

Abortion -- a debate topic again after Edelin manslaughter conviction

EDITOR'S NOTE: This is the first in a six-part series dealing with the medical, legal, moral and psychological implications of abortion. This first article deals with the recent Edelin case, the controversy it has aroused and the possible effects the case will have on abortions in the United States.

By MELISSA GRIGGS
UD Reporter

Although the Feb. 15 manslaughter conviction of Dr. Kenneth Edelin is not likely to affect the 900,000 abortions performed annually in the United States, the conviction gave fresh encouragement to anti-abortion groups across the nation and heated the simmering abortion controversy back to a full boil.

THE CONVICTION OF Edelin, the chief resident in Obstetrics and Gynecology (OBGYN) at Boston City Hospital resulted from the abortion of a 20-22 week-old fetus. The case will not have a direct effect on a woman's right to elect an abortion in the first trimester (three months) of pregnancy.

Abortions at this stage account for about 800,000 of the 900,000 legal abortions now performed annually in the United States, according to an article in Time March 3.

Under the 1973 Supreme Court ruling, first trimester abortions are essentially free of regulation but must be performed by a licensed physician. The same ruling, however, empowered the states to set safety standards for the more difficult and dangerous abortions during the second trimester.

Of the 31 states that have already imposed standards, most permit abortion by choice only through the 20th week. After that, there must be clear medical evidence that the mother's life or health is endangered or that the baby will be irreparably defective.

IN STRICT LEGAL terms, Edelin's case was not about abortion at all. He was found guilty of manslaughter in the death of an aborted fetus which was considered by the jury to have been viable as a human being. (Viable is defined as being capable of independent existence outside the woman's body. In its 1973 abortion ruling, the Supreme Court cited expert medical opinion and literature to establish the usual time of viability at about 28 weeks, noting in the process that some fetuses have been reported to survive at 24 weeks.)

Boston's medical community stood its ground on abortion policies. Boston

City Hospital issued a "statement of support" and called Edelin "an outstanding physician whose professional performance has been and continues to be at the highest level ... and we strongly reaffirm his continuing staff appointment." The hospital announced it does not intend to change its abortion regulations.

AT BOSTON'S Beth Israel Hospital, Dr. Louis Burke, head of OBGYN said, "I think it's a travesty of justice. This man was working in the context of the Supreme Court guidelines."

At the February meeting of the Association of Professors of Gynecology and Obstetrics in New Orleans, the members issued a statement: "The adversary system of the criminal courts is not the place to define abortions, to define viability or to define the moral issues of abortion. We must guard against local jurisdictions of local minorities imposing their ethical positions for medical care in family planning and abortion on patients or doctors who do not hold those positions."

This was obviously a reference to the composition of the Boston jury that convicted Dr. Edelin; 10 of the 12 jurors were Roman Catholic, according to Time March 3.

News analysis

BY SOME ACCOUNTS, Edelin's indictment for manslaughter was largely accidental, said an article in Newsweek March 30. A team of right-to-life supporters visited Boston City Hospital to check up on a team of doctors doing fetal research, said the article. They happened to discover the fetus Edelin had removed two months earlier by hysterectomy from its 17-year old unwed black mother. But there are those in Boston who suspect that race and politics also played a role in prosecutor Newman Flanagan's decision to seek an indictment against the doctor last April. Flanagan denies it, according to the Newsweek article.

Edelin, who is black, will not base his appeal on the issue of racial prejudice although his trial took place amid the severe racial tension in Boston earlier this year. Defense attorney William Homans Jr. said he would stress his objection, which was overruled during the trial, to introducing the photo of the dead fetus into

the evidence. He said the photo clearly had an emotional impact on the jury. Even more important, Homans said, was the fact that at the time the abortion was performed, Massachusetts had no abortion law on the books. "The effect of what the jury did was to make a new law," he said.

Edelin began doing abortions at Boston City Hospital in 1971. "I believe in quality medical care for all people and this is a small part of it," said Edelin. "Abortion is not the ideal method of birth control and should not be used as such. But women have been making a choice about pregnancies they didn't want for as long as they've been on earth. When birth control fails, a woman has a right to have her pregnancy terminated in a safe and professional manner."

IN MANY STATES, the Boston conviction could result in an increase in the cost of abortions, according to Time March 3. To avoid malpractice suits, hospitals may have extra personnel and life-support equipment standing by during second-trimester abortions (a practice already required in New York state). If the aborted fetus shows even the faintest signs of life, more obstetricians will use the equipment to try to keep it alive — despite the great odds against success, said the article.

Although such measures rarely result in survival, they do add to the cost of the abortion and also raise the question of who is to take care of the baby if it lives. "It's crazy," said a Boston obstetrician, "they have an abortion to get rid of it and we're supposed to save it."

Another view is that abortion involves not only life but the quality of life: what is the unwanted — perhaps defective — child saved for? "I try to see the pro-life point of view, but have they ever stopped to think of the socioeconomic problems involved in unwanted children?" asked Dr. Edgar Jackson, medical director of the Hillcrest Clinic and Counseling Service of Atlanta, Ga.

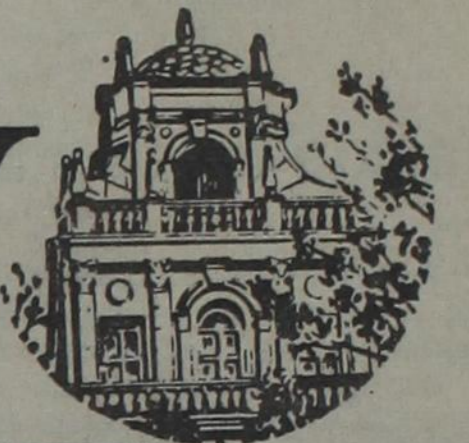
"WITH THE INCREASED use of new and better contraceptives, it is believed that abortion gradually will become less necessary in the years ahead," said Dr. Elizabeth Connell, associate director of Biomedical Sciences in the Rockefeller Foundation in New York. "However, whether because of fear, ignorance, or medieval medical, ethical or legal restrictions regarding contraception, abortions will undoubtedly continue to be an essential part of the medical scene for some time to come."

THE UNIVERSITY DAILY

VOLUME 50 NUMBER 126

Texas Tech University, Lubbock, Texas, Friday, April 18, 1975

TEN PAGES



Pass-fail, regent resolutions pass

By JOHN CAMP
UD Reporter

The Student Senate passed resolutions Thursday favoring the appointment of students to the Board of Regents and the revision of the present pass-fail policy.

THE RESOLUTION supporting Lubbock Sen. Kent Hance's bill providing for the appointment of a student and a faculty member on non-voting basis to the governing board passed with little debate. However, the pass-fail resolution was discussed extensively.

Only one question was raised concerning the student regent idea. Engineering Sen. Steve Williams asked why he should support appointing students rather than electing them. David Beseda, Arts and Sciences senator, answered that the bill calling for election of students would infringe on the governor's right to appoint regents.

Amendments to the pass-fail resolution were debated for more than an hour before the final vote was taken. Most of the discussion centered on a clause which would recommend an extension of the declaration date for pass-fail. An amendment recommending the date be extended to two weeks prior to the end of classes was finally approved.

THE RESOLUTION itself ran into

opposition from senators who said they were basically against any pass-fail system. Williams said, "There is no such thing as a free lunch — the whole pass-fail system is a free lunch."

Another Engineering senator Paul Gimmer, described pass-fail as being "sort of a rip-off." Sens. Larry Hysinger of the Law School and Walter Soehnge of Education also urged defeat of the resolution.

After several roll-call votes on procedural questions, the pass-fail resolution was finally approved by majority hand count.

Names of the executive-appointed SA Alcohol Commission failed to receive unanimous consent from the Senate in the initial presentation. Soehnge's disagreement sent the list to Committee for Select Nomination for consideration. Parliamentarian Mike Smiddy said such procedure was unnecessary since the commission had been appointed by SA President Bob Duncan.

The meeting was recessed upon a motion by Sen. Steve Eli to allow the committee time to consider the names. When the Senate was called back to order, the names received unanimous approval.

A resolution supporting the expansion of the Wiggins Complex parking lots also met with approval.

Jury acquits Connally of bribery charges

WASHINGTON (AP) — John B. Connally, secretary of Treasury in the Nixon administration, was acquitted Thursday of charges that he pocketed \$10,000 for influencing a milk price decision.

CONNALLY EMBRACED his wife in the courtroom and shook hands with his lawyer and then told reporters:

"We don't have any immediate plans. We haven't thought beyond this moment."

In acquitting Connally, the jury chose to believe his version of a tale of alleged bribery and cover-up over that of his chief accuser, Texas lawyer Jake Jacobsen.

What the acquittal means to his political career was uncertain. But asked about the prospects Connally told newsmen:

"I WON'T think about it for some time. I don't have a great deal to say to you. At some later time I will have more to say to you."

But then, he added: "I hope as long as I live I never lose the desire to participate in the political system."

The jury of eight women and four men found Connally innocent on two counts of taking \$5,000 payoffs from Jacobsen, who was representing milk interests at the time. The verdict came after the jury deliberated less than six hours.

CONNALLY, A three-time governor of Texas and former secretary of the Navy, once seemed destined a try for the presidency.

Before he and his wife, Nell, left the courthouse, Connally said: "We feel that we have been magnificently represented."

Connally's defense was led by famed trial lawyer, Edward Bennett Williams. A reporter, addressing Connally, said, "Governor, it sounds like you're starting to run again."

With a smile Connally turned away and said: "No, no, I've said enough; I've said enough. I'm happy."

WILLIAMS IN A legal maneuver persuaded Judge Hart to order separate trials on the bribery charges and an additional charge that Connally lied twice to the grand jury and conspired to cover up the illegal payment.

Prosecutors declined to say Thursday whether they would press the pending charges.

Connally was the first of four Nixon Cabinet members charged in the post-Watergate era to escape conviction on criminal charges.

He was reading a Bible when U.S. District Judge George L. Hart Jr., announced: "The jury has reached a verdict."

AS THE JURORS filed in one gray-haired elderly black woman wiped a



A long fly might have been expected to come down out of the sky during a Tuesday softball game near Murdough Hall. But a crow? That's what two unidentified spectators had for company at the game. And the tale takes a stranger twist after the conclusion of the game. On the way home, Steven Smith, right, had the bird



One tame crow

land on his head. Smith completed the journey home with the crow on his shoulder and now plans to keep the bird as a pet. Smith said he has never seen the bird before. (Photo by Karen Thom)

Khmer Rouge headquarter in Phnom Penh

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

The Communist-led Khmer Rouge swiftly set up headquarters in the captured city of Phnom Penh on Thursday and invited all ministers and generals "who have not run away" to meet and "help formulate measures to restore order."

