BIG SPRING WEEKLY HERALD

VOL 39

BIG SPRING, TEXAS, FRIDAY, MAY 19, 1944

Nazi Communications Unharmed, Allen Finds

is the first dispatch from Larry Allen, Pulitzer prize-winning Associated Press war correspondent, now free after 20 months in Italian and German prison camps. Allen won the Pulitzer prize in 1942 for his stories with the British Mediterranean fleet. He was captured when he accompanied a British commando raid on Tobruk in Libya on Sept. 13, 1942.)

Nazi Germany, apparently ex. pecting the Allies to smash through the Atlantic wall defenses, is concentrating on completion of a second great system of fortifications deep in France, and has

Lorry Allen told her soldiers that the line must be held "until at some of them I was told that blown up. the last man."

As our invasion nears, Ger- roll through the stations every 24 many's vast network of communi- hours.

long columns of Japanese infan-

try and cavalry southwest of Loy-

ang in Honan' province were an-

nounced by the Chinese high

command today, and Chinese dis-

patches said the enemy spearhead the Sadween river in southwes-

Board Votes Bonus

Teachers in the Big Spring, matter would be reopened in

pite heavy Allied bombings. Her great railroad terminals in all sections of the country and have not been as severe as in oththrough the eastern part of er parts. The remainder of the France constantly are crowded route to France was across the upwith thousands of troops moving per Rhineland where quick repairs between the western and eastern

fronts I have just come out of Germany into the clear air of freedom after eight months as a prisoner of war in concentration camps,

cellars, and dungeons of the great-ABOARD THE GRIPSHOLM er reich — this after spending a year in Italian prisoner camps smoothly and efficiently the German communications system is

working. In all the heavily-bombed cities there is considerable destruction of factory areas and residential districts, but all the way from the Polish corridor to Marseille I didn't see a single railroad station destroyed or even seriously damaged.

I passed thraugh Poznan, Gorlitz, Dresden, Munich, Stuttgart, Karlsruhe, and other points, and

Nip Column Surprised

Airdrome Is Captured

as many as 52 passenger trains

(A large part of Allen's ro was across southern and eastern Germany where Allied bombings

may have been made.) (The main targets of Allied bombings in the eastern Ger-man cities which Allen mentions have been factories rather than railroads. Chief Allied blows against communications have been in northwestern Ger-

many). The German communications system, if anything, appeared to be better organized now than

when I saw it eight months ago. However, I didn't see the Berlin area.

One of the reich's greatest terminals for the movement of troops to the eastern front is the city of Poznan. It has been raided several times by American bombers and aircraft factories have been

destroyed - but there was not a pane of glass out of the railroad station or a single line of trackage

> Germany has 12,000,000 for-(See ALLEN, Pg. 4, Col. 2)

Dies Predicts CIO To Become US Red Party Retiring Solon Says His Investigations "Most Important"

JASPER, May 18 (AP)-Rep. Martin Dies (D-Tex), chairman of the house committee investigating un-American activities, said here today that "it will become obvious to the people that the Congress of Industrial Organizations will become the communist party of America."

In a telephone interview, Dies, who recently withdrew from the race for the democratic nomination for congressman from this East Texas district, was asked what place in history his committee would take.

"It will go down in history as one of the most important inves-tigations ever conducted by con-gress," Dies said. "The hundreds of reports compiled by the committee will form the foundation of future inquiries and future prosecutions. During our investigations there was so much controversy, there was so much ex-

so much dynamite that the American people were divided into two groups-one, those who opposed us and would give no credit, and supply point on the Shwell river the other, the strong partisan

two or three years ahead of its times. Postwar conditions, the growing importance of Russia, the dictatorship of Stalin, and the fact that the CIO is in the hands of the communist group, when Russia makes her change, it will be obvious to the people that the CIO will be the communist party of America. When Russia changes, the CIO will trail

only justify the committee, but will cause people to go back and thrusting westward from Loyang



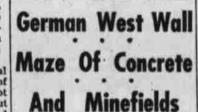
Gustav Line Ceases To

Roosevelt Gets First '44 Buddy Poppy-Phyllis Fay Firebaugh, 6, of Eaton Rapids, Mich., pins the first 1944 buddy poppy on President Roosevelt's lapel at the White House in Washington. She is the daughter of a deceased veteran of the first world war. This is the first picture of the president since his recent vacation in South Carolina. The poppies are sold annually for the benefit of World War I veterans. (AP Wirephoto).

900 Repatriates Await Grispsholm

BARCELONA. Spain, May 18, expected to remain here until Fri-(P)-Nine hundred Americans and day to complete the uloading. The Britons, exchanged for a similar parcels will go by rail to Gernumber of Germans, waited today many for the Gripsholm to unload about

1,600 Red Cross mail parcels for American prisoners of war in the reich before beginning their jourboy home. The diplomatic exchange ship is



Exist, Cassino Is Taken Yank Troops Seize Formia, Both Ends **Of Line Toppled**

By NOLAND NORGAARD ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, Naples, May 18 (AP)-The British Eighth army has captured the fortress ruins of Cassino and the battered benedictine monastery, and American troops 25 miles to the southwest have seized the coastal hinge city of Formia, the Allied command announced today.

The Gustav Line now has ceased to exist." the announcement declared.

The double victory toppled strongpoints at both ends of the fiercely-fought Nazi line in Italy, British troops slammed into Cassino — which had

withstood siege since January-while Poles seized Monastery Hill. A substantial portion of the elite German first parachute division-the Green Devils-was wiped out in the two strongholds, a special announcement declared.

Both Cassino and the dominating height of Monastery Hill were captured this morning. Other important objectives have been seized by American troops pushing west-ward on the Fifth army front, headquarters said, but these were not identified immediately.

The German defenders of Cassino were encircled by iactics which avoided heavy casualties that would have resulted, from frontal assaults such as were beaten back two

American troops struck within two miles of Itri-Appian way road junction commanding the only retreat route for the Nazis in the Formia and important Gaeta areas. Itri is four miles northwest of Formla.

French forces in the center won Esperia, outpost of the Hitler line, and French artillery from heights began shelling the road branching inland from Itri to Hitler line defenses in the Liri valley.

The hitherto-impregnable Cas sino was doomed yesterday when the Eighth army sliced across highway 6 two miles west of the battered town, cutting the enmy's retreat route. Lynn, Heinzerling, Associated made by 500 to 750 heavy bombemy's retreat route.

Press war correspondent, said ers and with fighter escort made

school system were voted salary August. bonuses up to \$54 for their year's The bonus payment, based on work as the result of a prolonged board session Wednesday evening. the rate of \$6 per month for evbelow finishing out the teaching ses-sion but not to exceed \$54 to give ground. any one individual, was calculated to exhaust most of a current surplus figured from \$4,500 to \$5,000. It is possible, however, that more funds will be accumulated between the end of school and the end of the fiscal year. By its action, the board indicated that if more surplus funds accrue during the summer as hoped, it will be applied in part to bolstering the regular salary level next school year. ters announced today. In re-electing teachers (subject to assignment) and not setting tial to the success of Lt. Gen. salaries pending a "determination of the state apportionment and action by the board of equalization in setting property values," the board clearly anticipated that more stringent means than distribution on a small surplus would be employed in an effort to raise the general level of teacher salerations. aries in Big Spring. The board session involved such detailed discussion of finan-cial problems of the instructional staff that it lasted until almost midnight. It was the consensus of board members that the physical properties of the plant be operated as economically as io theater. possible so as to leave the maxi-mum amount to be applied on salaries.

threatened the isolation of the tern Yunnan province was devel-CHUNGKING May 18 (AP) — city had been hlunted. Smashing attacks by American and Chinese airmen against mile-trucks, armored cars and tanks strategic Hpinaw Pass (15 miles east of Lungling on the Burma

were destroyed 40 miles south road which runs to the north) and of Loyang in one attack, the announcement said. capturing Chiaotou, an important 33 miles above Tengchung, im- group A Chinese pincers north and south of the Burma road west of

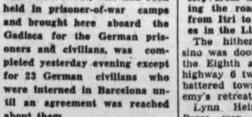
portant Japanese base north of the Burma road. Lt. Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell's

headquarters said American fighter bombers had subjected targets in the Mengta area to continual daylight pounding and that P-40 warhawks gave direct aid to the thrust by 20,000 Chinese To Local Teachers the thrust by 20,000 Chinese troops who are smashing forward in a westward drive aimed at a junction with Stilwell's ground forces in northern Burma. Far to the northeast in Honan

oping, with the Chinese seizing plosiveness, so much bitterness, "Actually the committee was

"All that and the growing racial province, Chinese field dispatch- antagonisms and the processes of es said a Japanese spearhead reaction now setting in, will not months ago.

The exchange of the Americans and Britons, who had been



about them. The Gripsholm arrived from the United States with 90 German ci-vilians to be exchanged on an equal basis for Allied civilians, but

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, NAPLES, May 18 UP - U. S. heavy bomberfs struck into the Balkans today, bombing Ploest!

Yank Bombers

NO. 28

in Romania, and Belgrade and Nisi in Yugoslavia. Ploesti, the Romanian oil center, was last bombed May 5. Today's attack was by Flying Fortresses

and Liberators escorted by Lightnings, Thunderbolts adn Mustangs which helped fight off a number of enemy aircraft.

The rail yards at Belgrade and Nisi were targets, with the air crews reporting good results. Weather prevented observation of the results at Ploesti, however. (The United Nations radio at

1.500

Bankers Score

At the same time the board left the way open for distribution of any surplus accumulation from June to the end of the fiscal year, Aug. 31 by saying in a resolution addressed to teachers that the

Russian, Poland Differences May Be Righted

WASHINGTON, May 18 (P) -Russia and Poland appeared today to have made a small but hopeful start on patching up their differences.

As a result responsible diplomatic quarters here are more optimistic about closing this breach in the United Nations than at any

time in the past three months. The immediate cause of this optimism was a resolution of the Polish national council in London yesterday asking that the position of successor to the president be separated from that of commander in chief of the armed forces.

Should President Wladyslaw Raczkiewicz heed this advice he would have simply to appoint someone other than General Kazimierz Sosnkowski, the commander in chief, as his successor.

The Russians have objected vigcrously to Sosnkowski because of his alleged anti-Soviet record and probably would be more willing to do business with a Polish gov ernment in which he had no part, even though he remained as com-

mander in chief. Other governmental changes are expected to be recommended by the council. These changes may result in creating a regime of Thurman Gentry, Eugenia Ann men generally more acceptable to Gen. Marth Ann Harding, Mrs.

On the Russian side, dip-omats here attaca some importance to priest of Polish ancestry, and Mrs. Prof. Oskar Lange, University of (Pat) Murphy, Clara R. Pool, Mar-Chicago economist.

One interpretation placed on Shick Fern Allene Smith, Kaththe activities of these two is that ryn Varner, Margueritte K. Wood Orlemanski was chosen by the Russians to convey to the world Eighth grade - Mrs. Nina H.

word of a desire to get on peace-ably with the Catholic church, especially in Poland.

Lanze, according to this view. possibly was selected to express Moscow's ideas about a friendly compromise with Poland on the political lovel.

Summer school teachers elected by the board are Reta Debenport, Mrs. Lynette McElhannon, Mrs. fensive. M. W. Paulsen and Letha Amer-

son. Wayne Matthews and Lorena Huggins were named as extra or alternate teachers. Reelected as teachers for the

1944-45 session were: . High school-J. Askew Coffey, Mrs. Hazel Pearce, Letha Amer son, Mrs. Lavada Brownrigg, Mrs.

Mar. Bumpass, Dannie W. Con-ley, Agnes Currie, Reta R. Debenport, John L. Dibrell, Jr., Mrs.

