By Your Stationery You Are Judged-NEWS Print Shop "Better Stationery"

# LYNN COUNTY NEWS.

"Printing A Little Better Than Seems Necessary"-NEWS Print Shop.

VOLUME 10

TAROKA, LYNN COUNTY, TEXAS, FRIDAY, AUGUST 28, 1914

NUMBER 52

# Send the Lynn County News to Your Relative or Friend so They Can Read the "Last Shot"

## Lynn County Looks To the Mothers Better Than Ever

G. W. Samford recurned from visit to his old home in San Saba county. Thursday of last joyable trip.

He says he had no idea that old San Saba county was so rough a country as it looked to him while down there on this visit. Country that used to look reasonably level to him, after having spent several years on the Plains, looked as though it was almost on edge; and he says that they are paying forty to fifty dollars an acre for land there, and theh have to pay twenty dollars an acre to have it grubbed, and then have no betterland than can be bought here, already to plow, at from \$10 to \$20 an acre. Another thing that truck him hard was the fact that there was so little improving going on on in that part of the state. Many of the farms and houses in 'the small towns were in just the same conditions as when he left; only more weather beaten, houses have not been painted for years, fences all run down, every thing looking in a general delapidated condition. In fact he said, "The only new places I saw were where some ns full of all kinds of vege cornerstone. would never want to go back, except on a visit, like I did, and home again, as I was."

Bring us your eggs-Will pay 15 cents-- H. M. Larkin.

Some one said why sow wheat out here on the Plains? It won't do any good here anyway. Several farmers who sowed wheat last fall will tell you a different story from the above. We will take the experience of Pat Northcross for example. Pat sowed 11 acres of old land land in wheat the first of last October usinr 40 pounds to the acre. He turned and calves in on this wheat had used. Can you excell this depot on the west side of railroad. crop with any other? If you have or can, tell us about it as we For Sale--My residence in Tawant to tell the public what a hoka. Adress J. M. McGill, Abibountiful country Lynn County lene, Texas.

FOR SALE-Full blooded Black Momouth Jack. eight years old, can show two crops of celts; finger on his left hand jerked off better than a rattlesnake waterwill trade for anything I can Monday evening about eight melon? I don't. use. You can see this jack at o'clock while at the cow pen. my wagon yard. - G. W. Snider, Tahoka, Texas.

New Mexico, was here Monday another calf run against him and meal. Will grind every Tuesday head of saddle and work horses. making a very painful wound. H. C. SMITH, Prop.

# and Women of Tahoka and Vicinity

Do you think that Texas week, and reports a verry en- should have an institution where a girl who has made a mistake in life may have a chance to correct her mistake?

> We want all those who think such an institution should be established, to join hands with the Board of Control and Finance Committee of the 'State Girls Training School' and help us raise the necessary funds for its establishment. The State of Texas is to furnish \$25,000 when we raise an additional sum of \$25,000, and we now have about \$10,000 of the necessary amount and are asking the women of Texas to raise the balance, by giving us \$1.00 each. Can't you give this much for this most needed and worthy institution.

The week of November 8th-14th, 1914, has been set aside for the Campaign to be waged to secure these funds and there will be a woman appointed in your community to take charge of this campaign. Her name will be announced later and you can give her dollar or send it direct to the undersigned.

We expect to raise at least man had put in a new farm for \$15,000 in this Campaign which his son who had married and he will insure the establishment of did not want him to move away, the Girls Training School of Texso gave him a farm and built a as. The entire amount raised in little house for him to live tn." this special campaign by the "Oh," he said "if they could women of Texas will be used in only come out to Lynn county the erection of a main or educaand see the magnificent acres of tiohal building. This building is level farm land and the fat grass to be dedicated to the women of fed stock, and see the nice paint- Texas, and an inscription to that ed homes, wells wind mills, silos, effect will be placed on the

tadles, and the immense crops of If you have'nt a dollar that feed and cotton, out here, they you can lay aside now, you can surely lay aside at least 10 cents a week so that by November 8th then they would be so glad to get you can have the much needed dollar.

> As mothers and women, you should certainly feel very much interested and join us in showing the men of Texas that the women of Texas believe in lending a helping hand to a fallen sister.

Any information you muy de sire will be gladly furnished. Sincerely,

QUENTIN D. CORLEY Chairman, Finance Committee State Girls Training School.

Edwards Bros., have moved his work stock, colts, milch cows the old gin building, the old cottonseed house and half of the old patch the first of November and school house down by the new kept from ten to twenty head of gin building and it makes quite on it until the 10th day of April a settlement down there, and He did not feed any of this stock this week Ben King is moving anything from the time he put the old "Utility Shop" building them on the wheat until he took down there for Jim Russell and them off in the spring, not even putting it just across the street his work stock and milch cows. north of the gin buildings still He thrashed 157 bushels of good increasing the settlement or clean wheat from this 11 acre group of warehouses scattered patch after all the pasturag he along from the water tank to the

Ross Ketner had the misfortune to get the end of his fore

They had a calf that was wearing a patent yoak and the point of the yoak caught in the end of Grinding machinery and am now W. T. Nelson of Carlsbad, Ross' finger and the same time ready to grind your feed or corn



By FREDERICK PALMER

REMARKABLE story of war as waged with modern armaments in which aeroplanes and dirigibles play an important part.

A startling prophecy of the conflict in which the powers of Europe are now engaged

Written by a war correspondent of international reputation who has witnessed practically all of the conflicts of nations during the past twenty years.

## Don't Fail to Read It!

A story without partisanship but which virtually recounts the terrific struggle now taking place in Europe-probably the greatest in the history of the world. Our new serial.

Watch for the issue with the first installment



This wonderful, right up-to-the-minute, story, "The Last Shot," will begin in the next issue of The News, out September 4th. Remember, we give 2,000 votes with every New Subscription to The News and 1,000 votes for every dollar paid on Renewals; also, we give 100 votes for every \$1.00 paid in for Advertising or Job Work; also, 300 votes for every dollar paid on old accounts. Get your friend to subscribe this week.

WANTED:-Four or five sec-| PROGRAM, SENIOR EPWORTH tions of land in body, if you have a bargain in the South Plains country; Address, Kirby & Gray, Rotan, Texas.

J. S. Clem, of south-east of town called at The News office Thursday afternoon and in response to our query as to "what can we do for you" answered, 'nothing, I want to do something for you," and the "something" was a good sizee rattlesnake water mellon which was just as good as it looked and do you know of anything that looks

Let Me Do Your Feed Grinding

I have purchased the Utility

# LEAGUE.

Sunday, Aug. 3oth. Subject: The Builders of Metho-

Scripture: Eph. 4:11-16,

Russell Ramsey Song: Selected (Duet),

Misses Crie.

Mildred Shook.

Prayer: Song: Selected; 2 Stanzas.

Jesse Lee. Bessie Crie. Song: Selected.

1844 Conference Report, O. M. Shook. Reading,

SEED WHEAT FOR SALE-I have 125 bushels of good clean

good freight out fit. Six good horses, three wagons, harness and all complete. Will sell, Row Binders were unloaded by trade or take good notes. 45-tf

W. L. Forrester and family of Snyder, left for home on the they have no side draft to them Friday morning train after hav- like the old line of row binders, so ing spent some time visiting if you are in need of any thing in Mrs. Forrester's relatives out in this line come to see us before New Mexico, and also visiting buying. We will keep one or more Mr. Forrester's father, L. L. set up all the time so you can ex-Forrester of the Meadow neight amine it thoroughly. They are borhood.

We have on hands a heavy stock of McCormic Twine the best con the market, cost you no more than cheap twine.

A. G. McAdams Lumber Com-

52-tf. Sunday afternoon.

## Notice of First Meeting of Creditors.

In the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of Texas, in Baukruptcy, Abilene, Texas.

In the Matter of CHARLES HENRY DOAK

Bankrupt NO. 411 IN BANKRUPTCY Abilene, Texas, August 22, 1914,

TO THE CREDITORS OF Charles Henry Doak, of O'Donnell, in the County of Lynn and District aforesaid, a bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that on the 22nd day of August A. D. 1914 the said Charles Henry Doak was duly adjudged bankrupt, and that the first meeting of his creditors will be at my office in the city of Abilene, Tay-Taylor County, Texas, on the 5th day of September A. D. 1914, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, at which time the said creditors may attend, prove their claims. appoint a trustee, examine the bankrupt and transact such other business as may properly come before said meeting.

