

Series on hold The Oakland A's and San Francisco Giants await word today on when and
where the World Series will resume following Tuesday night's earthquake
that rocked Candlestick Park.

WEATHER
Cloudy skies with a 30 precipitation; snow flurTemperature low of Temperature: low of 32
and the high reaching

The UNIVERSITY DAILY

## Quake jolts Northern California; at least 47 dead in Bay Area


#### Abstract

SAN FRANCISCO - A major earthquake rocked NorSAN FRANCISCO - A major earthquake rocked Nor- thern California Tuesday night, killing at least 47 people, caving in a section of the San Francisco Bay Bridge, forcing World Series fans to evacuate Candlestick Park and causing widespread damage Lt. Gov. Leo McCarthy said at least 40 people had been killed in a highway collapse in Six people were crushed to death in their cars when part of an old four-story brick building toppled onto the vehicles on Bluxome Street in San Francisco, said


 Police Lt. Jerry Kilroy.One person died of a heart attack and four people were injured in San Jose, 50 miles south of San Francisco, ac cording to Willis Jacobs of the National Earthquake In Three hours after the 7:04 p.m. CDT quake, the magnitude of the disaster began to emerge as reports came in of widespread death and destruction. McCarthy said a section of Interstate 880 in Oakland had caved in, killing at least 40 people who were in thei
cars. cars. curate count of the fatalities," Mc Carthy said The California Highway Patrol said six were killed

## where Game 3 of the were reported at Candiestick,

 where Game 3 of the World Series was canceled and about 00,000 fans were evacuated. apparently was centered about 10 miles north of Santa Cruz and about 65 miles south of San Francis Mayor Art Agnos' press secretary, Eileen Mahoney, said as many as 20 people had been injured at a fire in the Marina section. Another fire was blazing near downtown Berkeley."The thing struck just as everyone was going home,"
said Tom Mullins, a spokesman for the California of Emergency Services in Sacramento "We've

Hundreds of people fled Bay Area Rapid Transit subway and elevated stations in San Francisco and East Bay suburbs. The system was shut down. Two hours after the quake struck, thousands of commuters who reside in the East Bay area were trapped in leading to the east were shut down. People were asking police whether certain streets were open, looking at road maps and trying to figure out a way to get out of the | city. |
| :--- |
| One |
|  |

District major fire was blazing in San Francisco's Marina District and another in downtown Berkeley. A huge

Tech student assaulted, beaten until unconscious

By beth george
$\qquad$
A Texas Tech student was beate by about 10 men early Sunday while but said the man hit Dettle argument two physically restrained witnesses before boe man hit Dettle in the face watched helplessly, the Lubbock the fight.

Timothy Dettle, 19, was beaten until of a University Avenue restaurant about 1 a.m. Sunday, police reports indicated.
Dettle was released after being treated in the Lubbock General
Hospital emergency room, according to hospital personnel.
According to police reports, the dispute started at the Baja Bar and Grill on Fourth Street and continued in the parking lot of the restaurant a and Unversity Avenue AsDettle and two companions turned onto Third Street after leaving the north parking lot of the bar, they were
cut off by the other men's vehicle, scene. Dettle's companions took the police reports indicated. to Lubbock General Hospital, polic

## Tubbs rites today

Services for Darla Denise Tubbs,
31, of Lubbock will be at 10 a.m. today at First Baptist Church of Littlefiel with the Rev. Harold Brown, pastor o Missionary Baptist Church of Lit tlefield, officiating.
Burial will be at Littlefield
Memorial Park under direction Hammons Funeral Home.
Tubbs was one of five people wh died Sunday night from injuries suf fered in a two-vehicle accident at the
intersection of FM 1585 intersection of FM 1585 and Slide
Road near Lubbock. Road near Lubbock.
She was a native graduated from Littlefield High School before moving to Lubbock to attend South Plains College and the Texas Tech University. She com pleted both her undergraduate an
graduate work in psychology at Tech, and she was working on her doctorat

## counseling psychology

 Tubbs was an employee of the University Counseling Center, whereshe served as a therapist. She had worked as a teaching assistant in the psychology department.
In April 1988 Tubbs was awarded a
teacher of the year honor, and she had been nominated for the same honor in 1987. As a student at Tech, Tubbs was
on the President's List and was nominated for Who's Who Among American College and University Students. She had made several presentations before professional proups and had had several articles Memorials are sugcele to Memorials are suggested to the
American Cancer Society or to the is Aaron Scholarship Fund in tlefield.


Totem pot

Kenny Duggan, a senior one-man mudfight from Navasota, gets the basement of the art building. The design communications
Senate funds Nicaraguan aid
By The Associated Press
WASHINGTON - Under heavy
White House pressure, the Senate
Tuesday aproved President
Bush's proposal to spend \$ $\$$ million
to boost the chances of Nicaragua's
strugging pilitical opposition in
next February's national election. struggling political opposition in
next February's national next February's national election.

The legislative package, which
Bush said would give opponents of the leftist Sandinista government on a vote of $64-35$ after the Senate fended off a series of weakening amendments. The House had pass-
ed the measure $263-156$ on Oct 4 ed the measure 263-156 on Oct. 4, and it now goes
his signature.

