

County Agent Joe Hatton Resigns Memorial Services To Be Held Sunday

Heroes Of War To Be Honored In Services

Gunder Stavlo And John T. Utley Killed In Action

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In Memoriam

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Personals

Mary Lou Davis and Joanne returned Sunday after a visit with Mary Lou's grandparents Higgins, Texas.

Killed In Normandy



STAFF SGT. JACK UTLEY JR.

Jo Anna Mizar Funeral Service Saturday, Aug. 5

A tragedy occurred at Ground Hog Dam, 30 miles north of Do- lores, Colo., Sunday, July 30, at 2:10 P. M., taking the lives of three young people, when their boat was capsized by high waves.

Dr. C. C. Culpepper Will Speak At Baptist Church In Spearman Thursday Evening August 10th

Eight Starts In Gas Wells For County

Eight starts for drilling gas wells in Hansford county, as part of the program of the Phillips Petroleum Co. development in Hansford county, Texas, and Texas county, Oklahoma, were announced this week: The locations were as follows:

- Hansford Phillips Pet. Co., Chriss No. 1, GH&H survey, 2,605 feet from west, 2,607 feet from north, section 193, block 2; 10 miles north-west of Bernstein.

Home Boy Tells Of Invasion Of Normandy Coast

Word was received by Mr. and Mrs. John Longley Sr., that their son T/5 Clyde Longley was wounded in action in France on June 27. However a letter was received by his parents saying he was back with his Co., but was not fully recovered, he had suffered a dislocated shoulder.

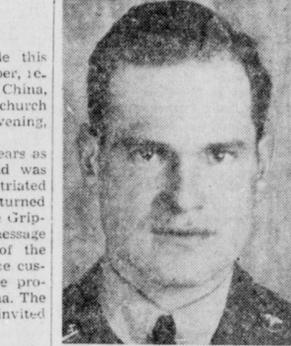
Honor Son Entering Army Service

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Jacobs had a number of their children and families at their home in Spearman, Sunday, August 6th for a farewell dinner honoring their son Elmon Jacobs, who was scheduled to leave for military service Monday, August 7th.

Happy Birthday

- August 8 Jewelene Durham Arthur Wallin Mrs. Nollin Hite Mrs. Edgar Folt

Cpl. Harlan Roper



Killed in action in Sipian in July

OPA INFORMATION

All outstanding tire ration certificates dated July 15 or earlier for truck and bus tires size 8.25 and larger were cancelled July 30 because of the critical shortage of these tires, the District Office of Price Administration has announced.

BAPTIST CIRCLES MEET

The Blanche Rose Walker and the Lottie Moon Circles of the Baptist Church met in a joint meeting at the church Wednesday, August 2nd, in a Missionary Study.

O. E. S. HAS INITIATION

The Spearman O.E.S. Chapter had three initiations at their regular meeting Friday evening, Aug. 4, and a lengthy business session was conducted by the Worthy Matron, Frances Hester.

Former Missionary To China Will Speak In The Baptist Church At Gruver August 11

On Friday night, Aug. 11th, Dr. C. L. Culpepper will speak in the Gruver Baptist Church, Dr. Culpepper was for nineteen years a missionary in China.

College President Will Speak At Methodist Church Sunday Morning August Thirteenth

Mother Of Mrs. B. J. Lomax Buried Tues.

Funeral services were held at Groom, Texas, Tuesday afternoon August 8th, for Mrs. Emma Ritter, mother of Mrs. B. J. Lomax of Spearman.

Burl Cafe Is Closed For 10 Day Rest Spell

A real treat is in store for people who will attend the Sunday morning services at the Methodist church beginning at 11:00 A. M. Rev. John Eldridge announces that Rev. Harold G. Cook, President of McMurry College, Abilene, Texas, will be the speaker for the morning hour.

Fred Linn Buys Club Cafe From Vern Anderson

Fred Linn announced this week that he had purchased the Club Cafe of Spearman from Vern Anderson. Linn took over the cafe Monday of this week and with one other cafe in the city closed for a rest period, he has been working hard in trying to take care of the popular patronage.

Heat Wave Is Recorded For First Week Aug.

Weather observer Fred Brandt, who bragged about missing the heat wave in last weeks Reporter broke down and admitted that one hundred and eight in the shade was a threat of heat wave, and grudgingly turned in the record Tuesday of this week.

Showing At The Ellis Theatre, Perryton

August 12 Smiley Burnette, Senny "Sunset" Carson, in "Call of the Rockies."

Local Soldier Awarded Combat Decoration For Fighting In Italy

WITH THE FIFTH ARMY, Italy Sergeant C. D. Haines, son of Mrs. Edna Barnett Briley of Spearman, Texas has been cited by his regiment of the 36th "Texas" Infantry Division and awarded the Combat Infantryman Badge for actual participation in combat with the enemy while serving on the Fifth Army front in Italy.

Will Operate Farm In This County Soon

Hatton Helps Introduce Present Farm Program In County

Hansford county's Commissioners' Court will meet in a special called meeting August 10th for the purpose of selecting a county agent for Hansford county to take the place of County Agent Joe Hatton who has resigned, effective as soon as replacement can be made.

Time To Renew "A" Books For Sept. Period

Many have been inquiring about the renewal of the basic "A" book. These application forms have been received by the local board and are now available at any of the filling stations. It is urged that you get an application form and fill it out completely and mail to the local rationing office at the very earliest date possible after having used all your "A" coupons.

Thirteen Men Report For Army Service

Ten local men who had passed their preliminary physical examination reported for service in the army and navy Monday, August 7th. Three other lads had previously reported for service. Next week when these men have been accepted in the service their names can be printed in this newspaper.

Capt. And Mrs. D. L. Stinson Visit Mr. And Mrs. Cooke

Captain and Mrs. David L. Stinson and sons David Knight and Jim Mac of Mineral Wells, Texas are visiting here this week in the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Cooke. Captain Stinson of the medical corps has been in the armed service for the past 30 months. Mrs. Stinson is a sister of Mrs. J. B. Cooke.

Captain Gerber On Visit Home

Captain J. E. Gerber Sr. of the Army Corps of Engineers, who has spent 30 months in the service of the nation, is here this week visiting friends and his family. Mrs. Gerber, who has been living in Pampa, Texas, for the past several months and Marjorie Gerber, daughter, who is attending Lubbock Tech, at Lubbock, Texas, are here with Capt. Gerber.

AYRES REUNION

Mr. and Mrs. I. W. Ayres enjoyed a reunion in their home on Womble Street, Gruver, Texas, Sunday, July 31, 1944, in honor of their grandson, Weldon L. Green, AMM 3-c, U. S. Navy, who was home on an eleven day leave from Oakland, California.

Buy War Bonds

THE SPEARMAN REPORTER

Successors to The Hansford Headlight
Published Thursday of Each Week
PANHANDLE PUBLISHING COMPANY, INC.
DAVID M. WARREN
President and Publisher
WILL J. MILLER
Editor and Manager

Entered as second class matter on November 21, 1919, at the postoffice at Spearman, Texas, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

Table with subscription rates: In Hansford and Adjoining Counties, Out of Hansford and Adjoining Counties, One Year, Six Months, Three Months, Single Copy.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
First insertion, 2c per word, 1c per word for every issue thereafter. Card of Thanks, 2c per word. Display rates on request.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC—Any erroneous reflection upon any reputation or standing of any individual, firm or corporation that may appear in the columns of The Spearman Reporter will be corrected when called to the attention of the management.

WHY NOT ORGANIZE?

Several local merchants have asked why we do not reorganize the Hansford County Chamber of Commerce. Why not? We know that we are approaching a time when we will need some such organization. In fact, right now we could have made a bit better impression on the state highway department in asking for an emergency paved highway across the county if we had the backing of an organization that enjoyed the membership of practically all the merchants of the county.

And in the future we will find ourselves left behind AGAIN unless we can present a united front. From all current comments the war in Europe will be over within ten months. Already the national government plan enactment of reconversion legislation that will insure war workers of an income up to \$35.00 per week when they are thrown out of their job. Here in this country we do not have war manufacturing wage earners. We will not have such a program to take care of the surplus man power that will filter back to Hansford county. The next program will be a program of work on public roads, buildings and improvements. That is the place we need a chamber of commerce that will have some power. We will need a program to take care of returning veterans until they can get adjusted on land in this country.

OSLO NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. Rob Alexander and Mr. and Mrs. John Dahl went to Beaver on Friday of last week to see Mr. and Mrs. Dahl's daughter Betsy, who recently underwent operation at the hospital at that place. Mrs. Matt Sogn and child and Selma and Doris Dahl went to Beaver to see her last day. Betsy is recovering nicely. We hope that she soon will be able to come home.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Miller from Dawn, Texas visited with Mrs. Miller's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Gus Olsen, last Sunday. Mr. Miller returned to Dawn that evening, but Mrs. Miller remained here to visit her parents for a few days.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Johnson have purchased a new car. It is a 1942 Mercury, but looks like new.

Pastor and Mrs. Hjortholm called on Mr. John J. Dahl at the Frank Lierman home and Mrs. John J. Dahl at the P. A. Dahl home on Tuesday afternoon of last week. They called at the Gus Olsen home Sunday evening.

Mrs. Herbert Miller from Dawn, Texas and her brother, Marvin Olsen, visited with the Elmer Jensen family last Sunday evening.

Last Week

The morning worship at Oslo Lutheran Church next Sunday, August 6, ninth Sunday after Trinity will begin at 11:30 a.m. Sermon theme "Making Friends by

Buy War Bonds

MEN AND WOMEN IN SERVICE

Between Bob, Mrs. Morton and myself, we have been trying to get my M. P. Bobbie Morton satisfied with doing this class of army service. The fact of the matter is that Bobbie is red blooded and wants to FIGHT. Because of physical handicaps he has been classified for limited service and he is living with older men and doing M. P. work in the army. Being an M. P. myself, I have tried mighty hard to make him see the importance of his service. As a result of all the free advice Bobbie writes a masterpiece of sarcasm. Here it is...

Friday Nite, August 4 Dear Mon and Pop.

Well how's my wonderful parents today? I nthe pink, I presume. I received your letter telling me I shouldn't feel so sorry for myself. You're absolutely right. I'm going to endeavor to write a cheerful letter for a change. The weather has been simply ideal. The temperature never gets over 65 or 70 degrees, no kidding! It's really wonderful here. And my job! I have the most eloquent job ever. No joke. I only work 5 hours a day and only 5 days a week. Every other week we get a three day pass. Expenses paid and such modern gates we have. Air conditioner (although we never need it) Ice cold water and radio. When we work days they bring us nice 7 or 8 course hot meals for lunch. In other words my job is one of a million. As for pay! You could see anything better. A dollar and a half an hour and time and half for overtime (which we never get because we never work more than our 5 hours) and double time on Sundays (which we never get either). In fact I think I will retire after the war or better yet just stay in the army.

Cur living quarters are no less than super. Each fella has his own suite done exactly in his own taste. My own is very elaborate. We have our own individual bath. Kitchensette, for begrid snacks, and sitting room for our social activities. The food here is absolutely divine. You can have your meal any time of day or night. It's like a cafeteria, you have a choice of at least 5 or 6 different items. And our cooks! You couldn't find any better. Every one of them have been head chef at the Waldorf Astoria some time or other. And the camp in general is out of this world. Each barracks has its own swimming pools, tennis courts, pool tables. It even has its own snack bar and service club. And the landscape is superb. Big vast lawns with big groves of oaks and maple trees. No pine trees what so ever. It is really the most beautiful place I've ever seen. Well, sweet people, guess I'll quit and go to work. Mind you I didn't have to work tonight but they ask me in such a nice way I couldn't refuse.

Love You Bobby

Ernest Wilmetth, A-S U.S.N.R. has completed his boot training at Camp Wallace, Texas, and is home on his first leave visiting friends and relatives. T. Sgt. Muri Bacon visited his parents in Gruver over the weekend and also with friends in Spearman. Muri has been transferred from A. A. Base at Mt. Home, Idaho, to the Army Air Field in Amarillo.

Weldon L. Green, AMM 3 c, has been home on an eleven day leave from Oakland California, visiting in the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Green of near Gruver. His grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. I. W. Ayres, and other relatives. Weldon entered service December 21, 1943, and took his basic training at Oakland, California, where he spent sixteen weeks at Boeing school of aeronautics. He left Gruver August 3rd to report to Oakland.

AN EIGHTH AAF BOMBEE STATION, England. — Sergeant Archie R. Sellers, 25, of Spearman, Texas, is in charge of the refueling

of the large B-24 Liberators. His task is one involving much care and personal responsibility, because of the highly volatile and inflammable high octane gasoline which is the blood stream of the "Lib."

He is the son of Mr. Joseph W. Sellers of Spearman. Prior to his entry into the AAF in December, 1941, he was employed by the McClellan Chevrolet Company of Spearman. Two brothers are also in the service: Pvt. First Class Earl J. Sellers, 21, is in the armored tank corps in Hawaii; Pvt. Richard Sellers, 29, is stationed here in England.

Sgt. Felix Pierce, stationed at Camp Baldwin, Fla., is here on furlough visiting his brothers, L. D. and Allen Pierce, and other relatives. Felix has been in the service two years and will report back to Fort Meade, Maryland. Mrs. Nan Prutsman, reports letters from her four sons in the service the past week. A-C Van Prutsman now in his last few weeks of Flying School Training stationed at Vistalia, Calif., and Lloyd, Fireman 1-c at Norfolk, Va., who is a specialist in Diesel engines is preparing to leave the U. S. Petty Officer Earl, who is in Alaska, and Cpl. A. L., who has been in the Pacific area for many months is now in New Guinea, says it is very warm and rainy there.

Following is a letter received by the Editor this week, from Elgin Field, Florida: Dear Bill:

I don't guess you know who I am, but I happen to be one of the Miller boys, also. I live in Gruver, and I know you know my father well. I was home about three weeks ago, but I didn't get around to see you about having the Reporter sent to me down here. It was stepped at my request some time ago. I was leaving California but didn't know where my next station would be. I would like very much to have it sent to me here. I enjoy reading it and that is about the only way I have of keeping up with all the boys and girls from home. I am off down here in Florida where man has forgotten, at least he wishes he could. I had no idea that any part of the United States could be so sea and yet so far from civilization as this place is. I shouldn't be talking like this because the Florida Chamber of Commerce might get wind of this and I am afraid it wouldn't sound so good to the people that plan to come to the "Play Ground of the World" after the war.

Hoping to receive the Reporter soon! Pfc. J. C. Miller, ASN: 1807878584

NOTICE OF APPLICATION TO MAKE AGREEMENT COMMUNITIZING GAS RIGHTS GUARDIANSHIP OF CLIFFORD RAYMOND HILL ET AL, MINORS, No. 476 IN THE COUNTY COURT OF HANSFORD COUNTY, TEXAS

Notice is hereby given that I, Jennie Hill, guardian of the estate of Clifford Raymond Hill, Orvil Carmen Hill, Ruth Delight Hill and Richard Edwin Will, minors, did, on the 8th day of August, 1944, file my sworn application in the above entitled and numbered cause with the County Clerk of Hansford County, Texas, for an order of said County Court of Hansford County, Texas, authorizing me, as guardian of the estate of said minors, to make an agreement communitizing and consolidating the gas and gas rights of an undivided 1/6 of 1/4 royalty interest in and under the Northwest Quarter (NW 1/4) of Section No. 191, Block 2, G. H. & H Ry Co. Survey, situated in Hansford County, Texas, and owned by said minors, with all of Section No. 191, Block 2, G. H. & H Ry Co. Survey, situated in Hansford County, Texas.

That A. F. Barkley, Judge of the County Court of Hansford County, Texas, did, on the 8th day of August, 1944, enter his order designating the 21st day of August, 1944, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the County Court Room of said County in the town of Spearman, Texas, as the date, time and place when and where such application would be heard, and that such application would be heard on such date, time and at such place. Jennie Hill Guardian of the Estate of Clifford Raymond Hill, et al. Minors.

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Hearing on said application will be held on Monday the 21st day of August, A. D. 1944, at the court house of said County, in the City of Spearman, Texas, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., at which time all persons interested in said estate are required to appear and answer said application should they desire to do so. Jennie Hill, Administratrix of the Estate of Lars L. Hill Jr., Deceased

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Now this is a little different story. The other morning after the rain a couple of men were in their field walking around when they saw a Ford car come sailing along, stopped at their combine which was near the road, take something and put it in the car and sail along down the road. They hurriedly went to the place from which they had seen him come and inquired about a fellow driving a Ford car, learned his name and where he was from and who he worked for. They climbed in their car and hit the road for Canadian, drove up to the place where he worked just as he was washing the \$75 worth of tools and placing them in the kit. He saw them, then asked, "Are you after your tools?" They answered very emphatically. He said, "Well, here they are. I had just about decided I didn't want them anyway."

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Classified Ads

FOR SALE: My 160 acre improved farm, 3 room house with basement, 50 acres Maize for fall crop. See Martha Robinson, Rt. 3, Spearman, Texas. 32-P-3-T

JOB PRINTING—place your order as far in advance as possible. It takes time to produce printing; it's a manufacturing job. Spearman Reporter, Phone 10. 33-1fb

Sensational Charm-Kurl! PERMANENT WAVE KIT! Do it yourself at home. Each kit contains Permanent Wave Solution, Shampoo, curlers and wave set. Money back guarantee. Get a Charm-Kurl Kit today! 50c

NOTICE: Classified, display advertising and news columns close about noon every Tuesday. Please arrange for advertising early; also bring in your news items promptly. 33-1fb

LOST OR STRAYED: Sorrel horse, gentle, coming 5 years old; strayed from pasture southeast of Spearman. Notify D. B. Kirk or Delon Kirk, Spearman, Texas. 34-1f-c

STRAYED: Brown mare, two white stockings legs back feet. Notify Lewis Mitts, Spearman. 34-21-p

FOR SALE: Eight piece walnut dining room set, practically new. Will sell at attractive price. See T. R. Shirley at Western Auto Associate store in Spearman, Phone 172. 35-1tc

FOR SALE: Four year old half Jersey, half Holstein cow. Will be fresh October 3. Heavy milker. C. F. Bastion, Phone 49. 35-1tc

Saturday afternoon guests in the Pipkin home were Mr. and Mrs. Orville Fullbright and daughter, Orlene, Mr. and Mrs. Spearman and children of Spearman. Mr. and Mrs. John Pipkin and daughters, Pauline and Ivone, and Mrs. S. J. Powell spent the afternoon with these lovely folk. George is enjoying home for several days. The writer went from the Pipkin home to the Earl Church home. With Mrs. Church at the piano and son Max with his horn, they did a grand job of entertaining. Mrs. Church stated that during harvest when the fields were too wet to harvest several times the men came in and did a real good job of singing. I may not know, but I do think, not only on the battle fields are people growing closer together and that we are all working for the good of all peoples and love for our fellowmen.

Now this is a little different story. The other morning after the rain a couple of men were in their field walking around when they saw a Ford car come sailing along, stopped at their combine which was near the road, take something and put it in the car and sail along down the road. They hurriedly went to the place from which they had seen him come and inquired about a fellow driving a Ford car, learned his name and where he was from and who he worked for. They climbed in their car and hit the road for Canadian, drove up to the place where he worked just as he was washing the \$75 worth of tools and placing them in the kit. He saw them, then asked, "Are you after your tools?" They answered very emphatically. He said, "Well, here they are. I had just about decided I didn't want them anyway."

