# IHE UNIVERSITY DAILY 

## TUESDAY

NEWS BRIEFS

## Lackey sentenced to death

A nine man, three woman Jury in San Angelo handed down the death
penalty for convicted murderer Curencencellen Lackey after deliberating more penaity for convicted murderer
than an hour Monday evening
The sentencing ended a five
July 197 killing of Toni Dianne Kumpl, a Texas Tech secretary.
The jury heard arguments trom the defense and prosecution in the day long punishment phase of the trial. Under Texas capital punishment law the prosecution must prove that murder was con
guily party might repeat a similar crime.

Egypt-Cyprus relations strained
CAIRO. Egypt (AP)-Egypt decided Monday to pull its diplomatic mission out of Cyprus and ask Cypriot diplomats to leave Egypt. Hours later
Egyptian commandos whose radid on a terroristheld jetliner in Cypus tumed Esypuan actimmandos whose rad on a terroristheld jetiner in cyprus turned
into a bette with Cypriot troops returned to Cairo and were weleomed as heroes.
CYypus refused to turn the two terrorists over to Egypt and, earlier Mon-
day, demanded the recall of Cairo's military attache.
Intormation Minister Abdel Moneim Sawy said Egypt would review all Cyprus government, but added that Cairo's action "Is neither a freeze nor a break in relations.
The Middon East News Agency said Egyt is recalling members of its
Cchnical and trade councils in Cyprus.
A pllot on the C Cprus A irways DCs
A pllot on the Cyprus Airways DCs told a reporter an Egyptian military attache apparently gave the signal to the commandos to launch an airport raid -
in defiance of Cypriot authoritiesin an attempt to seize the two terrorists and rescue their 11 hostages.
In the ensuing gunbattle Sunday night, Cypriot forces stopped the com-
Recluse widow in custody
QUINCY, Mass. (AP)-A 71-year-old reclusive widow was taken into custody Monday after keeping police at bay from her bungalow with a shotgun for 12 days, threatening to kill herself and anyone who approached
the door of her home early in the afternoon. Officers found a loaded shotgun inside the door, Quincy Police Lt. James Fay said.
Paul Graham, a neighbor, said Mrs. Connor opened the door after Pettanelli had knocked to check on her condition when she did not answer her phone.
She

She was arrested on an assault charge stemming from a threat she made They said she was to
No shots were fired throughout the siege, which started Feb. 8 and turned
s. Connor's little white bungalow with a Valentine heart on the door into a Mrs. Connor's little white bungalow with a Valentine heart on the door into a symbol of fear in her neighborhood.
Neighbors quickened their pace whe
Neighbors quickened their pace when they passed the house and a roundwith her colildrestakeout warned loiterers
wilative's home.
Police believe Mrs. Connor was trained to shoot by her late husband Eugene, "and we understand there are other weapons in the house," said
Pettanelli. ettanelli.
Fay said police were seeking a warrant to search the house. The siege began, according to neighbor William Riordan, when Mrs. Connor threatene shoveling snow.
Police were called, but Mrs Connor told them through her closed door that she would shoot anyone attempting to enter.
Dun to kill a myself if anyone tries to with a reporter, she threatened to "rig up the
gun to kill myself if anyone tries to come in.
who say she became even more reclusive after her husband died $11 / 2$ years ago, His car sat in the driveway unused, and his widow, dressed in his old clothes, never left her property, according to Sally Turell, her closest

Tentative coal settlement reached
WASHINGTON (AP)-The striking United Mine Workers and a major independent coal company reached a tentative contract settlement Monday that could set a pattern for an industrywide agreement to end the 77 -day coal
strike. But Carter administration officials cautioned that major roadblocks
remained and began testing congressional sentiment for legislation to force an end to the strike.
Labor Secretary Ray Marshall conferred with the chairmen of the House and Senate committees that would handle any legislation to halt the dispute.
But congressional sources said proposals for government intervention but congressional sources said proposals for government intervention
requiring legislation received a cool response from committee members who expressed concern that such measures would not be very effective and could interfere with Senate debate on the Panama Canal treaties and upcoming labor
reform legislation. Senate Majority Leader Robert Byrd, D-W.Va., said he reform legislation. Senate Majority
favored a negotiated settlement.
After the talks on Capitol Hil,
administration officials where sources said he discussed the possibility of recommending contract terms to the industry that would bypass the more controversial issues until a permanent settlement could be reached among the
parties. This would be regarded as an interim solution, the sources said, and in parties. This would be regarded as an interim solution, the sources said, and in
order to quickly get the mines back in production while negotigtors mntinied order to quickiy get the mines back in production while negotiators continued
their talks. The White House strategy session was the third in as many days and was
attended briefly by President Carter, Vice President Walter F. Mondale, Energy Secretary James Schlesinger and others.
Officials said Carter's options for intervening in the strike include one of a combination of to work, seeking legislation for a temporary federal seizure of the mines or legislation imposing binding arbitration to dictate contract terms. The tentative agreement with P\&M Coal Co., a Gulf Oil Corp. subsidiary,
was taken to the union's 39 -member bargaining council for review If the contract is approved by the UMW leadership and If the contract is approved by the UMW leadership and rank-and-file
mbers employed by PRM, the company could begin prers o ease shortages in some areas.
WEATHER
Weather for Lubbock and vicinity will be fair and not as cold through
Wednessiay. Highs today will be in the low 40 and lows will be near 20 . Winds Wednesday. Highs today will be in the low 40 and lo
will be westerly this afternoon, 5 to 10 miles per hour.

