

MAGAZINE SECTION

# SANTA ANNA NEWS

VOL. 45.

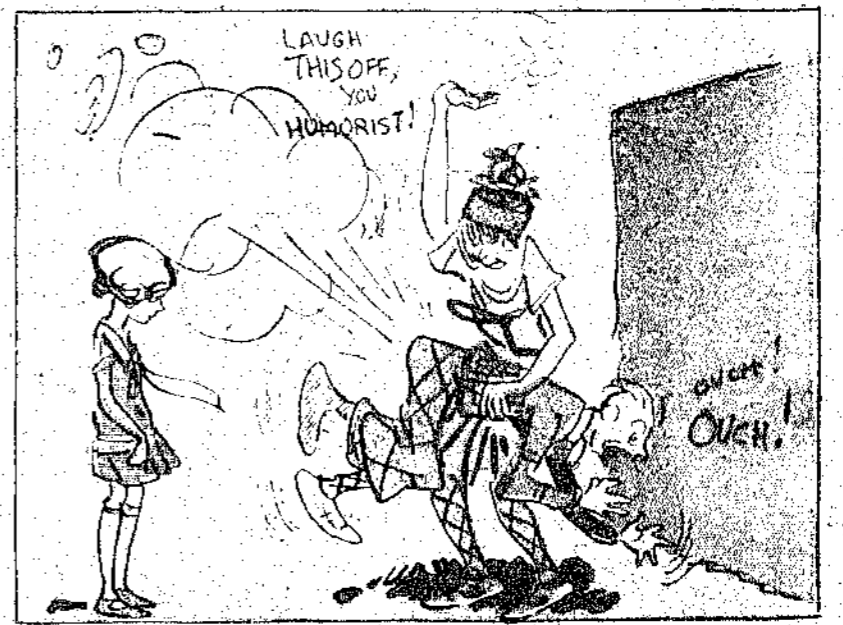
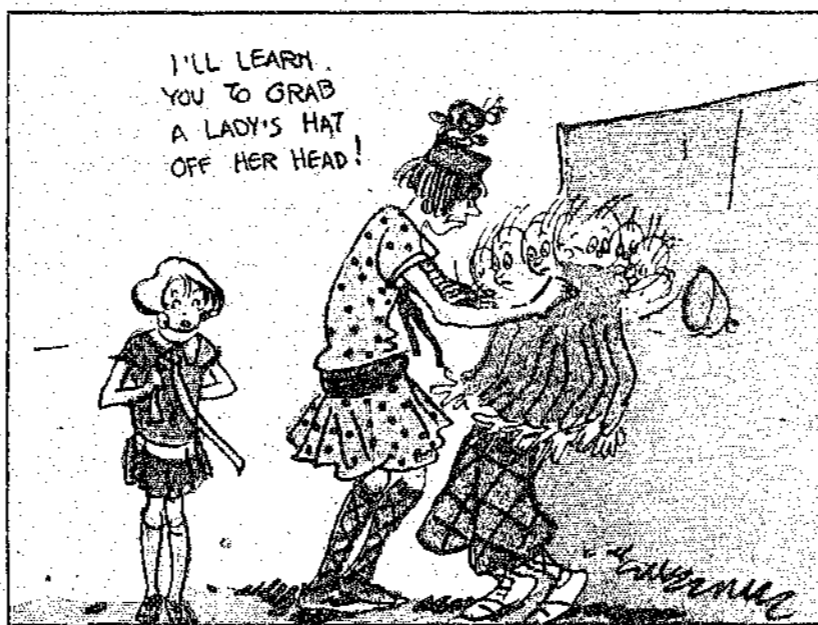
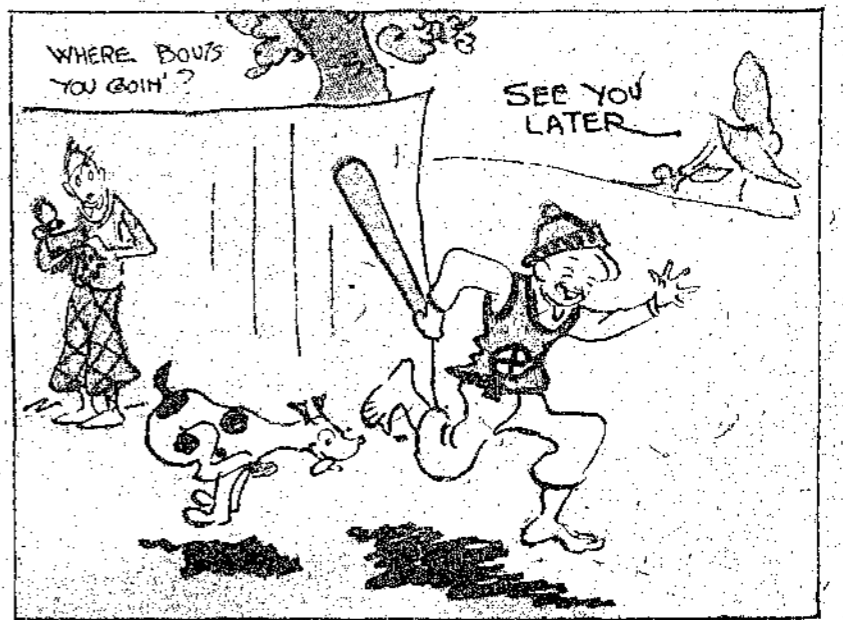
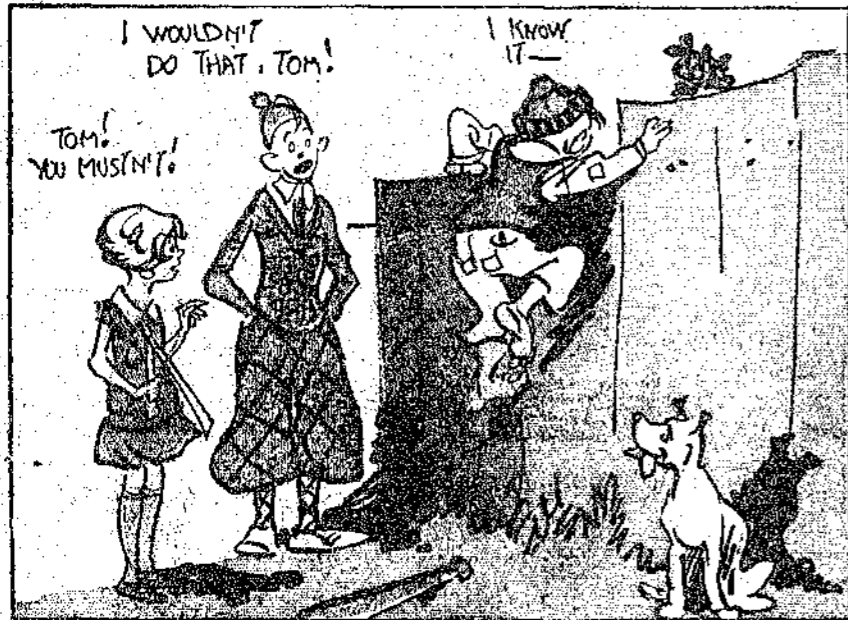
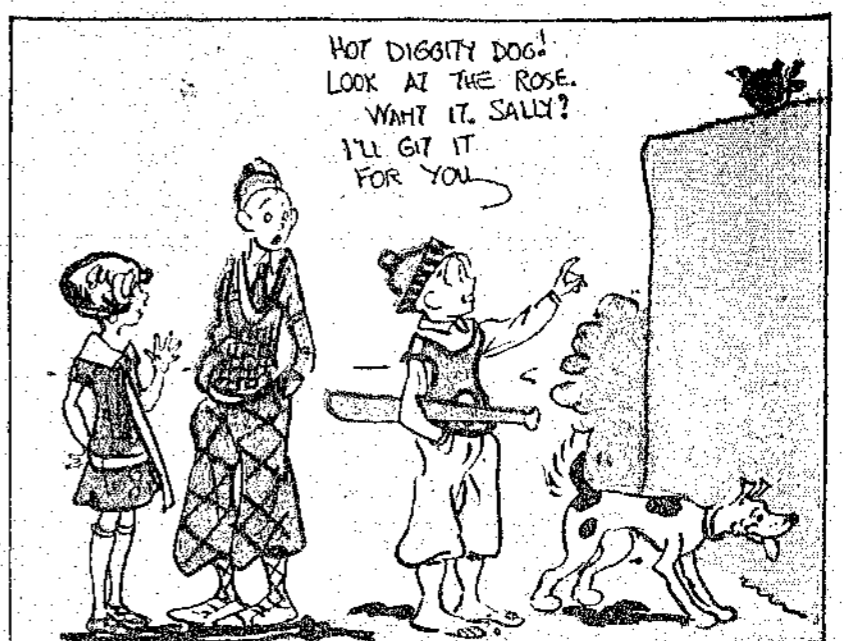
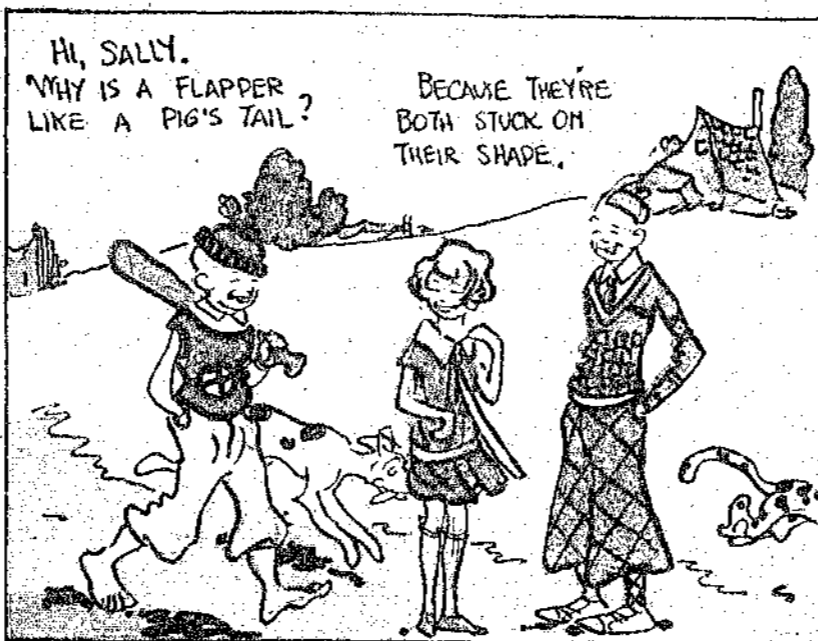
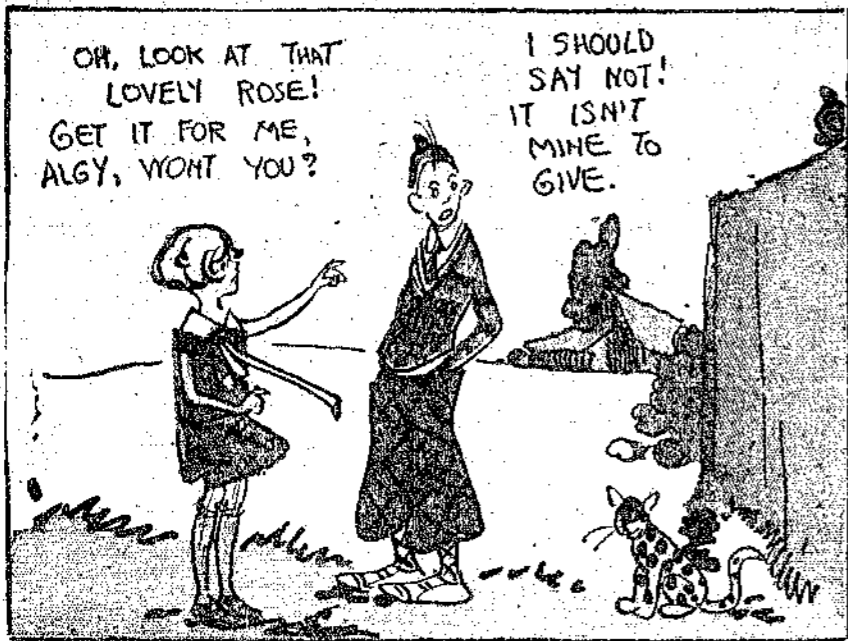
SANTA ANNA, COLEMAN COUNTY, APRIL 4, 1930.

NO. 16.

"HE PROFITS MOST WHO SERVES BEST"

## SCHOOL DAYS - By DWIG

Always Look Before You Pick.



# The Houston-Love-Jennings Feud

By M. K. WYATT

(Copyright, 1929, by the Home Color Print Co.)

IN 1899 who pioneered into Indian Territory when it was a frontiersman's country and later held high office in the State of Oklahoma was Jack Love, a Texan six feet and six inches tall. He first saw the light of day beneath a Virginia sky, his family being the Love family who figured prominently in Revolutionary and Colonial history of Virginia and the Carolinas. When Jack was but a small child the family immigrated to the western plains of Texas, where he grew to manhood.

Love's father died when he was a boy and the care of his mother fell upon his youthful shoulders. On this account he was eighteen years old before he had obtained much education. But this did not discourage young Jack, for he soon made up the lost time and became a school teacher.

Possessed with a background of admirable traits and stamina characteristic of the Oklahoma pioneer, it was no wonder that Love was picked by President Cleveland for the appointment of Deputy United States marshal.

## Stakes a Claim

Before this appointment Love had moved to Oklahoma City and opened a furniture store. But when the Cherokee Strip "run" was made on September 16, 1893, he decided "to be on hand." The "Strip" was part of old Indian Territory, once the abode of the Cherokee Indian. This was a narrow strip, fifty miles wide, reserved across the northern edge of what is now Oklahoma in order that the Cherokee Indians might have a free passage to the buffalo hunting grounds. Thus it became known as the "Cherokee Strip." When the government decided to open the strip to white settlement \$8,000,000 was paid to the Cherokees to relinquish title thereto.

On that momentous day, when men gathered along the boundaries of the former Indian country, awaiting the firing of the shot which would announce the moment when homesteaders were allowed to go in and choose their sites, Love was ready with a light camping outfit, a covered wagon, a riding horse and plenty of food. Coming in fast with the leaders, he staked a claim on which he filed near Sharon, in what is today

Woodward county, northwestern Oklahoma. He built a two-room shack on his claim and lived in this little rude hut, typical of the time and place, with a negro man to cook and to look after things generally. He stocked the claim with cattle and horses and, with the thriftiness characteristic of his ancestors, came to be worth "quite a sum."