THE UNITED NATIONS said it received reports from its representatives in Cambodia that fighting stopped in Phnom Penh at 2 a.m. EDT, or about four hours after the city gave up amid tumultuous scenes of reconciliation and defeat.

The surrender of Phnom Penh apparently ended the fighting throughout the country after five years of war that had caused uncounted casualties and jolted the lives of its seven million people. There were no reports of resistance elsewhere.

President Ford said the United States viewed the fall of the Cambodian government "with sadness and compassion."

THE FATE OF Premier Long Boret was unknown, but unconfirmed reports said he and other officials, including the chief of staff, Lt. Gen. Sak Suthsakhon, had fled in a helicopter as thousands of residents welcomed the black-clad Khmer Rouge with white flags, cheers and hugs.

GNP shows biggest three-month drop, but economists hopeful

tear from her eye. The entire panel looked weary and haggard.

The court clerk asked whether they had reached a verdict and the foreman, the sole white man on the jury, said, "We have."

"What is the verdict on count one?" "The jury finds the defendant not guilty."

"ON COUNT TWO?"

Again the foreman said, "not guilty."

The jurors were dismissed with expressions of "deep appreciation for your careful consideration" by the judge. The entire procedure lasted only five minutes.

Connally's trial was in its 11th day over a three-week span. He had denied Jacobsen's charge that he accepted the payoff money in the office of the secretary of the Treasury.

WASHINGTON (AP) — The government reported Thursday the biggest three-month drop on record for its broadest measure of the economy's health, but economists saw in the report the seeds of recovery.

The report showed the Gross National Product, or the total output of goods and services by the nation's economy, slipped at an annual rate of 10.4 per cent over the first three months of the year, after adjustment for inflation. That surpassed the 9.2 per cent drop in the first three months of 1958 and was the worst since the Commerce Department began keeping quarterly records in 1948.

THE DROP MEANS total output has slipped 7.5 per cent since the onset of the current recession, making the

recession by that measure not only the deepest, but also the longest, since the Great Depression of the 1930's.

But it was the structure of the latest drop which cheered economists.

The Commerce Department figures showed personal consumption recovered from its collapse at the end of last year. Consumer spending had slipped 19 per cent at the close of last year, triggering a 9.1 per cent drop in output and catching manufacturers with a backlog of unsold goods.

The packed warehouses forced manufacturers to lay off workers. But early this year, largely because of rebates offered on new cars and a lower rate of savings by consumers, personal consumption jumped 4.1 per cent.

INVENTORIES over-all shrank by \$18

billion at an annual rate.

With inventories finally trimmed, future purchases will come out of production rather than warehouses. And economists expect that to mean more jobs.

Arthur Okun, a chairman of the Council of Economic advisers under Democratic presidents, said in light of the new output figures, he now expects the economy to turn up as early as this month and no later than October.

James L. Pate, chief economist for the Commerce Department, said the output report reinforced his expectation that the economy will stabilize over the next three months before turning up.

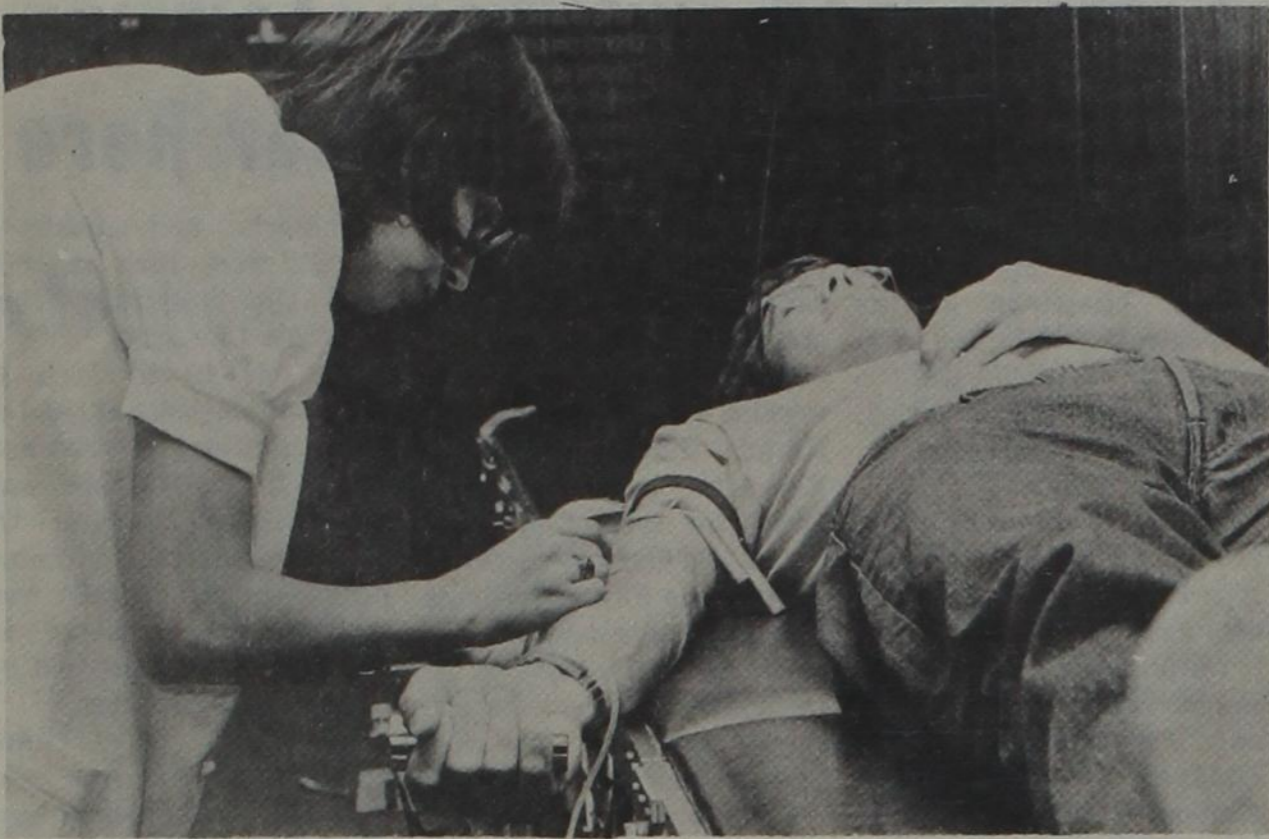
Pate said he expects a worsening of unemployment to just over 9 per cent

from the current 8.7 per cent.

THE LABOR Department reported Thursday that initial claims for unemployment insurance totaled 554,300 in the week ending April 5, an increase of 23,700 over the previous week.

A total of 6,369,000 Americans received unemployment insurance benefits for the week ending March 29, a drop of 109,000 from the previous week.

Pate said the unemployment rate should settle at near 9 per cent for several months because the growth of the economy over the last half of the year will be at about the 4 to 6 per cent rate necessary to keep pace with growth of the labor force.



Blood drive

The American Society of Mechanical Engineers and Tau Beta Pi, an engineering honorary, sponsored an all-engineering blood drive Thursday at the Engineering Center. (Photo by Paul Von Huben)

Committee votes down Vietnam aid

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Senate Armed Services Committee Thursday voted down all attempts to provide increased military aid for South Vietnam. Chairman John Stennis, D-Miss., said the series of votes apparently ended his committee's consideration of President Ford's request for \$722 million of military aid authorization.

"We disposed of it and that's it," Stennis said. "As of now, the matter of additional aid is more remote than before these votes were taken."

Two other congressional committees, however, continued to consider measures to provide money for evacuation of Americans and for humanitarian aid to South Vietnamese.

In other developments: —Secretary of State Henry A. Kissinger criticized the Soviet Union and China for what he called North Vietnam's aggression.

—A key senator said South Vietnam is willing to negotiate a settlement with the Communists without preconditions.

The Armed Forces Committee, which already had approved a \$300 million arms aid authorization, rejected attempts to provide increases of \$215 million, \$149 million and \$101 million on identical 8-7 votes. It rejected a \$70 million request on another 8-7 ballot and rejected a \$50 million boost 10-5.

money for a total of \$352 million in non-military aid to South Vietnam.

The committee rejected amendments aimed at requiring evacuation of Americans immediately. But members also opposed limiting the use of U. S. troops for evacuation purposes.

"I don't want to see any American deaths," said Rep. Wayne Hays, D-Ohio, "but I don't think we have become so craven that because we don't want any American killed we won't evacuate anybody."

As Congress considered spending money on Vietnam, however, Sen. John Sparkman, D-Ala., said Foreign Minister Vuong Van Bac and Ambassador Tran Kim Phuong told him they are willing to negotiate a political settlement in Paris and Military provisions in Saigon.

Under questioning from Rep. Mickey Leland, D-Houston, Geiger denied that the mandatory payment of State Bar dues to a lawyer to practice was analogous to required payment of union dues.

"THERE ARE a lot of people who take a free ride in church but nobody has got a bill to require contributions to the church, and the church does a lot of good," Geiger said.

Nichols said he would give as much to the church as to his union "if I thought I could get the same return."

House rejects agency shop

AUSTIN (AP) — Organized labor's top priority agency shop bill was summarily rejected Thursday by the Texas House. After less than an hour of smoky debate, it was tabled, 96-37.

THE TEXAS AFL-CIO voted at its July 1973 convention to put the agency shop bill at the head of its legislative program.

An agency shop is one in which labor and management have agreed by contract that non-union employees will be required to pay an agency fee, equal to union dues, to the labor organization that represents them.

Rep. R. C. Nichols, D-Houston, a member of the United Steelworkers, sponsored the bill, which he said was aimed at "free riders" who enjoy union - obtained benefits but refuse to join.

UNIONS ARE required by federal law to represent members and non-members alike, Nichols said, adding that his organization has spent as much as \$1,500 to arbitrate disputes for workers who do not belong.

Rep. Richard Geiger, D-Dallas, said all the bill sought was "forced payment of union

dues — make no mistake about it ... Whether you believe in the union or not, you must contribute to it and make it even richer than it is."

Under questioning from Rep. Mickey Leland, D-Houston, Geiger denied that the mandatory payment of State Bar dues to a lawyer to practice was analogous to required payment of union dues.