Cummings third chosen for faculty recognition

Bush wants guidelines eased in coup involvements

[^0]Administration officials complain-
ed that CIA officers in Panama were ed that CIA officers in Panama were
essentially prevented from advising essentially prevented from advising
the coup plotters because of the possibility that Noriega might be killed.
ference last week, signaled hews wanted to see the restrictions relaxed. "I want as broad a power as possible and I think under the Constitution, the president has it," he said last Friday. U.S. officials are extremely reluctant to publicly discuss intelligence
matters, particularly subjects such matters, particularly subjects such
as coups and assassinations. However, CIA Director William H. Webster, in an interview with The New York Times, openly said he would like to see the restrictions
eased eased.
Quickly endorsing the comments, Quickly endorsing the comments,
Fitzwater said, "We certainly are in
agreement with everything Fitzwater said, "We certainly are in
agreement with everything Judge
Webster said yesterday."
"What he said was that there are in
terpretations and discussions and understandings with the Hill that their impact on coup activities," the spokesman added.
Webster was quoted as saying he
wanted rules devised so that CIA officers' authority was so clearly defined that "they can go right up to the
edge of that authority and not worry if edge of that authority and not worry i
they or their agency is going to get into trouble."
Webster said that under the current
interpretation of the executive order interpretation of the executive order,
the United States could not devise a plan for the assassination of Noriega
or hire an individual or or hire an individual or group who
wants to kill him. "Now it begins
"Now it begins to get a little tighter when you say, 'Here's a group that
says it doesn't plan to kill him but says it doesn't plan to kill him, but
they're going to have to play rough they're going to have to play rough
and it could happen,"" Webster said.

## "Now we're in the area that has to be

 addressed." Fitzwater confirmed that the Fitzwater confirmed that the administration was discussing the situation with congressional leaders, but tion with congressional leaders, but
said "we're not willing to talk about details" publicly.
However, asked whether he wa talking about a situation in which th United States would not carry out an
assassination but might be a party a coup that might lead to the death o a coup that might lead to the death o "Yes, that's right."
The executive order prohibitin
U.S. involvement in assassination a tempts was signed by President Ford in 1976 after congressional investiga
tions detailed the CIA's role in tions detailed the CIA's role in
assassination plots against Cuba President Fidel Castro and others. The order was strengthened by
President Carter and adopted without President Carter and adopted wit
change by President Reagan.

Pamela Cummings, an associate Pamela Cummings, an associate
professor of restaurant, hotel and in stitutional management, has been selected as an outstanding faculty She will be honored by members of Mortar Board and Omicron Delta Kappa, which s.
Cummings has been at Tech for six ears and was nominated for the Ex-
cellence in Teaching Award for New Faculty at Texas Tech in 1984. She teaches several courses at the graduate and undergraduate levels in
home economics education and the home economics education and the
restaurant, hotel and institutional management (RHIM) program.
She received her bachelor of arts
degree in secondary education and degree in secondary education and home economics from Arizona State University in 1966 and received a doctorate in home economics education
and administration in 1982 from Oklahoma State University
Cummings has had extensive ex perience in her field, including a legislative internship in the
Oklahoma State Legislature with the chairwoman of the House Budget and Appropriations Committee, being a
consultant and speaker for resource development and motiva tion, and serving as coordinator o
experience-based career education Oklahoma City. She came to Tech in 1983 as an assistant professor and economics for the $1987-88$ academic year. Since coming to Tech, she has become involved in many groups, in luding the University Recruitment Task Force, the Hospitality Manag Council, the Home Economis Recruiters and the Texas Tech mittee. She has been United Wa representative for the education nutrition and RHIM departments and aculty director and newsletter edito
of the Hospitality Management Alum of the Hospit
ni Society.
Cummings has compled Cummings has completed and economics and has received grant money from the Lubbock Visitors and Convention Bureau for the past two
years to study Lubbock tourist track years to study Lubbock tourist track-
ing. She was involved in research ing. She was involved in research
funded by the Texas Education Agency to research a program to prepare single parents and homemakers for job training and employment in a rural economically depressed area.
She also researched the developmental intervention experiment for probational and provisional students in the College of Home Economics.

## Federal flag-burning ban has serious implications

The U.S. House of Representataives overwhelmingly approved a federal ban on flag burning whose implications are more serious

than the average American realizes. "sanctity of the flag," congressmen have threatened the very "sanctity of the flag," congres
fiber of our democratic society.
fiber of our democratic society.
The sentimental rhetoric associated with the flag-burning la The sentimental rhetoric associated with the flag-burning law which our democracy is founded.
Yes, the flag does stand for freedom - the freedom to live in America and express yourself.
But most important, the flag represents the right of each and every individual American to express themselves freely without fear of persecution or retaliation.
The United States experiences a dire setback when congressmen passes laws prohibiting any form of political protest. The flag can be burned freely when outside the political arena, but those individuals who are so disgusted with the actions or
tions of government leaders cannot exercise their right to free expression by burning the flag.
For more than 200 years, all Americans have freely enjoyed the right to criticize the government and to protest through the means of political statements without restriction or retailiation. If egislators can ban flag-burning as a means of political speech today, what books and movies and ideas could they consider banning
next? The flag-burning law may be followed by more laws prohibiting
political protest, including prohibiting the president or Congress. Americans should be shocked at the audacity of a government that would take any move to prohibit criticism or protest against itself. They
democracy.
This country has been in one of the most admirable positions in the world in regard to political freedoms. Protecting the sanctity thing it symbolizes: freedom.