Myrtle L. Hatfield*, Lorena Huggins, Mrs. A. C. Kloven, Martha the Moscow visit of Father Orle- Macomber, Wayne E. Matthews, Mrs. D. L. McAdams*, L. Ione Mcmanski, the American Catholic Alister, Juanita Mavis McCarty, Lynette McElhannon, E. S.

guerite Schwarzenbach, Lillian

Curry, Mrs. Marie Frost, Louise McDonald, Katheryn Lee Molloy Mrs. M. W. Paulsen, Lilla Gladine Rowe, Clara Secrest and Ruth

Central Ward - Lowell Dean (See TEACHERS, Pr. 4, Col. 3) Thursday morning.

the Lunghai railroad ha read our reports." been halted, and then forced to

SOUTHEAST ASIA HEAD-QUARTERS, Kandy, Ceylon, May 18 (P) - In a surprise attack climaxing a spectacular forced march over rugged tersons. He said he was having "considerable trouble" with his rain, American and Chinese forces yesterday captured the Myilkyina airdrome and now are besleging Myilkyina City, major Japanese base in north-ein Burma, Allied headquarthroat.

Arnold Defends Women As Pilots Capture of Myitkyina is essen-

Joseph W. Stilwell's drive to link WASHINGTON, May 18 (AP) the new Ledo highway with the Stoutly defending the women's old Burma road, thus opening a direct overland supply route in-to China. It appeared likely that Myitkyina would fall into his tained at plane ferrying jobs to battlefields, shows defense instalhands before the coming monsave manpower. Many of the approximately 12.- clusters in staggered lines back

soon season bogs down major op-Brig. Gen. Frank D. Merrill's army pilots, some with considerjungle-wise American Maraudable flying experience, have pro-tested against the emphasis on long barrels of huge sunken baters played an important role in the capture of Myitkyin airdrome, a feat which probably will take its place in history as mony house civil service committee said nel. every opportunity vias being givan opic of the war in the Asiaten the civilian instructors to qualify for army flying commissions.

Myitkyina is one of the two Chairman Ramspeck (D-Ga) said main Japanese bases in northern the clief of the army air forces Burma and one of the immediate major objectives of tilwell's of-

Mogaung, the enemy's other principal base in northern Burma. situated about 40 miles west and slightly south of Myitkyina, is

menaced by a second tilwell column moving down from the north

along the Mogaung valley.

Henry Missed Guess, **But He's Regretful**

DETROIT, May 18 (AP)-Henry Ford, who said in a copyrighted interview with the Atlanta Constiwork or fight" legislation came tution on March 19 that he believed the war would be over in

two months, said today: "I had information at that time troit foreman's strike. that led me to believe the war War Patterson, Acting Navy Sec- front. would or could be over within two months. I am sorry, as a lot of retary Forrestal and War Produc-other people must be, that it is tion Chairman Nelson, testified not over

He made no further comment.

DRIVING CHARGE FILED

Harry Allen Moore was charged with driving while intoxicated in a complaint filed Wednesday in county court. He did not enter a formal plea, but asked that bond bond set. He posted \$300

LONDON, May 18 (P)-Photo-Dies, who said ill health and a graphed bit by bit during the desire to resume private practise

steady Allied aerial hammering of of law prompted him to announce the invasion coast, the German his forthcoming retirement from congress, is resting here on his west wall has been found to be 1.000-acre farm, with Mrs. Dies a series of strong points embedand the youngest of their three ded in concrete in a maze of

minefields and barbed wire. The reconnaissance photo-graphs, showing the enemy fortifications gun-by-gun and milesion, an attack that the controlled Vichy radio asserted last

lations in camouflaged concrete

000 male civilian instructors or from the mined European coast. The defense clusters all hide

the Wasps, but Arnold in testi teries. From others rocket guns before an investigating are set to fire toward the chan-

Relying heavily upon camou flage, the Germans have placed virtually all the defense system underground and have used can-Dutch priest, Father Willem vas extensively in an attempt to told the committee's executive keep completed installations away Baar, superior in Australia of the session that 500 to 600 women sre from the prying eyes of Allied Society of the Divine Word. His airmen. But the photographic report was quoted in an official Netherlands and Netherlands In-

High-Ranking Officials Request "Work or Fight" Legal Action

Nelson said there was a "des-|

the foundry industry, and Forres-

. . .

tion Chairman Nelson, testified before the senate military com-mittee in behalf of a bill to sub-ject men 18-45 to induction into military or work units if they left farm or essential industry jobs without draft board permission. Patterson, referring specifical-by to the foremen's strike; told the committee that "any strike in wartime on war production is in-crd." He said, nowever, that no wartime on war production is in- c*d." He said, nowever, that no for straight and simple informa-excusable, "whatever the merit." move should be made without a tion."

equal basis for Allied civilians, but the Germans sent only 67 Allied civilians.

The Gadisca was scheduled to sail today, taking the Germans to Marseille

(In Washington the state department said the Gripsholm, on her return journey, would stop at a port in North Africa and port in the United Kingdom and

was expected to arrive in New York about June 10.) Although only 18 American soldiers were expected on the Gadisca, 60 arrived. Among the American civilians exchanged was Larry Allen, Pulitzer prizewinning Associated Press war correspondent who survived the sinkings of two British warships

and spent 20 months in Italian and German prisoner-of-war camps.

Casualties Heavy As Japs Strafe Prison

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS Australia, May 18 (#?)—A Roman Catholic bishop and 59 other mis-sionaries were killed outright or

died later of injuries, when Allied planes strafed a Japanese prison ship off the New Guinea coast, it was asserted here today by Var

track of the digging step by step. dies news agency bulletin.

today from three high-ranking tal backed the measure as a "stat-officials in the wake of the De-utory affirmation of the obliga- foreign language section brought

Jr., of their assertions that he had "hamstrung" their efforts to

the Mediterranean theater. Tanks supported the British troops in a stab north from the

Ward Seizure Pignataro area to highway 6. While the British were striking mile and a half across the Liri valley to reach the vital route, DALLAS, May 18 (79-M. C. Ulmer, president of the First National bank at Midland, was immediately northwest of Cassino Polish troops were capturing hills 593 and 569. elected president of the Texas Bankers association here today at the closing session of the

Hill 593 has been the northern hinge of both of the enemy's two major defensive fortifications - the Gustav and the Hitler lines - and the Germans have been counter - attacking violently to regain it.

American troops on the Fifth army's left wing near the Tyrrhenian sea coast slashed into the ofty Aurunci mountain mass. forming the southern end of the Hitler line, and capturing 4,500foot Monte Ruazzo, three miles

Baptists Hold

Up Race Action

ATLANTA, May 18 (JP) - The

outhern Baptist Convention with-

held action today on a committee

recommendation for joint support

Southern Baptist Conventions.

by the Southern Baptist Conven-tion. He argued that this would

be delayed if any other group

joined the prograin.

interest.

(See GUSTAV, Pg. 4, Col. 4)

Texas Bankers association today, without mentioning the Montgo ery Ward Co. incident, passed a resolution condemning as serious mistake in national policy the seizure by military force of a private business concern not engaged in war work without prior

60th annual convention.

DALLAS, May 18 (AP) - The

sanction by any constitutionally constituted court." Such action, the resolution said, has done more to shake the confidence of the people in the security in life and proper-ty than "anything else that has transpired since the government was founded."

The bankers expressed their b lief that the Office of Price Ad-ministration should allow an increase in the price of petroleum from the "abnormally low" 1941 level in order to meet increased costs for that industry.

of the American Baptist Theolgi-They pledged their support to the nation's military forces, re-asserted their faith in the federal cal Seminary for Negroes at Nashville, Tenn., by the Northern and constitution, and called for a re-turn to the American spirit of Dr. E. P. Aldredge of Nashville, free enterprise, as soon as was conditions permit, to stop "the undeniable trend toward national socialism." chairma nof the seminary commission, opposed the plan, saying the school now had a new president and was planning building program with funds made available

> **Deputy Collectors Are Making Tax Audits**

Audits of several 1941 income tax reports made by residents of Big Spring vicinity are being completed here by H. W. Axe of Odessa and A. J. Berggren of Dal-las, deputy collectors of internal Dr. Aldredge argued further that during the commission's study of the school, the northern convention had shown scant Dr. Ryland Knight, pastor of

Atlanta's Ponce De Leon First Baptist church, withdrew the recrevenue. They went to Knott, Ackerly ommendation which he had offerand Lamesa Wednesday to inve

week are by persons in come said the races could "walk togeth-er in the word of God."

"careful study of the facts." The resugnation of two top men tal backed the measure as a "stat- in the office of war information

troit foreman's strike. The trio, Undersecretary of up the men on the fighting estie director George W. Healy,

by-mile, now have been assem-bled into a giant map against the forthcoming day of inva-

night may be expected "any moment now." The map, which provides Gen ferrying pilot program (Wasps), General Henry H. Arnold said to-day that women should be re-command details on the potential

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Pa

Big Spring Herald, Big Spring, Texas,

day, May 1, 1944



German Prisoners Are Still At Large

DALLAS, May 18 (29-Still at large today were two German prisoners of war whose escape from a work detail near Thacker-uille Oble ville, Okla., was announced yes-terday by the Dallas office of the true, the tired businessman of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

From the prisoner of war camp at Camp Howze, near Gainesville, the men were identified as Walter Franke, 20, and Rudi Kurowski, at his command. Night designed a special,

In sea battles, it used to be the eustom to treat men with minor wounds before those seriously hurt so they could return quickly to their posts.

Political Announcements

The Herald makes the fol-lowing charges for political uncements, payable cash in advance:

District offices ... \$20.00 County offices ... \$17.50 Precinct offices ... \$10.00

The Herald is authorized to an nounce the following candidates subject to the action of the democratic primary, July 22, 1944: For Congress: GEORGE MARON

C. L. HARRIS

For State Senator: STERLING J. PARRISH

For District Attorney: MARTELLE McDONALD

County Judge: JAMES T. BROOKS

Tax Assessor-Collectors JOHN F. WOLCOTT

For Sheriff: BOB WOLF DENVER DUNN

For County Attorney: H. C. HOOSER B. A. STURDIVANT CLYDE E. THOMAS

County Clerks

District Clerk: GEORGE CHOATE

MRS. IDA L. COLLINS

WALTER W. LONG J. E. (ED) BROWN

ur, Precinct No. 2 H. T. (THAD) HALE W. W. (Pop) BENNETT

R. L. SPANCHON NALL

GLASS GLENN ARIN SIMPSON RABL HULL

Justice of Peace, Pol. No. 1s WALTER GRICE J. S. NABORS

J. F. (JIND CRENSHAW J. T. (CHIEF) THORNTON JOHN A. (John no) RALSTON

future may board a sumptuous magic carpet, cruise for seven days without touching land and still have al line comforts of home

streamlined river steamer that would make even Mark Twain gasp at how the Mississippi River had gone modern. The tourist steamers, patterned after ocean liners, will ply the inland waterways of the nation providing

pleasure cruises for millions. Plans had been developed be-fore Pearl Harbor by the Missis-sippi Motor Ships Syndicate to struct two tourist ships at a cost of more than \$1,500,000 each. The project will be resumed as

soon as necessary materials be-come available.

Is Coming Home HOUSTON, May 1: UP-Han-

dlebar Hank Hooker, the Marine sergeant, credited with killing 26 and one-half Japs, is coming home to Tomball, Tex., and Tomball is in a dither.

Sgt. H. W. Hooker, hero of the little southeast Texas town, will return in a few days but minus his magnificent handlebar mous-tache which his buddies say turned white after six months of ac-tion on Guadalcanal and Tarawa. The sharpshooting Texan is re-

cuperating in California from wounds received at Tarawa. The sergeant, holder of two Silver Stars, is officially credited with dispatching 17 Japs, but his comrades testify that he got an-other nine and one-half. The half Jap credit came about when he and a buddy fired simultan-

sously at an enemy sniper. Sergeant Hooker, a former school bus driver, was wounded when he erawled out of a foxhole

and saw a Jap attempting to stab a fellow Marine. Handlebar Hank grabbed the bayonet with a bare hand and hit the Nipponese in the face. in the face. Another Jap, however, shot the sergeant in the neck and a chunk of mortar projectile hit him in the

houldes Today Tomball formulated re-ception plans that will assure Hank a warm welcome.

During the late glacial period, 15,000 to 25,000 years ago, Alaska was without ics, although glackers sovered most of North America.

Cecil H. Barnes For State Representative



STREAMLINER-Artist's conce ption of the new river liners.