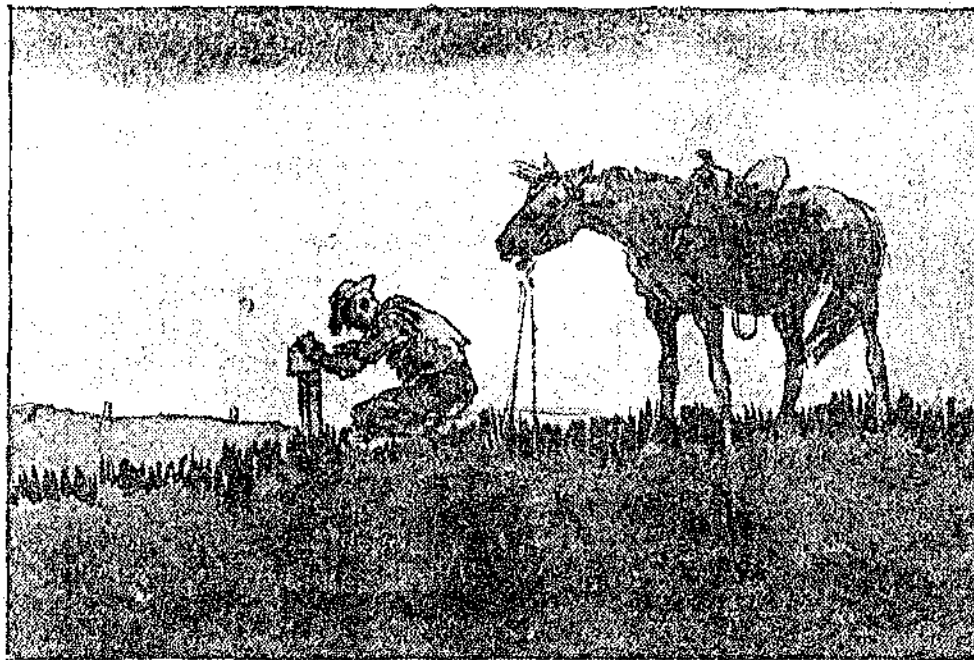
As deputy United States marshal, his district included all of "N" county which afterwards was cut up into Woodward and other Oklahoma counties. The United States marshals at that time were causing the settlers a great deal of trouble. The country was raw land, no part of which was under cultivation. Living neighbor to Love were many settlers who had no money with which to get a start in the new country. Therefore, they resorted to cutting cedar posts on government land, which was a violation of the law.

## Early Day Hardships

In many instances those who had staked claims were truly to be pitied. They raised poor crops of kafir corn. Some of this they ground through coffee mills, using the flour to make bread. Love had seen many of his neighbors in this plight had watched them gather cattle bones and buffalo bones, walking over land for days at a time, until their wagons, loaded with bones, would be driven the 50-mile round trip to Woodward and back again, where the bleaching bones were sold for \$20 per ton. A full wagon load only meant a few dollars, as dry bones are light in weight. He had seen them haul stove wood and cedar posts the same distance, getting one and one-half cents each for the posts and small sums for the wood. He had also seen his neighbors haul a load of wheat 100 miles to El Reno, where a part was

ground into flour and the rest sold for what it would bring and the money used to buy a few necessities.

Under these conditions it was but natural that such a character as Jack Love would be interested and tolerant of his less fortunate neighbor settlers, who underwent all these hardships of true pioneering, driving miles to the canyons in order to cut cedar posts, in defiance of the law, that they might have the barest necessities with which to live. Therefore it was no wonder the settlers had a better chance to get a foothold in the new country after Jack Love's appointment.



"Coming in fast with the leaders, he staked a claim near Sharon"

It was during his years as deputy United States marshal that Love came to know and to be a close friend of Temple Houston, son of the illustrious Texan, Sam Houston, President of the Republic of Texas and first Governor of the State of Texas. Young Houston was a brilliant lawyer and his law office was in Woodward. Unfortunately, while practicing law in Woodward, he and Love became involved in a shooting scrape.

## Jennings Family Moves In

About this time the Jennings family moved to Woodward from southern Oklahoma. The father was probate judge and Ed and John Jennings practiced in

their father's court. Houston, for some reason, could never win a case before Judge Jennings. This state of affairs continued until at last friends of Houston began to resent the attitude of the judge toward the young lawyer and one day when Houston, who felt sure he could not win his case in Judge Jennings' court, asked for a change of venue, matters came to a head and Houston and the two Jennings brothers quarreled and drew their guns in open court. This was no surprise, for all men "toted" guns in those days.

There were then thirteen open saloons in Woodward. The night following the day when guns had been drawn in open court, thereby declaring war between the Jennings and Houston factions, Ed and John Jennings were in the "Cabinet" saloon. Later, Jack Love and Temple Houston walked into the same saloon, not knowing the Jennings brothers were there. They passed from the saloon into a gambling room, directly in the rear, and there they saw Ed Jennings seated behind a long table engaged in a game of craps. John Jennings was standing across the room. It was said that Al Jennings had come home that day and that Frank Jennings also was somewhere about.

## Trouble Brewing

Temple Houston had been told by friends that trouble was brewing and they also told him that it was wiser to settle this trouble and make friends with the Jennings rather than to allow the matter to run on and eventually result in a tragedy. So, when Houston saw Ed Jennings sitting at the table, he walked across the room, approached Jennings and said: "Ed, we ought to settle this matter." Afterwards at the

court trial Houston was undecided about having used the word "settle," but said if he did use it he meant it in an amicable and peaceable manner.

Be that as it may, testimony was offered in court to the effect that Jennings whipped out his revolver and replied, "We'll settle it right now." When Houston saw the shining barrel of Jennings' gun being lifted from its holster, he pulled his own gun and fired. It was never decided who fired the first shot, as a regular barrage of shots seemed to come from all directions. John Jennings, it is reported, fired at Houston and Love drew his gun and fired at Frank Jennings; then some one shot out the lights. After the shooting the body of Ed Jennings lay dead on the floor, while Love and Houston were unharmed.

## Jennings' Do Not Appear at Trial

Immediately following the gun battle the Jennings family moved from Woodward and did not appear to offer evidence at the trial of Houston. Love, who was tried at the same time, stood by his friend despite the fact that Houston confessed to firing the shot that killed Ed Jennings. John Jennings was wounded in the shoulder but recovered.

With the coming of Statehood to Oklahoma, Jack Love was elected corporation commissioner and held the office until he died. He was well known and popular throughout the State and was urged by his friends to run for Governor. Just about the time he had made up his mind to do this, Al Jennings' story, entitled, "Beating Back," began publication in the Saturday Evening Post. Many new people had moved into the new State of Oklahoma, they knew little about the pioneering spirit or the code of the western gun, therefore their hands were raised in horror at the thought of a man who had possibly killed another trying to occupy the highest office within the gift of the people. Jennings' narrative, "Beating Back," gave a different version of the killing of his brother, a version, it seems, that somewhat involved Love.

When Love realized the position in which he was placed before the people through the printed story of Jennings, he refused to allow his name to be used in the campaign and continued in the capacity of corporation commissioner.

# The Fiesta de San Jacinto

By FLORENCE E. SHELBY

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THE Fiesta de San Jacinto and Battle of Flowers, held annually at San Antonio, the week beginning April 21st, commemorates the Fall of the Alamo and final victory of the Texans over the Mexicans at the Battle of San Jacinto.

Its main purpose is to perpetuate in the hearts of all Texans the memory of those gallant men who fell in the siege of the Alamo as well as the men who fought and won the independence of Texas at the Battle of San Jacinto.

The celebration this year will be the 39th of this picturesque festival. The first celebration was arranged in honor of ex-President Harrison, who visited San Antonio in April, 1891.

The original idea of the Battle of Flowers was to use only wild flowers, native to South Texas. The choice of flowers in place of more deadly weapons, symbolizes peace and is indeed fitting in a land where flowers bloom the year round—from bluebonnets in the spring to poinsettias in the fall.

Perhaps the idea was borrowed indirectly from Aztec rites and customs, for the picturesque flower carnivals of Old Mexico are far-famed and most lovely. At any rate, upon the two hundredth anniversary of the founding of San Antonio was held the first of these unique entertainments, now grown to a full week of pageants, fancy balls, parades and street carnivals—a week graced by many notable social functions.

## Official Recognition

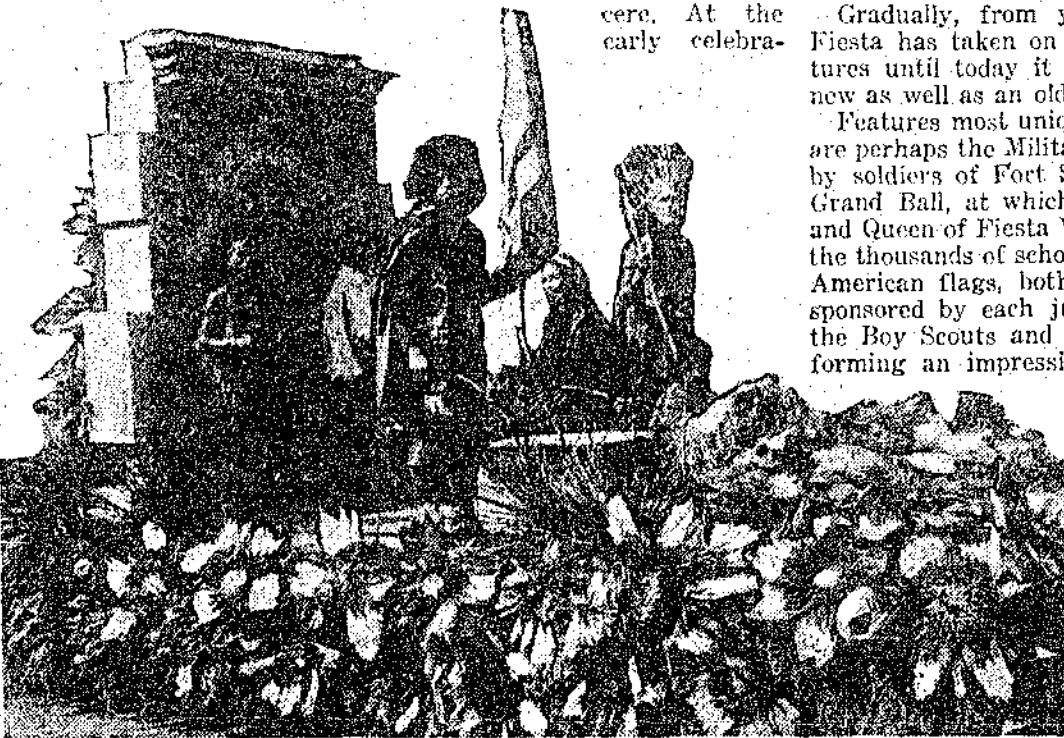
In 1896 the Governor of the State gave the event official recognition; and, since that time, it has become customary for the Governor to address in person the throngs gathered before the Alamo preceding the Battle of Flowers.

During this ceremony, the gay masquerading and merriment are laid aside, while Texans pause to honor the memory of those who laid the foundation of the State, however, not without heroic struggle and self-sacrifice.

It is therefore fitting, that in San Antonio, of all points in Texas, the memory of early pioneer struggles and privations should be preserved in these mystic rites, where love and loyalty are the fragrant spices and peace the winding sheet. Here, also, are the old missions founded by the

Catholic Fathers, quaint reminders of the first civilization in Texas.

The earlier celebrations of Fiesta de San Jacinto were less elaborate than those of today, though none the less fervid and sincere. At the early celebra-



A float in the parade symbolizing early Spanish exploration in Texas.

tions there would occasionally appear a survivor of the Battle of San Jacinto. But the last survivor, Capt. W. T. Zuber, of Austin, Texas, died Sept. 22, 1913,

age 93.

The first parades were made up of flower-trimmed carriages and scores of gaily decorated bicycles, which are now replaced by floral-wreathed automobiles and auto trucks.

Gradually, from year to year, the Fiesta has taken on more modern features until today it is symbolical of a new as well as an old culture.

Features most unique and permanent are perhaps the Military Review, put on by soldiers of Fort Sam Houston; the Grand Ball, at which the chosen King and Queen of Fiesta Week are crowned; the thousands of school children bearing American flags, both large and small, sponsored by each junior high school; the Boy Scouts and Girl Reserves—all forming an impressive spectacle—witnessed by an immense concourse of people from far and near.

## Marvels of Artistic Design

The Red Cross, women's clubs, and civic organizations of all kinds vie with merchants and manufacturers in design and ingenuity. It is said that one of the most impressive parades during any celebration of the Battle of Flowers was in 1917—the year war was declared by the United States against Germany and her allies. Many of the citizens of San Antonio were in favor of cancelling the event, but since preparations were already well under way, it was decided to go ahead with the program. General Pershing led the parade. At this time the Court of Butterflies was inaugurated. It was a gay and gorgeous spectacle—with a Duchess to preside over each "float," who was chosen from among the prominent society girls.

In 1918, however, the Battle of Flowers Association was devoting both energy and resources to "help win the war," and the only recognition given the historic fete (April 21) was a sombre march by hundreds of women in Red Cross uniforms, through the main thoroughfares of the city to the classic Alamo, where the Battle of Flowers was solemnized by raising a great mound of purple laurel blooms on this consecrated spot in honor of OUR BOYS OVER THERE.

It was the women of San Antonio who raised \$19,800 to endow beds, thirty-two of them, in the first A. R. C. Hospital in France. Then in 1919 an almost endless Victory Parade was participated in by thousands of school children and citizens, as well as military corps stationed at Ft. Sam Houston. A bronze tablet to the memory of the men of Bexar county was unveiled on this occasion.

# Texas Has Given Away Millions of Acres of Land

By L. A. WILKE

(Copyright, 1929, by the Home Color Print Co.)

RECORDS of the General Land Office at Austin show that Texas has given away millions of acres of land. Some of the land was covered with virgin pine and hard wood; some of it rich in mineral deposits.

When Texas won her independence at the Battle of San Jacinto, April 21, 1836, there was at her command a vast domain of public lands totaling 242,594,550 acres.

Much of the land was given away for educational and industrial purposes. The University of Texas, one of the leaders,

in development of the study of petroleum and metallic mineral geology for the State, was given an even million acres of land. Today some of this land is covered with oil wells, and the university has been paid to date over \$10,000,000 in oil royalties from land that was an original gift.

## Railroads Given 32,400,000 Acres

Next to educational gifts were gifts to railroads, amounting to 32,400,000 acres of land. From the time of the building of the first railroad in 1851 until 1869, when land grants to railroads were cut off by statute, Texas followed

the policy of granting four sections for each mile of line constructed after a total of five miles had been completed, the law being amended in 1854 to grant six sections per mile of track constructed after any railroad had completed as much as thirty-five miles. The impetus this sort of legislation gave railroad building is shown by the fact that this law caused the organization of about forty companies, nine of which constructed during subsequent years sufficient mileage to receive the grants. From 1869 to 1876 no grants were made to railroads, but after the adoption of the present State Constitution in the

latter year grants were made at the rate of sixteen sections to the mile, contingent upon the railroad's disposing of the lands within specified time.

## Half of Domain to Schools

In the adoption of the Constitution of 1876, Texas provided that half of the public domain of that date should be reserved for the public school fund, while the remaining half was held in reserve for other purposes. Of this land reserved by the State for its future needs, the University of Texas received 1,000,000 acres; there was set apart for building the State Capitol at Austin 5-

650,000 acres; 1,169,132 acres were given to the veterans of the Texas Revolutionary War, and 1,979,852 to disabled ex-Confederates. In addition 1,550,936 acres were sold to pay off a public debt and 1,439,100 acres were granted to counties for school purposes in addition to what they had already received. About 52,000,000 acres of Texas domain, first and last, were appropriated for school purposes. At the present time the State of Texas holds some hundreds of thousands of acres of school lands lying mostly in sections not exceptionally well suited to agriculture. (Continued on Page 4, Column 2)



MILK PLANT NEARS COMPLETION

Work on the Texas Milk Products plant in Mount Pleasant is nearing completion...

HEAVY CORDWOOD SHIPMENTS

During 1929, Edgewood, Van Zandt county, shipped more than 1,000 carloads of cordwood...

ASK PERMIT TO BUILD CAUSEWAY

An application has been filed with the U. S. army district engineer for authority to build a causeway from Point Isabel to Padre Island...