## Letters

Society's state distasteful To the editor:

We are having Greek-bashing,
religious battles, and parking squabreligious battles, and parking squab-
bles, but there is something else running through our country that is uglier
than anything that has been talked about to date. I'm talking about the rampant pseudo-patriotism that is being disgustingly displayed by the bootlicking politicians and our grinning leadership as they burn up our
Constitution in the name of the red, white, and blue.
white, and blue
Yes, I am $t$
federal statute that can send someone who burns any U.S. flag up, to one year with a $\$ 1,000$ fine. Come on now,
drug dealers have gotten off with less drug dealers have gotten off with less
than that! I would think that drugs than that! I would.think that drugs
are more important than whether a small minority decides they need to burn a piece of cloth. And with the
pitiful state that our beloved country is in, no wonder some people are burning the flag.
How many flag-burners have any of
you seen in your lifetime anyway? Don't we have more important things to consider for legislation than flag desecration? What about drug laws?
This country has its priority mixed This country has its priority mixed
up. Flag-burning is a form of freedom up. Flag-burning is a form of rreedom
of speech, isn't it? And isn't it protected for us in the Bill of Rights, or is it just a figment of my imagination? The First Amendment? The Supreme
Court? Where does it say under the First Amendment:
All Americans are guaranteed the with the majority and above all The biggest Catch-22 is that President Bush says he's saving the flag
for the good of the veterans. If he really wants to help the vets, let him put more money into the needing Vet Also, George "I am not a wimp" Bush has been using this flag-burning patriotism as a political football while
he dodges the main issues such as the he dodges the main issues such as the
situation in East Germany. He has situation using this patriotism as a rallying tool to back the new B-2 stealth bomber, which will put another $\$ 80$
million chunk in our deficit. He is DOONESBURY

climining that the bomber will proteet us good, democracy-loving fools
against the big, bad communist world conquerors. Can anyone tell I have a big distaste in my mouth for the curChris Abel
If pooch would be queen?

## the editor:

I am writing in response to your Oct. consue of The University Daily which
contained the candidates for the upcoming 1989 Homecoming Queen election. After looking at all the can-
didates, an interesting question came to mind that I was hoping you could answer. Has any campus organization ever sponsored a creature other than a beautiful girl?
I know that beautiful girls have been the traditional candidates for
Homecoming Queen, but there are Homecoming Queen, but there are
other creatures, one in particular, that I feel would be even better at fulfilling the duties of a Homecoming Queen. A princely pooch would be perfect for our pregame pageant.
A pooch has all the characteristics A pooch has all the characteristics
of a great Homecoming Queen. To of a great Homecoming Queen. To
begin with, like the old saying goes, a dog is a man's best friend. The pooch would be friendly to everyone and not
think twice about think twice about mingling with the crowd. Have you ever known a dog
that did not love to be around people? that did not love to be around people?
Dogs are genuinely happy, too. They Dogs are genuinely happy, too. They
always are wearing a smile which no one could call fake. Dogs are very
smart as well. The pooch could be smart as well. The pooch could be
taught to ride in the back of convertaught to ride in the back of conver-
tibles in true parade fashion: wrist, wrist, elbow, elbow, smile; wrist, wrist, elbow, elbow..
The pooch would be a very practical
ambassador for Texas Tech as well. ambassador for Texas Tech as well. The pooch would not need a beautiful
wardrobe or a bunch of makeup wardrobe or a bunch of makeup,
because dogs do not wear dresses or because dogs do not wear dresses or
makeup; besides, the pooch could makeup; besides, the pooch could
wow the crowd with natural animal magnetism.
Our four-legged friend would make a great Homecoming Queen for Texas
Tech. The pooch would be friendly to eech. The pooch would be friendly to everyone, constantly happy, naturalment's notice. $\quad$ Stuart E. Hendrix Start E. Hedix

M $M$ 民


## Perverted perceptions lead to eating disorder



## $\therefore$

 The other day I overheard twogirls talking about a party they girls talking about a party they
were going to attend that weekend. Both were pretty, with nice figures and overall came across as bein mentally fit as well. Although wasn't really trying to be nosy, one
of the girls' statements caught $m y$ attention, making me listen closer. My mind raced about the stupidiMy mind raced about the stupidi-
ty that she threw aside as something she assumed would save her social stature. This girl openly admitted that a few days before the
weekends she continuously forced weekends she continuously forced
herself to vomit to lose the "extra" herself to vomit to lose the "extra weight she felt she had. Thad a feel-
ing that this young woman did not understand what practices she wa engaging in and how her life could be affected if she continued.
Something as basic an
necessary to our lives cause thousands of people a year to destroy their own lives, leaving
themselves and others mentall themselves and others
and emtionally distressed.
Very few people understand the
dangers and actual fact dangers and actual facts of the two major eating disorders, anorexi
nervosa and bulimia. Anorexia ner vosa can be defined as a disease in which individuals have a dramatic weight loss from continuous self starvation or from severe selimposed dieting in an attempt to ob"
tain the image of a "perfect body" tain the image of a "perfect bo
and an "ultimate thinness."
Bulimia is characterized as the binge/purge diet. Individuals binge
on high-calorie food and then fore on high-calorie food and then force
themselves to vomit to rid their body of the food. These two diseases are national epidemics, and peopl suffering from them cannot be helped without proper professional
help to gain a help to gain a positive attitud
about themselves. People who can' admit or don't think they have problem are only fooling and hurting themselves.
It was projected that more than 2 million women from ages 19 to 3 and a million teenagers are af-
fected by some symptoms of these
two diseases each year. Doctors cannot actually determine the number of cases
of the diseases.
Anorexia nervosa occurs in one out of every 250 U.S. females between the ages of 12 and 18 . Resear chers have estimated that 18 per
cent of college women and 5 percent of college men engage in bulimic practices. Those figures rise eontinuously each year because more people are starting to realize that they need help.
But what causes people to destroy their insides and their minds to help
them look the way other people them look the way other people
want them to? Individuals assume want them to? Indivicuals assume
their lives are severely restricted by their appearance. Peer pressure confuses individuals to receive blurred boundaries about the feelings in their minds. It blocks all support of self-esteem, and the in-
dividual does what he or she thinks is right for him or her. By getting help, these people will begin to use their own minds and know what is right for them.
But after long-term continuation with either of these diseases, an individual starts to feel that stopping
would only ruin an image he or she had started and also may think there's no turning back.
What these individuals don't know are the health implications
these diseases have. Kidney prohese diseases have. Kidney pro-
blems, gum problems, ulcers, heart problems and gastric ruptures are only a few that could lead to death for people practicing such habits. It also leaves individuals to deal with depressed moods, self-deprecating
thoughts and restricting social activities due to low energy and persistent tiredness.
These individuals should know now that there are people willing to help anyone who feels, thinks or
knows that these eating disorders are factors in their lives or in someone close to them. The help can This psychological problem cannot be seen or taken care of from the outside but requires the in-
dividual to confess that there is a dividual to confess that there is a
problem and that help is needed problem and that help is needed.
But if these people don't ery for help and continue their lives with their secrets hidden, then their lives won't last long enough for a second
by Garry Trudeau
U.N. should go for peace in next general assembly

