

Friday, July 15, 1983

Texas Tech University, Lubbock

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Six pages

Nuclear plants ordered closed

By MATT YANCEY Associated Press Writer

WASHINGTON - The government things." ordered Thursday the closing of five General Electric nuclear power plants, in Massachusetts, North Carolina, Illinois and Alabama, to inspect cooling the March 1979 accident at the Threepipes for cracks that could trigger a Mile Island plant near Harrisburg, Pa., reactor meltdown.

issued the order, which must be obeyed within 30 days, after the owners of the reactors refused last week and again on Wednesday to voluntarily close the plants in August for the inspections, officials said.

Harold Denton, leader of the agency's Office of Nuclear Reactor Regulation, said the cracks could cause the pipes of a plant's primary cooling system to break, meltdown and a large release of toxic radioactive materials.

"The potential for suffering a loss-ofcoolant accident or major leak rests primarily with these lines," said engineering division.

All of the plants have backup emergen-

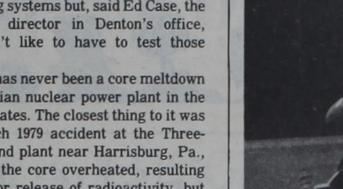
cy cooling systems but, said Ed Case, the assistant director in Denton's office, "We don't like to have to test those

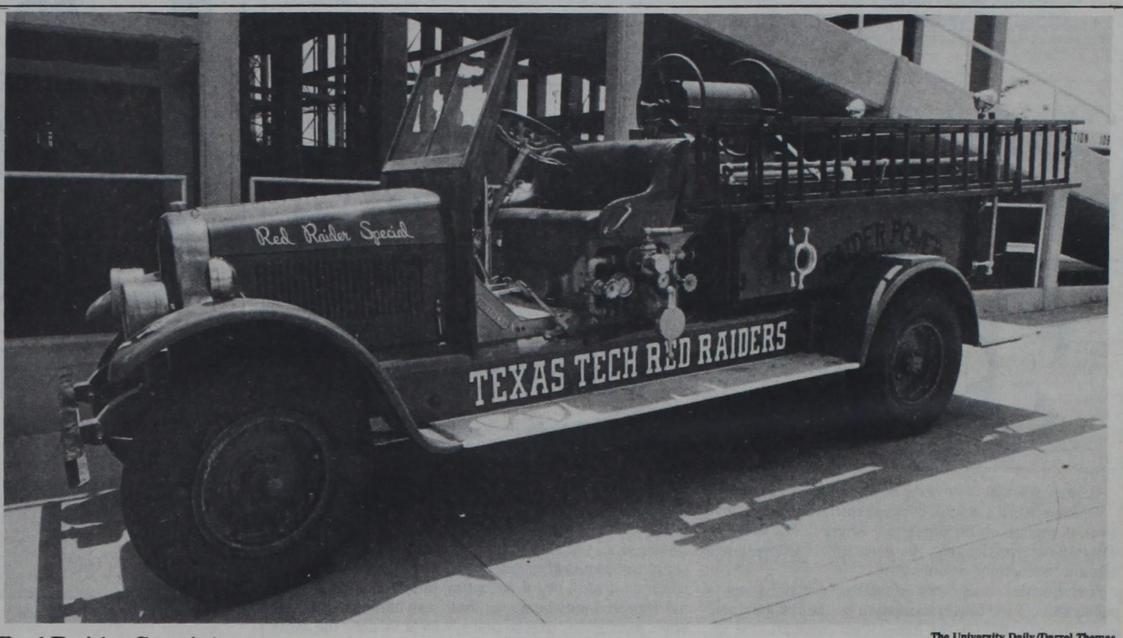
There has never been a core meltdown at a civilian nuclear power plant in the United States. The closest thing to it was in which the core overheated, resulting The Nuclear Regulatory Commission in a minor release of radioactivity, but did not melt.

> The decision follows the discovery, over the past year, of cracks of varying shapes and sizes in the 20- and 12-inchdiameter cooling pipes at 13 other GEmanufactured reactors around the country.

Most of the cracks are hairline fractures too small to be seen by the human eye, NRC officials said. The cracks were creating the potential for a core found through sophisticated ultrasonic testing.

Denton said the severity of cracks found recently at Philadelphia Electric Co.'s Peach Bottom plant in Pennsylvania and at the Unit 2 reactor at Richard Vollmer, director of the NRC's Georgia Power Co.'s twin-reactor Hatch plant prompted him to call for the shutdown of the plants not yet inspected.





Red Raider Special

The Texas Tech University Athletic Department recently became the owners of a 1928 firetruck, dubbed the Red Raider Special. The truck, donated to the department by Bill Dubose, probably will be The University Daily/Darrel Thomas

used in parades and by the Tech cheerleaders. Restoration of the truck also was done by Dubose.

Two more candidates join race for mayor

By JULIE BACK University Daily Reporter

Two more candidates joined the race for mayor before the final deadline Wednesday, but one candidate withdrew his name from the ballot before his campaign began.

Dial Mayfield, an 18-year-old convenience store cashier "decided to withdraw from the race," his mother, Patsy Mayfield, said.

ment, but in a written statement (read by Patsy Mayfield), he said, "I decided to run for mayor in order to learn more about city politics

"After much consideration and realizing the enormity of the election, I have decided I can be of the best service by supporting the candidate of my choice, which is Mr. Alan Henry."

Mayfield has until July 22 to withdraw officially from the ballot.

Benny "Chip" Shaw Jr. also filed Mayfield was unavailable for com- Wednesday. The 22-year-old is a

microbiology and chemistry student at outside of Texas have heard of Amarillo, Texas Tech University. He also is the president of the High Plains Drifters Sports Parachute Center.

"I am running mainly to get a younger voice in city government," Shaw said. He said he is interested in "stricter and faster crime punishment," which he said would require more police officers, and he also wants to "get the drunk drivers off the road."

He pointed out the need to better publicize Lubbock. While many people

few have heard of Lubbock, he said.

In addition, Shaw said the city of Lubbock should give more recognition to Tech. "I think the city owes a lot to Tech," because the university brings a lot of people into Lubbock, Shaw said.