LARGEST INLAND POSTOFFICE

Canton, Van Zandt county, Texas, is the largest postoffice in the United States not on a railway line...

POWDERED MILK PLANT AT LAMESA

The powdered milk plant at Lamesa, the cost of which will be about \$200,000, nears completion...

SECOND PRESIDENT OF A. & M. COLLEGE DEAD

John Garland James, who was the second president of Texas A. & M. College, died in Dallas recently...

TEACHERS' COLLEGE LIBRARY OPENED

The Sam Houston State Teachers' College at Huntsville has a beautiful new library building...

SHIPPED \$50,000 WORTH OF FURS

The fur industry is an important one in Liberty and Chambers counties...

SNOW IN MAY, 1857

On the eleventh day of May, 1857, snow fell throughout North Texas to a depth of twelve inches...

FORT WORTH HAS WOMEN ON POLICE FORCE

Fort Worth now has four women members of her police force. Dance halls, night clubs and similar places of amusement constitute the beat of the police women...

Whether policewoman use physical force when persuasion fails is up to the policewoman and depends on her physique as compared with the brawn of the troublesome prisoner.

MULES TRADED ON TRACTORS

A news note from Miles says about 3,500 mules were shipped out of Runnels county during the year 1929. Most of these mules were taken in by local agencies on tractors...

MINISTER AND WIFE MARRIED SIXTY YEARS

One of the oldest ministers in the State, now in active service, is Rev. G. M. Hall, of the Copeville community, Collin county...

NEW RAIL PROJECTS SOUGHT

Under the auspices of the Chamber of Commerce of Stamford, a meeting was recently held, the object of which was to give impetus to a movement to have towns in western Texas and eastern New Mexico interest the Burlington Railway system in undertaking a large building program in the sections named...

TEXAS' BOY GIANT

The largest boy Texas has produced was named Dewey Ashcraft. Dewey was born in Fannin county, Texas, and died about two months before he would have reached the age of sixteen...

The coffin in which the boy was buried was the largest ever seen in the section in which he had lived. There was no casket large enough in the undertaking establishments and one had to be made by the neighbors...

LIFE INSURANCE IN TEXAS NEARLY THREE BILLION

Life insurance in force in Texas amounted to \$2,377,525,174, according to the recent annual report of the Board of Insurance Commissioners...

The report shows that the legal reserve companies had in force 1,143,420 policies for a total of \$1,032,742,479. There were twenty-eight Texas companies...

The amount of insurance in Texas has a grown phenomenon. The report of the Insurance Commission of 1928 showed that there was \$1,075,936,835 in force in this State...

STAPLE COTTON GROWERS RECEIVED GOOD PREMIUMS

That the growing of staple cotton in Texas pays is evidenced by the figures submitted by farmers of McLennan county, near Waco. Premiums of as high as 142 points on October were obtained on forty-six bales of Lankhart cotton...

THIRTY-FIVE YEARS AGO (April, 1895)

The Cubans were waging a fight against Spain for independence. The Cubans, under General Maceo, had just defeated a Spanish army and captured 500 prisoners...

The first horseless carriage had been built in France and patented. It was constructed of tubes, which were encased in light frame work and not visible. The tubes formed the tank to supply water to the cylinders...

A bill had been passed by the Texas Legislature and signed by Governor Culberson, giving the State control of primary elections of political parties.

China and Japan, after a long war, had signed articles of peace. China granted the independence of Korea. Japan retained all the territory it had conquered...

Blind Tom, the negro musical wonder of the world, was making a tour of Texas, giving recitals.

Middling cotton was selling at six cents a pound, the first time the price had been that high during the marketing of the 1894 crop.

NEW RAILWAY LINE TO OPERATE BY JULY 11

The new line of the Rock Island Railway Company, connecting Dalhart, Texas, with Moras, Texas, will be in operation by July 1, according to announcement of officials of the company...

AUSTRALIANS STUDYING CACTUS PLANT

Australian scientists, who had for some time been studying the cactus plant in Texas, with the hope of learning how to combat it, have temporarily transferred their base of study from Southwest Texas to the State of Oaxaca, Mexico...

TEXAS FURNISHED ONE-FIFTH OF OIL SUPPLY

In the year 1929 Texas produced 298,441,000 barrels of crude oil. This was 29.6 per cent of the oil produced in the United States and 20 per cent of the world production...

Texas led the States in petroleum production in 1929, with California second and Oklahoma third. The three States produced about 84 per cent of the national production...

Even with very poor markets for both cotton and petroleum, these two products in crude form brought the State close to three-quarters of a billion dollars with good market conditions...

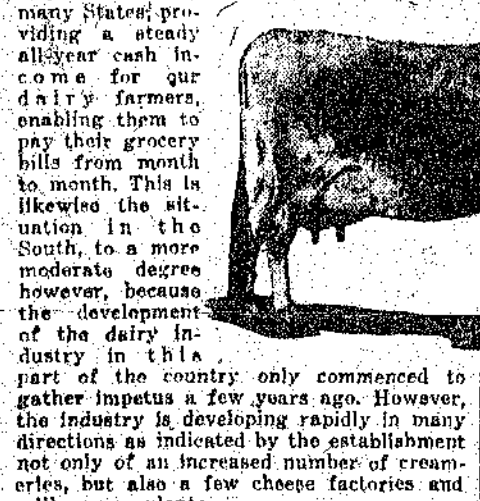
DAUGHTERS OF REPUBLIC TO HAVE GOOD MUSEUM

The State Museum of the Daughters of the Republic, which is housed in an ancient building in a corner of the Capitol grounds at Austin, contains many treasured relics of early Texas history...

DAIRY FACTS

By J. S. DAVIES, Manager Cream Purchasing, Mistletoe Creameries, Inc.

Marketing of Better Cream Necessary. For more than ten years dairymen have been the most prosperous branch of American agriculture...



In the latter part of 1929 prices of dairy products took a sudden and sharp slump, and have remained at a low figure up to two or three weeks ago...

storage season that has ever existed in the United States. The manufacturers in the United States therefore realize the necessity of working in the direction of improving the quality of butter manufactured, and there arises the situation that their efforts in this direction must be toward improving the quality of the raw material from first...

ROCK ISLAND PROPOSES NEW LINE

The Rock Island Railway Company has applied to the Interstate Commerce Commission for authority to construct seventy-six miles of railroad, fifty miles of which would be in Texas...

HEN ADOPTED PUPPIES

Many strange stories are told of animals of one species adopting and rearing the young of another. This writer once saw a mamma cat with a litter of young squirrels, which she nursed and cared for as tenderly as if they had been kittens...

MEMORIAL TO FAMED STAGE LINE

Daughters of the American Revolution recently dedicated a monument as a memorial to John Butterfield's famed stage and mail line from St. Louis to Los Angeles...

Butterfield's project, generally known as the Overland Mail, was created when Congress let a contract in July, 1857, to meet the need of communication between California and the eastern section of the United States...

Texas Has Given Away Millions of Acres of Land

(Continued From Page 2) considerable amount of the land set aside for the county funds is still held by counties.

Heads of Families Granted 4,428 Acres

Heads of families of those in the Republic of Texas at the time independence was declared, were granted 4,428 acres. Single men under the same classification received 1,476 acres.

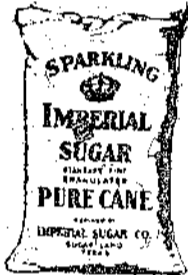
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The Choice of famous Texas Chefs



IN CONVENIENT 5-10-25 POUND BAGS

A LITTLE FUN Jokes to Make You Laugh

Questionable Compliment Maggie—"Tom called me his darling little Easter egg last night. What do you suppose he meant by that?" Susie—"Well, maybe he said that because you were all painted up and have a habit of getting hard-boiled."

Then He Explained Fair Motorist (driving into garage) "Something is the matter with this car." Mechanic (listening to the motor)—"Your engine is missing." Fair Motorist—"Why, that's funny. It certainly was in there when I started out."

A Twister A city visitor, from one of the wind swept States, gazed intently at the spiral fire escape that wound its way down the rear of a thirty-story building. "Gosh!" he exclaimed. "That must have been a danged long ladder before the cyclone hit it."

An Age of Miracles An exchange says a wagon maker who had been dumb for years picked up a hub and spoke. Yes, and a blind carpenter on the same day reached out for a plane and saw; a deaf sheep ranchman went out with his dog and herd, a noseless fisherman caught a barrel of herring and smelt; a forty-ton elephant inserted his trunk into grate and flue.

No Free Calls The telephone operator had been dozing in church and woke up just as the minister exhorted loudly: "Call on Heaven when you are in trouble, brethren, call on Heaven." "Drop your nickel, please," sweetly advised the young lady who was not fully aroused.

A Matter of Pedigree A Scotchman and an Irishman were arguing as to the merits of their families. The Scotchman had the floor first. "I tell ye laddie, I'm sprung from the best stock in the world—from the stock of the kings of Scotland. I've got royal blood in my veins. An' what stock are you sprung from?" "I come from the Caseys," said the Irishman simply. "They never sprung from nobody—they sprung at 'em!"

All in the Family An artist who occupied a studio on the top floor of a large building was disposed to be pleasant to the janitress. "How many children have you, Mrs. O'Flaherty," he asked her one morning as she was polishing the doorknob. "It's seven I have, sir," she replied, "an' lucky I am. Bless 'em. Four by the third wife of me second husband, three by the second wife of me first."

Diary of a Girl Sailing to France Monday—Awfully slow. Walked around deck. Wish I was over there. Tuesday—Ditto. Wednesday—Saw a good-looking officer on board. Thursday—Am beginning to enjoy the water. Met officer at dance. Friday—Walked all afternoon with officer. What a shame the trip will soon be over. Saturday—Officer kissed me and I slapped him. Told me that if I did not act nice to him he'd blow up the ship and kill 250 people. Sunday—Saved the ship and 250 people!

Borrowed the \$3,000 He had gone into the library to put the thing up to her father and she was anxiously waiting on the front porch. "Well," said the prospective groom when he returned, "He asked me how I was fixed and I told him I had \$3,000 in the bank." "And what did he say to that?" "He borrowed it."

Of Course Not A League for the Henpecked Husbands was once formed in a small Kansas town, and at the first meeting a chap named George Jones was elected president. George had just taken the chair and whacked the table for order with his gavel, when a tall, gaunt, rawboned woman burst into the hall, rushed at George, and seized him by the collar. "You come home!" she shouted, shaking him. "What business have you got in a league of this kind? You ain't henpecked!"

Dentist—"So you've broken off a tooth, have you?" Tough Youngster—"Yes, sir." Dentist—"How did you do it?" Tough Youngster—"Shifting gears on a lollipop."

Wish It Could Be Done A group of traveling men were swapping lies about their radios in a Smith Center drug store. An old man had been listening silently. "Got a radio, old man?" asked one of the drummers. "Yeah," replied the old fellow. "I got a little two-tube affair. It's a pretty good one, though." "Can you tune out these little stations with it?" "Well, I was listening to a quartet the other night, and I didn't like the tenor, so I just tuned him out and listened to the three of 'em."

Johnny Was Observant Small Johnny from the city was visiting his uncle on the farm for the first time and was very much interested in the procedure of milking. "Now you know how uncle gets the milk, don't you?" his aunt asked. "Sure," replied Johnny, "he gives the cow some breakfast food, then a drink of water and then drains her crankcase."

City Girl—What darling, fluffy chicks. Are they weaned yet? Farmer Boy—Weaned? Naw, you don't hafta wean incubator chicks. They is born weaned.

The Red-Head and the Janitor A red-headed boy once applied for a position in a messenger office. The manager after hiring him sent him on an errand in one of the most fashionable districts. Half an hour later the manager was called to the phone and the following conversation took place: "Have you a red-headed boy working for you?" "Yes." "Well, this is the janitor at the Oakland apartments, where your boy came to deliver a message. He insisted on coming in the front way and was so persistent that I was forced to draw a gun." "Good heavens! You didn't shoot him, did you?" "No, but I want my gun back," said the janitor.

POULTRY FACTS

By F. W. KAZMEIER Poultry Breeder, Bryan, Texas.

Brooding and Care of Baby Chicks At this season of the year, one of many poultry problems is raising the baby chicks. It may seem like a great economical waste to tell you, that less than 50 per cent of the chicks hatched in Texas each year are raised. Millions are killed each year by improper care and feeding. This great waste can and should be prevented. A study of a few facts and principles, will help prevent this great mortality. Chicks that are properly hatched can only be killed by improper brooding and wrong feeding. Strong chicks are not easily killed, and it is a pleasure to raise them. Many thousands of baby chicks come from weak parent stock, and are improperly hatched. Such chicks are handicapped from the very start. Community hatcheries or custom hatching plants are rapidly being placed in all communities. Such plants when operated by experts may be depended upon to produce strong, vigorous and healthy chicks. Our story, however, has more to do with the chicks after it is hatched. Crowding One thing that nearly every human will want to do, is to overcrowd the chicks in the house or under the hover. Crowding will positively cause a great mortality and many starve to death. A house 12x12 feet square will take care of 200 chicks 10 to 12 weeks old, when the chickens may be culled out and sold as broilers. We can not devote much space at this time to the description of a good brooder house; let it be sufficient to remember these facts, a good floor is necessary to prevent dampness, disease and trouble from vermin. A wood-or concrete floor is preferred. There must be no floor drafts in the house. It must provide fresh air without subjecting the chicks to direct drafts. We will be glad to furnish free of charge blue prints showing the construction of a good brooder house. A house 14x14 will accommodate 350 chicks up to 12 weeks old. Many more than this should not be brooded together at one time. The brooder or hover should be a good one. A cheap brooder is like everything else that is cheap, a very poor and expensive investment after all. Practically all kerosene heated brooders are over-rated about 50 per cent. A hover that is 42 inches in diameter will brood 500 chicks and other sizes proportionately. First Feeding In years gone by we recommended not to feed chicks until they are 72 hours old. Recent experiences and experiments have proven this to be absolutely wrong. We are convinced this starvation process of chicks after being hatched was all wrong and did some harm. We recommend feeding the chicks just as soon as they are strong enough to move to the brooder. They may rarely be fed when 24 to 48 hours old. We feed our chicks when 30 to 48 hours old, and have had wonderful success in raising them. We recommend the feeding of a good commercial baby chick starter—feeding it dry just as it comes out of the sack—and keeping it before the chicks all the time. Provide plenty of feed dishes so they do not have to crowd at feeding time. Don't forget to give the chicks plenty of milk to drink—any kind of milk—right from the start. The more milk you give the chicks the better.



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We want a man of good standing to represent the Great National in his own community.

A man who can sell, not through "smartness" but through his ability to build confidence.

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The Great National's Family Policy has been the talk of the insurance world in Texas ever since its introduction a few months ago. Insurance men realize its quick-selling power the minute they learn about it. Heads of families buy it on sight, and it often leads to larger business.

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GOD WITH US—"Defile not... the land which ye shall inhabit... for I the Lord dwell among the children of Israel." No. 3534.

5 in 1 HAIR TONIC

"Stops Dandruff"

5 in 1 HAIRCOMB OIL

"Controls the Hair,"

"Takes place of Brillantine."

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"Keeps your Scalp Healthy."

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Prevents Sunburn, Tan and Chapped skin. Men, it is fine for after shaving. Ladies find it a wonderful powder base.

