

# The Spearman Reporter

VOLUME 41, No. 37

Spearman Reporter, Spearman, Hansford County, Texas

THURSDAY, AUGUST 19

## City Wide Clean-Up Campaign August 24th Ordered By Mayor Womble to Prevent Polio

### Paging Cal Farley For Boys Ranch News On Annual Rodeo

The Reporter is in receipt of telegram from Cal Farley of Amarillo in which Cal says to please change date on Boys Ranch annual rodeo story to Sunday September 5th. . . .

### Youth Council Minstrel Show August 19

Well, folks, tonight (Aug. 19), is the big show. Be sure to come to the big show and bring grandma and grandpa and all the kids to the High school auditorium at 8:00 p. m. for the biggest and most hilarious time you've had in a long time. It's really going to be a lot of fun and you can't afford to miss it.

The Spearman youth council is presenting you with a home talent minstrel with plenty of good hot music, your favorite "blues" songs, and some fancy tap dancing, with a whole lot of side-splitting laughs thrown in.

The entire negro cast, composed of some 25 or 30 of our Spearman young people, has been working awfully hard in order to bring you some exceptionally good entertainment tonight.

Jean Hill, a popular and talented young Spearmanite, has planned and directed the minstrel show, and she's done a wonderful job. Jean has been very active in S. Y. C. and she's done everything possible to make the production of "Sachel's Blackface Minstrel" a big success. So don't let the youth of Spearman down and they won't let you down.

Remember the place is the High School Auditorium, the time 8:00 P. M., and the price 50c and 25c. The profits go toward building a tennis court for our Spearman youth. The Youth Council has been working very hard on this project in order to provide Spearman with a fine tennis court and the Minstrel is being given to further this cause.

Wait till you see all the talent your young people have, and hear those wonderful negro songs sung with the good old "black" spirit to make you laugh or cry, and just wait till you see the chorus line stepping high, and watch some really good tap-dancing, and you'll say you've seen a show you won't forget soon!

### GARLAND HEAD BEGINS FIRST YEAR AS FOOTBALL COACH Assistant Coach From Oklahoma Hired

The Defending Champion of Class B Panhandle Football, the "Jynking Lynxes" of Spearman, began their football training on Monday night, with eleven men reporting for early practice.

Garland Head, Border Conference Basketball and football star from Texas Tech will head the Lynx this year for his first time as football coach of any high school team. Mr. Head has worked harder than anyone in Spearman preparing for the coming football season. He single-handedly bossed, and help build a new stadium for Spearman, capable of seating 500 fans; and this week he is putting up a playing fence around the field to keep the fans off during the games.

Last week, he mowed the field, raked all of the newly mowed grass off, and is field so as to make it safe, as well as attractive to the players and public alike.

### NOTICE

To The Citizens of Spearman In the interest of public health and community cooperation, the purpose of which is to make our community one of the safest as far as the incident of communicable diseases are concerned, all the citizens of Spearman are urged to take part in the coming "City of Spearman Clean-Up Day" Tuesday next, August 24th.

Several groups of community-minded persons who are genuinely interested in decreasing the morbidity rate (number of communicable diseases) are sponsoring this "Clean Up Day" and ask the cooperation of everyone. You may do your part by following these suggestions:

1. Cut all weeds and tall grass if any, about your residence and place of business.
2. Gather all trash and rubbish in one pile so that it may be collected by truck Tuesday.
3. Provide yourself with a metal covered garbage can where in kitchen refuse may be placed for periodic collection.
4. If you have any low areas in your property where rain water can collect and stagnate, please provide some type of drainage to eliminate this condition.

If we all work together towards a common goal of PREVENTION of disease, particularly in this season when polio is a potential menace, striking without warning, I am sure we will all be gratified with our efforts and the certain decrease in the incidence of fatal and crippling diseases.

The health of the community as a whole and particularly of our children is, I am sure, reason enough to put our wholehearted efforts into this Clean-Up campaign. However, ONE person, falling to clean up his premises where potential disease causing conditions may lurk, can defeat the very purpose for which we are working.

PLEASE DO YOUR PART R. L. KLEBERGER, M. D. County Health Officer

### SCHOOL TO OPEN SEPTEMBER 6th

The Spearman Public School Faculty will meet at 9:30 on Mon Sept. 6th in the High School building. Enrollment will take place on Tuesday, September 7th and all students are urged to be present on that day.

Beginning students must have a birth certificate and proof of vaccinations for smallpox and diphtheria.

Objectives set up for this term of school include the following: 1. Raising the standards in Mathematics.

WHEREAS: there has been two cases of Polio in Hansford County, and the reoccurring danger to Spearman is a real threat to the health and happiness of this community and its people,

WHEREAS: it is definitely known that the disease has been cut down and diminished in a marked manner in every community that has had a thorough CLEAN-UP to eliminate all flies,

WHEREAS: A CLEAN-UP DAY in Spearman, engaging the united effort of all citizens is long overdue, and Tuesday August 24th has been designated by the city council as CLEAN UP DAY for this city,

NOW THEREFORE, I, Edgar Womble, Mayor of the City of Spearman, do hereby direct all business houses to close their doors 10 A. M. Tuesday August 24th, remaining closed for the morning hours and up until 1:00 P. M. the same date, so that every able bodied adult may take part in cleaning up the city, first cleaning his own premises and then, if possible, volunteering his services to the city of Spearman.

Given under my hand and the seal of the city of Spearman, this the 14th day of August, 1948.

EDGAR C. WOMBLE, Mayor City of Spearman

CORRECT ATTEST: Leo Dacus City Manager

### ALL Citizens Requested to JOIN in Battle Against POLIO: Do your part

Polio, or infantile paralysis, has broken out in epidemic stages in several neighboring towns, and two cases of polio have been treated in Hansford County. For the protection of the health of the people of Spearman, Mayor E. C. Womble and City Council has ordered a CLEAN-UP of the entire city and has set the date as

TUESDAY AUGUST 24th as the OFFICIAL CLEAN UP DAY.

Mayor Womble issued a proclamation telling the people of the city of Spearman to clean up their premises, and outlining the fact that cleaning up cities destroying the breeding places for flies has proven a means of eliminating the spread of polio to epidemic stages, and evidently in many cases, has aided fortunate towns and cities in missing cases of the dread disease.

Largely speaking the clean-up this year will follow the pattern of the wholesale clean-up in this city, staged in 1946, when the city of Spearman closed house and zoned the city under Clean-up captains and really cleaned the entire business and residential districts.

R. D. Chamberlain has been appointed Clean-up Captain for the entire city, and will direct the volunteer workers who are asked to report to the city hall 8:00 a. m. Tuesday morning August 24, with equipment ready to start the official cleaning of the city. This equipment should include plenty of trucks, and also should include hoes and rakes to cut weeds and rake up trash to haul away so no breeding places will remain for the flies in or around the business and residential districts.

The responsibility of cleaning up residential property will remain with the individual owner, and weeds should be cut, trash collected and boxed or sacked before the official clean up date on

Tuesday August 24th. In case of vacant lots, it is suggested that nearby property owners report them in to Clean-up Captain, R. D. Chamberlain and it is possible that he may be able to direct volunteer help to cut weeds and clean vacant lots. At least report these lots in so that the city officials can see that the clean-up is effected either by volunteer labor or by paid employees.

A page advertisement in this issue of the Reporter from the City of Spearman outlines briefly the action needed to make this 1948 clean-up as successful as our 1946 campaign. Of course the need for the clean-up is much more vital at this time than it has ever been before.

Wet weather has given weeds and breeding places for flies a head start on the people of Spearman, and it will take a whole hearted cooperation of every individual to whip out this threat on the help and happiness of this community.

City officials have arranged to spray the entire city with DDT fog, following the official clean-up. It is understood that the city has arranged with private labor for disposal regularly of rubbish with private labor for disposal regularly of rubbish and trash from the business district, and as often as practical, the area cleaned up daily in the business district will be sprayed with DDT.

Already several business property owners and many residential property owners have begun the battle to remove the threat of an epidemic of polio. Weeds have been cut from around the business buildings in many places, and others have been negotiating for help to clean-up their property.

READ the large page advertisement of the City of Spearman in this issue of the paper and COOPERATE!

Mr. and Mrs. Jess Womble attended the Old Timers meet in Stinnett Sunday. They reported a very enjoyable time, with plenty of good things to eat.

Mrs. Jess Womble and Mrs. Bett Lackey left Tuesday for Lamar Colo., where they will visit and do some canning.

Mrs. Addie Kiker and Mrs. Velma Ruddick returned Sunday from Abilene where they attended a Merle Norman Cosmetic Training school.

Mrs. Frank Stewart of Vandergrift, Penn. is visiting her parents Mr. and Mrs. R. A. McCrory here this week.

Mrs. Mella Clemmer of Willow Oklahoma, mother of Mrs. Leo Dacus is visiting her daughter family.

Mr. and Mrs. Keith Bray of Perryton are the proud parents of a baby girl born Saturday, August 14th. She has been named Linda Lois. Mrs. Bray is the former Betty Lois Noliner.

### "Lay off the meat producer"

Fremont, Neb., Shame on TEXAS! The telephone drive against meat, of all things, to come out of Texas, where beef is their very life. I wonder if people realize what risk and toll is assumed in production of meat animals for their table. Headlines tell of \$31. hogs in Chicago, but say nothing about good four-hundred-pound hogs selling in the same market at \$23, or less. You can't sell a hog on either coast if he weighs over 230 pounds, as they want those high priced little cuts. That means the most expensive production of pork. Nothing is said that producers sold splendid finished hogs while the packinghouse strike was on. For a three hundred pound hog, a lot of them got \$14.50 a few weeks ago. The producers lost millions of dollars they had put into these hogs with corn at \$2.50 per bushel. No one seemed sorry for them.

Steers at \$40 is all you can hear. What about the bulk of the good steers at \$27.50 to \$30.00, good cows at \$19 to \$22?

We sold steers at \$32, and lost money. We asked for some electrical work to be done, and they told us it would cost \$2.25 per hour for electricians, plus 10 percent. That is \$20, a day for labor. We are glad to pay it. We are glad that labor is getting high wages, but we can't let beef cheap when we pay that kind of money to get our work done.

If the country wants cheap pork we can go back to it. We saw hogs sell for \$4.50, and you could buy three good pork chops for a quarter, but nobody had the quarter. Break this hog and cattle market \$10, and we will see more unemployment within six months than this country ever saw, and the very people that holler the loudest will suffer the most.