2
Every year about this time a particularly unpleasant piece of nastiness takes place at the United Nations, a ritual of hatred and
hypocrisy. A delegate of an Arab state gets up and demands that Israel be thrown out of the General Assembly, the one forum where all 159 members of the U:N. have a voice and vote. Up rises an envoy from one of the technical motion not to vote on the Arab proposal. The motion carries. Israel graciously is allowed to sit for another year among the states ruled by dictators, thugs, terrorist
paymasters and fanatics - a sizable paymasters and fanatics - a
proportion of the membership. Last year 95 countries voted not Consider the Arab proposal; 41 voted or it, meaning Israel out. Twenty-two ran away, casting abstentions or not voting at all.
The challe
membership in the community of nations is scheduled to take place again within two weeks. Perhaps, only a faint perhaps, this year the Arab states will decide they want to make a peace in the Middle East. In all the talk about elections leading toward an Israeli-Palestinian settlement, some important things are forgotten.
One is that
cept Egypt still Arab nation exeept Egypt still considers itself off-
ficially at war with Israel - and arms itself as if ready to go to battle tomor-
any agreement with the Palestinians. They will continue without risk to use all their political and economic weight against Israel and to keep the
military threat military threat growing.
Syria, Libya Syria, Libya, Iraq and Iran will in-
sist that the Palestinian movement sist that the Palestinian moveme
make ever-growing demands israel - to meet their goal of No agreement with the Palestinians will itself bring peace to the Middle ly when, the Arab states call off thei 40-year war against Israel.
Israel has been asking the Arabs for peace ever since its foundation - and Sinai to Egypt in the hope that other Arab states would make peace with srael. They have not.
Americans in government and jouraward arge Israel to move further They would baestinian settlement also pressured the Arab states that hreaten and surround Israel to make heir own peace, which might make a Palestinian settlement feasible. After years of glasnost and talk about the importance of regional as always, voted with the Arabs to hrow out the one country pivotal to Middle East peace - the one country against which war is being made.
Perhaps this year Moscow will show more courage.
And, with everybody talking about elections for Palestinians, there is a
simple way for the United States and the Soviet Union to bring them closer. They can stand up at the U.N. and finally say the plain truth. "Land for
peace," the slogan Palestinian sympeace," the slogan Palestinian sym-
pathizers address to Israelis, is not pathizers address to Israelis, is not
enough. There must be another, sent loud to all Arab states:
Peace for peace.
eace for peace.
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$\qquad$
The University Daily


## Committee to examine teaching at Tech

Expert discusses harmful effects of pain relievers

|  |  | By CORTCHIE WELCH |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| By LEANNA EFIRD |  |  |
| Dr. Sandra Sabatini, an expert in the field of nephrology, the study of kidney functions and diseases, Monday discussed the harmful effects non-prescription drugs can have on users. |  | by Faculty Senate President Julia |
|  |  | Whitsitt to identify the strengths |
|  |  |  |
|  |  | Tech and make |
|  |  | recon |
| The lecture, "What You Should |  | Joh |
|  |  | said although good teaching exists |
| Know About Over-the-Counter PainPills, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ was delivered to members of |  |  |
| ma Xi, Texas Tech' |  | is on research and |
| Research Honor Society.Sabatini is a professor of internal |  | the graduate s. |
| Sabatini is a professor of internal medicine and physiology at the School |  | He said universities across the |
| edicine in the Texas Tech Univer- |  | direction as Tech and that |
| sity Health Sciences Center and direc- | Sabatini |  |
| Training Program in the department whole |  |  |
| of internal medicine. Since the mid-1960s, she has done extensive research on the causes of drug induced renal disease. |  |  |
|  | more often in women than men, | ") rencricat joresue |
|  | Sabatini said. Clinical and ex- perimental research indicates that all |  |
|  | induced renal disease.As early as $4,000 \mathrm{B}.$. , evidence was |  |
| found that opium was used as an po analgesic or pain reliever Sabatini w |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| explained. In the early 1900 s an ex- |  |  |
| tract of willow bark, now known as aspirin, also relieved pain. Since |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| ed and used throughout the world asnon-narcotic analgesic or over-the- |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| ter drugs. common in. A dos |  |  |
| Sabatini said that in the 1950s, not going to do it." <br> scientists discovered that chronic use Sabatini explained that chronic use |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | caused kidney disease. By then, in |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| nal diseas | kidney, called papillary necrosis |  |