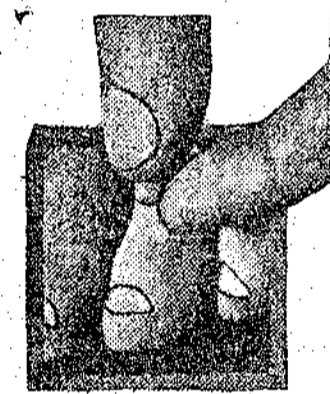
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HOTEL JEFFERSON

Fronting Park and across from New Union Station. Modern—Absolutely fire proof. Best plan plan.

Get rooms well ventilated with South and East exposures. Rates, \$2.00 to \$3.00. Our price always remains the same. The Hotel Jefferson gives space for the price that you get elsewhere in Dallas.



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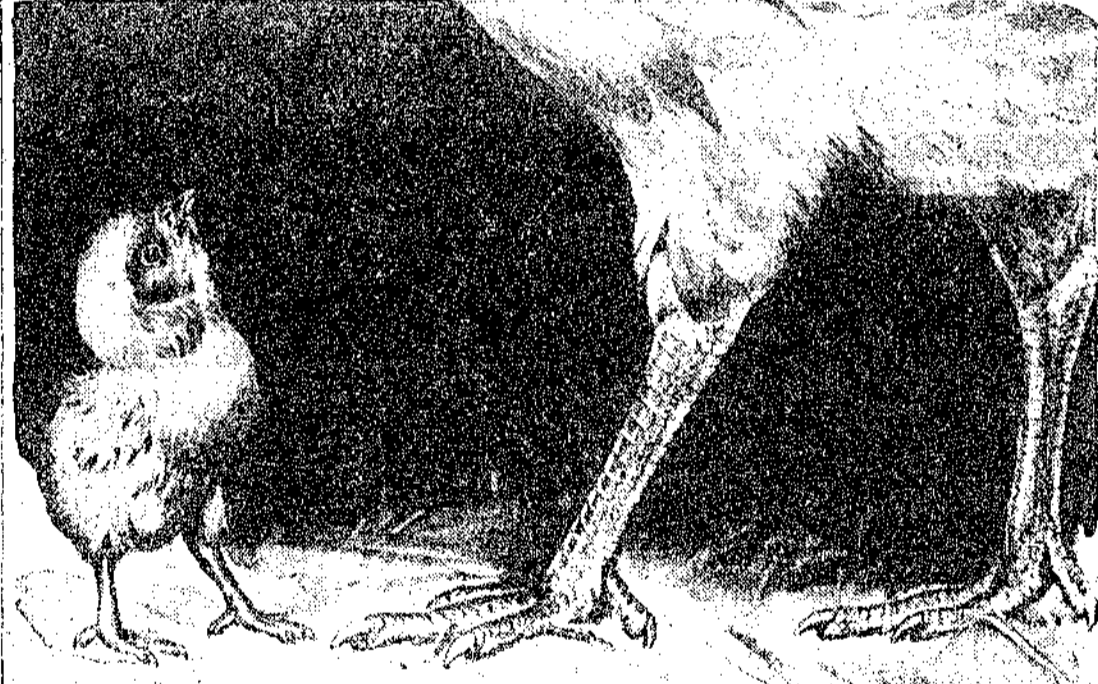
A few drops of Freezone does it! Puts the corn to sleep—deaden all pain—and soon makes it so loose in its bed of flesh that it lifts right out! Hard corns or soft—oil are ended by Freezone. Callouses, too. Get a bottle at any drug store and walk and dance in comfort!

FREEZONE



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TODAY a toddling chick... in 90 days a proud pullet about to lay. There's something to think about! Tiny bones and little muscles have grown several times in size... a delicate fuzz has sprouted into hundreds of feathers... a chick weighing grams has grown into a pullet weighing pounds... all in 90 short days! A wonderful change... and only one thing can do it... good feed! Pullets are made of feed. What they are... what they do for you... depends on what you feed from the time they're a few hours old. This year consider either Purina Startena Chow (mash) and Purina Chick Chow (scratch)... or Purina Startena Chow (all mash) for the first six weeks... and then Purina Growena Chow (mash) and Purina Intermediate Hen Chow (scratch) until your pullets are laying at 16 weeks.

Put these Chows before your chicks. In Startena Chow and in Growena Chow are all the needed ingredients mixed in just the right proportion to tell you a wonderful story in 90 days! You will see pullets that are built right... pullets that will lay eggs aplenty in fall and winter when eggs are always worth good money. Let Purina Poultry Chows build your pullets... they'll build up the dollars and cents in your bank account every time!



AT THE STORE WITH THE CHECKERBOARD SIGN



# TEXAS FARM NEWS



An authority on birds and insects says the Golden-winged Flicker, which is common to many sections of the State, is very efficient in the destruction of insects, and therefore very helpful on the farm and around homes where shrubbery and gardens are grown. This bird, it is claimed, spends most of its time on the ground in search of ants, which form the main portion of its food. The Golden-winged Flicker can be distinguished readily from other birds by its size, as it is one of the largest woodpeckers in the State. It has a yellow mottled breast and the balance of its coloring is a grayish brown. The bird will readily occupy any house that may be prepared for it.

According to statistics recently released by the Federal government, Texas has added some 30,000 cows and heifers to its total within the last year, as a result of dairy promotion in the State. The milk cow population of the State on January 1, 1930, was estimated at 974,000, compared with 955,000 head on January 1, 1929. The number of heifers to be kept for milk is 210,000, compared with 200,000 on the same date last year. There was a 6 per cent increase in the number of dairy cows in the United States during the last year, which is a considerable increase for one year for the country as a whole. Since last April the consumption of butter has decreased greatly, and on September 1 there was the largest butter stock on hand ever known. By the close of the year the stock on hand had been greatly reduced, but it was still considerably larger than at

the beginning of the previous year. The government has warned farmers that dairying can be over-stimulated easily. Only an annual increase of 1 per cent in the number of milk cows in the United States is necessary to keep dairy products in line with consumptive demand. Texas farmers are advised to cull their herds carefully and remove the poor producers, which keeps the profits down, and try to increase the quality of butterfat.

Experiments conducted with fertilizers on the Ruston and Nacogdoches fine sandy loams at Nacogdoches, 8-12-4, and on the Kirvin fine sandy loam at Troup, in Smith county, indicate that these soils are deficient in nitrogen and phosphoric acid for the production of cotton. Of the ten analysis of fertilizer used at Nacogdoches, the analysis of 4-12-4, 6-12-4, and 8-12-4, applied at the rate of 400 pounds per acre, made the largest and most profitable yields of cotton, each analysis making an average profit of approximately \$10 per acre during the three years, 1927, 1928 and 1929. At Troup the analysis of 4-8-4 and 4-12-4 produced the largest average yield of cotton, although the 4-5-4 fertilizer returned the largest profit, \$6.70 per acre. In the application of the 4-12-4 fertilizer the use of 200 pounds per acre increased the yield of cotton 71 pounds of lint per acre, as compared with increases of 92, 104 and 96 pounds per acre produced by the rates of 400, 600 and 800 pounds, respectively. The use of 200 pounds made a profit of \$9.65 per acre above the cost of the fertilizer, while 400 pounds gave a profit of \$10.15 per

acre. The application of 200 pounds per acre made an average of \$3.75 for each dollar invested over a period of three years, as compared with \$2.47 and \$1.86 for the application of 400 pounds and 600 pounds respectively.

H. C. Myrick, of McKinney, who is engaged in the grocery business in town, has been growing onions, in a small way for a number of years. He kept a record of each year's sales and finds that for a period of several years his onions averaged him 75 cents per bushel. One year during the period he sold for only 25 cents per bushel, while others years he received as high as \$1.25 per bushel. He says a farmer can make some money on onions at 75 cents per bushel in Collin county, and is of the opinion that a small onion acreage, that a farmer can handle himself, will pay about as well as any crop he can plant, take it one year with another.

In Europe many families earn their living from very small parcels of land. In sections families live upon two or three acres, and occasionally one acre provides a living for a family. In Texas large farms are the rule, but already a change is being worked, and the day of the small farm seems near. D. S. Stephens, who lives near San Benito, Texas, claims to make a living off of fewer acres than any man in Texas, or at least in his section of Texas. Mr. Stephens fertilizes liberally, diversifies and keeps a close check on his farm activities, expenditures and receipts. He earns a good living for his family on six acres of land.

The world's champion laying hen is a Canadian, "Lady Victorene," a Barred Plymouth Rock pullet owned by the University of Saskatchewan. This wonderful laying hen laid 358 eggs in one year, beating Mazie, the former champion, by seven eggs. The White Leghorn owned by the University of British Columbia won the previous international record by laying 351 days in 365 days.

A balanced commercial fertilizer of 4-8-4 analysis, applied at the rate of one pound for each year of the tree's age, up to six years, gives good results on peach trees, according to C. O. Rawlings, horticulturist for the Cotton Belt railway. Clean cultivation, with a green cover crop of rye and a summer crop of peas is recommended. Mr. Rawlings says trees already partly killed by San Jose scale, and badly infected ones, should be uprooted and carried out of the orchard, by properly spraying with oil emulsion, the scale can be kept under control if treatment is started before heavy infestation.

The president of the American Mohair Producers Co-operative Marketing Association has announced that the organization has been completed and is ready in relief matters in accordance with the plans of the Federation of Farm Board. A credit of \$1,000,000 in the form of pre-sharing advances of 50 cents per head on sheep and goats which have a six-months growth of wool and mohair, and one dollar per head for animals through the National Credit Corporation, a government agency, for distribution among members. This, it is hoped, will eventually do much toward stabilizing wool and mohair prices.

When cut worms are troublesome in the garden in early spring there is likely to be a renewal of activity by the next generation later in the summer. A poisoned bait is an effective control when scattered about the infested area. It may be made, says an agricultural journal, by mixing an ounce of Paris Green or white arsenic with one and a quarter pounds of dry bran. To this is added a liquid composed of four fluid ounces of molasses or syrup and a half pint of water.

Don't forget your milk cows need much water. As milk is about 87 per cent water, good dairy cows require a great deal more to drink than cattle not producing milk. Range cattle and dry stock in summer and winter can get along on one drink daily, but this is not enough for dairy cows. The cow consumes a large amount of food that is mostly roughage, so must have water in order for the food to be properly assimilated and digested.

J. W. Watson, of Randall county, has established a splendid record with his dairy herd. He has a herd of 10 cows and young heifers which averaged a production of 286.8 pounds of butterfat over a period of eight months. The feed cost to produce the butterfat was 14.6 cents per pound for the entire herd. Mr. Watson kept a detailed record on the production of his cows and found that the five highest producers netted him a total profit of \$962.67 in eight months. The highest producing cow in the herd produced 370.4 pounds of butterfat in the same length of time. The cost on this cow was 11.2 cents per pound of butterfat. Principal feeds were ground hegrira bundles and ground oats, supplemented with 34 per cent protein commercial dairy feed, fed at the rate of one pound to every 12 pounds of butterfat produced. For roughage the cows fed on sudan and other pasture.

Here's a new way to keep your vegetables fresh and full-flavored



Now Frigidaire is equipped with a special compartment for freshening vegetables—the Hydrator. Celery comes out of the Hydrator crisp and brittle. Lettuce takes on a dew-drenched freshness. Tomatoes become firmer. Parsley, cress and other garnishes seem almost to grow again! Let us demonstrate the Hydrator, the "Cold Control" and the many other Frigidaire features that save time, work and trouble. Call at our display room.

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With the HYDRATOR.  
P. M. BRATTEN COMPANY  
1224 E. Front Street, Fort Worth, Texas.  
STRAUS-FRANK CO., 361 S. Flores Street, San Antonio, Texas.  
J. P. GALLOWAY, Inc., 400 N. Akard Street, Dallas, Texas.

Yielding 642.81 pounds of butterfat and 13,803 pounds of milk in an official production test of 305 days. Jolly's Benedictine May, a purebred Jersey cow, owned by N. A. Cropp, of Brownwood, Texas, recently won both a gold and silver medal award from the American Jersey Cattle Club and the State age class championship for Junior 4-year-old Jersey cows. For eight months of this test Jolly's Benedictine May produced more than 60 pounds of butterfat per month, and during her best month yielded 88.12 pounds of butterfat. In winning the State-age class championship Jolly's Benedictine May supercedes Mon Plaisir's May Melrose, tested by Ed C. Laster, owner of the world's largest purebred Jersey herd at Falfurrias, Texas. This for-

mer champion held the honor with a record of 576.53 pounds of butterfat and 10,649 pounds of milk. Mr. Ray Lum, of Vicksburg, Miss., one of the leading stockmen of his State, has become enthusiastic over Texas white-faced cattle. With a love and the State age class championship for Junior 4-year-old Jersey cows. For eight months of this test Jolly's Benedictine May produced more than 60 pounds of butterfat per month, and during her best month yielded 88.12 pounds of butterfat. In winning the State-age class championship Jolly's Benedictine May supercedes Mon Plaisir's May Melrose, tested by Ed C. Laster, owner of the world's largest purebred Jersey herd at Falfurrias, Texas. This for-

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Three in One—Two Step—Two Step  
Fast Texas Serenaders
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Yodeling the Blues Away  
Singing and Yodeling: Guitar, Trumpet  
Marvin and His Guitar
- 385 Get Me Out of This Birmingham Jail  
I'll Meet Her When the Sun Goes Down  
Vocal with Guitar  
The Pickard Family
- 388 Texas Waltz—Waltz  
Rag-Time Annie—One Step  
Fiddle, Guitars and Mandolin  
The Red Headed Fiddlers

### Theme Songs of the Month

- 3670 Forget Your Yesterdays  
(And Think of Tomorrow)  
At Nesting Time  
Vocal Duets with Piano  
Al and Pete
- 4671 Sleep, Baby, Sleep (Lullaby)  
Roll On, Silver Moon  
Tenor with Yodeling and  
Orchestra Accompaniment  
Frank Kamplain
- 4685 (What Did I do To Be So)  
Black and Blue  
My Man Is Good for Nothing  
But Love, Vocal with Orch.  
Connie's "Hot Chocolates"  
Edith Wilson
- 4645 I Lift Up My Finger and Say  
"Tweet Tweet"  
That's Why I'm Jealous of  
You—Vocal Duets with  
Orch.  
Al and Pete
- 4553 When I Put on My Long  
White Robe  
Vocal with Orch.  
Golden Wings  
Miller and Hinky Dinkers
- 4623 M-A-R-Y (I Love Y-o-u)  
Lonesome Little Doll  
From "Snap Into It"  
F. Trots Vocal Chorus  
Goodman and Orch.
- 4657 Sally Fox Trot  
From Picture "Sally"  
If I'm Dreaming (Don't  
Wake Me Too Soon)  
Waltz Vocal Chorus  
Lyman and California Orch.
- 4585 If I Can't Have You  
(If You Can't Have Me)  
Fox Trots From  
"Footlights and Fools"  
You Can't Believe My Eyes  
Vocal Chorus From  
"Footlights and Fools"  
Gordon's Ten Eyck Orch.
- 4576 Somebody Mighty Like  
You From "Paris"  
Miss Wonderful  
From "Paris" F. Trots  
Featuring Jack Carney  
Clines and His Music
- 4554 My Man Is On the Make  
From "Heads Up"  
Why Do You Suppose?  
From "Heads Up"  
F. Trots Vocal Chorus  
Colonial Club Orch.
- 4633 The Shepherd's Serenade  
(Do You Hear Me Calling  
You)—Waltz  
From "Devil May Care"  
If He Cared—Vocal Chorus  
From "Devil May Care"  
Lyman's California Or.
- 4656 Only the Girl  
Theme Song the Picture  
"The Painted Angel"  
South Sea Rose—F. Trots  
From "South Sea Rose"  
With Vocal Chorus  
Harry Horlick, Dir.  
The A.&P. Gypsies

- 390 Lord I'm Coming Home  
Will There Be Any Stars in My Crown  
With Organ  
Old Southern Sacred Singers
- 392 Oh, Jailor, Bring Back That Key  
You'll Get "Pie" in the Sky When You Die  
Comedian  
Charlie Craver
- 386 Rambling Lover  
Always Marry Your Lover  
Comedian with Guitar  
Dick Reinhart
- 387 Orphan Girl  
The Ozark Trail—Vocal  
Len Nash with His Country Boys

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**TRY IT TODAY**  
 and L'ABLACHE will have made another lasting friend. Sense the exquisite individual odor of this famous old Face Powder, its refreshing smoothness, its remarkable clingingness.