R. A. STUDLEY Cattle Feeder, Fremont, Nebraska

### Registration Of Young Men For Military Training Begins August 30

### Special Services At Baptist Church

The public is cordially invited to be present at the Baptist church auditorium at 7:00 P. M. Sunday evening August 22, at the Training school hour for the young people. At this time the splendid new painting of the Jordan River Scene, painted by Mrs. Catherine Dove, a talented artist and art teacher, from Beaumont, Texas will be unveiled. The artist will be present at the special services and will briefly explain the theme of the beautiful painting. The lovely mural painting is above the Baptistry at the church, and is another feature of beauty at the new church building.

Those in charge of the meeting arranged for the special hour so that the interesting program would not conflict with the joint evening services of the three churches of Spearman.

Mrs. Dove and daughter Joan, have been visiting in Spearman with relatives most of the Summer while the mural painting was completed.

### CHILDREN WILL CALL FOR MORE EDUCATIONAL AID

AUSTIN, Texas, August 17 --- Texas must adequately prepare for 150,000 more children in its schools in the next decade or lower its educational standards.

Charles H. Tennyson, director of public relations for the Texas State Teachers Association, sounded that warning today. The huge increase in the birth rate during the last few years will add to the enrollment in Texas schools by nearly 82,000 pupils 4 years from now and 152,000 by 1957, Tennyson said.

The vastly accelerated birth rate throughout the United States since 1941 has cheered business men, but it is causing great concern among educators," the TSTA official declared.

Enrollment started increasing throughout the country last year. In Texas it was up more than 7,000 pupils. The State Department of Education this week estimated an additional 8,000 students would enroll this fall.

"That is just the beginning. Enrollment will snowball from then on. The situation will become acute in 1953. An accurate estimate places the hike in enrollment in Texas that year at 81,568 pupils.

Federal and state bureau and insurance company statistics show that nearly 80 percent of the children born each year reach school age. Those experience figures make accurate estimates of future enrollment possible, Tennyson explained.

An increase of 80,000 pupils in the short time of four years and 150,000 in nine years does not seem so tremendous until it is realized that we will need 2,719 more teachers by '52 and 5,066 more classroom instructors by 1957," Tennyson declared.

"It stands to reason we will have to have that many more classrooms.

According to information from Curtis Jones, Director representing Hansford County Local Board No. 99, registration of young men for military service will begin on Monday August 30. Registration for Hansford county will be made at the court house in Spearman at the county service officers, office, Johnnie Lee, County service officer will be in charge of the office and will supervise volunteer help that is requested to report to Director Curtis Jones for duty for the 17 days of scheduled registration of young men.

According to the proclamation of the President of the United States young men subject to the draft and dates for registration is as follows:

- \* Persons born in the year 1922 shall be registered on Monday, the 30 day of August, 1948
- \* Persons born in the year 1923 shall be registered on Tuesday, the 31st day of August, 1948, or on Wednesday, the 1st day of September, 1948.
- \* Persons born in the year 1924 shall be registered on Thursday the 2nd day of September, 1948, or on Friday, the 3rd day of September, 1948.
- \* Persons born in the year 1925 shall be registered on Saturday, the 4th day of September, 1948, or on Tuesday, the 7th day of September, 1948.
- \* Persons born in the year 1926 shall be registered on Wednesday, the 8th day of September, 1948, or on Thursday, the 9th day of September, 1948.
- \* Persons born in the year 1927 shall be registered on Friday the 10th day of September, 1948, or on Saturday, the 11th day of September, 1948.
- \* Persons born in the year 1928 shall be registered on Monday the 13th day of September, 1948, or on Tuesday, the 14th day of September, 1948.
- \* Persons born in the year 1929 shall be registered on Wednesday, the 11th day of September, 1948, or on Thursday, the 15 day of September, 1948.
- \* Persons born in the year 1930 before September 19, 1930, shall be registered on Friday, the 17th day of September, 1948, or on Saturday the 18th day of Sept., 1948.
- \* Persons who were born on or after September 19, 1930, shall be registered on the day they attain the eighteenth anniversary of the day of their birth, or with five days thereafter.

### YOUNG MEN EXEMPTED FROM REGISTRATION ARE AS FOLLOWS.

Commissioned officers, warrant officers, pay clerks, enlisted men, and aviation cadets of the Regular Army, the Navy, the Air Force, the Marine Corps, the Coast Guard, the Coast and Geodetic Survey, and the Public Health Service, cadets, United States Military Academy, Midshipmen, United States Navy, cadets, United States Coast Guard Academy; members of the reserve components of the armed forces, the Coast Guard, and the public Health service, while on active duty; and foreign diplomats, representatives, technical attaches of foreign embassies and legations, consuls general, vice consuls, and other consular agents of foreign countries who are not citizens of the United States, and members of their families, and persons in other categories to be specified by the President, residing in the United States, and who have not declared their intention to become citizens of the United States.

### Oven Inch Moisture Recorded Past Week

Over an inch of moisture was recorded for the community by Weather Observer, F. W. Brandt for the past week. This rain fell at three different intervals. The report follows:

Date	HI	Low	Rain
August 10	96	65	
11	98	63	
12	93	67	
13	84	65	0.10
14	82	64	0.67
15	84	63	0.75
16	89	63	
17		61	
Total			1.52

Johnnie Patterson and J. M. Kenney went swimming Sunday.

### PALACE Theatre

AUGUST 19 "Sitting Pretty", Robert Young, Maureen O'Hara.  
AUGUST 20 - 21 "High Wall", Robert Taylor, Audrey Totter.  
AUGUST 22 - 23 "Albuquerque", Randolph Scott, Barbara Britton.  
AUGUST 24, 25, 26 "Romance on the High Seas", Jack Carson, Janis Paige, Don DeFore.

### Happy Birthdays

August 19 Lorene Knutson, Perry Dixon, Mrs. V. R. Jones.  
August 21 Don Ooley, Bill Davis, William Gray Sparks, J. A. McNulty, Esther Dahl.  
August 22 Earl Carpenter, Bill Brown, Sid Clark, Freda Kay Womble.  
August 23 Mrs. Jimmie Davis, Mrs. Joe Hatton.  
August 24 Lila Jane Knutson, Mrs. T. H. Taylor, J. G. B. Sparks, Clarence Kerns, Jr.  
August 26 George Graves, Barbara Ann Jones.

### LYRIC Theatre

AUGUST 19 - 20 "Tenth Avenue Angel", Margaret O'Brien, ngela Lansberry, George Murphy.  
AUGUST 21 "Along the Oriental Trail", Monte Halls, Adrain Booth.  
AUGUST 22 - 23 "Romance on the High Seas", Jack Carson, Janis Paige.  
AUGUST 24 - 25 "Albuquerque", Randolph Scott, Barbara Britton.

### Hospital News

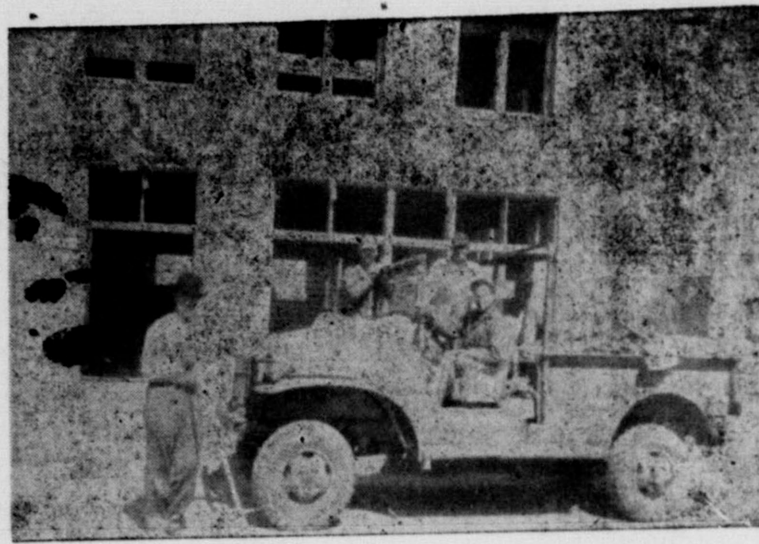
Patients admitted to Hansford Hospital During the past week. Mrs. Bessie Mae Martin, Spearman.  
Jess Lee Holland, Gruver  
Anthony Holland, Gruver  
James Morley, Spearman  
BIRTHS:  
Boy born to Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Martin of Spearman on August 17th.  
Paul Taylor and Sid Beck Jr. made a trip to Paris, Texas Sunday.



# POLIO IS NEAR

## Let's Clean Up Our City Again

JOIN THE  
Spearman Chamber - Commerce  
And The CITY  
OF SPEARMAN IN THE BIG  
CLEAN - UP  
TUESDAY AUGUST 24th



CITY - WIDE CLEAN-UP IN 1946

MAYOR'S PROCLAMATION  
ASKS ALL BUSINESS  
HOUSES TO CLOSE  
FROM 8:30 A.M. To  
1:00 P.M.  
TUESDAY AUGUST 24th

Polio has broken out in several of our neighboring towns. For the protection of the health of our people an immediate clean-up of the entire city is necessary.

This must be done by the people as a whole and can be done only with active assistance of every able bodied man and woman. Here are some suggestions to follow:

1. Clean up your own premises and haul it off if possible. At least get it in the alley. Start NOW.
2. Burn all combustible material.
3. Spray with DDT. Crystals can be purchased from any feed store or drug store and mixed at small cost.
4. Volunteer trucks and workers to man them as well as forks are needed.

5. All volunteer workers are asked to meet at the City Hall with full equipment, Tuesday, August 24 at 8:00 a.m.

The City has put a DDT fog in recent weeks and this may have done incalculable good; but safety lies in getting the town absolutely clean. The job cannot be done without the active co-operation of all citizens. Paducah cleaned up their town and hauled off 275 loads of trash in one day; but this was only after nine of their people had been stricken with the dread disease. Let's do the job in Spearman before an epidemic of Polio strikes here.

It is in Paducah, Hollis, Childress, Stratford, Pampa and other cities now.

The Dump Grounds have been cleared so that you can haul off your own trash. Start on your own premises now.

Business Houses have signed up to close

TUESDAY AUGUST 24th

And all employees will assist in cleaning streets and alleys in the residence district the City Officials request that you sack or box all trash and rubbish and place it in the alley behind your property. As soon as possible city trucks will gather the trash and haul it to the city dump grounds.

### Another DDT Fog of our City Will be made after The Official Clean-Up Day Tuesday August 24th

# City Of Spearman

Leo Dacus, City Manager



D. NOTES

BY VIVIAN VANCE
There's a new ant killer on the market, which should be good news for the homemaker now, as it is the season when they are most likely to take over in the kitchen.

The refrigerator is one of the most useful items around the house these hot, sunny days. And it's a good thing too, because it keeps food fresh and wholesome. If the food is put in the refrigerator properly...

Jersey Cow Cause For Life Time Friendship of Judge Hoover and Geo. Patten

The greatest things in the world started with little things. Little things may turn out good or bad. The way things are handled, or the spirit in the way they are handled, will determine the final result.