## Firm to supplement KTXT tower study

By KIM HOVD
UD Reporter
Within two weeks, KTXT-FM should be one step closer to the realization of its dream of a 5.000 watt antenna, ac-
cording to Joh Jorris, cording to John Harris, station
manager. Currently, the station is manager. Currently, the station is
operaing with a 10 watt receiver. A Houston tower company will A hoston ower company wil
supplement its computer study of the
tower's abilty to hold the supplement is computer stuay or he
tower's abily to hold the proposed 83
foot. 600 pound unit with foot, 600 pound unit with an on-siste
inspection honefully within two inspection. "hopefuly
weeks." Harris said weeks." Harris said.
The inppecuon, Hartis speculated,
will involve a precie measurement of will involve a precise measurement of the cirbumference of the tower's legs and a climb up the tower to determine how bady it it twisted and if
support cables will be needed. support cabbes will be needed.
Aceording to Harris, ihe ofliciais are afraid the 1970 Lubbock tornado "skewed one of the tower legs so now they're not sure if it could withstand the
staff
members are getting paid, the money
will be appropriated from another
fund." Currently, the station is paying five taff members and boasts about 50 olunteers, according to the station maney Money for the inspection is coming
from KTXT radio and TV as well as Texas Tech, Harris said.
KTXT is, financed KTXT is financed through a portion of the student service fees and " certain amount from the mass con-

Since it is licensed as a non-
ommercial, educational FM station commercial, educational FM station, employees a
advertising.
advertising.
Several benefits could be reapet Several benefits could be reaped
rom the increased wattage, according from the increar
o Harris.
Besides affording greater coverage
the Lubbock area and the Tech community as a whole, Harris said

telecommunications majors might be
inspired "if more people could hear inspir
you."
"There's kind of an identity problem with a 10 watt radio," he said. An increased quality of sound would Harris felt.
"Changing from mono to stereo is definitely going to make a difference," he said.
Finally, Finally, Harris said "Lubbock radio
as a whole" would be benefited as a whole would be benefitted
because KTXT "has been an innovator in many areas.
in many areas.
"Theoretically, our signals will be as good as anyone else's in town," he said.
The campus stan The campus station broadcasts
progressive rock and jazz along with progressive rock and jazz along with
some classical selections, according to some classical selections, according to
Harris. Broadcast hours are from ? a.m. till $1 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. weekdays, $9 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. till 1 a.m. Satiarm. weekdays, 9 a.m. till 1
a.m. Says and 1 p.m. till 1 a.m.
Sundays.

## Bookstore supports survey

By CAROL HART
Personnel at the Tech Bookstore have "been working with the Faculty
Bookstore Committee," according to Larry Templeton, bookstore manager,
and are awaiting results of the faculty and are awaiting results of the faculty
survey recently conducted by the survey recently conducted by the
committee.
The survey was initia•ed because of
"an indication of dissatisfaction with the bookstore operation," according to
Dr. Gary S. Elbow, chairperson of the Faculty Bookstore Committee.
Questionnaires concerning the Questionnaires concerning the
bookstore were sent to 1,450 Tech faculty members, including "everyone
with a teaching slot at Tech, from the TA's to the full professors," Elbow
said.

The surveys are now being returned
to the committee for evaluation To the committee for evaluation
Results will be published in ap Results will be published in ap-
proximately a month, Elbow said.
"I much prefer a survey where everyone is given the opportunity to respond," Templeton said of the sur-
vey. "They contacted all the faculty I gave everybody the opportunity to

## LCHD board informed of hospital 'growing pains'

By Larry elliott
UD Reporter
A baby boo
A baby boom at Lubbock's Health Sciences Center Hospital is causing
some growing pains for the facility's
neo-natal unit

E
Gerald Bosworth, executive director of the Lubbock County Hospital District (LCHD), told the hospital's board of
managers Monday that the neo-natal managers Monday that the neo-natal
unit has "been running at an occupancy higher than initial planning," and
requested up to $\$ 1,000$ dollars for requested up to $\$ 51,000$ dollars for
additional equipment for the unit.
That request, along with the payment of a $\$ 157,000$ architect feee, ratification
of purchase of more than $\$ 3$ million in of purchase of more than $\$ 3$ million in
certificates of deposit, and payment of certificates of deposit, and payment of
about $\$ 2.5$ million in other bills, was about $\$ 2.5$ million in other bills, wa
approved by the board of managers a their regular monthly meeting. Bosworth said the hospital's nea-
natal unit reported 110 births through

That's pretty significant for only 17 reported the hospital occupancy rate has not dropped below 30 percent since
the sixth day of operations. he sixth

Bosworth said surgery rooms have
"been full to the maximum limit" with "been full to the maximum limit" with capacity
staff.
To help in the search for more nurses, Bosworth asked the board to approve a
transfer policy that will allow the tospital to advance one month's salary
holl to nurses interested in relocating in Lubbock who may have financial dif-
ficulty with moving expenses. ficulty with moving expenses. The
money will later be repaid by the
nursee. nurses.
Richard Lockwood, vice-president
for health sciences for health sciences, called attention to
another hospital growing pain a another hospital growing pain, a
shortage of anesthesiologists. He said
efforts are being made to locate other
qualified applicants for the department.
Lockw Lockwood told the board the
anesthesiology department "has only nesthesiology department "has only
three faculty members" and "needs
lelp." help."
Director Bosworth reported the
present patient load of 87 was "a litle present patient load of 87 was "a little
bit down" from the more than 100 bit down" from the more than 100

Bosworth said most of the problems experienced by the hospital staff could e worked out in time. "They are people who have never worked together before," he said, "and
we have people who are unaccustomed to using computer terminals in admission procedures." The managers also authorized cer-
tain hospital staff members to write ain hospital staff members to write checks on the district to pay bills, ap-
proving a resolution to oversee general financial statements, in the future, and
not each individual checks.