Handlebar Hank Paula Lena Paulos **Gets Jail Sentence** OKLAHOMA CITY, May 17 (R) missing her as she bent over. A year and a day in prison was A second shot passed harmless-

Paula Lena Paulos, 27, who was ahe left her home. charged with sending a threaten- plants, which General H. H. Arn-

wife two shots were fired here in 1943. Miss Paulos pleaded nolo contendere to the charge that she sent an unsigned letter to Brian Wyatt, stationed at a Norman, Okia., base, containing a threat to kill his wife, Genevieve, and a threat against his relatives if he did not get a divorce.

Wearing a pink summer dress with white roses in her hair, the defendant stool calmly as her attorney detailed her life, of which 13 years was spent working for the Salvation Army prior to her resignation last September. When rentence was passed, she clutched a handkerchief tightly, rushed to her sister nearby and both left

sobbing. Miss Paulos was arraigned last January at Wichita Falls, Tex., af-



St.Joseph

blows."

NONE

Payon

The tourist ships will be 264

pletely of steel, and decorated in soft pastel shades. They will have swimming pools, gymnasiums, ship-to-shore communication service, air-conditioning and fullview plants in the Borger area. windows, so passengers can ob-**Barkeley Officer**

serve river scenery as they glide along quietly at 15 miles per hour. Is Electrocuted A huge ball-room will be providabout 380 passengers. The operating syndicate has N. Y., 805th field artillery bated. Each ship will accommodate

Big Spring Herald, Big Spring, Texas, ____ day, May 1_ 1944

proposed that ships operate from St. Louis, Minneapolis, Pittsburgh, and New Orleans. Walter J. Knight thinks this project will bring about a returned interest to the inland rivers and give Americans a new form of relaxation.

ter the letter was traced there. Bexar County Names Kenneth Lozan, special FBI agent here, said a shot was fired GOP Delegation last Oct. 18 at Mrs. Wyatt through

SAN ANTONIO, May 18 (A)her bedroom window, narrowly The Bexar county delegation to the republican state convention at Houston will leave Sunday to atordered in federal court here for 1y through her coat on Nov. 22 as tend preliminary committee meetings and caucuses. The county

ing letter to a sailor at whose old had termed "one of the most convention named 61 delegates wife two shots were fired here in serious setbacks the air force has and alternates to the state meethad since its inception" and(if ing. continued, might enable the Ger-



BETTER BLANKETS

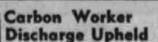
AND COMFORTERS

YES, FOR 'I DOWN

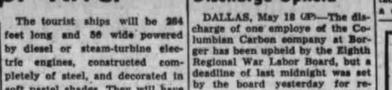
monthly payand eon and we'll hold it fo you will October 14th.





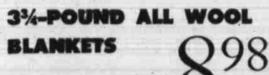


MANY NEVER





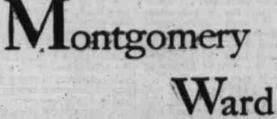




· Made of fine quality imported all new wool • Wonderful new finish-soft and smooth. e Warmi Heavyi Generous 72'x84' size: · Beautiful solors: blos, rose, cadar, green. · Luxurious rayon satis binding.

4%-POUND ALL WOOL BLANKETS

· Made of a superb imported all new wool. • Luxurious brushed sop-deep and fully. @ Extra warmi Extra heavy! Ample 72'x84' also: · Exquisite postels: blue, rose, codar, gross. · Rich, durable rayon satin binding.



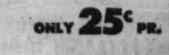
Anklets



For children, misses and women. Sturdy mercarlzed cotton with fine ribbed suffs for anug, smooth fit. So low-priced! 61/2 to 101/2:



BEST QUALITY They'll give you extra weari Better mercerized colton with strong run-resistant toes and . heels, reinforced with rayon. Sizes 61/2 to 101/2.



Montgomery Ward

Texas Cattleman **Dies Suddenly**

AMARILLO, May 18 (A) - A heart attack has been fatal to Hugh Exum, 68, prominent West Cexas cattleman and state repubcan figure. Exum died yesterday in Garden City, Kan.

Exum, a native of Lampasas, was republican candidate for nant governor in 1932, but declined the GOP gubernatorial nomination in 1938. He had been chairman of the republican state executive committee for eight

(At Dallas, Committee Secre-tary John W. Philip announced yesterday that Mrs. Carl G. of Houston, vice chairman of the committee, will serve as chairman until a new GOP head is elected at the state convention at Houston Monday.)

Exum was president and general manager of the Tri-County Gas company and the Pin-Ker Oil and Production company, both with offices in Holcomb, Kan. He also and extensive ranch holdings in West Texas and New Mexico. Funeral arrangements are in-

complete.

"NO MORE TROUBLE WITH CONSTIPATION!

Says Long-Time Sufferer Who Tried Laxative Cercal!

If you, too, are disappointed with pills and purgatives, be sure to read this unnolicited letter! "The several years I was afficted with memon constipution. I tried various memodias, but got only temporary relied. Several momile age. I started esting tritudoges ALL-BRAN each morning, drinking water freely through the do, I have aines never had the sightest trouble with constipution. My graited to KEL-looge's ALL-BRAN Mr. H. M. Elley, is & Division Street, Chicago, IR. Scientists say KELLOGG'S 'ALL-BRAN can really "get at" a

ALL-BRAN can really "get at" a common cause of constipation-lack of sufficient "cellulosic" ele-ments in the diet — because it is ments in the diet — because it is one of Nature's most effectives sources of these elements! They work by helping the friendly colonic flore fluff up and prepare the colonic wastes for easy, nat-ural elimination. KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN is not a purgative. Dossa's "sweep you out"! It's a gentle-acting, "regulating" food. If you have constitution of this

If you have constipation of this type, eat KELLOGG'S ALL-BRAN or several ALL-BRAN muffins regularly. Drink plenty of water. See if you, too, don't cheer its welcome relief! Insist on gen-uins ALL-BRAN, made only by Kellogg's in Battle Creek.

Allen (Continued from Fage 1) eign workers behind her war machine. Therefore, all bomb damage is quickly cleaned up

damage is guidauty created up and war production factories are going at top speed. Tens of thousands of Poles, Italians, Czechs and other Allied prisoners are forced to work at bayo-net point to keep all transport moving.

Sabotage in Germany is virtualy non-existent. The only Polish resistance is underground. But when the Allies strike at France I believe there will be a

great uprising. The Nazis in occupied France now are battling a widespread wave of terrorism. Thousands of pro-Allied French are organized into powerful bands, and in woods

and forests of northern France are hidden scores of field guns. All France is waiting for the big moment Although the German war ma

chine is moving along smoothly all is not well within the reich. Even der fuerher got a hoadache from the Berlin bombings and moved with the entire German high command and most of the ministeries into the

nountains near Salzburg. The morale of the German people under heavy bombing is holding up well-but they are tired and sick of war. Hitler and his ferrets have the

German people terrorized. Nobody can enter a railroad station, restaurant or other public

Owens.

Thursday night.

James Wilcox.

Teachers

place without being quickly called upon by gestapo agents to produce identification. The German people are not get-ting what they want to eat but they are getting enough. Stores and meat markets are filled with

foodstuffs, but the quantities sold are small and all rationed. Public Records

Warranty Deeds Edward R. Tomlinson and wife to F. H. Landers and Mary Ethel Landers, lot 4, block 39, College Heights addition; \$3,250. In the District Court Luis Munos versus Josefa

Munos, petition for divorce. G. N. McMerlin versus Cora Bell McMerlin, petition for di-

Divorces were granted Wed-nesday in 70th district court in the Mable Bush and Clara Weiner Isadore Weiner. The versus plaintiff's name was restored to W. H. Colson, pastor of East Clara Bronstein in the Weiner Fourth Baptist church in Big Clara Bronstein in the Weiner

She wrote to

Kate Smith

Local Citizens **Big Spring Area** In Survey Test **Address Grads** The Big Spring area is one Forsan high school graduating three in this section of the state

students heard an address by Shine Philips and Coahoma elewhere a survey, which includes experiments on systems of intenmentary sturents were addressed sified recruitment, is underway. Others are San Angelo and by Joe Pickie Wednesday night at the respective schools. Brownwood.

Philips, Big Spring author and druggest, discussed the respon-The survey is designed to put all available manpower into criti-cal war industries and is being sibilities of high school graduates as future citizens, including their part in righting the world conworked through the US Employ ment Service, said H. A. Clark, ditions. Dan McRae, superintenmanager.

dent, awarded diplomas. Wanda Nell Griffith, valedictorian, and Betty Ruth Lamb, salutatorian, Martin A. Simmons of the USES at Baton Rouge, La. and Doyle G. Hayes of the Albuquerque, N. M. spoke. Mrs. Herman Williams branch comprise a team to con-duct the survey in this area by watching results of the Consolipresented music. Visitors included Mrs. James

E. Payne of Colorado City, formdated Steel hiring drive here. er teacher at Chalk, Mr. and Mrs.

Gens Land, representing Con-solidated, will make field trips to Loy Acuff, Mr. and Mrs. Albert McGehes and son, Albert Chalk, Lamesa on Friday and to Snyder Mrs. Kate West and Mrs. Philips on Saturday to determine whether

of Big Spring. Pickle, editor of the Herald, recruitment in outlying towns, as well as central offices, is profitimphasized three things students able. Consolidated is seeking to should learn from their high hire men for its Orange, Texas, school education in his address at plant which turns out vital barge the Coahoma elementary com-they mencement. He suggested craft. Workers with clerical ability, skilled and semi-skilled tallearn how to make a living, how to get along with people and how to be happy. ents are being sought. Women over 18 may apply.

Only those not engaged in es-The program otherwise includsential work may make applica-tion, it was pointed out by USES. ed: processional, Bettye Jeane Graves; song, "Welcome," eighth

grade; piano solo, "Gingerette," June Stamps; introduction of Gustav speaker, Nettie Lee Shelton; instrumental number, "In a Sanctuary," Billy Bates, Clarence (Continued from Page 1) Hays, Clovis Phinney and Louis

Loveless; presentation of diplomnorth of the coastal city of Formia.

as, Nettie Lee Shelton; presenta-An official announcement said tion of special awards, G. T. Guthrie; benediction, Rev. C. P. T. the Allies were battering against the Hitler line at many points af-

ter driving through the first en-Honor students were June Stamps, Clarence Hays, Betty Jeans Graves and Clovis Phinney. Betty emy defense - the Gustav line In the central sector, French Members of the class were Billy forces captured Esperia, an out-Carl Bates, Gene Bennett, Jerry post of the Hitler line and far-Bond, Charles Brasher, Ray Fortther south other units of Genson, G. A. Darden, Clarence Hays, Alphonse Juin's troops captured Monte Lago and Monte Marino. From the latter elevations, Louis Loveless, Marvin McCutchan, Clovis Phinney, Richard Read, From the LaRoy Shafer, Virginia Catheart, French artillary began shelling Wanda Cranfill, Danoleen Daughthe only communication route erty, Betty Jeane Graves, Betty linking the Hitler line defenses Jean Lovvorn, Deima Faye Min-chew, June Stamps and Willie Jo defenses on the coast. Winstead.

An official source said that prisoners had revealed that the Hitler line had been under con-struction for the last three Except for Big Spring city gradustion exercises, graduation ac-tivities of the county as provinces ly announced will be concluded months by the Todt organization, builders of the German Atlantie wall and Siegfried Don Morris, president of Abl-

lene Christian college, will be principal speaker at Coahoma high From aerial photographs it is estimated that the stretch' exschool exercises at 6:45 p. m. Rev. tending across the Liri valley has more than 200 large bunkers and Spring, will speak at Garner high school at 8:30 p. m. about 70 pillboxes and minor

concrete works," the staff officer said. "A continuous line of wire and about 12 miles of anti-tank ditch-

es join up the natural obstacles provided by deep water courses which intersect the plain. Hoping to slow down the American drive which already is (Continued from Page 1) Bennett, Mrs. J. A. Fowler, Mrs. Virginia Haley*, Mrs. Kelly Law-rence, Marjorie Lay, Grace Mann, jeopardizing the whole enemy grip on the vital Gaeta point be-Mrs. R. N. Parks, Mrs. Naomi Lee yood Formis, the Germans have destroyed every bridge in both the coastal and secondary roads Stephens, Theo Sullivan and Mrs. College Heights - Mrs. Clyde in that sector.