"THERE ARE a lot of people who take a free ride in church but nobody has got a bill to require contributions to the church, and the church does a lot of good," Geiger said.

Nichols said he would give as much to the church as to his union "if I thought I could get the same return."

Crisis Center needs workers

By MARCIA SMITH
UD Reporter

Coordinators for the newly-formed Lubbock Rape Crisis Center are now accepting applications for volunteers, according to Becky Mahan, director.

VOLUNTEERS MAY BE male or female, and should be at least 18 years old, Mahan said. It is also desirable that the volunteer have a driver's license and a car, Mahan said.

Applicants will first be screened by application and then by a brief interview, said Diane Shafer, assistant coordinator. "We will be looking for how the applicant relates and communicates with other people," she said.

Deadline for interviews for the first training session will be April 23.

Mahan stressed that the center particularly wants men to volunteer. Men are needed in protective and supportive functions, she said.

Volunteers will be expected to go to the victim if she wants them to. Mahan said they are tentatively planning to have a male escort a female volunteer on these trips for protective reasons.

VOLUNTEERS WILL undergo a seven-week training program in which they will talk to professionals involved in various aspects of rape (for instance, lawyers, policemen, doctors). At the end of the program, the volunteer will be evaluated by written examination and in a role-playing

situation.

The Rape Crisis Center will be located in City Hall in the Human Relations Commission office. Once the volunteers are selected, telephones will be manned 24 hours a day.

Shafer said that the center was established to meet the needs of the victim, whatever they are. Volunteers will escort the victim to the hospital, provide information about prosecution if the victim chooses to prosecute and will provide telephone counseling. The center will also act as a referral service if a woman has questions on such subjects as venereal disease and abortion.

THE FIRST TRAINING session is tentatively scheduled to begin April 28 and last through June 9. Mahan said she hopes to start another session immediately after that.

Goals for the center, which were first defined by the steering committee for the Rape Crisis Center, include five major points. First, those involved with the center hope to enlighten the public regarding the rape problem. Second, they hope to encourage women to become educated in rape prevention tactics. Third, they will provide supportive services for the victim. Fourth, they hope to help bring about an increased prosecution rate. And last, they seek more accurate reporting of the incidence of rape.

Anyone interested in becoming a volunteer may call the Human Relations Commission at 762-6411, extensions 278 and 279.

Senators will sponsor House's ERA rescission resolution

AUSTIN (AP) — Three state senators said Thursday they will sponsor a House resolution to rescind Texas' ratification of the Equal Rights Amendment if the proposal reaches the Senate.

THE RESOLUTION was sent to a House subcommittee Monday night after more than nine hours of testimony from more than 60 witnesses before the House Constitutional

Revision Committee.

Sen. John Traeger, D-Seguin, who will sponsor the resolution along with Sens. Walter Mengden, R-Houston, and Tom Creighton, D-Mineral Wells, said he favors equal rights for women but can find nothing the ERA will do that cannot be done by statute.

"All three of us voted for the ERA when it originally came

up for ratification in 1972, but have since become aware that this proposed amendment ... may very well end up doing far more harm than it does good," Traeger said.

MENGDEN, WHO announced the resolution's sponsors to his colleagues in the Senate, said in a statement the ERA issue is of more concern to Texans than any

other issue facing the legislature this session.

Rep. Joe Wyatt Jr., D-Bloomington, chairman of the House subcommittee considering the rescission proposal, said Tuesday he had asked members of his subcommittee to tell him by Friday what issues about the ERA they thought were most important.

Wyatt said he hopes to have

a subcommittee report ready within two weeks.

THIRTY-FOUR STATES have ratified the ERA since Congress approved it in 1972, but two, Nebraska and Tennessee, have rescinded their ratification. To become part of the constitution 38 states must ratify the amendment by 1979.

Whether a state can rescind its ratification is subject to court ruling.

Texas to come under coverage of Voting Rights Act

WASHINGTON (AP) — A House subcommittee voted Thursday to add Texas and Alaska to six Southern states wholly covered by the 1965 Voting Rights Act.

AN AMENDMENT to the act approved by a Judiciary subcommittee would add Florida, Colorado, Oklahoma, South Dakota and Utah to twelve other states partially covered by the law.

In addition, the law would be broadened to cover new areas of California, and Arizona.

Rep. Herman Badillo, D-N.Y., sponsor of the proposal, said it would extend the protection of the act to about six million Americans of Spanish heritage as well as to native Alaskans, Indians and Asian-Americans.

NO PART of Texas is currently under the act. Four

Alaskan voting districts are covered.

"I think it is important that we show the spirit of the 1960s is still alive in the 1970s," said Badillo as the panel adopted his proposal without dissent.

The action came as the subcommittee began work on legislation extending the Voting Rights Act through 1985. The law will expire in August unless Congress votes an extension.

The law originally was designed to open up the electoral process to blacks. But recent hearings of the issue of extending the law disclosed wide-spread discrimination against other minorities, principally Spanish-Americans.

BADILLO SAID his proposal provides for Justice Department review of any

voting law changes in the new jurisdictions. That review procedure already exists for the others.

The proposal would require bilingual ballots and other assistance designed to help non-English speaking minorities vote.

The amendment declares that Congress finds voting discrimination against citizens of language minorities to be "pervasive and national in scope."

"Congress further finds that, where state and local officials conduct elections only in English, language minority citizens are excluded from participating in this electoral process," reads the amendment.

The new jurisdictions that

would be covered, in addition to all of Texas and Alaska: Arizona — Maricopa County; California, Merced, Solano, Tulare and Yuba counties; Colorado — El Paso County; South Dakota — Shannon and Todd counties.

Also, Florida — Collier, Dade, Glades, Hardee, Hendry, Hillsborough, and Monroe counties; New Mexico — Curry, McKinley, and Otero counties, and Oklahoma — McCurtain and Choctaw counties.

LA VENTANA MAILING FEES

\$2.00 will mail the La Ventana any place in the world.

If you are graduating or transferring to another school, just come by Rm 102 Journalism Bldg. and we can mail your La Ventana.



CHOPPED SIRLOIN DINNER
With Coupon only. . . . \$1.39



BONANZA COUPON

2101 Broadway
ORDERS TO GO
762-8498

Clip this coupon and get a Chopped Sirloin Dinner for \$1.39 thru April 20, 1975

DINNER INCLUDES

- ★ CRISP GREEN SALAD
- ★ TEXAS TOAST
- ★ GOLDEN FRENCH FRIES or BAKED POTATO

SUNWEAR
1105 University, Lubbock, Texas

BONANZA SIRLOIN PIT

CHOPPED SIRLOIN DINNER
With Coupon only. . . . \$1.39

BONANZA COUPON

2101 Broadway
ORDERS TO GO
762-8498

Clip this coupon and get a Chopped Sirloin Dinner for \$1.39 thru April 20, 1975

DINNER INCLUDES

- ★ CRISP GREEN SALAD
- ★ TEXAS TOAST
- ★ GOLDEN FRENCH FRIES or BAKED POTATO

FAT DAWG'S REAR
PRESENTS
WELDON HOUSENFLUK
FRI. - SAT.
PLUS
ALL WEEKEND LONG
PITCHERS \$1.75 HIGHBALLS \$1.00

DIAMOND DUSTER SALE

It's time again for Payne's Jewelers annual April "Diamond Duster" Sale. Through the cooperation of our New York diamond suppliers, Payne's has again obtained a large selection of loose diamonds on memorandum from which you may choose. Payne's is offering these diamonds in the month of April at 20% off the regular market value. All popular shapes of diamonds are included in this sale. Payne's Jewelers has only one sale a year and this is it. Below are but a few of the listings.

SHAPE	MARKET VALUE	SALE PRICE
Pear	8.58	\$27.456
Round	3.84	9.956
Round	2.76	6.800
Pear	.46	.636
Pear	.35	.320
Marquise	.63	.832
Marquise	.32	.324
Emerald Cut	.80	1.088
Round	1.48	3.548
Round	.98	.796
Round	1.05	1.628
Round	.95	5.200
Round	.50	2.16
Round	.50	1.130
Round	.33	1.55
Round	.30	.350
Round	.26	.92
Round	.27	1.88

Payne's Jewelers
DIAMONDS - GOLD - PRECIOUS GEMS
MEMBER AMERICAN GEM SOCIETY (AGS)

Tech baseballers host Razorbacks

By KIRK DOOLEY
Sports Writer

The Tech baseballers can reach that elusive .500 mark this weekend when the Arkansas Razorbacks come to town for a three game slugfest. Tech's season record is 17-20 but Arkansas' season record, 15-17, so although the two teams seem evenly matched, it is not mathematically possible that both could end up above .500 after the series.

This three-game series marks the final appearance for the Raiders in Lubbock this year. Big Jon Davidson, the ex-Raider ace, made his final appearance about two weeks earlier. Davidson quit the team, presumably due to the fact that he had been dropped from the starting rotation, and did not make the A&M trip.

Last week Tech took one game from A&M as Val Morin picked up his second conference win against no losses and raised his season record to 4-1. In the other two games the Raiders were shut out 4-0 and 1-0.

Junior shortstop Ron Mattson, last week's SWC Player of the Week for his 10-13 performance against SMU, continued his hot streak as he went 5-12 in the A&M series. His batting record now stands at .410.

Rightfielder Mike Bewley, Tech's home run and RBI leader, developed an injury against the Aggies and may be used as designated hitter this weekend. If so, freshman Steve Phillips will play in right field against lefthanded pitchers and junior Kim Nikkel will play against righthanders.

"We're a little troubled with injuries right now," said Coach Kal Segrist. "With people like Pete Loder, Gary Ashby, Bob Wiebe and Gary Long out then we are not 100 per cent. Paul Johnston has been out but he is back and his defensive play will help."

Tech will go with Doug Treadwell (2-2) on Friday and Jerry Lee (3-3) and Val Morin (4-1) on Saturday. In conference play only Treadwell is 0-2, Lee is 1-3 and Morin is 2-0.

Probable starters in the infield for the Raiders are Bryan Cowan at first base, Bary Sims at second base, Ron Mattson at shortstop and either Gary Long or Tom McMillan at third base.

Outfielders will be Paul Johnston at left field, Jim Horton in center field and either Mike Bewley or Steve Phillips at right field.



Guided missile

Javelin thrower Ken Norris, shown in action last weekend, will compete in the Kansas Relays today and Saturday as the Tech track team splits forces for two meets. Norris and five other Raider tracksters made the trip to Kansas with coach Corky Oglesby. (Photo by Darrell Thomas).