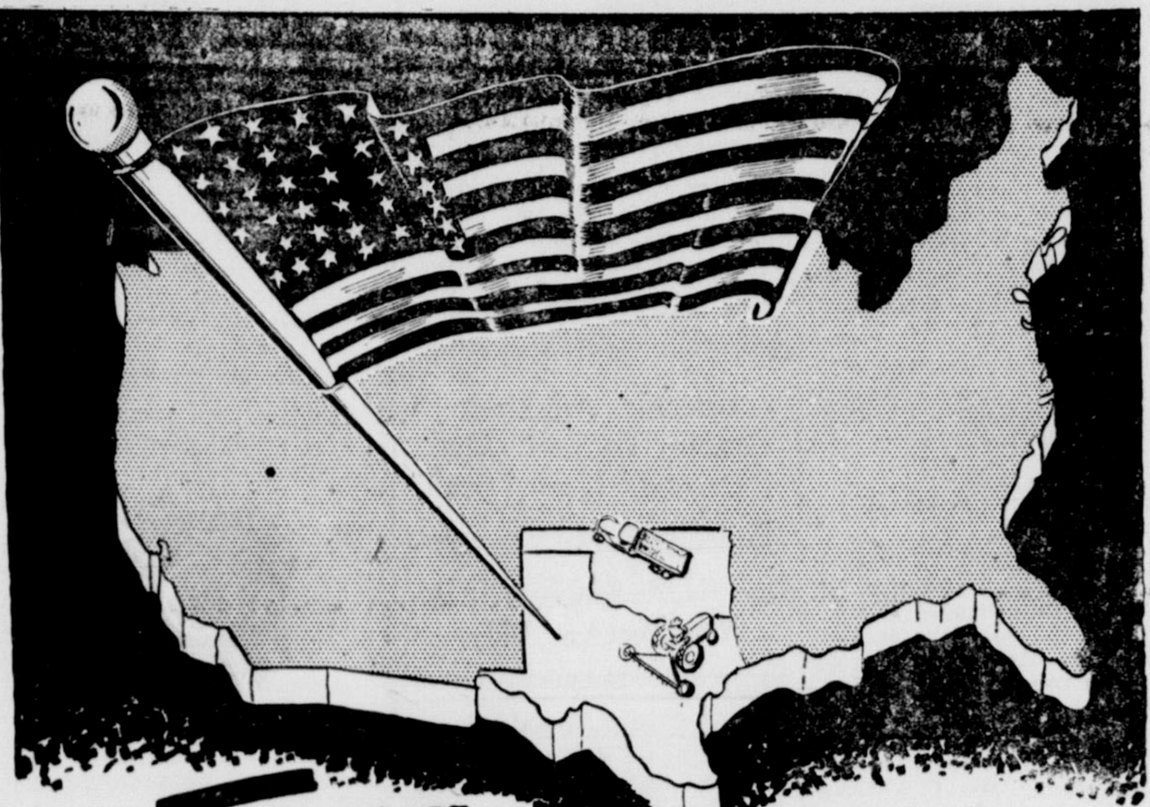
may never bring either side of a penny more than still, leave both of them more than millionaires in joy and happiness. The true value of friendship is more valuable than silver and gold. The value of a true friend is invaluable.

THE MAKING OF A GOOD FRIEND IS MORE TO BE NOURISHED AND CHERISHED THAN THE INHERITANCE OF ALL THE MILLIONS IN THE WORLD.

Speeding, Main Accident Cause
Exceeding safe speeds was given as the reason for one out of every three fatal motor vehicle accidents last year, according to the accident prevention department.

Animals Linked to Strange Disease
Physicians, veterinarians, and public health workers are joining forces to crack the mystery of an insidious malady called Q fever. It gets its name from Queensland, in Australia, where it was first reported as a disease of the human family.

Flickering Lights
Farm electric wiring may meet underwriters' requirements and pass all code inspections yet still be inadequate. A sure sign of loss in a circuit, according to A. V. Krewatch, extension agricultural engineer at the University of Maryland, is a flickering of lights when the pump operates, or when the dairy refrigerator is on.



FREE TO CHOOSE THIS IS AMERICA!

Farmers may plant any crop they choose. Wheat growers may plant any variety they wish. We all live in the incentive system. We grow the crops our land and climate will produce best. We select the varieties in strongest demand. They must yield highest, too.

AVOID DISCOUNTS, COLLECT PREMIUMS!

R. L. McClellan Grain Co.

Make these 4 comparisons before you buy any car

CHEVROLET advertisement with four comparison points: Compare the Value, Compare the Popularity, Compare the Features, and Compare the Prices. Includes the Chevrolet logo and the slogan 'Only Chevrolet gives BIG-CAR QUALITY AT LOWEST PRICES... that's why'.

THANKS! To The Fine People of Spearman and Trade Territory

Due to the fact that one member of the CLUB CAFE OWNERS has purchased the Quality Grocery and Market, and W. I. Robinson is unable to devote much of his time to the management of the business because of health, W. I. and Buck Robinson have sold the CLUB CAFE of Spearman to

MRS. JOHN NEELY

We take this opportunity to thank the many friends and customers of the Club Cafe who have been so considerate and cooperative with the present owners of the Cafe.

You have made our business not only profitable but very pleasant.

We have always tried to present the public with the very best service possible, and trust that you have enjoyed the service and food, which we pride ourselves has been served you well cooked and clean.

WE ASK FOR THE NEW OWNER

the same cooperation and pleasant relationship that we have enjoyed in the past.

Again We Say THANKS

CLUB CAFE

W. I. and Buck Robinson

McCLELLAN CHEVROLET Spearman GRUVER MOTOR CO. Gruver



Morse - Pringle News

Visitors in the B. J. Wilde home this week-end were Mrs. Wilde's sister, Mrs. Raymond Floyd and family from Anson Kan sas.

Boy Buys Big Red Fire Engine for 25 Dollars

NAPA, CALIF.—Like most boys, 10-year-old David Hotelling dreamed of owning his own real, regulation-size, red fire engine.

Hundreds Join Gold Rush in New Jersey

Searchers Excavate Feverishly For Buried Treasure

Highlands, N. J.—A seashore gold rush was underway as hundreds of people converged here in a hunt for buried treasure.

About 400 men, women and children streamed over the beaches beginning at chill dawn in a big beachcombing operation.

Nurses in V. A. Hospitals Quit Jobs to Get Married

WASHINGTON.—Veterans administration officials, struggling to maintain hospital personnel, face an unbeatable foe—Cupid.

Pregnant Ewes Need Good Feed to Produce Top Lambs

AMES, IOWA.—It is important that pregnant ewes are fed adequately, especially during the last half of the pregnancy period, to produce strong, healthy lambs.

Tex. Ann and the baby have been up a couple of months this summer visiting her parents, the Cap Boneys.

Flowers also, to Rev. Hankins whose brother has been critically ill but is improving.

Margaret Ann Wilde, infant daughter of the B. J. Wilde's, still remains hospitalized at the Spearman Hospital.

Robert Ownbey has a new green half-ton heavy duty Ford pick-up which he purchased from Woodward Motor company at Spearman.

Most of the roadwork is completed now except for the bridge between Motz and Pringle.

The Dude Berry's are building a house in Morse across the street from the Jim Fraziers home.

Supt. and Mrs. Raymon Pack and family have returned in anticipation of school's opening Sept. 6.

Have it that there will be 23 new students from Holt and Neilson Communities to attend at the Morse school this year.

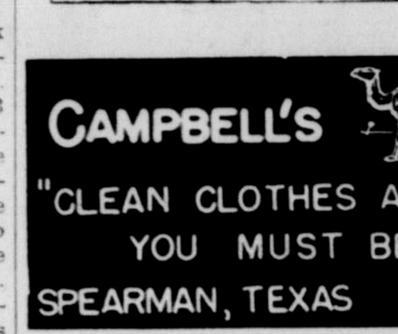
1941 FORD, Tudor
1941 PLYMOUTH, Club Coupe, Heater
1947 DODGE CLUB COUPE, Everything

1942 CHEVROLET, 4-door, radio and heater
1942 PONTIAC—everything
1942 DODGE 1 1/2 ton TRUCK, Ready to haul

scheduled for his degree conferment Aug. 23 at W T S C, Canyon More and more emphasis is being placed upon our soil and soil conservation.

Are We Potential Killers?

Mrs. Delon Kirk
We are not, knowingly. We could be by carelessness, ignorance or plain failure to meet our



CAMPBELL'S CLEANERS
"CLEAN CLOTHES ARE HEALTHY CLOTHES"
YOU MUST BE PLEASED
SPEARMAN, TEXAS PHONE 113

own moral responsibility in meeting every requirement of the local and state sanitation and health code.

We do not want to be alarmists. But we must face facts just as they are.

Polio is on the increase in at least two of our neighboring cities. Last week it jumped from 5 to 8 cases. In another from 8 to 13.

Tuesday August 24th is clean-up day. Do your part. Hoe, rake, clean up, spray, haul off excess junk, and burn excess papers.

Spearman could be the cleanest, prettiest community in Texas. It's up to us to make it and keep it as free from contamination as it's humanly possible.

Will organize a Kindergarten class for 5 year old children, at my home. Scholars limited. If interested make application immediately.

FOR RENT: Furnished bed room for men. Located behind new Baptist Church Come to the South Entrance. 29-rtn

FOR SALE - Practically new 1947 model Swin boys bicycle. Priced reasonable. Phone LaNelle McClellan. Phone 181 36-2t-c

STEEL BUILDINGS FOR FARMS BUSINESS INDUSTRY
QUICK, PERMANENT, LOW-COST CONSTRUCTION
"QUONSET 40": 40 feet wide; any length desired, in 20-foot extensions.

NEW SMALL HOMES
\$1,000.00 Down Buys Them
Pay the rest like Rent
H. R. KIRKHAM, Builder

Collingsworth Auto Sales
The Working Man's Auto Exchange
PERRYTON, TEXAS
"Where You Trade With The BOSS"
TIP COLLINGSWORTH, Owner
206 E. Brillhart Phone 66

CLASSIFIED ADS

Notice, classified display advertising and news columns close at noon every Tuesday. Please arrange for advertising early, also bring in your news items promptly.

TRANSFER AND STORAGE
Careful and experienced moving. Special care given your furniture. Plenty of storage space.

BRUCE AND SON, Transfer and Storage, 227 N. Harvey, Pampa Texas, Phone 192 No. 21 rtn

GIVE US A TRY!
Lunches and breakfast served to order. Old fashioned family style meals. Bring your guest and rest yourself. THE DARNELL'S DINER, next door to Ooley hotel.

NOTICE TO PARENTS
I will organize a Kindergarten class for 5 year old children, at my home. Scholars limited. If interested make application immediately.