Angel*, Mrs. Marga S. Coverdill*, Backing up the ground troops Neal Cummings, Mrs. G. L. Har-din", Mrs. Ada Harrison and Mrs. z,500 sorties, m

Bureau

slightly warmer.

City-

Survey Asked On Winn Rites Set Snyder Highway 10 A. M. Friday AUSTIN, May 18 1/P-Designa-

Funeral will be held at 10 s. m tion of state highway 36 as a "con-36th Division was under consideration today by the state high-

day, May . , 1944

man of the roadside develop-ment program, Walter E. Hum-phrey, editor of the Temple Telegram, and Pvt, Wallace Watson of Winters who was wounded at Salerno, appeared before the commission in behalf of the project

morial highway to the sons and daughtesr of the Republic of Tex-

der advisement a large number of requests by counties and cities, neluding Howard and Sourry: Asked for survey and authorization for a post war construction project

H. Greene, chamber of commerce, Big Spring. Loving and Winkler: Construction of a 28-mile highway from Mentone to highway 115 in Winkler county.

and construction of a road 16 miles west of Andrews to New

Friday in the Eberley-Curry chapstant living memorial" to Texas' el fo rFrank Winn, 80, former Big Spring resident who succumbed Tuesday at his home in Fort Worth. Masons will be in charge of

> ervices at the graveside. Mr. Winn came to Big Spring from Ohio as a young man 55 years ago as a Western Union lineman serving T.&P. facilities He served in that capacity until 15 years ago when he transferred to Fort Worth and continued in service until he suffered a stroke in 1937. A second stroke two weeks ago resulted in his death.

In all his years here, Mr. Winn was active in Methodist church afits choir.

Worth.

Rev. H. Clyde Smith, First Methodist pastor.

to visit with friends.

Body Of Wealthy Indian Girl Found

YONKERS, N. Y., May 18 UP-

The Hudson river's turgid waters today had yielded the body of Valsa Matthai, wealthy 22-year-old University nearly death remained cloaked in mys-

Acting Westchester County Medical Examiner Edwin M. Huntington said the dark-eyed Bombay, India, girl, who disap-

peared from a Riverside Drive dormitory during a pre-dawn mowstorm March 20 had died by drowning. He did not attempt to explain, however, how she got in the wa-

The medical examiner said no

Buy Defense Stamps and Bonds

bruises or marks of violence were found on her body and remarked Indian student missing from Co-lumbia University nearly two tect any traces of polson in a body months, but circumstances of her which had been in the river se ng.

Miss Matthai's body was found last night by a boatman, floating in midstream here about seven miles up the river from Columbia University,







Shoulder Cuts PORK CHOPS the battle area, the Allied air forces yesterday blocked the main highway from Rome to the Market Sliced fighting front, smashed addition-BACON al ports where enemy supplies were being landed, and pounded the German artillery and infantry virtually from dawn to dusk PORK LIV Fifteen Allied planes failed to return. Only one enemy plane was observed during the day. Fish Boneless PERCH Weather Forecast All Pork Dept. of Commerce Weather SAUSAGE **BIG SPRING AND VICINITY:** No. 1 Partly cloudy tonight and Friday, DRY SAL WEST TEXAS: Partly cloudy this afternoon, tonight and Fri-SUGAR day slightly warmer in Panhandle, South Plains, El Paso area and Pecos valley this afternoon and tonight. Fresh winds this after-Mrs. Tuc EAST TEXAS: Partly cloudy this afternoon, tonight and Fri-day: little change in temperatures. Leader Fresh winds this afternoon TEMPERATURES PEAS Min. Max. 68 46 61 Skinner's 50 **RAISIN B** 45 52 68 WHITE R 74 Fleischmann's BLUEBON Midland Man Among AVOCAD **Those Rescued After Truk Carrier Raid** CARROTS S. SUBMARINE BASE, Pearl Harbor, May 18 (#) - The navy has revealed the dramatic tale of 22 rescues by the Subma-rine Tang, during the April 29th **TEXAS O TEXAS G** and 30th carrier plane assault against Truk. Lieut, Commander Richard Hetherington O'Kane, skipper of the submarine, broke a silence of FRESH C

FRESH P

DATES

way commission. Mrs. Jud Collier, state chair-

Big Spring Herald, Big Spring, Texas,

of the project. Mrs. Walter Prescott Webb, president of the Daughters of the Republic of Texas requested that the old Spanish road or El Camino Real, be designated as a "me-

The commission also took un

-Big Spring to Snyder, state highway 350. Presented by J.

Andrews: Sought designation

Mexico state line, Chas. W. Roberts, county judge, Andrews county, and a drilling contrateor

rom the newly developing off fields there, advised this area has

a proven capacity of 600 wells. There are now 53 rigs and 64 wells. All supplies have to be shipped by rail from Eunice, New Mexico or from Odessa. They seek a paved road for trucking, prefer-

ably to tie the wells in with the Odessa delivery point. Gaines and Andrews: Requested designation, Seminole southwest to Fullerton oil field. Presented by A. J. Roach, Gaines county judge. Their problem is similar

to Andrews county, with the addition that the county of Gaines wants to the into the field.

fairs and always was a member of Survivors include his widow, Mrs. Frank Winn, Ft. Worth, one daughter, Mrs. Owen M. Jones, Fort Worth; and one step-son, Frank M. Ross, Fort Worth. Among other survivors to be here for rites are Mrs. Jack Stewart, Fort Worth, and Mrs. George Carsrud, Garden City, Kans.,

visiting her brother and family, M. K. House, enroute of Arizona

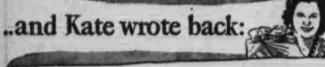
granddaughters, and Sgt. David M. Ross, Hattiesburg, Miss., s grandson, Owen M. Jones and Mrs. Frank Ross, both of Fort Rites will be in charge of the Mrs. Dean Lewis of Dallas is

SEVEN TODAY, WHEN I CAME FROM SCHOOL MOTHER WAS just GOING TO MAKE A CAKE, SO I WANTED TO MAKE ONE I DID IT ALL ALONE I MEASURED EVERYTHING MYSELF "AND STIRED" IT AND PUT IT IN TWO LAYER TINS AND MADE MAPLE FROSTING

I AM NANCY MITCHELL I AM

WITH COCONUT IN IT GRANDPA GRANDMA DADY DICKIE AND EVEN MOTHER SAID IT WAS GRAND It was FOUR INCHES HIGH AND I USED CALUMET SO I ALWAYS WILL

MOTHER HAS ALWAYS USED CALUMET FOR BAKING & GOODBYE MISS SMITH LOVE NANCY MITCHell 748 Meiss ST ROCHESTER NEW YORK



"I oppreciated your letter so much, Nancy! Calumet is very happy to have made a friend of you so early. "When you grow up, you'll find out why Calumet makes cakes bairs so nicely-how Calumet's Double-Action protects your batter both in the mixing and the baking.

"Here's a good recipe for some very special muffins, Nancy"

SUNDAY BREAKFAST MUFFINS

11/2 cups sifted Swans Down Cake Flour 1/2 teaspoon salt 2 tab 11/2 teaspoons Calumet Baking Powder

• Bill Rour once, masure, add baking powder, sait, and sugar, and sift egain. Add erg, milk, and hortzening. Stir only enough to fampen all flow. Bake in greased nuffin pans in bot oven (425° F.) If minutes or unit down (425° F.)

1 egg, wall beaten For Spice Apple M add cup chopped sliced apples with egg, milk, and shortsning. Sprinkle egs, mills, and shortening. Sprinkis battar in pass with mixture of 2 tablespoons sugar, 15 tespoon cinnamos, and dash of sutmag. Bake as directad, allowing about

cup mille

4 tablespoons malted

cooking oil



Listen in to "Kate Smith Speaks," CBS Network

Martelle McDonald. East Ward — Mrs. Emilee Beckham, Mrs. Winifred Bonfoey, Mrs. Clara Coffee, Mrs. Ira D. Lauderdale, Mrs. J. J. Throop, and Edythe Wright. North Ward — Mrs. Ladonia Cook, Mildred Creath, Junia Johnson, Mrs. Garnett Miller, Mrs. Arthur Rueckart and Mrs. Marie G. Walker. South Ward - Mrs. Ruth Bur-nam, Mrs. J. A. Coffey, Mrs. Charlene Driver, Mrs. Edv Lowe and Mrs. S. M. Smith. Edward West Ward - Ms. Irene Aur-inger*, Mrs. R. L. Baber, Mrs. E. B. Biackburn^{*}, Mrs. Madgie Irene Crane, Mrs. Mary Jo Draper^{*}, Mrs. Eleanor A. Hinkley, Mrs. Lottie Marie Holland, Mrs. Ruth Jonnson*, Mrs. Genevieve Mc-Nallen, Mrs. A. D. Morrow*, Mrs. Cloe S. Mundt, Mrs. Cecil Penick, Mrs. H. H. Rutherford, Anna Smith and Mrs. Emma Kate West.

Kate Morrison — Carmen Ar-royo, Mrs. Ruby Blankenship, Mrs. Warren Edson, Mrs. Maxlee Fann, Mrs. Cornelia Gonce^{*}, George P. Mizell, jr., Emma Cecil Nalley and Mrs. Violet Reed^{*}. (* designates supply.)

Forrestal Is **Oked By Senate**

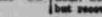
WASHINGTON, May 18 (AP) -James V. Forrestal, seaman sec ond class in World War I, financier before World War II, and under-secretary of the navy since 1940, today is officially the num-

ber one naval man. President Roosevelt had nom-inated him following Knox's death and yesterday the senate confirmed the nomination. The fourth to hold that port-

folio during the tenure of Mr. Roosevelt in the White House, Forrestal held his first news conference yesterday. He mark-ed it with the announcement that a destroyer will be named for his predecessor, and that the outer Pacific defenses of Japan will have been beaten down to the level of a "line of

defense in name only." American sca forces, he said, have penetrated 1.500 miles witheight months and told a press conference how the submarine com-

pleted the rescues. Among the 22 rescued was Lt. in the enemy defense perimeter Among the 22 rescued was Lt. extending from the North Pacific (jg) J. G. Cole of Midland, Texas, Kuriles through the mid-Pacific who had been in the water for an eastern Marshalls to the Bis-hour. Cole was ill for two days marck archipelago.



U.