The other candidates in the race are Tech student Pedro "Pete" Mora. former Tech regent Lee Stafford, former mayor pro-tem Alan Henry, Victor Lee Cargile of 2216 Eighth St., gunshop owner Stan Bloom, Roy Dunlap, who is

Railroad, and James Crowder, who is the co-owner of two convenience stores and a consulting firm.

Jim Granberry did not file for candidacy.

candidates who had received campaign contributions, according to the contribution statements that candidates were required to file by 6 p.m. Wednesday. Stafford reported \$2,600 in contribu- of a heart attack June 27.

employed with Burlington Northern tions from four contributors, and Alan Henry received 10 contributions totaling \$1,100.

Cargile did not file the required form. Contrary to speculation, former mayor City Secretary Evelyn Gaffga said Cargile never has filed a contribution statement in the past and nobody has Henry and Stafford are the only two ever made an issue of it. The remaining five candidates listed zero contributions. The winner in the Aug. 13 at-large election will fill the post vacated by the death of Mayor Bill McAlister. McAlister died

University accepts bid for repair of Architecture Building bricks

By DAVID WALTON University Daily Reporter

Jerry House, director of the Texas Tech University Office of Contracting and Purchasing, said the university has accepted a bid of \$18,000 to repair the loose bricks on the west wall of the Architecture Building.

House said a contract will be sent Friday to Student Enterprises, the company that submitted the accepted bid. Tech architect Gene Bals said work should begin 10 days after the contract is signed by officials at Student Enterprises.

Bals said the Student Enterprise bid was at least \$5,892 lower than any other bid submitted. He said the bid also states Student Enterprises can complete the repairs in 30 days, while other companies would require 60 days.

Bals said approval of the bid was delayed because Mike Puschnig, co-owner of Student Enterprises, submitted the bid without using the proposal form Tech requires bidders to use.

Bals said the form includes certain statements that specify the responsibilities of the bidder. The university had to verify that Puschnig was aware of and would abide by the stipulations included in the standard proposal form, Bals said. He said this verification delayed approval of the bid.

Scaffold for repairs

"We needed to evaluate (Puschnig's bid) in terms of fairness to the other builders ... fairness to himself and fairness to the university," Bals said. "I don't know why he didn't use the standard form. Maybe he wasn't used to using this type of form. Maybe he just likes doing things his own way."

Puschnig was working in Odessa and was unavailable for comment.

Charles Puschnig, Paul Puschnig's father and advisor at Student Enterprises, said the repairs certainly could be completed within the 30-day period specified by the bid. He said Student Enterprises had done several similar jobs.

Bals said Student Enterprises can do the repairs faster and less expensively than the other companies because Student Enterprises uses a scaffold suspended from the building by cables. Bals said Student Enterprises uses this same scaffolding system to clean windows of high-rise buildings at Tech

The other companies proposed to build scaffolds from the the ground, Bals said. The area to be repaired is at the penthouse level of the building. He said that system not only would be more expensive, but it also would take more time to set up.

Raising SS age expected to hurt black workers

By JOHN HOTARD Associated Press Writer

DALLAS — Raising Social Security's retirement age to 67 in the next century will hurt black workers the most because of their lower life expectancy and result in a "massive transfer of wealth from blacks to whites," a Dallas-based think tank contends.

"It would appear that Social security is becoming a system under which black workers pay taxes to support white retirees," John Goodman, president of the National Center for Policy Analysis, contrast, a white male the same age lost said in an interview Wednesday.

The center recently issued a report detailing how the recently enacted two- it is probably true that considerably year increase in the retirement age will affect blacks.

pectancy of 64 years," said Goodman, form of benefits," the study said. who is also an economist at the Universi- The Dallas-based center, opened last

ty of Dallas. "Over his working life he will pay more than \$60,000 in Social Security taxes. Yet he can expect to die three years before he reaches full retirement age, which at that time will be 67." Social Security experts estimate that raising the age to 66 by the year 2009 and to 67 by 2027 amounts to about a 13 percent benefit cut on average for everyone born since 1960. All those born since 1938 will be affected to some degree.

The study said the change means a black male age 25 today lost more than 80 percent of his expected benefits. By less than 22 percent of his.

"Exact statistics are not available, but more is being taken from the black population in Social Security taxes than "A black male born today has a life ex- is being paid back to the population in the

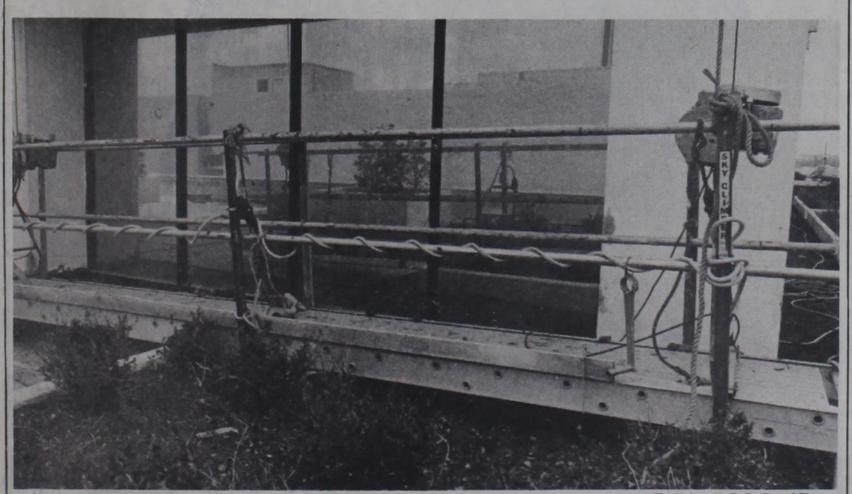
February, formulates and conducts research under the guidance and assistance of a national network of academic advisors. The center is funded by individuals, corporations and foundations.

Social Security Administration spokesperson James M. Brown in Baltimore said Thursday the agency had no immediate comment on the study.

The agency's records show proportionally fewer blacks than whites live to draw retirement benefits.