NOTICE
This will give the public official notice that Section 139 in Hansford County, located in the Oslo community is POSTED.

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TIP COLLINGSWORTH, Owner
206 E. Brillhart Phone 66

QUALITY WORK!

We are in a position to give customers of this area prompt and quality work on sanding and finishing hardwood and pine floors.

Sale
FOR SALE Ten and eight inch VanBrunt Drills, new disc and boxing. Price \$250.00. One mile east of Blodgett school. See Paul Taylor. 37-3t-p

FOR SALE - Weaning pigs. See Bill Hutton. 37-2t-p

FOR SALE - Comanche Seed wheat. See V. W. Wilbanks. 37 4t c

FOR SALE: 30 wheat drills new and used all sizes makes and kind. Phone 5891, day, or 25902, night. Address 2247, 19th St., Lubbock, Texas. 37-2t-c

FOR SALE: Practically New Remington Standard Typewriter at a bargain. See at Reporter office.

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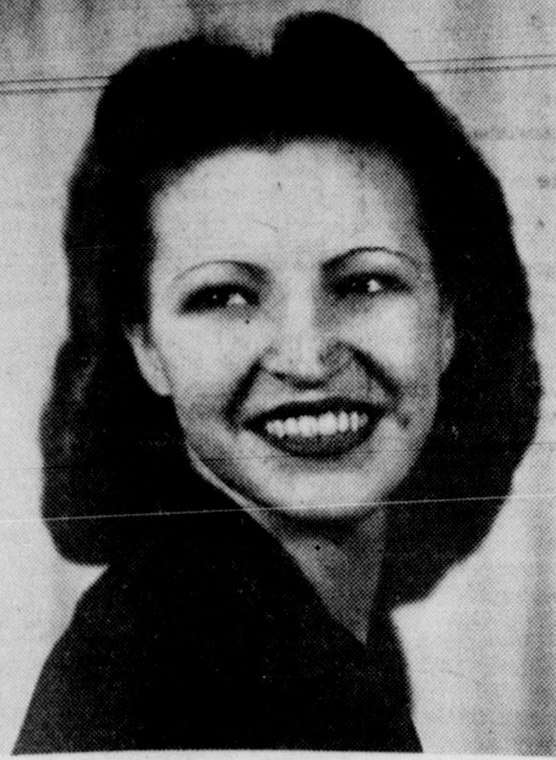
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### SOCIETY NEWS

Clubs - Parties - Socials

Miss Betty Lou Ellsworth to be September Bride



#### W. A. Ellsworth and Betty Lou to Wed

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Ellsworth of Spearman announce the engagement and approaching marriage of their daughter, Betty Lou, to Troy M. Mays, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Mays, Canyon Highway, Amarillo. The wedding is to take place Sept. 12 in the First Baptist church, Amarillo.

#### Mrs. Smith Hostess To Delphinium Club

The Delphinium Flower club met August 18th at the home of Mrs. C. W. Smith. In the absence of Mrs. Allen, Mrs. Marvin Chambers presided. Many interesting topics were discussed as each member presented their roll call answers. Mrs. C. W. Smith won the Flower vote with her dainty arrangement of Yellow Marigolds in low spiral vase also yellow in color. Mrs. Virgil Matthews gave a very interesting lesson on "Delphinium". She drew her material from the following articles: "Delphinium" by Marjorie P. Johnson from the Home Gardener; "Success" by Gretchen Harshbarger dealing with American Pacific Giants, English Wrexham, Blackmore and Langdon strains; and "Delphinium" as defined by the Flower Encyclopedia and Gardner's Guide by Albert E. Wilkinson. Delightful summer refreshments were served to the following Mesdames: Marvin Chambers, Pope Gibner, Turner Shirley, John R. Collard, Jr., Jim Neely,

#### Mrs. Jackson Hostess To Medlin Club

The Medlin H D club met Friday August 6 with Mrs. Jeffie Jackson. The vice president, Mrs. Joe Entrikin, presided. Mrs. Mary Gillispie was elected president and was also elected for a candidate for the state meeting. Miss Vance gave a demonstration on Convenience in Dressing. Punch and cake were served the following guests: Mesdames Cecil Crawford, Mabel Edwards, Joe Entreklin, Allen Pierce, John Trindle, Kiff White, Jack Whitson, Mary Gillispie and Miss Vance and the hostess. The next meeting will be Friday Aug. 20 with Mrs. Gillispie which will be a joint meeting of the Morse and Medlin clubs.

#### 4-H Girls To Make Tour Aug. 20

An educational tour by the 4H Girls of Hansford county will be conducted in Amarillo, Friday, August 20. This will be the first tour of Amarillo for the Hansford 4-H girls. Points of interest will include the Borden Company, Pinkney Packing Company, Coca Cola Co. and Thomas Bakery. The News-Globe will be host to the 4-H girls Friday afternoon for a tour of the plant by Dave Kirsey of the staff. A picnic lunch will be held at Elwood Park by the group. The tour will be under the supervision of Miss Vance, H. D. agent. Mrs. A. L. Thoreson, Mrs. Don Hudson, Mrs. Buster Cator and Mrs. Archie Morse, club sponsors will accompany the group. All girls interested in making this tour should contact Miss Vance at the County H D office.

#### BLODGETT NEWS

BY MRS. JOHN KENNEY  
Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Powell of Roswell, N. M. were transacting business in Spearman and visiting in the John Kenney, Dan Nitcheke, Gilman Flowers, J. M. Blodgett, J. F. Simms and Walter Emmick homes last week. Mrs. Deta Blodgett went to Plainview, Texas Thursday. Her mother Mrs. J. P. Patrick passed away suddenly. We do not have the funeral information available from the Home Gardener; "Success" by Gretchen Harshbarger dealing with American Pacific Giants, English Wrexham, Blackmore and Langdon strains; and "Delphinium" as defined by the Flower Encyclopedia and Gardner's Guide by Albert E. Wilkinson. Delightful summer refreshments were served to the following Mesdames: Marvin Chambers, Pope Gibner, Turner Shirley, John R. Collard, Jr., Jim Neely,

Walter Wilmeth, John Bishop, Virgil Matthews, Robert Meek, Freeman Barkley and the hostesses.  
J. M. Kenney and Clarence Pettitt went to Amarillo Saturday. J. M. Kenney purchased a new motor scooter. Mr. Mort Lynch is farming over in Moore county this week. Mr. and Mrs. R. V. Converse were Guymon visitors Sunday. We had a nice rain in this section Friday and Saturday night.

Mr. and Mrs. Phil Novak and daughter Donna Fae of Chicago, Ill., and Mrs. P. Fanniller, mother of Mrs. Novak, of Kenosha, Wis., were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Pope Gibner and family over the week end.

Mrs. Ruth Smith and son, Mr. and Mrs. Horace Smith and children were visitors in the E. N. Wilbanks home the past week. Mrs. Ruth Smith is a sister of Mrs. Wilbanks.

#### Card of Thanks

We take this means to thank our friends and neighbors for their kindness to us during the death of our father. Your thoughtfulness and sympathies will be forever remembered. May God Bless you all. Johnie Close and family L. M. Buchner and family

#### VISITORS IN ROY CHASE HOME AT GRUVER.

Mr. and Mrs. George Brinkman of Illinois are visiting in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Roy Chase of Gruver this week. The visitors, together with Mr. and Mrs. Roy Chase and Mr. and Mrs. Hiller, will visit Carlsbad Caverns, N. M., this week.

#### Happy Home-makers HD

Happy Homemakers HD and Steps saved in Dressing was the lesson given the Happy Home-makers H. D. Club by Miss Vivian Vance Monday Aug. 9. Each profited by such a fine demonstration. Mrs. Albert Mackie received the mystery box. The members exchanged home-made aprons. The next meeting will be with Mrs. Aubie Sparks August 23 at 2:30 P. M. with each member bring-

ing a gift for their secret friend. Delicious refreshments were served to Mesdames: Albert Mackie; Lucian Cates, Homer Beck, Aubie Sparks, Dick Allison, Roy Edwards, Don Smith, Elmon Jacobs, Clarence Pettitt, Ruthie Linn and Merle Washington. The visitors were Mrs. Earl Riley, Mrs. Ray Shafer and Miss Vivian Vance.

#### Gruver W. S. C. S.


The Womans Society of Christian Service of Gruver met in the

Church basement, Thursday Aug. 12th. As our opening song we sang "The Home Over There," Mrs. Lawrence Brotherton gave the devotional, with scripture reading of Rev. 21-1-4 and Isah 65-17, 18 and 19.

Mrs. Rex Langley gave the lesson "New Ways for a New Day." She showed four ways for Mission work. 1. Mobility, under it was Airplanes, Cars and boats. 2. Radio. 3. Motion pictures. 4. Literature.

Those present were Mesdames J. E. Sluder, Rex Langley, A. W. Evans, Jim Eddleman, W. A. Shapley, Bill Edling, Dave McClellan, Chares Fike, Noble Watson, Lawrence Brotherton, Will Harris, T. R. Wallin, Mother Atkinson and one visitor Mrs. True Leatherman. We were happy to have Rev. Fike to meet with us.

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# PROPOSED CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS

### H. J. R. No. 39 HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION

proposing an amendment to article 5 of the Constitution of the State of Texas by adding a new Section 1-a, authorizing the Legislature to provide for the retirement and compensation of Judges and Commissioners of Appellate Courts and Judges of District and Criminal District courts on account of length of service, age or disability, and for their reassignment to active duty where and when needed; providing for the submission of the amendment to the voters of this state; and providing for the necessary proclamation and publication.

### BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

Section 1. That Article 5 of the Constitution of the State of Texas be amended by adding thereto a new Section to be known as "Section 1-a," which shall read as follows:

"Section 1-a. The Legislature shall provide for the retirement and compensation of Judges and Commissioners of the Appellate Courts and Judges of the District and Criminal courts on account of length of service, age or disability, and for their reassignment to active duty where and when needed."

Section 2. The foregoing Constitutional Amendment shall be submitted to the qualified voters of the State of Texas at an election to be held on the second day of November, 1948, at which election all voters favoring such proposed amendment shall write or have printed on their ballots the words:

"FOR the Amendment to the Constitution of the State of Texas authorizing the Legislature to provide for the retirement and compensation of Judges and Commissioners of the Appellate Courts and Judges of the District and Criminal District Courts of this State on account of length of service, age or disability and for their reassignment to active duty where and when needed."

Those voters opposing said amendment shall write or have printed on their ballots the words:

"AGAINST the Amendment to the Constitution of the State of Texas authorizing the Legislature to provide for the retirement and compensation of Judges and Commissioners of the Appellate Courts and Judges of the District and Criminal District Courts of this State on account of length of service, age or disability and for their reassignment to active duty where and when needed."