IOPS	TREET .
	Shoulder
VER	VEAL C
	Chuck or Ar
	VEAL S
T	Shank End
	Gladiola FLOUR
ker's Compound 59c 3 No. 2 Cans	Golden Glow
DAN 2 mkms 25c	HI-HO C
RAN 2 pkgs. 25c AISINS . . 2 lbs. 29c	Silver Cow MILK
(Limit 2) 2 For INET OLEO 26c	Fresh Yard EGGS .
OS 2 for 25c	TOMAT
5 bunch 5c	NEW P
RANGES lb. 9c	BEETS .
RAPEFRUIT Ib. 8c	GREEN
DRN each 5c	LETTUC
NEAPPLE each 39c	STRA
lb. 59c	WALNU
	the second se

20

Menus For Your Approval

By CHARLOTTE ADAMS Special! Strawberry Shortcake (Rationed Items Are Starred) Split Pea Soup with Croutons "Savory Squash and Bacon Asparagus Salad

Strawberry Shortcake (Recipes Serve Four) Split Pea Soup cup split peas

7 cups bolling water "4 tablespoons butter or margarine

pint milk large onion, chopped 1 teaspoon thyme Salt and pepper

Soak peas overnight or at least

for 6 hours. Fry onlon in two tablespoons butter or margarine until golden brown. Add to drained peas and cook in the boiling water until peas are soft, about two and one-half hours. Press through a sleve. Add milk. Thick-en with flour blended in the other two tablespoons of fat, heat well, add seasonings and serve with eroutons floating on top. Savory Squash

3 tablespoons chopped onion 3 tablespoons bacon fat 1 box guick-frozen cooked

squash, thawed 1 3-4 teaspoons salt

1-8 teaspoon pepper 1 cup (packed) mashed potatoes

*8 slices crisp bacon Saute onlon gently in bacon fat

until tender. Add to squash in **BIG SPRING MAGNETO**

AND SPEEDOMETER SERVICE "We Repair All Makes" 113 Runnels (North Read Hotel) L. GRAU, Prop.

tage cheese turn out an interest-ing, rather hearty dessert. No butter or margarine will then be BE SUGAR WISE ONTHE PURE sugar ----

double boller. Add seasonings and mashed potatoes; beat well. Re-heat. Serve with crisp bacon curis. Serve Swiss Steak (Rationed Items Are Starred)

*Swiss Steak Candled Sweet Potatoes Creamed Lima Beans Bran Bread

Orange, Pineapple and Apple Salad with Fruit Salad Dressing (Recipes Serve Four) Creamed Lima Beans

Creamed Lima Beans *1 cup dry lima beans 2 cups cold water 1-2 cups top milk 1 teaspoon salt 1-5 teaspoon papper *1 tablespoon fat Soak beans in cold water sev-ral hours. Simmer beans in water eral hours. Simmer beans in water in which they were soaked until tender. Add milk, fat and season-

ings and serve. Fruit Salad 2 oranges, peeled and diced 2 slices diced pinespple 1 unpeeled red apple, diced 1-2 cup pitted dates, cut small

ptional) 1 cup seeded grapes (optional) Raisins may be substituted for the dates if desired. Mix fruit together and chill very thoroughly. Serve on shredded lettuce with lemon and sherry dressing. Fruit Salad Dressing

4 tablespoons lemon juice 1-8 teaspoon salt *3 tablespoons confectioners

Baked apples stuffed with cot

ATTORNEY

Office In Courthouse

sugar

2 tablespoons sherry Add salt to the lemon juice and known continues-to win a war. slowly stir in the sugar. Add the sherry and serve.



GRIN AND BEAR IT

8.... "-And from all these gloriously successful and victorious oper-ations, one of our planes has safely returned!"

rier downed 21 of the foe to estab-**FDR Signs Third** lish one of the finest combat rec-Lend-Lease Plan ords of the war.

None of the eight ever had hit WASHINGTON, May 18 (P) a Zero before. Only three had The biggest swap the world has even seen Zeros previously.

Big Spring Herald, Big Spring, Texas,

By Lichty Gerald Anderson

Wounded In Action

Mr. and Mrs. Ches Anderson

Lt. (ig) Harry Carr McClaugh-President Roosevelt has signed the third extension of the lend. erty, 25, of Narrows, W. Va., and Lt. (jg) Ralph A. Schulze, 23, of "Through lend-lease and re- Waco, Texas, each nabbed one. verse lend-lease," he said, "the They accounted for two probmaterial resources and supplies of the United Nations have been ables.

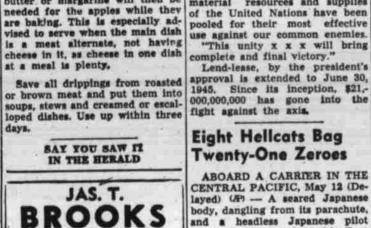
pooled for their most effective Passenger car tires made of synthetic rubber are rated by Goodyear tire officials as about 96 per cent as good as those made from natural rubber.

PALM ROOM

at Settles Hotel

Mezzanine Floor

6 to 12

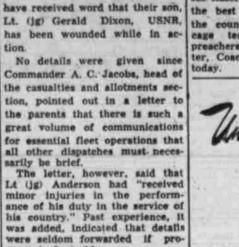


lease act.

Open Every Evening and a headless Japanese pilot whose dead hands kept his Zero in level flight-only these were left momentarily in the sky after

DANCING Beer and Wine Served Soldiers Welcome eight Hellcat pilots of this car-





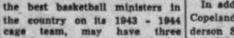
gress is favorable. Lt. (jg) Andersan, a graduate of Big Spring high school and of McMurry college, is a fighter pilot assigned to a navy aircraft carrier and has been in the Southwest Pacific area.

PRINTING

T. E. JORDAN & CO.

JUST PHONE 486

subtle fragrance of a rose ...Nor the delicate flavor of Hi Ho Crackers1 Serve these crisp, appetizing, golden-brown crackers with soup, salad,



cage team, may have three preachers on its squad next winter, Coach Eugene Lambert said

Bill (Preacher) Flynt, ordained, Both are crack backetball players Baptist minister who made last and minister of the Church of season's all southwest conference Christ.

> Mike Schumchyk and Charles 44 Arkansas team, were accepted

Copeland, now enrolled in Hen- week. They will be assigned to derson State Teachers College a limited service, Lambert said, and Arkadelphia, Ark., and his brother, Ordice, of Newark, Ark., were expected to enroll here.

team, will be back for the term (#) - The University of Arkan- starting June 7. He is scheduled Jolliff, both members of the 1943 for graduation in June, 1945. In addition, Lambert said Jady for induction in the army last

-A-ISLAMONDO



LOOSE-WILES BISCUIT COMPANY-Brown Cracker and Candy Company Division



Preachers May Play

FAYETTEVILLE, Ark., May 18

sas Razorbacks, which had one of

With Ark. Cagers



... and on American Airlines it's Admiration Coffee



In midflight pflots like passengers on American Airlines frequently enjoy the delightful pick-up of a cup of Admiration soffee. Typieal of many, Chief Pilot A. Beall Fitzgerald, ace pilot and trans-oceanic flyer, finds that Admiration postpones fatigue, brightens up the senses, and adds much to the enjoyment of each trip. He never refuses a cup when offered-and often calls for one when it isn't!

Admiration Lo



During off hours one of Captain Fitzgerald's bobbies is to relax with his baby daughter. Another is to relax and talk shop with his five brothers, all fyers-for he's a member of the Famous Flying Fitzgerald Family. Of course it's a safe bet there's a steaming cup of rich-flavored Admiration elose at hand as he pursues his hobbies. It's a habit all Ameriean Airline pilots soon form-and enjoy.

The Southwest's Favorite!

For generations Admiration's room pervading aroma, delicate, lingaring ever, and wholesome, satisfying codness have retained the loyalty of thousands. Daughters have inher-Hed the habit from mothers. Buy a pound today. Compare it with your old brand. You'll Immediately join the fine old family tradition

Tenai Largest Seller

EDITORIALS

WASHINGTON

HOLLYWOOD

DAY, MAY 1, 1944

5,500 officers were almost entire-

ly drawn from the professionals,

Moreover, many others belonged

to what was known as the Black

Reichswehr, and continued to

work more or less secretly with

their professional colleagues. Then, too, a large number of de-

mobilized professional officers

were enrolled in the pollee. It is reliably estimated that out of some 23 000 professional officers left in 1918, 8,000 to 10,000 com-

tinued in military activities. It is also interesting to note

that at the end of the 1920's, in

the years just before Hitler, more than 80 per cent of the

officers corps were drawn from

families connected with the higher civil service in the

monarchial regime. Less than 5

per cent were drawn from the

This history and these facts re-

Phone 393

KEYEWENTZ

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AGENCY

408 E. 3rd

middle and lower classes.

military families or from

Editorial - - = **Angles To Press Freedom**

There are various distinctions which should be made in discussions- concerning the "freedom of the press," and the so called "Readers' Digest" incident is a case in point.

Information developed in a congressional inquiry apparently seeks, by innuendo at least, to show some sinister suppression of a projected article concerning the Federal Communications Com-Testimony of one witness was to the effect that Chairman Fly of the FCC not only refused to give information but attempted to cast the shadow of doubt over information already gathered by a writer, and going a step further, promised a good libel suit against the publishers of the magazine if the story were published.

This threat, presumably, is taken as a challenge to the freedom of the press.

We beg to take issue. What the writer ran up against is no more than the situation which daily confronts thousands of reporters, big and small, the length and breadth of our land every week. Threats of reprisals or of libel suits are common fare for those who seek to gather news and present completely and impartially. It goes without saying that if material is libelous, it is, in most states at least, without proper truth or foundation and therefore is not worthy of publication in a reputable journal. On the other hand, if a writer has gathered sound facts and has presented them without malice, all libel threats are meaningless and any publication worth its salt will use the story regardless of the silly threats from any source whatever.

On the other hand, if government tries to influence the publication of or the withholding of any story for any reason other than security of troops either by direct threat or by subtle indirection such as cutting of paper allotments, undue efforts to find something amiss in efforts to conform with regulations, etc.; then an open and unmistakable challenge has been made against the freedom of the press.

In the case of the Readers" Digest incident, smingly no such threat was made. It appears that it was a case of utter lack of backbone on the part of a publication which has come to enjoy a wide following because the public has confidence in its impartiality and good judgment. It won't take many incidents of this sort to destroy the public's faith in a publication which has no more personal interest in protecting its freedom from petty threats.

War Today The by DeWitt Mackenzie clated Press War Analyst

Yesterday was kindly to the Allied cause in widely separated theatres: The German evacuation of the powerful mountain stronghold of Cassing in Italy, the spectacular capture of strategic Myitkyina airdrome from the Japanese in northern Burma and, last but perhaps most important, the cessation of the Detroit foreman's strike on our homefront.

The forced withdrawal of the Hitlerites from Cassino-which is part of a general retreat from the Gustav Line-represents a solid victory for Allied arms in one of the war's toughest spots. Cassino, strongest defense in the Gustav Line, had stood off since January amidst bloody fighting.

The Nazis are falling back on the Adolf Hitler line, which is the next and most formidable obstacle between the Allies and Rome. There the enemy will try to make a stand, and a great battle may be expected.

The capture of Myitkyina airdrome is a great stroke. It was achieved by American and Chinese forces which now are besieging the city itself.

Meanwhile our General (Uncle Joe) Stilwell is driving down from the northwest on Myitkyina with his American and Chinese troops. We are racing against time to evict the Japanese from northern Burma before the monsoon rains descend shortly.

One is almost glad that we had the Detroit foreman's strike, because it has given us a splendid example of how quickly the sturdy American workman can subordinate what he regards as his own By ROBBIN COONS best interests when he learns that his cessation of labor is jeopardizing the war effort.

The strike was called off almost immediately after General H. H. Arnold had made it known that it represented "one of the most serious setbacks the air-force has had since its inception"-a setback so grave that it might even affect invasion operations.

The war situation in the central Pacific may appear on the surface to be calm but if we knew the unreasoning plans of the enemy it would be called the lull before the storm .- Tokyo broadcast.

pocket. The Florida and Alabama

elections were the first serious

Frank republican politicial ob-

ulog Reg erde

Solution Of Yesterday's Puzzie

DOWN 1. Plan of a town site

E. Scarce L. Lamb's pen name 4. Kind of dance

L Grows un-interesting

& Large plant 9. Typesetter 10. Mountain nymph

16. Type measures 32. Small engine 33. Russian sea

25. Russian 24. Mind of balaam

15. Suiding 17. Symbol for calcium

IL American Indian

20. Light volatile

IL. Feminine name II. Cultured man

Indian 34. Short letter 84. Comparative - ending 44. Paim leas 45. Gasping 46. Worth 47. Rock 44. Wroth 48. Scatter 51. Rebuff 52. Cavern 53. Pisying eards 54. Hire

Cavern Playing cards

5. Holder 6. Skips

11. Bali

tests of that conclusion.



And Nothing Can Be Done About It

APTITUTE (TOTA)

Hollywood-Movie Careers Are All Alike

HOLLYWOOD-Humphrey Bogart, in an attack of philosophy alike?" induced by a lull in shooting, had wood career is more or less alike, they? So he proved it:

blonde Lauren Bacall, who plays opposite him in "To Have and Have Not" and is a choice newcomer, "has a career which paral-lels my own-roughly speaking." Miss 'Roughly Speaking" is the name

of a movie in which neither Bogart nor Bacall appear. "Can't we keep shop talk out of this?" she "Impossible," said Bogart, im-

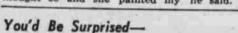
possibly. "The first rule days." you should learn in Hollywood is to talk about three things: yourself, motion pictures, and you." "I see," said Miss Bacall, sub- ent."

siding. . . .

asked.