K. K. LEGETT Referee in Bankruptcy,

Class No. A1 or "The Faithful" class of the Methodist Sunday School, has been meeting Thursday nights for the past two weeks beginning at the home of the secretary of the class, Russell Ramsey, in North Tahoka; next a the home of H. C. Crie. assistant or supply teacher for the class. and last night at the home of one of the few "faithful" ones. of Miss Wyette, in south Tahoka. The attendance has not been anything of which any one could brag, but they have been very beneficial to those who attended. as shows very distiuctly the following Sunday, each time it is easy to pick out the ones who attended the class meeting from the intrest taken and knowledge shown in the lesson. Every member of the class is cordially invited to attend the class meeting on Thursday night, both for the purpose of bible study and to become better acquainte with one-an other.

Bring us your eggs-Will pay 15 ceuts-H. M. Larkin.

Taras Doak sends subscribed for the Lynn County News this week and also sent it to his father T. F. Doak, of Big Springs making 4,000 votes for one of the candidates. Which one? Well we rather guess that is some more of his buisness.

#### FOR SALE-A cracker-jack Perfect Row Binders

A car load of the John Deere the Higginbotham, Harris Co. last week. These are the best rowbinders that ars on the market, as going fast, come in and see us today. HIGGINBOTHAM-HARRIS Co.

G. W. SMALL, MGR.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee and family who bave been visiting friends and re. atives for several weeks, Walter Smith, Hansford Tun- left for their home in Midland, seek for sale at the market place. nell and Henry McDaniel left on Tuesday morniny, taking their on his way to Lubbock with 32 tore the end of the finger off at the Tahoka Blacksmith Shop, -Pat Northcross, Tahoka, Tex. an overland trip to New Mexico niece Miss Viola Roberts with for an extended visit,

# LYNN COUNTY NEWS

H. C. CRIE SUBSCRIPTION RATES One Year \$1.00 Strictly in Advance

ADVERTISING RATES:-Locals 10 cents per line first insertion, 5 cents each subsequent issue. Display 15 cents per single column inch, 12½ cents each subsequent issue. Discount on time contracts.

Letters, Write Ups, Country Communications and News Items Solisite PHONE, OFFICE 3-5, RESIDENCE 1-3

Entered as second-class matter, July 10,1905, at the post office at Tahoka Texas, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

VOL. 10 TAHOKA, TEXAS, FRIDAY, AUGUST 28, 1914 NO 52

neighbors.

An Oklasoma town has set aside "Take It Back" day, meaning

that people shall on that day return the things borrowed from

One citizen suggests that Ta-

The Christmas toys will prob-

ably appear without their "Made in Geamany" tags. - Slatonite.

Unless the price of cotton goes up and the price of sugar comes

down, there won't be any Christ-

How does the idea of sowing

some wheat this fall strike you?

It strikes us as being a mighty

good plan. If you will just talk to some of the farmers who tried

wheat last year you will get busy

and sow a few acres anyway. No one advocates sowing very much

wheat, just enough for pasture,

seed for next year, and enough to

sell to pay all expenses, that is all.

We have not yet heard of any

one starting a movement toward

the Lynn County Fair yet. Don't

von know that if we are to have a

fair this year it must be started at

once? The first thing you know it

one man in Tahoka public spirited

enough to get out and see what he

can do about this important mat-

ter? All that is needed is for some

one to start something and we will

all get behind him, won't we boys

People have read and read so

much about the "Staked Plains

Desert" that it is just simply im-

possible to make them believe that

the trees in the court yard have

were set out in 1905 or 1906, and

had one or two wet years then pas-

dryest time the "oldest inhabitants

ever remember, have never had

any thing done to them except

the weeds kept down and the soil

gives you one of those looks, and

Wilson Mercantile Co.

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Largest Stock on the South Plains

WILSON, on the Santa Fe, Lynn County TEXAS

Including Hardware, Implements, Harness and Leather Goods

No Matter How Far You Live You Can Save Money Buying 3 From Us. Nothing Misrepresented

Who said yes?

mas toys in some homes.

hoka should have "Take-It-Back"

day at least once a month.

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* PROFESSIONAL

C. H. CAIN

Office in old First Nation! Bank Building

Tahoka

M. M. HERRING

Lawyer and Abstracter

Office over Postoffice

Texas

Tehoka \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

> C. P. GENTRY Jewelery

All Repair Work Guaranteed Office at Thomas Bros.

Drs. Huchinson and Peebler T. HUCHINSON, M. D.

Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat O. F. PEEBLER, M. D. General Medicine and Surgery Rooms in 1st Nat'l. Bank Bld'g.

#### Nominations

++++++++++++++++++

For County and District Clerk. PAT NORTHCROSS.

For Tax Assessor, JOHN THOMAS

For County Treasurer, C. T. BEARD.

For Sheriff and Tax Collector F. E. REDWINE

For County Judge J. L. STOKES (re-election)

For District Attorney, 7nd Judi- never been irrigated. These trees G. E. LOCKHART

For County Commissioner Pre- sed through three years of the cinct No. 3. H. T. GOOCH

TAHOKALODGE I. O. O. F. that they have been well plowed. No. 653, Meets Every Tuesday night. loose, and yet when a stranger J. L. STOKES, N.G. sees them and you tell him that G. R. MILLIKEN, V.G. H.C Croe, Sec. & Treas. they have never been irrigated, he

A NEWS WANT AD WILL GET IT laughs.

Detachments of European Soldiers Who Will Clash



HE German and Russian soldiers are billed for sangulnary conflicts, and both armies are equipped with the latest implements for use in killing human beings. The brunt of the land fighting will fall on the infantry, of course, and the illustration shows detachments from will be too late and then where pach side. At the top are German infantry. Those in the lower photo are will we be? Come, is there not



"THE SPENDTHRIFT"

Some people are just like this when buying medicine. They throw their money away. They run up uselessly expensive bills. Don't you do it. Our low prices will positively save you money. You can prove this very easily.

## Thomas Bros. Drug Company The Rexall Store

Tahoka,

Did you know that there is not In but little more than thirty a single vacant residence in Ta- days the price of sugar has advanhoka? And yet school has not be. ced in Tahoke almost 100 per cent, gur. We need some one to build if reports are true, in some of our four rooms so people could come doubled in this length of time, all here and take advantage of our on account of the war in Europe, school. How are we to build up a which many people said would not partments are recieved daily, and good school if we have no houses affet us at all. The only thing we in most instances the requests are for the people to live in? A dozen can see that looks encouraging Is good rent houses would increase that it looks as though the war our school considerably and help might soon be over, or if not over, \* the merchants daily balances also. at least the German ships will be

veral nice rent houses of three or neighboring towns it has more than swept from the seas and commerce resume its normal conditions. However, even if we have to do without some of the luxuries of life, the people of the United States are so much better off than any those of any other nation on the face of the globe, that we should be truly thankful that, we "are not like other people."

> As conditions now stand in the take somehow, either in bringing native heath and let the nation on the war, supposing they did come and see them, so or in allowing the war to develop just at this time, for it would seem

many with only Austria as an ally is now at war with; France, Belgium, England, Servia, Russia and Japan; six nations against two. It has looked as though many citizens in the United States sided against Germany but, if other nations keep jumping upon her the spirit of American fairness will begin to side with the under dog as has always been the case, especially as a large per cent of our citizenship is composed of Germans or German All Panhandle Fair The people of the Panhandle are

will be the case before long. Ger-

aware of the great importance of the Panhandle State Fair as a possible factor in the development of our country.

We are on the eve of a new era of immigration into the Southwest. Immigration Agents of our Railroad Systems give out encouraging information that the coming tide of land and home seekers will surpass that of earlier years in number, as well as in determination to

things go on as they have begun possesses Check Book..... Increases your Standing

in Your comunity.

Full

lable

Deer

arms

It brodens your influen widens the scope of your usefulness, and stamps you with the label of suc.

Commence the forward movement today. Open an account with us no matter how small the beginning.

# First National Bank

Of Tahoka, Texas

# Moving Our Entire Stock

From Old Stand To New One Near R. R. By T. T. Co. Tanks. We have many useful articles for every one, and those calling on us before we move will get the stuff at almost their own price.

#### SEE US QUICK

If you want double value for your dollar. Phone us at 86 or 28, if we are not at one we will be at the other

THE UTILITY SHOP. J. L. RUSSELL, M.G.R.

come and stay with us.