## express their likes and dislikes."

 He added that he felt people withcomplaints were ". re likely to respond."
The survey asks for ratings on
questions such as the frequency of questions such as the frequency of use
of the bookstore, number of complaints of the bookstore, number of complaints
received from the students, the received from the students, the con-
venience of the location, the services venience of the location, the services
offered, the convenience of parking and organization. The survey also asks for suggestions for improvement. "We find no fault with the survey at
all at this stage in the geme." Temall at this stage in the geme, "em-
pleton said. He said "we welcome any input from
the student and faculty. We will try to the student and faculty. We will try to do anything that the surve that the university wants."
Templton said that he worked with Tempiton said that he worked with
three graduate students in management last semester on a student opinion poll concerning the bookstore. The project dealt more with opinion. "It was not a survey as such," Templeton said. He added that the Faculty
Bookstore Committee plans a more intensive survey of the students. Elbow explained that it was easier to get faculty rather than student opinions. "There are 22,000 students here," he explained. "That is beyond
our capabilities" at this time to survey. He added that the committee does plan to conduct a student survey in the future, but not this spring.
The faculty survey now being con-
ducted is not the first one to be conducted is not the first one to be co
ducted on campus, Etbow said. A survey was conducted in 1972 by the University Bookstore Committee," Elbow said. "It was an open ended
survey of taculty." survey of faculty."
Templeton said
Templeton said the 1972 survey heiped. "I can't reeall the specifics."
"Hopefilly, this survey will be mare "Hopefulty, this survey will be more
specific on what needs to be done and
changed." speanged."


## Letters

On review, spirit and alcohol

## Leading astray

To the Editor
Having been present at the Feb. 13 evening performance of the Lubbock Symphony Orreview, whether she had attended the concert Her review would lead one to believe that
Eugene Fodor had actually performed the Eugene Fodor had actuall
Mendelssohn violin concerto!

The extensive catalog of physical mannerisms demonstrated by Mr. Fodor during performance forced me to conclude that she was present. Next time, Ana, why not review only the intermission? It would provide even better
material for entertaining your readers. naterial for entertaining your readers.
David Payn

David Payne
Music Dept.

## Spirited groups

To the Editor:
Texas Tech University has long been envyed by other SWC schoo
our students display
pirit organizations should be supported and appreciated, especially an organization like the pom-pon squad. The girls spend three times a tudents do not realize that the squad arrived at Tech Jan 2 to hegin practices for the season. The squad was in full-force for all the basketball games during Christmas break.

Aside from their dedication the pom-pon quad performs in a professional manner. Th girls are chosen on the basis of the ability to dance. The aver

It is unfortunate that one opinion may damage the reputation of the pom-pon squad. We believe, that compared to schools across the nation, our squad is one of the best.

Thank you.
The Saddle Tramps

## Participation needed

o the Editor:
In the interest of student rights, I feel that rights are to need to be accomplished if these initial steps have been and respected. Although 9 student meeting, to relay to the public our resentment toward handling of our rights, other
forms of student input are needed to prove the forms of student input are needed to prove the ticipation by all students is needed! Already several forms are implemented or in the process of implementation. These are several forms in which all students can participate. 1) register to vote in the local, state, and national elections. We need political clout especially in Austin! 2) vote in the upcoming SA elections and 3) sign the Center which deals with the of Une Unersity the alcohol proposal. I cannot stress enough that these forms of participation are ESSENTIAL. True, these actions may be small things in themselves, but remember dynamite also comes in small packages. Hang tough Tech.

Rightfully yours
Rightfuly yours
Dave Campbel

## A great crisis

The university is embodied in a great crisis. Every student at this university is hoping that Wis alcohol issue is resolved as soon as possible. We the student population are fed up with small minorities turning the campus into their own lesting ground. I do not drink regularly and would not have much use for the "Well," but just should be denied everyone else. The privilege business and like any business it needs to pay it's bill. Last year they le, the students take up the slack with a fee for the UC. This year they are ust breaking even with the fee. Alcohol is a high profit maker. This would make it easier for the UC to bring in new programs for everyone. Nondrinkers should be glad to see the pub open. For hey would invest no money in the pub, but would reap the benefts. Se in wis the ser pracwould have to want to drink to students Currently, the students that want to drink go to other clubs within walking distance of the dorms. For example, there are three very very close-to the UC. The anti-alcohol people have been playing dirty. They wrote the parents of Tech students to have them write the regents. Well, I don't know about you, but I make my own decisions and my parents realize that it is my life children that decisions effect. After all, we are not decisions for us. One day these "children"" will grow up and discover that the world is not all roses-there are some thorns and we have to live with them. Alcohol is a thorn only because people have this taught to them. I am a religious person. learned about sin, and in the Bible drinking is not a sin. For Christ drank and he was without sin . The only thing that the scriptures condemn is drinking to excess. Even modern studies prove prevent good hance cholestrial build-ups. This letter will do little to solve this problem. In my opinion the only solution would be to hold a referendum on the day of next campus-wide election so that the regents would know how the students really feel and where everyone would have a chance to express their true feelings without everyone around them criticising their choice. In closing I for a vote on this subject and I we should call good idea how it will turn out.