In 1979 the Advisory Council on Social Security, a panel of outside experts who studied the system for Congress, concluded that although a disproportionate number of minority workers do not live to retirement age, "they are more likely to have surviving spouses and children who collect Social Security survivor benefits."





harassment in Beirut streets **By NICOLAS B. TATRO**

U.S. Marines face increased

Associated Press Writer

BEIRUT, Lebanon - U.S. Marine peacekeepers are facing increased

passed through the Shiite Moslem

"This is where it happened," Cpl.

Dave Young, 20, of Orlando, Fla.,

radioed his point man as the 15-man

patrol walked cautiously through the narrow main street of Hay el-Selloum on

Iranian neighborhoods of Beirut.

suburbs near Beirut's airport.

struck him in the chest with his fist and then fled.

The Marines cast frequent glances at the roofs and upper floors of the

The University Daily/Darrel Thomas

Thursday. A few days before, a radio man walking at the end of a column of Marines had been attacked by a man about 20 who

buildings they passed. On the walls were harassment in their patrols of the propictures of Iran's Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini and the missing Imam Mousa In the past two weeks, Marines have Sadr, an Iranian-born Shiite clergyman who disappeared on a visit to Libya five reported four incidents in which teenagers hit them or threw rocks when they years ago.

> Young women in the streets wore white head scarves and many of the young men have beards. Graffiti on the walls proclaim the territory as the turf of Amal, the Shiite Lebanese militia.

"If you see a Khomeini poster on the ground, pick it up. We need a new dart board in the club," quipped one Marine in camouflaged fatigues as the foot patrol moved without incident through the narrow streets.



SPORTS

The Texas Rangers are having their problems, but the team still is hovering at the top of the American League West. See RANGERS, page

WEATHER

Mostly fair today with a 20 percent chance of showers tonight. High today low 90s. Low tonight upper 60s. Winds southerly 15-20 mph.

THE UNIVERSITY DAILY

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"Briefingate" scandal: media must be careful



Another scandal is brewing at the White House.

We know it's a scandal, because the news media have let the material slip. given it a name — "Briefingate." Anytime any modernname it "something-or-othergate."

per hand in the 1980 televised debate.

briefing book. They may have even had a secret scious effort to get the story first. diagram, with an "X" marking the spot where the valuable briefing book was hidden.

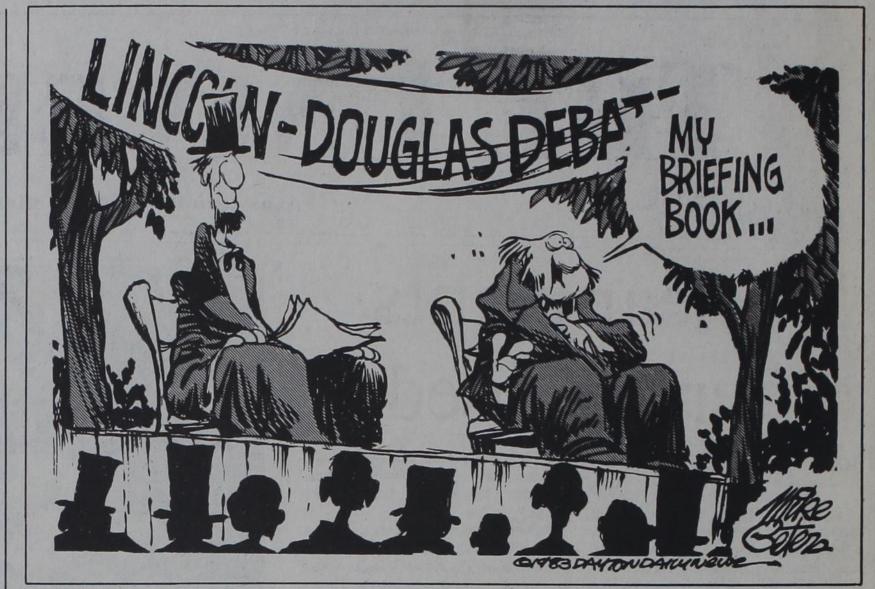
cheating when they maintain "test files" - files of previous tests given by most of the professors on campus?

As I have said before, I do not believe that either practice is totally honest, even though both practices are common and socially accepted. But I don't think I will live to see the day the news media introduces "Greekgate."

Similarly, the guilty Reagan aide really can't be blamed for accepting a piece of material that offered ideas about the topics Carter was planning to discuss during the debate. The deviant person was the Carter aide who

The ironic thing about this situation is that the main day issue is questionable, the news media immediately source of all the fuss is the news media. I don't mean to slight my own profession, but I must admit I am guilty, "Briefingate" has been described, mainly, as a sinful as it may be, of accepting information to further penetration of the Carter campaign by the Reagan cam- my career. I may be wrong, but I can name at least two paign in order to give the Republican candidate the up- other journalists, maybe more, who have done the same thing. I even heard of a television station that accepted a Yup, I guess some cloak-and-dagger types could have tip about a story the local newspaper was going to print snuck into Carter's headquarters and stolen the debate the following day. Sin of sins, the TV station made a con-

Now that Reagan knows about this horrible breach of ethics, what is he going to do about it? Well, what can he Maybe, but not likely. The news media seem to be anx- do? As large as his campaign staff was, he probably ious to place most, or all, of the blame on the Reagan didn't know about this bit of political espionage. (Politicampaign. I'm not saying Reagan's aides didn't cheat, cians hire people to do that sort of thing for them, you



Nuclear issue materials subject to prior restraint

ANTHONY LEWIS

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BOSTON — If the Secretary of Energy has his way, millions of documents in libraries around the country - books and papers on nuclear matters, long available to the public - could become delegate from designating information official secrets. A librarian who cir- not specifically described in these culates one, not even knowing of its new regulations as UCNI." status, would be subject to a fine of up to \$100,000.

withhold information that would "significantly increase" the likelihood of those ills. The statute directed him to "apply the minimum restrictions needed.'

The draft regulations, published in the Federal Register in April, look more like the maximum than the minimum. They define Unclassified Controlled Nuclear Information in extremely broad terms, and then add: "Nothing in these regulations precludes the secretary or his

and no one really will be able to tell unless he submits something to the Energy Department and asks before circulating it. It will be a case of prior restraint by uncertainty.