The fact that the Panhandle produces abundant feed stuffs with which to fill silos will have much to do with influencing the farmers from the north and east to invest in panhandle lands. An All-Panhandle exhibition of farm products will go more toward convincing the world of our agricultural superiority than all other methods of publicity combined. At the Panhandle State Fair our entire section of the state unites in a showing of the best from all our farms and ranches, yet each country retains its individualty, and is afforded the opportunity to points out its particular advantages over the rest. Thus a keen but wholesome rivalry is awakened which spurs on to greater effort and better results another year. The prospects for

# Blacksmithing

Plows made any size, wagon and buggy wor done. Satisfaction Guaranteed at

# .Macfarlane's

South of Square

make

Gre

better

the sa

N. D.

SUBSCRIBE NOW

### CARTER BROTHERS

I will sell you the very best Mo. soft wheat \$3 flour, at \$2.90 per cwt. I will sell you an extra high patent blend \$2.80 flour, at \$2,60 per cwt. And will sell you cheaper in wholesale quantities. Teas Wash bowls and pitchers, cups and saucers, plates and covered bowls at bargain prices. Also kitchen utensils and enamel ware at a bargain Groceries and Dry Goods, best quality and cheaper and get your silver. ware free with them.

A Nice Line Of Ladies Pumps, Call And See them Phone No 16 N. D. Goree, Mgr.

a creditable fair this year are all that the management could desire. Applications for in the various defor increased space over that of last year. Indications at this time point to a representation of double the number of counties which had exhibits at the fair last year.

In the live stock division, particulary cattle the showing promises a surprise for all fair visitors. Four great stock shows have heretofore been conducted in the United States, at Chicago, Kansas City, Denver and Fort Worth. The fifth will be that of the Panhandle We have at Amarillo, and it will assume the proportions of a national stock show this year. The Panhandle European war, it begins to look as produces the finest cattle on earth; though Germany had made a mis- then why not show them oo their

Robbie McReynolds is helping at as though they surely could not the depot while the force is short have expected to fight the entire on account af the absence of vaca-Eastern Hemisphere, which if tioners,-Slatoniie,

rine Stock Of The Best LUMBER Ever had Wire, Posts, Paints,

Glass, and Oils, Star Mills and pipe McAdam Lbr.Go

Let us sell you coal for your cook stove. We have the

# GENUINE NIGERHEAD NUT COAL

The best coal for cooking purposes on the market today. Ask those who have tried it.

We have the Rockvale and Rugby Lump coal for general Can fill any size order. purposes.

A so Plenty of Rock and Chrushed Salt. Plenty of Oats and Bran always on hand at the Lowest Market Prices. Will have cottonseed cake on hand soon

G. W. SNIDER, North of Spuare, Tahoka

# LYNN COUNTY NEWS

VOL. X

TAHOKA, TEXAS, AUGUST 28, 1914

NO. 52

# RURAL EDUCATION **WEEK DISCUSSED**

8CHOOL SUPERINTENDENT TELLS OF GOOD ACCOMPLISHED BY THIS FEATURE OF THE UNIVERSITY SUMMER SCHOOL

#### SPECIALISTS LECTURE

Professor Harold W. Foght, of Washington, and Eli M. Rapp, of Pennsylvania, Bring Helpful Messages to Texas Teachers.

J. E. Blair, Superintendent of Schools, Corsicana, Texas.

There is perhaps no more important movement of any sort today than that whose purpose is to improve the educasocial and material conditions of rural life. This is a Nation-wide movement, but has more than ordinary interest to Texas because of the fact that three-fourths of her population is rural and her predominant interests are agri-

#### City-ward Movement a Menace.

The rapid city-ward movement of population in this country has become a national menace, and every effort made to check this movement is to be highly commended. No movement with this aim in view can disregard the welfare and improvement of rural education. The lack of adequate school advantages in the country is probably the greatest cause of the movement of population to the cities and towns; and no single factor will do so much to check this trend of population as the betterment of the country schools.

The interest of the University of Texas in the rural schools of Texas, as manifested in Rural Education Week, established and fostered by the University, shows a worthy desire on the part of this great school to render a real service to all the people of Texas. It thus becomes one of the most demo-cratic of all our institutions. In addition to the great work now being done by the Department of Extension, it holds each year in connection with the Summer Session what is known as "Rural Education Week." The third annual ses-sion of this aggressive organization con-cluded its labors with the most satisfactory results.

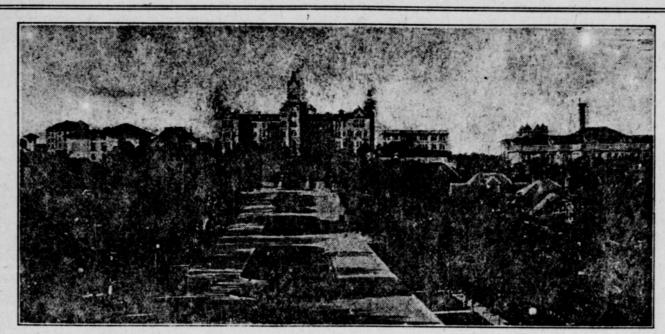
#### World Renowned Educators Participate.

addition to the efficient work of such distinguished Texas educators as F. M. Bralley, ex-State Superintendent of Public Instruction, and Director of the Department of Extension of the University; W. F. Doughty, present State Superintendent of Public Instruction; W. S. Taylor, Associate Professor of Agricultural Education in the University of Texas; and Dr. W. S. Sutton. Professor of Educational Administration in the University of Texas, the University had procured the services of two eminent specialists in this field of activity, towit: Superintendent Eli M. Rapp, who has been County Superintendent of Education of Berks County, Pa., for the past eighteen years, and who draws a salary equal to that of the Governor of Texas, and Professor Harold Waldstein Foght, Specialist in Rural Education of the U. S. Bureau of Education, Washington, D. C. These distinguished educators have traveled throughout the United States and Europe in the study of the problem of rural education, and they brought to the Texas teachers there assembled much sound philosophy and practical experience, based upon actual observation of the progress of rural education throughout the civilized world They speak with the authority of men who know from first-hand knowledge the things they discussed, and their addresses abounded in inspiration and practical wisdom.

#### Texas Schools Backward.

A study of actual conditions reveals the fact that Texas is far behind the more progressive States of the Union in the efficiency of her rural schools, and in the solution of the problems that really vitalize, enrich, and make attractive life in the open country. Nothing is surer than that if we would check the rapid influx of population from country to town and city, we must find ways to make country life more attractive and more profitable. Some of the means by which this is to be done are better methods of farming, better home environment, better roads and improved means of communications, better schools and schoolhouses, by making the schoolhouses attractive social centers, etc.

It was made perfectly clear that in order to have better rural schools in Texas, better financial support would have to be provided so that better sidered at length, and the conclusion houses and equipment might be had, and was reached that there are too many



THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN

The State University of Texas is the largest University in the South and the seventeenth largest in the United States. Last session 3501 persons were registered in all branches; there were 2532 young men and women of Texas in attendance. The State University is the head of the public school system of Texas.

better prepared teachers might be se-Too long have the rural schools been taught by half-baked town and city boys and girls fresh from the town high school, who have no taste for country, no interest in it, no preparation for teaching in terms of rural environment, no knowledge of agricultural and kindred subjects needed in rural life, and who have have no purpose of remaining in the country longer than they can earn enough money to enable them to attend a normal school or college, or acquire enough experience to enable them to se cure positions in the town schools. The country schools need as teachers men and women who are in love with rural life, who have knowledge of rural conditions and needs, and who have made special study of the problems of the farm and the rural home. Such teachers cannot be had for \$250 a year-less than the price of a good farm hand.

#### Non-Political Supervision.

Then experience everywhere indicates conclusively that there can be no effi-cient system of schools without compe-tent supervision. The country schools must have the advantage of efficient supervision by trained experts who have made special preparation for such work, and who purpose to give their lives to it. This involves taking the office of county superintendent out of politics and making it a really professional position, just as the position of city superintendent now is.

#### Should Suit Studies to the Needs of

course of study should be responsive to of studying the table for apothecaries' has use for, or partial payments, stocks and bonds, banking and brokerage, the country boy would better be learning at public expense the children living at

#### STRONG DEMAND FOR TEACHERS

UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS UNABLE TO FILL VACANCIES IN PUB-LIC SCHOOLS

The Committee on Teachers at the State University received applications during 1911-12 for 559 teachers, and was able to furnish only 224; 1912-13, schools over the State applied for 510 teachers, and the University was able to supply only 235; in 1913-14 there were 656 applications for teachers, and the available supply was but 278. Note the rapidity with which the de-

mand is increasing and the comparative sluggishness of the supply. This can mean but one thing, viz., that the in-ducements for entering the teaching profession are not sufficiently attractive. It means further that but a small per cent of the teachers of the State have had any training at all in higher institutions of learning.