## Gordon Ha

th.S. Maybe next we can try for legal liquor
-About letters
The University Daily provides space for personal comment
through its letters to the editor. Letters will be printed as space permits. The University Daily reserves the right to

- Typed, triple-spaced, on a 65 -character line - Include the name, address and telephone
number of the writer(s)


## - Limited to 200 words

Addressed--To the editor, The University Daily, Texas Tech University, P.O. Box 4080, Lubbock, Texas 79409

DOONESBURY


by Garry Trudeau


## Alcohol and Panama, Joe Tech hits again

The proposal to allow alcohol to pass through he Panama Canal has become the hottest issue in Dallas, Texas.
Joe Tech and I were in Big " $D$ " over the eekend, despite the snow and ice, and we dropped into the First Rabid Church to hear a sermon by the Reverend Carey Hood. Hood has been one of the most outspoken critics of allowing rum la
banana republic.
Rev. Hood
Rev. Hood stepped to the pulpit as the last
strains of the Hallelujah Chorus died out. "Brethren,"
seid, drawing himself up to his full height (five
 "There are things going BLLL BALDWIN on in the Southern Hemisphere that we as a
nation of God fearing people can no longer nation of
tolerate.

At this very minute members of the Strident Association are advocating self determination Association are advocating self determination for the Panamanian people. The SA claims a open their canals to alcohol traffic," Hood said. "But let's look at the real issues," Hood shouted, raising his hands high over his head. "They say Panama is their native country," his voice went soft and his hands fell to his sides.
"Let me tell you, we paid for that country with
ur tax dollars. It is only by our good graces thet let those people stay there. ature," his voice hardened and his gaze shifted over the congregation. Most of those people speak two languages and you just tell me if you have ever been able to trust anyone that could peak a foreign language
"No sir, everyone knows that man was inended" he said "I tell you this is the work of the devil."
Rev. Hood took a hankerchief from his coat pocket and wiped his brow, "Today bretheren It stime for the cause of truth and right to take action. I urge each and
'We have to do it now or before the year is out we will see Russian ships loaded with vodka anchored in the Panama Canal," his voice took
on an urgent tone. "We also have to stop radical on an urgent tone. "We also have to stop radical organizations like the SA that advocate seli
determination for an ignorant heathen people who could not run the country even if we gave it back to them."

Way in the back of the congregation someone coughed, people began squirming shifting and the pews creaked.
"In the name of justice it is our duty to protect hose Panamanians from themselves," he said. "Let us have a song. Brother Workman..."


## Tom Wicker

## A great issue

NEW YORE: Why is the United States giving away the Panama Canal? Weul, the most powerful nation on earth is supposed to be giving in to this blackmail by a poor little pipsqueak that of the city of Los Angeles, because of threatened riots and disorders which the police force of Los Angeles alone could wipe out in a week if our own government were not helping and encouraging Torrijos, Castro and Brezhnev to instigate and build up such riotous forays by their Communist agents.

Thus spoke Robert Welch of the John Birch Society in a fierce polemic typical of much
recent verbiage on this emotional question. Fortunately as debate opened in the S ratification of the Canal treaties, the nation was spared such hysterics. Even though a National Public Kadio audience was hearing a "historic first" broadcast of Senate proceedings, discussion was calm and rational, if a bit ponderous.
Sen.
Sen. James Allen of Alabama, the ranking wizard of the rulebook and a dedicated treaty opponent, was even heard to say that he would shatters all Senate precedents. He also offered a Washington Post interviewer the dubious theory that a filibuster or stalling tactics would "serve no purpose" in the treaty debate-although on the face of it, a ratification question requiring a two-thirds vote seems a splendid opportunity for an opposition filibuster. We shall see what we
shall see.

If the opposition senators follow Allen's lead, however, the country will owe them a debt of
gratitude. The Canal issue is a great issue and deserves better than to be argued in clinches or settled by filibuster. Nor should the real question be clouded by numerous imaginary or side issues-for example, the charge that the motive behind the treaties is to enable a penniless Panama in which the treaty negotiators, Ellsworth Bunker and Sol Linowitz are said to be secret powers.

This allegation has been circulated in fundraising mail be treaty opponents and is a favorite of anti-treaty letter writers. In fact, Bunker is not connected with any American bank, Linowitz resigned from the board of the Marine Midland Bank when he was appointed a negotiator, and in the lastents to its revenues has risen from 20 to 30 percent without the treaties
On the other hand, there is every reason why senators on both sides of the issue should try to discover in the forthcoming debate the true dollar costs of the proposed arrangement with Panama. The position of the State Department and the Carter administration has been that the appropriations," and that until it takes over the Canal in the year 2000, Panama will receive only $\$ 10$ million a year from a 30 -cents-per-ton share

Canal tolls, plus an additional $\$ 10$ million per year if Canal traffic and revenues permit. Stait on Feo. 1, Comptrouer General Eimer Staats told the Armed Services Committee tha the Treasury would lose $\$ 20$ million a year now
received from Canal operations; that other costs not to be paid from Canal revenues would include $\$ 8.4$ million for early optional retirement payments to Canal employees and $\$ 43$ million in relocation and other costs.