Gerald Lieberman, vice provost of Stanford University, wrote to the Energy Department that the regulations in their great scope might encompass an "unknowable" part of its libraries, which have five million volumes. Daniel Steiner, vice president and general counsel of Harvard, said the regulations were so overly broad that "it is impossible to determine what information is

because I don't know what happened behind closed know.) doors. I am not as informed, or psychic, as the Washington press corps seems to be. I am saying, though, that if this incident must be so thoroughly investigated, then all the possibilities should be explored.

Perhaps a disgruntled Carter aide slipped a copy of the briefing book to a Reagan aide. Perhaps a Carter aide sold a copy of the book to the Reagan campaign. Perhaps, perhaps.

chances are, someone within the Carter campaign was ingate" may not be a simple breach of ethics. involved. If a college student were about to take an exam, and one of his professor's assistants offered him in- blame too quickly. All the possibilities must be formation about what might be on the exam, should the investigated. student accept the information?

No? Well, are social fraternities and sororities original name than "Briefingate."

All he really can do is admit he made the mistake of hiring a few dishonest aides.

Even though I admittedly have made light of this subject, the Washington press corps must never be criticized for bringing questionable issues like this one to the eyes and ears of the public. Watergate really was a scandal. Even though I think the media are blowing "Briefingate" out of proportion, the investigation should con-

Obviously, a breach of ethics occurred somewhere; but tinue. Watergate wasn't a simple break-in, and "Brief-

But the news media must be careful not to place the

Also, maybe the media could come up with a more

To the editor:

That would be one result of regulations about "unusual occurrence-incident proposed by the secretary, Donald P. Hodel. They describe a new creature called "Unclassified Controlled Nuclear Information." As the name indicates, the information is not subject to classification - because it poses no risk to national security. Some of it was officially declassified years ago.

The Hodel proposals are an important further turn in the Reagan administration's continuing effort to increase government secrecy. So far they have had little attention from the press, perhaps because the press is not their principal target. But scientists and universities have expressed alarm, and objections have even been heard from other government departments.

The Energy Department asked Congress for authority to protect information that, though not classifiable, could make it easier to steal or sabotage nuclear materials, or to produce weapons illegally. Congress responded last year with a law, hardly debated or noticed, allowing the secretary to documents may or may not be covered,

One example of the potential sweep of covered." He added:

UCNI unless the person has an establish-

ed 'need to know' for the information in

The American tradition of open debate

on public issues is most severely

threatened in these regulations, I think,

by their vagueness. Whole categories of

the performance of official duties."

often aroused concern.

"Even read narrowly, the proposed the rules is their inclusion of information rule would prevent dissemination of exreports" and about transportation of tensive non-secret - indeed, published - information, and would likely chill or nuclear materials. Any unusual incident thwart academic and public discussion in a weapons plant run by the Energy in the nuclear field." Department would be of public interest, The Defense Department, in a comand the moving of nuclear materials has

ment filed with Energy, expressed concern that its "extensive holdings" of State and local governments already material that could be called UCNI have are worried about the waste problem, "not been adequately defined." The Naand some have reacted critically to the tional Archives said it had thousands of Hodel proposals. Comments have been declassified nuclear documents that filed by officials of South Carolina, Utah, "have been made available to resear-New Mexico, Nevada and Colorado. Conchers over the past several decades." cerned private citizens and public interest groups, which often bring the They were "buried among millions of pages of records routinely available for issues to the attention of local officials, research," the Archives said, and it was would be at a particular disadvantage. "unrealistic" to suggest that they now be The proposed regulations say that orlocated and reviewed. dinarily "no person may have access to

The comments fom scientists, universities and government agencies are being studied now by the Energy Department. It may hold public hearings. Will the public, and especially the press, pay attention to this ingenious new assault on their right to basic information about important public issues?

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

LETTERS POLICY

All letters to the editor must be typed. double-spaced, and must include the writer's name, address and telephone number. All letters must be signed. Unsigned letters will not be published. A letter writer's name may be withheld from publication upon request and with a valid reason.

The editor of The University Daily reserves the right to edit letters because of libel, taste, obscenity and space limitations. Letters also may be edited for spelling, grammar and punctuation.

Letters may be mailed to the editor at P.O. Box 4080, Texas Tech University Lubbock, Tex., 79409.

Editor's note: The following was submitted by Jackie Behrens, director of International Programs, as a correction to her Forum column (The UD, June 29)

ly from an involvement with HANS (Hands Across Nations) and the international students on the Tech campus.

Jackie Behrens

To the editor:

While apologizing for the oversight, I am delighted to be mistaken. A Bachelor of Science in International Trade (as a major in geotrade is called at Texas Tech University) is currently available through the department of economics and is currently advising approximately 60 majors.