Greta Garbo." call said.

was I and so has mine. I may not be as pretty as you now, but I and figure, turned to a mirror. "A



Today And Tomorrow EXPLODING SOME FABLES

By WALTER LIPPMANN

There are current in this country many popular fables, quite contrary to the historic record. about how the last war ended. They are very serious obstacles to clear thinking about an effective settlement of this one. One of these fables is that the vibtorious Ailies disarmed and demilitarized Germany and that then, somehow, because the French were unreasonable, or the reparations demanded were too ig, or the United States did not join the League, Hitler managed to restore German military power and to renew the war years later on a scale greater toan the Kaiser ever dreamed of. I Lasten to say that I shared all these illusions at the time and that it is by an means easy even now to find out what really happened. A good history of the last war has yet to be written.

But, startling as it may seem, the truth is that while Germany was partially disaumed after the armistice of 1918 she was not demilitarized. It was only on the insistence of General Pershing and General Bliss that President Wilson, who had British support, modified his view that the German Army be allowed to evacuate the occupied territory and retire intact be-

hind the frontiers of the Reich. The terms adopted were those of Marshal Foch, and they were a compromise between Wilson's compromise between Wilson's view and that of Pershing and

Bliss: the Industrial regions up to the Rhine were to be occupied and Germany was to deliver about one-third of her cannon, half her machine guns and about two-thirds of her planes.

We know now from the publication of Wilson's papers that Wilson did not wish to disarm Germany altogether. His disciples always identify Wilson's name opposition to the doctrine of sale of 45 923 active officers of with the balance of power, which indeed Wilson did denounce. But, all these officers were profes-as the Ray Stannard Baker letters sionals, the rest what we should show, his reason for not wishing call rese ve officers. The h gher

to disarm Germany completely, as Pershing and Bliss demanded, was that "too much success or security als. In on the part of the Allies will make

Wilson's desire to preserve the German Army as a means of balancing the power of France was almost certainly shared by Lloyd George. Moreover, both Britain and France had their own reason, which Wilson may or may not have shared wholeheartedly, for wishing to preserve the German military power. This was in order to deal with Bolshevik Russia, with which they were

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then waging an undeclared war on and 1,500 naval officers. These several fronts.

Thus the armistice imposed on Germany in November, 1918, which called for the immediate retirement of the German armies from occupied territory, contained this exception (Article XII); "All German troops at present in territories which before the war formed part of Russia"—this meant the Baltic states and Finland—"must likewise return to within the frontiers of Germany as above defined AS SOON AS THE ALLIES SHALL THINK THE MOMENT SUITABLE, HAV-ING REGARD TO THE IN-TERNAL SITUATION OF THESE TERRITORIES."

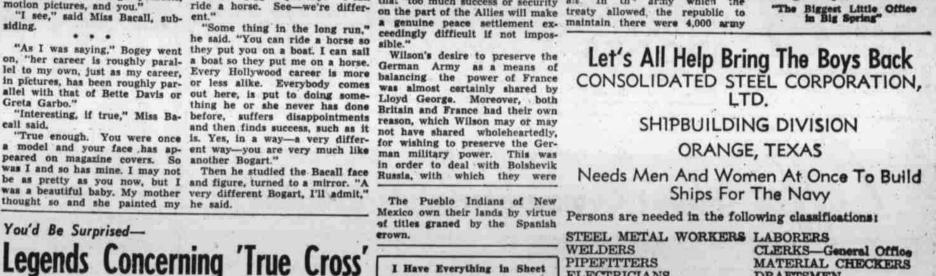
This German army was commanded by General Von Der Goltz. It operated in Finland and in the Baltic region under Allied authority until September, 1919, for ten months after the supposed disarmament of Germany. When they were supposed to desist and disappear, General Von Der Goltz

mind us that we must not confuse the task of DISARMING the presarranged to have his officers cease ent German army with the task to be "German" and to continue DEMILITARIZING Germany. of operating as a "Russian army." We might do well to paste them in our hats. In other words the Allies did not even attempt to destroy German militarism. What they JAMES

was to take away part of the German Army's obsolescent LITTLE weapons, and to demobilize it partially. But the core of the ATTORNEY-AT-LAW army, which was the caste of the professional officers and State Nat'l Bank Bldg. non-coms, was left undisturbed. It was they who created the present German army, and prepared the plans of mobilization and the strategy for this war. IF IT IS FOR

As a result of investigations Starters-Generators made by the German Reichstag in the early days of the German re-WE HAVE IT public, we have reasonably relia-Wilson Auto Electric Co. ble official data on this crucial Big Spring, Texas point. During the first world war Phone 328 the German army had an aggrewhich 11,35? were killed. Half of

the rank the greater, of course. was the proportion of professionth - army which the treaty allowed, the republic to



Washington-Democratic Revolt Is Silenced

By JACK STINNETT here are confident that the big party.

vote Sen. Claude Pepper of Florida and Sen. Lister Hill of Alabama piled up against their anti- those against the two senators. ration opponents has just about silenced for good, so far as the November elections are dubious that Hill or Pepper could concerned, any threat of a south- win

From all reports, the issue in n policies, on occasion when it was damaging to their

own iz rests. The bulk of argument against ponents. Both were experienced them in the primary campaigns was that they were "rubber the voters. stamps" for the New Deal.

servers here, however, expressed tion but not the chief executivve WASHINGTON - Observers and head of the Democratic no disheartenment over the results. They considered the large votes run up by opposition to the Few contests in the south will

> Observers here who had studled the situation were frankly without a run-off election and many predicted that they

couldn't even then. Unauthenticaboth stotes was pretty clearcut, ted reports reached here that It was Now Deal against anti- large sums of money were thrown New Deal. No two members of into the campaigns against them the upper chamber are more and in each case they had formid-loyal to the Administration than able foes: Senator Hill is James Pepper and Hill. Time after time, A. Simpson, Birmingham attorey have onevied the ball for Ad- ney; and Senator Pepper principally in Ollie Edmunds, of Jacksonville, who ran far ahead of

Pepper's field of three other opcampaigners and popular with

President Roosevelt would go century.

. . .

tion with the solid south wrapped

ACROSE

Secondary school; collog.

& Native Egyptian

river

17. Chess pleces 18. Kitchen

9. Food fish 11. French

Crossword Puzzle

30. Denial 25. Dismounted 36. Preceding night 87. Oil of rose petals: variant 88. Pertaining 6

Variant 84. Pertaining to the leader of the Re-formation 40. Part of a plant 41. Pronoun 42. Toward 44. Fremale anné-piper

Female and-piper
State post-tively
State post-tively
Tubers
Pikelike fish
Trolley
Toiles of Mohammed
Kind of soil
Sorb ef day
Sorb ef day
Architectural pier

plar

34

60. Smooth

Wooden pin

41. Reverse and of

head

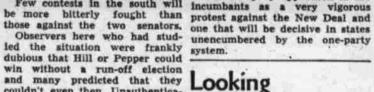
61. Direction

a hammer

33 34

2 53 54

3



Backward

FIVE YEARS AGO TODAY Jail empty over week end for first time in years; mercury hits 102 here. TEN YEARS AGO TODAY

Scout camp leaders training school to open here; local airport improvements dealt a blow, \$30,000 improvements canceled.

Had they been upset by any It is believed here that the The ballot originated in Rome, sizeable majority, that threat of a votes in the two states clearly was introduced into France by third party in the south if Presi- bore out the prediction of Wen- Catherine de'Medici, and didn't By GEORGE STIMPSON third party in the south if Presi- bore out the prediction of Wen- Catherine de'Medici, and didn't What kind of wood the prediction of the south is the south of the south

up and tucked away in his hip canic cone is in New Mexico.

picture for the magazines. See how nearly our beginnings were

Lauren saw-a little. induced by a full in shooting, had "Then you went to a private it all figured out: every Holly- school. So did I. Awful, aren't Then you went on the

stage. So did I. Your plays folded "This lucky lady," he indicated fairly soon. So did my first plays. So far alike, don't you think? This is your first trip to Hollywood. I came out and went back and came out again three times. You havve something to look for-Bacall suggested that ward to. After you got here and got your contract you sat around the

doing nothing, waiting for breaks. So did I. I sat around until they finally put me on a horse in a western and then I didn't sit around anywhere for several

. . . Lauren giggled prettily. "I can ride a horse. See-we're differ-

"Some thing in the long run," he said. "You can ride a horse so

was a beautiful baby. My mother very different Bogart, I'll admit," thought so and she painted my he said.

"As I was saying," Bogey went they put you on a boat. I can sail on, "her career is roughly paral- a boat so they put me on a horse. lel to my own, just as my career, Every Hollywood career is more

in pictures, has been roughly par- or less alike. Everybody comes allel with that of Bette Davis or out here, is put to doing something he or she never has done "Interesting, if true," Miss Ba- before, suffers disappointments

"True enough. You were once is. Yes, in a way-a very differa model and your face has ap- ent way-you are very much like peared on magazine covers. So another Bogart." Then he studied the Bacall face

and then finds success, such as it

would have been something for the President and the rest of the into the convention and the elec-Democratic party to cope with.

It is true that Sen. Harry F Byrd (D-Va.) did pick up five convention delegates in Florida, without campaigning personally, but this wasn't greeted with any surprise here, especially in view of the fact that Flordia's voting population has presumably changed greatly during the war years. Neither was it considered significant as a trend away from the President.

11. Mosque in Jerunalem 14. Early English More important, in fact, is that not even the candidates opposing 15. Seed covering 15. Cleopatra's Hill and Pepper made any direct attack on the President in person. That's a good old southern custom - attacking the Administra-



The Big Spring Herald

d Sunday morning and weekday afternoons except Saturday by THE BIG SPRING HERALD, P

d as second class mall matter at the Postoffice at anotiated Press is esclusively entitled to the use i sed in the paper and also the local news published Big Spring, ? for republication herein, All rig DAWS

brought to their attention and in no wes by them for actual space covering are accepted on this basis only. Idention upon the character, standing

our will be cheerfully corrected upon being brought MATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE Teams Daily Frees

What kind of wood was the

original Christian cross made of? There is no authentic information as to the composition of the cross on which Jesus was cruci-The world's most perfect vol-

> Most of the alleged fragments of the cross preserved as sacred relics are composed of pine. Legends on the subject are legion. According to one, the having sick persons touch the original Christian cross was made three crosses. One of the crosses cedar, olive and cypress-representing the four quarters of the earth. A poetic legend had it that the true cross was made of aspen, which accounts for the almost constant quivvering of the leaves of that tree.

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Byantium, capital of the East, Lat-Helena, mother of Constantine er this sacred relic was taken to the' Great, first Christian emper-Rome and placed in the Church of or of Rome, spent a great deal of Santa Croce in Gerusalemme, time and money in the fourth cenwhich was built especially to retury in efforts to find the true ceive it. In the twelfth century the authenticity of this relic was cross. In 326 A.D., the news was dispatched by fast couriers from Jerusalem that the original cross attested in a bull issued by Pope Alexander III. had been found. The Invention of the Cross, or The story is that Helena, while

the Feast of the Finding of the visiting the scene of the cruci-fixion, was guided to a particular Holy Cross, is still celebrated on May 3 by the Roman Catholic spot by an aged Jew. An evacuachurch in commemoration of the finding of the true cross by He-

lena.

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able depth three crosses were discovered laying side by side. Near by was also the inscription in Hebrew, Latin and Greek that had been placed above the head of Jesus when he was crucified. According to the legend, the

tion was made and at a consider-

identity of the true cross was de-**Cities Service** termined, upon the suggestion of Station 1401 Scurry Now operated by LeRoy Hale was found to impart miraculous cures to those who touched it. The Church of the Holy Sepul-COMPLETE STOCK OF chre was built over the excavation and in it was deposited the great-er part of the true cross. The re-

erown.