Section 3. The Governor of the State is hereby directed to issue the necessary proclamation for said election and have the same published as required by the Constitution and existing laws of the State.

### H. J. R. No. 7 HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION

proposing an amendment to article IV of the Constitution of the State of Texas, by adding a new Section to be known as Section 23, so as to provide for succession to the office of Governor in the event the Governor elect dies, or becomes disabled, or fails to qualify before taking his oath of office as Governor; and providing for the issuance of the necessary proclamation and publication by the Governor.

### BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

Section 1. That Article IV of the Constitution of the State of Texas, be and the same is hereby amended, by adding another section to follow Section 3, and be designated Section 23, to read as follows:

"Section 23. If, at the time the Legislature shall canvass the election returns for the offices of Governor and Lieutenant Governor, the person receiving the highest number of votes for the office of Governor, as declared by the Speaker, has died, then the person having the highest number of votes for the office of Lieutenant Governor shall act as Governor until after the next general election. It is further provided that in the event the person with the highest number of votes for the office of Governor, as declared by the Speaker, shall become disabled, or fail to qualify, then the Lieutenant Governor shall act as Governor until a person has qualified for the office of Governor, or until after the next general election. Any succession to the Governorship not otherwise provided for in this Constitution, may be provided for by law; provided, however, that any person succeeding to the office of Governor shall be qualified as otherwise provided in this Constitution, and shall, during the entire term to which he may succeed, be under all the restrictions and inhibitions imposed in this Constitution on the Governor."

Section 2. The foregoing Constitutional Amendment shall be submitted to a vote of the qualified voters of this state at a General Election to be held throughout this state on the date provided by law in the month of November, A. D. 1948, at which election all ballots shall have printed thereon:

"For the Constitutional Amendment providing for gubernatorial succession in the event the Governor elect dies, or becomes disabled

before qualifying and for such succession in other contingencies.

Against the Constitutional Amendment providing for gubernatorial succession in the event the Governor elect dies or becomes disabled before qualifying for such succession and other contingencies

Each voter at such election shall mark out one of such clauses on the ballot, leaving the clause expressing his vote on the proposed amendment.

Section 3. The Governor of the State of Texas shall issue the necessary proclamation for said election and shall have the same published as required by the Constitution and Laws of this State.

### S. J. R. No. 2 A JOINT RESOLUTION

proposing an amendment to Section 28 of Article III of the Constitution of the State of Texas, so as to provide for a Board apportioning the state into senatorial districts and representative districts in the event the Legislature fails to make such apportionment providing for the issuance of the necessary proclamation by the Governor; and making an appropriation.

### BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

Section 1. That Section 28 of Article III of the Constitution of the State of Texas be amended, so as hereafter to read as follows:

"Section 28. The Legislature shall, at its first regular session after the publication of each United States decennial census, apportion the state into senatorial and representative districts, agreeable to the provisions of Sections 25, 26, and 26-a of this Article. In the event the Legislature shall at any such first regular session following the publication of a United States decennial census, fail to make such apportionment, same shall be done by the Legislative Redistricting Board of Texas, which is hereby created, and shall be composed of five (5) members, as follows: The Lieutenant Governor, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Attorney General, the comptroller of public accounts and the Commissioner of the General Land Office, a majority of whom shall constitute a quorum. Said Board shall assemble in the City of Austin within ninety (90) days after the final adjournment of such regular session. The Board shall, within sixty (60) days after assembling, apportion the state into senatorial and representative districts, or into senatorial or representative districts, as the failure of action of such Legislature may make necessary. Such apportionment shall be in writing and signed by three (3) or more of the members of the Board duly acknowledged as the act and deed of such Board, and when so executed and filed with the Secretary of State, shall have force and effect of law. Such apportionment shall become effective at the next succeeding statewide general election. The Supreme Court of Texas shall have jurisdiction to compel such Commission to perform its duties in accordance with the provisions of this section by writ of mandamus or other extra-judicial writs conformable to the usages of law. The Legislature shall provide necessary funds for clerical and technical aid and for other expenses incidental to the work of the Board and the Lieutenant Governor and the Speaker of the House of Representatives shall be entitled to receive per diem and travel expenses during the Board's session in the same manner and amount as they would receive while attending a special session of the Legislature. This amendment shall become effective Jan. 1, 1951."

Section 2. The foregoing Constitutional Amendment shall be submitted to a vote of the qualified electors of the State of Texas at an election to be held throughout the State on the second day of November, 1948, at which election all voters favoring said proposed Amendment shall write or have printed on their ballots the words:

"FOR the Amendment to the Constitution of the State of Texas providing for a Board for apportionment of the state into senatorial districts and representative districts in the event the Legislature fails to make such apportionment."

"Against the amendment to Section 28, Article III of the Constitution of Texas providing for a Board for apportionment of the state into senatorial districts and representative districts in the event the Legislature fails to make such apportionment."

Section 3. The Governor of the State shall issue the necessary proclamation for said election and have the same published as required by the Constitution and existing laws of the State.

is hereby appropriated out of any funds in the treasury of this state not otherwise appropriated to pay the expenses of such publication and election.

### H. J. R. No. 13 HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION

amending Section 15 of Article XVI of the Constitution of the State of Texas, by adding thereto a provision that the husband and wife from time to time may in writing partition between themselves in severalty or into undivided interests all or any part of their community property, whereupon without prejudice to the right of existing creditors the portion or interest set aside to each spouse shall be and constitute a part of the separate property of such spouse; further providing that such Constitutional Amendment if adopted shall be self-operative and self-executing; providing for the submission of this Amendment to the voters of this State; prescribing the form of ballot; providing for the proclamation and publication thereof.

### BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

Section 1. That Section 15 of Article XVI of the Constitution of the State of Texas be amended so as to read as follows:

"Section 15. All property, both real and personal, of the wife, owned or claimed by her before marriage, and that acquired afterward by gift, devise or descent, shall be the separate property of the wife; and laws shall be passed more clearly defining the rights of the wife, in relation as well to her separate property as that held in common with her husband; provided that husband and wife, without prejudice to pre-existing creditors, may from time to time by written instrument as if the wife were a feme sole partition between themselves in severalty or into equal undivided interests all or any part of their existing community property, or exchange between themselves the community interest of one spouse in any property for the community interest of the other spouse in other community property, whereupon the portion or interest set aside to each spouse shall be and constitute a part of the separate property of such spouse.

This Amendment is self-operative, but laws may be passed prescribing requirements as to the form and manner of execution of such instruments, and providing for their recordation, and for such other reasonable requirements not inconsistent herewith as the Legislature may from time to time consider proper with relation to the subject of this Amendment. Should the Legislature pass an Act dealing with the subject of this Amendment and prescribing requirements as to the form and manner of the execution of such instruments and providing for their recordation and other reasonable requirements not inconsistent herewith and anticipatory hereto, such Act shall not be invalid by reason of its anticipatory character and shall take effect just as though this Constitutional Amendment was in effect when the Act was passed."

Section 2. The foregoing Constitutional Amendment shall be submitted to a vote of the qualified electors of the State of Texas at an election to be held throughout the State on the second day of November, 1948, at which election all voters favoring said proposed Amendment shall write or have printed on their ballots the words:

"FOR the Amendment to the Constitution of the State of Texas providing that husband and wife from time to time may in writing partition between themselves in severalty or into undivided interests community property existing at the time of partition so as to convert same into separate property of the respective spouses without prejudice to the rights of pre-existing creditors."

Those opposing said proposed Amendment shall write or have printed on their ballots the words:

"AGAINST the Amendment to the Constitution of the State of Texas providing that husband and wife from time to time may in writing partition between themselves in severalty or into undivided interests community property existing at the time of partition so as to convert same into separate property of the respective spouses without prejudice to the rights of pre-existing creditors."

Section 3. The Governor of the State of Texas is hereby directed to issue the necessary proclamation for said election and have the same published as required by the Constitution for amendments thereto

### H. J. R. No. 35 HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION

proposing an amendment to Article VIII of the Constitution of the State of Texas to provide that Three Thousand Dollars (\$3,000) of the assessed taxable value of all residence homesteads as now defined by law shall be exempt from all state taxes; providing for the submission of said amendment to a vote of the qualified voters at an election and providing for necessary proclamation and publication.

### BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

Section 1. That Section 1-b and 1-c be added to Article VIII of the Constitution of the State of Texas to read as follows:

"Section 1-b. Three Thousand Dollars (\$3,000) of the assessed taxable value of all residence homesteads as now defined by law shall be exempt from all state taxes; providing for the submission of said amendment to a vote of the qualified voters at an election and providing for necessary proclamation and publication."

"Section 1-c. Provided, however, the terms of this Resolution shall not be effective unless House Joint Resolution No. 24 is adopted by the people and in no event shall this resolution go into effect until January 1, 1951."

Section 2. The foregoing Constitutional Amendment shall be submitted to a vote of the qualified electors of this state at an election to be held on the date fixed by law for the General Election in November, A. D. 1948, at which all ballots shall have printed thereon the following words:

"FOR the constitutional amendment exempting Three Thousand Dollars (\$3,000) of the assessed taxable value of all residence homesteads from all state taxes"

"AGAINST the constitutional amendment exempting Three Thousand Dollars (\$3,000) of the assessed taxable value of all residence homesteads from all state taxes"

Section 3. The Governor shall issue the necessary proclamation for said election and have the same published as required by the Constitution and laws of this state.

### H. J. R. No. 24 HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION

proposing an amendment to Section 1-A of Article VIII of the Constitution of Texas to provide that no ad valorem tax shall be levied for the State general revenue purposes after January 1, 1951, and authorizing the several counties to levy additional ad valorem taxes for certain purposes, providing for a Three Thousand Dollar (\$3,000) residential homestead exemption and providing for submission to the qualified electors and for the necessary proclamation by the Governor.

### BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

Section 1. That Section 1-A of Article VIII of the Constitution be amended so as to be and read as follows:

"Section 1-a. From and after January 1, 1951, no state ad valorem tax shall be levied upon any property within this state for general revenue purposes. From and after January 1, 1951, the several counties of the state are authorized to levy ad valorem taxes upon all property within their respective boundaries for county purposes, except for the first \$3,000 of residential homesteads, not to exceed thirty cents (30c) on each one hundred dollars (\$100) valuation. In addition to all other ad valorem taxes authorized by the constitution of this state, provided the revenue derived therefrom shall be used for construction and maintenance of farm to

market roads or for flood control, except as herein otherwise provided."

Section 2. The foregoing Constitutional Amendment shall be submitted to a vote of the qualified electors of this state at an election to be held on the date fixed by law for the general election in November, A. D. 1948, at which all ballots shall have printed thereon:

"FOR the Constitutional Amendment of Section 61, Article XVII, of the Texas Constitution providing that all sheriffs, deputy sheriffs, constables, deputy constables and other law enforcement officers shall be compensated on a salary basis;"

"Against the Constitutional Amendment of Section 61, Article XVII, of the Texas Constitution providing that all sheriffs, deputy sheriffs, constables, deputy constables, and other law enforcement officers shall be compensated on a salary basis."