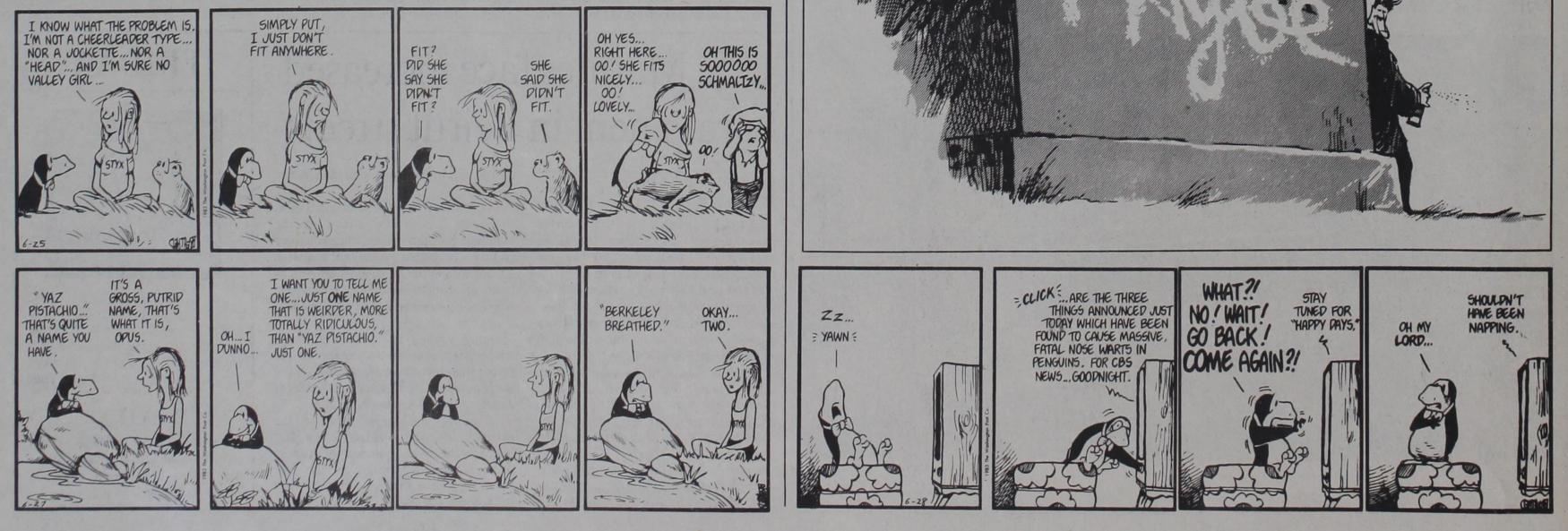
This unique program, applauded by public and private sector interests, combines a core of 17 international economics, business, and political science courses; language study; and area studies. No minor is required. Students in this area can benefit great-

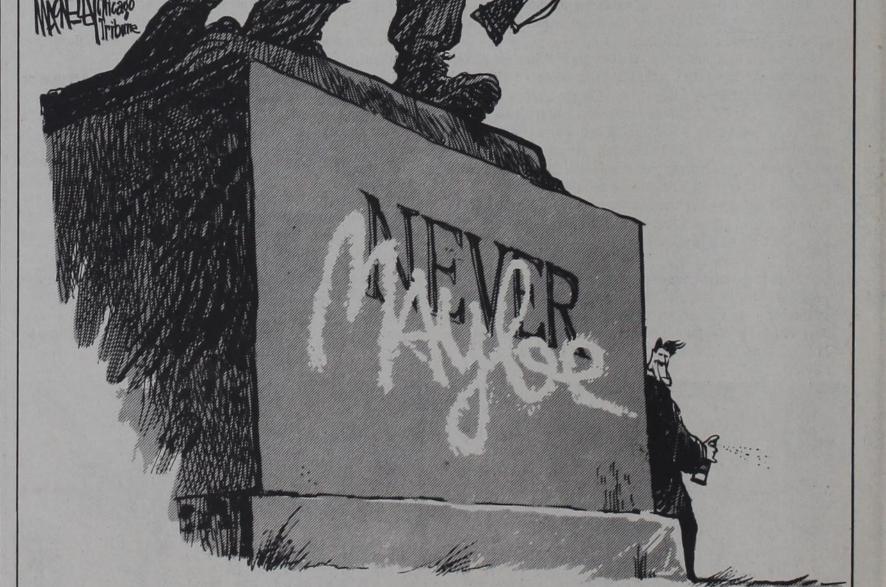
I am a lonely prisoner confined without family or friends. I am slowly losing myself to loneliness, and mail times are the loneliest times of all. I would like to hear from some person or persons who understand what loneliness is to lift this burden of despair from me. I appreciate all that you do for me in this matter.

By Berke Breathed

Joseph R. Beasley #138-979 P.O. Box 45699 Lucasville, Ohio 45699-0001

BLOOM COUNTY





The University Daily, July 15, 1983

NEWS

Defense budget plans thwarted Filibuster against MX, nuclear freeze debate threatens action

By MIKE SHANAHAN Associated Press Writer

WASHINGTON - A threatened filibuster against the MX missile and the possibility of a nuclear freeze debate imperiled Republican hopes Thursday for quick Senate action on a \$200 billion defense budget.

Hart, D-Colo., the leader of about 10 MX opponents who are thwarting plans for final action this week on the defense measure.

Likewise, Senate Majority Leader Howard H. Baker Jr. of Tennessee planned late night sessions and said he probably would convene the Senate for an unusual Saturday meeting.

blocked early completion of work on the legislation that authorizes dozens of expensive conventional and nuclear weapons and other Pentagon programs.

President Reagan and other MX supporters say that although the MX is vulnerable to attack, the highly-accurate missile must be built and deployed to ensure the Soviet Union eventually agrees to negotiate seriously to reduce its own land-based nuclear missile force.

"I don't think it (the MX) is going to get them to the bargain-"I am prepared to stay here a long time," said Sen. Gary ing table," said Hart. "It will make them build more missiles." Meanwhile, Senators Edward M. Kennedy, D-Mass., and Mark Hatfield, R-Ore. introduced a resolution calling for a mutually verifiable freeze on nuclear weapons by the United States and the Soviet Union.

It was not clear when the issue would be debated or voted on, but it seemed certain to further delay final Senate action on the Baker said he resented the tactics of MX opponents who have military authorization measure, which is to be considered in the House next Tuesday or Wednesday.

As the MX debate neared, the Senate voted 56-41 to uphold a Nebraska.

Reagan administration proposal guaranteeing B-1 bombers will be built and purchased through 1986.

Opponents said the bombers should be purchased more slowly and money obligated one year at at time to ensure the possibility of developing another, less expensive long-range bomber called Stealth.

Sen. Sam Nunn, D-Ga., an opponent of so-called multi-year funding, said military backers of the B-1 are attempting to head off possible efforts to replace it with the Stealth, which is specifically designed to thread its way through Soviet radar defenses and fire Cruise missiles at targets in the Soviet Union.

Those opposed to the MX concede they do not have the votes to cut out \$4.7 billion for installing 27 of the 192,000-pound weapons deep within existing Minuteman missile silos in Wyoming and **NEWS BRIEFS**

3

Son says he shot comatose father

HOUSTON (AP) - Billy Ray Clore testified Thursday he walked into a nursing home room, said a prayer for forgiveness and shot his comatose father in the head.