Raider tracksters split forces

By JEFF KLOTZMAN
Asst. Sports Editor

Tech's track team will assume a split personality this weekend as track coaches Vernon Hilliard and Corky Oglesby divide the squad for meets in Kansas and Texas.

Oglesby will take the high road to Kansas with the distance medley team, a high jumper and javelin thrower in tow. Luther Mays, William Pierson, Terrell Pendleton and Mark Freeman will

compete in the distance medley while Ken Norris takes care of the javelin and Bryan Huckabay the high jump.

These six Raider tracksters will compete in the Kansas Relays. Prelims will be held today with finals on Saturday. In the meantime, Hilliard will take the rest of the squad to the West Texas State Relays in Canyon. The Raiders will compete with Wayland Baptist, Lubbock

Christian, Eastern New Mexico and host West Texas State. Field events start at 1:30 p.m. Saturday while running events get underway at 2 p.m.

The highlight of the track weekend will be in the Kansas Relays where Tech's distance medley squad competes against Arkansas and University of Texas El Paso. Tech's unit finished third two weeks ago at the Texas Relays behind the second place

razorbacks and first place Miners. Also competing in the Kansas medley are Kansas State and Wichita State who Tech beat in the Texas Relays.

Terrell Pendleton, who was a double winner last weekend at Tech's home meet, will be a key to the success of the distance squad. Pendleton won the three-mile run and steeple chase in cold weather and is running stronger every week.

CALL FOR TIMES LAST 5 DAYS

YOUNG FRANKENSTEIN

SOUTH PLAINS CINEMA I&II PG PARENTAL GUIDANCE SUGGESTED

LOOP 289 & SLIDE ROAD 799-4121

CALL FOR TIMES

BURT REYNOLDS W.W. AND THE DIXIE DANCEKINGS

PG COLOR BY TVC - PRINTS BY DE LUXE

shampoo is the smash of the year

"it is going to be a smash. i think it will be one of the biggest pictures in a long, long time!"

warren beatty julie christie · goldie hawn

from Columbia Pictures - A Persky-Bright/Vista Feature

RESTRICTED R

FEATURES 6:45 & 8:50 SNEAK PREVIEW AT 10:50 FOLLOWING 8:50 FEATURE

MANN THEATRES FOX 3 4215 19th ST. 792-4242

MANN

FOX 4 4215 19th ST. 792-6242

1 **Earthquake** 7:00 9:30 MATINEES SAT & SUN

2 **Escape to Witch Mountain** 7:00 9:15 MATINEES SAT & SUN

3 **Shampoo** 6:45 MATINEES 8:50 SAT & SUN Special sneak preview at 10:50

4 **Funny Lady** 6:30 9:15 MATINEES SAT & SUN

FREE PARKING

An Event...

Earthquake

A UNIVERSAL PICTURE TECHNICOLOR® PANAVISION®

FEATURES 7:00 & 9:30

MANN THEATRES FOX 1 4215 19th ST. 792-4242

MATINEES SAT & SUN

STREISAND & CAAN

Funny Lady

How Lucky Can You Get!

FEATURES 6:30 & 9:15

MATINEES SAT & SUN

A COLUMBIA PICTURES AND RASTAR PRESENTATION

MANN THEATRES FOX 4 4215 19th ST. 792-4242

The Reincarnation of Peter Proud

AN ELECTRIFYING MOTION PICTURE

a BCP presentation BCP a service of Cox Broadcasting Corporation From Cinemas / An American International Release

MANN THEATRES FOX 3 4215 19th ST. 792-4242

SNEAK PREVIEW AT 10:50 FOLLOWING 8:50 FEATURE OF SHAMPOO

MANN THEATRES FOX 2 4215 19th ST. 792-4242

Escape to Witch Mountain

AN UNEXPECTED THRILLER FROM WALT DISNEY PRODUCTIONS

FEATURES 7:00 & 9:15

MATINEES SAT & SUN

TECHNICOLOR® ©1975 Walt Disney Productions

BACKSTAGE THEATRE

OPEN 6:30 p.m. ACADEMY AWARD SPECIAL

★ ALL SEATS 1.00 ON STING

WINNER BEST PICTURE ROBERT REDFORD

Nightly at 6:45 - 9:15

Mat. Sat. & Sun. 1:15 - 3:45

ROBERT SHAW A GEORGE ROY HILL FILM

THE STING

TECHNICOLOR® A UNIVERSAL PICTURE

SEE ART CARNEY IN HIS ACADEMY AWARD PERFORMANCE AS BEST ACTOR

NITELY AT 7:15 - 9:30

MAT. SAT - SUN 1:30 - 3:50

"HARRY & TONTO"

REGULAR PRICES

SHOWPLACE 4 NOW SHOWING MATINEES DAILY OPEN 1:00 p.m.

6707 South University 747-3636 Lubbock, Texas

IT'S A PANIC IT'S AN EVENT IT'S A HAPPENING

LINDA LOVELACE

GET A PART OF THE ACTION

VOTE FOR LINDA

LINDA LOVELACE FOR PRESIDENT

DAILY AT 1:25-3:15-5:10-7:05-9:00 LATE SHOW Fri.-Sat. 11:00 p.m.

lindsey Main & Ave. 765-5394

MATINEES - OPEN 1:30 1:50 - 3:24 - 4:58 6:32 - 8:06 - 9:40

ADM. \$1.75 & 75c

WE DARE YOU

to keep your eyes open during every terror-saturated scene of "Torso"

Enter... if you dare the bizarre world of the psychosexual mind.

One day she met a man who loved beautiful girls... but not all in one piece.

Joseph Brenner Associates Inc. presents a Carlo Ponti production

TORSO

starring SUZY KENDALL

with Tina Aumont/John Richardson Carla Bruni/Luc Merenda Directed by Sergio Martino Produced by Antonio Cervi Distributed by Joseph Brenner Associates, Inc.

To preserve the surprise ending, no one admitted during last 10 minutes.

MATINEES - OPEN 1:15 1:30 - 3:05 - 4:40 6:15 - 7:50 - 9:25

762-4537 ADM. \$1.75 & 75c

Arnett BENSON

She became the Ravaged Victim of a Century of Revenge!

IN COLOR CROWN INTERNATIONAL PICTURES PRESENTS

BEST FRIENDS

Starring RICHARD HATCH · SUSANNE BENTON

A CROWN INTERNATIONAL PICTURES RELEASE

Winchester

BOX OFFICE OPENS 7:15 7:30 AND 9:30

MATINEES SAT & SUN

795-2808 ADM. \$2.00 & \$1.00

14 Great Songs!

BURT REYNOLDS · CYBILL SHEPHERD

PETER BOGDANOVICH'S

At Long Last Love

MUSIC AND LYRICS BY COLE PORTER

MADELINE KAHN

SAT & SUN 1:30-3:30-5:30-7:30-9:30

MATINEES - OPEN 1:15 1:20 - 3:34 5:48 - 8:02

799-5216 ADM. \$2.00 & \$1.00

Cinema WEST

Robert Evans' production of a Roman Polanski film

Jack Nicholson · Faye Dunaway

"Chinatown"

TECHNICOLOR® PANAVISION® A PARAMOUNT PRESENTATION

BOX OFFICE OPENS 7:15 7:30 AND 9:00

MATINEES SAT & SUN

ADM. \$1.75 & 75c

Village

WATCH THE MOB GET BUSTED WHEN 'CHESTY' TAKES HER REVENGE

The INCREDIBLE

CHESTY MORG!

SEEING IS BELIEVING! THE 'DIMENSIONS' THAT SHOOK THE WORLD!

"DEAD 4 WEAP!"

THE ONLY 10 - 6

SAT & SUN 1:30-2:50-4:10-5:30-6:10-7:10

GOLDEN HORSESHOE DRIVE IN

OPEN TWIN 1 8:00 795-5248 2nd Big Week

TWIN 2 6400 So. Univ. THE FUTURE IS CANCELLED!

BURT REYNOLDS -R- "THE LONGEST YARD" SECOND FEAT.

AL PACINO "SERPICO" Color by TECHNICOLOR® A Paramount Release

ECOUNTER With The Unknown

RED RAIDER DRIVE IN

1 600 N. Univ. 763-7466 OPEN 8:00 The High-Living Lovers who fly. -R-

2 One Week Only KAROL KILLER IS INSTANT DEATH Second Feature SUPER COOL SUPER QUICK SUPER DEADLY

JET SET SWINGERS Plus Mama's GIRLS

Super Man Chu

Red China bidding for Olympics berth

LAUSANNE, Switzerland (AP) — After an absence of 17 years, Communist China is bidding for a comeback to the international Olympic movement and seems to have more than an even chance to win a berth in the 1976 Montreal Games.

The International Olympic Committee (IOC) announced Thursday it has received a formal application from the Peking-based All-China Federation to be recognized as the "National Olympic Committee (NOC) for the People's Republic of China."

A spokesman said the application may be put to a vote at the next IOC meeting here May 21-24. A simple majority suffices for admission to the 77-member committee, dominated by representatives from third world countries.

The spokesman, who first told The Associated Press that the Chinese bid made no mention of Taiwan, later corrected this to say that a note attached to the formal letter restated Peking's position that the Taiwanese "illegally occupy China's seat" in the IOC and should be expelled.

Only for four years, between 1954 and 1958, did Peking tacitly accept a two-China representation at the IOC with both the communists and the Nationalist Chinese having NOCs.

Expulsion of the Taiwanese has invariably accompanied China's admission to various international sports federations in the past year or so. Membership in five international federations governing Olympic sports is one precondition for being accepted into the IOC.

Any move to exclude Taiwan would have to come under Olympic Rule 25 which ironically also specifies that NOCs "must be completely independent and autonomous and in a position to resist all political, religious, or commercial pressure."

This article provides for the exclusion of NOCs and their right to enter the games if they "do not conform to the rules and regulations of the International Olympic Committee."

Rangers clout Chisox

CHICAGO (AP) — Mike Hargrove doubled across two runs and Jim Spencer tripled home two more in a six-run fifth inning, helping Fergie Jenkins win his first game in three starts Thursday as the Texas Rangers defeated the Chicago White Sox 7-3.