Staats said further cost estimates could not be made until the administration produced legislation to carry out the treaties. And Gov. H.R. Parfitt of the Canal Zone expressed grave oubts 20 million annually that pana wo meet

If not, he said, Panamanian leaders might well demand in the year 2000 a lump sum to make up any deficiencies in the years between now and then. All these considerations led the committee the other day to predict that the reaties could cost $\$ 1.023$ billion in lost revenue and added expenses. The administration say only the actual costs to be expected, but the administration's veracity if first arguing that $n 0$ appropriations would be needed.

Dollar costs are not, finally, the real question. That is whether the United States is
ready, and can afford, to yield a colonial outpost ready, and can afford, to yield a colonial outpost whose peopie are no longer willing to accept outside dominance and whose continued subection to it may threaten political disaster in The debate on this great issue seems fairly begun.

THE UNIVERSITY DAILY



Drip, Drip, Drip
While mosst of winter's beauty is melting, a few remaliders of
the lcy weekend are fighting to stay around. UD Photograper Xelcy weekend are fighting to stay around. UD Photograper

## Doctor offers money

## to sit in office and sneeze

NEWARK, N.J. (AP)-Got come to me. I design an exwill pay you $\$ 30$ to $\$ 50$ a day to problems and then we talk itt in his office and sneeze. Connell, a specialist in nose roblems and allergies, is one of dozens of experts test cold remedies for drug
companies trying to find out how well their products work. Im an independent in-

## Entertainment

music
 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { recital today at } 8: 15 \text { p.m. in } & \text { Friday at } 1,3: 30,6 \text { and } 8: 30 \\ \text { p.m. in the UC Theatre. Ad- }\end{array}$ mise Recita hail. Don Turner mission is $\$ 1$ with Tech ID.
and Robert Mayes will direct. "The Fallacies of Hope,"
Mike Ast Mike Astwood, tuba; Civilisation series Sunday at 3
Shelley Ziebell, flute; and p.m. in the UC Theatre. AdShelley Ziebell, flute; and Lora Deahi, piano, in a free 8:15 p.m. in the Recital Hall. James Barber, violin, and
Thomas Redcay, piano, in a free faculty recital at $8: 15$ p.m. Thursday in the Recital $\underset{\text { Grac }}{\substack{\text { Hall }}}$ orchestrate Saturday from 4 to 6 p.m. in the Recital Hall. Emerson, Lake and Palmer
will be in Tulsa Tuesday Amarillo Wednesday and EI Paso Thursday. "Viva Zapata" and "High
Noon" Wednesday at 7 pm . in Noon UC Theastre. At $7 \mathrm{p.m}$. in the UC

## We gofed!

Robert Nicnolson, Lubbock minister and representative for the CItizens Alliance for Successful Schools (CASS), said
the group will make "community recommendations," but will not offer specific, detailed, integration plans to the Lubbock School Board.

He said the CASS presentation to the school baord last week titled "Basic Expectations for a Sound School In-
tegration Plan-Some Preliminary Specifications," was not an integration plan, but represented "community input." Although the CASS presentation listed six "ingredients that "any successful plan must include," Nicholson emphasized the triethnic council elected Sund
members will not present an integration plan.
The school
tegration plan.


## noney," he said in a telephone <br> machine th

 interview from his Englewoodoffice. "They have to be between 18 and 60 , and not
have a history of heart disease, high blood pressure or other complications." On a recent winter day,
Connell ushered eight Connell ushered eight cold
victims into his office at $8: 20$. m. and fitted their nostrils with plastic cups connected to nasal airflow.
He was testing a liquid cold medicine with an alcohol and
sugar base, one of the 50,000 sugar base, one of the 50,000
non-prescription cold remedies on which Americans spend an estimated $\$ 700$
million a year The subjects were given
varying portions: the decongestant part of the predicine, the cough sup-
pressant ingredient, an
aspirin. substitute
 Each hour, the test subjects filled out a computer program card telling how many times
they sneezed and blew their they sneezed and blew their
noses. Every half hour, Connell measured the airflow through their nostrils. In between, the volunteers
watched television, shot pool watched television, shot pool
or played games. They were or played games. They were
served meals and got $\$ 30$ for served meals and got $\$ 30$ for
staying all day; anyone who stayed past $7: 30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. got an extra $\$ 20$.
"What cold medicines do is relieve a set of symptoms,
temporarily," he said. temporarily, he said.
"Sometimes products don't
work. If we feel that we have the right test and still can't
show results, we would go show results, we would go
back to the drug company and back to the drug company and
say, This isn't working. If you say, 'This isn't working. If you
can't make it work, you'd.
better take it off the market.' better take it off the market.'
"When we design the right experiment, we find thet most of the drugs are quite effective
at doing something." at doing something." A 196 study by a Food and
Drug Administration panel of
90 active ingredients used in products for coughs, colds and related ailments concluded
that none of the medicines will that none of the medicines will the course of the common cold, although they do re Connell said the cold
changes just enough changes just enough each year
to elude a cure, but he said the level of misery is about the same.