Ask your Druggist for L'ABLACHE in your favorite shade. 50 cents or \$1.  
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 The Face Powder of Quality

**You'll Get Rid of Blackheads Sure**  
 There is one remedy, safe and sure, that never fails to get rid of blackheads. It is to dissolve them.  
 To do this use two ounces of coloring powder. Rub it over the face, especially the nose, and you will see the blackheads disappear. Big blackheads, little blackheads, no matter where they are, simply dissolve and disappear. Blackheads grow in a mixture of dirt and sebum that form in the pores of the skin. The coloring powder and the water dissolve the blackheads and they wash right out, leaving the pores free and clean and in their natural condition.—Adv.

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**Diamond Dyes**  
 Highest Quality Anilines

**DANDERINE**  
 The One Minute Hair Beautifier  
 AT ALL DRUG STORES—THIRTY FIVE CENTS

**Keep "Undies" New and Fresh**  
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**TAKE** only 40 seconds to dissolve. New **INSTANT RIT** in your wash bowl and see latest Parisian shades for your underthings appear as if by magic.

These new tints last through many extra washings. An exclusive German formula makes colors penetrate to every fiber of the material. Mere "surface tinting" can't compare.

All colors are absorbed quickly, evenly. They are clearer, richer... exactly like new.

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At your druggist or department store. 15c per package.

**WHITE RIT—Removes Color!**  
 (Harmless as Boiling Water.)  
 Any color, even black, is taken out of all materials completely by WHITE RIT (color remover). Also remarkable in removing spots and stains from white goods—even ink, fruit, perspiration, rust, etc. Brings "yellowed" or "grayed" white goods back to original new whiteness.

**INSTANT RIT**  
 Tints or Dyes All fabrics. Any shade.  
 Note: ALL RIT IS INSTANT RIT  
 Whether as marked on package or not.

**Now you can protect her lovely hair!**  
 Millions of men and women know how Danderine helps stop falling hair and dissolves the worst crust of dandruff; how easily it changes dull, lustreless, brittle hair into hair that is soft, sparkling, vigorous.

With Danderine it is so easy to "train" a child's hair; to keep it orderly, sparkling, clean. Danderine accentuates the natural curl of a child's hair. A girl's "waves" look more natural when "set" with it. And they stay in longer.

Use Danderine with children to overcome the evils of frequent washing. It puts back into hair and scalp the natural oils removed by soap and water.

Danderine isn't sticky or oily; doesn't show. It is no trouble to use. Just put a little on the brush each time the hair is arranged. That will keep the scalp healthy and encourage the growth of long, silky and abundant hair. Five million bottles used a year is proof of Danderine's effectiveness.

**WOMAN'S PAGE**  
 By MRS. MARGARET STUTE

**HOME PROBLEMS.**

**WAR ON THE DUST MENACE**

Three hundred and fifty million million particles of dust in your living room, and what to do about it?

Henry W. Brooks, chemist of national reputation, who has just put in six months experimenting with the problems of dust in the home, is authority for these amazing figures.

No wonder, the housewife's work is never done! Multiply three hundred and fifty million million particles of dust by the number of rooms in your house, and what have you? A figure incomprehensible!

Wood heating, huge industrial developments, heavy motor traffic—all have complicated the modern housekeeper's problem. As never before, she is aware of the necessity of cleanliness to health. She knows that many of the prevalent diseases are carried through dust-laden atmosphere.

Much dirt seeps in through doors and windows. More dust particles are brought home by members of the family on their clothing and footwear. It is, of course, impossible to keep dust and dirt entirely out of our homes. Much, however, can be done to minimize this very real menace to the family health.

A step toward cleanliness is to equip every window and door with weather stripping. Dust is a formidable enemy that manages to creep in through the smallest cracks. Do not attack dust with a broom. It will merely settle in your lungs, or on the walls and ceiling. A good vacuum cleaner with all its attachments will serve as a permanent trap. Drive dust out of its favorite ambush in radiator with a special brush for that purpose.

**PUTTING FUN IN HOUSEKEEPING**

Housekeeping today is not what grandmothers found it to be. Then she not only had to struggle with brooms and mops but kitchen utensils generally were just as clumsy and hard to use. She could rise at four o'clock and slave until nine that night and still her work wasn't finished. She had no time for study or play with her family. Today daughter has at her command thousands of handy useful household devices that are inexpensive and easy to use. They leave the mother and wife time to improve mind and body and to play with the family while they are young and all together. These useful housekeeping devices also help in entertainment of guests. Following are a few suggestions both in things you should have in your kitchen equipment and ideas for parties:

Where it is possible, there should be electricity in the home, whether from the power plant at home or commercial lines. Electricity is the gem that has emancipated woman from slavery. Electricity properly placed and handled can do more for you than a dozen hired servants at less than one-tenth the cost.

Electric refrigeration has done away with the need of ice delivery, spoiling of foods and unnecessary worry. The newest refrigerators are equipped with handy devices for labor saving, and for quick healthful meals. It is a good investment for any home, large or small. Electricity makes quick heat in winter and arctic breezes in torrid summer. It does the grinding, chopping, sweeping and cooking as well. There could hardly be a more faithful servant—ready day and night to do your bidding—never tired—never "ready to quit." If you do not now have this servant in your home—plan to have it as soon as possible.

Electric sweepers have been so materially improved the last few years you scarcely recognize them. Many say they cannot afford or do not want the many attachments that go with the electric sweeper; this is a mistaken idea because, if used at the proper moment, they make cleaning easier and more profitable. The old-fashioned method, broom and mop, is as out of date as the horse and buggy.

There are toasters that will deliver into your hand bread toasted to the "just right" shade on both sides. Irons that can be set to toast the right heat for the material you are pressing. Automatic egg-boilers that will give each person the kind of egg they like. Then there are electric stoves in which one may put the whole dinner, set the dial as to temperature, set the clock as to time, and go to a bridge party, club meeting, school course for adults, etc., with peace of mind, because there is no need to hurry home to cook dinner, no need to worry that you are depriving your family of healthful foods by your outside interests, because they are all there (the proper meats, well balanced) in the stove, well-cooked and piping hot; the electric refrigerator, crisp and delicious. Isn't it all just that much fun? Aladdin's dream come true for his lady love! Woman using her head as well as her feet and hands. What fun it is to surprise your family or friends with a new recipe concocted by yourself or one suggested by the lecture at the club. What new thrills can be put into the old drudgery of household routine. What surprises and pleasure in store for all the family. What health for the family and new interest.

I know a woman who is one of the most popular of hostesses and is never left off the guest list. Her specialty is "after-theater" and "after-church" parties. They are the most successful I have ever attended and the freest from any suggestion of "snob," "gossiping" or "rowdiness." To a few of her friends on each occasion she will say "Why not go home with

**Scientists Perfect Vegetable Reviver**  
 The hydrator, which has the power to revive wilted vegetables and keep fresh ones in prime condition for many days at a time, is the latest achievement of scientists of the electrical refrigeration industry. It is a moist air compartment and makes it possible for the housewife to have two kinds of cold in her electrical refrigerator—moist, reviving cold for vegetables and the like, and dry cold for meats and similar perishables. Suspended from a refrigerator shelf, the hydrator also provides additional food storage space. Vegetables, washed and placed in the hydrator without being dried, retain their fresh-from-the-garden appearance for a longer time than heretofore was possible. Wilted vegetables regain lost moisture over night.

Besides restoring wilted vegetables and keeping fresh ones for longer periods of time, the hydrator will preserve sandwiches in their finest condition for a long time, enabling the hostess to prepare for parties far in advance, and always have a supply on hand for unexpected guests.

The Georgia Medical Association says:  
**"90% of typhoid in rural districts is carried by flies"**

When a child in your home comes down with typhoid fever, from which over 8,000 people die every year, the cause of this disease is probably the apparently harmless common house fly. He buzzes in when the screen door is open, lights for a moment on your dining room table, and may leave on your food a dangerous disease germ—for he carries 6 million germs on his hairy, furry body. What are you going to do about it?

Be comfortable and safe. Keep your home insect-free. Spray Flit, which is guaranteed (or money back) to be quick-death to flies, mosquitoes, moths, roaches, bedbugs and other household insects. Yet its clean-smelling vapor is harmless to humans.

Flit kills quicker if you use the special inexpensive Flit Sprayer. Insist on Flit and don't accept a substitute. Get yours today!

**Spray clean smelling FLIT**  
 Largest Selling Insect Killer



Flit is sold only in this yellow can with the black band.

Kills Flies, Mosquitoes, Moths, Bed Bugs, Roaches, etc.

Because its clean-smelling vapor KILLS QUICKER.

**THE STATE'S CASH BALANCE**  
 At the beginning of March there was cash to the credit of Texas amounting to \$19,693,643, according to the figures submitted at that time by the State Treasurer. This balance was more than \$7,000,000 less than that on the same date the previous year.

**BRIDGES COMPLETED**  
 The new bridge across the Pease river, near Vernon, close to St. James crossing, has been completed. The bridge has by this time been opened to traffic, or will be in a few days. A sixty-foot bridge north of the main bridge also has been completed.

**USE THIS LIQUID!**  
 Kills flies and mosquitoes faster because "It Penetrates"

Kill pesky insects quicker—use **Black Flag Liquid**. It penetrates the tiny breathing tubes of flies, mosquitoes, moths, roaches, ants, bedbugs, fleas. Every one dies. Always costs less than other well-known brands. Money back if it doesn't prove deadliest.

© 1930, B.F. Co.  
**BLACK FLAG**  
 Kills quicker—Always costs less  
 Made by the makers of BLACK FLAG POWDER



**BOYS and GIRLS!**  
 remember  
 It's dandy for **CANDY**



**Karo**  
 THE CORN PRODUCTS REFINING COMPANY, CHICAGO, ILL.

**THE GREAT AMERICAN TABLE SYRUP**

**PARKLAND HOSPITAL SCHOOL OF NURSING, Dallas, Texas**  
 Offers a three-year course in nursing to high school graduates. A hospital of 300 beds located on 40 acres of beautiful grounds. Modern equipment and instruction facilities. High standards and liberal allowances. For further information write Superintendent of Nurses, Parkland Hospital, Dallas, Texas.



# SANTA ANNA NEWS

VOL. NO. 45.

SANTA ANNA, COLEMAN COUNTY, TEXAS, FRIDAY, APRIL 4, 1930

NUMBER 16

"He Profits Most Who Serves Best"

## Schedule for District Interscholastic League Meet Held at Brownwood

The following announcement has been sent to the News, concerning the District Interscholastic League contests for 1930 to be held at Brownwood.

On account of conflicts with the Mid-Texas Teachers Association at Brady and with the great College Track Meet at Austin, which will take the coaches and athletes from both Brownwood colleges out of town, and the possibility of bad weather, it has been decided by the district directors to divide the meet over two week-ends.

The following will be the dates and order of events:

Friday, April 11th, 1:30 P. M. Tennis preliminaries on Howard Payne courts.

Saturday, April 12, 9:00 A. M. Tennis finals.

Saturday, April 12, 9:30 A. M. Preliminaries in 100 yard dash, 220 yard dash, 120 yard high hurdles, 220 yard low hurdles, and finals in pole vault and discus.

Saturday, April 12, 2:30 P. M. Finals in field and track events at Howard Payne Park. A small admission fee will be charged for the final meet.

Teachers and coaches are required to give the widest possible publicity to the change of date on athletic events.

Coaches and contestants who remain over night will be entertained in the homes of Brownwood people.

Public Speaking events will be held as previously announced: Friday, April 18th, 10:00 A. M. Opening exercise, Mims Auditorium.

Friday, April 18th, 10:30 A. M. Senior Declamations, Mims Auditorium.

Junior Declamations, First Baptist Church.

Boys Debates, Academy Bldg. Girls Debates, Main Building. Essays Graded, President's Office.

Friday, April 18th, 2:30 P. M. Declamations Concluded. Semi Finals in Debate.

Friday, April 18th, 7:30 P. M. Extemporaneous Speaking. First Baptist Church.

Finals in Boys and Girls Debates, Mims Auditorium.

Saturday, April 19th, 10:00 A. M. Music Contest, Mims Auditorium.

District Thirteen is composed of eight counties: Brown, Coleman, Comanche, Hamilton, McCulloch, Menard, Mills, and San Saba.

The District officers are: Thos. H. Taylor, Brownwood, Director General; J. Horace Shelton, Brownwood, Athletic; C. H. Hufford, Coleman, Debate; W. G. Barrett, Comanche, Declaration (Senior); D. A. Newton, Goldthwaite, Declaration (Junior); E. E. Pierce, San Saba, Extemporaneous Speaking; C. A. Peterson, Brady, Essay Writing.

Medals are offered by the Brownwood Chamber of Commerce.

## Forty-five Men Attend Banquet At High School

### RURAL SCHOOL SUPERVISOR URGES COOPERATION BETWEEN SCHOOLS

Through the courtesy and at the invitation of the Board of Education of the Santa Anna School District forty-five trustees and friends of education met in an informal banquet at the High School, Thursday night, March 27th. Thirteen school districts in this area were represented. The feature of the evening was an address by Hon. John Lee Smith, Rural School Supervisor of the State Department of Education. For an hour Mr. Smith held the group spellbound in his rare educational address wherein he emphasized the necessity of consolidated co-operative groups of schools where every child would have an opportunity for a high school education. There was universal acclaim by the group that none better than Mr. Smith could have been selected for the occasion.

Following the address of the evening an interesting round table discussion was entered into with great enthusiasm. Questions concerning consolidation were asked by the interested trustees and answered by Mr. Smith. No action was taken in the matter of consolidation but judging from the interest and enthusiasm that permeated the group it is believed that a dynamic impetus was given this much talked of and very important undertaking, which is the only salvation for the small school.

The banquet was prepared and served by the Home Economics department of the high school and was thoroughly enjoyed by all. A varied program of music and readings was also presented by the department. All visitors were shown through the high school building, and loud were they in their praise of the magnificent building, as well as the hospitality of Santa Anna.