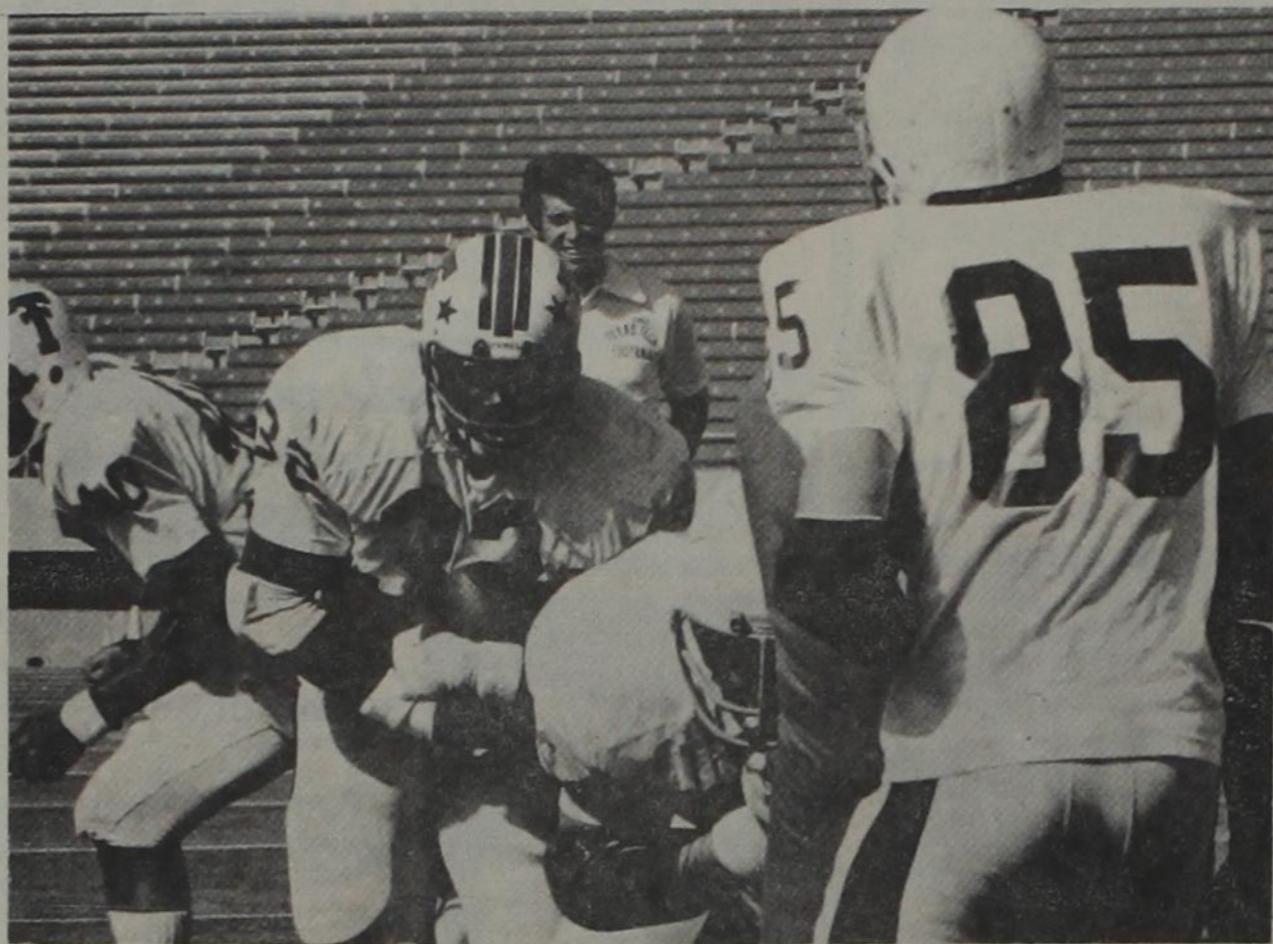
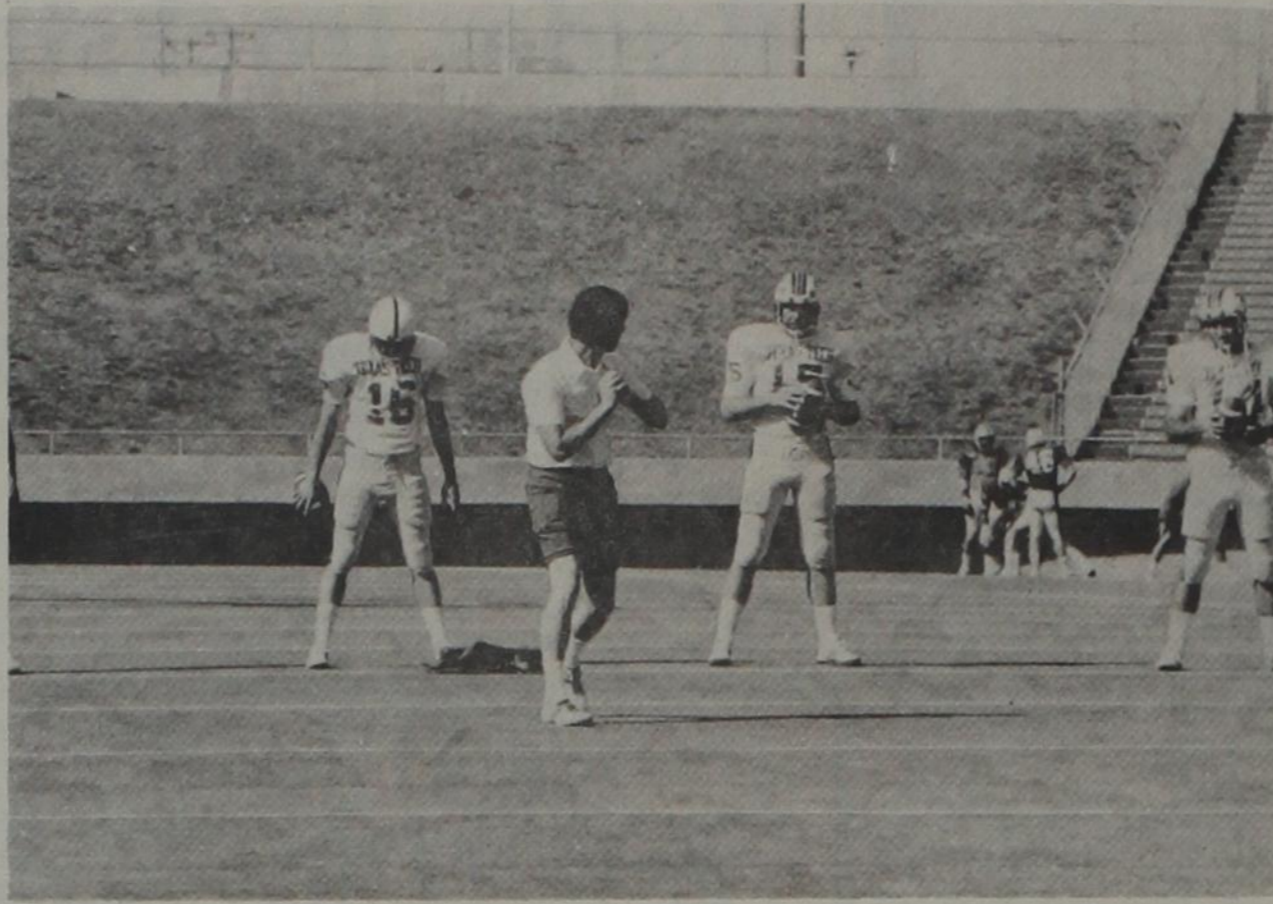
Jenkins, a 25-game winner last season, and loser Stan Bahnsen were locked in a scoreless game until the fifth when the Rangers erupted for their big inning.

Bahnsen had surrendered only one hit until then. But Texas loaded the bases on Jim Sundberg's single, a hit bat-

man and a walk, the fifth of the game off Bahnsen. Jeff Burroughs singled for one run, then Hargrove doubled and Spencer tripled for four more. Toby Harrah's single drove in Spencer with the inning's sixth run.

Hargrove doubled home another run in the ninth.

Jenkins scattered seven hits before Steve Foucault relieved in the eighth. Chicago nicked Jenkins for a run in the sixth when Pat Kelly beat out an infield hit, advanced on an infield out and scored on Bill Melton's double. The Sox added two more in the ninth on Deron Johnson's home run.



Coach at work

Head football coach Steve Sloan puts in a busy day of work with the quarterbacks (above) and watching a run drill (below). Sloan's main concern in spring drills is the injury rate

which is taking a heavy toll in the offensive and defensive lines. See story right. (Photos by Paul Tittle).

Town & Country Apartments

1, 2 BEDROOM & 1 BEDROOM STUDIO APARTMENTS.
ALL — ELECTRIC, INDIVIDUAL AIR CONDITIONING & HEAT.
2 LAUNDRY ROOMS, 2 SWIMMING POOLS & A CLUBHOUSE.

FOR BUSINESS & PROFESSIONAL RESIDENTS
& THE MATURE STUDENT

2717 3rd St.763-4658

Hennig, Davis hurt in drills

By MIKE HALLMARK
Sports Editor

Nothing is going wrong around Jones Stadium these days that about five healthy knees wouldn't cure. Unfortunately, knee injuries don't heal quickly even on Medical Center and with the injury of offensive tackle Greg Davis and defensive tackle Ray Hennig Thursday it seems linemen will be a premium commodity for the May 3 Red-White game.

"If we lose very many more people I may have to call off the rest of spring practice," said Sloan about his knee injury list which now numbers five. "It's not that we have had an unusually high number but that they are happening to people that play positions where we are thin so it shows up more."

Quick tackle is a position which has had the ranks thinned so much there aren't many ranks left. John Fitzpatrick was the starter there in 1974 but he has left the team as has Daylon Byerly who could fill in there when called on. Meanwhile, Davis' injury Thursday coupled with last week's injury to Greg Adkins

cut down the two youngsters who were supposed to fill the spot.

"Quick tackle has sure slowed down some," said Sloan of the unmanned position, "and the injury to Hennig really hurts because he has played extremely well this spring and has probably worked as hard as anybody if not harder."

Hennig, a fifth year senior

who has started off and on for the Raiders in the past two seasons, has had a strong showing this spring and had taken over at one tackle spot. Sloan has said he will most likely choose captains for the Red-White game and the captains in turn will choose their teams. It seems likely offensive linemen will be considered blue-chips this spring.

Learn about the
DOCTOR OF ENGINEERING PROGRAM
AT
Texas A & M University

Dr. Richard E. Thomas will be on campus on 21 - 22 April to discuss the D. Eng. program with interested sophomores, juniors, seniors, and graduate students with GPA 3.0 or better.