But Clore, charged with murdering Robert Clore, said he believed his father already was dead March 21, the day of the shooting. He said he believed the elder Clore died when a Nov. 19 heart attack left him comatose.

House committee cites misconduct

WASHINGTON (AP) - The House ethics committee on Thursday said that Reps. Daniel Crane, R-Ill., and Gerry Studds, D-Mass., had engaged in sexual misconduct with teen-age pages and recommended the House declare the actions a "serious breach of ... duty."

The committee said Crane "has acknowledged under oath that he had sexual relations" in the spring of 1980 with "a 17-year-old female page employed by the House of Representatives."

Studds "admitted the uncontested facts" he had a sexual relationship with a male page in 1973," the panel said.

Parole recommendation mistake

HOUSTON - Prison officials are trying to figure out why they never knew an inmate recommended for early parole also was convicted of murder and aggravated assault.

The Texas Board of Pardons and Paroles had recommended Darryl Wayne Daniels, 21, of Houston, be released from prison. When the papers went to Gov. Mark White's office, a worker perusing Daniels' file discovered the convict was serving time for more than bail jumping and burglary.

Parking permits must be renewed

Robert Sulligan, coordinator for the Texas Tech University Office of Traffic and Parking, said Tech faculty and staff must renew their reserved parking permits prior to 5 p.m. July 29.

Sulligan also said students who will be parking in the commuter lots this fall and spring can buy their parking stickers 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday through Friday at the Office of Traffic and Parking, located across the street from the Aquatic Center.

Sulligan said students should buy their parking permits as soon as possible because the waiting lines at the parking office will be extremely long.

Martial law expected to be lifted soon

By THOMAS W. NETTER **Associated Press Writer**

Polish Parliament began ac- meeting next Wednesday and tion Thursday on legislation to Thursday at which informed grant the government sources said Gen. Wojciech emergency powers and ap- Jaruzelski, the premier and proved a law streamlining Communist Party chief, would control of the police.

The actions were taken in law. preparation for the lifting of martial law next week.

without debate referred to government - "may inamendment permitting the time a state of emergency ... if declaration of a state of the interior safety of the na- legislation.

emergency without tion is threatened or in the parliamentary approval.

The deputies are expected to WARSAW, Poland - The approve the proposal at a declared martial law in 1981 propose the lifting of martial

The amendment provides that the Council of State or its The Sejm (Parliament) president — in effect the committee a constitutional troduce for a definite period of for the day without giving

case of a natural disaster."

Although the leadership without such legislation, Parliament later approved the declaration. Now, the government apparently wants to write provisions for state of emergency decrees into the constitution to provide a legal Kiszczak, an ally of predating martial law with basis for action to curb unrest Jaruzelski.

without a declaration of martial law.

details of the new government

The parliament with only suggested that Jaruzelski's first step in the destruction of three negative votes also ap- call for the lifting of martial proved a new law creating a law would be accompanied by centralized system of com- more tough measures to mainmand, patterned on that in the tain security and keep the Soviet Union, for the police economy running.

and security police. The law The Sejm sent back to computs control of local police mittee for further study a new units in the hands of the in- press law that will replace terior minister, Gen. Czeslaw censorship regulations

receive a law providing new security of the state. regulations to "overcome the

Informed sources said the chief effect of lifting martial self-censorship. Under the PAP, the official news agen- press law, editors would be law would be removal of cy, said the Sejm at its responsible for publishing military commissars sent to The Parliament adjourned meeting next week also would nothing that threatened the factories to maintain discipline and a selective

Jaruzelsk declared martial amnesty for people imprisonsocio-economic crisis." This law on Dec. 13, 1981, as the ed for political offenses.

the independent labor federation Solidarity. The union was outlawed last October, and martial law was suspended partially in December after most of the restrictions promulgated under it had been incorporated into law.

Hospital officials testify before grand jury

By The Associated Press

SAN ANTONIO -Testimony from a top hospital sive care unit of Medical administrator has suggested "new areas of inquiry" in a hospital district oversees, massive investigation into from 1978 to early 1982. unexplained infant deaths at the public hospital, the district today, new areas of inquiry attorney says.

The executive director of District Attorney Sam Millsap the Bexar County Hospital said Wednesday. "Corum's District, B.H. Corum, ap- testimony was worthwhile." peared before a special grand jury for four hours what he discussed with grand

Wednesday. The county panel is investigating a string of baby

ed "total cooperation" with muscle relaxant. the investigation.

U G

BC

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Hair Styles

Permanents

Highlighting

for

Men & Women

Mark ham

deaths at the pediatric inten-John Guest. Center Hospital, which the

are sharing information from "As a result of the testimony secutors in Kerr County, about have been suggested," 55 miles to the northwest. Genene Jones, has been in-Corum refused to disclose she murdered one infant and

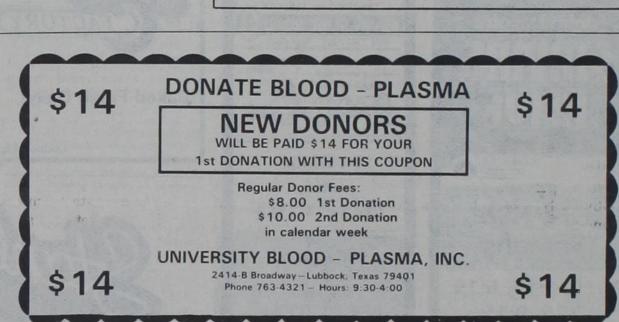
was hospital administrator ing the period being in- be revoked. vestigated, but has denied any

Bexar County investigators wrongdoing. their investigation with pro- Bexar County grand jury. A licensed vocational nurse, three-week delay in a pre-trial mother. hearing for Jones, moving it dicted in Kerrville on charges from Thursday to Aug. 3.

jurors, except to say he pledg- injecting them with a powerful requested the delay so he would have time to respond to Jones, 32, worked at a motion by prosecutors ask-Also testifying Wednesday Medical Center Hospital dur- ing that Jones' indigent status

> Prosecutors contend Jones was able to post a \$225,000 She has appeared before the bond and should be able to pay her own legal fees, but Tuck A state district judge in Ker- said the bond money was rville agreed Wednesday to a "scraped together" by Jones'

Tuck said he would seek to have the trial moved out of Her court-appointed at- Kerrville, preferably to a bigharmed six other children by torney, Joe Grady Tuck, had ger city.