## Trustee Election To Be Held Next Saturday

### EIGHT NAMES HAVE BEEN PLACED ON TICKET

Saturday of this week, April 5, should be a very important day in the Santa Anna Independent School district. Four trustees are to be elected to serve the ensuing two years, and eight names have been submitted to be printed on the tickets. The committee appointed by the out-going and hold-over trustees to canvass the district and nominate a ticket suitable and capable to take over the affairs of the school and who would give of it their time, recommended the following and their names were filed in proper order for the ticket. Dr. R. P. Lovelady, W. DuBois, Joe Mathews and J. W. Tabor. Prior to the filing of the above ticket, a number of local citizens, patrons of the school who are interested in school affairs, met and nominated the following ticket and filed it with the printer in due form and asked that they be considered: C. B. Verner, Cecil Curry, Mrs. O. E. Pearce Weaver and Mrs. Joe Mathews. The tickets will probably be submitted separately, but blank spaces will appear on the tickets also, and the voters are at liberty to erase any name they do not endorse and write the name of whomsoever they would prefer to act as custodian of the schools and school properties in the future. Permit us to say here, that whoever is elected the Santa Anna News will endorse them and cooperate with them in every way we can to continue to improve the schools of Santa Anna.

When Pete Herring came down to open his filling station Wednesday morning he discovered that the station had been robbed during the night. All of his cigars, candy and probably other items of value were taken. Whoever the thieves are, they have a master key, according to Mr. Herring's statement.

## TRADES DAY BRINGS LARGE CROWD MERCHANTS REPORT BANNER DAY

### Local Insurance Co. in Merger

This week R. E. Bagby, who has made a fight for more than a year to organize and put over a local Mutual Insurance Association, merged his company with the Winters Mutual Aid Association. The Winters Mutual Aid Ass'n. has taken over the affairs of the local company, announcement of which is made in this issue of the Santa Anna News. Since Mr. Bagby fought a losing fight and it became necessary for him to merge with some other association, we feel he was lucky to merge his company with the Winters concern. This should not alarm any of the members, as your policy now becomes worth its full face value instead of having a value of only the number of paid-up members. The directors of the Winters Association were here this week, and expect to be here several days in the near future, for the purpose of getting better acquainted with the members in the Santa Anna territory. Read their announcement found elsewhere in this issue of the paper.

### COW, CALF, GILT, CHICKENS AND COTTON SEED GIVEN TO PATRONS OF SANTA ANNA MERCHANTS

MRS. I. B. DAWSON WINS COW AND CALF

Tuesday was a good day for Santa Anna merchants, and especially so for those who are co-operating in the several forms of advertising and publicity now being carried on by most of the merchants. If it was not for the special efforts and splendid advertising being done, business would be much quieter; in fact, as one of the merchants put it, we are just creating business where otherwise there would be none, by our well directed advertising.

A large list of premiums were awarded here Tuesday to a fine group of deserving people. One of the happiest women we have seen at any of our Trades Day events was Mrs. I. B. Dawson, when she was awarded a fine little Jersey cow with a nice heifer calf by her side. Others who were lucky are Albert Loudermilk, one fine Poland China Gilt, given by the First National Bank and the State National Bank jointly; Lester Newman, one fine coop of Plymouth Rock chickens given by the West Texas Utilities Company and the Santa Anna Telephone Company jointly. The following carried away ten dollars worth of fine plant-ingseed, given by the breeders and business men of Santa Anna, Tucker Newman, Santa Anna, Howard Arrant, Shield; O. J. Brown, Santa Anna; Less McMillan, Rockwood; Miss Charlotte Oakes, Santa Anna; A. T. Parker, Santa Anna; J. P. Hodges, Rockwood; Mrs. A. E. Craig, along and furnished several numbers of band music. The Blewett sisters rendered several numbers on the piano and violin. Little Miss Palma Robinson and Mrs. Clifford Stephenson of Coleman was one of the featured players with her contribution act. Miss Rachel Smith, of Coleman stayed in one of her comic readings and in all the program was full of thrill and wholesome entertainment throughout. The people of Rockwood and community expressed themselves as being well pleased with the program of entertainment and extend the party a hearty invitation to return again in the future.

### Entertainment Drew Good Crowd at Rockwood Friday

The editor accompanied Mr. V. VanZant and his company of entertainers to Rockwood last Friday night where they put on a program of entertainment. The program consisted of music, acrobatic, dancing and tumbling stunts, and comic reading. W. L. Mills carried his band boys along and furnished several numbers of band music. The Blewett sisters rendered several numbers on the piano and violin. Little Miss Palma Robinson and Mrs. Clifford Stephenson of Coleman was one of the featured players with her contribution act. Miss Rachel Smith, of Coleman stayed in one of her comic readings and in all the program was full of thrill and wholesome entertainment throughout. The people of Rockwood and community expressed themselves as being well pleased with the program of entertainment and extend the party a hearty invitation to return again in the future.

### Winners in Track Meet Entertained By Lions Club

The Lions Club was host to the winners at the Interscholastic Track meet held in Coleman last week. There were about eight in number who won honors in the different events at the meet. Cecil McCreary of Rockwood was a visitor. G. H. Griffin of Abilene, C. V. Robinson, county agricultural agent of Coleman and D. A. Cameron of San Saba, representing the Cotton Association of the Farm Bureau, were also guests at the luncheon. The Lions Club is an active one for attendance, and matters of importance often come before the Club and are attended to. The organization is a very important factor in Santa Anna.

### Local Fire Company Entertained With Banquet Tuesday

Tuesday night, Mike Johnson and I. O. Shield entertained the members of the Santa Anna Volunteer Fire company with a banquet, in the Armory, as a token of appreciation of the work they did at the time of the fire recently in the Johnson Furniture store. The quick and effective work on the part of the fire company saved a portion of the stock and the building, when it seemed to be almost beyond control. Fire Chief Dalton, Assistant Chief Kitchens and Sec-Treasurer Will Moore of the Coleman Fire company were also present and greatly enjoyed the evening. Luncheon was furnished by the ladies of the Methodist Missionary Society, and the food was enjoyed and complimented very highly.

### Mother and Daughter Banquet Has Splendid Attendance

The Scout banquet given last Friday night at the Methodist church, for mothers and daughters, was a decided success.

Mrs. W. I. Mitchell presided in a very gracious manner and gave the welcome address. Mrs. R. Lovelady gave the invocation. Out of town guests were introduced and made good talks. They were Mrs. Tom Padgett, Mrs. Will Gay and Miss Mogford of Coleman. Mrs. Padgett is the Commissioner of the Coleman County Council and offered some prizes to create further interest in the work. Mrs. Stafford Baxter is the vice-president of the Advisory Board of the County Council. She and Miss Inez Marshall and Mrs. C. P. Petty made interesting speeches.

The following made unique toasts: To Scouts, Mrs. P. P. Bond; To Mothers, Queenie

### Meeting at Methodist Church To Begin April Thirteenth

PASTOR AND PEOPLE EXPECT GREAT REVIVAL IN PRE-EASTER MEETING

This week has been marked by preliminary meetings preparing for the pre-Easter revival at the Methodist Church, which is to begin the Sunday before Easter and to end on Easter Sunday. From the deep interest and spiritual fervor shown in these preparatory meetings the revival fires are already burning, and it is hoped that the first service of this week's series of meetings will mark not the beginning but the middle of a great spiritual awakening for which the people are praying.

Representatives from the different organizations of the church have voted unanimously to make this a meeting in which the interest and the efforts of every member are sought in

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## A Good Bank Connection Can Do Much for You

A good bank connection offers you not only a most business-like way of handling your personal funds but also a friendly helpful co-operation, which proves invaluable in many ways.

It offers you expert advice on business and financial problems. It gives you utmost safety and protection. It is a friend in need.

### We Invite Your Account

Whether it is a checking account or a savings account for we cannot serve you unless you give us the opportunity.

We especially invite your savings account for we know that through this branch of our service we are offering you the best and most helpful service possible.

A savings account is your staunch friend and most beneficial asset.

## The State National Bank

MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

## Your Ambitions Must Be Backed with Ready Funds

No matter what ambition you may foster or how well organized your plans may be you'll find that it will take money to realize its fulfillment.

Many an opportunity has been lost when the favored person did not have the ready funds to develop it.

### SAVE YOUR SURPLUS EARNINGS

You can save regularly if you will start an account at this bank and you run no risk—our bank has adequate capital and excellent experience behind it that make it a sound, reliable institution with which you will be proud to do business.

Let us be your financial advisers.

## THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

of Santa Anna, Texas

Capital \$50,000.00 Surplus \$50,000.00

OFFICERS & DIRECTORS

W. R. Kelley V. L. Grady R. L. Hunter S. D. Harper R. C. Gay J. L. Stewardson Burgess Weaver O. L. Cheaney O. Ray Brown

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Rockwood News

Bro. Livisay of Fort Worth has accepted our invitation as pastor of the Baptist church. He will hold services here every second and fourth Sundays. Bro. Livisay is attending college in Brownwood now.

Mr. Polly Wise, who is attending school in Brownwood, spent the week end with friends and relatives of this community.

Miss Geneva Caldwell spent the week end at home.

Mr. J. H. Dixon made a business trip to Brady last Saturday.

Mrs. Bob Johnson and children visited in the home of Mr. Cheatham at Whon last Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. Doyal Woodward traded in Santa Anna last Tuesday.

Mrs. Matt Estes and children visited in Santa Anna last Saturday.

Mrs. Dizan and daughter visited the Barton ranch last Sunday afternoon.

Mr. J. W. Lobstine traded in Santa Anna last Tuesday.

Our school will be out May 2. Some of the students are looking forward to a wonderful vacation while others are sorry to have to give up their school hours.

Mr. and Mrs. Otto Smitheman and children of Fort Worth are visiting in the home of Mr. Tom Johnson this week.

Little Veoma McSwain got her arm broken last Monday when she was thrown from her horse as she was going to school.

Be sure to see the "Widow Zander" next Friday night at the Rockwood Auditorium. The play is being prepared by the P. T. A.

Sunday at the Baptist Church

Last Sunday was a good day with us. Good attendance at all services. We are reorganizing our B. Y. P. U.'s and will organize an Adult Union next Sunday evening at 6:45. Miss Oita Niell has been elected as General Director for the Unions and we feel she will do a splendid work in this department.

We had twenty nine present at our Sunday School Officers and Teachers Meeting Monday night, with splendid talks made by Mrs. T. T. McCreary, Mrs. J. Ed. Bartlett and Rev. A. Ben Oliver. We are striving to reach the Standard of Excellence during the month of April and feel confident of reaching the goal. Supt. Lock is doing a splendid work.

Rev. Bradley Allison preached for us Sunday night and brought a helpful message to an appreciative audience. Bro. Allison is a student in Howard Payne College and has church work in Hamilton and Coleman counties. He is pastor at Eureka.

Regular services next Sunday with the pastor preaching at both hours. You are cordially invited to all of our services. We desire to do you good by helping you in the struggle against sin.

Sunday at the Methodist Church

You will find a cordial welcome awaiting you at these services Sunday.

Sunday School 9:45  
Morning Worship 10:50  
League 6:30  
Evening Worship 7:45

At the morning hour the first Sunday worship service will be followed. At this hour you will also be given an opportunity to contribute to the starving millions in China.

The pastor will bring the last of the series of sermons on the home at the evening hour. The other two sermons were "The Man", "The Woman"; and the sermon Sunday night is "The Home."

Let us make our Sundays sacred days because on these we assemble ourselves together to worship God our Father.

Card of Thanks

We wish to thank those who thought of us and rendered us aid and sympathy during our trial in the sickness and death of our companion and father, C. F. Freeman. Your kindness and sympathy greatly helped us to bear trials.

Card of Thanks

It is with deepest gratitude that we express our thanks for your very kind and thoughtful attentions at the time of our bereavement.

Mrs. B. A. Creamer and children

Self Culture Club April 11th

1. What characteristics of classicism at its best do you observe in Landor's "Iphigenia & Agamemnon?"

2. What elements constitute the lyric charm of "Tears Idle Tears" the "Bugle Song", "Break, Break, Break" and "Crossing the Bar?"

3. How does the last named poem differ from Browning's "Prospice?"

4. What is Darwin's theory—generally misstated—concerning the evolution of man, and what effect did it have upon Tennyson?

5. From "You Ask Me Why, Though Ill at Ease" what was Tennyson's opinion of England?

6. What do you think is the significance of "The Lady of Shalott?"

7. What is the situation in "The Northern Farmer?"

8. What lesson do you draw from "Merlin and the Gleam?"

9. Who was King Arthur and what was the Round Table?

10. For what is the year 1850 important in Tennyson's life?

REFERENCES  
Walker, "Age of Tennyson", Hinchman and Gummere, E. M. L. Series. Life of Tennyson, Green, pp. 487-493.

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE NEWS TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN

This certifies that I received a check from the Winters Mutual Insurance Association, Tuesday, April 1st, 1930, for the sum of \$1,000.00, the full face value of the policy carried by my deceased husband, B. A. Creamer, in the Santa Anna Mutual Life Insurance Association.

Signed,  
Mrs. B. A. Creamer  
Dated at Santa Anna, Texas  
April 3rd, 1930.

TO THE PUBLIC:

You will find me at Mr. Layne's Blacksmith Shop. I am prepared to do all kinds of tin work in a mechanical way—tanks, cutting well casing, roofing—anything in my line. Will appreciate your business. All work guaranteed.

J. Compton

NOTICE!

There are so many needing eye work—and who have not the money—we have decided to give such treatment and glasses as needed to those who can pay one-third (\$3.50 to \$6.00) now and given the assurance that the balance can be paid some time this year. Come in and get what you need.

In our office at Mrs. Comer Blue's Jewelry Store every Tuesday.

A. L. Jones, M. D.

Rats and Mice, the World's Most Costly Animal Pests

Protect your property and health by using Squill Kill to get rid of your enemy—the rat. Squill Kill will not harm your domestic animals but is a positive guarantee to kill rats and mice if used according to instructions. Rats distribute the virus of plague so why have them about when a 50c box of Squill Kill will do the work.

Not a Poison  
CORNER DRUG Company  
Squill Kill Drug Company  
Barnesville, Ohio

CRAZY WATER

A Natural Mineral Water  
Has relieved thousands of people afflicted with constipation, indigestion, stomach trouble, rheumatism, diabetes, kidney and bladder trouble, sleeplessness, nervousness and other ailments brought on by faulty living.

It will positively relieve you. Send us \$1.00 for a trial package of Crazy Crystals and you can make Crazy Water at your home. Crazy Crystals contain nothing except minerals extracted from Crazy Water by open kettle evaporation process.

We can return you money if you are not thoroughly satisfied after drinking the water according to our directions.

Crazy Water Co.  
MINERAL WELLS, TEXAS

Resolution of Respect

Whereas, it has pleased the Grand Master of the Universe to remove from the cares of this world to that Celestial Lodge above, our Beloved Brother, C. F. Freeman, therefore be it resolved:

That in the death of Brother Freeman, the Masonic Fraternity, as well as The Mountain Lodge No. 661, has lost an earnest and faithful member, and his family, a devoted and loving father, and the community an honest and upright citizen.

And we extend to his bereaved family and friends our deepest sympathy in their sad bereavement.

And that a copy of these resolutions be furnished the family, also a copy be spread on the minutes of the Lodge and a copy be furnished the Santa Anna News for publication.

Respectfully submitted:  
W. DuBols  
A. D. Hunter  
D. L. Pieratt  
Committee Mountain Lodge No. 661.

C. F. Freeman

C. F. Freeman, 69, died at his home in the south part of town last Thursday afternoon, after an illness lasting over a period of several days. Funeral services were conducted at the First Christian church by local ministers who were his former pastors. Rev. A. L. Oder preached the funeral and was assisted by Rev. E. H. Wylie, both paying high tribute to the love and esteem in which the deceased was held.