Phone 742-4131 for appointment
Room 252 Electrical Engineering Bldg.

BACKPACK & TENTS OUTSIDE DISPLAY Saturday, April 19



Come by and see all our backpacking gear
Kelty - Jan Sport - Worth Kace - Sierra

The SPORT HAUS

2309 BROADWAY

Dodgers sweep Reds

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Jimmy Wynn raced home from second base on a two-out error by Cincinnati first baseman Dan Driessen in the 11th inning Thursday, giving the Los Angeles Dodgers a 5-4 victory over the Reds and a sweep of a four-game series.

Wynn starting the decisive rally by outlegging an infield hit down the third base line with two out. He moved to second on a single by Steve Garvey, whose two-out hit in the bottom of the ninth inning tied the score.

Willie Crawford's grounder then rolled through Driessen's legs, allowing Wynn to score an unearned run.

The Dodgers, defending champions in the National League's West Division, thus avenged the loss of a season-opening three-game set to the Reds in Cincinnati last week.

The final innings were a tense seesaw struggle, with each team scoring in both the eighth and ninth.

NEPAL EXPEDITION

For information call
ENVOYE TRAVEL

ENVOYÉ TRAVEL

1130 First National Pioneer Building, 1500 Broadway
Lubbock, Texas 79401, USA Telephone (806) 765-8531

AMERICAN EXPRESS

Just Arrived - From Switzerland
RAICHLER HIKING BOOTS

2309 BROADWAY
The SPORT HAUS

Guys & Gals
All sizes

Americana 25.95

Americana Hi-Top 27.95

Dragon 23.95

ADIDAS

The Sports Shoes

Athletic and sports shoes... each specifically designed to withstand rigorous standards to put you ahead of the field. Try on a pair to suit your sport. Men's Shoes South Plains Mall Only

Varsity 22.95

Country 27.95

Match 10.95

Vienna 21.95

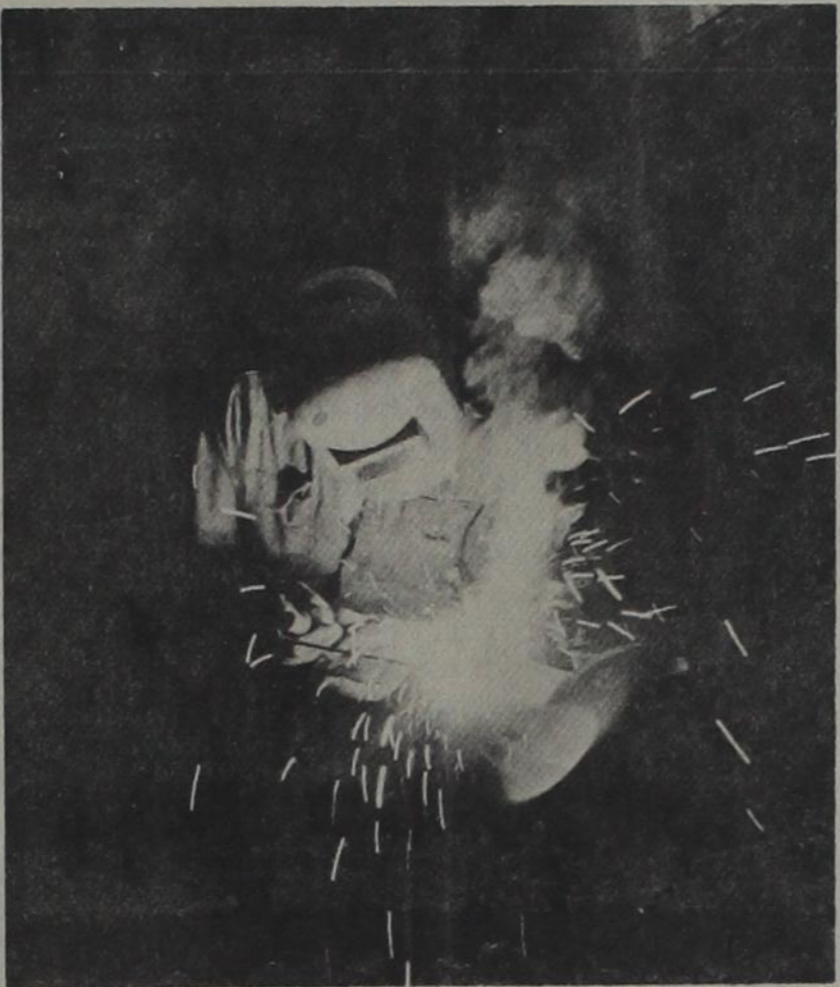
Rom 26.95

Tobacco 21.95

Jr. Soccer 11.95

Tournament 26.95

Hemphill-Wells



Arching upward

Construction on Tech's new Mass Communications Building, like that on other new structures on the campus, is moving at a brisk pace, as these photos by Darrel Thomas show.

Students, teachers honored at ag banquet

Rep. Joe Hubenak, chairman of the House of Representatives Agriculture Committee, was guest speaker at the College of Agricultural Sciences Awards Banquet Wednesday night. Hubenak's topic was "Agriculture in Today's Society."

An invocation was given by Brice Tabor, Alpha Zeta Scribe and the welcome by James Synatzske, Aggie Council president. Mark Ray, Alpha Zeta president, recognized special guests.

James Hinton, vice president of Aggie Council recognized senior students for their outstanding academic

Fuel dumping at sea halted

NORFOLK, Va. (AP) — The Navy's Atlantic Fleet carriers have been ordered to stop dumping aviation gasoline at sea.

The fleet order was issued in response to instructions from Adm. James L. Holloway III, chief of naval operations, spokesmen said.

Navy fuel dumping came under fire recently after it was disclosed that the Norfolk-based carrier Independence had discarded thousands of gallons of fuel off South Carolina. Navy spokesmen initially placed the number of gallons dumped at "about 9,000," but officials now say 7,500 gallons would be a more accurate figure.

THE TREE HOUSE

ONE & TWO BEDROOMS FURNISHED — BILLS PAID \$185-\$230 2101—16th

- Fireplace
- Heated Pool
- Laundry
- Storage

797 3431 762 2104

GORDON DEERING CO. REALTORS

achievement. Highest scholastic averages of these graduating seniors were held by: Mickey Lofton, Economics; Susie Richburg, Education; John Kelley, Engineering; Eddie Askew, Agronomy; Dean Kinsolving, Animal Science; Sandra Benbow, Entomology; Steve Secrest, Food Technology; Darrel Shepard, Range and Wildlife Management; and Eric Nelson, Park Administration, Landscape Architecture and Horticulture.

Outstanding Students in each department were recognized by Alpha Zeta vice president Bob Ratcliff. Receiving recognition were: James Synatzske, Economics; Johnny Weathers, Education; John Kelley, Engineering; James Hinton, Agronomy; Brice

Tabor, Animal Science; David Freeman, Entomology; Steve Secrest, Food Technology; Stephen Nelle, Range and Wildlife Management; and Wayne Kohout, Park Administration, Landscape Architecture and Horticulture.

A. R. Bertrand dean of agricultural sciences, presented John Lovell with the award for Highest Overall Academic Average. Outstanding Student Award plaque went to John Kelley. The final presentations, given by James Synatzske, went to Outstanding Teachers for the Fall and Spring Semesters. Selected as Outstanding Teacher for the fall semester was Dr. Robert C. Albin, professor of Animal Science. Outstanding Teacher for the spring semester was John Hunter, associate

professor of range and wildlife management. Professional sponsors for the banquet were Pioneer Seed and Fruit Industries. Collegiate Sponsors for the event were Aggie Council and Alpha Zeta Honor Fraternity.

DON'T GIVE UP QUALITY FOR PRICE...

Fight inflation and rising utilities' costs a moderate price plus...

Playground Equipment for Children
Great Parking Facilities

All Electric Kitchens
Good Location

VILLA SONORA APARTMENTS

4645 52nd Street 795-9191

Sentry Property Management, Inc.

DRAUGHON'S
Business College

ENROLLING NOW!!

Intensive career training in these programs

COURT REPORTING — SECRETARIAL
ACCOUNTING — DRAFTING
CLERICAL TYPIST

It's a fact that vocational training can open more job doors to students than college preparation courses. So, if you're caught in the middle of the "economic crisis" ...wanting a career and not just a job, then look into our facilities. Draughon's can help put you on the road to success. Phone, write or visit now!

DRAUGHON'S Business College

1414 TEXAS CALL 765-5544

2 - DAYS
Friday and Saturday

FREE EAR PIERCING WITH PURCHASE OF A PAIR OF 14K. GOLD POST EARRINGS. BALLS GOLD FILLED.

Age 14 and under must be accompanied by parent or guardian. The minimum age is 5 years.

ACTUAL SIZE

GALL and Wards bring you the pierced ear-ring fashion you've always wanted! Florence Ford, our skilled professional, will pierce your ears in second... you wear home your fashion prize. And fashion's attractive pierced earring look is yours just for the cost of the earrings alone! Our experts are in the Fashion Costume Jewelry Department.

Fri., April 18, 10 a.m. - 7 p.m.
Sat., April 19, 10 a.m. - 7 p.m.

750 PAIR

"CHARGE IT!" AT WARDS
50th & BOSTON 795-8221

MONTGOMERY WARD

For work on Constitution

Formby praises legislators

AUSTIN — Two officials of the Committee of Governing Boards of State Colleges and Universities today praised "extraordinary leadership" in the Legislature for adoption of the proposed new Constitution for Texas.

A. M. Willis Jr., chairman of the Committee of Governing Boards and also chairman of the Board of North Texas State University, and Clint Formby, chairman of the Executive Committee of the Governing Boards and also chairman of the Board of Regents of Texas Tech, issued a statement today. Last week, they served as spokesmen for 136 regents and board members not included in the University of Texas and Texas A&M System.

"WE ARE ESPECIALLY pleased that the House, under the strong and able leadership of House Speaker Bill Clayton, adopted the Hale Amendment to the Education Article and that the Senate concurred in the amendment this week," Willis and Formby said.

They cited Speaker Bill Clayton and Representative DeWitt Hale, Bill Sullivant and Ray Hutchison as "leaders in the effort to be helpful to higher education."

Both also praised the leadership of Lt. Governor Bill Hobby and Sen. Bob Gammage for their help in securing concurrence by the Senate in the House amendment which restores bond issuing authority to the 14 governing boards outside the Permanent Fund system.

Willis and Formby said, "All members of the Legislature who supported the new Education Article as amended for higher education showed their concern for the need for localized Board control in the field of higher education."