## When your organization Don't be isn't in the yearbook! isn't in the yearbook! <br> If your organization is listed here, it is in danger of being left out of the 1990 La Ventana. Come by Room 103 of the Journalism Building between 8 a.m.-12 noon, 1-5 p.m. and buy your page TODAY! Deadline Tuesday, October 31





underclassmen throughout the na-
tion are suffering at the expense of
tion are suffering at the expense of
the stress on graduate programs. the stress on graduate programs.
"Some universities who have "Some universities who have undergraduate students, Howe
said. "I don't want to name names, but I can think of a number of big universities where this has taken place. The quality of undergraduate
education goes way down." education goes way down."
Although admission into requi classes is easy compared to other large schools, Howe said several classes with large undergraduate tallies have a tendency to prevent some students from getting into
needed classes. When students do get into the classes, they are taught
by teaching assistants
Too much emphasis on graduate programs without regard for indergraduate teaching, he said, underclassmen.
"What we want to do is identify our strengths and weaknesses right now and preserve what is good, and correct what is wrong before we
move too much in the wrong direc tion," he said. The effort to improve research and the quality of undergraduate education is a way to advance Tech as a whole, said Virginia Sowell,
associate vice president for academic affairs.
Sowell, who serves on the com-
mittee, said the purpose of the
university is to educate students. university is to educate students.
She said that with an emphasis on She said that with an emphasis on
undergraduate teaching, she does undergraduate teaching, she does
not recognize a problem with the not recognize a problem with the
university improving or giving emphasis to the graduate program because both the undergraduate and graduate programs can progress.
Howe said that on paper, the conHowe said that on paper, the con Before faculty members are considered for tenure, he said, they have to be effective teachers.
Students have greater Students have greater access to
faculty members than students at faculty members than students at
large universities have, Howe said, large universities have, Howe said,
which is a strength Tech can boast.


## All campus organizations must buy their page by October 31,

Don't be left out!

## Campus Briefs

Engineering college gets $\$ 8,000$ grant Texas Tech's College of Engineering Tuesday received an 88,000 grant
from ARCO oil and Gas Co. from ARCO Oil and Gas Co.
ARCO designated 38,000 for petroleum engineering. The remaining 55,000 is an unrestricted gran for use in the chemical, petroleum and mechanical engineering departments. Recipients of the minority scholarships are Stephen Martinez, a sophomore petroleum engineering major from Littlefield, and Jesus
Montez, a freshman chemical engineering maior from Idalou.
Ex-students Association honors couple Harold and Margaret Wood Brannan of San Antonio were honored at the Texas Tech Century Cub Din 1 er9
Distinguished Service Award for 1989 Distinguished Service Award for 190
After organizing a 32,200 fund-raisin
for 255 Tech band members to perform in the 1988 San Antonio Fiesta Parade, the couple also arranged for former Tech President Lauro Cavazos to serve as grand marshal of the parade.
The Brannans, both Tech graduates have been
The Brannans, both Tech graduates,
Ex-students Association for 25 years.
Continuing ed to offer review of SAT
The Texas Tech Division of Continuing Education will offer a Scholastic Apptitude Test review Saturday through Nov. 11. The class will be from 8:30 a.m. to $12: 30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. on four consecutive Saturdays. Time will be spent
reviewing the format and taking sample tests. reviewing the format and taking sample test
The $\$ 75$ registration fee, which includes the
check, money order, Visa or MasterCard.
Family studies major crowned queen
Andra Jackson, a senior human development and family studies major from San Angelo, was crowned Saturday night as the 1989 Texas Tech Homecoming Queen. Jackson is active in Alpha Chi Omega, Kappa
Sigma, Chi Psi and Delta Chi. Group accepting blood drive donations

The Sigma Chi fraternity will sponsor a blood drive today through Thursday to benefit United Blood Services. Donations will be taken from 11 a.m. to 7 p.m. today in the Sigma Chi chapter room at 16 Greek Circle.

## Early marriages hamper education plans


#### Abstract

 A Texas Tech professor says premature marriages affect the educational advancement of both educational men and women. George Lowe, a sociology pro- fessor, co-authored "Changes in the fussor, co-authored "Changes in the Influence of Early Marriage on the Educational Attainment of Men and Women," a paper that was published Women," a paper that was published recently in the magazine Sociological Spectrum. Lowe defin Lowe defined premature marriage as people who marry before the age of 22. The younger the people are, he 22. The younger the people are, he said, the greater the negative effect of lacking an education will be "Most people are 22 when they graduate from college," Lowe said. "Any marriage prior to that age can diminish the chances of completing college. We came up with an index of college. We came up with an index of early marriage which said essentially that if one marries at 22 , that's not early. Anything prior to that will affect educational attainment. Lowe said the question he wanted to answer was whether that situation had changed with time. He said the study was based on four generations




## Lowe

"Youch as it does now, he said. reasons," Lowe said. "When cultural for cultural reasons, women attended more often. When it began having occupational implications, males were more willing to stay in school. Families were more willing to pay for the boys to go to college."
If a person marries early, Lowe If a person marries early, Lowe
said, it has the same effect on both
males and females. He said women men; therefore, they are affected more often than males.
"The impact of early marriage on
women is just the same in the women is just the same in the
youngest cohort as it was back before anybody thought women should be considered equal," Lowe said. "It takes a college education to get middle-class status nowadays. The
fact that these women are less likely fact that these women are less likely
to get it may be the reasons for the feminization of poverty."
Lowe said his research concluded technological, education becomes more important to achieve middle "Earlier generations did not have this problem," he said. "At the time, it seemed to us that the cultural norm
favoring marriage is a strong one. We favoring marriage is a strong one. We
really thought that young women would be less likely to do this. That was not the case. Women still contion by put a damper on their educaevery reason to think that in the latest generations, marriages have declined generations, marriages have declined
but premature marriages have not."