Chas. F. Freeman was born October 1st, 1861, in the state of North Carolina. He came to Tennessee with his parents while only a small child. He lived in Tennessee until a grown man, then moved to the state of Mississippi, where he lived for about three years, during which time he was married to Miss Luella Mitchell. About forty years ago the young couple, with one or two small children, answered the call of the west and moved to Texas, stopping first in Bell county. The family moved here 36 years ago and have lived here since that time. Ten chil-

dren were born to these good people, nine of whom, with their mother, survive Mr. Freeman. One daughter, Mrs. Frank Shield, died several years ago. The children are C. A. Freeman of Coleman; A. M. Freeman of Hondo, New Mexico; Mrs. Juanita Fletcher of Santa Anna; Mrs. Wilson Lambert of Brownwood; Mrs. C. L. Moore of Wetumka, Oklahoma; Mrs. Preston Parish of Santa Anna; Mrs. Wess Gastott of Ballinger; Dillard Freeman of Fort Worth. All the children and grandchildren were present at the funeral. Mrs. J. G. Pillow, a sister living at Coleman, was present. Mr. Shield, who lives at Graham, was also present. Mr. Freeman had a brother living in Tennessee, who was not able to attend the funeral. Mrs. Jack Brown of Childers, a sister of Mrs. Freeman, was with her when Mr. Freeman passed away.

Mr. Freeman was a devoted Christian, faithful to his trust, his home, his church and his community. He was a charter member of the church where his funeral was held. His life was lived above reproach. He was clean in thought and action,

BABY WHITE

The Powell and Garrett Truck and Tractor company was closed Tuesday while the employees went to Ocala to attend the funeral of the little 16 months old son of Mr. and Mrs. F. J. White, who died at their home in Coleman Monday night. Mr. White is an employee of the company. Messrs. J. E. Bolton, Earl Hardy, U. E. Brannan and Mr. Garrett acted as pall bearers.

In reply to the statement that the cause of temperance has lost ground in the last ten years, made by the president of the Pennsylvania Railroad, no doubt thousands of wets shouted "Atta boy, Atterbury!"

and sought to do good at all times. He was an honorable citizen, a good husband and father and contributed much to the happiness of those about him. His life is a commendable example for others to follow. The Santa Anna News joins a host of friends in extending sympathy to the bereaved.

# SERVICE!

## Can't Be Shipped

—and speaking of Service—are these services of any real value, or do you just "take them for granted"?

When the teakettle leaks you want it fixed right now. If you drop your watch the repair man is nearby.

Every tire—wherever bought—will welcome "free air." A suit isn't easily pressed or repaired by mail.

If the battery goes dead, the oil needs changing, or the radiator thawing out, there's service at hand.

When buying a hat, suit, dress, coat or a pair of shoes—it's the trying on and the careful fitting that gives you the assurance of comfort and becoming style.

Food ordered by phone and delivered—the radio fixed promptly when it balks—new soles on Johnnie's play shoes—an urgent prescription quickly filled—checks cashed after banking hours. These services can't be had over "long distance".

YOU NEED YOUR STORES! BY SERVING YOU CHEERFULLY AND WILLINGLY THEY MERIT YOUR TRADE. USE THEIR SERVICE AND THEIR GOODS.



The Foundation of a Merit Merchant's Business is Service

- |                                |                          |                           |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| Helpy - Selyy                  | Hunter Bros.             | Coleman Gas & Oil Co.     |
| Gehrett Dry Goods Co.          | Russel Matson            | Santa Anna Telephone Co.  |
| Mrs. Comer Blue                | Mrs. G. A. Shockley      | Burton-Lingo Co.          |
| The State National Bank        | E. E. Pittard Feed Store | Evans & Donham Garage     |
| Marshall & Sons                | Santa Anna Motor Co.     | Santa Anna Mercantile Co. |
| Phillips Drug Co.              | Corner Drug Co.          | W. R. Kelley & Co.        |
| Purdy Mercantile Co.           | Santa Anna News          | Piggly Wiggly             |
| Ragsdale Bakery                | The First National Bank  | W. C. Ford & Co.          |
| Stafford Baxter                | Baxter's Variety Store   | Blue Hardware Co.         |
| Powell and Garrett T. & T. Co. | Leeper-Curd Lumber Co.   | Mathews Motor Co.         |



**SANTA ANNA NEWS**  
Entered at the Post Office at Santa Anna, Texas, as Second Class Mail.  
J. J. Gregg, Editor and Pub.  
Friday, April 4, 1930

**CITIZENSHIP**

There are so many factors that enter into the making of a good citizen that it is difficult to put one's finger upon any one element of citizenship and declare that it is the greatest. But as the progress of the world goes on, with its work and its research, its production and its organization, we learn that citizenship is not a passive or negative quality, but an active and affirmative one.

The editor of the Journal of the National Education Association, Joy Elmer Morgan, has expressed this ideal in an editorial entitled "The Leisure of Tomorrow," as follows:

"Citizenship in the past, except in times of war, has been a negative virtue. Men have been considered good citizens, not so much because of what they did as because of what they refrained from doing. The new age demands a new view of citizenship, which has been ably stated by L. P. Jacks, the great English philosopher. 'The new ideal is this:

'Until now the institutions of civilized life have been largely a matter of chance or accident. Tomorrow faces a challenge of a planned life not only for the individual but for the community, the state, the nation, and the world.

'Cities will not be allowed to grow up wretched and haphazard and ugly. Homes will not be crowded amid noise and filth. The beauty of nature will be preserved and extended. Homes and schools will be surrounded by parks and open spaces. Traffic and noise will be isolated. Highways will be lined with beautiful shrubs and trees. Unpleasant shops and stations will be hidden.

'Likewise there will be a steady effort to improve the law, to

**"Rio Rita" at the Queen Next Week**

The first great dramatic spectacle of the talking screen—Radio Pictures' production of Florenz Ziegfeld's fabulous operetta "Rio Rita"—comes to the Queen theatre next week.

With John Boles and Bebe Daniels heading a gigantic cast of players, singers, dancers, beauties and specialty performers, "Rio Rita" takes its place among the great screen plays of all time. In its wealth of diversified entertainment it has doubtless never been equaled.

oOo  
improve medicine, to better education, to perfect government, and to correlate all of these in the interest of wholesome, happy living. The citizen of tomorrow will enjoy the fruits of skill, trusteeship or loyalty, and the scientific method."

If these ideals were lived up to there would be little doubt of one's citizenship. The idea of doing something constructive rather than merely refraining from something prohibited is a high mark in the scale. There is a difference between mere obedience to law and the doing of one's part to carry out the purpose of law. Both are commendable attitudes, but in one instance there is little chance of material development; while in the other case forward steps may be taken toward prosperity and higher standards of living and of conduct. Every community has this marked division in its citizenship. The aim of organized effort in a constructive way is to assist citizens in these affirmative and active virtues, to help them do something good instead of merely refraining from doing something bad. To such extent our community, state and nation are progressing rapidly, which is one of the most wholesome of progress.

oOo  
Use of automobiles or airplanes in the hunting of migratory birds is prohibited in the United States.

**Clean-Up Week Not Creating Much Interest**

For some cause or reason the clean-up campaign designated for this week, proclaimed by the Mayor and endorsed by the press is not creating much interest. There are a few people cooperating and their work is very commendable and highly appreciated, but others seem to have ignored the proclamation and plea for a cleaner town in so far as appearance is concerned. We assure you our motives were pure and our objects in good faith in trying to agitate and encourage a general clean-up campaign, and we are not going to hush up until a more noticeable effort has been made. We have a good notion to say that decent people don't have to be encouraged to clean up their premises and make them more faithful and attractive, but some old milt might take acceptance at the remark and subject us to a lot of explaining. Any way, some have heard the call and we hope others will go-thou-and-do likewise ere this campaign closes.

**Court House News**  
April 1, 1930

**Warranty Deeds**

Frank W. McCarty and wife to Cecil Gray, part of Block No. 21 of the original town of Coleman, \$1,000 and other consideration.

J. L. Thompson to Mrs. E. T. Steffey, an 1-8 undivided interest together with all right title and interest in and to all of Block No. 6 of the sub-division of Coleman County School land survey No. 57, \$250.00.

P. A. Rimmer et al, Trustees Methodist Episcopal Church, Va. to Mary E. Ross, southeast 1-4 of Block No. 46, Phillip's 2nd addition to town of Coleman, \$1500.00.

J. N. Needham to J. B. Harris and wife, east 1-2 of lot No. 4 in Block No. 3 of Sadler and Martin addition to town of Coleman, \$315.00.

Frank Y. Shore to J. H. Green, 50 feet off west side of Lot No. 13 of Caswell and Higginson subdivision of a 5-acre tract, Block No. 23 of Clow's 1st addition to Coleman, \$2,950.00.

J. G. Pope to Mrs. Virginia J. Pope, undivided interest in two tracts of land, 1st tract of 57.3 acres, 2nd tract 269 acres out of M. D. Trevino survey No. 689.

W. J. Stevens to M. B. Barefoot 66-100 of an acre out of Jas. Thelb's survey No. 2, save and except 1-2 undivided interest in the oil, gas and other minerals therein, \$.

A. G. Boyle et ux to J. A. Baker east 1/2 199 7-15 acres sold to G. W. Boyle by F. G. Boyle and wife, \$6,000.00.

R. L. Steward to I. J. Luedecke 30 acres of land out of Block 19, subdivision of Jacob Pevchev survey No. 755, \$100.

J. W. Shannon and wife to T. N. Evans, lots 1 and 2 in Blk. No. 5, 1/2 being out of the northwest part of king and Gilbough addition to town of Santa Anna.

J. H. Livingston et al to Mrs. Anna Livingston, 110 acres of land in two tracts out of Wm. H. King survey, \$.

**Oil & Gas Leases**

J. J. Crowde et al to the Prairie Gas and Oil Company, 90 acres out of John H. Wood survey No. 333, \$10.00.

A. M. Shulenberger to Humble Oil and Refining Company, Blk. No. 7, subdivision of H. Cochran survey, No. 657, containing 132.6 acres, \$19.00.

**Marriage License**

Obbie McQueen and Floyd Thisworth.

Lillie Belle McGee and M. O. Brown.

Kathryn Hawser and Ross Horlick.

Gertrude Johnson and Calvin Williams.

**Deaths**

Floyd Delbert Dobbins, age 6 years, 10 months, died March 24, 1930; cause, diphtheria; place of burial, Coleman.

Lozrus N. Goss, age, 66 years, 4 months, died March 27, 1927; cause, heart failure; place of burial, Coleman.

oOo  
The beautiful thing about happiness is that the more of it you use, the more of it you have left.

Drawing is one thing that requires talent, while overdrawing requires none.

The season of the year is near when the broomstick is mightier than the lip stick.

The safe thing about being a weather man is that you always have another guess coming.

A small breakfast nook is safer to put into the plans for your new home. Things can't be thrown so far in there.

Charter No. 12768 Reserve District No. 11  
**REPORT OF THE CONDITION OF THE State National Bank of Santa Anna In the State of Texas At the Close of Business on March 27, 1930**

RESOURCES	
1. Loans and discounts	\$320,327.75
2. Overdrafts	3,532.27
3. United States Government securities owned	8,000.00
4. Other bonds, stocks, and securities owned	1,900.00
6. Banking house, \$17,000.00	
Furniture and fixtures, \$7,000.00	24,000.00
7. Real estate owned other than banking house	1.00
8. Reserve with Federal Reserve Bank	23,298.97
9. Cash and due from banks	34,173.44
14. Other assets	2,803.06
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$418,095.49</b>
LIABILITIES	
15. Capital stock paid in	\$50,000.00
16. Surplus	12,500.00
17. Undivided profits—net	16,125.14
21. Due to banks, including certified and cashier's checks outstanding	1,617.83
22. Demand deposits	320,803.52
23. Time deposits	17,049.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$418,095.49</b>

STATE OF TEXAS, COUNTY OF COLEMAN, ss:  
I, P. P. Bond, Cashier of the above-named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

P. P. BOND, Cashier.

CORRECT—Attest:

Leman Brown  
S. W. Childers  
Miles Wofford

Directors.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 1st day of April, 1930.  
(SEAL) J. T. GARRETT, Notary Public

**VERILY, TIMES CHANGE**

Twenty years ago few people dreamed of what present day automobile traffic would be and a still smaller number had the vision to foresee the modern achievements of the automobile.

Two decades ago the purchase of an automobile was an event worthy of being chronicled in the newspaper. No trip of any consequence in an automobile escaped the eagle eye of the editor. It was duly "written up" in his best style because it was news.

In those early days there were few venturesome people who would attempt to drive to town twenty miles away and back all

in the same day. It was a common occurrence for the operators of horseless carriages of that day to brave bad roads and irate farmers whose horses ran away and demolished buggles and wagons.

Today there are almost twenty and a half million vehicles being operated in the United States. During the last year automobiles in use increased in number in every state in the union except the District of Columbia. The automobile industry ranks first among all business enterprises, based on the value of its finished product.

Verily, times do change.

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE NEWS.

**Wisconsin Advertises Texas**

That foolish Wisconsin really board that undertook to keep Wisconsin people from buying Texas lands did a fine publicity stunt for Texas and especially for the Rio Grande Valley. Northern people have been pouring into Texas by the trainload to see for themselves what it is all about, and they are buying land. Many large sales are being made, one at \$3,500 an acre for a 10-acre tract near McAllen.

Texas should not boycott Wisconsin manufacturers, who sell \$40,000,000 worth of machinery in this State every year, but it might be well to divert a big part of that trade to other States just as a reminder that Texas doesn't need Wisconsin any more than Wisconsin needs Texas. It's great to live in Texas.

oOo  
The only way to make dreams come true is to wake up.

**Announcement!**



I have the L. E. Bell Blacksmith Shop and will be prepared to do Blacksmithing, Welding and Wood-work. Will appreciate your patronage.



**W. A. STANDLY**

**QUEEN THEATRE**

Friday and Saturday (THIS WEEK)  
**"THE LOST ZEPPELIN"**  
The Picture You Don't Want to Miss  
SERIAL and COMEDY IN CONNECTION

Sunday and Monday  
APRIL 6th and 7th  
**"THE WOMAN RACKET"**  
with TOM MOORE, BLANCHIE SWEET  
Everything you want in an entertainment is in this talking sensation—thrills it has by the score—surprises, one on the heels of another  
PARAMOUNT NEWS IN CONNECTION

Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday  
April 8th, 9th and 10th  
**"RIO RITA"**  
featuring  
BEBE DANIELS  
JOHN BOLES  
and twelve other leading stars. The leading picture of the season—captivating in sheer dramatic grandeur the mightiest spectacles of screen or stage.  
—Beauty—Romance—  
—Glamour—Pageantry—  
united to create what all America has acclaimed the Eighth Wonder of the world.  
Even if you have seen this picture you would enjoy it again.