"AS NOW WRITTEN," they added, "the proposed Constitution assures those institutions not under the University of Texas and Texas A&M Systems of local board control over the issuance of ad valorem tax bonds. We believe that is best because local boards are in a position to best know and understand their own institutional needs."

"Of course," they stressed, "we believe that it is right

and proper for the people of Texas to have the opportunity to vote on a new Constitution."

They said that the language of the Hale Amendment in the House simply retained present constitutional authority to these boards and continued a system of bond issuing authority that has been successful since 1947.

Willis and Formby added, "We do wish to emphasize that we speak as individuals and not for the entire membership of the Committee of Governing Boards. We will at an appropriate time, urge all our colleagues who serve on the 14 different boards to strongly endorse all provisions in the new Constitution relating to higher education."

FORMBY, AS CHAIRMAN of the Board of Texas Tech University, stated that he was particularly grateful to all West Texas representatives and senators who supported the retention of present Constitutional authority of the Regents.

He said, "The Lubbock House delegation, Rep. R. B. McAllister, James E. Laney and Elmer Tarbox, worked hard to protect the integrity of not only the Texas Tech University Board of Regents but all like governing boards."

He expressed his deep appreciation for the efforts of Sen. Kent Hance of Lubbock in showing strong leadership in the Senate in supporting the language concurred in by the Senate.

"Sen. Hance should be commended by all those interested in higher education," he said, "for his leadership and knowledge of the importance of this constitutional authority."

French scholarship awarded

Bobbi Mullins of Arlington was named recipient of the \$125 Roscoe Wilson Memorial Scholarship in French and Anita Jan Blodgett of Lubbock was named alternate for the award at ceremonies Thursday honoring outstanding students in the Department of Romance and Classical Languages at Tech.

Vicki Vincent, all of Lubbock.

Dr. Lynn Novak, assistant professor of French at Texas Tech, was the speaker at the 7:30 p.m. dining meeting. Her topic was "French Studies in a Liberal Education." Steve Bell of Lubbock, president of the Pi Delta Phi chapter at Tech, presided at the meeting.

BRAND NEW HONDA CIVIC FOR \$80⁰⁰ PER MONTH

Cash selling price	\$3099.00
Down Payment	\$300.00
Amount Financed	\$2799.00
Total Note	\$3386.79
42 Payments of	\$80.64
Annual Percentage Rate	11.03%

With Approved Credit
All Credit Applications Accepted

Frank Brown
PONTIAC HONDA

4637 50th Street 799-3651

discount records!

NEW ARRIVALS FROM LONDON

These marvellous new discs plus the complete catalogs of London classics and operas on sale for only

LONDON \$4.19 per record \$6.00 list

PLUS SALE ON LONDON STEREO TREASURY

\$2.19 or 3 for \$6.00

LONDON RECORDS ARE IMPORTED FROM ENGLAND AND ARE THE FINEST DISCS MONEY CAN BUY.

NOW AVAILABLE AT DISCOUNT RECORDS

1301 UNIVERSITY 762-0634

You Can Charge Your New LP's

master charge BANK AMERICARD

OPEN DAILY 10 - 6 THURSDAY 10 - 7



The Romeros

Guitarists to play at Tech Saturday

The Romeros, Flamenco guitarists will perform in a benefit concert in the University Center Ballroom, Saturday at 8:15 p.m.

Ruben and Miguel Romero have performed throughout New Mexico including concerts with the Santa Fe Opera, the Folk Art Museum and appearances at Rancho Encantado and El Nido.

The brothers have also performed in such well-known spots as the Troubadour and the Los Angeles area.

Jose Cuerto, violin; Leslie

Blackburn, viola; and Gloria Mendoza, cello, will appear with the Romeros in performing Vivaldi's Concerto in D Major for Two Guitars. The remainder of the program will include compositions of Ruben Romero and Flamenco music arranged by the two brothers.

Proceeds from the concert will be donated to the instructional program in music at Tech. Advance ticket sales will be through the Department of Music or may be purchased at the door. Adult tickets will be \$1 and students 50 cents.

'The Comedy of Errors' begins run

"The Comedy of Errors," Shakespeare's play about the misadventures of two sets of identical twins, opens today for the first of five performances in the Tech University Theater.

Performances will begin at 8:15 each evening through Tuesday.

Tickets are \$2.50 for adults,

\$1.75 for area students and \$1 for Tech students with validated ID cards. Reservations may be made by calling the University Theater box office, 742-2153.

Mistaken identity furnishes the motivation for most of the action in "The Comedy of Errors," the story of two

brothers, both named Antipholus, who have been separated since early childhood. When circumstances bring them together, they and their twin servants (both named Dromio) succeed in confusing each other, their families and most of their acquaintances.

Speech Prof. Joseph Kaough is directing the all-student cast headed by Dana Scott Galloway of Floydada and Brad Williams of Plano as the Antipholus twins, Steve Berrier of Amarillo and James Duff of Arlington as the Dromio twins.

Shannan Harrell of Dallas plays Adriana, wife of Antipholus of Ephesus, and Freda Ramsey of Lubbock portrays her sister, Luciana.

Appearing as Egeon and Emilia, parents of the merchant twins, are Allesandro Carillo and Jeanne Everton, both of San Antonio. The Duke of Ephesus is played by Michael Roe of Hurst, with Guy Belz of Abilene as his attendant.

Others in the cast are Sam Cornelius of Borger as an officer; C. L. White of Seminole, Robert Starr of Concord, Calif., and Tommy Culpepper of Plainview as merchants; Joe Pat Casey of Uvalde as the goldsmith; Diana Hosey of Lubbock as the courtesan; Luke Kahlich of Lubbock as Pinch, and Jan Slusher of El Paso and Frederick Christoffel, Dallas, as servants to Adriana.



Cause for confusion

Twin masters and twin servants fool nearly everybody in "The Comedy of Errors," Shakespeare's rollicking drama which opens today in the University Theater. Antipholus of Ephesus and his Dromio, at left, are played

by Brad Williams and James Duff; Dromio of Syracuse and his master by Steve Berrier and Dana Scott Galloway. Performances will be at 8:15 p.m. each evening through Tuesday.

20 win scholarships

Eighteen Tech students and two from Lubbock Christian College (LCC) received \$500 scholarships Wednesday from the Achievement Rewards for College Scientists Foundation, Inc. (ARCS).

The students received the awards at the monthly meeting of the Lubbock Women's Club. Scholarship money was raised through an auction earlier this year when prominent Lubbock citizens offered their services to bidders for such jobs as mowing lawns and serving as maids and butlers.

Tech students include: Bill Scott Barnhill, a pre-med major from Lubbock; James A. Boss, pre-med major from Lubbock; Marianna Bryant, electrical engineering major from Lubbock; Jack Payton Campbell, pre-med student from Lubbock; Marian Luella Dawson, mathematics major from Dimmitt.

Others include: Donald B. Doherty, Jr., electrical engineering major; Teresa Ann Garland, pre-med student from Dallas; Connie Louise Gowen, pre-med student; David Lee Ingram, pre-med student; Leigh Ann Leslie, psychology student from Lubbock; Elizabeth Rose Maris, wildlife management student from Lubbock.

Remaining Tech students are: Randall Lee Mayes, mechanical engineering student from Lubbock; Timothy Douglas Maynard, pre-med student from Crane; Steve Thane McCloy, pre-med student from Morse; Lucena Ann Molzen, botany major; Rex Hugh Reynolds, pre-med student from Lubbock; Debra Kay Roberts, pre-med student from Odessa; and Kent Steven Tribble, petroleum engineering student from Lubbock.

The LCC students are Cecil C. Crossley and Kenneth Neil Jones.

Accounting area given large grant

The Peat, Marwick, Mitchell Foundation and Tech alumni with Peat, Marwick, Mitchell & Co. have made joint grants totaling \$8,340 to the Area of Accounting in the College of Business Administration at Tech.

The total represents the largest contribution ever made to the Area of Accounting, according to Dr. Doyle Z. Williams, area coordinator.

The grants included an individual contribution of \$4,500 by Frank M. Burke Jr.,

partner in the Dallas office of the firm, and an unrestricted grant of \$2,000 by the foundation. Also included were

contributions of other Tech alumni with the firm, and matched by the foundation, totaling \$1,840.

Where it's at

TODAY

UC Film, "Magical Mystery Tour," 7 and 9:15 p.m., UC Coronado Room.

Women's Invitational Golf Tournament at Midland College.

Last day to drop a course.

"Comedy of Errors," University Theatre, 8:15 p.m.

Baseball, Tech vs. Arkansas at Huffman Field, 3 p.m.

"The Glass Menagerie," Lab Theatre, 8:15 p.m.

"Comedy of Errors," University Theatre, 8:15 p.m.

"The Glass Menagerie," Lab Theatre, 7 and 9:30 p.m.

Baseball, Tech vs. Arkansas at Huffman Field, 2 p.m., two games.

SUNDAY

UC Film, "Magical Mystery Tour," 7 p.m., UC Coronado Room.

Tech Music Theatre, opera scenes, 8:15 p.m., UC Coronado Room.

TUESDAY

"Job Prospects for the Future," lecture, 8 p.m., UC.

THURSDAY

Tech Stage Band concert, 8:15 p.m.

Films, "Kind Hearts and Coronets," and "The Gold Rush," 7 p.m., BA 202.

Doobie Brothers, Coliseum.

FRIDAY

Film, "American Graffiti," 7 and 9:15 p.m., UC.

Tech affiliate artist to give performances

Mezzo-soprano Theresa Treadway, Tech's Affiliate Artist, will be in Lubbock Tuesday through May 2 to present a series of programs at the University and throughout the area.

In addition to programs for music students at Tech, Miss Treadway will give performances at Wesley Foundation in Lubbock, Evans Junior High School, Parsons Elementary School, Lubbock Theatre Center, Atkins Junior High, Hulenclement Hall at Tech, and the Sherick Memorial Home.

Miss Treadway's appointment to Tech is sponsored by the Sears-Roebuck Foundation and the National Endowment for the Arts. As an affiliate artist, she will spend a total of eight weeks on campus during the current year, highlighted this fall by an appearance as a featured soloist with the Lubbock Symphony Orchestra.

Her next visit to the campus will be in June.

Persons interested in having Miss Treadway present a program for their group are requested to call or write Dr. Harold Luce, Chairman, Department of Music, Texas Tech University, Lubbock 79409. The telephone number is 742-1121.