Commentator says Soviet TV portrays new image

$\qquad$ Opening with a Soviet morning workout program, a national televi-
sion commentator sion commentator on Soviet life and
politics introduced a new image of politics introduced a new image of
Soviet television to students Tuesday during a lecture at Texas Tech. Nicholas Hayes, an author, pro
fessor and national televison com fessor and national televison com-
mentator on Soviet life and politics
for KCTA Minnesota Public Television and the "MacNeil/Lehrer NewsHour," delivered a lecture,
"Glasnost: The Politics of the New Soviet Media," which showed the changes in Soviet television since Mikhail Gorbachev became general
secretary in the Soviet Union. Hayes emphasized that Gorbachev has used the media with more effeciveness than past Soviet leaders.
cultural change," Hayes said. "We in cultural change," Hayes said. "We in
the United States understand that television, in fact, may be the instrument in mass culture in our times. In the case of Gorbachev, there was a clear, objective use of television, both
in its effect on you and in his in its effect on you and in his own
country. He established a different image to let us know that something had changed."
He said Gorbachev has used
as an emphasis for candor and the right to print negative information about the So
sian culture.
"It's a remarkable testament to Gorbachev that the American public even knows the words 'perestroyka
and 'glasnost.' ''ve tried that all of this is a change of image," Hayes said. "It is a portrait of a leader who directly projects an image leader who directly projects an im
of himself as highly educated."

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Texas Tech has for sale surplus items from the presidents home consisting of chairs, sofas, desk, bar stools, tables, etc. Items will be sold on first come basis at the University's warehouse located at 4600 Erskine Rd. from 12:15-6 p.m. Oct. 19, 1989

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# SPORTS 

## Staying on course

Fink excels academically despite golf team's demandsFink will just missBut oin-one - by about six inches.mark is in the classroom.Fink, a senior finance major, is inexas Th year as a member of thecareer at Tech Fink. During hissidered an ayera plaser con-But his GPA is far more im-pressive. After six semesters, Finkhas an overall 3.96 GPA. That's
straight A's save for one B in anISQS class his sophomore year.Fink said he got his B because he
missed a test, ironically to play in amissed a test, ironically to play in awould not allow, him to retake the
test. Does coming so close to perfec-
test. Does coming so close to perfec-
tion but realizing it cannot be
tion but realizing it cannot be
grasped bother Fink? Not at all, he
grasped bother Fink? Not at all, he
"At first I tried to fight it, but I
"At first I tried to fight it, but I
gave up after awhile," he said. "I
gave up after awhile," he said. "I
knew I'd get a B sooner or later.
knew I'd get a B sooner or later.
"Later I found out that there were
"Later I found out that there were
some different things I could have
some different things I could have
one to appeal it, but it's no big
one to appeal it, but it's no big
Fink tries to practice at least two
Fink tries to practice at least two
to three hours each day. He said it
to three hours each day. He said it
sometimes is hard to manage his
sometimes is hard to manage his
time between studying and golf.
time between studying and golf.
"I try to at least hit some balls for
"I try to at least hit some balls for
said.
souple of hours every day," he
"Its
said.
souple of hours every day," he
"Its
Makes the grade
nly on the golf rimay Fink finds time to fulfill his duties not
travel, to study. One time we left on
a Tuesday for a tournament that a Tuesday for a tournament that book when we're traveling. Fink was born in Denver but has
lived in lived in Coeur d'Alene, Idaho, since he was 10 .
He said he He said he learned of Texas Tech
through Mary DeLong, a former Tech women's player who has played on the Ladies Professional Golf Association (LPGA) tour. DeLong's brother was a golf pro
where Fink played when he was in where Fink play
Cour d'Alene.
Fink said he wanted to try a
school away from home school away from home, and DeLong told him about Tech.
Fink said he is on Fink said he is on both academic
and athletic scholarships. and athletic scholarships. The
academic scholarship allows him to pay in-state tuition. The athletic scholarship covers room and board. Fink, who considers 75 or below a pretty good score for most courses, said he has not progressed in golf at
Tech like he felt he could have. When he was young, he had aspirations of the professional tour. "I haven't attained what I wanted to," he said. "But I am satisfied." Fink rates himself in the middle
of the pack on the Tech golf team. He said the three players playing the best this season are Mark Allen, Chance Blythe and Jim Sanders. He said he thinks of himself as a "pretty consistent and smart" one aspect of his game, it would be one aspect of his
his concentration.

Tech coach Tommy Wilson said Fink is a better-than-average putter but that he tends to over-think some, "as all scholars are probably some, as all sclined to do."
inilson said $F$ in
Wilson said Fink has been nothing "It's Randy's senior year, and he's working hard to make it a good year academically and golf-wise," Wilson said. "Of course, he has proven himself academically, but he is working just as hard on his golf as his academics."
The 6 -foot, 2 -inch Fink said he has
noticed a big difference between golf courses in this part of the country and in Idaho.
"There's many more trees up there," he said. "I play really well
when I play tight courses. "I've never played in wind like here, but you can't worry about it. You have to know that everybody is playing in it and just try your best."
The Tech players often compet The Tech players often compete
against each other in qualifying for upcoming tournaments, and Fink said it is an unusual experience. "You're cheering each other on, but it's not like you're teammates,"
he said. he said.
Fink s
Finance department in a corporation or possibly work in banking after he graduates this summer. He said he would be interested in "going East" to obtain an MBA.
While he has no While he has no job lined up for
now, bank on him finding one It now, bank on him finding
would be par for the course.

Anonymous letter tips off Florida officials of gambling activity
$\qquad$ and pro games. They should have known they'd be kicked off the
for violating the NCAA rule.