Section 3. The Governor shall issue the necessary proclamation for said election and have the same published as required by the Constitution and laws of this State.

### H. J. R. No. 36 HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION

proposing an amendment to Section 61, Article XVI of the Constitution of the State of Texas, so as to provide that all sheriffs, deputy sheriffs, constables, deputy constables, and precinct law enforcement officers including sheriffs who also perform the duties of assessor and collector of taxes, and their deputies, on a salary basis beginning January 1, 1949; providing for submission of his amendment to the vote of the people of Texas

### BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

Section 1. That Section 61, Article XVI of the Constitution of the State of Texas be amended so as to read as follows:

"Section 61. All district officers in the State of Texas and all county officers in counties having a population of twenty thousand (20,000) or more, according to the then last preceding Federal census, shall be compensated on a salary basis. In all counties in the State the Commissioners court shall be authorized to determine whether precinct officers shall be compensated on a fee basis or on a salary basis, with the exception that it shall be mandatory upon the Commissioners courts, to compensate all constables, deputy constables and precinct law enforcement officers on a salary basis beginning January 1, 1949; and in counties having a population of less than twenty thousand (20,000), according to the then last preceding Federal census, the Commissioners courts shall also have the authority to determine whether county officers shall be compensated on a fee basis or on a salary basis, with the exception that it shall be mandatory upon Commissioners courts to compensate all sheriffs, deputy sheriffs, county law enforcement officers including sheriffs who also perform the duties of assessor and collector of taxes, and their deputies, on a salary basis beginning January 1, 1949."

"All fees earned by district, county and precinct officers shall be paid into the county treasury where earned for the account of the proper fund, provided that fees incurred by the State, county or any municipality, or in case where a pauper's oath is filed, shall be paid into the county treasury when collected and provided that where any officer is compensated wholly on a fee basis such fees may be retained by such officer or paid into the treasury of the county as the Commissioners Court may direct. All Notaries Public, county surveyors and public weighers shall continue to be compensated on a fee basis."

Section 2. The foregoing Constitutional Amendment shall be submitted to a vote of the qualified electors of this State at an election to be held on the date fixed by law for the General Election in November, A. D. 1948, at which all ballots shall have printed thereon:

"FOR the Constitutional Amendment of Section 61, Article XVII, of the Texas Constitution providing that all sheriffs, deputy sheriffs, constables, deputy constables and other law enforcement officers shall be compensated on a salary basis;"

"Against the Constitutional Amendment of Section 61, Article XVII, of the Texas Constitution providing that all sheriffs, deputy sheriffs, constables, deputy constables, and other law enforcement officers shall be compensated on a salary basis."

Section 3. The Governor shall issue the necessary proclamation for said election and have the same published as required by the Constitution and laws of this State.

### H. J. R. No. 38 HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION

proposing an amendment to Section 1-A of Article VIII of the Constitution of Texas to provide that no ad valorem tax shall be levied for the State general revenue purposes after January 1, 1951, and authorizing the several counties to levy additional ad valorem taxes for certain purposes, providing for a Three Thousand Dollar (\$3,000) residential homestead exemption and providing for submission to the qualified electors and for the necessary proclamation by the Governor.

### BE IT RESOLVED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

Section 1. That Section 1-A of Article VIII of the Constitution be amended so as to be and read as follows:

"Section 1-a. From and after January 1, 1951, no state ad valorem tax shall be levied upon any property within this state for general revenue purposes. From and after January 1, 1951, the several counties of the state are authorized to levy ad valorem taxes upon all property within their respective boundaries for county purposes, except for the first \$3,000 of residential homesteads, not to exceed thirty cents (30c) on each one hundred dollars (\$100) valuation. In addition to all other ad valorem taxes authorized by the constitution of this state, provided the revenue derived therefrom shall be used for construction and maintenance of farm to

market roads or for flood control, except as herein otherwise provided."

Section 2. The foregoing Constitutional Amendment shall be submitted to a vote of the qualified electors of this state at an election to be held on the date fixed by law for the general election in November, A. D. 1948, at which all ballots shall have printed thereon:

"FOR the Constitutional Amendment of Section 61, Article XVII, of the Texas Constitution providing that all sheriffs, deputy sheriffs, constables, deputy constables and other law enforcement officers shall be compensated on a salary basis;"

"Against the Constitutional Amendment of Section 61, Article XVII, of the Texas Constitution providing that all sheriffs, deputy sheriffs, constables, deputy constables, and other law enforcement officers shall be compensated on a salary basis."

Section 3. The Governor shall issue the necessary proclamation for said election and have the same published as required by the Constitution and laws of this State.

### Science Shatters Myth of Birds' Erie Homing Sense

Ithaca, N. Y.—Birds turned loose in a strange place far from home do not fly straight to their nests, guided by some mysterious instinct or some hidden sense.

They cruise in curving lines, with a suggestion of spiralling, apparently getting home by plain ordinary exploration.

This is the conclusion reached as the result of experiments by Cornell University ornithologists, Drs. Ronald H. Griffin and Raymond J. Hoek.

They chose gannets for their tests, because these big white birds are easily seen at a distance and because it was safe to assume that they had never of their own accord gone far from the coast.

They carried a number of them into the interior of New Brunswick where they turned them loose to find their own way home.

Only two of the birds flew in anything like a straight line for the coast. The others flew literally in all directions.

There was no evidence whatever of a "sense of direction."

War Vet Pays \$80 a Month To Live in 30x30 Army Tent

PASCO, WASH.—Ed Mercer, construction worker on the Hanford atomic project here, is paying \$80 a month rent for a tent.

He had to lay his own floor and it costs \$1 a night for fuel. Several applicants already are in line for the tent as soon as Mercer moves into his new home nearby.

### DO YOU NEED MORE BUILT-INS

New or R-modeled Kitchen Cabinets?  
We make Window SCREENS Any Size!  
Drive by for a look at the sample of Aluminum Picket Fence  
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24 YEARS OF GOOD CITIZENSHIP AND PUBLIC SERVICE



# The Spearman Reporter

SUCCESSORS TO THE HANSFORD HEADLIGHT  
PUBLISHED THURSDAY OF EACH WEEK  
WILL J. MILLER, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER

Entered as second class matter on November 21, 1919, at the postoffice at Spearman, Texas, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

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NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC—Any erroneous reflection upon any reputation or standing of any individual, firm or corporation that may appear in the columns of The Spearman Reporter will be corrected when called to the attention of the management!

The high cost of food presents a major problem to the average American family to-day. Never before have food prices been so high in spite of the fact that we have had record crops year after year.

Why is this so? Why, after the wonderful wheat crops of 1946, and 1947, did wheat rise over \$3 a bushel early this year? Why do groceries that we could buy for less than a dollar before the war cost us well over two dollars now? Is 1948, with present prospects of good crops at home and abroad, going to bring some relief to consumers? These are questions the American people are asking and with good reason.

People are also asking: How much food, and particularly how much wheat, can we safely continue to export to other countries?

Let us start with the question: Why are food prices so high? They are high for three main reasons: inflation, the world food shortage, and the high food consumption of the American people.

Inflation occurs when the money supply increases more rapidly than the supply of goods. The result is rising prices. Inflation and rising prices have followed every great war in the nation's history, and the present period is no exception. All prices have gone up, but food prices most of all, largely because of the tremendous export demand.

Total food supplies in the world do not equal food requirements. In spite of the millions killed in the war, it is estimated there are two hundred million more people in the world than in 1939. This is an increase of 8 per cent. World food production meanwhile has decreased by 7 per cent. The importing nations, particularly the European countries, are producing a much smaller proportion of their foodstuffs than they did before World War II. Therefore, they have to import much more food than formerly from the surplus-producing nations.

In normal times Europe produced about nine-tenths of its food needs. Eastern Europe produced a surplus of grain, which was exported. Denmark produced a surplus of dairy products, though it imported grain. France was self-supporting. Industrialized countries like Belgium, western Germany, and England had to import a large portion of their food. They exported manufactured products, or finished services such as shipping and insurance, to pay for imported food. Europe has not returned to anything like its pre-war production. Shortages of labor and fertilizer have hindered agricultural recovery. The weather in 1946-1947 was the worst in 125 years with droughts, floods, and extremes of heat and cold. Economic chaos increased the difficulties of distributing what was produced. There has been little in the way of consumer goods—clothing, furnishings, and the like—on the market. There was little that the farmer could buy if he sold his produce. Attempts to regulate prices of food and to maintain the exchange value of the various currencies at artificially high levels resulted in a return to a primitive system of bartering. Since normal channels of marketing were largely blocked, the people in rural communities usually were inclined to raise no more food than they needed for themselves; or if they did produce a surplus, they could sell it in black market for many times the legal price.

The exporting nations, blessed with bountiful crops, have increased their domestic consumption of food to such an extent that their production is not sufficient to meet both domestic demands and export requirements. In his country we have had good crops throughout the 1940's. During the war years, despite labor shortages and difficulties in getting new farm machinery or even repairs for old machinery, the annual food production of American farms averaged a third higher than in the years 1935-1939. Our wheat crop has exceeded a billion bushels for each of the last four years. In 1947 it was 1,365 million bushels—the largest on record. But in 1947 corn and wheat crop, was down almost one billion bushels. Instead of harvesting over 3,400 million bushels of corn as in 1946, we had only 2,500 million bushels last fall. Corn is a major food for meat and the short crop tended to make meat scarce and expensive.

Another factor to be remembered is that while our total food production has been increasing, our population has been increasing too. Between 1939 and 1948 it rose from 130 million to 146 million. While, per capita consumption of food in this country has been increasing also. The average family has had plenty of money to spend and there has been less than the usual variety of other things which to spend it. Hence the amount spent for food and the consumption of more expensive foods have tended to increase. The average per capita consumption of meat, for instance, increased from 120 to 140 pounds between 1937 and 1947.

These, then, are the main factors that have contributed to the upward trend in food prices: post-war inflation, economic chaos and variable weather in Europe, and the increase in population and in per capita food consumption in our own country.

Let us consider wheat more specifically. In only one previous period that was shortly after the first World War, was the price of wheat in the United States higher than it was early this year. Recently there has been a downward adjustment but it is still selling at high prices for peacetime.

What does the high price of wheat mean to the average American family? For Americans, the price of wheat assumes an importance out of all proportion to the cost of wheat products in the diet. All of the wheat consumed by the average family, if purchased in the form of flour, would cost only \$50 to \$60 a year. Of course bread, cake, and prepared cereals cost proportionally more, but that is because of the added ingredients and labor in preparing.