There is no charge for these performances, Dr. Luce said. The purpose of the affiliate-artist program, he pointed out, is to enhance public appreciation for the performing arts.

SILVER HEISHI, CORAL, TURQUOISE, AND SHELL CHOKERS NOW ONLY \$10.00 WHILE THEY LAST!

the wooden indian

2904th Across from TUES. - SAT. 93 124 SUN. Army

W. C. Fields used in ad campaign

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — It's the kind of irony W. C. Fields would have loved. In death, the sharp-tongued comedian is helping out the City of Brotherly Love he so often maligned.

City officials are using Fields as part of a campaign to convince businesses to relocate in the nation's fourth-largest metropolis.

Although it hasn't yet produced any firm commitments, officials say the campaign seems to be changing some attitudes toward the city.

"Philadelphia, I was wrong," one of the advertisements quotes the late comedian as saying. The ad goes on to extol the city's virtues.

One of the more famous quotes attributed to Fields, who was born in Philadelphia on January 29, 1880, and spent his teen-age years there, had the inscription on his tombstone reading: "All in all, I'd rather be here than in Philadelphia."

Actually, the Fields' grave marker in Forest Lawn Cemetery in Los Angeles has only his name and life dates. He died on Christmas Day 1946.

Fields is also generally

credited with originating such lines as "I spent a week in Philadelphia last night," and "I went to Philadelphia last Sunday, but it was closed."

The \$1.7 million campaign by the Philadelphia Industrial Development Corp. began

about a month ago. It's aimed at creating 10,000 new jobs, filling 2.5 million feet of unused office space and fighting the city's image as a grim, gray, dirty dowager midway between Washington and New York.

PICNIC FOR WEYMOUTH HULEN AND STANGEL RESIDENTS

FREE BBQ WITH ALL THE TRIMMINGS MEAL TICKET REQUIRED

SUNDAY APRIL 20 NATIONAL GUARD ARMORY 3 - 10 PM.

BOB WILLS & HANK WILLIAMS MUSIC FESTIVAL!

April 18 & 19 COTTON CLUB

"A place where you don't have to drink"

TOMMY HANCOCK and the SUPERNATURAL FAMILY BAND

invites anyone to sing a Hank Williams or Bob Wills number with the band this weekend. **SPECIAL GUEST! JIMMY GILMORE** singing his Plantation Hits - "Dallas" and others **PEOPLE OVER 65 AND UNDER 12 FREE!**

GUITAR SALE

Limited Quantity

Fender & Gibson Electric Guitars

15% off With This AD

THIS WEEK ONLY

LUBBOCK MUSIC CENTER

1722 BRDWAY 762-0567

THE JERSEY LILY

PRESENTS FOR YOUR LIVE ENTERTAINMENT

ALVIN CROW

FRI. - SAT.

Texas Instruments

SR51 - \$179⁹⁵

is here!

More than the HP-45

New T.I. 150

Exclusive with Hester's

Only \$59.95

SR-11 69.95

2500-II 49.95

TISR50 \$109.95

Lubbock only TI Service Point

Hester's office supply, inc.

SHAKESPEARE'S COMEDY OF ERRORS

UT TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY THEATRE

APRIL 18-22 8:15 PM

RESERVATIONS 742-2153

Just thinkin' about 'em makes you hungry.

25¢ **CHILI DOG**

25¢ **KRAUT DOG**

25¢ **MUSTARD DOG**

SPRING SALE - ALL REGULAR

32¢ HOT DOGS ARE ON SALE THIS WEEKEND ONLY (APRIL 18, 19, 20) FOR 25¢ !!

der Wienerschnitzel

315 UNIVERSITY • 1520 AVE. Q • 1202 • 50TH

Battle still rages over legislation on land use

By JAMES GERSTENZANG

WASHINGTON (AP) — Using slogans as their weapons and local voters as their foot soldiers, organized groups have been waging a three-year war against House and Senate proposals to increase federal involvement in land use planning.

Their efforts have been successful, but once again Congress is contemplating legislation to establish a system for planning the nation's growth.

THE FIRST COMPREHENSIVE land use planning bill was introduced in 1972. The Senate has passed such legislation twice but last year, when the measure reached the House floor, the House decided by a vote of 211 to 204 not to consider it. The proposals, somewhat modified, have been re-introduced.

In the view of Sen. Henry M. Jackson, D-Wash., the leading sponsor of the legislation in the Senate, the House was pressured into its decision last year by right wing groups plying the members with mail from constituents fearing federal control over their property.

"I cannot believe that the form letter hate mail which suddenly appeared on my desk represents the true feelings of Americans," said Jackson, chairman of the Senate Interior Committee.

"THE OPPOSITION CAME AT US with shibboleths," said Steven P. Quarles, an Interior Committee staff member. "It was shouting slogans about big government and robbery

of property rights. The local mail came in 10, 20, 60 to 1 against us."

Reflected throughout the mail, its recipients said, was a belief in an individual's right to private property, and the dispute over land use planning has prompted broad philosophical arguments over property rights and the state's responsibility to the interests of society in protecting a nonrenewable resource.

"Land can't be treated like a commodity, like beans or wheat or anything else you sell," said Rep. Morris K. Udall, D-Ariz., the bill's chief sponsor in the House. "It is an irreplaceable asset."

PLANNING FOR ITS USE, he said, "is society's option about how we grow and the quality of life."

"We're running out of cheap land..." the congressman said.

The House Interior Committee, in its report explaining the land use planning legislation the committee drew up last year, recognized the significance of the dispute over the nature of land — commodity or nonrenewable resource.

"Reflected throughout this nation's political, economic, and social history is the traditional concept that land is a commodity to be bought and sold, used and depleted as its owner sees fit, with a minimum of governmental involvement or guidance," it wrote.

An Interior Department official, who asked that his name not be used, said the state's authorized police powers,

protecting the interests of a community, justified land use planning.

"THE CONSTITUTION DOES NOT give a person the right to use his land as he wishes," the official said, but he acknowledged that a land owner was entitled to compensation for denial of the use of his land.

Rep. Sam Steiger, the Arizona Republican who has led the opposition in the House to the legislation, is afraid that the federal government, under Udall's bill, could designate a section of land as a "non-use area," overriding local and state rulings by prohibiting its development. He feels reimbursement of the owners of such property would cost too much.

"No Udall and the other supporters of the bill said it doesn't jeopardize private property and it does," Steiger said.

THE VARIOUS CONSERVATIVE organizations that deluge senators and representatives with mail in their battle against the legislation have focused on this issue in the literature they distributed around the nation. They said the bill would let the government confiscate private property, an allegation hotly denied by the measure's sponsors.

The "Committee to Restore the Constitution, Inc.," said in a newsletter:

"Fifteen thousand words in the bill spell the end of the traditional concept of private ownership of land as conceived and understood under the American system of constitutional

government."

The Liberty Lobby, another right-wing group, said: "This un-American bill is right in line with Karl Marx' directive for enslaving people: confiscate private property."

AND ON CAPITOL HILL, various congressmen thundered against the bill from time to time as it moved through subcommittee and committee in the legislative process.

Rep. Robert L. F. Sikes, D-Fla., said the bill "would severely limit a property owners' right to decide what use he will make of his land."

Former Rep. John R. Rarick, D-La., warned while still in Congress: "If this proposal becomes law, you may continue to own the title to your property and pay the taxes, but how you use your land will be decided in Washington."

Such dire warnings were all part of a campaign, based on scare tactics, to defeat the bill, its supporters say.

THE INTENSIVE LOBBYING effort apparently found some listeners in Congress and when the House refused to consider the issue on the floor last June, Jackson said such organizations as the Liberty Lobby and the Chamber of Commerce helped defeat land use planning in the 93rd Congress.

He also warned that "failure to act on this 'states rights bill' now may well mean that a future Congress will decide that the only solution remaining is the usual solution for national problems: pre-empted federal control."

AMARILLO

WORLD NATIONALS

1975 SEASON OPENER!

SOME OF THE STARS WHO WILL BE THERE



★ "Big Daddy" Don Garlits

★ Gene Snow

★ Don Nicholson

★ Carroll Bros.

★ Tom Hoover

★ Reid Whisnant

★ Paul Longnecker

★ Mickey Thompson

★ Chi-Town Hustler

★ Richard Tharp

★ Bob Glidden

★ Wayne Gapp

★ Mr. Norm

★ Roy Hill

★ Lee Edwards

★ Larry Fullerton

★ Rupp & Dakin

★ Grumpy Jenkins



★ Gary Beck

FUEL DRAGSTERS



★ Jungle Jim

& FUNNY CARS



★ Dale Funk



★ Blue Max

★ The Blue Max

AND MANY MORE



★ Gene Snow

★ PLUS OVER 500 RACE CARS!!

DRAG RACES

FIRST TIME EVER IN AMARILLO, TEXAS

AMARILLO DRAGWAY TRACK PHONE - 622-0322

IHRA WORLD NATIONALS TOTAL PURSE \$191,250.00

IN CASH & CONTINGENCY PRIZES

AMARILLO, TEXAS - 7 MILES SOUTH ON WASHINGTON

APRIL

18, 19

& 20

NEXT FRIDAY-SATURDAY-SUNDAY

RACES AT 1:00 P.M.

<p>IHRA World Nationals Schedule Friday, April 18</p> <p>Tech Opens — 8:00 a.m., Time Trials and Record Runs — 9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Qualifying in Top Fuel, Funny Car, Pre and Comp — 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Secure Track — 5:00 p.m., Class runs in Stock Super Stock, Formula Stock and Modified — 1:00 p.m., Tech Closed — 12:30 p.m., Qualifying in Top Fuel, Funny Car, Pre and Comp — 9:00 a.m. to 8:00 p.m.</p>	<p>SATURDAY APRIL 19</p> <p>Tech Opens 8:00 a.m., Time Trials 9:00 a.m. to 12:30 p.m.</p>	<p>SUNDAY APRIL 20</p> <p>Open Strip 9:00 a.m., Time Trials Eliminations 9:30 a.m. to 12:00 noon 1:00 p.m.</p>	<p>TECH INFORMATION</p> <p>Les McDowell, 4313 30th, Lubbock, Texas 79413, (806) 762-4913, Mon., Wed. & Fri. 3:00 to 5:00 p.m.</p>
<p>FULL CONCESSIONS AND RESTROOM FACILITIES</p>		<p>PRE-ENTRY NOT REQUIRED CAN ENTER AT GATE (Entry Closes Sat., April 19th, at 12:30 p.m.)</p>	