Friday and Saturday  
April 11 and 12th  
**"NORTH OF 49"**

SINGING — TALKING  
—SOUND—

**"RIO RITA"**  
Radio Pictures' Glorification of Ziegfeld's greatest girl-music operetta  
with Bebe Daniels  
John Boles  
Herb Wheeler  
Robert Woolsey  
and other stars

**"A SANTA ANNA INSTITUTION"**  
**HELPS-SELFY**  
OWNED AND OPERATED BY FORD BARNES

**Saturday Specials**

**FLOUR** 48-pound sack Every sack guaranteed **\$1.58**

**COFFEE** Think of it! 5-lb bucket of extra fancy peaberry for **\$1.12**

**COFFEE** 4 lbs of Palm Beach, flat beans, ground while you wait **.98**

**LARD, 8-LB BUCKET** **.97**

**BANANAS** Helpy-Selfy makes it possible for every one to eat bananas  
**The Price Will Be Hot This Week**

**Market Specials**

**HAMS, POUND** **.22**

**DRY SALT JOWLS, LB** **.12**

**Try Our Home-killed Mutton**

**VEGETABLES** Just returned from South Texas with a truck load of fresh vegetables. Will have them, all kinds for Saturday  
**AND THE PRICE WILL BE RIGHT**

**Plenty Fresh Fish, Oysters, Dressed Hens**





**SCHOOL NEWS**

(Continued from page six)

posed to know everything, anyway. Don't imagine a thing has been done because it should have been done. A hundred things may have prevented its accomplishment. Don't say "yes" or "no" unless you are sure. Get the facts first. It is far better, it is much safer, to be considered stupid and ignorant than to make a mistake trying to appear wise.

If you don't know, say so.  
—Elbert Hubbard's Scrapbook

—oOo—  
We are glad to have Mary Lela Woodward back in school. She has been absent because of illness.

—Scribbling Sue  
Laura McClure, an ex-student of Santa Anna High School, enrolled Monday morning as a full-blood Junior. She may be sure that not only the Juniors but the whole school is glad to have her back.

—Raggedy Ann  
Tuesday the Junior class started a series of servings to the Lions Club. Come on, Juniors! Show your cooperation in order that all concerned will be benefited.

—Raggedy Ann  
The Junior class is very sorry that William Foley, on account of illness, has been unable to attend school. May he speedily regain his health and come back to school.

—Raggedy Ann

**6-B NEWS**

We are all glad to see Helen Cooper back.

We are studying for examinations and hope to make good.  
In spelling Sybil Harris' side is ahead.

—Reporters

**WHAT IF—**

Every High School student went April fooling?  
William Foley didn't grin?  
A. G. was funny?  
Edwin Rollins could read books of "friction"?  
Miss Trixy couldn't chew gum?  
Bessie Evans should blush?

**Insane Asylum**

All kinds of insane stunts pulled off by Lucille Banks—anywhere, anytime, and any place, with or without the teacher's consent. Spectators allowed all days of the week.  
Mrs. Scarborough—Keeper.

"I want the class to excuse me for being tardy. I didn't wake up in time this morning." —Mrs. Scarborough.

Connie (nervously): "There's something been trembling on my lips for months."  
Marion Eeds: "So I see. Why don't you shave it off?"

Mr. Oliver: "I wonder what your father would say if he caught you fishing on Sunday."  
Buster: "I don't know. You'd better ask him. That's him a little farther upstream."

Geneva: "Oh, you, big handsome brute."  
Afton: "Now honey, you know I'm no brute."

Christine: "Would you say, 'Shall I marry you' or 'May I marry you?'"  
Eugene: "May I marry you?"  
Christine: "Oh, darling, this is so sudden."

Ora: "I've changed my mind."  
John E.: "Does it work any better?"

Neal: "There is a woman who makes little things count."  
Curran: "Who is she?"  
Neal: "The first grade teacher."

**Citation by Publication**

THE STATE OF TEXAS,  
To the Sheriff or any Constable of Coleman County—Greeting:

You are hereby commanded, that you summon, by making publication of this Citation in some newspaper published in the County of Coleman for four consecutive weeks previous to the return day hereof, R. P. Lightfoot and J. M. Senter, whose residence is unknown, to be and appear before the Hon. District Court, at the next regular term thereof, to be holden in the County of Coleman at the Court House thereof, in Coleman, Texas, on the 14th day of April, then and there to answer a Petition filed in said Court, on the 12th day of March, A. D. 1930, in a suit numbered on the Docket of said Court No. 4727, wherein Dale Smith is plaintiff and R. P. Lightfoot and J. M. Senter are defendants.

The nature of the plaintiffs demand being as follows, suit on account for the amount of \$1800.00, on contract and labor done and performed by Plain-

...at the special instance and request of defendants, all cost of suit, special and general relief.

Herein fail not, and have you before said Court, on the said first day of the next term thereof, this Writ, with your endorsement thereon, showing how you have executed same.

Given under my hand and seal of said Court, at office in Coleman, Texas, this the 12th day of March, A. D. 1930,

W. E. Gideon,  
Clerk District Court, Coleman County, Texas.

Santa Anna Form No. 6,  
Unit No. 5.

**NOTICE**

TO ALL OWNING OR CLAIMING ANY PROPERTY ABUTTING UPON THE HEREBELOW MENTIONED PORTION OF NORTH SANTA FE AVENUE IN THE CITY OF SANTA ANNA, TEXAS, AND TO ALL OWNING OR CLAIMING ANY INTEREST IN ANY SUCH PROPERTY:

The Governing Body of the City of Santa Anna has ordered that the heretobelow mentioned portion of North Santa Fe Avenue be improved by raising, grading and filling same, and paving with 6-inch concrete pavement, the avenue heretobelow shown as Unit No. 5; such Unit to be further improved by making and construction of such incidentals and appurtenances to the improvements expressly mentioned in accordance with the specifications therefor. Contract has been made and entered into with Joe McCarthy, Contractor, for the making and construction of such improvements. Estimate of the cost of such improvements for such portion of said avenue has been prepared and approved.

The said portion of said avenue to be improved, together with the estimated cost of the improvements for such portion of avenue, and the amount or amounts per front foot proposed to be assessed against the abutting property and owners thereof on such portion of said avenue are as follows, to-wit:

ON NORTH SANTA FE AVENUE, from its intersection with the East line of Second Street to its intersection with the West line of First Street, known and designated as Unit or District No. 5; the estimated cost of improvements is \$4,177.17; the estimated amount per front foot to be assessed against abutting property and owners thereof for curb is \$0.63; the estimated amount per front foot to be assessed against abutting property and owners thereof for improvements exclusive of curb is \$4.885; total estimated amount per front foot to be assessed against abutting property and owners thereof is \$5.515.

A hearing will be given and held by and before the Governing Body of the City of Santa Anna, Texas, on the 18th day of April, 1930, at 7:30 o'clock, P. M., in the City Hall in the City of Santa Anna, Texas, to all owning or claiming any property abutting upon said portion of North Santa Fe Avenue, and to all owning or claiming any interest in any such property. At said time and place all owning or claiming any such abutting property or any interest therein, shall be and appear and will be fully heard concerning said improvements, the cost thereof, the amounts to be assessed therefor, the benefits to the respective parcels of abutting property by means of the improvements on the portion of said avenue upon which the property abuts, and concerning the regularity, validity and sufficiency of the contract for, and all proceeding relating to such improvements and proposed assessments therefor, and concerning any matter as to which they are entitled to hearing under the law in force in the City and under the proceedings of the City with reference to said matters. Following such hearing assessments will be levied against abutting property and owners thereof, and such assessments when levied, shall be a personal liability of the owners of such property and a first and prior lien upon the property as provided by the law in force in the City and under which the proceedings are taken, being the Act passed at the First Called Session of the Fortieth Legislature of the State of Texas, and known as Chapter 106 of the Acts of said Legislature.

Of all said matters and things, all owning or claiming any such property, or any interest therein, as well as all others in any wise interested or affected will take notice.

Done by order of the Board of Commissioners of the City of Santa Anna, Texas, this the 18th day of March, A. D. 1930.

Grace Mitchell,  
City Secretary, City of Santa Anna, Texas.

(SEAL)

# COLEMAN COUNTY BANKERS

## To The Farmers of Coleman County:

Do you want to take 10c or less for your cotton this year? That prospect is before us. What can we do about it? The most practical thing, in our opinion, is to plant enough feed on your farms for your own use. This can be done by every farmer in Coleman county. It has never yet been done. If we will only do this one thing we will be able at least to get by even if cotton does sell for 10 cents.

Reduction of cotton acreage is the only possible thing that will prevent a low price for cotton this year. This is being advocated by the Farm Relief Board and the Agricultural Departments of our State and Nation. It is self evident.

Raising enough feed for our own use is not all that is necessary to correct the situation but it is a step that is easy and practical.

We strongly urge upon our farmers that they do this thing.

Unless some change is made in our farming operations the day is coming when the banks will be unable to safely advance money to finance production of cotton alone.

State National Bank  
Santa Anna

First National Bank  
Santa Anna

First State Bank  
Talpa

First State Bank  
Valera

Central State Bank  
Coleman

First National Bank  
Coleman

Coleman National Bank

# Spring Goods

Hoes, Garden Plows,  
Rakes,  
Wheel Barrows,  
Paints and  
Varnish  
Baseball Goods  
Fishing Tackle  
Our Stock Is Complete

**W. R. Kelley & Co.**  
Established 1889

THE WINCHESTER STORE

Texas should get ready, and begin now, to hold a centennial celebration of a kind and on a magnitude to draw every citizen of Texas to it. While entertainment would be necessary to draw the crowds, the greatest need is to show Texas, as well as the outside world, what Texas really is. Most of all, Texans need to know their State. State-wide State pride will result from a knowledge of what Texas has done, what it is doing and what it can do. When all Texans know their State as they should they will be ready to work unitedly for its best interests. Texas should get ready for a celebration of which every Texan can be proud and create a State-wide organization to induce every Texan to see it and learn of he can about his State.

## Mississippi Buyers Like Texas Herefords

Among the recent visitors to Texas was Mr. Ray Lum of Vicksburg, Mississippi. Mr. Lum is one of the leading stockmen of his state and during his many trips to Texas he has become enthusiastic over the white-faced cattle. With a love of fine stock that is characteristic of a real southerner, and with a fervent loyalty to his native state he has started a crusade to raise the standard of beef production in Mississippi. To this end he has been making frequent visits to the leading registered herds of Texas. On each trip he has been taking back a load or more of carefully selected Hereford cattle. On this trip he visited the Gill Ranch, Whon, Texas, and selected a load of registered double-standard Polled Herefords.

Among the cattle selected by Mr. Lum are some from each of the eight great herd sires represented on the Gill Ranch. A large number of them are sired by June's Pride 12th, bred by Mark Brown of Kansas. June's Pride 12th was sired by the great June's Pride, an immense Polled Hereford bull that tips the scales at 2300 pounds. Also ranking high in Mr. Lum's esteem were the calves of Monty Wizard 1176672. Monty Wizard was a mighty Polled Hereford bull bred at Stronghurst, Illinois, and purchased by the Gill Ranch at the Fort Worth Stock Show in 1924. He proved a very prepotent sire and has left his mark not only on the cattle of the Gill Ranch, but also on the herds where his sons and grandsons have gone.

This is Mr. Lum's fourth purchase of Polled Herefords from the Gill Ranch as well as other purchases from the leading herds of the State. It is to be hoped that he will continue the good work until the great state of Mississippi is lifted out of the rut of cotton and mortgages and placed on a plane of economic independence.

Noah is proof that we had a floating population back in Bible times.

When the driver in front of you holds out his hand, all you need is skill as a mind reader.

One of the redeeming features of the present day race is the willingness to give you a match.

## Industries Help to Improve West Texas

ABILENE, Texas. — Nearly 90 industrial enterprises were established in West Texas during 1929, according to a report compiled by the Industrial Department of the West Texas Utilities Company over the 45 counties they serve. This department is maintained to aid Chambers of Commerce and other organizations in locating industries in West Texas.

The report consisted of major industrial concerns such as car-bon black plants, gins, airports, hotels, produce companies, supply companies, compresses and other productive concerns which, though just beginning business activities during 1929, have materially added to West Texas progress. The location of these business enterprises has not only gone a long way in adding to the creative or manufacturing volume of West Texas but has also served to relieve the general unemployment condition. The new concerns have given employment to nearly 2,100 persons. This averages approximately 25 employees per concern.

Industrial development in this territory must necessarily be different from that of companies operating in large populated centers and in manufacturing areas. The towns in West Texas are small only two having a population of 25,000 or larger, the average being 2,500. In view of these facts, it has been logical to build semi-large industries which go hand in hand with the major sources of income in this area.

West Texas, progressing at an above normal rate, still affords ample room for expansion, it is pointed out. The number of sizeable factories and the number of workers in them have been increasing year by year, though the supremacy of agriculture remains undisputed. Though West Texas ranks high in a few specialized industries, few sections have a lower degree of industrialism. The low development of manufacturing in West Texas compared with other sections is in a large measure attributable to the inducements and often glittering opportunities open in other fields of endeavor for the employment of both labor and capital. Generally, those who have been able, have

## LIVE CIVIC CLUBS ASSET TO COMMUNITY

Civic clubs in Texas are dispelling the idea that they meet merely to eat, sing senseless songs and laud themselves. There is hardly a club in the State that is not actively engaged in enterprises for the good of the community—caring for orphans, establishing libraries, educating boys and girls, establishing and improving parks, operating playgrounds, building huts for boy and girl scouts, assisting all meritorious enterprises, and building up town and community spirit and pride.

In a few places the clubs are largely inactive in civic matters because they can not do big things that make a show. Some people are that way, too. At Sabinal, the Rotary Club has set out pecan trees in the park and this started other clubs to donating shrubbery and plants and otherwise beautifying the grounds. The results of a good example can never be foreseen.

exerted their energies and finances in the development of the great natural resources for which this territory is noted.



**Home Owned Store**  
Using Home Products For Home People  
Strong for Our Home Town

We invite you to visit our store where you can make your own selections

## Our Big Specials For Saturday

**BANANAS** Nice size Plenty for all Solid truck load per dozen **.17**  
**BEANS** Pinto—the staff of life 15 pounds for **.87**

## VEGETABLES

Our truck is still going to South Texas where nice vegetables grow  
**SPECIAL PRICES**  
Turnips and Tops, Mustard Greens, Beets, Carrots, Green Onions, Spinach, Cabbage, Rhubarb, Celery, New Potatoes, Green Beans and Radish

Anything and Everything Good to Eat

**LETTUCE** We all like it Large head for **.05**  
**APPLES** Medium size The good kind **DOZ .15**  
**MATCHES** ONE MORE BIG SALE on the 2 for 15c size Diamond Brand **6 BOXES FOR .15**

## Market Specials

Sugar Cured **SQUARES** Real nice per pound **.19**  
**PORK SAUSAGE** Home made and home killed, lb **.22**  
**BEEF ROAST** Home killed baby beeves, choice cuts, lb **.23**



"Cleanest Stores In The World"

# MARSHALL'S CASH STORES

Where Your Money Buys More

## Our Specials For Saturday

**Coffee** WAMBA, Morning, Noon and Night 3-pound can, each **\$1.04**  
**Coffee, Chuck Wagon** 3-pound can each **.98**  
**Sugar, pure cane, 18 lbs for** **\$1.00**  
**Peanut Butter** Woman's Club 5-pound bucket, each **.69**  
**K C Baking Powder** 25c cans each **.19**  
**Lard, all kinds, 16-lb bucket** **\$1.96**  
**Brooms** A hot special. Come and see these 4-strand medium weight brooms 3 for **\$1.00**

## Vegetables

We have installed a modern Vegetable Spray in our Grocery Department and can give you the best the market affords in vegetables. We will have **SPECIAL PRICES ON ALL**

VEGETABLES SATURDAY. COME IN AND SEE WHAT WE HAVE

## Market Specials

**Cheese, Longhorn, per pound** **.24**  
**Pork Roast** Home killed nice and tender per pound **.22**  
Plenty of home made Chili and Barbecue