There is a movement on now among higher institutions of learning in the State to obtain funds for keeping open during the summer months to offer courses of instruction especially designed for teachers.

small schools in the rural communities, It was pointed out, too, that the teachers employed, better classification of pupils effected, and far more enthuthe needs of country life; that instead siasm and interest aroused among pupils by combining some of these small schools weight, which nobody but a druggist into larger ones. It was shown that it

ents will not have to make a political campaign for election, but instead may, like city superintendents, give their entire time to the advancement of the interests of the schools of their respective counties, and that they may get from under the political law of rotation in office and remain in the position long enough to carry out a definite policy and accomplish results for the upbuild ing of their schools.

Rural Education Week is a permanent feature of the University Summer School, and no pains or expense will be spared to make it serve the good of the rural schools of Texas.

#### CHILD LABOR EXHIBIT

The Child Welfare Division of the Extension Department of the University of Texas will have an interesting exhibit at the Dallas Fair, comprising ten large charts thirty-two inches by five feet. The charts will be devoted to illustrative photographs and striking statistics. The purpose of the charts will be to show the need of child labor legis-lation in Texas. While all the photo-graphs will not be of Texas scenes, they will all have bearing upon Texas conditions. Photographs showing child labor conditions in the cotton patch, the cotton mill, and in other industries, are islation in other States, will show tremendous importance to society of properly conserving its most important product, namely, children; and the whole thing taken together will be a most convincing argument in favor of proper child legislation in Texas. The charts have been prepared and the photographs collected by Dr. A. C. Ellis.

# **MAKE SCHOOLHOUSE** A SOCIAL CENTER

GREAT OPPORTUNITIES FOR THE COMMUNITY BETTERMENT LIE IN PROPER ORGANI-ZATION OF SOCIAL FORCES

#### **BULLETIN 325 EXPLAINS**

Extension Department of State University Plans Model Community Organizations Which Have Been Found Workable and Efficient in Many Places

F. M. Bralley, former State Superintendent of Public Instruction, and now Director of the Department of Extension of the University of Texas, believes that the public schoolhouse of every community in the State should be opened to the people, and that community organization and co-operation for community good should be effected. On this subject, Mr.

Bralley says: "The public schoolhouse belongs to the people of the community, and should be used not only for school purposes, but for social, literary, and industrial plans and purposes in which the people are interested. In some States there are laws requiring the board of school trustees to open the schoolhouse for use by the people when they come together to consider community affairs. There should be a law on the statute books of Texas giving the same right to the peo-ple of the community in this state. The public school in the average rural community in Texas is open only six months in the year, and the schoolhouse is used for only seven hours a day and five days a week during this time. For the other six months during the year, the schoolhouse is not, as a rule, used by the community. There is no good reason why the schoolhouse, belonging to all the people as it does, should not be used by the people of the community as a common meeting place at which social or recreational, educational or literary, and agricultural or industrial programs for community betterment may be car-

#### Schoolhouse Should Be Social Center.

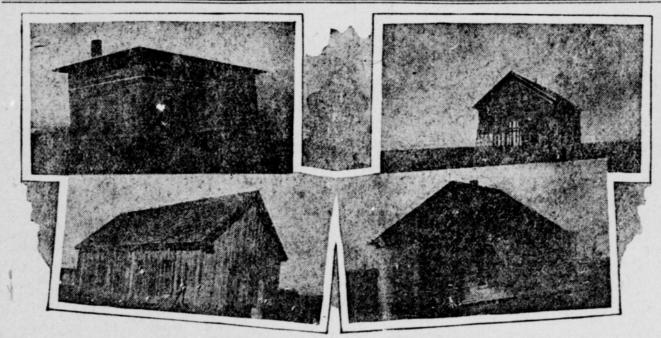
"Education is the foundation of all social and industrial prosperity, and the American public school is the one insti-tution in which American ideals and traditions should be preserved, and through which progress towards a small schools in the rural communities, shown graphically. The statistics will larger and more prosperous life should and that better results would be secured, deal with the results of child labor legber achieved. The public school and the be achieved. The public school and the public schoolhouse are not exclusively for the benefit of the children of the community. They should serve in a very definite way all the people of the community. The school should embody in its work the best social and spiritual ideals and the best agricultural and industrial practices of American civilization; and the people of every community should use the schoolhouse as a social center. This is the way to bring the school into closer touch with the people, and to make it respond to their larger needs. Isolation and individualism should give way to organization and co-operation if life upon the farm is to be made attractive and satisfying. The country school should be adapted to its environment; it should be a school the teaching and training in which find expression in terms of country life,—the work and the spirit of the farm, the activities and the ideals of the country home, and the social and the spiritual aspirations of the country church.

#### Adapt Country School to Needs of the Country.

"The great trouble with the country school is that its teaching is too far removed from the thoughts, the aspirations, and the work of the men and the women on the farm, and naturally enough some good people of the country have come to regard the country school as a necessary evil. The country school should, therefore, be reorganized and re-directed, in order that it may serve helpfully and permanently the people of its community. One way to check the drift of population from the country to the city is to throw the schoolhouse doors of every community in Texas open, to encourage the people of each community to come together often for the purpose of getting acquainted, and to build up a community spirit by effecting community organization and by doing team-work for community betterment. Every community in Texas should open the schoolhouse to the people, and should organize a social center or a University Home and School League as outlined in Bulletin No. 325 issued by the University of

#### Educational Rallies and Exhibits.

"Once a year at the schoolhouse, preferably during the month of February or March, there should be a 'country life and educational rally and exhibit,' when



THE RESULT OF CONSOLIDATION

Willow Grove Consolidated School, ten miles north of Temple in Bell county. The new brick building shown in the upper left-hand corner took the place of the three buildings shown. One of the old buildings has been made into a teachers' home.

the nature of different kinds of soils, the selection of proper seed, proper methods of cultivation of various crops. how to judge and to feed cattle to get the best returns, the best methods marketing crops, home sanitation, the protection of growing crops from insects, and the thousand other things that a country boy and girl need to know.

#### Consolidation of Rural Schools.

The problems of standardization and consolidation of rural schools were con-

a distance. Results of such consolidation and transportation were shown by stereopticon views of what had actually been done in Harris county, Texas, and other counties over the country.

On the whole, Rural Education Week was pronounced a great success. The attendance would have been larger but for the fact that many county superintendents were engaged in a heated campaign for re-election before the primaries, and could not leave their counties at this tim- Friends of educational progress hope the time is near at hand in Texas when county superintend-

For a number of years about two out of every five students of the University of Texas have been wholly or partially self-supporting. During the current session out of 2232 students in the Main University 918 belong to the selfsupporting class. Some of these students have earned all of the money they are expending on an education; others are contributing to their support while at the same time carrying forward their

Every part of the public school system goes up or down together.

## THE CONSOLIDATION OF THE COUNTRY SCHOOLS

By E. V. White, Head of Division of Public School Improvement, Department of Extension, The University of Texas.

gard for the little one-teacher sensor house at the turn of the road, and would regret to see this institution merged into a larger, even if more efficient, edother things loved for the associations connected with them, the one-teacher school is disappearing in many States where the idea of consolidating a number of small inefficient schools into one efficient unit has been demonstrated as practical, economical, and in every way capable of giving greater service to the community. Where such consolidation occurs, of course the problem of transportation of students to the new schoolcenter comes up, but the increase in cost occasioned is insignificant compared with the advantages of supplanting the small, ill-kept, overcrowded one-teacher school with a school large enough to permit proper grading and to secure a first-class teaching force.

#### Extent of Consolidation in the United

The maintenance of a good consoli-dated country school is based funda-mentally on large units of three essential factors,-pupils, area, wealth. The consolidated school is no longer an ex-periment. The principle has become an integral part of the rural school system of not less than forty States. More than 1500 consolidations have been effected during the past year, making a total of approximately 9500 partially consolidated and completely consolidated schools. The significant fact that there is not on record one single case of retrogression where consolidation has been given a fair trial presents an argument that its opponents cannot answer

#### Advantages of the Consolidated School.

The advantages of consolidation are too numerous to mention in detail. bulletin issued recently gives 43 advantages of such schools. It is only necesto discuss two or three of these.

Good schools are impossible without trained teachers. Of the 8500 country schools in Texas, approximately six thousand are one-teacher schools. These are generally too impoverished to employ teachers whose qualifications are recog-nized in the larger schools. As a re-sult the country schools have become a kind of pedagogical laboratory for the annual initiation of nearly five thousand inexperienced teachers. Nine thousand country teachers hold second-grade certificates, and less than 1 per cent of all country teachers have had technical training in agriculture. The mainte-nance of consolidated schools would mean larger taxable areas with the consequent result of funds available for the employment of experienced teachers or teachers whose training in the normal schools would offset in a large measure the inexperience now so commonly found in the one-room country schools.