792-3208 3402 73rd Loop 289 & Indiana

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794-6222

5135 69th Across from Brunswick Bowl

Baked Potato or Chinese Noodles Individual Salad **Oriental Vegetables Cocktail Sauce Fortune Cookie** \$2.69 \$2.09

a G

Roll

\$1.89

E E

Taco Salad \$1.29 ₩ G

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Thursday Friday Turkey/ Broccoli Au Gratin **BBQ** Ribs

Cornbread Dressing w/ Gravy **Pinto Beans** Potato Salad \$1.99 All Next Week

EIS HAUS SPECIAL Special Small Frogurt Assorted Flavors 49° - Small NG JG



NEWS

said.

The University Daily, July 15, 1983

Meteor crater 'disappointing'

Upward Bound

Program geared toward, 'getting students to continue education'

By RANDALL HACKLEY **Associated Press Writer**

METEOR CRATER -Those who see what is left of the meteor that gouged West Texas 20,000 years ago often are disappointed.

"Tourists get real upset when they drive all the way out here and see this," said Ector County caretaker Dale Yonkin, who lives in a trailer with his wife and two children on the rim of the block-wide meteor crater.

The only movement near the crater is an oil company pump jack that bobs beside the 12-foot-deep depression. The meteor carved a 100-foot-deep hole in the earth on impact, but since then, winds nearly have filled the crater to ground-level with sand.

"The crater's just a big old hole in the ground. It's best is meteor-impacted moon, long past," Yonkin said.

The crater's future, too, may be shaky. Two Californians who drove up in a van looked at the crater hole, shook their heads and left within a minute. "Nothing to

UNITED ARTISTS

see," the driver said. "A waste," his passenger said. Waste is not how Chamber of Commerce officials in Odessa, nine miles to the east, feel about the crater.

'We have a crater and it is legitimate," spokesperson Eunice Ramsey said. "It's just not something you go to every weekend.'

Few motorists traveling on Interstate 10 through the rich Permian oil basin take the two-mile detour to the meteor site.

'We don't need to keep a crowd counter out there," Ramsey said.

The meteor site, named a national landmark in 1965. does interest scientists.

NASA studied the crater preceding man's landing on the moon in 1969 because the terrain was so similar to the Odessa meteor enthusiast

Tom Rodman said. The University of Texas also studied the crater in 1940 for supernatural materials, but found no geologic anomalies, he said.

But Rodman has little interest in those who stop to see the crater and leave disappointed.

By JULIE BACK University Daily Reporter After two years of spen-

ding almost every Saturday morning at Texas Tech University preparing for college, Melva Deanda and 25 other students have Saturday mornings to themselves. Last week, the students 'bridged out'' of Upward Bound, which is a two-year program geared toward "getting students to continue their education after

high school," Upward Bound Director Robert Guajardo said. "I wouldn't have gone to college this summer if it

wasn't for Upward Bound," said Deanda, a graduate of Shallowater High School. "But I would have gone in the fall."

The \$156,000 program is free to students from families in the low income bracket and students who will be the first generation in the family to attend college. The federally funded pro-

gram is directed toward the student who has the for anyone who qualifies.

academic potential to succeed in college, but for some reason "is not motivated at home or at school, or is not motivated, period," Guajardo said.

Seventy-two students participated in the program this vear.

The students must score at the 10th-grade level or above on the California Achievement Test they take at the beginning of their junior year. The students also must be recommended for the program by their high school counselors, and students also can initiate the

college somehow, and the 'F' students are not going to make it (academically)," he

said. Although most of the students are minorities, Upward Bound "is not a minorities program," Guajardo said.

"(The program) is good

"Many are firstgeneration students (whose parents did not go to college), so their parents may said. not really encourage them to go to college," Guajardo

Other students have the

motivation but come from very large families with economic problems, he said. The students are recruited

from high schools within a 50-mile radius of Lubbock, and they enter the program during their junior year.

In addition to the weekly classes in reading, writing, math and interpersonal skills, the students spend one summer session at Tech between their junior and senior years and one session

after graduating from high school. They also are assisted

with paperwork concerning topics like financial aid, admission and registration. "It would have been a has-

sle to do all that myself," Deanda said.

Ninety to 95 percent of the students who complete the program actually enroll in college, and they are accepted in almost any school of their choice, Guajardo

Although 50 to 60 percent of the Upward Bound students choose to enroll at Tech, Guajardo said, "We do not recruit students for Tech: we recruit students to go to college."

Once the students graduate from high school, they are called "bridge students," and they enroll as Tech freshmen during the first summer term. The first summer term is when they "bridge-in that gap between high school and college," Guajardo said.

Upward Bound counselors continue to work with the students. The counselors keep in contact with the students' professors to check the progress of the students and to find out if the students are sleeping in class or are not attending classes.

former Dunbar-Struggs High School student who graduated from the pro-

(The program) is good for anyone who qualifies. Many are first-generation students (whose parents did not go to college). - Upward Bound **Director Robert Guajardo**

gram last week, said, "It's an excellent college prep program. I would recommend it for anyone who plans to attend college."