Indian Jewelry, Mexican Art and Gifts mainder of this cross was sent to **TEXAS CURIO SHOP**

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	ENERAL HELPERS in all crafts	MAN or SIGN WRITER
M pl	en with 1-C or 4-F classifica ant training in BOILERMAN	tions may qualify for our in-
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	UNCTION	May 17 (10 a. m. to 3 p. m.)
	IG SPRING	May 18, 19, and 20
	AMESA -at Courthouse	May 19 (1 p. m. to 4 p. m.)
SI	NYDER	May 20 (10 a. m. to 2 p. m.)
	orkers that are now employ	ed in essential industries or



Flashes From The Front-**Bombardier From Class 43-1 Lays Dne On Jap Boat In Quick Sinking**

Chennault's 14th Air Force for almost a year now. We know very



· Melvin Simmons, gunner's mate third class, has returned to his Air Medal and has been recomhis parents, Mr. and Mrs. Mack nons. Simmons arrived in the states two months ago after spending seven months in the South Pacific area where he served on an aircraft carrier. Among oth-er places he was at Tarawa, and has been in service for the past and was on his third mission off two years.

Rain Shortage Warns Ranchers

Extended shortage of rain has emphasized the importance of not overstocking ranges, the Martin-Howard sail conservation district office announced following obervation of range conditions on several ranches in the last few days.

Heavily stocked ranges are not furnishing grazing now, it was of Brooklyn, N. Y. No further destated.

Studies have been made on ranches of W. D. Anderson, Akin Simpson, D. W. Christian, Lawrenc. Anderson, Ed Carpenter, Ben Whitaker, Lloyd Branon, R. Shafer, O. E. Hamlin and M. L. Hamlin

canches is in good condition and is withstanding the drought con-difficult of army flying fields ever since dition now existing," the announcement reported. "These dis-irict cooperators remarked that where he studied gunnery. The the reason that their ranges are in good condition is that they have dier instructor, off for Carlsba not fully stocked them in seasonable years and therefore have a wrplus of grass for use during training. However, before long, he seasons

W. D. Anderson, who ranches remained there only long enough the Gay Hill community, said, to get ready for a navigation a the Gay Hill community, said, to act at San Marcos, Graduating 7 figure a good cover of grass course at San Marcos, Graduating

Lt. Harold Edgeman. of Wilson, slittle about him except that he Okla. has been in China with was listed as missing in action after a foray against the Japs last December 12th. He didn't like the

idea of spending the Christmas holidays in Jap-occupied territory. however, so he turned up at his base just in time to grab his share of Christmas chow and take ofi again to wish the Japs an explosively-merry Christmas.

"One bomb-one boat." . That was the succint report of the crew of the Liberator bomber as it re-**Ralston In Race** turned from an 11-hour recon-naissance mission which included less than 10 minutes of action For Constable against a 2,000 ton Jap tanker off Wewak, New Guinea. Lt. John Ellis of Arapahoe, Nebraska, was Johnny Raiston announced Satthe bombardier on that run, and urday that he would be a candihe writes, "got the Jap with one date for the office of constable bomb. Made one run over the vessel and laid a 1000-pounder right of Precinct No. 1, subject to acon its backbone. A huge explosion tion of the democratic voters. He blanketed the ship in yellow made this statemert:

flames and billowing smoke. Exactly six minutes later - no Jap ship. Ellis, who already has the naval base at San Diego, Calif., mended for the Distinguished Fly-after spending a leave here with ing Cross, added that his crack ing Cross, added that his crack gunners have already knocked down "quite a few Jap planes." Another Big Spring grad, who was in the same outfit as Ellis, was not so fortunate. He's Lt.

> Wewak, New Guinea last August 20th when his big Liberator failed to return to its base. Nothing has been heard of the ship or crew since that fateful day. According to a letter written to his mother just before his disappearance, he was very excited over his first nission but it turned out to be "a dull affair." Elliott further wrote, "Our fighter planes protect us wherever we go, and they wade

into those Japs like a mother protecting her young. Our boys are really hot, and they don't give a damn about odds either. They'll shoot just as long as the Japs'll fade 'em, and they don't drag till the game's over."

Another missing-in-action re-"Anticipating and soliciting your active influence from now to port came in on Lt. Henry Epstein the election, and your vote on e ection day. Respectfully, JOHNNY RALSTON tails are yet available, but it is known that Epstein was wounded

once while in action over Germany last February 25th, and that Mrs. J. E. Hogan he held the Purple Heart as well as the Air Medal with clusters. **Returns From** At the time of his disappearance Lt. Leo Esparza of La Junta **Board Meeting**

his graduation from Big Spring.

New Mexico, where he was supposed to take some specialized wound up in Childress again, but

seps the soil from drying out so from San Marcos as a navigator again just to break the monotony, Dee Smith and Ira Dement, of and now he is in Boca Raton, FlorBig Spring Herald, Big Spring, Texas, Friday, May 19, 1944

Colonel Kenny To Head Local Post

Colonel John P. Kenny arrived to assume command of the Big Spring Bombardier School here Tuesday.

A regular army man and former commanding officer of the Mid-land Army Air Field, he comes to Big Spring from temporary duty at the San Antonio Cadet center. As one of the pioneers in Amer-ican aviation he has also specialized in precision bombing and the science of bombardier training. He is a command pilot with several thousand hours in the air. Practicilly his entire fifteen years of service have been devoted to the study and instruction of aerial bombardment tactics. His duties have taken him to many posts, both in this country and the Philippines.

At Lowry Field, Colo. in 1940, Colonel Kenny served as director of flying training, and was one of the "original four" who set up and put itno operation the first specialized school for the instruction of bombardiers. It was from this school, and the methods developed there, that the whole vast Army Air Forces bombardier training program grew.

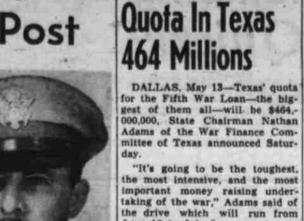
tnink I am qualified, I herewith Today, many of the officers submit my announcement for the Office of Constable, of Precinct who trained under Colonel Kenny are outstanding figures at Griffin, county agent. training schools and with bom-"I am 43 years of age and have bardment groups throughout the served in the capacity of deputy Constable for the past 2 years, my world. Many of these officers have Tuesday. The combine shortage made records in combat and comservice, such as, is open for inbat operations of which the entire spection, and I invite full investicountry is proud.

Col. Kenny reported to the Midgation, you the people, whom I have served in the capacity of an land Army Air Field in January day, at Garner Thursday and at officer, know whether or not I of 1942, from Ellington Field. He have preformed these duties in had been director of training at such a way as to merit the con- Ellington and took this same posifidence you would bestow on me tion at Midland, later serving as in electinb me to this office. It is executive officer before assuming department, and believe that as such, I will be in a better posicommand on January 27, 1943. He succeeded Brigadler General tion to render the type of service Isaiah Davies who left to take command of the 34th "Flying to which the people are entitled. "I still consider myself a young Training Wing. man, and having chosen to cast my lot with the law enforcement

Colonel Kenny received his wings at the famous old Kelly Field in 1929, and entered on active service with the 11th Bombardment Squadron, the "Jiggs" squadron. His service included a period with the 28th Bombardment Squadron at Nichols Field, Manila. During his tour of duty in the Pacific he executed a mission to Australia and toured many sections of China, Japan, Manchukuo and the Malay Peninsula.

His many years experience in flying and the direction of its va-Kansas City branch. rious activities; his record at Midland where he was largely responsible for the spectacular growth of that school including the addition of the Army Air Forces Instructors School (Bombardier) and the interest and broad experience in bombardier training in all its phases, well fit Colonel Kenny for the position he assumes here at the Big Spring Bombardier School.





shortage were to be discussed.

Coahoma Friday.

chosen later

Wiley J. Smith

Is Death Victim

He is to conduct livestock judg-

A county judging team is to be

ng contests at Vealmoor Wednes-

June 12 to July 8. Texas individuals alone will be called upon to marshal \$236,000,-000 fighting bond money - their share of the \$16,000,000,000 Investment in America being offered. Of this amount \$125,000,000 is expected to come from the thrifty patriots who are storing away tidy sums for the future in COL. JOHN P. KENNY "little people's E bonds. the Quotas are going now to each

county. **Livestock Judging** Texans answered the Fourth War Loan call for \$395,000,000 with a lusty \$479,000,000. **Results** Reported

"This is it-the zero hour, the Victory Drive," Adams emphasiz-ed. "It will be a big and vital Announcement of results ir effort, and it will not be easy. All one livestock judging contest and of the nearly seven million peoplans for three others were given ple in Texas may as well face the Tuesday at the office of O. P. hard facts at the outset of this

crusade. x x x Success of the drive Griffin is attending a county is entirely up to the individual. agents' meeting at Sweetwater Think of the invasion and then think of not buying extra bonds in the Fifth War Loan." and plans for overcoming the

Slavs Liberate Starigrad Port

Jack Buchanan placed highest with a grade of 98 in recert judg-ing of dairy cattle, beef cattle, LONDON, May 17 UP-Yugo slav partisans again have liberatsheep and hogs at Coahoma Other averages 85 or above were: James E. Coates, 94: Charles ed the Dalmatian port of Starigrad, headquarters of Marshal Brown, 95; Vernon Wolf, 93; Josip Broz (Tito) announced today in a communique which told of fierce fighting in other sectors Gene Bennett, 92; Jack Cathey, 85; Gerald Buchanan, Wayne De-Vaney, and Connie Morrison, 80. of Yugoslavia.

The bulletin said the heaviest fighting was raging in the like sector of Croatia, but declared that Allied planes brought traffic to a standstill on the Lika road along which powerful German

PHILADELPHIA, May 17 (P)-Wiley J. Smith, manager of mer-A Yugoslav bulletin last night chandising for the American Bapsaid several thousand Nazis had tist Publication Society, died last night a' his home. He was 58. Bosnia. The Germans were re-



USES Places 348 Workers In Jobs A total 348 placements in the

Big Spring area, including 257 to essential employers, was made by the United States Employment Service area office here during April, data announced Saturday showed.

Buy Defense Stamps and Bonds

All of the placements had been erified. They included 126 women, 31 negroes, 77 Latin Americans, 23 veterans and 18 persons physically handicapped.

During the month, 633 persons were referred on local orders, the percentage of placements to re-Award: The Purple Heart has been awarded to Pfc. John R. Murphree, son of C. L. Murphree, route No. 2, for wounds received at Bougain-ville on March 24. Re previous-ly had earned the new infantry medal for sallantry in action ferrals thus being 55 per cent.

Stabilization activities included filing of 48 applications for statements of availability, of which 16 were granted, 15 denied and 17 either canceled or projected to other areas for determination. In addition, 114 employers or

workers were given information on the stabilization plan. Current local orders are for the

following in essential activities: laborers, linemen, cable-tool drillers, truck drivers, roustabouts, power-plant operator, bulldozer operator, storekeeper, automobile mechanic helper, power-shovel op-

Don't look for a homer when Max Lanier, Cards' southpaw, is erator, messengers, automobile mechanic, shoe salesman, stenogpitching. Lanier allowed rapher, hospital workers, laundry three homers in 213 innings dur-ing 1943. workers and various railroad openings.



ty, h 1931,

fighter planes goes over-in or a railroad or a glass of fine tight formation-swift and trim American beer like this." And from where I sit, Ed has put his finger on what makes "There," says Ed proudly, America great-and will keep

her great. The urge to do things just a little better-from the planes we make to the glass of beer that we enjoy. Things to be proud of -all of them!

ly had earned the new infantry medal for gallaniry in action. He enlisted in January of 1942, had basic training at Mineral Wells and was shipped to the Southwest Pacific where he has been stationed in New Zealand, the Fiji Islands and was in com-bat duty at Munda air field, at Empress Augusta hay and at

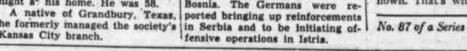
Empress Augusta bay and at Guadalcanal. Born in Ellis coun-ty, he has resided here since

goe Marak

Copyright, 1944, Brewing Industry Foundation

"goes an American tradition." What do you mean, tradition?" Eben Crowell says, "America's a hundred sixty years old-flying's the newest thing there is." transports were moving. "But those planes," says Ed, "they're the best in the worldthe best made and the best flown. That's what I mean by

and powerful.







rapidly and increases moisture Esparza was sent back to Childress penetration as well."

the Garner community, have ida, wondering what'll happen completed terracing their farms. next. R. D. Parker constructed the ter-

reces for them. C. H. Devaney has completed germany was Lt. Henry H. Farm-grraces for A. C. Hale, W. J. er of Memphis, Tenn. Farmer. Jackson, and Thad Hale, all of

whom farm in the Coahoma comcounity Willard Reed of Coahoma has had two stock tanks constructed on his ranch, one of 5000 yards and the other of 200 yards.