This is how we spell "relief" VISTA
SENIORS-GRIDS NFORMATION BOOTH
REPS ON CAMPUS NOW! TUE.-THUR. FEB. 21-23

## Broudy encourages getting back to basics

By KIM HOVDE:
UD Reporter
Addressing the problems of "getting back to the basios" in education, computer-alded teaching and desegregation Dr. Harry Broudy, professor emeritus at the University of Minois at Urbana-Champaign, spoke to about 150 education laculty members and students Monday at the University Center. In the demand for a return to the basics, Broudy named lour predicaments "that are stated anew." First, he said, the
three R's are still the primary justification for schooling, especially public schooling.
Secondly, the educator said, teaching the three R's asks young children to master highly abstract symbol systems.
"Learning the three R's does not come 'naturally' and it "Learning the three R's does not come 'naturally' and it is elders...but it's no more artificial than learning to brush teeth, use a fork or stay out of the way of automobiles," Broudy said.
The third predicament Broudy mentioned was that instruction in the basics traditionally has been carried on by didactics, a teaching mode designed to produce long-term
retention of a prespecified set of skills, facts and rules by repetition and drill.
In addition to the other difficulies, Broudy said discipline problems still plague the schools. "Despite such euphemisms as self-discipline, task-
tiscipline and group-discipline for instruction to toke place discipline and group-discipline, for instruction to take place
effectively some sort of order in the classroom has to be maintained, whether the pupils institute that order themselves or whether it has to be maintained by the teacher through charm, or rewards and punishments." Broudy termed the three R's "symbolic codes,
linguistics or mathematical." linguistics or mathematical."
"Societies have existed
conventional symbolic codes, and millions of human beings have gone through life without learning to encode or decode them. Even in our own sophisticated time, spoken language,
television, radio, comic books, travel and work all provide elevision, radio, comic books, travel and work all provide means of understanding and communication," the professor
said. Even though society is making daily lasks easier for the the three R's are indispensabie.
"Mastery of the mechanics of the three R's and even what is called minimal functional literacy do not require 12 years of schooling at public expense. It is only when the
mechanics lead on to education that such a system is warranted," Broudy explained.

Broudy said American public schools went beyond instruction in the three R's partly because these subjects were


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partly to uphold American dreams.
"One (of the dreams) was that economic and social mobility would come with extended schooling; the other was the ideal of a citizenry enlightened enough to carry on the experiment with democracy in the New World," Broudy said.
"The willingness to settle for minimum levels of functianal "The willingingess to settle for minimum levels of func tional literacy pretends a movements to lower the school leaving age. Such a development would mark a rude
awakening for from both dreams," the educator predicted Decentralling the delivery system for educationa services also was touched upon by Broudy.
"A possible solution to this cluster of problems (such as desegregation, discipline and the demise of the nuclear family) would be the restoration of the neighborhood as a
surrogate for the surrogate for the extended family or its counterpart, the using modern electronic technology to make a great variety of social services available in such a neighborhood community. Furthermore, the elderly can perform a hoet of services that now go unperformed or are performed at high
cost," Broudy said.
The educator suggested the "drudgery" of teaching be turned over to a machine "that adjusts to indivudual dif-
ferences and does not alienate the pupil" so the teacher would be free to "pay altention the pupil" so the teacher
sons." "From what I have "From what I have observed, there is a good rapport between children and the machine-perhaps the children of
today are more at home with machines than with people," Broudy suggested.
Regarding desegregation currently being faced by the
Lubbock Independent School System, Broudy commented, "I Lubbock Independent School System, Broudy commented, " see the whole desegregation-integration problem as an at-
tempt to do with schooling what can only be done through

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ore still Some tubbock sylisst cur hoir like they Thar's why All of our stylists are trained in Dallas ren

## Haír Jaminer



Palmer

## Pictures at an Exhibition Emerson, Lake and Palmer

Photos by Karen Thom


## Text by Doug Pullen

 If Keith Emerson designed The group dian't miss ahouses, he'd probably build an chance to charm, dazzle, nouses, ne a probably build an chance to charm, dazzle, on "Trilogy""
extravagant mansion. The flater and simply exhaust its The keyboardist's mastery
 course, aftective classiks, with Iryerson was the key to
turrets and ivy running up the EI.Ps thrilling performance. turrets and ivy running up the E1.Ps thriling performance.
side. The interior would be He literally rode his sym-
warm and sporty with modern thesizer and keyboards better warm and sporty with modern furniture and peices of art adorning it.
Emerson isn't a house
designer, but he approaches designer, but he approaches
his music with such an his music with such an
energetic intensity that it's hard to think of a more creative keyboardist in rock.
His style is derived from his His style is derived from his
classical and jazz roots. His classical and jaze roots. His
masterful songwriting and
arranking lends to the arranging lends to the notion
that Emerson is more than "Just" a rock 'n' roller.
He and his group-Emerson, Lake and P Sunday night performance in the Municipal Coliseum that
one finds it hard to express one finds it hard to expr
ones feelings in words. ones fellias synthesizer. "Pictures at an
ELP's show was nothing the simulated explosionshort of immaculate. The which sunk into the stage. A
performances given by the handheld synithesiper (which performances given by the handheld synthesizer (which have improved is is ith
members of the group were of members of the group were of looked like a modified two by testimonial to his ever ex-
amazing quality and four) was brought out for pending talents