Another result of the larger schools is the distribution of the work of the sev-eral grades so as to allow longer reci-tation periods. It is folly to expect efficient work of a teacher who has from twenty to forty recitations a day. The consolidation of schools would obviate this difficulty. A school of three teachers could do more teaching and infinitely better teaching than could be done for the same pupils in five, or ev teacher schools.

Again, schools schers would have the resources with which to provide equipment and employ specially trained teachers, thus making possible the introduction of industrial education. Since 95 per cent of all the pupils in the country schools of Texas do not even reach the high school, vocational training should be an integral part of the curriculum in the lower The large field of information relative to agriculture and home economies cannot find its way to the farms of the country except through the avenue of the consolidated school.

Four hundred and fifty thousand white children now in this State cannot attend high schools without leaving the It is no wonder that only 5 per cent of them ever enter the high school when the incentive for further advancement suffers such miserable limitations. High schools for country children de pend entirely on consolidation. Reliable records in other States show that now twice as many pupils furnish the eighth grade as in the same districts before consolidation. It is more economical to maintain high schools that would be available to all the children, through the consolidated plan, than to carry 5 per cent of them away from their homes to boarding schools.

The effect of consolidation upon attendance, tardiness, and discipline shows remarkably encouraging results. The bleak, dismal, lopely atmosphere of the one-teacher school is transformed into one of enthusiasm and inspiration. Statistics show that the average daily attendance after districts have been consolidated is 27 per cent higher than in the same district before consolidation. In addition to these advantages there is no way to estimate the unlimited possibilities for good to the community from a larger social, religious, and economic

#### Concrete Examples in Texas Schools.

Many people have a sentimental re-ard for the little one-teacher school-buse at the turn of the road, and would school term is greater for the larger schools than for the smaller schools in the same county, being ten days longer in Milam county, twenty-five days longer in Bell county, and thirty days longer in Van Zandt county. The per cent of average daily attendance to en-rollment is higher for the larger schools than for the smaller ones in the same than for the smaller ones in the same county, being 10.7 per cent higher in Milam county, 6.1 per cent higher in Bell county, and 14.7 per cent higher in Van Zandt county. It is observed that the average daily cost per pupil in attendance is lower for the larger schools, being 2 mills leave. being 3 mills lower in Milam county, 4.1 cents lower in Bell county, and 3.9 ents lower in Van Zandt county. These facts are strong evidence of the general excellence of consolidated schools in three typical counties in Texas. In addition, high school subjects, longer recitation periods, and better teachers were provided in all the larger schools.

#### Progress of Consolidation in Texas.

A recent investigation by the Department of Extension of the University of Texas in 123 counties, containing approximately 70 per cent of the country schools of the State, shows within the past four years 148 consolidations, which resulted in the abandonment of 155 schools. More than four-fifths of this work was confined to twenty-three counties, which made 112 consolidations that resulted in the abandonment of 129 schools. It is noteworthy that a large number of the consolidations were made mber of the consolidations were made country people efficiently and fully.

The boys in the country schools should

#### MAKE SCHOOLHOUSE A SOCIAL CENTER

(Continued from Page 1)

the mothers, fathers, and the citizens generally should be encouraged to come out and see specimens of the best work of the school, to hear contests in declamation and debate, to witness contests in play and athletics, and to see and examine such industrial exhibits from the home and the farm as are displayed for the purpose of stimulating community pride, thrift, and enterprise. This same plan could with profit be carried further by holding a county better country life and educational rally and exhibit' at the county seat a month later, where all the public schools of the county should be represented, where the progressive homes and farms of the county should be encouraged to display exhibits, and where public-spirited men and women should come together with the public school children and teachers,all for the purpose of stimulating and building up the social, the educational, industrial interests of the and the county. These community and county meetings would give new life, greater enthusiasm, and larger vision to the movement for good schools, for better country homes, for more effective country churches, and for a country life richer in spirit and social content, deeper in affection for the open country, and more permanent in a prosperous agriculture. Is there a school teacher, a board of school trustees, or a county school superintendent in Texas who doubts for a moment the tremendous amount of good that would be accomplished by community organization and co-operation as herein suggested?

#### Suit Education to Life.

"The educational advantages, the institutional life, and the social opportunities in the country should serve

DOMESTIC ECONOMY IN COUNTRY SCHOOLS

By Amanda Stoltzfus, Division Public School Improvement, Department of Extension, The University of Texas.

some profession away from the farm. Co-education meant the same education for girls as for boys. The improvement of the home was neglected, and the in-stitution for which and by which all other institutions exist made less progress and was more poorly organized than any other institution in the world. As a result, we women have done much of our work after the manner of prehistoric women; some of us even now are known to do the work of a gasoline engine. The conditions have led many people to believe that a home is an expensive luxury, or that it is a synonym for drudgery which our girls have eagerly left for a glittering and superficial life in the city life they were not prepared to meet.

#### Education of Women for Farm Homes

Today we are entering a new era. The farm home is coming into its own through the work of the modern school, which teaches that successful farming depends as much upon the training and intelligence of the farm wife as upon the scientific knowledge and business ability of the farmer. We have also found that good housekeeping depends not upon luck nor upon the traditions of our grandmothers, but upon knowing How and Why.

There are calls from every section of our land for leaders trained to teach domestic economy and agriculture. Is your community in the van of this great movement? Could you think of a better way to make your school more attrac-

Until within a few years ago all education was primarily planned to meet the needs of boys who intended to enter by vitalizing the dry bones of "Readin," by vitalizing the dry bones of "Readin, Ritin and Rithmetic" with the spirit of living today? The best is none too good for our children on the farms. No community can rise above its homes, and every man has a right to a good home.

#### Importance of Domestic Economy.

Is it not, therefore, of the greatest importance that our girls be trained for the business of homemaking and housekeeping; that the ways and means of right living may become a part of their very natures? Should they not be taught how to plan, manage and care for a home limited to a certain income? Would it not be well for them to know how to install in their homes the inexpensive comforts and conveniences for the purpose of saving time and strength for self-improvement and recreation? All agree that they should know the different kinds of food; their uses, how to cook and serve them in the most wholesome and attractive way, because the health of their families depends upon this knowledge and upon how they man-age the problems of home sanitation. All girls should learn what few mothers know-that they can feed children for health, strength, disposition, character, or they can feed away from health and

Our girls need to be taught how to spend wisely the hard-earned money of their fathers, mothers, and husbands. They will then not starve their families for extravagant dress, nor squander their income in unnecessary foods and shabby clothes. In short, domestic economy treats of the problems of the useful and efficient living in the home. We cannot afford to rear our girls in ignorance of this science.

As soon as each community in Texas awakens to the fact that women's education for women's business, in spiritual as well as in physical service, is the largest factor in bringing about a happy satisfying life in the open country, so soon shall we see our State take her position in the nation that her great resources and pioneer stock would lead one to expect.

#### COMPULSORY EDUCATION

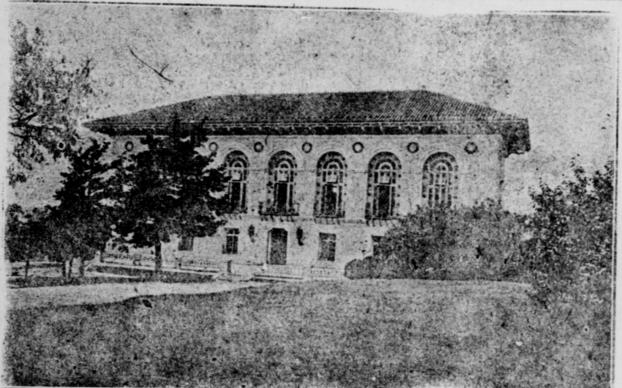
Texas One of Six States in Union Without Compulsory Education Law.

The Democratic Convention held recently at El Paso adopted a platform, one plank of which declares in favor of a proper compulsory education law. This matter becomes, therefore, a problem for the State lawmaking body. An exhibit will be made at the Dallas Fair by Professor E. V. White, Head of the Division of Public School Improvement, Department of Extension, University of Texas, illustrative of the necessity and effect of compulsory education laws. The statistics there presented, for example, will show that every State in the Union except six, Texas being one of the six, has compulsory educational laws of one form or another. States have what is known as a local option system of compulsory education, while other States have what might be called a State-wide compulsory education law. Facts will be presented in this exhibit tending to compare these two different systems so that an intelligent choice can be made between them. Other statistics will show that 49 cent of the children in the rural districts of Texas are absent from school very day. There are eighty thousand children in Texas who do not attend school a single day in the year, and are not even enrolled. The great economic loss to the State occasioned by such neglect of education, and the allowing of such an enormous number of persons to grow up without any school training whatever, is made a feature of the exhibit.