O D. O'Daniel, also of Coaho ma. has finished building a 2000yard stock tank on his ranch.

Lane Hudson Gets \$1,000 For Colt

Lane Hudson was delivering a yearling Palomino stallion Wednesday to Joe C. Patterson and Sors of Reed City, Mich., representing the completion of a deal which returned one of the highest prices on a single horse here in several years.

Hudson sold the colt for \$1,000. The animal, being expressed to the Pattersons, is Sobre's Gold Butten, sired by Hudson's widely known registered Palomino and quarter-horse stallion, Sobre, and out of Tillie, registered Palomino mare.

Also sold this week by Hudson was a quarter-horse mare to a Mr. McKune of Rapid City, Mich., three yeearling filly quarter-horse mares and one mare with colt to O. B. Guynn of Ft. Worth.

Crowd Attends Local USO Picnic

Around 150 persons attended icnic held at the eliy park Mon-lay evening by the local USO off from a 15th Air Force base in Ade had a year, s

Another victim of the huge October 14th Schweinfurt raid over however, was one of the fortunate boys who managed to come through the bloody aerial battle

unharmed. Now a prisoner of war in Germany, Farmer writes, "our ship was practically blown apart by enemy fire. Only the co-pilot and myself managed to has returned from Dallas where come out of it alive. The rest of the boys all went down in flames." Farmer added that he is getting to the Texas Medical association. along as well as can be expected, in Dallas May 10-11.

and that he was not injured in any way. After a bombing mission over

northwestern Germany, Lt. Victor Ferrari's Fortress headed

what happened to the B-17 is shrouded in mystery, but it is believed that the plane was last seen off the western coast of the Netherlands at about 12:35 p. m. on November 13, 1943. At

that time it is reported that the Fortress turned around for some reason and headed back into enemy territory. Lt. Fer-rari hailed from Kulpmont, Pa. Lt. Henry Feagan, Jr., of Brunswick, Ohio, has been blasting Germany for several months from his base with the 8th Air Force in England. He holds the Air Medal

with several clusters. All we know about Lt. Keith Foster of Anthony, Kas., is that he was on his way overseas about two months ago.

Still another Big Spring grad

South Boston, Mass., and is now a prisoner of war in Germany. Manning has the Air Medal with several clusters. Several clusters. Several clusters 19th, Lt. Tom

MRS. J. E. HOGAN

"In view of the fact that I am

too old for the Armed forces of

the United States, and wishing

to be of service on the home front

in a field of work in which I

agencies, I will work dilligently,

and conduct this office in an effi-

ciert and impartial manner.

No One.

Mrs. J. E. Hogan, who was recently named state chairman of the US Cadet Nurses Recruitment, she attended an executive board meeting of the Woman's Auxiliary

one of Hitler's war plants in ment

for its home base in England. It never reached there. Just Upon her return, she has outthe opportunities which are now offered cadet corps trainees. Three recruits are already receiving instruction at school and nu-

merous other prospects are now in the process of making application for training.

Mrs. Hogan has spoken to girls at the Big Spring high school, at the Andrews high school, and has contacted young women in this vicinity who are elegible for train-

> **Famed Author Is** Victim Of Death

was claimed by the terrible Schweinfurt raid last October 14th. He's Lt. Paul Manning of ists and whose literary career ex-

Ade had been ailing for almost a year, suffering a stroke last June which caused him temporary Business and Professional Wom-en's club and the Monday Girl's Service organization, and after near Bolzano in Italy, and was Martelle McDonald, district torney, will leave Saturday for Service organization, and after the entertainment, the group re-turned to the soldier center for tames and daneing. Senior hostesses were Nell sames and daneing. Senior hostesses were Nell Brown, Mrs. J. Y. Robb, Mrs. Dave Watt, Mrs. J. H. Butler and Brs. R. B. Dunivan, Howard Bell, director, and Mrs. Anne Houser, assistant, also attended. director and the in September of '43.

Nine candidates for five district offices had filed with L. S. Patterson, chairman of the county democratic executive committee when the deadline for filing for district positions passed Monday. Two filed for each of the of-

fices except for that of district attorney, for which Martelle Me-

Donald is the only candidate. Others filing were: C. C. Fun-derburk, Eastland, for re-election, and Milburn S. Long, Abilene, for election as associate justice of the court of civil apepals; George Mahon, Colorado City, for re-elec

tion, and C. L. Harris, Lubbock While out of town she also held conferences in San Antonio and for congressman; Cecil Barnes. Temple with physicians' wives in San Angelo, and Burke T. Sumthe interest of nurses' recruitmers, Big Spring, for re-election, state representative; Alton B. Chapman, Floydada, and Sterling lined plans for all-out work in in- J. Parrish, Lubbock, for state

teresting more young women in senator. Deadline for filing for county offices will be June 17.

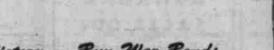
Greene Named Director For Highway Unit

W. H. Brymer, Amarillo, and J. H. Greens, Big Spring, were named directors from Texas in the US 87 Highway association in its state meeting here Thursday afternoon.

BROOK, Ind., May 17 nation's from a dozen Texas cities and George Ade, one of the nation's the route through Texas attended the route through Texas attended the meeting, held in the Settles the meeting, held in the Settles tended over a half century, died hotel. Greene and Brymer suc-last night at the age of 78. He ceed Gordon Kenley, San Angelo

> **District Attorney To** Leave Saturday For Service In US Navy

For Victory - Buy War Bonds



THE TEXAS AND PACIFIC RY.

IN one of our battlefield hospitals works the shining figure of a nurse in service. For her, there's no relenting, no faltering in her job of caring for our fighting men.

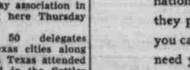
The railroads have a job, too. Towards every front must go an evermounting flow of troops and supplies.

To this load is added the gigantic home front taskconsumer goods to home folks ... essential materials to war plants. And-an ever increasing number of war-service and civilian travelers must be carried.

Every American citizen also has a job. Across the nation, Red Cross Blood Donor Centers are openthey plead for a pint of blood to save a life. Give if you can. Keep buying war bonds . . . our fighting men need your help.

It will take the combined efforts of every American ... faithful to his job ... to win the Victory.

United for Victory



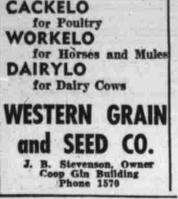
Big Spring Herald, Big Spring, Texas, day, May 1., 1944



Phone 216 SOUTHERN ICE



We are glad to advise the Feed Buyers of West Texas that we are now distributors for this proven. line. of .scientifically balanced feeds . . .





Rescued From Japs:

Rescued from Japs: Little August Johnson (above), an Australian, had a big smile and shoes many times too large when he was rescued from the Japanese, who had held him captive in the Hollandia, Dutch New Guinea, area. Allied forces freed him after the April 22 successive attack. August's shoes were discarded by the enemy

were discarded by the enemy. (AP Wirephoto from Signal

HESTER'S

Office

Supplies

and

Office

Records

111 E. 3rd - Phone 1640

All plumbing fixtures except mirror panels, medicine cabinets, bathfubs are available and the commodes and lavatories. When an emergency plumb-

iastest plumbing service possible under wartime conditions is given ing repair call is received by by Burns Plumbing and Heating company at 807 E. Third street. the company, immediate ser-vice is offered. On other calls, Fixtures available at the comservice is offered in the fastest pany include sinks, showers, hot possible time, "If our custom-ers will bear with us, we will water heaters, floor furnaces,

get to them as soon as possible, was said at the company. Plumbing service is given at least within a day or two after a call is received, even when a ong waiting list of repair calls has been received. "We do appreciate the grand

business we are receiving," said company spokesman. D. E. Burns, a veteran in the

plumbing business and active in the trade here for a number of years, is owner and manager of the concern. His experience, plus the fact that he maintains a force of four trained and skilled men, enables him to give steady scrvice even at a time when people normally expect to wait several days. This, plus quality of workmanship, has contributed to the popularity of the service of the company, although it is a comparative newcomer on the local business horizon

Senate Committee **Favors Forrestal** WASHINGTON, May 15 UP --

Auto Desires The senate naval affairs committee acted unanimously today in recommending senate confirmation of James V. Forrestal's nomination as secretary of the navy. and afterwards accorded the former undersecretary an ovation when he appeared before the

cial invitation. Applause greeted Forrestal's nominee appears to answer any by June 1. appearance and the entire com-mittee arose in special tribute." questions prior to committee ac-



Harry Lesfer

Can Supply All





Popular Cafe—From the first day of its opening recently, Gulley's Cafe at 1st and Main has been a popular eating place. It is operated by Lloyd Gulley, veteran Big was taken on the opening day and gives the impression of attractiveness which many patrons have commented upon. (Bradshaw Photo).

complete automotive machine

chine, boring bars, drum lathes Located at 404 Johnson street and pressure plate rebuilding

is Harry Lester who has the most machine. At the present time Lester is nomination to succeed the late adding additional floor space for Frank Knox, a few minutes before the shop and has ordered more committee in response to a spe- his arrival, thus reversing the equipment to help fill the new usual procedure under which a space which is hoped to be ready

> All men employed in the Harry Lester shop are well trained for the job and are competent.

The parts department is better stocked with standard brand merchandise than it has been in several months and they can get most any kind of equipment which you might need for your repair shop

Harry Lester has served his customers faithfully, fairly and well for many years in Big Spring-BUY MORE BONDS as is indicated by his staunch friends and customers.

Counsel: "" Ino A so isne **Counsel:** not so pour legal problems to a coun-selor-at-law and your medical problems to a doctor, so should you take your insurance prob-lems to a specialist in that field. Henry C. Burnett, believing that an underwriter ought to be just that, specializes exclusively in insurance. His is not a job of selling, but rather one of an-alysing needs and recommend-ing an adequate program.

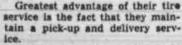
Do Your Utmost

Capably By Tidwell It was about two months ago that C. L. Tidwell took over the Gulf station at 303 East Third street, and prior to this, the sta-who are eligible for new tires the who are eligible for new tires, the tion was operated by Jack A. station has third and first grade Wright. line of tires for sale.

Mr. Tidwell is no newcomer to Backed by his 14 years of ex-eprience in this line of work Tid-well, at the persent time, is dothe service station although, for he has been employed there for the past two years.

Featuring top notch Gulf products, the station sells traffic gas, which is used for stoves, etc., and also specializes in their Gulf and Gulf No-Knock gasoline.

100 ibs. of waste paper makes 650 won the owner many customers who depend on the station to keep their automobile running smoothly for the duration and the repair our boys well-fed. of tires, are today proving to be not only satisfactory services, but patriotic services to the car own-



Batteries may be recharged at Tidwell's and the station also handles new Firestone batteries.

Cotton Consumption In April Lower

WASHINGTON, May 15 UP-The census bureau reported today that cotton consumed during April totaled 776,007 bales of lint and 110,659 bales of linters, compared with 902,102 and 115,502 in March this year and 939,178 and 104,701 in April last year. Consumption for the nine months ending April 30 totaled 7,-

580,279 bales of line and 985,875 bales of linters, compared with 8,439,480 and 998,366 in the cor-

SHE

and put the





ing everything possible to keep

motorists' cars and trucks in the

Corsages for Girl Grads:

SAVE

best running condition.

paper makes 650 eartons for Army "K" rations. Keep our boys well-fed!

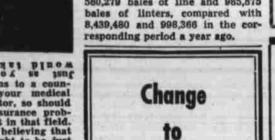
paper!

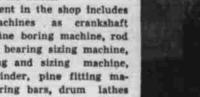
Roses

Orchids

Gardenias

Carnations





and main bearing sizing machine, rebabbiting and sizing machine, piston grinder, pine fitting ma-

shop in West Texas. Equipment in the shop includes such machines as crankshaft grinder, line boring machine, rod