Tech tankers fall to A\&M, UT

By AMY STOWE The Tech men's swim team
lost by a close margin to A\&M 58-55, ' Saturdargin and A\&M
was defeated by Texas Sunday 77 -
36. The Texas meet concluded he Tech dual meet season, inishing with a $5-4$ record. placed second in the 400 tme, in comparison to $2: 35.20$ Aggies' $3: 33.20$ time. Roger placed first in the 1,000 reestyle with a time of placed second with a 9.57 time 9.58.2 time. Mike Butler swam 1:46.3, placing first in the 200 reestyle. Dan Redfern
captured second with his time I:48.7 and A\&M won third with a $1: 49.06$ time. In the $50-1$ captured a first for A\&M, Greg Good swam a 22.40 time Muehberger swam and Eric third. teve Kruger and Cody ourth in the 200 intermediate with times of $2: 03.1$ and $2: 03.9$ respectively. In the $200-$
butterfly A\&M swimmer Hugo butterfly A\&M swimmer Hugo Texas time of $3: 31503$.
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Redfern second, with 1:55.51
and $1: 56.70$ times. Placing and $1: 56.70$ times. Placing
first in the 100 freestyle was

Darrel Fick and Branch
Archer, placed Archer, placed first and
second, and Kucel, third, with recond, and Kucel, third, with
respective times of: $9: 37.032$, 9:42.729, and $9: 48.907$, Kucel's
best time. Lalo Perez cap-tured first for Texas in the 200freestyle with a $1: 44.596$.
Placing first in the freestyle was Texas swimmer Mark Ruble, with a 22.003
time, Allen Sutton, placed second and swam a 22.355 , and
Good, third, with a 22.582 time Good, third, with a 22.562 time. Gary Grimsby placed first for
Texas in the 200 Hagstotte, secor 1 , and Butler, third, with secor 1 , and Buther, third, with
tim of: $1: 57.140,1: 58.735$,
an $1: 58.330$, respectively. 1:58.830, respectively.
the 200-butterly Arch L. the 200 -butterlly, Archer
swam a a $11: 56.233$ placing first swam a 11:56.233 placing first
for Texas, Redfern swam a 1:57.051 for second, and capturing first in the $100-$
freestyle was Ruble, swimfreestyle was Ruble, swim-
ming a 48.453, for Texas, ming a 48.453 , for Texas,
Sutton swam a 48.536 for Sutton swam a placed third with a 49.858
time. Texas swimmer Hagstotte swam a 1:58.137, for first in the 200 backstroke,
Muehlberger swam a $1: 58.864$ Muehlberger swam a $1: 58.864$
for second, and Bill Juvrud for second, and Bill Juvrud
swam a $2: 00.587$, for Texas, placing third. Capturing first in the 500 -freestyle was Graviss wimming his best time, a 4:43.891, Lalo Perez placed s
$=1$

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## Place

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47:154 time and Dug Harlow,
placed third for Texas, with a placed third for Texas, with a
$4: 52.690$ time. In the 200 4:52.690 time. In the $200-$
breststroke Mason and Aufrich swam their best times: 2:64.355, and 2:14.424, respectively, and in the diving
competition Texas divers competition Texas divers
Fred Machell, placed first, Fred Machell, placed first,
Danny Kelley, second, Tommy Peters, third, and
White placed fourth, with White placed fourth, with
$543.375,507.40,499.05$, and 468.35 scores. White qualified
for the NCAA Regionals Cor the NCAA Regionals
competition in the one-meter
dive. In three-meter diving dive. In three-meter diving
Mike Cook, for Texas, cap-
tured first, White tured first, White second, and
Tommy Peters, third with Tommy Peters, third with
scores of $514.14,470.00$, and scores of $514.14,470.00$, and
402.50 , respectively. In the $400-$ 402.50, respectively. In the 400-
yard freestyle relay Texas captured first, and Tech
second, with respective times of $3: 13.741$, and $3: 16.301$. loss, because it was the first time this year our distance
swimmers and butterfly swimmers didn't swim as well as possible," coach James
McNally confessed. McNally feels they didn't do quite as
well because the team had well because the team had championship scheduled for March 2,3 , and 4 in Austin. We
swam better as a team swam better as a team against
Texas, and our times were Texas, and our times were
better also, he added. "We're better also, he added. "We're
getting ready for the con-
ference meet, and the team was able to get, somewhat used to Texas' pool last weekend,
which I feel will help us a lot,"

## Baseballers split two

The Raider baseball team
Tech will again face the
split a season-opening double--
header with Hardin-Simmons
Cowbeys in another double-
header today in Abilene. The header with Hardin-Simmons header today in Abilene. The
Monday losing the first game first game is scheduled to Monday losing the first game
$5-0$ and winning the nightcap 8irst game
start at 1 p.m.
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Mansfield adjusting to Lubbock

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By LISA BURGHER Ruth Mansfield suffered quite a shock upon arriving In Lubbock. Mansfield, a freshman swimmer from Grand Falls, Montana, was hardly prepared for the
sight that awaited her when she came to Tech in August. "Flat," Mansfield said. I thought I had never seen anything so flat in all my
life. It was terrible. I was so hot I thought I was going to pass out with every step I took,"
Manstield's shock was Mansfield's shock was
not over, hough, until she not over, though, until she
found out she was assigned to live in Doak Hall, a dorm used to house overflow
students, complete with Depression-era furniture.
"I went to look at my "I went to look at my
room and I thought, 'My room and I thought, 'My
God, I have to live here?"',
Mansfield said. "I didn't God, have to live here?
Mansfield said. "I didn't
think I'd ever like Doak or lech, but I've adjusted now, and I think I'll stay
here," here."
Mansfield swims the 100 -
and 200 -yard freestyle Manstield swims the 100 -
and 200-yard freestyle for
ech's women's swim team, and she hopes to swim her best time Feb. 24 25 at the state meet in
Austin. "My best time in the 100
$3: 58$, and in the 200 is 2:05," Mansfield said. "I'm also swimming the IM (individual medley) at