"Shall the government be less diligent and active in another matter (edtication) which is felt to be more important to the preservation of liberty than any army with banners? Shall she direct the control of the army and navy, and yet assume no control management nor supervision of that still stronger army of national defense—the diffusion of knowledge? The education of the rising generation, being essential, as we all acknowledge, to the perpetuity of our free institutions, it shall constitute one of the primary objects of govprovide that any county may levy, by a majority vote of the taxpayers a Republic of Texas, November 12, 1839. Republic of Texas, November 12, 1839.

> made for the support and development of the University, for the A. and M. College, the State Normal Schools and the CoMege of Industrial Arts, and that such steps as may be necessary be taken by constitutional amendment, or otherwise, to provide for the erection of needed and permanent fire proof buildings for these institutions.

We also demand that the Legislature make appropriations for the support of the summer sessions of these institutions, that the teachers of the State may have an opportunity to increase their professional attainments without undue expense.



THE LIBRARY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS

the provision of the Rural High School Law

indicated by the fact that the 123 counties report 337 districts with an area of less than 9 square miles each. One county has 115 districts which average less than 7 square miles apiece. The utter impossibility of efficient high schools is shown by the information that all these counties together report only 137 instances of a country school that employs as many as four teachers.

A necessary complement of consolidation is the transportation of pupils at public expense. It is true transportation increases the expense of the school. but the money saved in a lower cost of instruction in the larger schools will partially cover this additional outlay. if the consolidated school and the trans portation of pupils furnish the only means of educating the children ade quately, the economy that omits or neglects them is calamitous.

#### Needed Legislation for Consolidated Schools.

People will agree to the wisdom of onsolidation as an abstract proposition; but they are slow to act in putting it to the actual test, and show a sentimental regret at parting company with the little schoolhouse near them. solidation is really a matter of Statewide concern, and Texas should follow Minnesota, Missouri, Iowa, New Jersey and other States by giving State aid to such schools. The enactment of such a law would unquestionably accomplish tangible results without delay.

#### Future of the Consolidated School.

The tendency of the times in the ountry generally, and in Texas as well, is unmistakably toward consolidation. Already has been sounded the death-knell of the small one-teacher and twoteacher schools, except where geographical conditions will not permit consoli-dation. The small schools have served nobly in the vanguard of our civiliza tion. Now they must go. They no longer serve the needs of the day. It The high cost and the poor result of is folly to perpetuate an institution anmaintaining a small one-teacher school cient, out-worn, outgrown, sadly deficient, when we have a modern one of Comparison of larger schools with sev-

be taught elementary agriculture as ex- AMPLE SUPPORT FOR ALL SCHOOLS pressed in the various activities of the farm; and the girls should be taught domestic economy in its practical rela tion to organizing, furnishing, managing, and mantaining the country home There are culture, discipline, and dignity in the scientific mastery of one environment, and there is joy in doing the work of life if one understands its relation to the great scheme of human existence and human happiness.

"The school and its library should be made a center from which information and help may be obtained for conserving and protecting the health of the people for enriching and elevating the social opportunities of the farm, for correlating the work of the country church, the farm, and the country home with that of the school; and this can be done efficiently enough only through community organization and co-operation. farmers and their wives should be made to see and to know the value of the school in forms of service which they can understand and appreciate. When this is accomplished, the boys and girls of energy and ambition will cease leaving the farms for the city; they will become attached to the soil, and will be stirred by an ambition to live permanently upon the farms and to exercise wise and helpful leadership in making country life what it should be.

#### Bulletin Sets Forth Model Plan.

"The Department of Extension of the University has for free distribution Bulletin No. 325 that outlines a plan of community organization and co-operation which, if adopted by any commun ity in Texas, would result in a better public school for that community, and in an enriched, more enjoyable community life. The bulletin tells exactly how to organize the community, what to do after organization has been effected, and gives a wealth of material in the of suggestive programs on 'good roads,' banks and the farmer, 'marketing per-ishable farm products,' 'rural credit,'
'Thanksgiving Day,' 'Arbor Day,' 'im-proving rural schools,' 'social occasions,' etc. Anyone interested in better com munity life should write to the Depart-ment of Extension, University of Texas, Austin, Texas, for a copy of Bulletin No. 325."

This is Demand of Educational Plank in Democratic Platform.

Section 11 of the Democratic platform, recently adopted, follows: A general diffusion of knowledge be ing essential to the preservation of the liberties and rigths of the people, we demand that our educational system shall not suffer from faulty organization and insufficient financial support We recommend that liberal appropria tions for educational purposes be made by the Legislature, until the educational institutions of Texas rank with those

of any other States in the Union. To the end that the boys and girls in the country may have advantages equal to those enjoyed by the children in the cities and towns, we demand the immediate improvement of the country schools, including efficient professional, non-political supervision and the establishment of equipped rural high schools giving agri properly culture and other courses of study adapted to the needs of farming communities

We demand further: The increase of the constitutional limitation thereby enabling districts to levy a tax sufficient to provide for necessary buildings and the maintenance of schools for nine months in each year. The submission of an amend-

ment to the Constitution which will county tax for the better maintenance of county schools.
(c) The passage of an act authorizing trustees of a district whose tax-

payers so vote to furnish to the chil dren of the schools free text-books. The passage of a law, carefully planned and limited to suit the condi tions in this State, requiring attendance upon the public or other schools.

We are gratified at the rapidly rowing demand for higher education. growing and pledge the party to furnish to the young men and women of Texas facilities and opportunities not inferior to those offered by any other State.

To that end, we demand that perma-nent and dependable provisions be

# Just Received - Car - Newton Wagons, Emerson Vehicles

Full Line Harness, Collars, Bridles; Shop made spurs and bits. Oil stoves, Gasoline malable ranges: All can be purchased with a good note due Jan. 1st, 1915. 6,000 pounds of Deering binder twine, and good assortment of Deering Binders on hane. All kinds of fire arms and amunition. Metal wheel trucks, the only wagon for handling feed in the field.

# Tahoka Hardware Company, West Side Square

# COULD SCARCELY

And and a few for the first of the first of

Seeds and Trees

Plainview Nursery Has The Largest

and best stock they have ever had; propogated from varities

that have been tested and do the best; perfectly free from any

disease; we moke a specialty of varieties that seldom get killed

by frost; prize-winning maize and Soudan grass seed for sale;

Plainview Nursery, Plainview, Texas

**メネネ**キキキキキキキキキキキキキキキキキキキキキキキキキキキキ

Let us Convince you that this

Great Profit Sharing Plan Is All O.K.

Do not take our word for it but come and see for yourself.

CARTER BROS. General Merchants

prices on application; agents wanted to sell on commission.

Magnificent Silverware

Absolutely

the same class of goods elsewhere

N. D. Goree, Manager,

cent Was Unable to Attend to Any of Her Housework.

Pleasant Hill, N. C .- "I suffered for hree summers," writes Mrs. Walter Vincent, of this town, "and the third and last time, was my worst.

I had dreadful nervous headaches and prostration, and was scarcely able to walk about. Could not do any of my

I also had dreadfu! pains in my back and sides and when one of those weak, sinking spells would come on me, I would have to give up and lie down,

I was certainly in a dreadful state of health, when I finally decided to try Write to: Chattanooga Medicine Co., Ladies' Advisory Dept., Chattanooga, Tenn., for Special In-Cardui, the woman's tonic, and I firmly Treatment for Women," sent in plain wrapper. J-65

and For Three Summers Mrs. Vin- believe I would have died if I hadn't

After I began taking Cardui, I was greatly helped, and all three bottles relieved me entirely.

I fattened up, and grew so much stronger in three months, I felt like another person altogether."

Cardui is purely vegetable and gentleacting. Its ingredients have a mild, tonic

effect, on the womanly constitution. Cardui makes for increased strength, improves the appetite, tones up the nervous system, and helps to make pale,

sallow cheeks, fresh and rosy. Cardui has helped more than a million weak women, during the past 50 years. It will surely do for you, what it has done for them. Try Cardui today.

