cup chili sauce
3 qt. boiling water 3 tablespoons Worcester-shire sauce
8 oz. Elbow macaroni 1/2 teaspoon pepper
1/2 cup margarine 1/2 teaspoon paprika
1 1/2 cups grated American cheese

Add 1 tablespoon salt to boiling water. Gradually add macaroni and cook until tender (about 8 minutes). Drain and rinse macaroni. While macaroni is cooking, melt margarine in skillet. Combine cheese, chili sauce, Worcester-shire sauce, 1/2 teaspoon salt, pepper, and macaroni. Add to melted margarine. Heat thoroughly, stirring occasionally. Serve hot. Makes 4 servings.

Soft Molasses Cookies

1/2 cup shortening 1 cup sifted flour
1/2 cup brown sugar 1 tablespoon soda
1 cup molasses 1/2 teaspoon salt
1 cup all bran 1/2 cup cold water
Beat shortening until creamy. Add sugar gradually, mixing until thoroughly blended. Stir in molasses and all-bran. Add sifted dry ingredients alternately with

water, stirring to make a soft dough. Drop by heaping tablespoonfuls onto greased cookie sheets; flatten if desired. Bake in moderate oven (375 degrees F.) about 15 minutes.

Yield: 2 1/2 dozen cookies (3 inches in diameter).
Note: This amount of soda is correct.

Crushed Strawberry Jam

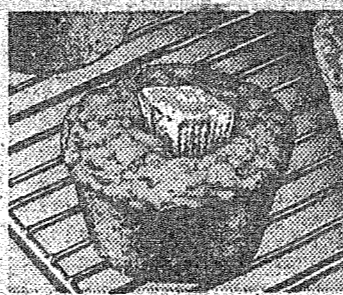
4 cups (2 lbs.) prepared strawberries 1/2 8-oz. bottle liquid pectin

Put about 2 qts washed, fully ripe strawberries through coarse blade of food chopper. Measure sugar and 4 cups prepared fruit into large saucepan. Mix well, then bring to a full, rolling boil over high heat. Stir constantly before and while boiling. Boil hard 1 min. Remove from heat; stir in pectin. Stir and skim for just about 5 min. to prevent floating fruit. Pour quickly into clean jelly glasses to within 1/2" of top. Cover at once with a 1/8" layer of hot paraffin. When cool, cover. Makes 10 6-oz. glasses.

Red Raspberry Jelly

4 cups (2 lbs.) raspberry juice 1 8-oz. bottle liquid pectin

To prepare juice, crush thoroughly or put about 3 qts. fully ripe raspberries through food chopper, using medium blade. Place in jelly cloth and squeeze out juice. If berries lack tartness, substitute 1/4 cup of lemon juice for 1/4 cup of the prepared juice. Measure sugar and 4 cups juice into large saucepan and mix. Bring to a boil over high heat, and at once add the liquid pectin, stirring constantly. Then bring to a full, rolling boil and boil hard 1/2 min. Remove from heat and skim. Pour quickly into clean jelly glasses to within 1/2" of top. Cover at once with a 1/8" layer of hot paraffin. When cool, cover. Makes 11 glasses.



NEW! BRAN MUFFINS WITH TANGY PINEAPPLE

Grand Idea For Sunday Night Supper

Amazing! Crunchy toasted Kellogg's All-Bran dotted with flavorful pineapple! Different and delicious!

1/2 cup shortening 1/2 teaspoon salt
1/2 cup sugar 1 cup Kellogg's All-Bran
1 egg 1 cup undrained pineapple
1 cup sifted flour 1 cup undrained pineapple
2 1/2 teaspoons crushed baking powder

1. Blend shortening and sugar; add egg and beat well.
2. Sift flour with baking powder and salt; add All-Bran. Stir into first mixture alternately with pineapple. Mix only until combined.
3. Fill greased muffin pans 3/4 full. Bake in moderately hot oven (400° F.) 25 to 30 minutes.
Yield: 10 muffins — 2 1/4 inches in diameter.

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HOUSEKEEPING HINTS

Cleanliness and rust never travel together.

An unclean and greasy sink makes an unsanitary kitchen. Sinks and washbasins are two important factors when purchasing slip covers.

Whitewash does a threefold duty. It is a valuable disinfectant, preserving plaster and wood, and if properly prepared, acts as a fire retardant.

If you discover fingerprints on your new light felt hat, take a piece of very fine sandpaper and rub gently with the nap of the goods until the mark disappears.

Be sure to turn your mattresses once a week. This keeps it from wearing unevenly and prolongs its life, besides meaning a more comfortable bed.

Variety for Sea Food

If sea food's the answer to budget balancing but your local market lacks variety, you can give a brand-new look and flavor to flounder or tuna fish, for example, by taking your cue from Norwegian chefs. For a savory sauce that adds piquant flavor to any sea food, combine 1/2 pound processed American cheese, diced, 1/2 teaspoon dry mustard, 1/2 teaspoon cayenne and 1/2 cup of beer or milk. Place over hot water. Cook slowly, stirring constantly, until smooth. Approximate yield six portions.

War On Cutworms

To protect cabbages, tomatoes, peppers and eggplants against that smooth, fleshy, dingy brown caterpillar, known as cutworm, wrap a paper collar around the stem of these plants when set out, using several thicknesses of newspaper or thin cardboard, a few inches above and an inch below soil level. Poison bait is also effective.

Removing Hen's Mark

Letting down hems? Having trouble with a stubborn hem crease that just won't come out? First, wet the crease line on the wrong side. Then turn the material over on the right side and roll the crease back and forth with your fingers to work it out. Then press garment on wrong side.

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BRIGHT AUTO COLORS. DUE TO WOMEN

The nation is in pretty good spirits, if you can judge by its taste in car colors. One car manufacturer says that 15 years ago more than 90 per cent of the nation's automobiles were turned out in three or four subdued colors. "Today the demand for live colors is the rule rather than the exception," he says. "People want apple green, canary yellow, light blue and a daring red. Undoubtedly it's the trend of the times plus the fact that women have more than ever to do with selecting the family car."

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A German V-2 rocket reached a speed of 3,400 miles an hour in a launching from the proving grounds at White Sands, N. M. Officials said the rocket also reached an altitude of 103 miles.

There is no fear of God before their eyes. Rom. 3:18.

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