## GAINESVILLE, Fla. - In bold, red

 etters, a sign posted inside the door scandal-ridden program whe Gators' o the training center reads: "DO Hall resigned 10 days ago, told a news Florida quarterbacks Kyle Morris conference Tuesday that Florida ofand Shane Matthews should have ficials became aware of a possible known better, interim coach Gary ambling problem through an Darnell said. They should have known director Bill Arnsparger. the consequences of betting on college director Bill Arnsparger.Sunday and said Morris, who threw for 1,098 yards and nine touchdowns
before being suspended for the rest of before being suspended for the rest of
the season, should have realized what he was doing.
A sign posted just inside the the training center warns athletes of the penalties they could face for either providing information to gambing interests or betting on inter-
collegiate athletics.
collegiate athletics.
"I don't feel like the NCAA views

Chiefs trade for Pelluer

By The Associated Press
IRVING - Dissident holdout quarterback Steve Pelluer, a forme starter who didn't get along with the new Dallas Cowboys' regime, was Tuesday for draft picks in the 1990 and 1991 seasons.
The wheeling-dealing Cowboys, who traded Herschel Walker to Minnesota last week for five players and seven conditional draft picks, also picked up running back Paul Palme from the Detroit Lions for a 10 round pick in 1990 .
Then, Just minutes before the trading deadline ended, the Cowboys traded running back Darrin Nelson, obtained in the Walker trade, to the San Diego Chargers for Minnesota's
sixth round pick in 1990 and the Viksixh round pick in 1990 and the Vik-
ings' second round pick in 1991, a tivated by conditions in the Walke trade. Minnesota got a fifth round, 1990 pick from San Diego.
The picks for Pelluer were believed
to be a third round pick in to be a third round pick in 1990 and
second in 1991 that might move to a number one depending on the performance of the five-year veteran. The Cowboys wouldn't confirm what the received.
Pelluer had been on the trading deal that would have sent him to the Atlanta Falcons.
The Cowboys signed Pelluer, then traded him to Kansas City to beat th 3 p.m. NFL trading deadline the 1990 draft pick is "solid" and that the 1991 selection depends on Pelluer's performance.
Pelluer, whose new contract was not disclosed, will practice with Kan-
sas City this week but isn't sas City this week but isn't expected they try to snap their winless streak Sunday at Arrowhead Stadium. In stead, former Cowboy quarterbac Steve DeBerg will start for the Chiefs. because Nelson said he didn't want to play in Dallas. Nelson, who make $\$ 500,000$ this year, then was shipped off to the Chargers, who are short running backs.


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anything any more severe than that man and quarterback G.A. Mangu
type of violation for an individual were declared ineligible by the NCA type of violation for an individual were declared ineligible by the NCAA
because it violates the whole nature of
for unspecified reasons, the universi amateurism and what we all stand ty announced.
for."
Morris, 20 , and reserve quarterback Shane Matthews, 19, admitted and college games between late August and Oct. 7
August and Oct. 7 .
Two other walk-on, non-scholarship
athletes, wide receiver Brady Acker-

The suspensions came on the hee of Hall's resignation amid allegation ing a former player with child support payments and providin unauthorized salary supplements
two assistant coaches.

## Speeds <br> Billards $\stackrel{\&}{\text { Games }}$ 791-0377

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## GREEK eight-ball LEAGUE

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FOR THE WINNER: trophies \& CASH PRIZES will be presented to the winning team. Also the single player with the most number of wins will receive special prizes.
*Sat. October 21 Roster deadline
${ }^{*}$ Tues. Oct. 24 meeting at $6: 30$, play will begin at 7:30.
Wear your Greek letters on league night \& receive Happy Hour prices plus shot specials. Call Randy 791-0377 with questions.

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## Picture

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the z/Additional page :

## Recreational Sports



Touchdown!
An intramural football player runs upfield during a playoff game held on the rec fields last Thrusday.
Hultzmanics defeated Too Long 20 to 6 .
1989 flag football playoffs provide excitement The Men's Greek Division outscored their two opponents 68 -7 playoffs are indicative of the ex- advancing to the quartertinals. citing games to see during the 1989 flag football playoffs. One of the top seeds, sigma Chi 'Blue' breezed past ATO ' ${ }^{\prime}$ ', $3-$-. Another top sed
SAE ' $A$ ' suffered a $20-16$ defeat to Pike 'Gold', who now advances to the quarterfinals. Other quarterfinalists are Sigma Chi 'Gold', Far mhouse 'A', Theta Chi, KA 'Crim son', Pike 'Garnet' and Sig Ep ' $\mathrm{B}^{\text {' }}$. The Men's Residence Hall Div sion playoffs have not seen any top
seeds go down to defeat as of yet. Boomer's Bombadeers have-

## Aquatic Center Activities

Long Course
For those people interested in uninterrupted lap swimming the Aquatic Center's lane lines will be set up for 50 -meter swimming from noo

Stroke Mechanics and Flip Turn Clinic
If you need help on any of your swimming strokes or would like to learn a 7 p.m. Monday to assist and instruct

Water Safety Instructors Course
Due to many changes in the American Red Cross Aquatic program persons interested in keeping current should take this new WSI class. The class meets rom 6 p.m. to 9 p.m. Monday and Wednesday at the Aquatic Center. The cost $\$ 27$ wh rister books and materials. Please come by the pool or cal

## IM BRIEFS

2 The Y - Office 12 Take 3-on-3 The Men's and Women's 3 -on-3 Basketball tournaments came to a close as
Office 12 downed T.S.F. and 2 the $Y$ defeated last year's defending champion Sportsform in Women's and Men's action respectively by identical scores of $30-20$.
In Wor In Women's play, Office 12 advanced to the finals after easily handling the Super Shooters $28-16$ and downing the Aces $30-20$ in semi-final action while by
T.S.F. was the number one seed and having a bye in the first swept right by the Terminators $24-14$ in semi-final action. Members of Office 12 were Cari Grace, Debbie Hendricks, Crystal Kitten and Becky Lane.
Burrell Cleucland was hot outside the 3-point line to lead the 2 the Y's to their 30-20 win over the Sportsform in the men's final. Moving easily through
their half of the bracket by defeating each of their opponents by 10 or more points. They advanced from semi-final action by downing Keystone 32-19. Sportsform, the defending champions and number one seed, moved through tournament play with much tighter scores until they defeated High and Wide
$31-17$ in their semi-final game. Members of 2 the Y were Stan Bostik, Burrell $31-17$ in their semi-final game. Members
Cleucland, Lane Lee and Eric Petersin