# To Prevent Outbreak Of Stable Fly. Most of the repeling substances

Oklahoma, and the grain belt to the north are now confronted with conditions which may bring about a serious outbreak of the stable fly similar to that experienced in north Texas and other parts of the grain belt in 1912. The socalled stable fly is the insect which closely resembles the horse fly, but is capable of causing much annoyance to live stock by its painful bite, which is inflicted with sharp proboseis or beak. It is sometimes spoken of as the "biting house fly," "wild fly," or "straw fly." When it is not biting the point of this beak may be seen projecting slightly in front of the head. The body of the insect is also slightly more robust than that of the house fly, and the abdomen rather more distinctly marked with dark patches. The unusually large grain crop of this year will give rise to a very large number of straw stacks. A considerable number of flies are now present, and with a period of rainy weather we may expect a horde of them three weeks later. It has been shown by investigations conducted by the Bureau of Entomol ogy that these flies breed extensively in fermenting straw. Oat straw and rice straw are preferred by the fly for its breeding, although in the absence of these the straw of wheat, rye, or barley, if in the proper state of fermentation, With each Cash Purchase we will give you a check for full amount will produce large numbers of them. of same and when your checks equal the required amount come in and make your selection from our full stock of Wm. A. Rogers Silverware. Manure acts as a breeding medium through out the year; this is especially true of horse manure. The favorableness of this substance for breeding is increased when Our stock of Dry Good and Groceries are as good as the best and straw used as bedding is interbetter than most. Our prices are as low and lower than you pay for mixed. Although manure produces a sufficient number of stable flies to prove very annoying to stock, it appears that very severe and widespread outbreaks are largely attributable to the breeding of the pest in straw stacks, The destruction of the stable fly in he first instance may be brought about by the scattering of the manure upon fields, thus causing the drying out of breeding material, and consequent destruction of the larvae. Where it is not practicable to scatter the manure on fields the same results may be accomplished by treating it with borax at the of 0.62 pound to 8 bushels of manure. The powdered borax should be scattered over the entire surface of the manure pile. As fresh manure is added it should be treated with borex at intervals of five days to insure the destruction of the house fly as well as the stable fly Borax has an injurious effect upon crops when used in excessive amounts. It is therefore necessary where the manure is to

In the grain-growing section the care of the straw after threshing is by far the most important step in Quilts, counterpanes, Blankets 25c to 35c the control of this pest. It has been determined that fermenting oat straw is far more favorable as

be applied to soil for cropping that

quanties not greatly in excest of

the above amount be used on the

The stockmen of north Texas, fly than is wheat straw or other vegetable matter. Where rice is grown hordes of flies are often bred out in the fermenting straw and chaff from this crop. straw is also much more highly prized for feeding live stock than is wheat straw. The shortage foobstuffs over much of the grain belt for the last few years has caused the farmers to depend largely upon straw to supplement other food in carrying their stock through the winter. The value attached to oat straw for feed and the fact that this material furnished the most favorable place for the breeding the stable fly emphasizes the need of taking better care of it.

It is advised that as far as posthen protected from the weather, In case portions of stacks become wet by rains they should be scattered over the fields or burned as soon as possible. When it is found impractiable to handle straw in this way the wet portions of the stacks may be treated with borax as described above. Where it is important that straw be kept for winter feeding, and baling is impractiable, the stacks may be improved to some extent by piling up the straw and leaving the sides of the stack practically vertical. It is in the scattered portions of of the straw stacks around the base where the fly breeds in greatest numbers, and by disposing of this portion of the stack and leaving the remainder well rounded up, the chances for fly breeding are much

The problem of protecting live

stock, especially milch cows and work animals, from flies is almost continuously before the farmer. WALK ABOUT Issued by U. S. Department of Agriculture temporary value, as with practically all of them the flies begin biting again within a very few hours after application. This necessitates considerable expense for the ingredients and the application of ingredients and ingredients and ingredients are applications. the material, and with many substances some ill effects are produced on the host by their continued application. A mixture of fish oil (1 gallion), oil of tar (2 ounces) oil of pennyroyal (2 ounces), and kerosene (1/2 pint) applied lightly to the parts most attacked by the flies will tend to keep them off.

## Railroads to Appeal

Austin, Tex, Aug. 25, -Representatives of Texas railroads will appear before the Texas Railroad Commission during the latter part of September or early in October and present their application for a 5 per cent increase in freight ates. The commission refused to grant a hearing when the railroads presented a similar petition last lanuary, but conditions have materially changed since that time. The congestion of export commerce the damage of the spring floods and a general falling off in net earnings, have had a tendency, it is said, to change the attitude of the SAGE TEA PUTS LIFE embers of the Commission and it s probable that a revision of existing rates will be made.

The railroads will not ask for an increased rate on all commodities, Don't stay gray! Sage Tea and Sulout will request only an advanced carriage charge on a number of products. The railroads feel that some rates should not be raised, even if it were possible to do so.

#### MISS AMY BETTER.

Mrs. D. B. McLarry returned Tuesday from Post Clty, where she had been at the bedside of her daughter, Miss Amy, who under went an operation at the Post Sanitarium. We are pleased to learn that Miss Amy is getting along fine and will be able to return home Avalanche.

Good assortment of cotton sacks 8 to 10 feet, for sale by Tahoka Hardware Co.

#### Just Visiting

A. A. Tate of Sipe Springs, Texas, left on the Monday morning train, after having spent a couplo of weeks with his daughter, Mrs. G. B. Hutchings, near Warren, New Mexico. He said the reason he did not visit his daughter longer this trip was that he had 11 children all grown, and he could not afford to spend more than a couple of weeks at a time with any one of them as they would get jealous if he did. Mr. Tate used to live in Arkansas, and he and Uncle Deorge Suider found so much to talk about that he had to make a run for it to keep from missing his train. He told Uncle George that he was going back to Arkangas this summer for a visit and promised to tell the old boys back there that Uncle Georg had found a country that was even wetter than that reputed wet state, that is some times.

A. W. GLEASON,

State of Ohlo, city of Toledo, sa. Lucas County,



magical, acts draws out all the

well, never hurt, never get tired. A vear's foot comfort guaranteed of money refunded.

that nobody can tell.

You can turn gray, faded hair beau-tifully dark and lustrous almost over night if you'll got a 50 cent bottle of "Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur Hair Remedy" at any drug store. Millions of bottles of this old, famous Sage Tea Recipe are sold annually, says a well-known druggist here, because it darkens the hair so naturally and evenly that no one can tell it has been applied.

Those whose hair is turning gray, be-coming faded, dry, scraggly and thin have a surprise awaiting them, because after one or two applications the gray hair vanishes and your locks become luxuriantly dark and beautiful—all dandruff goes, scalp itching and falling hair

This is the age of youth. Gray-haired, unattractive folks aren't wanted around, so get busy with Wyeth's Sage and Sul-phur to-night and you'll be delighted with your dark, handsome hair and your youthful appearance within a few days.

# AND KIDNEYS HURT

Take a glass of Salts to flush Kidneys if Bladder bothers you-Drink lots of water.

Eating meat regularly eventually produces kidney trouble in some form other, says ar well-known authority, because the uric acid in meat excites the kidneys, they become overworked; get sluggish; clog up and cause all sorts of distress, particularly backache and misery in the kidney region; rheumatic twinges, severe headaches, acid stomach, constipation, torpid liver, sleeplessness, bladder and urinary irritation.

The moment your back hurts or kid-neys aren't acting right, or if bladder bothers you, get about four ounces of Jad Salts from any good pharmacy; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will then act fine. This famous salts is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice, combined with lithia, and has been used for generations to flush clogged kidneys and stimulate them to normal activity; also to neutralize the acids in the urine so it no longer irri-tates, thus ending bladder disorders.

Jad Salts cannot injure anyone; makes a delightful effervescent lithia-water drink which millions of men and women take now and then to keep the kidneys and urinary organs clean, thus avoiding serious kidney disease,

# Prohibition

Doomed!

After 64 years of activity by the friends of prohibition the average American today consumes almost six times as much liquors as did the average American of 1850. In spite of this there is less drunkenness. With this wonderful change for the better, prohibition has had nothing whatever to do. The real reason is found in the fact that today there is a vastly greater amount of beer consumed. And beer is not conducive to drunken-

Prohibition is a failure and has had but one effect wherever tried: to put a ban upon the open and above-board drinking of beer and other light beverages and to drive men to secret, immoderate drinking of the strongest stimulants. This is notably true of Maine, a prohibition state. There is ten times as much drunkenness per capita as there is in France.

-Paid Advertisement

# SOLD BY

A. G. McAdams Lumber Co.

TAHOKA,

TEXAS

# Tahoka Laundry

Family washing, per doz. -Washing and Ironing, per doz. -Barber towels, per doz. - - -

Patronize Home Industry Laundry Called For and Delivered Free a breeding medium for the stable

# Shoe and Glove Specials

Our bargain counter has big values

Every thing to eat and wear is to be found at Light Summer McDaniels, The One Price Store | Full shelves of the very best goods

#### New Boarders.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Wells of West Tahoka, Saturday August 22nd, a pretty 10 pound daughter.