Guajardo stressed that Upward Bound is not part of Special Services and does not assist college students. "It is probably the best (federal program) targeted at the upward mobility of

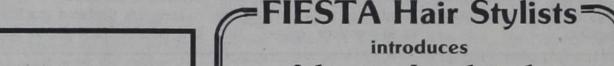
students who never would have made the mainstream otherwise," said Don Rolfe, John McCormick, a an auditor in the internal audit department at Tech. Rolfe was formerly a

counselor and an assistant

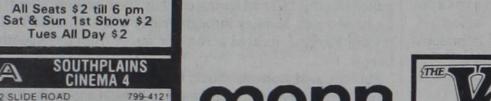
Tech and Baylor University. Marlene Hernandez was an Upward Bound Student at Tech about 10 years ago. After graduating, she was an Upward Bound counselor for three years and is now a new students admissions counselor at Tech.

director of Upward Bound at

As a successful Upward Bound student, a female and a Hispanic, she is "a good role model," for students, she said. Her success shows "Hispanics, blacks or low income students that it can be done. You can succeed," she said



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counselor referrals. "We do not get the 'A' students or the 'F' students," Guajardo said. "The 'A' students will get to



The University Daily, July 15, 1983

The Week's End



The Charlie Daniels Band

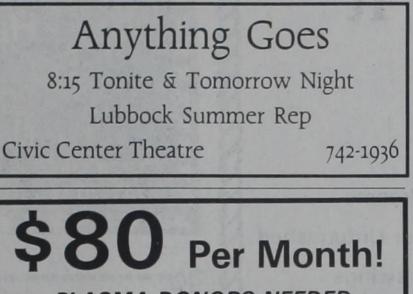
• Texas Tech University Center Activities and Skoal will present the Charlie Daniels Band today at 8 p.m. in the Lubbock Civic Center Exhibit Hall. Tickets are \$10 and can be purchased at the Civic Center box office.

 Lubbock Summer Rep '83 will present its third seafaring musical, Anything Goes, at 8:15 p.m. today and Saturday in the Civic Center Theater.

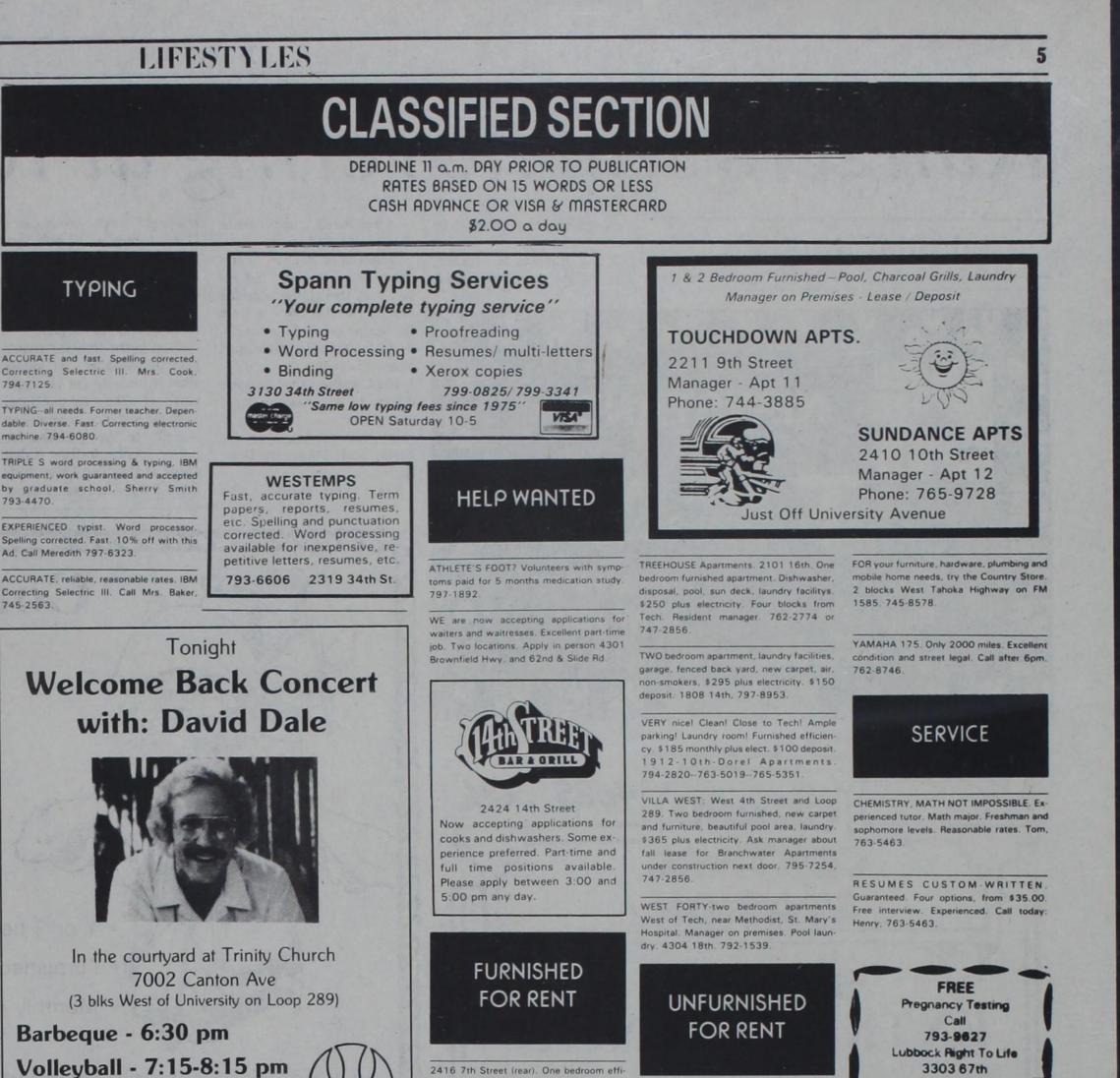
Tickets are \$7 and \$5 for the general public, and \$6 and \$4 for students and senior citizens. The tickets can be purchased at the Civic Center box office.

 Stardate Attractions will present the rock 'n' roll group Iron Maiden at 7:30 p.m. Saturday at the Civic Center Exhibit Hall. Appearing with

Admission is \$10 and tickets Tapes Warehouse, Sound can be purchased at Bee & Bee Warehouse and the Civic Music, Lips Records and Center box office.



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SPORTS

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POTATO	SKINS	
Baked, cut, fried, seasone bits, jack & chedder chees w BBQ sauce for dipping	d & topped w bacon se & sour cream. Served	
ZUCCHIN	SLICES	
Fresh zucchini slices seaso	A DESCRIPTION OF THE OWNER AND	
CURLY	Y Q'S	
A heaping basket of hom on & seasoned.	emade potato curls, skin	
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