## Soccer entries now due

The last day to enter a team for Intramural Soccer is before 5 p.m. Thursday in the Rec Sports Office. Divisions include men's, women's and co-rec five men, five women and a goal keeper (male or female). Team managers are reminded that they need a $\$ 25$ forfeit fee, players full name, addresses and phone numbers to register

Equipment offered in Outdoor Shop Planning to leave town for a camping trip? Do not leave without stopping by the Outdoor Shop for all your equipment needs and information on camping and hiking areas of New Mexico and Texas.
The Outdoor Shop, located in 206 SRC, main door equipment of any Texas univeristy. With more than 50 sleeping bags, 35 tents, as well as many other camping necessities, the Outdoor Program offers students, faculty and staff an excellent opportunity to enjoy the outdoors. All equipment is of the highest quality and is available for a nominal fee. Equip-
ment can be reserved up to two weeks in advance with payment of fee. ment can be reserved up to two weeks in advance with payment of fee.
The annual Steamboat Ski Trip has twenty spots remaining. The spots sure to fill up quickly so come by the Outdoor Shop and sign up now.

Indoor soccer tournament scheduled Recreational Sport's Saturday Morning 'Live' tournament program will conduct a one day indoor soccer tournament Oct. 28 in the SRC. All students, faculty and staff are eligible to participate.
Each team will consist of six people - five players and one goalie. No more than two players can be from the Tech Soccer Club. The games will consist of Information and entry forms are available in the SRC. All entries must be complete and turned into 202 SRC by Oct, 26. For more information please call 742-3351.

Flag football officials recognized
Each week Recreational Sports likes to recognize flag football officials for outstanding service. They are judged for their effective administration of
games, appearance, mechanics and knowledge of rules. For the week of Oct games, appearance, mechanics and knowledge of rules. For the week of Oct.
$2-8$, Rec Sports has named the following as Recognized Officials: Brian Maxey, a Houston sophomore; -Marty Lehman, a Dallas freshman business administration major; Monty Rogers, a business administration major from Crane; and Tom Boyd, a Vernon freshman English majo

## Racquetball singles upcoming

All students, faculty and staff eligible to participate in intramural sports are encouraged to sign-up for the Racquetball singles tournament set to begin in SRC 202. A $\$ 5$ ball fee must accompany each entry.
Available divisions for men and women are as follows: Open ( $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B}, \mathrm{C}$ ) and Campus Community (minimun of 4 entries). The Match will consist of the best 2 of 3,15 -point games or an hour limit (play an 11-point 3rd game if time runs out)

Cholesterol Seminar scheduled tonight A reminder to those who had blood drawn for cholesterol testing last week Plugge, the Student Health Educator, will conduct the senimar. Anyone interested may attend. Results will be available in the Rec Sports Office from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday through Friday beginning Oct. 19.

Fitness testing begins next week Fitness testing begins Tuesday and Wednesday in the SRC Lower Level Multipurpose Room. There are five tests - a 3-minute cardiovascular step
test, blood pressure, percent of body fat (using skinfold calipers), a flexibility test and an abdominal strength (sit-ups) test. You can stop by for one test or do them all. We will keep your scores on file if you desire to return in October and November when we will test again. Times for fitness testing are: Tuesday, Oct. $24 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . o n-1: 15 ~ p . m ., ~ 4: 30 ~ p . m .-5: 45 p ~$
Wednesday, Oct. $25 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$ It is very helpful if participants wear shorts and do not have on leg tights.

Texas Tech rugby team hosts Austin The Texas Tech rugby team will host Steven F. Austin at 2 p.m. Oct. 28 on the Recreational Sports fields South of the Student Rec Center.
Soccer rules clarification meeting scheduled There will be a soccer rules clarification meeting for participants conducted by Charles Kellogg, soccer referee coordinator for the South Plains Soccer Officials Association. The meeting will at $5: 15$ p.m. Oct. 24 in 201 SRC Each team is urged to have at least

## Coming Soon



Long Goners take baseball championship The Long Goners broke open a game by scoring three of the teams tight ballgame with five fifth inning
runs on their way to rans. Steve Bohanon wen
it win over
the distance on the mounds giving the Cubbies and the Championship up only four hits and was backed by of the first Recreational Sports Fall sparkling defensive play Baseball Tournament. Ducks on the throughout the game. In semifina Pond won three games Saturday action the Long Goners slipped by $\begin{array}{ll}\begin{array}{l}\text { and Sunday including a } 7 \text { to } 2 \text { Sun- } \\ \text { day triumph over the Silver Bullets }\end{array} & \text { the Mits } 4 \text { to } 1 \text { while the Cuibbies } \\ \text { outmanned the Good Guys } 11 \text { to } 1 \text {. }\end{array}$ to claim the consolation Wayne Fleitman and John championship. Brimberry combined on a five hitArt Marcelino led the Long ter to help ducks on the Pond win

Look ma, no hands!
R. Adesh of India clears the crossbar on his way to 3rd place in the high jump during International Olympic competition. The Olympics
locations.




[^0]:    WASHINGTON - The Bush administration said Tuesday it is seeking an understanding with Congress to ease restrictions on American in volvement in foreign coups that might
    result in the death of a country's leader.
    White House Press Secretary Marlin Fitzwater said the proposed changes would not alter a longstanding executive order banning U.S. in-
    volvement in assassinations but volvement in assassinations but
    would allow the CIA to have contact with plotters of a coup in which foreign leader might be killed. "There's a wide veriety of interpretations and issues to be discuss-
    ed," Fitzwater said. The issue took on new urgency in the wake of the failed coup attempt against Panamanian ruler Manuel