Brewer, on the Nevels place, 12 biliousness hits you, there's no miles west of Taboka, Sunday night, a daughter.

of 16 miles north-west of Tahoka, take the place of chlomel and in the New Home settlement, Mon- starts a lazy liver without bad day a daughter.

down Tuesday for a short visit it is absolutely harmless to young with relatives, returning home people and old. It is a pleasant Thursday morning.

Brownfield, visited with Mr. and restriction of habit or diet. You Mrs. G. E. Lockhart, Monday don't leave off any of the things visit to Portsmouth, Ark.

Charlie Shook left on the Monday morning train for Desmoin lowa, where he will attend a vou bought it will give your mechanical School for the coming money back with a

ed the young folks Tuesday night the News office Saturday evening in honor of Miss Othel Luellen, to complain about not recieving who will attend school in Fort his News regularly. While here

Sister Callaway is so much im- brother-ip-law't farm, that he has proved that she goes to and from

West, where her daughter lives, to Waco to consult with her about it and says "it is the coming physician, who holds out bright hopes that he will be able to effi- feed for the Plains country" as he et a permanent cure.

This European war is liable to convert many Texes editors to the advocasy of peace, if not to the of feed and the stock like it and grape juice idea. The News edi- thrive on it. His brother-in-law, tor recieved a postal card in the L. C. Buford, has in fifty acres that Thursday evening mail noting the is nearly as high as a man's head rapid advance in the price of print on horse back. Joe is going to paper. All quotations have been take up his row binders and a team weeks end with her friend Miss withdrawn and we will have to and cut for the public at \$1.00 an Cassie Jackson. pay the market prices from now acre, which he says does very well on and it is advancing every day. Let's get the Texas legislature to pass a bill prohibiting all wars.

PRICES For Knife

-Go-Devils-

Made To Order From \$ 5to \$10

Better Order Now Before The

Rush Season

C. Smith Blacksmith.

#### Take Dodson's and Stav on Your Feet.

home for the day-take Dodsons Liver Tone and save a day's work. Born to Mr. and Mrs. Elmer If an attack of constipation or need to take a dose of calomel add spend at least a day getting over ind effects of it. Thomas Bros. Drufi Co. sells Dodson's Liver Born to Mr. and Mrs. D. Levit Tone, which trey guarantee to after-effests.

Dodson's Liver Tone does all B. L. Shook of Plainview, came the good that calomel can do, yet tasting vegetable liquid that will relieve constipation or sour stomach or other troubles that go Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Desha of along with a lazy liver, without

A large bottle of Dodson's Liver Tone sells for 50 cents. Get the 52-It

Joe Baldrige, formerly of Ta-Mrs. M. M. Herring entertain- hoka, now of Lubbock, called at Joe told us about the soudan grass Bro. Callaway tells us that that he has seen growing on his fed to his horse, and seen tried all summer, and be is very enthuistic says it will stand dronth, hot wea ther, wet weather, cold weather, or any other weather; makes lots as he can cut six or eight acres a

> Bert Shepherd and W. D. Winn church of Tahoka Sunday. went to Tahoka Monday after coal.

G. E. Lockhart and family of Tahoka attended Mrs. Keys funeral here last Friday and the children Leona and Jessie Key visited relatives here until Monday morn-

the crnwd at Lovington last week day to cut by band with a hoe, was not only a very large one, but but there was so blooming much a rough one. He says they moved maize on that little old patch that Knowler over, which consisted of it took Ben a week to get it all cut a six wagon load of beer and whis- and stacked away. In this connkey, and that after drinking their try you just can't tell how much fill of it, the men did cussing and a piece of land can turn off until all, -Terry County Herald.

#### AFTER SUNDAY SERVICE

Division Superintendant T. H. Sears went down to Lamesa in his private car Tuesday night Taking calomel means staying and as he stopped in Tahoka Wednesday morning while the crew were switching, quite a number of the Tahoka buisness men went down to meet him and ask that he do all in his power to have a Sunday service established on this line; and he prom ised to talk the matter over with the general manager as soon as possible.

#### EX-TAHOKAITE DEAD.

H. C. Whitfeild, a former citi. zen of Seminole, died at Tallahassee, Fla., on August 12th. This news was conveyed to F. F. Lord by Mr. Whitfeild's brother night on their way home from a you regularly do when you take of Tallahassee. After leaving Seminole Mr. Whitfeild moved to Brewster county and filed on eight sections of land. He afterwards moved to Marfa, where he lived until a few days before he died. Mr. Whitfeild had many friends here who will regrt to learn of his death. - Seminole

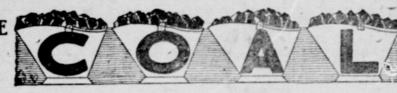
> Rev. W. H. Terry, Presiding Elder for this district, spent Thu night in Tahoka as the guest of 8 to 10 feet, at The Hardware. Bro. Callaway, who accompanied him to Big Springs, this morning in his auto. Bro. Calla-West to visit Mrs. Callaway and he was going to South Texas, see for himself just how much but as he was again seen leaving appointment at Wilson Sunday of it. the 30th, and if he has not returned from West by that time first Sunday in September.

the Thursday evening train for the cattle. Lamesa, where she will spend the

Rev. J. T. Johnson, the Presbyterian preacher of Lamesa, will hold services at the Methodist

Guy Shook and Jim Crie leave for Seth Ward College of Plainview, Saturday where they will date or her friend brings in four study for the Methodist Ministry

Ben Moore of East Tahoka, had a patch of maize that he said he Roy Scudday informed us that thought would take him about a fighting stunts before ladies and you come to cut and haul in the WHOLESALE RETAIL



AND ALL PURPOSES

#### QUALITY---LOWEST

We buy and sell all kinds of feed stuff We now have Hay, Oats, Corn, Chops, Bran and Salt "Moremilk" for Cows and Horses

Edwards Coal & rain Co., 1 Blk. N. Depot

Ira Doak and Prof. Charles Meadows who went to Kansas City last week with some cattle for Billy Brandon returned Wednesday evening.

Phone 60 and have your ice delivered free, every moring in any sized block. C. L Williams. Wholesale and Retail Ice.

Mrs. L. L. Forrester of the Meadow nesghborhood, is visiting her daughter, Mrs. Hunter, a faultless complexion. at Wichita Falls, for several

Full line cotton picking sacks,

W, S. Swan left on the Monway will go on from there to day morning train, saying that she has improved. Bro. Otho on the Thursday morning train Shook will fill Bro. Callaway's he must have made a flying trip

W. D. Nevels, Billy Brandon will fill the pulpit in Tahoka the and Lonnie Bigham shipped four cars of cattle to Kansas City, Thursday morning, Pat North-Miss Rescola McDaniel left on cross and Taras Doak going with

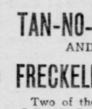
> Dr. J. F. Galloway, dentist. will be in Tahoka September 1st and will remain until Sept. 12th.

> Some of our candidates are rus selling new subscriptions to The News and pull down 2,000 votes every time, and when the candior five new subscriptions at a time it counts up right along.

Mrs. J. D. Donaldson still remains on the sick list this week, seemingly better one day only to be worse the next.

Will Cathey, of the Pride neighborhood was a buisness visitor in Tahoka Thursday.

J. F. McManis and his son Ed. Tahoka Thursday.



# TAN-NO-MORE



TAN-NO-MORE THE SKIN BEAUTIFIER

The scientific combination of Cream and Powder. Delightful in appearance blemishes of the skin. It will bleach the and pleasing in its effect. Used during the day it is a protection from the sun and wind. In the evening its use assures

All Dealers

50 AND 35 CTS.

All Dealers 50 AND 25 CTS.

Good Complexions Better.

Makes Bad Complexions Good

BAKER-WHEELER MFG. CO.

J. E. KETNER, or PARKHURST'S BROKEN \$ STORE, upon receipt of this coupon on or before Thursday, Sept. 10, 1914, is authorized by Rule 12 to place 100 votes to the credit of

Candidate for Panama-Pacific Exposition trip or \$350 piano. Signed: Lynn County News

J. N. JONES

FUTTIME And Undertaker's Supplies



# Colonist's Rates to North and Northwest

Special Rates to various Texas Conventions. When taking a trip ask were both buisness visitoss in for special rates. For particulars call, phone or write any Santa Fe J. M. Hughes, Agent