Wheat foods are among the most economical of all the foods included in the American diet. Wheat still costs far less than most other foods in proportion to what it contributes in calories and nutritive value. What makes the food bill so high for the average American family so high is that Americans want a lot of expensive food, especially meat. The meat bill of the average family is probably several times its bill for bread and all other cereal products.

In the United States we can afford to include in our daily diet, many foods that would be sheer luxuries in most other countries. Most Europeans normally eat much more wheat and other grains per capita than we do, and present conditions make them even more dependent upon bread. To them bread is truly the staff of life. It is the food to which they and their fathers have been accustomed for centuries largely because it is inexpensive and satisfying. Even at its present high price, it is an economical food. In Italy before the war wheat comprised almost half of all food, and there was very little money available for anything except food.

Many of the countries of western Europe are even worse off than Italy was before the war. No wonder bread is so important to them, no wonder there is such an intense demand for wheat in all of Europe. To these countries in Europe, whether they have dollar exchange or not, we have been extending aid so that they can have enough food to survive, and even so they have less than half of our

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  - 8:00 A. M.—BREAKFAST CLUB
  - 9:00 A. M.—MY TRUE STORY
  - 10:00 A. M.—BREAKFAST IN HOLLYWOOD
  - 12:00 Noon—WORLD NEWS
  - 1:30 P. M.—BRIDE AND GROOM
  - 2:00 P. M.—LADIES BE SEATED
  - 4:00 P. M.—1440 CLUB
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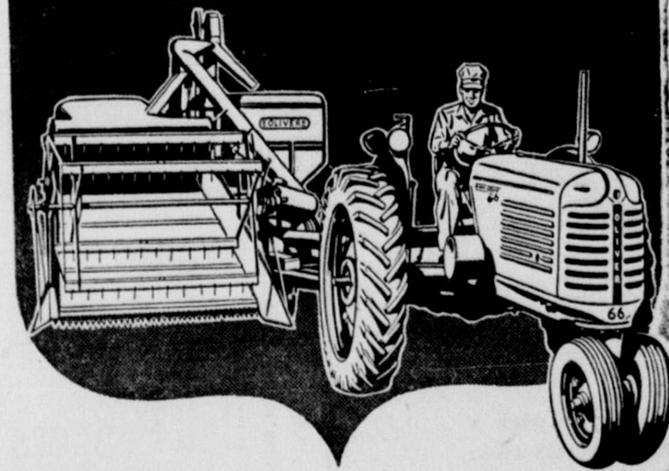
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Cash in on the advanced crop-saving, time-saving, money-saving features of this all-purpose outfit. Both are newly designed—farm-engineered to bring you new harvesting flexibility.

Into this modern Model 15 Grain Master Combine are incorporated all the improvements that 100 years of experience in making world-famous harvesting machines have brought.

In harvesting you'll especially appreciate the direct drive power take-off of the new 2-plow "66"... the advantages of its 6-forward-speed transmission, Fuel Miser governor, battery ignition and automatic spark advance. In addition, you have a choice of three new engines—for gasolines, tractor fuels, and a diesel that will be available later.

The Grain Master has a full 6-foot scoop type header... low height and narrow width... a new, sturdy one-piece agitating rack to do a thorough job of separating... 24-bushel grain tank or roomy sacker platform and many other beneficial features for handling all your seed crops. We'll be happy to give you all the details on this new harvesting combination. See us soon.

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### BETTY SUE by SAM HENRY



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- \* Mrs. Osher Goldsmith, Tyler, Texas
- \* Mrs. J. W. Friberg, Wichita Falls, Texas
- \* J. E. Strickland, Clinton, Oklahoma
- \* Mrs. James E. Dean, San Angelo, Texas
- \* Miss E. S. Gorel, Austin, Texas
- \* Mrs. Charles L. Welsh, Chillicothe, Texas

### WHITE AUTO STORE

AUTHORIZED DEALER

Phone 177 SAM HENRY, Prop.

The Department of Agriculture is predicting that animal numbers will decrease so that annual meat consumption per capita will be only 120 pounds, 30 pounds less than it has been for the past 2 years. If this happens, the price of meat may continue on such a high level as to encourage the feeding of wheat to animals.

### Woodward Motor Quiz Program



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Expecting 1000 to 1500 Cattle  
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MODERN YARD - A MODERN MARKET - Where buyers and sellers meet.

We sold 1821 cattle last Monday All classes find a ready outlet. Be with us next Mon. August 23.

Bring in whatever you have ready to sell and we'll have the best of all classes.

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Augustine Livestock Commission

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Located in the Heart of the PANHANDLE  
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- |                |                               |     |                    |                      |        |
|----------------|-------------------------------|-----|--------------------|----------------------|--------|
| Oleo           | Colored, lb. - cubes or solid | 52c | Butter Beans       | Brooks Jumbo         | 16c    |
| Cheese         | Kraft, Cheddar - lb. -        | 59c | Veal & Pork Loaf   | Armours              | 52c    |
| Bacon          | Armours, lb.                  | 73c | Matches            | Carton               | 29c    |
| Smax           | Corn Chips, Can               | 22c | Marvene Suds       | Box                  | 9c     |
| Shredded Wheat | Nabisco                       | 19c | Coffee             | Bright and Early lb. | 39c    |
| Tomatoes       | No. 2 Can                     | 13c | Clothes Pins       | 30 Count             | 28c    |
| Pork and Beans | Campbells                     | 12c | Super Soft Napkins |                      | \$1.23 |

### FLOUR ROBIN HOOD 25 lbs. \$1.79

2 Tumblers FREE

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# Quality



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# Gold Bond Ring Passed From Finger of President J. A. Hill After 30 Years As Head of West Texas State College



When the late R. B. Cousins retired as the first president of West Texas State, he placed a gold ring on the finger of his successor, Dr. J. A. Hill. This ring was passed on July 5, 1948, by Dr. Hill to Dr. James P. Cornette, who assumes the duties of President on Sept. 1. The ring, explained Dr. Hill is symbolic of "solid merit inherent in the institution." Citizens of the Panhandle paid tribute to Dr. Hill in this meeting.

## Don't Name It! by "Honest" Bill Miller

At another place in this newspaper a story tells of the purchase of the Club Cafe by Mrs. John Neely, wife of Dr. John Neely of Spearman. This writer wants to take occasion to recommend the new owner of the Club Cafe to the public at large. Of course we do not know what success our Doc's wife will make as boss of the cafe, but if she uses the same ability at the cafe that she uses in private, life we are sure of one thing, the public will be well fed, even though the Cafe does not make money. During the Harvest we had a story teller in line to be fed, this writer invited Dr. and Mrs. Neely to prepare one meal a day at the Miller home, a sort of partnership affair, and believe you me, it was the best stroke of luck this writer has enjoyed for many a day. First of all, Mrs. Neely is a wonderful planner. She has been directing the preparation of the meal since we and the Millers have been here as never before.

Mrs. Neely is a wonderful cook. Of course she will not cook at the Cafe, but she sure knows what constitutes good food, and we bet the hole in a doughnut that the public is well fed at the Club, even if Doc has to roll a few extra pills to keep the Cafe open. That's our only worry about the future of the Club, we fear Mrs. Neely will sacrifice profits to please her customers.

Inclined to. Doc and the country editor have already made a deal with Mrs. Neely to pay for our food at the Cafe half in cash, and half in promises. It's pretty fine if it works.

The country editor and Woodville Jarvis are all bothered about the new ruling this year at Eagle Nest, N. M., which keeps fishermen from camping and fishing on the East side of the lake. Mr. Jarvis experienced some very embarrassing moments with a man who gruffly ordered him off the East shore of the lake recently. Woodville wrote into the Fish and Game Warden at Santa Fe, N. M. in protest of the new ruling, but learned that the shore line is classified as private property, and it appears that fishermen from this area will have to endure poor fishing on the West shore, get a boat or do as this writer plans, skip the state of New Mexico and journey over into Colorado, where the folk like to have visitor who spend money. Unless the Fish and Game department of N. M., change their ruling, the back yard fishing for Panhandle people who have made the Eagle Nest and Red River resorts what they are today, will be a thing of the past. It is not the fact that fishing is good at Eagle Nest—it isn't—but it irks people of this area who have spent enough money at Eagle Nest the past ten years to raise the mortgage on N. M. Surely Texas people should be given a bit of consideration. It is a known fact that the state places the fish in the lake from hatcheries, and it seems the state of N. M. should be in a position to allow the public free access to the lake or else let it pass out of the picture as a

fishing resort. If you feel as we do (meaning Woodville and the c. e.), write the same fish department at Santa Fe, N. M. and register a protest. Let em know that Texans don't like to be ordered around—and suggest that if they are determined to close out Eagle Nest, they should place signs on the highway leading to the fishing area, notifying the public that no fishing is allowed on the East shore of the lake.

Gruver business men are warned in advance that the country editor will be soliciting commercial printing in the future at the same time he visits you for news and advertising. This, because we learned the past week that some business he should have asked for went to Perryton because the c. e. was asleep on the job. In fact we discovered that your country editor has regular competition in the commercial printing department, and we want you to know that your newspaper wants this work. We solicit strictly on basis of quality work and meeting or beating competing prices. The only advantage we can offer prospective customers is the fact that we want you to phone the c. e. at No. 19 collect, tell us you need commercial printing work, and we will come to your place of business, get the work-out and return it to you within 24 hours, unless it is an especially large order of printing. We feel sure that none of our competitors can offer this class of service. We also believe that our prices as a rule is 20 per cent lower than the so called Franklin Price list used by many commercial printers of this area.

Mr. and Mrs. Virgil Wilbanks and family returned this week from a 15 days vacation trip in Colorado, Wyoming and New Mexico. Virgil had the time of his life despite the fact that he was rather put out because Mickie Westerville would not fish as much as Virgil wanted to fish. Mr. and Mrs. Westerville and Paul met the Wilbanks family at Yellowstone, and the two families spent three days just touring the country, taking pictures, and having a real vacation. Later Mr. and Mrs. Wilbanks included Salt Lake City in their tour, and came back home thru New Mexico and spent a couple of days at Glen Springs, Colorado, with Mr. and Mrs. Bert Cator, formerly of Gruver. Virgil declares that Bert has a paradise for summer at Glen Springs, and brings back the word to Gruver and Spearman people that they are always welcome at Glen Springs, Colorado.