Pistol Club sets meet

The first of three Police
Combat Pistol Matches conducted by the Tech Pistol Club will begin at 8 a.m. Reserve Indoor Range. The range is located at 2903
th street. The match rules require double action
revolvers .32 to .44 caliber. Medals will be awarded to the top three scorers in each of
four classes. The competition is open to all interested individuals supplying their own
guns. The entry fees are $\$ 3,00$ guns. The entry fees are $\$ 3.00$ and $\$ 5.00$ for non-members. Persons interested in
membership should attend a membership should attend a
meeting today at $7: 30$ p.m. in meeting today at $7: 30$
room 56 Holden Hall
Women tankers in TAIAW meet
of workouts, meets, and a of Houston expected to walk
taper session, the Tech away with tom taper session, the Tech awaysith expected honors.
women's swim team leaves The Raider squad
say how well I think I'll do, because I don't know any of he giris I'm competing he other swimmers, but here, my goal is just
swim my best time," Turning is the important part of her swim, Mansfield said, and he said she has to concentrat.
turns.
"My

## "My turns are crummy,"

 Manstield said. "I've got to get my turns down, andthat will cut down my time a lot. In the 200, there's seven turns, and that could nake about a five-second difference in my time.
As Mansfield is working on her turns, the rest of her teammates working on excelling at the state meet.
"If I walked into a "If I walked into a nowing the "team," first thing I'd notice is how excited everybody is, especially with the state
meet
coming meet coming up.
Everybody really tries to get each other up and get all psyched up during practice. As far as performance, I think we're an
evenly balanced tere evenly balanced team. A girls who can swim the 50 -
yard free, but nobody to
swim the 50 -yard fly. We
have somebody good for
every event, and backups
for just about every
The Raiders not only have the physical ablility to swim well, Mansfield said,
they also possess the they also possess the
mental ability to swim.
"We've been working out
since October, so we know we've got the physical ability to swim all day,"
Mansfield said "bit Mansfield said, "but scmeone who's mentally
prepared will beat yout every time, because they have that positive thought in their head that they are going to win. We've talked
about this at practice. The about this at practice. The more times you swim your
race in your head, the more in focus your race will be Your head is like a computer. You put that certain input in that you're going to do your best, and the anything but what you put anything but what you put
in. It's all positive thinking."
Tech has a very good
chance of competing strongly with competing strongly with the top teams
at state, Mansfield said. "A lot of teams who swam against us this year
weren't real impresed weren't real impressed
with us," "We didn't have with us," "We didn't have
such a hot dual meet record, but we're really ready for this meet, and I prise a lot of teams who aren't looking for us to do
well."
$\qquad$ ह or the TAIAW staate swim finish in the top six places with meet, Thursday, Friday and junior Priscilla Smith, Saturday at the Texas sophomore Denise Shipman,
Olympic Swim Center on the and Freshman Meda Morgan University of Texas campus in heading the list of Tech's
Austin. Austin. The three-day meet will Smith, a 1977 Junior College
include 16 teams from across All-American, will swim the

## 

| Bucilla Latch-Hook | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Smith, a } 1977 \text { Junior College } \\ \text { All-American, will swim the }\end{array}$ |
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## IAW qualifier and state

 runner qualifier in and stateutterfly will swim 50 -yard butterfly will swim the 50 and 100 butterfly events. Morgan
will be a top contender in the will be a top contender in the will swim the 100 freestyle in addition to relays.
Heading up Tech's distance swimming will be sophomores Sara MacDonald and Lynn
McKelvey, along with junior Michele Matticks. All three will swim the 500 and $1,650-$ yard freestyle races. MacDonald will also swim the 200
and 400 IM events. Carol and 400 IM events. Carol
Gilliam, a 1977 point scorer for
Tech, will swim the 100 and 200-butterlly events as well as the 200 and 400 IM. Sophomore
Paula Walker will swim Paula Walker will swim the
100 and 200 backstrones 100 and 2000
the 200 IM .
Susan Ęhlers will add depth in the 200 backstroke along with the 200 and 400 IM events. Carole Machol will swim the
50,100 , and 200 free style events in addition to the
relays. Ruth Mansfield will be Tech's middle distance
swimmer, swimming in the 100 and 200 freestyle, 200 IM and relay events. Tech's breastrokers incluce
Dana'Martin in the 50,100 , and 200 events, and Mary Frimp-
ter, in the 100 -and 200 -yard races. The Raider's lone diver
will be junior Julie Mader who will dive both one and three meter events.
"We are psyched up, more mentally prepared than ever
and I am expecting a and I am expecting a good
overall meet with great inoverall meet with great in-
dividual performances," said Coach Anne Goodman. Sophomore captain Denise.
Shipman added "We've Shipman added, "We've
trained for this meet, now all trained for this meet, now all
we have to do is put our minds we have to do is put our minds
in the right direction and we
should do well."


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