Several in the community have been gathering plums. Plums can't be eaten without sugar. It's sorter like trying to eat a green persimmon to eat plums without sugar. One of the ladies said they went several miles to get the plums, then had to drive seventy-five miles to get the sugar. She hardly knew whether it was worth trying to can fruit or not; that if they should can several hundred jars as they once did they wouldn't have tires enough to drive after the sugar much less go to the doctor after all the work was done. Visitors in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jess Davis this week are Mr. and Mrs. Geo. White of Higgins and Ida Baker of Independence, Kansas, parents, and aunt of Mrs. Jess Davis.

NOTICE OF APPLICATION TO MAKE AGREEMENT COMMUNITIZING GAS RIGHTS GUARDIANSHIP OF CLIFFORD RAYMOND HILL ET AL, MINORS, No. 476 IN THE COUNTY COURT OF HANSFORD COUNTY, TEXAS

Notice is hereby given that I, Jennie Hill, guardian of the estate of Clifford Raymond Hill, Orvil Carmen Hill, Ruth Delight Hill and Richard Edwin Will, minors, did, on the 8th day of August, 1944, file my sworn application in the above entitled and numbered cause with the County Clerk of Hansford County, Texas, for an order of said County Court of Hansford County, Texas, authorizing me, as guardian of the estate of said minors, to make an agreement communitizing and consolidating the gas and gas rights of an undivided 1/6 of 1/4 royalty interest in and under the Northwest Quarter (NW 1/4) of Section No. 191, Block 2, G. H. & H Ry Co. Survey, situated in Hansford County, Texas, and owned by said minors, with all of Section No. 191, Block 2, G. H. & H Ry Co. Survey, situated in Hansford County, Texas.

That A. F. Barkley, Judge of the County Court of Hansford County, Texas, did, on the 8th day of August, 1944, enter his order designating the 21st day of August, 1944, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., in the County Court Room of said County in the town of Spearman, Texas, as the date, time and place when and where such application would be heard, and that such application would be heard on such date, time and at such place. Jennie Hill Guardian of the Estate of Clifford Raymond Hill, et al. Minors.

NOTICE OF APPLICATION TO MAKE AGREEMENT COMMUNITIZING GAS RIGHTS ESTATE OF LARS L. HILL JR., DECEASED, No. 477 IN THE COUNTY COURT OF HANSFORD COUNTY, TEXAS

Notice is hereby given that I, Jennie Hill, administratrix of the estate of Lars L. Hill Jr., deceased, did, on the 8th day of August, 1944, file my written application in the above entitled and numbered cause with the County Clerk of Hansford County, Texas, for an order of said County Court of Hansford County, Texas, authorizing me, as administratrix of the estate of Lars L. Hill Jr., deceased, to make an agreement communitizing and consolidating the gas and gas rights of an undivided 1/6 of 1/4th royalty interest in and under the Northwest Quarter (NW 1/4) of Section No. 191, Block 2, G. H. & H Ry Co. Survey, situated in Hansford County, Texas, and owned by said estate, with all of Section No. 191, Block 2, G. H. & H Ry Co. Survey, situated in Hansford County, Texas.

Hearing on said application will be held on Monday the 21st day of August, A. D. 1944, at the court house of said County, in the City of Spearman, Texas, at 10:00 o'clock A. M., at which time all persons interested in said estate are required to appear and answer said application should they desire to do so. Jennie Hill, Administratrix of the Estate of Lars L. Hill Jr., Deceased

Seems to have turned off dry out our way since the harvest is practically done. A couple of families who were here from Illinois harvesting learned while here that they had no houses to go back to as one of them had burned and the other was wrecked by flood waters when a dam broke. ... said to be so far from home, relatives and friends, and learn your home is gone. Lawson Deck and several from his place attended the rodeo Saturday afternoon guests in the Pipkin home were Mr. and Mrs. Orville Fullbright and daughter, Orlene, Mr. and Mrs. Spearman and children of Spearman.

Mr. and Mrs. John Pipkin and daughters, Pauline and Ivone, and Mrs. S. J. Powell spent the afternoon with these lovely folk. George is enjoying home for several days. The writer went from the Pipkin home to the Earl Church home. With Mrs. Church at the piano and son Max with his horn, they did a grand job of entertaining. Mrs. Church stated that during harvest when the fields were too wet to harvest several times the men came in and did a real good job of singing. I may not know, but I do think, not only on the battle fields are people growing closer together and that we are all working for the good of all peoples and love for our fellowmen.

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FOR SALE: 1 team of good mares and 1 team of good horses, 1 international tractor, see L. M. Howard. 35-P.1-T

Carload of Pianos, just arrived, come early and get your choice. 1012 B West 6th St., Amarillo, Texas, Mary L. Spence. 35-C-4T

Wanted to Buy: 1 1/2 ton truck late model, see at once M. W. McCloy, Morse, Texas. 35 P.1.T.

FOR SALE: One D-30 international truck, one Diamond T 1 1/2 ton truck, one model-D-John Deere Tractor, one model-Z-Minneapolis-Moline Tractor, two 10 foot angel plows, one 12 in. Van Brunt Drill, 1940 Chev. Car, 2 door. Claude Duncan, Sunray, Texas. 35-P.2.T.

Card of Thanks We wish to thank our many friends and neighbors for their many acts of kindness, and for the many cards and letters of sympathy in our great sorrow and loss of our son and brother, Harland. Mr. and Mrs. Henry Roper Mr. and Mrs. Guy Stewart Mr. and Mrs. Emory Roper and Families.

FRANK M. TATUM —Attorney at Law— DALHART

T. D. SANSING Attorney and Counselor At Law SPEARMAN

DR. F. J. DALL DENTIST X-RAY McLain Bldg. SPEARMAN

Townsend Drug PHONE 123 ALBERT TOWNSEND, Owner

A Boxwell Bros. Burial Insurance Policy Provides Protection To Your Family In Time Of Need! The Rates Are So Low You Will Not Be Inconvenienced In Maintaining Your Policy. Additional Legal Reserve Insurance From \$100 To \$500 Is Available On Monthly Or Quarterly Premium Basis Through Boxwell Bros. Funeral Home Perryton Spearman Texas

Alert on the Home Front The health of the nation during this war is of vital importance. The men who fill your prescriptions must be capable of the job they are holding. They are fighting the enemy known as disease and we must help them in their job. We are capable of guarding your health... Your doctor will approve of your choice. We fill any doctor's prescription. Spearman Drug Co. "We Fill Any Doctor's Prescription" Phone 12 — Bruce Sheets

Daley Glass Shop Headquarters For Picture Framing Paints—Varnishes Wallpaper New 1944 Patterns Glass for Your House or Car Daley Glass Shop Perryton

REAL ESTATE LISTINGS 15 Town Lots (city of Spearman) one and one-half blocks south of Court House (old school house grounds). On water, sewage and lights, and gas. Priced from \$50.00 to \$200.00. All abstracts up to time of plotting. Good terms. 5 room modern house complete with furniture \$3,750.00. SEE US FOR HAIL INSURANCE SEE L. S. McLain HANSFORD GRAIN COMPANY

Hansford County DR. J. P. POWE Eye, Ear, Nose, Throat —Specialist— Glasses Fitted, Tonsils Adenoids Removed IN SPEARMAN WEDNESDAY, AUG. 9, 1944 Until Noon Only Office Dr. Gower. General AUTO REPAIR All Work Guaranteed BUD BEESON J. E. GOWER, M.D. Room 205 McLain Bldg. Res. Phone 98 Off. Phone Boyer & McC... Attorneys-at-Law 309 1/2 S. Main Perryton, Texas DR. F. J. DALL DENTIST X-RAY McLain Bldg. SPEARMAN

# The Spearman Reporter

SEVENTH YEAR. NUMBER 34.

HANSFORD COUNTY, SPEARMAN, TEXAS, THURSDAY, AUGUST 10, 1944.

For Hansford Lake.

\$2.00 PER YEAR.

## NOTABLE NEWS EVENTS IN PICTURES



**BEACHHEAD CHAPEL**—Torn and shell-pocked, this little chapel near fighting front furnished religious services for Allied fighters in Normandy the first Sunday after D-Day. Bravely ringing out above the din of battle, the chapel's bell summoned the soldiers to prayer. (U. S. Army Photo.)



**KEY FASHION** — Black key print on white background, with its neckline, sleeve and waist band accents in coal black, is an effective study in contrasts. Gown is from Carnegie showing at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York City.



**TO KEEP THE CHILDREN SAFE**—Looking brave and unafraid, these little evacuees are headed for the country and protection from Nazi random robot bombs on London. Authorities have been sending children from city limits to midlands and North England.



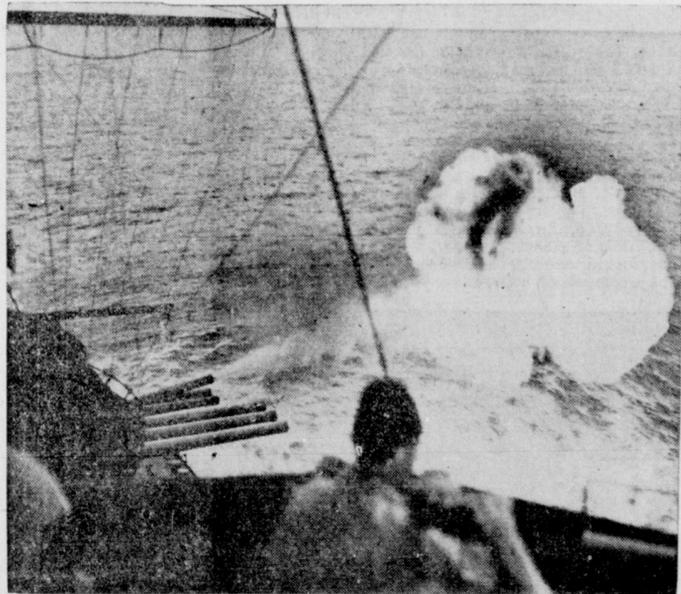
**FLOWERS FROM FRANCE**—A mademoiselle stands on street in Cherbourg to give flowers to Allies entering city. Now that Nazis have been cleared from strategic port, it will serve as funnel for huge concentration of Allied men and material bent on winning Western Battle of Europe.



**VICTORY GARDEN**—Back on his Pawling, N. Y., farm after traveling to Chicago to accept the Republican presidential nomination, Governor Thomas Dewey goes on an inspection tour of his boys' victory garden. Preceding the Governor, from left, are his sons John and Thomas, Jr.



**NEW WORLD ACE** — Breaking the world's record of ace RAF Group Capt. Malan, Wing Commander J. E. Johnson of Second Tactical Air Force of the RAF, has shot down 33 enemy planes. He has been awarded the American Distinguished Flying Cross.



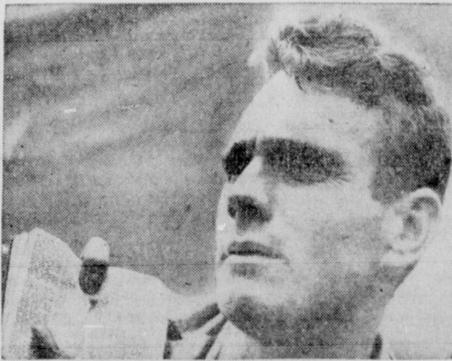
**SPEAKS ITS PIECE**—Hurling screaming steel toward Jap positions on Saipan, this 14-inch gun aboard a U. S. battleship sends up a blast of vivid flame. Ship is part of U. S. Navy Task Force roaming the Pacific. (U. S. Navy Photo).



**WAC GOT A GOOD PRODUCT**—U. S. War Bonds should be an easy thing to sell, but Emil Epstein has done a good job. He is shown here selling Deanna Durbin the bond that boosted his total individual sales over the \$100,000 mark. More than 70 per cent of sales have been in low-priced bonds.



**WAC PARACHUTE CHAMP**—Pvt. Marie McMillin who set a world's record for women parachute jumpers. She is a section leader in charge of 12 WACs working on parachutes at Ft. Benning, Ga.



**BIBLE SAVED HIM**—PFC. James B. Strickland, of Waycross, Ga., displays the tiny Bible that stopped a bullet and saved his life during fighting in the Pacific. (U. S. Marine Corps Photo).



**THREE ON A MELON**—Finalists in watermelon eating contest held at Cypress Gardens, Fla., Marion Holms, Nance Stillely and Jane Morris, give a demonstration of how to sink teeth into and enjoy the flavor of melons.

Hansford County

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Quarterly Rate	Annual Rate
6.50	.50
1-60	.85
1-65	1.25
66	1.50
67	.225
68	2.75
69	3.75
70	5.00
71	5.75
72	6.25
ver	6.50
rrs.	.35
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Or Quarterly Premium  
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# HITLER IS MASTER of First Army Revolt

By EDWIN L. JAMES  
(New York Times)

THE indications are—and admittedly they come mostly from Nazi sources—that Hitler has mastered the first attempt of German Army generals to get rid of him and to take over the government of the country. But there is no room for doubt that the bomb which was planted at Hitler's headquarters and which exploded during a meeting with his Nazi generals, was evidence that the Fuehrer's position is weakening. The bomb explosion, according to German radio reports, injured Hitler and his officers, two of the officers dying later from their injuries. Through Gestapo Heinrich Himmler the Fuehrer began a drastic blood purge among army officers who were suspected of hatching up the plot to kill him. True enough, his blood purge now going on, and in which are being wiped out some of the leading military figures of Germany, may smooth things down for the time being. But the affair does represent a hole in Nazi armor. The last may not have been heard of it.

First-blush comment on the attempt to kill Hitler was to compare it with the beginning of the German revolution in October of 1918, which preceded Germany's surrender in November, 1918. There is a fundamental difference: The 1918 revolt came from the rank and file, while this attempt was engineered by high-ranking officers. There is a fundamental similarity: The sailors who didn't wish in 1918 to go out on U-boats again thought the Kaiser couldn't win and the generals who tried to kill Hitler thought the Fuehrer couldn't win.

## No Pro-Allied Undertaking

It is not to be presumed that the German generals were working for the sake of the Allies. They were working for their own sake. They quite evidently thought Hitler was leading the Reich to catastrophe and wished to take over.

They wished to take over with the idea they could make a better deal for Germany than could Hitler. Back in their minds was, of course, the desire to do something to preserve the force of the German officers clique (Prussian junkers), which had been skillful enough to survive the 1918 military catastrophe of Germany and to bring the Reich back to where it could start World War II. It is fair enough to say that it would be to the interest of the Allies to be done with Hitler because, in all the circumstances, he can fight on longer than any other German leader, it seems. But that would only be the Allied interest partly, for they have to get rid of the German officers clique just as they have to get rid of Hitler to achieve real peace in Europe.

Of course, for a long time, it has been no secret that high-ranking German officers had their differences with the Fuehrer. From this circumstance grew up the suggestion that the bomb attempt was a fake to give Hitler proper ground for a blood purge. However, the speeches made by Hitler and Goering after the bomb explosion were the speeches of frightened men.

## Revolt Will Have Repurcussions

It is not easy to form a complete picture of the situation in Germany. There is little unprejudiced news com-

ing out of the Reich. But there is enough indication that the revolt was widespread. And that is significant. If it was wide enough it will not be crushed out completely in a few days. It may be forced underground, but if it was strong enough it will be heard from again.

Furthermore, it seems beyond doubt that the whole business must weaken the German war effort. It will hearten those in Germany who hate the Nazis.



REPORTED BOMB EXPLOSION AT HITLER'S ARMY HEADQUARTERS. In a radio speech, on July 26, Paul Joseph Goebbels, new German plenipotentiary, announced that Col. Count Claus von Stauffenberg planted the bomb that exploded at Hitler's army headquarters, injuring Hitler and some of his top generals. Later reports said two of the generals had died from their injuries.

and that for a variety of reasons. The generals Hitler is now killing were valuable men from a military point of view. They cannot be easily replaced from the party ranks. And the really important and unknown factor relates to how far in the ranks of the army the disaffection of the plotters has spread. There

may be enough SS troops to preserve order for the Nazis in Berlin and in other German centers, but there are not enough SS troops to fight the Russian Army and the British and Americans in France and Italy. If the plot was really broad and deep it may be months before its total effect makes itself felt.

## Situation Not Clear

Regardless of the exact situation, which is not clear, it is easily possible that the German generals may have put ideas in many heads. In 1918 the revolt of the sailors in Kiel quickly spread over the land until in a week there were soldiers and sailors committees active in all parts of Germany. As has been said, there is a basic difference in origin, but there is a certain similarity in psychology—namely, the idea that Germany is losing the war.

There is the Eastern front, where the Russians are pushing toward the Reich; there is the Normandy front where Rommel has not pushed the invaders back into the sea; there is the Italian front where the Germans are being steadily pushed back. There is the air front where the Luftwaffe is gradually fading. Perhaps, it was more than an accident that some of the Nazi spokesmen refer to the attack on Hitler as the "fifth front." Maybe that is a good description.

It is going too fast, perhaps, to compare this revolt with the sailors' revolt in 1918. It might be more accurate to compare it with the situation in March of 1918. That was when the Kaiser's generals told him he could not win. The Kaiser did not shoot them. He set them about trying to find a way out. They staged a final military effort in

France in the early summer and, meanwhile, explored all the peace possibilities. It was after they had no more to say to the Pope at the Vatican and the Queen of Holland that they turned to the Fourteen Points of Woodrow Wilson, after ignoring them for some months after they had been issued by the American President. And they did a fairly good job because they ended war they had lost with the German army intact and with the occupation only the Rhineland.

If that comparison is good, we have six or eight more months to go before Germany is beaten this time. On July 23 Adolf Hitler issued a decree investing Marshal Hermann Goering with the title of Reich Minister of Propaganda and Paul Joseph Goebbels with the title of Reich Minister of Public Relations and Propaganda, which also included Heinrich Himmler, chief of the Gestapo, as commander-in-chief of the army on the home front.

"Germany has been shaken and is being shaken with doubts by the Allied attacks in Europe. Secretary of War Henry L. Stimson said following the reported bomb attempt on Hitler's life, but there is no collapse in sight and no excuse for relaxing on the home front.

"There is only one sure strategy to finish this war with finality and speed," the Secretary declared in a radio speech on his recent trip to Italy and Germany.

"That is for us and our Allies to use every resource we have in men, equipment in a final, unremitting assault on land, sea and in the air. Determination to do this is unmistakable present in our men in uniform. It is also the guiding thought of every one behind the lines."

## STATUE GIFT OF FREEDOM

America's most familiar symbol of her freedom, the Statue of Liberty, Bedloe's Island in New York City Harbor, is the work of a French sculptor, Bartholdi, and it was made possible largely by financial contributions of French people, who presented it to the United States in commemoration of the centenary of our independence. The statue was finished in 1886 and unveiled three years later.

# C U R R

1 Critical War Material  
ALD M. NELSON, chairman of the War Production Board, says that about waste paper, No. 1 critical material:

Survey recently made public by the Department of Commerce indicates that of all salvageable waste paper in the United States is available in industry and 33 per cent from farms. The excellent co-operation of the public and the 17,000 salvage collection waste paper collections have saved about 588,000 tons a month or 79,000 tons short of our goal. Continuation of this dangerous situation will not only jeopardize war production but cause further curtailment of civilian necessities. A new study made through the efforts of the Gallup newspaper-sponsor reveals only 63 per cent of our people are saving waste paper regularly only 67 per cent are convinced of the need for it. I appeal to every man, woman and child to redouble their efforts. The U. S. victory waste paper is our strength.

## Secret Weapons Better Than Nazis'

America has "secret weapons far in advance of anything the enemy has," according to Maj. Gen. E. Meyers, commanding general of the A.A.F. Materiel Command. "Years ago Hitler has been frightened by his tales of secret weapons," said Meyers. "But America now has to tell them, have nothing to hide. We have our own, and materiel experts are constantly at work on new inventions, new planes, new equipment." For example, he pointed to the B-29, which has raided the Japanese mainland, and said it was planned four years ago. Discussing the robot plane, he said the materiel command was at work on such a device as long ago as 1935. "The future, Brig. Gen. F. G. Roll, chief of the materiel engineering division, said American fighters of 1947-48 will be powered by jet-propulsion, while great-power and higher efficiency will be developed in orthodox types of gas engines."

## Mine-Sweepers on D-Day

The D-Day hundreds of ships heavy with troops and equipment steamed unharmed through the most heavily mined waters to their cargoes to France. Many contributed to make this feat possible, but among the foremost, and by the least heralded, are the men who sweep the mines.

# Crass R

By JOE GANDY  
Winnboro, Texas.

After going through the July heat, which took some joy out of life, we have August, runner up, with a bad reputation for torrid days. Some jokers call it the July heat—saying it was generated at the Chicago Democratic convention and at the July picnic. Be that as it may, I have stripped down to the ready to combat the heat. His was the month that was named Augustus Caesar in honor of Julius and Augustus. Julius played the role of dictator for the term and for life. He was killed by a disgruntled soldier. It appears that politics is true to form that politics is a game that is pretty much like a game today.

Have delved into history, trying to find something worthwhile that happened in August. About the most important event was the landing of the Pilgrims in America, August, 1620. I found the country bossed by the Pilgrims, but free of debt, and no taxes. To the harassed Pilgrims seemed a good country to live in. They were fighting for freedom and a land where they could hold prayer meeting without asking a policeman or old King for a permit. For a while the going was good, but finally they managed to get enough food crops, with aid of the Pilgrims, to avoid point-rations at the markets. The Pilgrims started well enough, but later got kinship with their government and

# FIGHTING ABILITY Of German-Jap Flyers

By IRA WOLFERT  
(Condensed from The Chicago Sun)

THERE are not many airmen who have fought both our major enemies in the air—Germany and Japan. But among those who have, including Gen. Jimmy Doolittle, the impression is general that the Luftwaffe (German air force) is by far the more formidable foe. This is true very clearly on a plane-for-plane basis, and is true, too, though not so clearly, on a man-for-man basis. The German sits in a better plane than the Jap, and he is likely to be a better airman, although many Japs are very handy indeed in an airplane.

On the basis of planes, men and defenses against air assault, the following is about the comparison between our two

mering before they will burn or fall apart or the pilot can be killed. One burst generally accounts for the Zero. Jap dive bombers are as good as the Germans', which puts them second to ours. In the medium-bomber class Japs and Germans are equal—which again puts them second to us.

The Japs have not produced a four-motored bomber to amount to anything and the more we learn of the nature of the war in the Pacific the less of a mistake we think this might be. A good argument can be advanced against regarding the Pacific war as one in which heavy bombardment planes can play any substantial part.

B-29 May Change Picture  
The B-29, with its increase in range,

plane may be described as actually impotent.

Work of some value may be expected from the high-level plane against enemy supply lines. But most often these supply lines lead through jungle or consist of ships.

The high-level bomber needs too much luck both in the jungle and against ships to be counted on as a reliable weapon for that kind of work. The high-level plane may come into its own if the fight should come within range of the Japanese mainland.

To sum up the airplane situation: Japanese fighter planes are not nearly the problem to us that German fighter planes are; Japanese bombers are about as troublesome as the Germans'; Japanese targets are less accessible to punishment from the air and therefore, on the basis of work accomplished, much more vexatious to those whose primary concern is not so much to live a little longer as to do the job with the weapons at hand.

## Question of Airmen Efficiency

On the question of airmen, a comparison is much more easily arrived at. Men green to air combat are always poor. There are exceptions, but they only prove the rule, and the rule is as true of our airmen as it is of the Germans and the Japs.

In the two months that I have spent living with our fliers in Europe, there have been marked day-to-day variations in their reports on the quality of the opposition.

Sometimes the Luftwaffe would seem "hot," as they call it—meaning eager for the kill and immensely crafty at defending itself. Sometimes the Luftwaffe would appear both bungling and timid. It seemed to depend on whether our men were up against new boys or old-timers.

This is true of the Jap, too, although unlike the German he is never timid. He will always give battle. However, the decrease in the quality of Jap airmen has been much more marked than in the Luftwaffe. There seem to be two reasons for this.

The first is that when a Jap flier loses his battle, he generally winds up dead. Either his plane burns or disintegrates under punishment or he refuses to bail out. Or, bailing out, he lands in the sea and dies there or lands in the jungle and dies there.

## Chance to Bail Out

German airmen have a chance to bail out and when they do, particularly this year, they land on German or German-occupied soil from which they can fly again the next day.

The second reason is, once the Japs had lost the top of their young population in the air and had to dip deeper into their people for replacements, they—unlike ourselves and the Germans—found themselves coming up with a type boy who, being a member of their extensive deprived classes, had had little

(Continued on Page 7, column 5)

# The ROBOT BOMB Nazis Secret Weapon

By WAR STAFF EDITOR

ADOLF HITLER on June 15 unleashed his secret weapon. He had threatened for months to take vengeance for the bombing of German cities. It was one Hitler threat that was not empty. The weapon was a flying bomb, pilotless, incapable of being aimed except in a general direction, but Hitler's target was London, big enough to hit. The robot's sole military effect evidently was to divert some Allied air power to counter-measures. It took some of Britain's attention and manpower to deal with the casualties. It could not, Allied military experts agreed, affect the progress of the war against Germany.

The flying bomb is said to have an effective range of approximately 170 miles. By drawing a 170-mile circle about London it will show that Flushing, Ostend, Lille, Amiens, Rouen, Havre and Cherbourg all come well inside the circle. This obviously complicates the Allied job of locating and disposing of all the bomb sites. Search of the bomb sites found in Normandy, France, and Calais, France, has disclosed vast underground works which have already been covered over with earth, making them difficult to spot from the air.

Prime Minister Winston Churchill, in a statement which he described as brutally frank, told the world that German robot flying bombs in three weeks have killed 2,752 persons, seriously injured about 8,000, and have done extensive damage, primarily in London, which he disclosed as the previously-censored but obvious target of the enemy weapon.

## Facts About Flying Bomb

The following facts are given about the bomb by the London Daily Mail: "Power—Jet-driven petrol engine, launched from ramp, probably with aid of take-off rocket. Noises in flight due to intermittent explosions with jet unit.

"Size—Fuselage 21 feet, 10 inches long, maximum width 2 feet 8 1/4 inches, wing span, 16 feet, overall length 25 feet, 4 1/2 inches.

"Speed—In level flight between 300 and 350 miles per hour.



ROCKET BOMB CONTROL ROOM—Sgt. James Hughes, Tulsa, Okla., and William B. Marks, of Chicago, examine a man rocket bomb base captured in France. Marks stands in entrance way.



OUR NEW AIR FORCE—Brig. Gen. Kenneth Wolfe, inset, Riverside, Calif., heads the newly formed 20th Air Force Bombing Command which recently smacked war plants near Tokyo with giant B-29's in their maiden mission. The Superfortress, lower right, makes the B-17 Flying Fortress, upper left, look like a medium bomber. They will be used against Germany as well as Japan as 20th swings into full operation as a global task force. (USAAF photos).

principal enemies that I would judge fair after two trips to the Pacific and nearly two months with our air forces in Europe.

German fighter planes are as good as ours and take as much punishment, which means they are the superior of the Zero.

The Messerschmitt 109 and the Focke-Wulf 190 require a real, persistent, pressed-home and reiterated ham-

firepower and load over the Liberator and Flying Fortress, may change the picture, but up to now heavy bombardment work has had limited use.

There are no targets of any critical value between where we are now in the Pacific and Japan itself except troops and ships. Airplanes of any kind, including even the dive-bombing plane, are nearly impotent against dug-in personnel in the jungle. The high-level

# BACK THE INVASION

# CURRENT COMMENT

OFFICE  
by the Southwest Magazine Co.

## No. 1 Critical War Material

ALD M. NELSON, chairman of the War Production Board, says about waste paper, No. 1 critic-war material:

material: "I recently made public by the Department of Commerce indicates that all salvageable waste paper in the United States is available in quantity and 38 per cent from farms."

the excellent co-operation of the 17,000 salvage companies and waste paper collections have about 588,000 tons a month and 79,000 tons short of our goal.

of this dangerous situation will not only jeopardize war production but cause further curtailment of finished allotments of civilian goods. A new study made through the Gallup newspaper-sponsor reveals only 63 per cent of our people are saving waste paper regularly, but 67 per cent are convinced they need waste paper.

before, I appeal to every man, woman and child to redouble their efforts. The U. S. victory waste paper program is the key to our success.

**'Secret Weapons Better Than Nazis'**  
America has "secret weapons far in advance of anything the enemy has," according to Maj. Gen. E. Meyers, commanding general of the A.A.F. Materiel Command. "Years ago Hitler has been frightened by his tales of secret weapons," said Meyers. "But Americans now he told they have nothing to fear. We have our own, and materiel experts are constantly at work on new inventions, new planes, and new equipment."

For example he pointed to the B-29, which has raided the Japanese mainland, and said it was planned four years ago. Discussing the robot plane, he said the materiel command was at work on such a device as long ago as 1935.

ing to the future, Brig. Gen. F. G. Roll, chief of the materiel command engineering division, said American fighters of 1947-48 will be powered by jet-propulsion, while great power and higher efficiency will be developed in orthodox types of engines.

**STATUE GIFT OF FRENCH**  
America's most familiar symbol of freedom, the Statue of Liberty, is the work of a French sculptor, and it was made possible by financial contributions of French people, who presented it to the United States in commemoration of the centenary of our independence. The statue was finished in 1886 and unveiled three years later.

**Mine-Sweepers on D-Day**  
D-Day hundreds of ships heaved with troops and equipment steamed unharmed through the most heavily mined waters to their cargoes to France. Many contributed to make this feat possible, but among the foremost, and the least heralded, are the men

on the mine-sweepers, whose job is highly dangerous and completely unromantic.

"It was these men who kept open 'Invasion Lane,' through which seemingly endless streams of ships passed to the beachheads. They cleared the waters of mines and then marked the channels so that even the most inexperienced skippers could guide their ships through the avenues of lighted markers just as though they were entering a friendly port."

## Anniversary of Auto Invention

Since this is invasion year and election year, Americans are perhaps too busy to take notice that this also is the fiftieth anniversary of the invention of the automobile. From the days of gas buggies to the present streamlined cars is a short jump within the lifetime of most people; and the last half a century has many memories for the veteran American motorist.

It was back in 1894 that Edwood Haynes and Charles Duryea began making little trips in their first automobiles. Haynes set tongues wagging at Kokomo, Ind., when he puffed around town in that first car of his, and in Springfield, Mass., Duryea had the town agog with his early gas buggy.

Since 1894 more than 600 different makes have been presented to the public, and today 19 survive. When production begins at the end of the war the great automotive industry will begin to build the car of the future. First cars to roll off the assembly lines after the war are expected to be 1942 designs for which the plants are tooled but later automotive engineers can roll up their sleeves and concentrate on the wonders that we in the United States have dreamed about.

## Saipan Victory

Completion of the conquest of Saipan in the bloodiest fighting of the Pacific war established U. S. forces within bombing range of Japan and the Philippines.

Saipan, with two large airfields and deep water harbors, opened a new springboard for further amphibious operations westward to the China coast and eventually to Japan itself.

Complete conquest of the 75-mile square, administrative center of the Marianas, was announced by Admiral Chester W. Nimitz who said U. S. Marines and Army troops broke the last Japanese organized resistance in the northern tip of Saipan.

The 25-day campaign for Saipan involved the fiercest fighting of the Pacific and resulted in heavy losses to both the United States and Japan.

Possession of the island enables Nimitz to project his air and naval power deep into the last big sea area farther

westward under Japanese control and open bases for submarines closer to the fields where they have been harassing enemy supply lines since the war started.

## High-Protein Stock Feed from Sawdust

Those thick, juicy steaks you're going to get again some day may be fattened, not on the traditional diet of corn, but on sawdust.

Not that yearlings and steers will chew the dry stuff directly out of the manger; they will get quantities of highly nutritious dried yeast. Yeast is made mostly from sugar and sugar can be made from wood waste, Erwin M. Schaefer, anti-Nazi German industrialist now living in this country, told the recent meeting of the Annual Chemurgic Conference.

The technique is not new and untried; it was conducted on a large scale at Mr. Schaefer's big plant at Tornesch, near Hamburg, before Nazi overlords cast covetous eyes on it and "acquired" it. Now Schaefer is preparing to supervise the erection of a large government-owned plant in the great timber region of the Pacific Northwest where the process will be put into operation primarily to produce alcohol for wartime purposes.

To convert the cellulose in wood into sugar by the Tornesch process, tall steel towers are packed with sawdust, shavings or other wood waste. Dilute sulfuric acid is trickled down from the top, while high temperature and pressure are maintained in the towers. The liquid that flows out at the bottom is a thin syrup—6% sugar in water.

## Manpower of U. S. Armed Forces

The Navy has reached its desired strength of 3,650,000, bringing the combined strength of the armed forces up to its scheduled peak of 11,350,000 and putting further induction calls on a replacement basis, says the United Press.

Naval officials stated that, as of June 30, the Navy, Marine Corps and Coast Guard numbered 3,632,381 men and women—just 18,000 short of the Sept. 1 goal—and estimated that by now that peak had been passed.

The Navy stood at 2,987,311, the Marine Corps at 475,835 and the Coast Guard at 169,235. This tabulation showed an increase since April 30 of about 250,000 men, by far the largest part of manpower inducted since that time.

The Army has been on a replacement basis for three and one-half months after reaching its scheduled strength of 7,700,000 on April 1.

Unless future military operations require sudden and increased demands for manpower, it was expected that monthly induction quotas could be cut below 100,000. The Army has required replace-

ments in the neighborhood of 70,000 a month and the Navy ordinarily less than 10,000.

Youths reaching 18 years of age number approximately 100,000 a month, with an average of more than 60,000 fit for military service.

## Gunfire System of B-29

The revolutionary gunfire-control system and turbo-supercharger developments which take the B-29 and its crew to new heights may now be described.

By concentrating accurately more lead on a more distant target than any plane ever built, the gunfire system enables the B-29 to fly through swarms of enemy planes without fighter escort, a new concept in aerial warfare.

The system comprises not only power turrets, multiple gun installations, and computing gunsights which automatically correct for various factors, but also means to put the sight directly on the target. In a matter of seconds most of the plane's armament can be swung about to concentrate terrific fire on one spot.

The B-29 is the largest bombing and fighting plane in the world and recently bombed Japan from Chinese bases.

## Wolf Dogs Help to Fight Germans

Helping to keep the Nazis jumping in France, Alsatian wolf-dogs are being used by the Americans to accompany sentries guarding important areas.

The ferocious dogs point out their quarry quietly in the familiar bird-dog fashion, and their masters need only to give a command and they dive for a man's right arm, biting through to the bone. Highly trained by the British, the dogs were loaned to the Americans for patrol and sentry duty.

Accompanying his master on a tour of inspection, the dog will act on a moment's notice when the command is given. When the sentry asks for the countersign, and the intruder cannot give it, a shot either rings out or a command send the dogs into snarling attack.

Trained to be calm under battle noises and shell fire, the dogs obey only their masters and will follow commands given them even though death is the inevitable result of their actions. The fact that they do their work quietly and act with lightning speed when given the order has made the wolf-dogs an invaluable ally in fighting the Germans.

## Wildcatting for Oil Expensive

New oil is discovered by drilling wells, which costs money which, in turn, has to be recouped from production earnings. Nobody will spend money drilling if the gambling odds against him are too great. Therefore, if we desire to discover more petroleum, we must give wildcatting—those who do speculative drilling—more run for their investment dollars by raising the price of oil products.

That's the argument petroleum experts are presenting as they clamor for increases in the selling rate of oil, which the OPA has fixed at \$1.25 a barrel for the mid-western area and which oil men are pressing to be raised to \$2 a barrel.

Estimates of the amount of petroleum remaining under American ground vary from a 14 to 200-year supply. Only continued exploration by trained geophysicists, plus wildcat drilling, will locate new fields.

## German Prisoners in France

"German prisoners captured in the fighting in and around Normandy, France, are part fanatics and part defeatists," says Richard Stokes, war correspondent.

"A military photographer, a 22-year-old Nazi blond from Westphalia with staring blue eyes, said 'you'll see—at the right moment our Fuehrer will give the word, and then you'll see him a world conqueror.'"

"Hitler is a madman," said a 32-year-old private from Bavaria. "He has brought Germany down to destruction. We were told that the Americans never could land in Europe. I always knew better and said so. What the Americans say they will do, they do."

"The Bavarian, who had been wounded three times in Russia, said he was snatched from a hospital before recovery and rushed to France a few weeks ago. He recently found

American troops on both sides of La Haye du Puits and gave up. He said he would have been crazy not to surrender. He has had enough of war and is glad to be out of it.

"He and others declared that German artillery was blind without air observation; that it is impossible to move supplies by day because convoys are bombed on the roads by American planes. But the prisoners maintained that the Germans have an abundance of ammunition and sufficient food although they get only one hot meal a day, at night. They said the effect of American artillery is shocking and far surpasses anything suffered in Russia."

## Airplane Ambulance

Doing double duty as troop transport carriers and flying ambulances, airplanes are taking American troops into battle and, if their luck is bad, are carrying them back for medical care with such speedy service that in many cases only three hours separates a wounded soldier on a beach in France from an operating table in England.

By lessening the danger of shock and infection, this quick air evacuation program is expected to go a long way toward cutting down the rate of deaths from wounds during the campaign on the European continent.

Army medical officers say many soldiers would not be alive today if it had not been for the airplane ambulance service. For example, one captain in the medical corps pointed to a soldier who had been hit by a sniper's bullet in France at 4:30 o'clock in the afternoon. The slug punctured his heart. At 7:30 p. m. the soldier was on an operating table in England, and the bullet was being extracted.

"I can be optimistic," the medical captain explained, "because the flying ambulance got him here so soon after he was hit. With that speed, we can begin work on serious cases before deadly infection sets in and before shock gets such a strong hold on the patient that it becomes extremely difficult to snap him out of it."

## Over 88,000,000 Potential Voters in U.S.

Candidates for national offices in November will have a potential field of more than 88,600,000 voters in which to contest for support (more than 8,000,000 in excess of what they had four years ago), according to figures released by the Bureau of the Census in answer to a series of questions on what the war has done to the structure of the voting public.

In the estimated total, there will be more voters for the first time, the excess being nearly 600,000. This comparison includes the total of men voters (about 7,860,000) who are in the armed services.

The estimate of those of voting age was fixed by the Census Bureau at 88,666,555 as of Jan. 1, 1944, divided into 44,043,669 men and 44,622,886 women.

At the time of the 1940 Presidential election, the total of potential voters (defined by the bureau as citizens of 21 years of age and over) was 79,863,452, of which 40,111,436 were men and 39,752,016 were women.

Ballots cast in the 1940 election totaled 49,815,312, or 62.4 per cent of the potential total. If, therefore, there were no abnormal factors to affect the volume of voting this year and the ratio of election participation to potential voters were the same as in 1940, the number to go to the polls in November would reach the all-time-high total of 55,327,930.

In whom we have redemption through his blood, the forgiveness of sins, according to the riches of his grace. Eph. 1:7.

# Grass Root Reveries

By JOE GANDY  
Winnaboo, Texas.  
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RIGHT going through the July heat, which took some joy out of life, we have August, runner up, with a bad for torrid days. Some jokers politics for the July heat—saying generated at the Chicago Demonstration and at the July pri-

Be that as it will, I have strip-down to the ready to con-gust heat. His-ays the month August was named Augustus Caesar uly for Julius us, two Roman Julius played s, made him-ictator for the term and fi-for life. He was ed to death by s, a disgruntled Dealer. It ap-that politics true to form hat politics years ago is pretty much like s today.

ave delved into history, trying to something worthwhile that hap-in August. About the most im-ent event was the landing of ms in America, August, 1620. found the country bossed by ns, but free of debt, and no taxes. to the harassed Pilgrims seemed eal country to live in. They were ng for freedom and a land where ould hold prayer meeting with-asking a policeman or old King e. For a while the going was h, but finally they managed to ated at their own request. You- enough food crops, with aid of the ns, to avoid point-rationing and s markets. The Pilgrims started ell enough, but later got kinda s with their government and at

A biologist says the human race is going through a social revolution, that revolutions occur every 200 to 300 years. He attributes World War I and World War II to social revolution. I know very little about biology, but I do know that God, for centuries, has been trying to make the human race better. He tried to make the Israelites better by releasing them from bondage, but they mur-

dered against Him and worshiped idols. So it is today. Men forget God's help in time of need and adopt strange ideologies. Social unrest is nothing more or less than plain squawking and lack of appreciation for the blessings of a wise and beneficent Creator.

The richest woman in the world, Doris Duke Cromwell, heiress to the Duke tobacco millions, has gone to work at a salary of \$1 a year. She is training for a position in the United Seaman's Service in New Orleans. It is a war job and Doris says, "I am happier now than I have ever been in my life. I feel that I am doing something worthwhile."

She has set a fine example for idle rich women. Not only does she set a fine example, but she proves that work is the road to health and happiness. Busy people get more out of life than idle people. We kid ourselves if we think loafing will make us contented and happy. The most miserable man I ever knew was old Bill Scroggins, who never worked a lick in his life, was mean to his family and everybody else and died friendless.

Several newspaper writers who have lived in Germany hint that Hitler planted the bomb that exploded at his headquarters recently during a conference with army generals. The bomb reportedly killed two of the officers and injured others, including Hitler. Reason for believing Hitler planted the bomb is because he wanted to arouse public sympathy for himself, needed material for propaganda and an excuse for another blood purge. The revolt began in the army, not among private but among leading officers, and spread to the three Reich battlefronts in Italy, France and Russia-Poland. Hitler put down the revolt by ordering all suspects executed, from top generals down. The Fuehrer's days are numbered. He will get by for a while, but the handwriting is on the wall. His Nazi kingdom is weighed in the balance and found wanting.

Hens have done so well producing food - for - freedom that they have piled up a surplus of eggs. In order to get rid of the surplus the government has attempted to convert eggs into livestock feed. But this might be expensive feed. I have two sows that could eat four dozen eggs a day, either raw, fried, boiled or scrambled. May be the labor unions can do something about the egg problem by organizing and educating the hens to work shorter hours.



"They murdered against Him and worshiped idols."

# BOMB Weapon

Range—About 150 miles. All-struction.

Explosive—Equal to one-ton bering in warhead, mounted in rring in front part of fuselage.

Control—By automatic pilot; dio directed. 'Pilot' set before emy having no control over direce missile leaves launching ramp.

Color—Usual German camouf, dark green on top, light blue unath."



ROL ROOM—Sgts. James Hughes, left, and M. Marks, of Chicago, examine a captured in France. Marks stands in

pon could only be some kind of plane or rocket. Allied command were aware of all these prepara-ns, and the bombing by RAF squ-ns then began along sea-coast-ance and Belgium and factory oughout the Reich in an effort to y plants where robots were be-ufactured and the launching ns from which they could be action.

Exodus From London  
hatever the future, those who e London—mainly children, the hers and the aged—were be-ated at their own request. You- enough food crops, with aid of the ns, to avoid point-rationing and s markets. The Pilgrims started ell enough, but later got kinda s with their government and at

## SEVEN BROTHERS IN UNIFORM

Mrs. M. L. Pope of Marshall (Harrison County) has three brothers in the Navy, two in the Army and two in the Seabees.

## SAME PISTOL FATHER CARRIED

Lieut. Richard L. Saunders, of El Paso, who recently went overseas, is wearing the same pistol carried by his father during World War I.

## OLD-TIMER PICNIC

Mrs. Roy Barker, of Crystall City (Zavala County), recently was host at a picnic to 29 men, all of whom were more than 70 years old. Four local ministers joined the party.

## BETTER LATE THAN NEVER

Forty former students of Calhoun College in Hunt county recently formed an alumni association at a meeting in Dallas. The college closed its doors 50 years ago.

## WAR PRISONERS AVAILABLE

Officers of Eighth Service Command have announced that 4500 war prisoners soon will be available for farm labor in Texas. The prisoners can be obtained by application to the extension service of A. & M. College.

## FUNDS FOR CANCER RESEARCH

Mrs. Rosalie B. Hite, of Houston, last survivor of a pioneer Texas family, has given an estimated \$640,000 to the cancer research clinic of the University of Texas. The bequest is in real estate and bonds and stocks.

## CARRIED KNIFE AND GUITAR

Pvt. Ernest Barker, of Eastland (Eastland County), was seen embarking from England for France with a rifle over one shoulder and a guitar over the other.

## MOTHER AND DAUGHTER JOIN WAC

Mrs. Anita Andrews, of Bellville (Austin county) and her daughter, Maurine Wilson of Houston, enlisted together in the WAC at Fort Crockett. Both are natives of Bellville.

## COW TAIL HAIR GOES UP

The city of Austin, which operates a slaughter house, has received \$92.80 from the sale of hair clipped from the tails of cattle killed there. Shortage of hog bristles has brought a demand for this new hair for manufacture of brushes.

## DALLAS LEADS NATION IN BOND SALE

Dallas was the first major city of the nation to reach its Fifth War Loan quota of \$75,000,000, which was oversubscribed several hundred thousand dollars.

## EXPENSIVE DUST CLOTH

Spontaneous combustion ignited a dust cloth in the desk of a stenographer at the State Capitol, Austin. The alarm which followed brought out every fire engine in Austin as it was thought the Capitol building was on fire. Result, no damage.

## BIRD SANCTUARY

Recent inspections show the new bird sanctuary near Houston has many rare varieties of birds already. Included are terns, wood ibis, roseate spoonbills, white glossy headed ibis, and several species of rare herons. The sanctuary is a group of small islands in Trinity Bay.

## 101-YEAR-OLD MOTHER ATTENDS FUNERAL OF 81-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER

Mrs. Mary Holcomb, of Fort Worth, attended the funeral of her 81-year-old daughter, Mrs. Sarah Jane Payne. The daughter tried to keep information of the daughter's death from the aged mother, but she sensed something was wrong. When told of it she replied, "I'll go to the funeral service."

## ONLY THREE WOMEN ON ONE PACIFIC ISLAND

Mrs. Burl Simpson, former English teacher in Athens (Henderson county) high school, has gone to join her husband on a Southwest Pacific island. She will be the third woman to live there. Two other officers have their wives with them at the post where Lt. Simpson spent 17 months in the Aleutian Islands.

## THE FIRST RODEO

The Pecos Enterprise recently carried a story about the first rodeo. According to this paper, four ranch outfits were in town on July 4—and that meant something was liable to happen. Cowboy bragging led to the suggestion that a contest be staged. Many details of the arrangements have been forgotten, but the contest was held in Pecos July 4, 1883, with 1000 people on hand for the fun and a barbecue. The article concluded: "from that humble beginning sprang the colorful and spectacular form of entertainment now known throughout the world as 'rodeo.'"

## LONG-DELAYED REUNION

Four sisters, who had not been together at the same time in 51 years, held a reunion at Mound (Coryell County). One of the sisters came from Tennessee for the event.

## SHOE-SHINE-BOY REWARDED

Customers of a Houston barber shop chipped in \$127 to pay for the operation when their favorite "shine boy" was sent to the hospital. The 36-year-old Negro has worked in the shop for 12 years.

## TEXAN BAKES PIE FOR FILM STAR

S/Sgt. Claren Thompson of Waxahachie (Ellis county) was complimented for his cooking by Film Star Marlene Dietrich after she ate the pineapple custard which the Texan baked for her when she appeared with a USO show touring Italy.

## CAN YOU REMEMBER WHEN?

Recent conversation about the high cost of living sent a Bay City (Mataorda county) citizen on a search for information. He found that in 1920 local stores charged 78c for pound of butter, 92c for dozen of eggs, 27c per pound for sugar, 10c per pound for potatoes and a bed sheet cost \$2.81. Coal sold for \$12.50 per ton.

## 103-YEAR-OLD WOMAN DIES

Mrs. L. B. Stribling of Llano (Llano county) died at the age of 103. She was believed to be the oldest resident of that section.

## SPARROW CAUSES FIRE

Investigators reported that a two-alarm fire in a Dallas church was caused when nesting sparrows carried a lighted cigarette into a small crack in the wall.

## ANOTHER "MEANEST THIEF"

From El Paso comes the story of another of those meanest thieves. This one, a bus passenger, filched the purse of a blind girl who was on her way to California to purchase a seeing-eye dog. The loot was a money order for \$125 and \$25 in cash.

## LUCKY BOOTS

At least 12 Army fliers in England have worn the same pair of high-heeled boots while on air missions over Europe. Capt. Lyster A. Brumley of Del Rio (Val Verde county) had them first and they got him through a full tour of duty. When he was relieved he passed the charmed boots along. Others who have worn them are Lieut. Ernal W. Bridwell of Winters (Runnels county). Next in line is Lieut. Robert L. Deveney of Waco.



**THREAT ON PANHANDLE PAVEMENT**—Not phased by acute shortage of manpower, storage space and transportation facilities, Texas growers of Panhandle's 72-million-bushel wheat crop got together and found solution for their difficulties. They simply sweep the little-used paved streets in small towns and stack the wheat on pavements, as shown here.

## TEXAS SOLDIER WANTS FLOWER SEEDS

Lieut. Thomas Purl has written from India to his parents in Georgetown (Williamson county) asking for some flower seeds to plant around the new barracks at his post. Included in the shipment were bluebonnet seeds.

## CONSCIENCE MONEY

Sec. Roy Rupard, of the State Fair of Texas, Dallas, recently received a letter containing \$5 and a note which said "in payment for the times I slipped into the fair by the back gate without paying."

## HOT WATER ROUTS PROWLER

A Houston woman heard a noise in the front of her house while she was cooking breakfast. She slipped to a door and saw a man trying to pry open a window screen. Hurrying to the kitchen she got a pan of boiling water which she threw into the man's face. He ran away howling with pain.

## PORCUPINE ONLY EATS CORN CROBIN

Many residents of Milam county got their first glimpse of a porcupine when one was captured on the Mrs. E. Fisher ranch near Hanover. It was the first one ever heard of in that region by old-timers. Of the many bits of food offered the animal, it would only eat cornbread.

## PAINFUL ACCIDENT

Three small boys of Marlin (Falls county) were badly burned when they tried a dangerous stunt. They poured gasoline into an old well, then threw a lighted match down to "see the gasoline burn on the water." The flash, which ensued, came near the surface of the well and caused hospitalization for two of the boys and the other one was painfully burned.

## VICIOUS RAT

A rat that weighed five pounds attacked and bit three men working on the docks at Galveston. After a lively battle the rodent was finally killed and examined for rabies.

## TEXAS FIRST IN PLASMA

Texas, one of the first States in the nation to establish a blood plasma program for civilian use, operates a mobile bleeding unit through the State Health Department. The plasma is sent upon request to any community.

## BEAUTIFYING A MAIN STREET

Citizens of Palestine (Anderson county) are busy beautifying one of the city's main streets, chiefly through plantings of redbud and dogwood trees. Property owners cooperate by planting the space between curb and sidewalk.

## WAR BABIES INCREASE BIRTH RATE

The birth rate in Texas increased 62 per cent between 1938 and 1943, according to a report from the State Health Department. The department also reported maternal care of nearly 13,000 mothers and babies of service men.

## IRON LUNG REPAIRED QUICKLY

A Groesbeck (Limestone county) rageman is being praised by local citizens for a rush repair job which he did on an iron lung machine. The machine developed trouble and mechanics rushed from Dallas were delayed en route. The patient was able to return to use of the lung without serious complications.

## TEMPTING RAT BAIT

During a rat extermination campaign in Beaumont (Jefferson county) seasoned pecan candy was used as bait.

## SAME BIRTHDAY

Four members of the Jack V. family have the same birthday—April 14. The youngest member was born on that day this year.

## NEW BUG CATCHER

Inventors of a new bug-catcher, which is gaining favor in West Texas, have opened a branch manufacturing plant in Sonora (Sutton county). Main plant is in San Angelo (Tom Green county).

## YOUNGSTERS CATCH BIG TROUT

Two Fort Worth youngsters, the 15 and the youngest 11, fought a catfish four hours before they landed it from the Trinity river.

## ROOSTER ATTACKS CHILD

Janice Graham, age 5, of Palestine (Anderson county) was painfully bitten when a pet game rooster attacked her. She was injured about the head, but she and chest.

## U. S. USES MUCH TEXAS GASOLINE

Texas sold 207,120,000 gallons of oil to Uncle Sam during the month of April, according to a report just released. Civilian sales during the same period were slightly more than 190,000,000 gallons.

## GIANT RADISH

E. D. Lutz, of Waco, found a radish in his Victory Garden which measured 14 inches long and 10 inches in diameter. Other radishes in the same garden from some place near growth.

## GROWS INTO BOTTLE

Gus Schulle's Victory Garden at San Antonio (Karnes county) turned with an oddity when the owner found the garden a well-formed cucumber which had grown into a bottle.

## THREE UNUSUAL PATIENTS

Attendants at a hospital in Abilene (Taylor county) reported admittance of three patients in one day from unusual causes, two from rattlesnake bites and one from spider bite.

## PEDALS 2600 MILES

Marguerite Bickel, age 24, arrived in Dallas on a bicycle after pedaling more than 2600 miles. She began her trip in Portland, Oregon, after being turned down for enlistment in WAC because of a knee injury.

## BIRTHDAY PARTY FOR CENTURIAN

William L. Bain of Ferris (Ellis county) was given a party on his 100th birthday which was attended by many years old and over. Part of the festivities included a horse and buggy parade through the town.

## OVERLOOKING BIG OPPORTUNITY

Dr. K. F. Pence, of the University of Texas research staff, says important ceramics into Texas has increased \$10,000,000 to \$20,000,000 annually in short time. He says we are overlooking a big opportunity as 30 to 40 per cent of the state turn out mostly brick and tile while ignoring fine pottery and other items.

## HISTORIC FIGURE DIES

Oscar Flato, aged 78, died in Kleberg county (Kleberg county) and was buried in Flatonia, (Fayette county), the name for his father when he came to Texas in the 1870's.

## MORE DAMS FOR BRAZOS

Contracts have been signed for three more dams and specifications for a fourth. The contract was let by the Brazos River Conservation and Reclamation District. This is part of the district's post-war program.

## HUNTING LEASES IN DEMAND

Fredricksburg (Gillespie county) chamber of commerce officials report heavy mail inquiry for deer hunting leases. They say it indicates the hunting season will be as large as in the past.

## THE FLOP FAMILY



Typographical Error  
graphical errors occur in the newspaper office. This is the proofreader:  
Elmer Wilkinson, of Arlington, spent a day decently in this city could have read: "Mrs. H. on of Arlington, spent a day in this city."  
Never Heard of "Em...  
were told this one about ex...  
Lehman of New York, wh...  
that war bonds were not s...  
ll among the farmers up...  
Lehman went himself to...  
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ing a surrey with no fringe...  
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e 2: The farmer's wife w...  
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y to find out is what you a...  
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MY DURANTE—"Well...  
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Culling the Laying Fl...  
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# LITTLE FUN Jokes to Make You Laugh

Typographical Error  
Graphical errors occur in the best newspaper offices. This one the proofreader:

Elmer Wilkinson, of Arlington, day decently in this city." "Mrs. Elmer would have read: "Mrs. Elmer, of Arlington, spent a day re- that day this year."

Never Heard of 'Em  
were told this one about ex-Gov. Lehman of New York, who de- that war bonds were not selling

NEW BUG CATCHER  
Inventors of a new bug-catcher, who is gaining favor in West Texas, he opened a branch manufacturing plant in San Angelo (Tom Green county)

YOUNGSTERS CATCH BIG T  
Two Fort Worth youngsters, the est 15 and the youngest 11, fought a catfish four hours before they landed it from the Trinity river.

ROOSTER ATTACKS CHILD  
Janice Graham, age 5, of Anderson county) was painfully when a pet game rooster attacked her. She was injured about the head, chest and chest.

U. S. USES MUCH TEXAS GASOLINE  
Texas sold 207,120,000 gallons of gasoline to Uncle Sam during the month of April, according to a report issued. Civilian sales during the period were slightly more than 108,000 gallons.

GIANT RADISH  
E. D. Lutz, of Waco, found a radish in his Victory Garden which measured 14 inches long and 10 inches in diameter. Other radishes in the same row the same time showed only normal growth.

GROWS INTO BOTTLE  
Gus Schulle's Victory Garden at Dallas City (Karnes county) turned with an oddity when the owner found the garden a well-formed cucumber which had grown into a bottle.

THREE UNUSUAL PATIENTS  
Attendants at a hospital in Taylor county) reported admittance of three patients in one day from unusual causes, two from rattlesnake bite and one from spider bite.

PEDALS 2600 MILES  
Marguerite Stovall, age 24, in Dallas on a bicycle after pedaling more than 2600 miles. She began her trip in Portland, Oregon, after having been turned down for enlistment in WAC because of a knee injury.

BIRTHDAY PARTY FOR CENTURIAN  
William L. Bain of Ferris (Ellis county) was given a party on his birthday which was attended by many years old and over. Part of the festivities included a horse and buggy race through the town.

OVERLOOKING BIG OPPORTUNITY  
Dr. K. F. Pence, of the University of Texas research staff, says important ceramics into Texas has increased to \$10,000,000 to \$20,000,000 annually in short time. He says we are overlooking a big opportunity as 30 to 40 ceramic plants in the state turn out mostly tile and tile while ignoring fine porcelain art pottery and other items.

HISTORIC FIGURE DIES  
Oscar Plato, aged 78, died in Kleberg county) and was buried in Flatonia, (Fayette county), the named for his father when he came to Texas in the 1870's.

MORE DAMS FOR BRAZOS  
Contracts have been signed for construction of plans and specifications for three more dams on Brazos River. The contract was let by the Brazos River Conservation and Reclamation district. This is part of the district's post-war program.

HUNTING LEASES IN DEMAND  
Fredericksburg (Gillespie county) chamber of commerce officials report heavy mail inquiry for deer hunting leases. They say it indicates the hunting season will be as large as in the past.

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# POPULATION AND WORLD CONTROL

Everyone knows that world forces are shifting, but few save technicians realize the depth and scope of impending shifts.

To emphasize this point Assistant Secretary of State Adolf A. Berle, Jr., speaking at Duke University, recently cited predictable shifts in national populations of both hemispheres.

The U. S., he said, could look for a population of 165,000,000 in 1970; Brazil, with 45,000,000 now, may expect 90,000,000 then; while in all northwestern and central Europe populations are declining, southeastern Europe and the Soviet Union are areas with rising populations.

The technicians at the Office of Population Research, Princeton University, working closely with the League of Nations' Economic, Financial & Transit Det., have surveyed this field and have published "The Future Population of Europe and the Soviet Union."

These technicians, fully realizing the hazards of projecting populations in the midst of the war, show that birthrates can be expected to resume their prewar trend after a war slump and a post-war boom.

This war will hit only the chief participants—Germany and Russia—hard enough to alter final projections for 1970; Germany may have a population of 64,000,000 instead of 69,000,000; the U. S. S. R. only 222,000,000 instead of 251,000,000 (1939 frontiers).

But for economists the pattern of population growth—or decline—is a gauge to future markets and competition. The U. S. may reach a static population—barring wholescale immigration—of 165,000,000 by 1970 at a time when northwestern and central Europe population has begun to decline.

In Latin America, the U. S. S. R., and the Far East, populations will not yet have reached their peak, yet the U. S. S. R. alone will have both productive and military populations larger than northwestern and central Europe and nearly half again as large as the United States.

Of all the world's rapidly growing populations, only that of the Soviet Union is rapidly approaching a degree of industrial efficiency adequate to challenge U. S. industrial leadership.

Therefore, the success of United Nations plans for post-war security will depend on economic and political collaboration between these two powers.

GENERAL MONTGOMERY RATES GERMAN SOLDIERS

General Montgomery is quoted in the Military Review as having made a speech in which he rated the German soldier as follows:

"The German soldier is a very good fighting man. First, he is very good technically in handling his weapons. He is very good with his tanks, and also very good is the German organization for keeping his tanks in action, for picking up damaged tanks on the battlefield, repairing them and getting them back into action."

"Secondly, the German soldier has a very good eye for country and the reason for that is that German children play their games as military game. He is quite first-class in making the best use of the ground he finds himself in."

"The third point is his complete and he obeys blindly. He obeys because he knows what is going on, and he obeys blindly. Early in the pursuit battle we captured a German soldier at some crossroads at Mersa Matruh. The intelligence officer asked him what he belonged to and what he was, and his reply was: 'I do not know. I was flown over here from Vienna and I was told to stay at these crossroads and here I am.'

"I would say that the chief difference between the German and the British soldier is that the German soldier laughs at other people's misfortunes while the British soldier laughs at his own misfortunes. The German soldier cannot stand up to really heavy concentrated artillery fire combined with air bombing, and that is one way in which we can do him in."

"The German soldier is not the strong, robust sort of man that people think he is. The sick rate among the Germans was always far higher than it was in the Eighth Army. He suffered a great deal from rheumatism and stomach complaints and was not so healthy and fit as the average British soldier."

THE AMAZON BASIN

The Amazon river basin, in South America, the greatest in the world, has an area—2,700,000 square miles—and is a million square miles larger than all Europe exclusive of Russia. The basin laps over into four adjacent countries, is equivalent in its entirety to 80 per cent of the area of Brazil, the fourth largest country in the world.

A million square miles of timber have scarcely known axe or saw in the Amazon basin. Hundreds of species of trees, from the strong, light balsa wood, to the heavy deep red aita, one of the hardest of all woods, promise unlimited interest for science, industry, and the elaboration of synthetic products.

The dominant tree nearly everywhere is the towering Brazilian nut tree, linked with our own Christmas festivities, as a rich palatable nut, which sometimes reaches a circumference of forty feet. Merely the medicinal potentialities of the Amazon will multiply present drug resources many times with new discoveries. There also are extensive mineral deposits.

Through vast extensions of the Amazon basin the climate is quite endurable. The mean average temperature for the hotter parts is 80 degrees, or the same as Panama City, where residents live as comfortably as the people of New York or Texas in summer. Only about five per cent of the vast region is below normal flood level. Elsewhere the forest becomes open and can be traversed for the most part even without a machete to cut underbrush. Much of the region is high and healthful.

Despite the fact that the greater part of the Amazon empire eventually can be populated by white men, the problems remain tremendous. Difficulty of transportation heads the list of obstacles. The rivers probably will continue to provide the main arteries; but to utilize them properly and get around rapids or falls, expensive canals and locks, railroads or roads must be built.

The main Amazon rises in a chain of glacier-fed lakes in central Peru. The Amazon is only exceeded in length by the Mississippi-Missouri—Science Digest.

# CONSTIPATION GONE - THREW PILLS AWAY

"Year's trial convinces me All-Bran's a better way"

Why go on doing? Read this sincere, unsolicited letter from an ex-constipation sufferer:

"I'm a regular listener to radio programs featuring KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN. Pleased to say my breakfast every morning for over a year has been a generous bowl of ALL-BRAN. It gives such wonderful relief. I've thrown out all pills and other purgatives. ALL-BRAN's a much gentler way to aid regularly. Others with constipation like mine really should try it." Mrs. J. F. Grubb, 4405 N. Broadway, Fountain City, Knoxville, Tenn.

This seeming magic makes plain common sense. You see, KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN can really get at a common cause of constipation—lack of dietary cellulose elements—because it is one of Nature's most effective sources of these elements. They help the friendly flora to fluff up and prepare colonic contents for easy elimination. KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN is not a purgative! Doesn't sweep you out. It's a gentle-acting, "regulating" food.

If you have constipation of this kind, eat KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN, or several ALL-BRAN muffins regularly. Drink plenty of water. See if you don't find real lasting relief. Insist on the genuine ALL-BRAN, made only by Kellogg's in Battle Creek.

Production of motor fuel from starchy or fiber crops grown year by year would not place an undue tax on American agricultural capacity, according to Dr. Berl's figures. In 1941, for example, America's 32,000,000 automobiles used 55,600,000 tons of liquid fuel. To make that same amount of fuel from sugarcane, 4% of the cropland harvested in the United States (320,000,000 acres) and 21% of the land available for crops (570,000,000 acres) would be necessary."

If the world ever goes wholly on a fuel-from-plants economy, the nations with large cultivable areas in the tropics will enjoy a tremendous advantage. Starchy plants grow at terrific rates in the tropics, and it is there that sun-power could be converted into engine-power most abundantly.

DOG TEAMS RESCUE FLIERS

Dog teams and airplanes work together in a new Army Air Forces section especially organized for seeking and rescuing fliers who may be downed in the Far North. This combination of ancient Eskimo skill and modern American science was demonstrated recently in the snowy White Mountains, near Manchester, N. H., by a group under the command of Maj. Norman D. Vaughan, chief, Search and Rescue Section, Air Transport Command.

The dog-team rescue squads travel light, for greatest possible speed. Planes follow them, dropping food for men and dogs. Often, too, planes are able to scout out the best routes for the ground teams to follow, signaling directions by zooming right or left.

All told, the Search and Rescue Section has about 300 sled dogs. Best breed, they find, is the Siberian husky. Two teams, of nine dogs each, operate from each of the North Atlantic bases. The unit has also trained a number of big dogs (St. Bernards, Newfoundlands, and Indian dogs) as pack animals, carrying loads of about 80 pounds each over terrain unsuitable for sled operations. — Dr. Frank Thone in Science Service.

POISONING FROM HEADACHE POWDERS

A warning against the danger of bromide intoxication, or poisoning, from headache powders taken to overcome the effects of war worries is issued by Dr. Roy R. Kracke and Dr. William R. Platt, of Emory University, Ga., in a recent issue of the Journal of the American Medical Association.

There seems to be an increase in this type of intoxication caused, according to the Federal Trade Commission, by increased consumption of various agents designed to soothe the nerves of a population at war that finds itself living amid a great scarcity of doctors.

Learn something about your War Bonds from this fellow!

THE BEST THING a bulldog does is HANG ON! Once he gets hold of something, it's mighty hard to make him let go!

And that's the lesson about War Bonds you can learn from him. Once you get hold of a War Bond, HANG ON TO IT for the full ten years of its life.

There are at least two very good reasons why you should do this. One is a patriotic reason . . . the other a personal reason.

You buy War Bonds because you want to put some of your money into fighting this war. But . . . if you don't hang on to those War Bonds, your money isn't going to stay in the battle.

Also, you want to set aside some money for the future. No one knows just what's going to happen after the War. But the man with a fistful of War Bonds knows he'll have a roof over his head and 3 squares a day no matter what happens!

War Bonds pay you back \$4 for every \$3 in 10 years. But, if you don't hang on to your Bonds for the full ten years, you don't get the full face value, and . . . you won't have that money coming in later on.

So buy War Bonds . . . then keep them. You will find that War Bonds are very good things to have . . . and to hold!

WAR BONDS to Have and to Hold

By John Rosol

# Poultry News

Culling the Laying Flock  
alter S. Chansler, in American Poultry magazine, says:

Importance of culling the laying flock hardly be over-estimated. For not only does it save the cost of feeding a number of worthless layers, but it will very materially improve the breeding quality of the stock. There is a time for culling? Definitely, and that time is from the early days of laying until age, disease, overstrain, or otherwise has ended the usefulness of the fowl layer. For there are many causes that quite likely to produce culls now and then. The best of laying flocks, even under ideal management. Culling is especially necessary at present time because of the need to save

showing his flock off to visitors. Said he: "I never dreamed how nice it would be to have water piped into my poultry house." Such an installation will bear looking into at once.

Keep After Intestinal Worms  
A regular inspection of the birds' droppings should be made in warm weather in order to make sure that no infestation of worms exists in the flock. It is a wise and safe practice to cut open any birds that die and examine their internal organs, especially sitting the intestines the entire length, to see whether or not worms are present. If they are found, then a worm remedy should be given at once to the entire flock, and after the worming, it is wise to remove litter and droppings for several days in order to make sure that no re-infestation takes place.

Give Eggs Extra Care  
One of the reasons why eggs with watery whites are prevalent in some flocks during the late summer and early fall is that pullets are ending their first laying year and it is natural for the reproductive organs to become tired, according to F. B. Jeffrey, assistant professor of poultry at the N. J. Agricultural Experiment Station. According to this authority, observations at the experiment station have shown that certain flocks in poultry production can readily be seen-water is so necessary, the poultryman cannot afford to let his chickens or adult birds, without it for any length of time. Poultry and flock owners will do well, therefore, to find some way to pipe water to their laying houses and out on range.

Installing a home water system is one of the best ways of meeting the problem of lack of water on the farm and maintaining efficiency in the poultry flock. The amount of water that such a water system would save, as summed up in the statement recently made by a poultry flock owner who was

Running Water a Great Help  
one of the big time and labor savers in poultry production is running water. At this time of the year especially, when the growing season is on range, considerable time and labor can be saved by having water piped out to various sections of the range. At all times of the year, a saving can be made by having water piped into the laying house.

When it is considered that just about 55% of the hen's body and 65% of the egg she produces consist of water, the importance of water in poultry production can readily be seen. Water is so necessary, the poultryman cannot afford to let his chickens or adult birds, without it for any length of time. Poultry and flock owners will do well, therefore, to find some way to pipe water to their laying houses and out on range.

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# THE CAT AND THE KID

MOM, WHY DO THE ACTRESSES IN HOLLYWOOD TAKE MILK BATHS?

MILK'S SUPPOSED TO BEAUTIFY THEIR SKINS

HERE'S A NICE BIG LUNCH FOR YOU

By John Rosol

By John Rosol

By John Rosol

By John Rosol

By John Rosol

By John Rosol

BACK THE INVASION—BUY MORE

—PAGE 5—

# Texas Farm News Reports

Year-round growing of carrots will have a good test in the region around Taft (San Patricio county). A large company is joining a big truck farmer in the experiment, which will comprise 2800 acres. Soil analysis shows carrots produced in that region have very high quality. The project calls for harvesting carrots during 10 months out of the year.

Miss Helen Dunlap, Hill county home demonstration agent, has been displaying a cabbage stalk which bore 10 heads. The entire freak plant weighed four pounds. Miss Dunlap said she had seen stalks with two or three heads before, but never anything like the 10 on this one.

Farmers around Sunset (Montague county) report fine growth from hairy vetch and Austrian winter peas which were planted last fall. Some who planted did so as protection against wind erosion. Others for a hay crop. Others seeded the legumes as part of a soil building program. And some intend to harvest seed for sale as a money crop.

George Mixon, member of the Boys' 4-H Club of Montgomery county, has tested the adage, "sow a little and reap a lot," and found it profitable. According to Assistant County Agricultural Agent James R. Hart, George planted 400 pounds of certified white seed potatoes the last week in February on one acre of well prepared and fertilized land. On May 29 he harvested 153 bushels of grade 1 and 2, which sold for an average of \$1.50 a bushel. The land has been replanted to purple hull peas.

Gilbert Kuretsch of Marlin (Falls county) planted two rows of sweet sudan in a field seeded to regular sudan this year. An inspection showed calves sought out the two sweet rows and kept them grazed off even with the ground while rows of regular sudan on each side remained ungrazed. County Agent W. I. Ross says the sweet sudan is more resistant to some foliage diseases than other varieties. He thinks farmers who use sudan and find they have to mow stems after the foliage is grazed off could save this mowing trouble if they used the sweet stem variety.

Veterinarians are urging livestock producers to use every possible precaution against "hardware disease" in cattle. The disease is caused by an accumulation of metal objects in an animal's stomach, such as bits of tin, nails, staples, pieces of wire, etc. More attention to the use of "clean" feed will reduce this disease, it is said. The metal often punctures an animal's stomach and causes peritonitis, which brings death. In other cases the objects work themselves into the flesh and cause condemnation of parts of the carcass when the animal is slaughtered. Medicine has little power to cure the disease, so the main remedy is to keep the premises free from harmful metal objects and the feed troughs clean. Extra care should be taken when building fences.

## FARMERS - RANCHMEN

**DOGIE BRAND**  
FARM AND RANCH PRODUCTS  
Are Quality Made Especially For You

U.S.D.A. Formula No. 62. Worm-icide, Phenothiazine Drench, Ear Tick Smear, Fly Smear & Wound Dressing, Ant-lice, Roost Paint & Poultry House Spray, Stock Spray, Plant Spray, Household Insect Spray. Ask Your Dealer or Write to

**Great State Chemical Co.**  
San Marcos, Texas

The tomato crop around Troup (Smith-Cherokee counties) was heavier this year than for many years. This one small shipping point moved its 100th carload early in the shipping season.

R. L. Martin of Pieton (Hopkins county) has a chicken which never did sprout any wings. The bird can not rise when laid on its side, but once on its feet the chicken (a White Wyandotte) walks as easily as a normal bird.

Recruiting of farm workers for use in sugar beet fields of other States has cost the South Texas area, from San Antonio south to the Mexican border, at least 30,000 workers formerly available to farmers of that region. This estimate was made by the extension department of Texas A & M College.

Alvin Hansen, aged 18, of Weslaco (Hidalgo county) has an amazing record for nine years of 4-H Club work. Alvin has been the active manager of his father's 200-acre farm due to his father's ill health. During his club work Alvin has had seven swine projects, five beef cattle projects, five of corn, three of wheat, two of vegetables and one each of citrus, poultry and dairy products. Records show his income from all of them to have been \$25,271. Experts say Alvin's farm practices are tops.

More than 3500 farm ponds have been built in Fannin county during recent months. The Bonham chamber of Commerce is working with other interested agencies in getting these ponds stocked with fish. Fish can be obtained free if pond owners desire. An educational program is in progress to show owners the desirability of fertilizing their ponds. Records show unfertilized ponds produce from 72 to 200 pounds of fish per surface acre, while fertilized ponds yield from 300 to 600 pounds per acre. Stocking is gauged on the basis of whether or not the ponds have been fertilized.

Achievement becomes a habit with 4-H Club boys. Accordingly, selling more than \$10,000 worth of war bonds may not seem extraordinary to Bill Tanner, 18, of the Idalou community of Lubbock county during the Fifth War loan drive. Although occupied all day and often at night helping on his father's farm and with his 4-H Club demonstrations of 100 acres of milo and 50 acres of cotton, he volunteered as a salesman and through June wrote orders for \$8,550 worth of bonds and obtained pledges for \$3,000 more. Last year Bill was awarded a \$100 scholarship in the state-wide 4-H Club cotton production contest.

The Fall Garden School of the Air will afford the million Victory Gardeners in Texas an opportunity to receive complete garden information from Texas A. & M. College, says A. D. Jackson of A. & M. Extension Service. This unique short course of the air will be presented by radio on the Texas Farm and Home Program. The College horticulturist, entomologist, and food preservation specialist will offer eight practical "down-to-earth" lessons which will cover every phase of the fall garden program from the selection of the garden plot to the utilization and preservation of the food products grown in the garden. The program will be presented each Monday and Friday at 6:00 a. m. during the month of September, and will be carried by the radio stations comprising the Texas Quality Network.

## RADIATORS

We have plenty material for new radiator cores. All sizes. Reasonable prices. No priority required. Factory guarantee.

**FORT WORTH RADIATOR MANUFACTURING CO.**  
2356 N. Main Fort Worth 6, Texas

Counters on the livestock docks at Fort Worth said the millionth sheep arrived at this market on June 7. The same figure was not reached until August 2 last year.

Saving garden seeds for next year's planting should be a definite part of every gardener's program, declares Miss Hazel McCoy, home demonstration agent in Tom Green county.

Contracts will be signed within two weeks for construction of a frozen foods locker plant at Athens. Machinery has been ordered for delivery during August.

Inability of government officials to obtain necessary help forced cancellation of a rat extermination campaign planned in Yorktown (Dewitt county).

When the citrus season closed in the Rio Grande Valley, the citrus peel products plant had converted 58,500 tons of citrus peel into livestock feed. A total of 8500 tons of feed was obtained in this manner during the season.

One of the biggest rambilly sales of the season will be staged by the junior chamber of commerce of Fredericksburg (Gillespie county) on Aug. 25-26. Considerable cash is listed for premiums.

J. W. Thompson, farmer who lives near Mesquite (Dallas county), got more than his share. Two fires in four days did considerable damage. The first was in the farm home and was caused by lightning. The second was in a tenant house and started from an oil stove.

One of the largest 4-H boys club encampment of the year was the joint Burnet and Lampasas crowd, joined by their fathers on Inks Lake. More than 150 visited the lake, fish hatchery, Longhorn Cavern and other interesting points.

C. C. Thompson of Atlanta (Cass county) discovered a record-breaking tomato cluster in his field. The cluster had 11 well-formed tomatoes. Last year Mr. Thompson sold \$620 worth of tomatoes from a half acre which he planted. This year he enlarged the patch to one acre.

Arval A. Richardson of El Paso started raising rabbits as a hobby two years ago. Now he is planning to expand his project to 500 head. He says each rabbit will produce from 15 to 20 ounces of wool each year, which now brings \$9 per pound.

Fayette County 4-H Club girls, numbering 383, among other contributions to the home food supply are raising or helping to raise 61,741 baby chicks. In this work they added 559 chick feeders and 489 water containers. The girls planted a total of 1,044,526 root feet of vegetables, most of which have been harvested. Mrs. Florence W. Low, county home demonstration agent, estimates the value of the vegetable crop at \$52,226.

Wolves have become so predatory in McLennan county that the county commissioners have hired a trapper. Ranchers appealed for help when their livestock losses from wolves began to increase. One rancher is reported to have "closed shop" and moved out of the county because his losses ran so high. Farmers hope the trapper will get rid of a lot of bobcats which also infest the region, particularly in the northwest part of the county.

# MAD clear through-

Any stockman deserves to be — when he goes to expense of vaccinating, and still loses valuable animals. Who's to blame? Here's a clue: you can't buy vaccines like cutters. Either a vaccine's good — or worse than no good. It protects animals — or it doesn't. That's why it pays to insist on CUTTER vaccines for horses, cattle, sheep, hogs or poultry. Cutter Vaccines & Serum do a job — the same fine job of protecting your animals that they protect humans. Cutter Laboratories, Berkeley, Calif.

Mrs. S. A. Lewis of Silsbee (Hardin county) has a turkey hen which, she says, laid two eggs within one hour.

Less Dillard of Comanche (Comanche county) sold \$351 worth of strawberries from a patch of one-eighth acre. On this basis he would have received \$2800 from a whole acre.

Plums, which grow in bunches like grapes, are being raised by W. E. Porter in his yard at Abilene (Taylor county). They are of the Black Dutch variety and have a grape-like seed. One stem bore 28 plums this year.

Richard Ringgold, of West Columbia, former 4-H Club boy and producer of champion capons, recently was presented with the air medal, says County Agricultural Agent W. S. Millington. Meanwhile his brother Billy is keeping up on club demonstrations which Richard left when he went into the armed service.

The Texas pig crop which boomed a few months ago due to the war demand, now is on the decline. A recent government estimate placed the Texas spring pig crop at 1,392,000 compared to 2,148,000 past year. This year's crop still is 22 per cent more than the 10-year average for Texas.

James H. Burch, of the Texas Cannery Association, has revealed that during the 1943-44 season Texas produced 7,900,000 cases of canned grapefruit juice with a sale value of \$17,775,000. Three million cases of the juice has been purchased already for use of the nation's armed forces.

Through her efforts the family of Doris Haumann, demonstrator for the Sandy Hill girls' 4-H Club of Washington county, has a garden for the first time this year. County Home Demonstration Agent Katharine Kelley says the entire family is interested in it and the vegetables are being used as fast as they are produced. None are allowed to go to waste.

Because he learned to pull the garden plow and do other smart tricks, an 18-month-old yearling is alive today. Mr. and Mrs. Noble Blakey of Sherman (Grayson county) purchased a young calf last year, intending to put him into steam-pressure cans, but when he got to the "canning age" he was too useful. Not only does the calf pull the plow, but he also "hitches up" to cart to haul the youngsters around the neighborhood. He does lots of tricks like going through a hoop, playing dead, shaking hands, etc.

Mrs. James Elrod of Milam county thinks ducks are a fine farm crop. Last year she raised and sold almost 100 before Thanksgiving at a good profit. This year she set her goal at 200. She sets duck eggs under chicken hens because they do not mash the little ducks in the nest as badly as mother ducks. She does not let the young ducks get wet until they are two weeks old, and they are not permitted to swim in the farm pond until fully feathered. Most of her ducks are sold dressed. She prefers the quackless variety and says hers do not have mites or lice and "they don't catch every disease that comes along."

War Food Administrator Marvin Jones has announced that the 1945 wheat acreage goal will be 70 million, which is three million more than that for this year. Texas 1945 goals have not yet been announced.

As a result of training at the canning center which her mother supervises, Ethelene Willis, member of the Nat girls' 4-H Club of Nacogdoches county, has canned 200 containers of green beans, and 200 cans of other kinds of vegetables. Ethelene donated one half of the beans to her school lunch room.

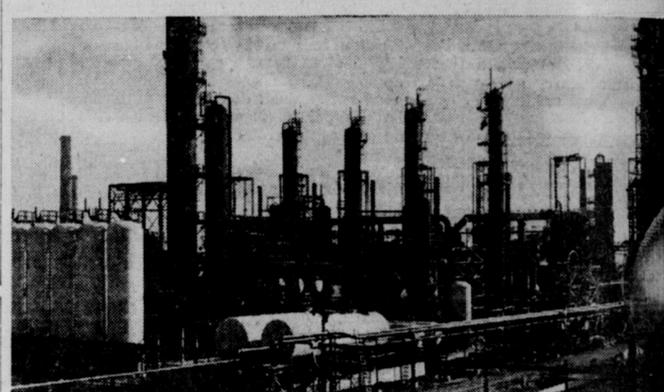
Wright Kerr, of Lubbock, (Lubbock county) is recommending this to farmers who have joined in an anti-Johnson grass campaign: Mr. Kerr says several years ago his brother, a farmer, began using a flock of 100 geese as an exterminator of the Johnson grass pest. He has kept up the practice since and today has no Johnson grass on his

farm at all. He says the geese do not bother cotton and other crops while grazing.

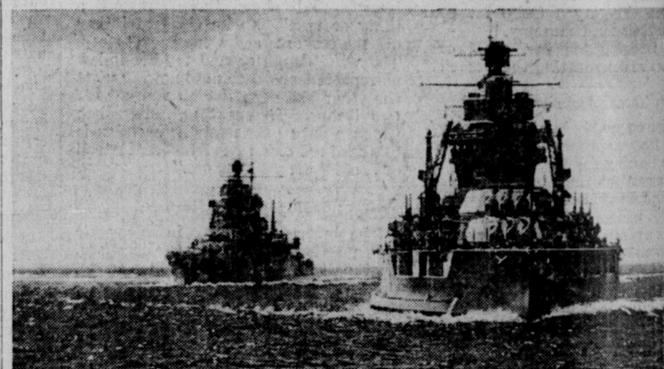
Dennis L. Brack, stereographer, raised in his Victory Garden near Fort Worth a very fine purple-top turnip one weighing three pounds three ounces. Brack believes this is the largest turnip produced in Texas this year.

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**DAGGETT - KEEN COM. CO.** FORT WORTH, TEXAS  
ESTABLISHED 1909  
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NEW AVIATION GASOLINE UNITS of most modern design at Sinclair refineries, are now producing 100-octane gasoline. Sinclair's output of this vital fuel runs into thousands of barrels a day.



TO BACK OUR BOYS in the Army, Navy and Coast Guard, Sinclair is also producing vast quantities of fuel oil for battleships, lubricating oil for planes, tanks and jeeps, toluene for bombs and butylene for synthetic rubber.



SINCLAIR DEALERS have a war job, too. Four out of five workers use private cars to get to their jobs. Sinclair Dealers are giving these cars the kind of service they need to keep running. Let the Sinclair Dealer care for your car, too.

**BUY MORE WAR BONDS AND STAMPS**

# SINCLAIR

**RAETORIANS**  
Lamar Co. Located 10 m. divided in 6 b. barn storage. weekly all-w. cattle, purcha. port 200. hmi. Red. 4.9. co-operate w. SCARBOROUGH. 1898. 45 Years of Service

**BULGES LITTLE**  
ND ITS EQUATOR  
high school and col-dents learn that the not a perfect sphere. aped somewhat like a nit, with its polar dia- 7 miles less than its ial dimension. This ob- or flattening of the caused by the centrif- of the earth's ro-

sun, unlike the earth rotates completely ev- hours, takes a mini- 24 days to rotate once. spite of its large size, trifugal force does not an observable bulge equator. The gaseous of the sun handi- observation, making its "hard to define or

the sun like some of star, helium stars re- discovered by Dr. W. W. of Yerkes Observa- the University of Chi- its flattening would be it would look very like a football in the

Morgan reported to the an Astronomical Soci- some of these small, ars appear to rotate rely in as little as sev- s. This is by far the rapid rotation yet dis- in stars. In such the centrifugal force be very strong, so that less of its mass, the ould be distorted great- in the spherical shape of n.—Science News Let-

**BLIC RIDICULED**  
**ROBERT FULTON**  
en I was building my steamboat, the project ewed by the public eith- indifference, or with pt, as a visionary e," wrote Robert Ful- nventor of the steam- "My friends, indeed, vil, but they were shy. istened with patience explanations, but with a cast of incredulity on countenances.

I had occasion daily to and from the shipyard my boat was in prog- often loitered unknown the idle group of strang- athering in little circles, heard various inquiries the object of this new e. The language was uni- that of scorn, sneer, icule. The loud laugh rose at my expense; the est; the wise calculation ases and expenditures; all but endless repetition ton's folly.

ever did a single encour- remark, a bright hope, m wish, cross my path. g itself was politeness, g its doubts, or hiding roaches," Fulton con- —George V. Woodling, t attorney, in "Machine n."

**EDGE COCK**  
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**EDGE COCK** ARTIFICIAL LIMB  
7 COMMERCE ST. DALLAS  
WHERE YOU CAN PARK

**JOHN M. SPI**  
U. S. PATENT LAW  
ESTABLISHED 30 Y  
GULF STATES BU  
DALLAS, TEXAS

BACK THE INVASION

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d — or worse than no good. It proce...  
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p, hogs or poultry. Cutter Vaccines & S...  
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rter Laboratories, Berkeley, Calif.

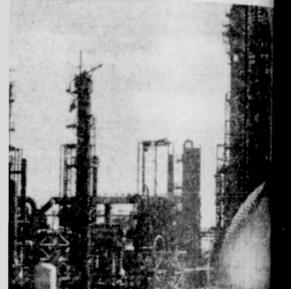
## CCINES & SERUM

Lubbock, farm at all. He says the...  
is recom- do not bother cotton and...  
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anti-John- Dennis L. Brack, stereo...  
Mr. Kerr er, raised in his Victory G...  
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## ST SALES and SERVICE

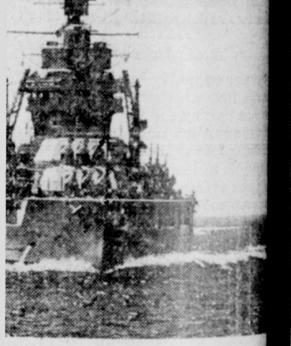
**TITLE, HOGS and SHEEP to**  
**FEEN COM. CO.** FORT WORTH, TEXAS  
ESTABLISHED 1909  
**FRANK LISLE** BOB BRAMLETT  
Hog Salesman Sheep Salesman

## TS SPEED PRODUCTION



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ers. This is by far the...  
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ed in stars. In such...  
the centrifugal force...  
is very strong, so that...  
less of its mass, the...  
ould be distorted great-...  
the spherical shape of...  
Science News Let-

ern design at Sinclair refineries,  
air's output of this vital fuel runs



oast Guard, Sinclair is also prop-  
hips, lubricating oil for planes,  
ne for synthetic rubber.



of five workers use private cars  
g these cars the kind of service  
Dealer care for your car, too.

## AND STAMPS

## IR

## RAETORIANS

Practitioner Bldg., Dallas, Tex.  
ADULT ON THE MONTH-  
LY PAYMENT PLAN.  
Life Insurance Payments  
Do Your Household Bills.  
ht Life. Twenty Pay-  
ment Income. Term.  
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you like to have the exclusive  
your home town, or if you  
would you like to earn by  
spare time in dollars?  
Practitioner at above address.  
1898. 45 Years of Service

## BULGES LITTLE INDENTS EQUATOR

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Public ridiculed  
Robert Fulton

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I had occasion daily to  
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my boat was in prog-  
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the idle group of strang-  
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heard various inquiries  
the object of this new  
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tary that of scorn, sneer,  
dicule. The loud laugh  
rose at my expense; the  
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m."

## EDGE COCK



ARTIFICIAL LIMB  
L. BRACE MFG. CO.  
77 COMMERCE ST. DALLAS  
WHERE YOU CAN PARK

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ESTABLISHED 30 YEARS  
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divided in 6 pastures. 2 ponds. Two houses.  
barn storage 7,000 bushels of hay. Elec-  
tricity. all-weather road. Over 200 head  
cattle. purchase optional. Ranch will sup-  
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Redeem. Owner: JOHN SCARBOROUGH, Paris, Texas. Phone  
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WE SELL FARMS AND RANCHES  
in Texas and New Mexico. Write us the  
size property you want. We will show  
the property you want.  
TOM W. COTTEN COMPANY  
Box 1855 Amarillo, Texas

150 ACRES, 60 cultivation, balance good  
grass; all tillable but 10 acres; fair im-  
provements; retains one-half oil rights;  
\$3,600. C. M. REA, Cleveland, Okla.

WRITE for new summer listing, farms of all  
sizes. BENTON COUNTY REALTY  
CO., Rogers, Arkansas.

135 ACRES, small improvements, 13 miles  
from Prairie Grove, Ark., gravel highway  
most all the way, on mail route, fine  
water and timber, 10 acres under fence,  
cultivating, 1400. ED H. RICH, Prairie  
Grove, Arkansas.

SOUTH OF ST. LOUIS about 100 miles,  
about 4,000 acres Oak timbered land;  
timber sell only \$5 per acre. BEN SAN-  
TODER, Reban's Store, Grove, Okla-  
homa.

FOR REAL BARGAINS see us. Ranches,  
farms acreages and city property.  
BIGGS REAL ESTATE OKLA. CITY OKLA.  
FOR SALE—118 acre land, three miles  
east of West Plains, Mo., on Highway No.  
68. Has 1 room house, 2 barns, poultry  
house, well and cistern. Blue grass pas-  
ture. Orchard of peaches, plums, apples  
trees. EVAN SMITH, Box 463,  
West Plains, Mo.

135 ACRES near Alvarado. Modern im-  
provements. All utilities. Fine orchard. \$75  
per acre. Terms, A. A. RITCHIE, 213 Con-  
struction Bldg., Dallas.

FOR SALE—Miscellaneous  
100 MIXED U. S. stamps, many com-  
memoratives and old issues. Only 38c.  
JUNGKIND, Box 506 P. W. Little Rock,  
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RADIO TUBE pamphlet listing 100 inter-  
changeable substitutes for hard-to-get  
tubes, including 201A, 1B5, 352Z etc.  
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SEND POEMS wanted to be set to music.  
Send poem for immediate consideration.  
FIVE STAR MUSIC MASTERS, 485 Bea-  
con Building, Boston, Mass.

MACHINERY  
SELL OR TRADE. Parks special 12-inch  
rip saw, 10-inch cut-off saw, 22-inch hand  
saw, 12-inch jointer-mortise-chaper. Ex-  
change for single end tenoner or thickness  
planer. W. E. MARR, Rt. 3, Box 676,  
Tomball, Texas, 3423 County.

PORTABLE VISE AND MILL  
available. Repair your machinery on the  
job without dismantling. Literature free.  
W. J. ELKINS TOOL COMPANY, Box  
385, Floydada, Texas.

FORT WORTH SPUDDERS  
Drilling Machines—Tools—Cable—  
Engines.  
Pipes—Pumps—Samson Windmills—Towers  
Cypress—Redwood and Galvanized Tanks.  
Belting—Hose—Rope—Blocks—Winches  
Mill—Gins—Waterworks—Contractors  
Equipment and Supplies—Heavy Hardware.

WELL MACHINERY &  
SUPPLY COMPANY  
FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

BE A GOOD SOLDIER,  
SAYS PAUL  
Paul was not a defender of  
the institution of slavery  
when he offered some whole-  
some Christian counsel to a  
master and a runaway slave;  
he was not an apologist for  
war when he used the terms  
of warfare and soldiering to  
define the nature of the  
Christian life.  
Endurance is the great, ulti-  
mate mark of the true and  
effective soldier. The long  
process of training is to make  
him hard and strong and firm  
of muscle and spirit, as well  
as efficient.  
And so Paul exhorts Tim-  
othy, whom he loves as if he  
were his own son, to "endure  
hardness" as a good soldier  
of Jesus Christ. Paul knew  
from experience that a Chris-  
tian could not live in the hos-  
tile environment of that an-  
cient pagan world without  
suffering.  
Even Paul suffered persecu-  
tion at the hands of the Phari-  
sees. He was beaten, stoned  
and thrown into prison for  
preaching the Word of God.  
Paul calls himself the serv-  
ant, or slave, of Jesus Christ.  
"For me to live," he wrote,  
"is Christ."  
The earthly soldier does not  
always serve under perfect  
commanders. He may be called  
on to obey orders that are mis-  
taken, and he may even know  
that they are mistaken—"In-  
to the valley of death rode the  
six hundred." But the Divine  
commander never asks us to  
say or do anything that is not  
the right course.  
The rule of Christ is from  
within. It is not a law from  
without. Christ leads, not  
compels. We cannot be a true  
Christian soldier until our  
whole being responds to Him.  
Hence Paul's exhortation to  
Timothy to be a good soldier  
of Jesus Christ.

Penicillin was first discovered  
by Dr. A. Fleming, of St. Mary's  
Hospital, London, in 1929.

## Our Boys and Girls

THE KANGAROO  
(From "Our Dumb  
Animals")

The animal that popu-  
larly symbolizes Aus-  
tralia is the kangaroo,  
a timid, harmless crea-  
ture. It has been known  
to die simply of fright.  
Yet, driven to it by its  
enemies, it has revealed  
a dramatic courage.

The common gray  
species, called the Old  
Man, is the largest liv-  
ing of these amazing  
bouncers. It has a head  
about the size of a sheep  
and stands as high as  
eight feet. However,  
there was a larger, now  
extinct, form of kanga-  
roo that had a head as  
large as that of a Shel-  
land pony, and which  
stood ten feet high, and  
even more.

The kangaroo of to-  
day has a relatively  
small head and large  
ears. Its hind legs are  
very long and powerful  
and these are adapted  
to swift covering of  
ground by hopping. Nor-  
mally the distance of  
each hop is about six to  
eight feet, but when  
going at full speed each  
leap may be three or  
four times the distance  
of the ordinary bound.

The short forelimbs  
possess great strength  
and rarely touch the  
ground, except when the  
animal is feeding. The  
tail is long, tapering,  
and very heavy. It is  
used for balancing dur-  
ing the rapid ground  
"flight." In sitting, standing, or walking  
with the body erect, the tail acts as a prop.  
In the erect position the animal is alert to  
sense danger, and when alarmed moves off  
quickly in a series of great bounds.

Most kangaroos live in open glades and  
upon plains. They are entirely vegeta-  
ble feeders. Because of their peculiar way of  
grazing they are destructive to pastures and  
growing crops in the sparsely settled sections  
of Australia. Their enlarged median lower  
incisors point forward and clip the grass or  
leaves like a pair of shears.

The number of baby kangaroos produced  
at birth is usually but one or two, but so-  
metimes there are three. When born a kanga-  
roo is blind and naked and exceedingly small  
— an inch or less in length.

They are taken by the mother, with her  
lips, and placed in the pouch on a teat, to  
which they firmly cling. Incapable of sucking  
or swallowing, the milk is pumped down their  
throats by the contraction of certain muscles  
of the mother kangaroo. Their windpipes are  
so formed that neither swallowing nor breath-  
ing interfere one with the other.

Entirely helpless to do anything for them-  
selves, the young remain in the brood-pouch  
for weeks, or even months. At a certain stage  
in its growth the little kangaroo leaves the  
pouch. But not to venture far. It keeps near  
its mother, and whenever it thinks danger  
threatens it comes bounding back to her and  
the pouch. It is at this time that it is often  
seen with its head protruding from the pouch.

Kangaroos have been and still are so  
relentlessly hunted in some parts of the con-  
tinent that they have been practically ex-  
terminated; hunted because of the great dam-  
age they do, for their flesh, and for their  
hides, which make valuable leather.

When cornered by dogs the larger species  
of kangaroos will slash out with the large  
claws on its hind feet—its only weapon of  
defense. And a single blow, fairly delivered,  
from its hind foot will kill the average dog.  
The chief enemies of the kangaroo are man  
and the native dog, called the dingo. The ani-  
mal is naturally meek and inoffensive. But  
when infuriated, it will seize an enemy by  
its forefeet, hug him like a bear, then rip  
him with its knife-like claws.

HITCHHIKERS OF THE SEA  
By L. E. EUBANKS  
The shark suckers may be called the sea's  
hitchhikers. Instead of swimming under their  
own power they attach themselves to some  
ways, a shark that will carry them along  
from one part of the sea to another. These  
sucking-fishes have a large sucking disk on  
their backs behind their heads, by which they  
can attach themselves so firmly to any object  
that it is almost impossible to remove them  
without tearing either their bodies or their  
disks.

THE TILLERS  
FOR GOODNESS SALES  
PAW, TURN OUT THAT  
LIGHT AND GO TO  
SLEEP! WHAT THE  
MATTER WITH YOU?  
THERE'S SOMETHING  
I WANTED TO DO  
TONIGHT AND I  
CAN'T REMEMBER  
WHAT IT WAS!  
DAD, BURN, I WISH I COULD  
REMEMBER WHAT I  
WANTED TO DO... I CAN'T  
GET TO SLEEP AND IT'S  
NEARLY MORNING ALREADY!  
HOORAY! I GOT IT—  
I GOT IT!  
HUH—FIVE  
YOU  
GOT WHAT,  
PAW?  
I KNOW WHAT  
I WANTED TO  
DO LAST  
NIGHT!



## Kiddies-Can-Do-It

LITTLE BO-PEEP  
HAS LOST HER SHEEP  
AND CAN'T TELL  
WHERE TO FIND THEM;  
LEAVE THEM ALONE  
AND  
THEY'LL COME HOME  
DRAGGING  
THEIR  
TAILS  
BEHIND  
THEM



If you will be real careful you can take a lead pencil and fill in the missing parts of the letters. That is what the artist had finished the drawing. Just one line is all that is needed to complete each letter.

They will fasten themselves to almost any  
moving object, if they take the notion, and  
have been seen clinging to the sides of ships  
and boats, to turtles, whales and different  
kinds of fish. One specimen taken in British  
waters was attached to a cod. Sometimes they  
will fasten themselves to the albacore, a fish  
that will eat the shark sucker whenever it can  
catch one. The ancient writer, Aristotle, re-  
ported that the Mediterranean variety at-  
taches itself to the dolphin. As the name indi-  
cates, they usually prefer a shark for a com-  
panion, and the sea monsters sometimes carry  
a number of sucker passengers. They can  
slide all over the shark's body without letting  
go, and relax their grip when the shark is  
hooked by a fisherman and lifted into the air.

It is not clear just why the sucking-fish  
prefer to associate with a larger swimmer in  
this way. It is safer perhaps than it would be  
if alone, but what would seem to be the most  
plausible explanation is that it follows the  
shark for the chance of snatching up morsels  
of food when the larger companion is feeding.  
The shark sucker is not dependent on the fish,  
however, and is perfectly capable of hunting its  
own food.

Even in ancient times, sailors were famil-  
iar with the habits of this odd creature. When  
they saw the sucking-fishes anchoring them-  
selves to strops on the bottom, they believed  
it indicated an approaching gale and got their  
vessel ready to meet the storm. It was be-  
lieved that this fish could attach itself to  
sailing vessels and hold the craft motionless  
in the water no matter how strongly the wind  
blew against the sails above. This story is  
reflected in the scientific names given the  
fish, Echinops, meaning "shipholder" and  
Remora, signifying "delay."

To land the fish, the angler must be very  
quick about drawing it out of the water as  
soon as it is hooked and before it has a chance  
to get itself anchored anywhere.

SYMBOL OF SOVEREIGNTY  
The bald eagle has been the symbol of our  
national sovereignty ever since the committee  
appointed by the Continental Congress in  
1776 ordered a picture of this bird to be placed  
on the first seal of the United States of North  
America, the official name of our new coun-  
try.

This committee consisted of John Adams,  
Thomas Jefferson and Benjamin Franklin, and  
it took them six years to decide upon the de-  
sign for our first seal. Jefferson and Adams  
wanted the eagle on it but Benjamin Franklin  
was opposed to the eagle. He wanted to have  
the wild turkey designated as our national  
bird. He didn't like the eagle because he be-  
lieved that the bird obtained its living dis-  
honestly, was a bird of prey. But Adams and  
Jefferson finally persuaded him to accept the  
eagle. The new seal was decided upon finally in  
1782, but New York state had set the eagle  
before this on his coat of arms and State  
flag.

The eagle was first used on coins on Massa-  
chusetts State money in 1787. A little later  
New York State put the eagle on its half-  
penny and penny pieces, and before long the  
eagle began to be seen on our national coins  
where it still appears.  
The eagle with wings outspread is in the  
center of the President's flag, and also in  
that of the Secretary of War's flag and of  
a general of the Army's flag.  
In the House of Representatives standing  
to the right of the Speaker's chair may be  
seen the Speaker's mace, or symbol of his  
legal power, upon a pedestal. This mace is  
topped by a globe on which a silver eagle  
sits.

It is an interesting fact that the family  
crest of Washington's ancestors at Sulgrave,  
England, had an eagle on it from 1588 on.

Once produced by blowing, glass bottles are  
now produced by machines capable of turning  
out 4,000 an hour.

## THE ALLEN ACADEMY

German-Jap Fly  
(Continued from page 2)  
The previous experience with ma-  
chines.  
German anti-aircraft fire (known as  
flak) is profuse and murderous,  
even at high altitudes. Fighter  
pilots have told me that German  
ground guns shooting through  
overcast sky with only radio equip-  
ment to guide them had their  
whippy, racy, twisting little Mus-  
tangs in flak at 20,000 feet. That  
is shooting in any league.

It is the kind of shooting we are  
proud of when we do it and the  
kind of shooting the Japs are un-  
able to do. This is not because of  
any deficiency in the Japs. It is  
largely because of lack of practice.  
The anti-aircraft gunners now  
in Germany are probably the best in  
the world at the moment because  
they have had the most practice.  
The Japs practically never get a  
shot at a plane traveling higher  
than 20,000 feet and seldom at one  
traveling above 12,000.

German Flak Increased  
The amount of German flak has  
increased steadily during the last  
year. At first it used to be con-  
centrated around the targets we  
were hitting. Then it ran along  
the roads leading to those targets.  
But there were valleys between the  
mountains of flak. Now the flak  
valleys are fewer and thinner and  
in some parts of Europe are prac-  
tically non-existent. There is al-  
most solid flak around such a  
target as Berlin.

The Japs have never had any-  
thing like this, nor are they ever  
likely to around any target short  
of the mainland of Japan itself. The  
reasons are the difficulties involved  
in transporting and feeding such a  
quantity of guns over the vast  
blank spaces of the Pacific and the  
fatality of expending so much  
strength in defending any one part  
of a battlefield that is 4,000 miles  
long and nearly as wide.

However, when our planes go in  
against Japanese warships they  
meet flak problems like those over  
Europe.  
In the five or six miles that a  
moderate-sized task force covers  
and the 30 or more miles covered  
by a considerable battle force, it is  
not possible — not for the Ger-  
mans nor even for us — to put  
more flak than the Japs do with-  
out having one shell rub out an-  
other.

But flying a bomber or fighter  
plane is a task that requires iron  
nerves and perfect co-ordination of  
a multitude of reflexes. Fatigue is  
the greatest single enemy of the  
nerves and the mind, and it seems  
to this inexperienced, unmedicated  
observer that the amount of fatigue  
in our airmen in the Pacific, caused  
by a combination of the living and  
flying conditions and the Japs, is  
greater than the fatigue caused  
in Europe by the Germans and by  
the high altitudes at which the  
planes fly.

The Robot Bomb  
Nazis Secret Weapon  
(Continued from Page 2)  
most 70,000 have departed.  
For the millions who had to stay  
behind, the deep public shelters  
built after the earlier blitz were  
being opened up. Capable of car-  
rying for a maximum of 360,000  
persons, these shelters are describ-  
ed as vast underground cities, carved  
out of clay and chalk and more  
than 100 feet below the surface.  
They are cool, quiet and clean, and  
are equipped with canteens, sick  
bays and recreation rooms. Most  
of the people who went down  
into the shelters brought blankets  
and pillows with them and cups for  
their tea. They looked tired and  
worn but their spirit was high,  
their morale unbroken.

In the view of Army experts  
who have examined the robots, it  
will take some time before they  
can be used for very much greater  
ranges than at present. For one  
thing, the Germans appear to have  
obtained the maximum power pos-  
sible from the jet fuel. But big-  
ger, faster more powerful and more  
destructive robots are considered  
a definite possibility for the fu-  
ture. Scientific services of all the  
warring powers are studying the  
mechanism of the pilotless craft  
and improvements that are held  
almost certain to come.

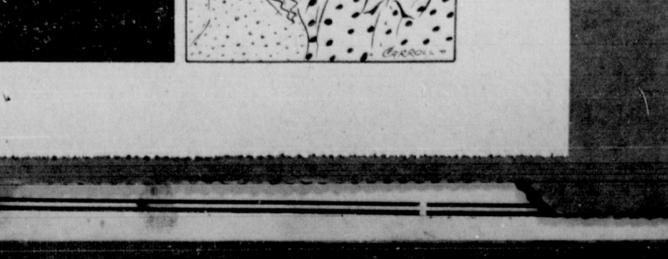
As late as July 30, six weeks  
from the first robot bombing of  
London, the Germans were still  
launching their secret weapon over  
the city, spreading death through  
southern England. Some days there  
is a respite, but not for long, al-  
though there are fewer robot bombs  
reaching London than when the  
first attack was made.

Antiaircraft batteries hurl aloft  
great barrages, and with the help  
of fighter planes are knocking the  
robots out of the sky at the rate  
of one every two minutes.  
Many are destroyed before reach-  
ing the English Channel coastline,  
while others are downed in rural  
areas where little or no damage is  
done.

AMERICA'S BIGNESS  
The biggest office-building  
in the world is The Pentagon,  
headquarters of the U. S. War  
Department in Arlington,  
Virginia.  
The biggest single apart-  
ment group building in the  
world is The Parkchester,  
owned by the Metropolitan  
Life Insurance Company, in  
The Bronx, New York City.  
The biggest cache of gold  
in the world is buried near  
Fort Knox, Kentucky, owned  
by Uncle Sam.  
The tallest skyscraper in  
the world is the Empire State  
Building in New York City.  
About 100 stories.

The biggest single indus-  
trial plant in the world is the  
airplane engine factory of the  
Dodge Division, Chrysler Cor-  
poration of America, in Chi-  
cago.  
The biggest industrial cor-  
poration in the world is the  
Defense Plants Corporation, a  
subsidiary of the government-  
owned Reconstruction Fi-  
nance Corporation, which  
owns approximately 25 billion  
dollars' worth of goods and  
equipment and plants.

By Carroll



# HOUSEHOLD HELPS

MRS. MARGARET STUTE, Editor, 1809 Ashland, Fort Worth, Texas.

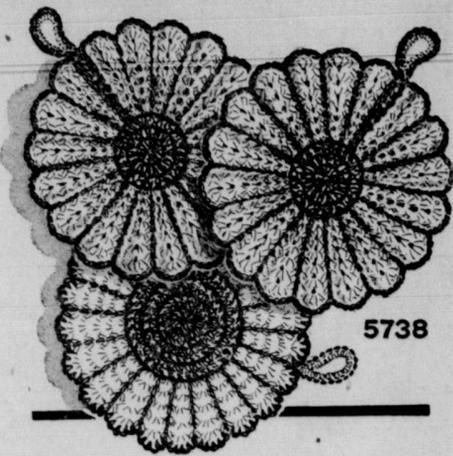
## WOMEN'S BUSY WORK BASKET

### SUN FLOWERS

By MRS. ANNE CABOT

Handsome big sunflower holders are made of various colors of crochet thread—worked out in different color combinations. A set of three of them makes a colorful, practical and very inexpensive gift. And they're very simple to make. Just crochet two separate circles for the center—hold them together and start to crochet your petals on to the center. So simple a child can crochet them.

To obtain complete crocheting instructions for the Sunflower Holders (Pattern No. 5738) send 15 cents in COIN, plus 1 cent postage, YOUR NAME, ADDRESS, and the PATTERN NUMBER to Anne Cabot (Southwest Magazine) 1150 Sixth Avenue, New York 19, N. Y.



5738

Please do not send order to Mrs. Margaret Stute, Fort Worth. Send order to Anne Cabot,

Southwest Magazine, 1150 6th Avenue, New York 19, N. Y.

## HEALTH AND PERSONALITY

By CALVIN T. RYAN

(Condensed from *Hygeia*)

What is personality? Something that must be important, since it looms so perceptibly in every person's life. Those who have studied the subject say that personality rates better than three-fourths in winning friends, securing a position and in holding one after it is secured. Certainly it cannot be anything superficial nor artificial. It is not one thing alone but a number of things working together. It is not beauty alone, nor character alone, nor clothes alone, nor speech alone. On the other hand, all these things work together for good or ill. Even if we fail to define it, we all recognize it. Watch the effect one person has on another, or on a group. The effect will be determined by every trait of the person—that is, their physical, mental, emotional and social traits work together either to contribute to or hinder his or her social effectiveness.

Certainly health—physical, mental and emotional—is significant in personality. Any observation of children who have been sick will show that the unhappy experience tells on their personality. If they are sick a great deal, the pampering and spoiling which they receive carries over into their adult behavior. Furthermore, the washed out, listless person is seldom attractive and rarely influential in a group.

A person's physical condition is likely to disrupt the whole personality. An aching tooth, a sore eye or a severe headache may be nature's warning to the sufferer, but they are also everybody's warning to keep away. Compare such a person with the man or woman who is in buoyant health. A person in such perfect health that it is a joy to be alive can have more than one disfigurement and still rate as a charming person. Here is a friend who says she has "disgustingly" good health. She utters in optimism whenever she calls. Her eyes sparkle. Her skin is without blemish. Obviously, she has a personality that wins. Good health does reflect in one's skin, in one's eyes and in one's walk. Of course, it shows in one's speech, too. The woman with good health possesses the kind of beauty that is lasting.

In the popular mind, the body is the self; at least it is symbolic of the self. Perhaps that attitude is more pronounced in youth than in adult-hood, but it is always more or less true. My body is for all practical purposes the most realistic thing in the world. I can see it and touch it. It is real. Others may see it and touch it. For them I am real. Whatever impression my physical self makes is going to count either for me or against me. It reflects my emotional, intellectual and social traits and attitudes.

My voice is also an essential part of my personality, and my voice is conditioned by my health. A too great disturbance of my normal speech interferes with my livelihood. A weak personality displays itself most perceptibly in a person's speech. Some organic disturbance in the so-called speech organs may cause a person to leave the wrong impression. Consciousness of one's bad speech habits will reflect on each one's personality. Stutterers are no more common among those of low or average intelligence than among those of high I. Q. On the other hand, the child who is a persistent stutterer

is likely to be retarded in his school work, and that retardation is bound to reflect on his personality.

What a woman deeply wants to get from life, her sense of values, has much to do with personality. One definition of personality is the likes and dislikes of the individual "that determine her behavior and become crystallized into permanent attitude." If the essential values are harmonious and valid, then the person will have an "integrated personality." Think of the opposite: If the values are incompatible, the result will be mental conflict. The "beautiful but dumb" ladies of the silent movies were outmoded when talking pictures came in. Personality is not all looks and not even all "acting." Part of it is intelligence of another order. It requires intelligence of a kind to adjust oneself to a group. It requires a definite mental poise to get along with people. The mentally unbalanced adjust themselves less readily to others than normal people do.

The child needs affection in order to grow, and it seems that no one who remains human ever outgrows the need of affection. We may need the affection of one or of many. Naturally, we should not expect others to shower their affection on us if we are not worthy or if we do not reciprocate. Affection goes with the sense of belonging. The stranger in our city does not have that feeling, but it is likely that he longs to have it.

Historically speaking, personality approval has changed from time to time. For instance, in the eighteenth century a lady was considered attractive when she appeared a little frail. Her tendency to faint, always, you will recall, with some man ready to catch her before she reached the floor, lent considerable personality appeal. To be healthy looking was much against the feminine appeal. For women to have minds of their own and show it too vociferously was something too much for any man to endure.

The perfect personality is perhaps a dream. All of us have fallen short of the glory attendant on wholesome personality as most specialists in the field would define the term. Nevertheless, nature makes some phenomenal adjustments and some amazing compensations. The first world war gave us plastic surgery as an aid to nature, sometimes as a corrective of the mistakes of nature. It seems likely now that the use of blood transfusions and the new drugs will be our chief blessings from the present war. Certainly the war will not idealize weak personalities!

Knowing the importance of having a passable personality, knowing some of the things which prevent our being liked and which prevent our having influence, should start us on a check-up of ourselves. Human beings can be modified. We can learn unfavorable attitudes and offensive habits; at least, we are not born with them. We can learn the more favorable ones as easily as those which are unattractive. But we must have a desire to learn them. Realizing the competition we shall face in all fields of livelihood when this war is over, we shall need as winsome a personality as we can acquire. It will give us greater personal happiness. It may mean the difference between failure and success.

## TESTED RECIPES

### Nut Bread

Here is a good recipe for nut bread that can be made in a jiffy.

4 teaspoons baking powder  
1/2 to 3/4 cup sugar  
2 cups flour  
1 teaspoon salt

Mix and sift the sugar, flour, baking powder, and salt. Add the nut meats, mixing until nuts are well distributed. Then lightly stir in milk and eggs.

Take care to mix as little as possible. Over mixing toughens the dough and makes long streak-like holes. Pour the batter into a buttered loaf pan 4x8 inches and let stand at room temperature 30 minutes before putting in the oven. Bake at 325 degrees (slow oven) for one hour.

When cold, wrap the loaf in waxed paper.

1 1/2 cups milk  
1 egg, if desired  
1 cup nut meats, chopped or broken

Bread improves in flavor with ripening. Store in a covered container.

### Baked Beans for Outdoor Menu

What picnic would be complete without baked beans. Whether you serve the beans hot or cold, you won't have to worry about bringing any home with you. There'll be nary a bean left.

So that there will be no wishful looks over not enough salt pork to go around, order a large piece to fill the center of the baked bean container.

Soak a quart of navy beans overnight in cold water. Drain and cover with two quarts of fresh water. Cook slowly one to one and one-half hours, or until skins burst readily when a bean is removed from pan and blown upon.

Put in a large baking pan. Remove rind from one and one-half pounds salt pork or bacon squares, score in squares, bury in top of beans, leaving only scored portions exposed.

Mix one tablespoon of salt, three tablespoons sugar, one teaspoon mustard, one-third cup molasses, one cup boiling water, and pour over beans. Adding enough additional water to cover beans.

Cover dish and bake six to eight hours in a slow oven (250 degrees). Add hot water as needed. During last hour, uncover to brown. Serves 12.

(Continued on next column)

### Pot Roast

4 pounds boneless chuck  
1 tablespoon lard  
Salt, pepper and flour  
2 carrots, sliced  
1 cup hot water

Rub meat with flour, salt, and pepper mixture. Place in heated lard in skillet and brown on all sides. Remove from skillet and place in a large kettle and cook on top of stove or put in a covered casserole and cook at 250 degrees two and one-half hours. One hour before ready to serve, add vegetables. Make gravy from liquid left in casserole or kettle.

### Sour Milk Chocolate Cake

1 cup sugar  
1/2 cup butter  
1 1/2 cups flour  
2 tablespoons cocoa  
1 egg, separated  
1 cup sour milk  
1 teaspoon soda

Mix sugar and butter together. Add egg yolk. Add flour, salt, and cocoa, and blend well. Add three-fourths cup sour milk, beaten egg white, and then the soda mixed with remaining one-fourth cup milk. Beat well and turn into two greased layer tins. Bake at 350 degrees for about 23 minutes, testing with a toothpick. Ice the cake with mocha icing.

### Cocoa Squares

2 eggs  
1/2 cup whole bran  
1/2 cup shortening  
1/2 cup sugar  
1/2 cup cocoa  
1 teaspoon salt  
1/2 cup vanilla  
2-3 cup sifted flour  
1/2 cup chopped nuts

Beat eggs until light; add whole bran, salt and flavoring and let stand 10 minutes. Blend shortening and sugar thoroughly; add soaked whole bran and mix well. Stir in cocoa and flour, sifted together, and nuts. Spread in greased baking pan and bake in moderate oven (350 F.) 30-35 minutes.

### Stuffed Tomato

An edible delight is the whole tomato, cored and stuffed with any filling you may choose. For a hearty stuffing use protein foods—cottage cheese with chopped celery or onion, or chopped peanuts. Left-over fish, chicken, or meat make excellent stuffing for

fresh tomatoes. And that precious rationed Cheddar cheese can be extended by serving a spoonful of the grated cheese in the top of the whole peeled tomato.

### Vitamin C in Peel

The peel of oranges, lemons, and other citrus fruits contains about three times as much Vitamin C as the pulp and juice, according to the United States Department of Agriculture. Thin slices or gratings of peel make a perfect flavoring for sauces, puddings, and other desserts.

### Use Bone for Soup

Save that bone from the roast. Put it in cold water to cover, add salt, an onion, a carrot, celery, and simmer for a couple of hours to get fine stock for soup or scalloped dishes.

Egg stains on silver can be removed by rubbing them with salt and then washing in warm water with a little soap.

### LONDON POOR STILL SLEEP IN SUBWAY

One of the more unpleasant conditions of Britain in war time is that of the continued use of London subways as sleeping quarters.

Although it is definitely known that large new shelters, with adequate sleeping, bathing and toilet facilities, exist in London, it is not definitely explained why the poor of the city are not allowed to use them instead of undergoing their nightly stays in the noisy, dirty underground tubes.

Some investigators believe that new shelters are being held in reserve for the invasion and a possible counter-invasion or great air blitz

Everybody Loves Them!

# Kellogg's CORN FLAKES

"THE GRAINS ARE GREAT FOODS" - Kellogg

• Kellogg's Corn Flakes bring you nearly all the protective food elements of the whole grain declared essential to human nutrition.

staged by the desperate Nazis. Some feel that these new modern quarters deep under the earth might be used as hospitals in case such last-chance efforts are made by the enemy. But still this does not explain why several thousand people are given no better quarters than London. Many of the aged women, accompanied by children, have been taken out of their homes, while others continue to stay on ground in the foul air at night as a safety measure still remembering the 1940.

They bid until they get it—

"The Chesterfield buyers have been on all the sales I've run for the last 20 years. When they see a basket of tobacco they want they bid until they get it . . . and what I mean, it's good, ripe cigarette tobacco."

W.A. Baker  
Tobacco Farmer and Warehouseman,  
Timmonsville, S. C.

5 KEY WORDS TO MORE SMOKING PLEASURE

**RIGHT COMBINATION**

**WORLD'S BEST TOBACCOS**

NATURE AND SCIENCE unite in making Chesterfields a better cigarette. Nature, with the farmers' help, grows the WORLD'S BEST TOBACCOS. Science then takes a hand and blends them together in Chesterfield's RIGHT COMBINATION to give you the cigarette that's Milder —that Tastes Better.

ASK FOR **Chesterfield** They Satisfy

Copyright 1944, LORETT & MYRS TOBACCO CO.

Food Fights for Freedom—

## SALT SOME AWAY!

WHEN IT RAINS IT POURS

rsday, August 10, 1944  
OW-HARRIS  
and Mrs. Edgar Dillow of  
man announce the marriage  
their daughter Viola to Mr. Car-

## Want to SERVE

The Office of War Information folks writing to solicit suggestions gathered and overseas, in co-operation of the Army Service

## Tell Him

1. How the family is doing
2. How anxious the family is
3. How well and busy the family is
4. How the family is getting on
5. What's doing in the home team and of the war on the events and places

## First

No V

WARTIME and higher thing you buy th—your household Despite unprec still ample elect instantly available quality . . . and at Although manpo ask of rendering cult, it's still dep bargain in your h

Community

BACK THE INVASION

...roll Harris of Gruver, Texas. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Geo. C. White, Presbyterian minister of Guymon, Okla., in the

### Gruver News

Sgt. and Mrs. Ross Walker and their little daughter Cleo are visiting in the home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. O. V. Walker. Sgt. Walker is stationed at the Bomber School in Big Spring, Texas. Ross says they really keep them busy down there, working three shifts in a twenty-four hour day. Miss Dottie Dell Quikkel of Bovina, Texas, is visiting in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Fleck. She is a former school chum of Miss Bonnie Ruth Fleck.

Mr. and Mrs. Gene Cluck announce the birth of a new daughter, Glenda Elaine Cluck, born Aug. 1st, 1944, weight 7 pounds. The young lady is doing just fine. E. W. Renner nearly lost a brand new tractor. Early Thursday morning B. W. was plowing. Some how the tractor caught fire. For a few minutes it looked as though it would be totally destroyed. After a stiff fight the fire was put out. It will take a lot of repair work to put it back into condition.

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Harris, Miss Velma Lois Harris, Mr. and Mrs. Monsie Barkley and family, and Mr. R. W. Harris went to Wheeler, Texas, to attend the funeral services for Mr. Sid Morgan, who passed away at the family residence. He was a near relative of the Harris family. A community farewell was given Mrs. Grace Bennett Thursday afternoon at the home of Mrs. L. H. Gruver. The community presented Mrs. Bennett with a beautiful white hand tufted bed spread, and a green satin and wool comforter. Also a gift to be presented to Mrs. Bennett's daughter, Reba. A few of Mrs. Bennett's former pupils presented numbers on the program, "Perfect Day," by Carrie Jacobs Bond, was sung by Marguerite and Dorothy McClellan, accompanied by Mrs. Rue Sanders. "Minor in C" by Rach Manioff, was played by Frances Alexander. A poem, "O' Friends," was read by Mrs. Vic Ogle. Mrs. Elmo McClellan presented the gifts with a friendship card containing the names of many friends. Comfort Holt, Frances Alexander and Mrs. Rue Sanders furnished beautiful music while refreshments were served. Mrs. Harley Alexander presided at the service. Mrs. D. L. McClellan, Mrs. Mary Fletcher and Mrs. Ed Rafferty assisted the hostess. Mrs. Bennett and Reba will make their home in Amarillo. Gruver will miss them, but our best wishes go with them always.

#### Card Of Thanks

We wish to express our thanks to our many friends, who assisted us in any way during our late bereavement and for the beautiful flowers, words and cards of sympathy.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Mizar and family  
Jers De Armond  
Mr. and Mrs. Leonard De Armond  
Mr. and Mrs. Lafe De Armond  
Mr. and Mrs. Otis Patterson and families

#### Oslo News

The Morning worship at Oslo Lutheran Church next Sunday, Aug. 13, 10th Sun. after Trinity, will begin at 11:30. Sermon Theme: "The Ultimate Result of Continuing to Spurn God's Grace, Luke 19: 41-48. The Sunday School will begin at 10:30 a. m.

A memorial service will be conducted at the Community Church in Gruver next Sunday afternoon at 3:00 o'clock for the boys who have been killed in action.

#### OSLO NEWS

Sgt. Benning from the Army Air Base at Pampa, Tex., and Mrs. Benning were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Emil Knutson and family on Monday and Tuesday of last week. They were enroute from Pampa to South Dakota where they expected to make use of the Sgt. twenty one day furlough to visit friends and relatives there.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Mahan at a nursing home in Guymon on Tuesday of last week.

A son was born to Mr. and Mrs. Harold Collier at the hospital in Beaver on Thursday of last week.

Miss Louise Knutson underwent a tonsillectomy at the St. Anthony Hospital in Amarillo on Thursday of last week. She came home last Saturday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Emil Knutson and

Paul Odom as best man. The bride wore an aqua blue suit with white blouse, black and white accessories, and carried a large bouquet of red roses. The bridesmaid carried a bouquet of pink carnations. Following the ceremony the young couple went on to Amarillo for a short honeymoon. They will make their home in Sunray, where Mr. Harris is employed at the Bill Poland garage.

her sisters Leona and Kathryn. Sgt. Joe Walker arrived here on Tuesday of last week on a furlough to visit his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Bill Johnson and their family. He has been stationed in Greenland for the past year. His duties have to do with weather observation reports. He left for Lubbock on Wednesday but will return here with his mother in a few days. The harvest here has been completed and the ploughing has begun in earnest. Much wheat is still piled on the ground awaiting removal to the elevators. This may take some time because the elevators are overfilled and no enough railroad cars are available for shipping the wheat to the large terminals.

#### H. J. R. No. 8 HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION

proposing an amendment to Section 51 of Article 3 of the Constitution of the State of Texas, by adding thereto Sections 51-e and 51-f; Section 51-e providing that cities and towns in this State shall have the power and authority to provide a system of retirement and disability pensions for its employees, provided, however, that no pension system shall be set up in any city until it has been approved at an election by qualified voters entitled to vote at an election on the question of the issuance of tax supported bonds; Section 51-f providing that the Legislature shall have authority to provide a system of retirement and disability pensions for appointive officers and employees of cities and towns to operate State-

wide or by districts under such plan or program as the Legislature shall direct and shall provide that participation therein by cities and towns shall be voluntary; provided that the Legislature shall never make an appropriation to pay any of the cost of any system authorized by this Section; providing for an election on the question of the adoption or rejection of such an amendment and making an appropriation therefor and prescribing the form of ballot.

#### BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

Section 1. That Section 51 of Article 3 of the Constitution of the State of Texas be amended by adding thereto Sections 51-e and 51-f, which shall read as follows:

"Section 51-e. Each incorporated city and town in this State shall have the power and authority to provide a system of retirement and disability pensions of its appointive officers and employees who have become disabled as a direct and proximate result of the performance of their duties, or have passed their sixty-fifth birthday, or have been employed by such city or town for more than twenty-five (25) years and have passed their sixtieth birthday, when and if, but only when and if, such system has been approved at an election by the qualified voters of such city or town entitled to vote on the question of issuance of tax supported bonds;

provided that no city or town shall contribute more than the equivalent of seven and one-half (7 1/2) per centum of salaries and wages of the officers and employees entitled to participate in its pension, and that said officers and employees shall contribute a like amount; and this Amendment shall not reduce the authority nor duty of any city or town otherwise existing.

"Section 51-f. The Legislature of this State shall have the authority to provide for a system of retirement and disability pensions for appointive officers and employees of cities and towns to operate Statewide or by district under such a plan and program as the Legislature shall direct and shall provide that participation therein by cities and towns shall be voluntary; provided that the Legislature shall never make an appropriation to pay any of the cost of any system authorized by this Section."

Sec. 2. The foregoing Constitutional Amendments shall be submitted to a vote of the qualified electors of this state at an election to be held throughout the State in November, 1944, at which all ballots shall have printed thereon, "For the Constitutional Amendment providing that the cities and towns in this State shall have the power and authority to provide a system of pensions for their appointive officers and employees," and "Against the Constitutional Amendment providing that all cities and towns in this State shall have the power and authority to provide a system of pensions for

appointive officers and employees." All ballots at such election shall also have printed thereon, "For the Constitutional Amendment giving authority to the legislature to provide for a system of retirement and disability pensions for appointive officers and employees of the cities and towns" and "Against the Constitutional Amendment giving authority to the Legislature to provide for a system of retirement and disability pensions for appointive officers and employees of cities and towns." Each ballot shall scratch out two (2) of the words on the ballot, leaving the words expressing his vote on the proposed Amendments.

Sec. 3. The Governor of the State of Texas shall issue the necessary proclamation for said election and shall have the same published as required by the Constitution for Amendments thereto.

Sec. 4. The sum of Five Thousand Dollars (\$5,000), or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated out of any funds in the Treasury of the State not otherwise appropriated, to pay the expenses of such publication and election.

41-Aug. 1-6-15-22

H. J. R. No. 18 HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION proposing an amendment to Section 9 of Article 8 of the Constitution of the State of Texas, by changing said Section 9 so as to provide that the Commissioners Court in any county may re-allocate the county tax levies authority. (Continued on Page Four)

# Want to Write to SERVICEMEN

The Office of War Information offers these pointers for home-folks writing to soldiers, sailors and marines—based on suggestions gathered in a survey among servicemen at home and overseas, in co-operation with the Special Service Division of the Army Service

## Tell Him . . . .

1. How the family is doing everything possible to help in the war.
2. How anxious the family is for the boy's return.
3. How well and busy the family is. Give details.
4. How the family is getting along financially.
5. What's doing in the community: news about girls (single) he knows, doings of friends, who's marrying whom, exploits of the home team and other sports events, social doings, effects of the war on the home town. Reminisce a little about past events and places the boy used to visit.

## First State Bank

Spearman, Texas



No Wartime Shopping Worries Here

WARTIME shortages, rationing, delays, substitutions and higher prices unavoidably affect nearly everything you buy these days, but there's one big exception—your household electric service.

Despite unprecedented war production demands, there is still ample electricity for all essential civilian needs . . . instantly available at the flip of a switch . . . unchanged in quality . . . and at the same low cost as before the war.

Although manpower and material shortages have made the task of rendering good electric service increasingly difficult, it's still dependable . . . still cheap . . . still the biggest bargain in your household budget.

### Community Public Service Company

BACK THE INVASION—BUY MORE AND MORE WAR BONDS

## DIRECT-DRIVE, SLOW SPEED, HEAVY-DUTY GENERATOR . . . MORE POWER, LONGER LIFE

DESIGNED TO DO THE JOB

# BUY NOW

BUILT TO DO IT RIGHT!

WINPOWER Farm Electric plants are designed by the pioneers of the wind electric industry . . . a company which is recognized for its thorough knowledge of wind electricity. They are built to a standard of mechanical and electrical perfection . . . NOT down to a price. They are made of only the finest materials, and only expert workmen steadily employed are used in their manufacture. Even the smallest detail is not overlooked to make WINPOWER mechanically and electrically sound. Yet, you can install a genuine WINPOWER on your farm for about what you would pay for an ordinary wind charger of much lighter construction. To get the most for your money in a wind-electric plant . . . one that you can depend on for the heavy load, to deliver its full rated capacity, to last for years, and give maximum care-free, trouble-free service . . . insist on WINPOWER, the pioneer of all present-day wind-electric plants.

## 16 POINTS OF DEFINITE MECHANICAL SUPERIORITY

3-BLADE AIRPLANE TYPE PROPELLER . . . Starts turning with less wind, has more power and therefore enables unit to charge more in low wind velocities. It is better balanced, therefore causes less vibration.

DIRECT-DRIVE, SLOW SPEED GENERATOR . . . Starts charging at only 100 to 150 revolutions per minute according to size of unit and reaches top output at 250 to 350 R. P. M., thus it takes full advantage of the lower wind velocities.

GREASE-SEALED BEARINGS . . . Both the generator and tower cap are equipped with dependable bearings assuring years of trouble-free service. No towers to climb expect for an occasional inspection.

COOL-RUNNING GENERATOR . . . A 3-way, forced draft ventilates the powerful WINPOWER generator. Cold air enters the front of the generator through three openings in the under side of the end bell, and strikes the commutator first, which is the warmest part of the generator. Inside, the brake wheel fans the air and the suction of the propeller pulls the air out through openings in the propeller end of the generator. The WINPOWER generator really runs cool. This means greater generating efficiency.

VARIABLE PITCH, CENTRIFUGAL FORCE GOVERNOR . . . This exclusive patented feature permits the plant to operate at maximum efficiency in a light breeze or a gale. As the wind increases in velocity, the governor automatically "feathers" the blades, letting the excess wind slide through, thus protecting the tower and plant against excessive wind pressure.

WINPOWER NEEDS NO TAIL VANE . . . The WINPOWER propeller acts as its own tail vane. Sudden gusts of wind do not whip unit out of line with air current. Propeller is in main wind stream at all times, and therefore maintains more constant speed. There's no tail vane to cause vibration.

FULLY ENCLOSED COLLECTOR RING . . . Large copper graphite brushes running on bands of 90% copper efficiently deliver the current from the WINPOWER generator to your batteries. These brushes are fully protected from the weather.

EXCLUSIVE, DISTINCTIVE POWER RING . . . The Power Ring is standard equipment on all 32 and 110 volt units; thus giving you extra power, better ventilation, smoother performance, and "all weather" protection.

POWERFUL, EASY OPERATING SHUT-OFF . . . A dependable brake that is trouble-free because it is enclosed and has regular automotive brake lining. Adjustable . . . Easy to operate.

TIMKEN ROLLER-BEARING TURNABLE . . . Automotive spindle-type turnable supported by two large Timken roller-bearings. Grease sealed! Assures free turning with any change in the direction of the wind. "Turns easier than the front wheels on your car."

UNIVERSAL TOWER CAP . . . Fits all towers . . . 3 or 4 leg windmill towers or stub towers for sectional guyed towers.

DELUXE INSTRUMENT PANEL . . . Has the latest type improved wind electric relay together with an accurate ammeter, thus giving the exact output of the plant at all times.

FIELD AND LINE FUSES ON INSTRUMENT PANEL . . . No tower climbing to change fuses. Easy to inspect.

FEWER WEARING PARTS . . . Remember, your WINPOWER plant is a "direct drive." There are no gears to wear out and get noisy. (There is no separate tail vane to vibrate). With fewer wearing parts, you eliminate tower climbing to replace worn-out parts.

SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION . . . Not only are there fewer moving parts, but makeshift designing in order to reduce cost is prohibited. You'll find WINPOWER not only much simpler in its construction but much easier to install.

MODERN STREAMLINED CONSTRUCTION . . . Not only is it more attractive, but streamlining reduces wind pressure and increases efficiency.

### WITH GOULD STORAGE BATTERY

# Lasting Light and Power FOR THE FARM HOME!

## Womble Hardware Co.

Spearman, Texas

## Willys Jeep

builds the dependable

Light Truck  
Passenger Car  
Light Tractor  
Power Plant