Mr. and Mrs. Coy Holt and family and about 20 friends from Gruver, Amarillo and Dumas are fishing this week at the Hansford Fishing Paradise near Boulder, Wyoming. Coy and Buster Cator is given the credit for discovering this fine place, and this year he had so many friends that wanted to help him fish that it took all the pack horses and most of the camp equipment from the ranch to pack in the Holt fishing party. According to Virgil Wilbanks of

Colorado, Montana and Wyoming—the vacationers spent much of the time at the Hansford fishing paradise near Boulder, Wyoming. Bruce and Mr. Taylor and Tiny Brillhart made a four days pack-in trip to where the fish have to be slapped off your hooks with a boat paddle. Bruce declares that he caught 33 trout in less than 45 minutes one afternoon, turning back all but 13 of the largest trout. He has pictures and positive proof that men fishermen can outfish women—which is something that elates the country editor. If anyone is in doubt about the above statement, they are invited to witness a premier showing of men in action. Mrs. Mattie Ruth Richardson and Mrs. Jeffie Jackson have a special invitation to see the pictures and maybe learn how to REALLY catch fish.

Mr. and Mrs. Rex Sanders returned the past week end from an 18 days vacation trip in Montana, Colorado, Wyoming and New Mexico. The couple saw the famous Cheyenne rodeo, and visited Yellowstone Park, fished in the Snake and Yellowstone rivers and did sight seeing in the park area. Rex declares his big fishing was on a pack-in trip in Wyoming, where he caught fish as fast as he could pull em out. He admitted he slipped down in the water off rocks in the streams and said the water was plenty cold. Mrs. Sanders was more interested in scenic beauty with a special hobby of visiting caves in the vacation areas.

Mr. and Mrs. Billy Jarvis and family returned the past week from a two weeks vacation spent at Yellowstone Park. Billy declares Yellowstone his idea of a fisherman's paradise. He carried his trailer house and boat, and would drift down the Yellowstone river snagging his limit in about a five mile radius, and Mrs. Jarvis would meet him with his car and he load the boat and returned to camp to enjoy sight-seeing and resting. Billy says he is not one of the back to nature fishermen, and enjoys the comfort of home while fishing. He recommends Yellowstone to all who want good fishing and beautiful natural scenery.

**Merchant Marine Casualties**  
Between December 7, 1941, and V-J Day, the American merchant fleet transported to all fronts a total of 253,252,000 long tons of both dry cargo and petroleum products or other bulk liquids. By V-J Day 733 American vessels had been sunk as a result of enemy action or marine perils arising out of war conditions. A total of 5,638 American merchant seamen were dead or missing and 531 had been made prisoners of war. At several points during the war, the percentage of casualties among the personnel of the Merchant Marine was greater than in any of the armed forces.

**Gruver Methodist Church**  
Raymond Wallin will bring the message Sunday morning at the 11:00 o'clock worship hour at the Gruver Methodist church. Raymond is a graduate of the Gruver High school and has attended McMurray College, Abilene for one year. He plans to return to McMurray this fall to continue his college course. He has dedicated his life to full time Christian service and Sunday morning will be his first message to his home congregation. The pastor, Charles E. Pike, will be preaching at the Polk Street Methodist church in Amarillo, returning a visit of Dr. Cannon, Polk Street Pastor, who spoke at the Gruver church last year.

Sunday evening Mr. Pike will speak on the topic "Who's Fit to Belong to the Church and Who's Going to Heaven when he dies." Special music is a feature of the services of the Gruver church and the public is cordially invited to attend.

### Hay Handling Discussed By Agricultural Group

Farmers who use their conventional hay handling systems, carrier and track, with a loose tine grapple fork, are able to unload and mow away more tons of hay per hour per man than by other methods of getting hay into the mow, studies recently conducted by the bureau of agriculture economics, University of Connecticut, indicate.

"More tons were harvested per hour, on both an outfit and a man basis, when unloading was done with a hay fork than with the chopper and blower," the report states. "The loose tine grapple fork is superior to others under a variety of conditions. Use of a hay hoist adds measurably to efficiency in unloading when a fork is used."

In the study, it is reported that 3.6 tons per man hour was unloaded with the grapple fork; 2.3 tons when stationary chopper and blower was used; 2.6 tons when field chopper and stationary blower were used; and 3.5 tons with a bale elevator.

### More Cows Needed for Population

In 1970 there was an average of four persons per cow in the United States. In 1900, four and one-half persons were served by each cow. In 1920, each cow served five persons; and by 1940, 5.3 persons. The present figure is 5.8 persons per cow. The amazing thing is that in spite of the increased number of persons being served by each cow, the supply of milk products per capita has remained fairly stable. Production of milk per capita in 1947 was greater than the average for either the 1935-39 or 1925-29 periods.

### More Labor on Less Wood As N. W. Forests Thin Out

Forests of the Northwest are thinning out, and the big lumber centers are "under the necessity of putting more labor into less wood to maintain their industrial communities," says J. A. Hall, director of the Pacific Northwest forest and range experiment station.

The Grays Harbor area in Washington, says Hall, shows how a cut-and-get-out sawmill center can stay in business and remain home for the Doaks family. In its heyday, there were 20 or more sawmills in the area, employing 9,000 men and producing more than a billion and a half feet of crude lumber a year.

Exhaustion of the easily accessible fir followed. Only a few of the old mills remain, but "they are doing a much closer job of manufacturing." And new industries have come in. About 8,500 men are employed, almost as many as in the palmy days—but only one-third work in sawmills. Probably less than a third of the volume of wood passes through Grays Harbor than passed through 20 years ago.

Today there is much closer utilization of the forest, not only of the remaining fir, but of hemlock and spruce. Good use is being made of material which formerly went to the trash burner or the hog for fuel.

### Purely for Sport

Cats go after rodents purely for the sport of it. The approach has a lot in common with the big game hunter. The cats proceed in their own individualistic way and in their own good time. It is quite untrue that hungry cats are good mousers. The best are the well-fed cats, but well-fed on a more appealing diet than rodents would provide.

### Famed Exhibition Shooter Bettered Score of Oakley

Annie Oakley, legendary sharpshooter, had an equal! The world-famous marksmanship of the woman whose steady trigger finger shot her to international renown was equalled by the late Elizabeth (Plinky) Toepferwein, outstanding exhibition shooter, according to E. B. Mann, in an article in The American Rifleman.

So thorough was the build-up given Annie that her reputation almost eclipsed all other women shooters.

Plinky, with her famous marksmanship, held Ad. held American audiences spellbound by feats of shotgun, rifle and revolver prowess in 40 years of barnstorming. She was regarded as the greatest trapshooter of her time. On November 11, 1916, she established the still unchallenged woman's record in this field by smashing 1,952 of 2,000 16-yard clay targets in three hours, 15 minutes actual shooting time.

It was Ad Toepferwein, held by many experts to be the best marksman America has ever produced, who taught his wife to shoot. The day Plinky first saw him he was a quiet Texan visiting the Winchester Repeating Arms company in New Haven, Conn., where she was an ammunition maker.

### Bow Hunting for Deer

At the end of the last fall season, the total number of arrow-killed deer during the 13 years of legalized bow hunting in Wisconsin was less than 1,000, considerably less than the salvaged illegal gun kill during the 1947 big game season. Today bowmen do not bag 1 per cent of the legal annual kill. More deer have been killed by automobiles than by bow hunters.

### Oatmeal Takes High Place On Nutritive Food List

Oatmeal and rolled oats, considered by some to be fit for breakfast food cereals in nutritional value, according to a report of the total calories consumed.

"Wheat," the report states, by far the leading cereal in the diet in the United States, furnishing approximately 25 per cent of the total calories consumed.

Canned corn is "equal to oatmeal in energy and protein on an equivalent moisture basis, and superior to the milled product, mineral and thiamine content." Dry legumes, such as beans, peas and lentils are, according to the article, twice as rich in protein as are the cereals. Dried lima and kidney beans, green or yellow lima beans, lentils and cow peas are also rich sources of Vitamin B1.

Among the vegetables, the report states that potatoes make one of the largest parts of the American diet. They are a significant source of iron and also provide a substantial amount of ascorbic acid, or vitamin C.

Leafy vegetables, such as cabbage, kale, broccoli, lettuce, spinach, etc., are "outstanding sources of certain minerals and vitamins."

### Bessemer Process

One of the oldest and most spectacular of all the present processes employed in steel-making is the Bessemer process. A blast of air is blown through the molten iron, elements such as carbon and silicon are oxidized in the process that is generated. Modern methods can produce about 25 tons of steel in as many minutes as a single "blow."

You can bring down your food costs by serving more of our grand-tasting low-priced foods. We have them by the hundreds—famous brand foods that give you good eating and good nutrition at prices that go a long way toward balancing the family food budget. So shun high-priced items. Enjoy these grand, good-tasting low-priced foods regularly, and cooperate in bringing down run-away food prices.

<b>Fruit Cocktail</b>	Del Monte No. 2 1/2 Glass	39c
<b>Pears</b>	Isle O Gold No. 2 1/2 Can	39c
<b>Juice</b>	Texsun, Grapefruit 46 oz. Can	17c
<b>Peas</b>	Treasure State No. 2 can, 2 for	23c
<b>Tuna Fish</b>	Starkist Grated	41c
<b>Fruits &amp; Vegetables</b>		
<b>Grapes</b>	Thompsons Seedless, lb	19c
<b>Carrots</b>	California - Bush -	10c
<b>Bell Peppers</b>	lb	15c
<b>Cantaloupes</b>	lb	7c
<b>Onions</b>	YELLOW, 4b-	7c
<b>Oleo</b>	nu-maid lb	35c
<b>Cigarettes</b>	Carton	\$1.79
<b>Babo</b>	Can	10c
<b>Oxydol</b>	Large Pkg.	33c
<b>Tide</b>	Large Pkg.	33c
<b>Quality Meats</b>		
<b>Roast Beef</b>	lb	39c
<b>Ground Beef</b>	lb	39c
<b>Chili</b>	Home-Made, lb	39c
<b>Cheese</b>	KRAFTS, Velveta 2 lb	89c
Plenty of Fresh Dressed FRYE		

## Like having a super-market at your elbow!



**A Kelvinator HOME FREEZER saves countless hours of food shopping time!**

Your nearest "food store" is just across the kitchen when you own a Kelvinator Home Freezer. If the weather's bad or you lack transportation, you don't have to worry about going to market. You simply reach into your Kelvinator Home Freezer and find everything you need, right at your fingertips. Its six-cubic-foot storage space holds enough fresh-frozen meats, poultry, vegetables and other foods for scores of meals—ready at a moment's notice!

- Imagine having fresh-as-picked berries, fruits, corn-on-the-cob whenever you want them—all year long.
- Consider the savings made possible by quantity purchases when food prices are lowest.
- Think how your menus will sparkle when you serve out-of-season treats the year round.
- Discover how easy it is to prepare foods for home freezing and how delicious they truly are.
- You owe it to yourself to find out what a Kelvinator Home Freezer can do for you... how it pays for itself in savings. Come in and see us about it today!

**Kelvinator - of Course!**  
**COMMUNITY PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY**