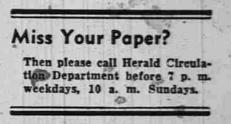


BIG SPRING DAILY HERALD VOL. 18; NO. 42 BIG SPRING, TEXAS, FRIDAY, AUGUST 3, 1945.



Six Pages Today



WOMEN BORE HIM-Bored and tired, John W. Speck, Jr., aged one, curls up on his daddy's lap and catches his 40 winks at a recent parade of the most beautiful girls who work at the Harlingen Army Air Field, Harlingen, Texas, flexible gunnery school. He is the son of Cpl. and Mrs. John W. Speck, Sr., of Plainview, Texas.

Newsmen To Serve Three Day Terms

CORPUS CHRISTI, Aug. 3 (P), tracting certain statements pub- senator said, had "assumed to county Judge Joe D. lished concerning the ouster suit speak for the United States in set-Browning, affirming his citations and stating that errors had been tling many of the most con- produce what she needs. holding three Corpus Christi news- made. papermen in contempt of court. Robert M. Jackson, editor of the terms to be imposed upon Gerg

today ordered them to jail to serve newspapers, said last night that many without any consultation a three day sentence. the respondents definitely will not with the senate or the people of

war.

He ruled in a hearing at which purge themselves. Conway Carig, publisher of the

Big Three Propose Master Plan For Reconstruction

Dehorned Reich Taft's Criticism May Indicate May Be Returned To "Family" Opposition

WASHINGTON; Aug. 3 (AP) -WASHINGTON, Aug. 3 (AP) -Vigorous republican criticism of Defeated Germany started today the Potsdam agreements gave into a Spartan, work-filled future, President Truman notice today shorn of airplanes, shipping sand that there may be senate trouble all war-making potential. She nevahead for the peace treaties that ertheless can hope for eventual return to the world's family of document envisages.

nations. In a statement lent added sig-That is the pattern laid down nificance because of his chairfor her by President Truman, manship of the minority steering prime Minister Attlee and Genercommittee, Senator Taft (R-Ohio) contended that the Big Three's agreement to give Poland at least alissimo Stalin in their Potsdam communique.

All the sting and venom of the temporary control of an eastern Reich is to be removed. This inslice of Germany "sows the seeds cludes all Nazi organizations, all the German army, navy and air In a paragraph-by-paragraph

corps, all of Germany's once rich analysis with reporters of the merchant marine and commercial understandings reached by air service, and all arms produc-President Truman, Prime Minister 'Attlee and Generalissimo

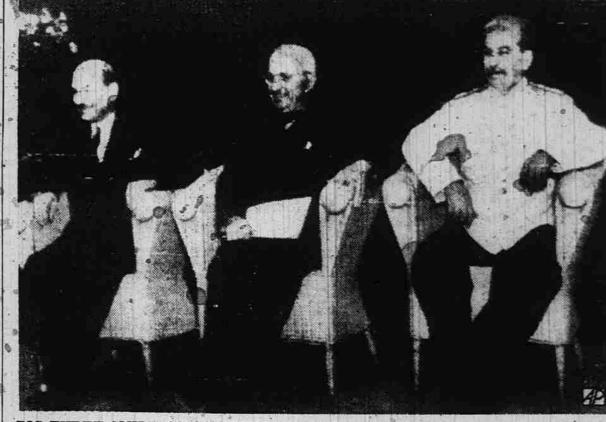
Chemical and metallurgical in-Stalin, Taft found room to dustries which count in war potenpraise only what he called the "harsh" terms imposed upon tial are to be strictly controlled, as are imports, which could feed a secret war effort.

Observing that the agreements Nevertheless, Germany has seemed to formalize a Russian sphere of influence in Poland, Bulgaria, Finland, Hungary, Robeen told that she can have a standard of living "not exceeding the average of the standards of mania and eastern Austria, Taft said the Big Three understandings living of European countries, "in effect recognize that the Rus- expressly excepting Russia and sians can do as they please with Britain.

Emphasis, the Big Three said, the puppet Polish government," is to be on agriculture nad "peace-President Truman, the Ohio ful domestic industries." The communique leaves to Germany to The Big Three said the Gertroversial boundaries and the

man scould start having political parties and trade unions, subject to military security, right away.

They can have their own local



BIG THREE SMILE AS CONFERENCE ENDS - Prime Minister Clement R. Attlee, President Harry S. Truman and Premier Joseph Stalin (left to right) smile as they pose while seated in wicker chairs at the last session of the Big Three Potsdam conference August 1. (AP Wirephoto from Signal Corps Radiophoto from Berlin).



Russian role In Jap War Still Unrevealed

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER WASHINGTON, Aug. 3 (AP)-A master plan for reconstructing a peaceful Europe out of the ruins of war emerged today from the decisions of the Big Three conference at Potsdam, But Russia's role in the conflict with Japan remains cloaked in the same secrecy as ever.

The plan provides for a stripped-down Germany, shorn of territories, wealth, and power. The nation that once aspired to world dominion is to be limited to farming and "peaceful, domestic industries." And it is to be subjected to years of Allied control until it earns its way slowly back into the family of sovereign nations.

The plan provides also for a reshaped Poland, augmented by huge slices of Germany and stretching westward to within 50 miles of Berlin, and for the addition to Russia of one-third of the territory of German East Prus-

The big-power pattern of peace for Europe was disclosed in a 6,-000-word report on the Potsdam meeting of Mr. Truman, Generalissimo Stalin and Prime Minister Attlee released simultaneously at 4:30 p. m. (C.W.T.) yesterday in night. It began July 17.

The report deals almost exclusively with political questions. A

single reference to the war with

Japan crops up in a section on

Italy. It notes that the former

axis nation "has now joined with

report, Tokyo can read into that

passing reference whatever sig-

Similarly, the leaders of Nippon

may ponder the meaning of the

only sentence dealing with mili-

last paragraph of the report said:

governments on military matters

Russia's possible entrance into the

The specific accomplishments

tered elections as soon as possi-

5. War criminals - the Big

Three reaffirmed their intention

to bring German war criminals to

6. Southeastern Europe-Allied

controls for ex-axis satellites Ro-

mania, Bulgaria and Hungary,

which are dominated by Russia.

are to be revised from the war-

'swift and sure justice."

Pacific war continues hotly.

of common interest."

"There were meetings between

In Washington, speculation over

Caller - Times; Managing Editor Bob McCracken, and Reporter Tom Mulvany had appeared to anof a trial which was held before Se Browning in May.

Testimony in the three-day hearing before Browning was concluded yesterday. The defense did not present witnesses. The three respondents waived their constitutional immunity to testify and were called by the prosecution.

Defense attorney Marcellus Eckhardt said he would leave immediately for Austin, Tex., the state capital, to ask the court of Criminal appeals for a writ of Habeas Corpus seeking the trio's freedom.

Eckhardt said such action would permit a review of the case by the high court. The Caller-Times has said it would take the case to the supreme court if necessary

The contempt case was the resuit of newspaper coverage of a suit of forcible entry and detainer, tried before Judge Browning May 25, 26 and 27 and styled Bush M. Jackson et al vs. Joe L. Mayes et al

Last June 4. Browning caused citations to be issued against the trio, citing them for contempt of court and sentencing them to serve three days in the county jail. The hearing was to give the newspapermen an opportunity to answer allegations in the citation - or to "purge" themselves of the alleged contempt.

A special County Attorney Jerry D'Unger explained in an interview late yesterday that "purging." would include publishing statements in the newspaper re-



Building permits during July aggregated \$106,835, the largest twice the \$55;605 for the same month last year.

During the month there were 74 permits issued by the city. Included were 12 permits for new residential structures, aggregating \$16,575 in costs. Besides these there were 23 permits for moving houses into the city and for en-

larging accompdations in existing houses. Cost on these was \$12,644. Heavy end of the building was in new commercial units with 12 Stripes, the Lone Star flag, and permits filed for \$56;670. There was one building for \$25,000, one for \$10,710 and a third for \$12,-000

IMMUNIATION COMPLETED

Immunization has been com- events, with Louis Brooks, world pleted for the month of July by champion rodeo star from Sweet-Latin - American section reported two wins and one tie, the Health Clinic Friday, Report for the month included vaccination of 11 smallpox, 27 diphtheria, was thrown from his raring

Attlee Appoints 19 New Members, tions based on newspaper reports Including One Woman, To Cabinet

By W. W. HERCHER ander to his old post as first lord LONDON, Aug. 3 (P)-Prime of the admiralty, succeeding Minister Attlee, turning from Pots-Brendan Bracken. Alexander dam to the problems of his new held the post throughout the labor government, announced tocoalition government of Winston day 19 additional members of his cabinet including Miss Ellen Wilk-Churchill. Bracken was first inson.red-haired and 54, as minister lord in the recent "caretaker" of education second woman to atadministration. tain cabinet rank in Britain.

the United States."

of future war.'

Germany.

Britain's manpower problems For completion of the way against Japan. Attlee named a 64president of the printing and kinyear-old former miner, John James dred trades federation, who be Lawson, as secretary of state for came minister of labor and national service.

Attlee returned A. V. Alex-Another important post, in view

Man Dies After O. E. Hannon, 62, Scurry county

farmer, died here Thursday evening following an automobile mishap at the US 80 and bombardier bates. school intersection in which three others were injured. Mrs. Anthony G. Kleupfel and

oung child were bruised and were ceiving the ministry of food apgiven treatment at the Big Spring pointment. Sir Ben, who went to Bombardier School. With Capt. sea as a youth and later became. Kleupfel, they reside at 1001 W. one of London's first taxi drivers, 2nd. Their home is in Long Island, is 66. N. Y. Frederick William Pethick- Law-

C. E. Sneed, who was in the other car with Hannon, sustained lacerations across the chin and was and Burma from L. S. Amery. given emergency treatment at a local hospital as was Hannon. To- home secretary, George Henry Hall gether they were in custody of the new secretary of state for col-

officers when Hannon died. onies, and Lord Addison the new The body, in charge of Eberleysecretary of state for dominion af-Curry Funeral home, was taken fairs. overland to Snyder Friday.

TO EXAMINE CHILDREN

Spring Twelfth Annual Rodeo.

With a month pefore school be-LONDON, Aug. 3 (P)-The Pargins, Ann Fisher county health is radio said today that Allied nurse, asks that parents have their military authorities were not conmonth of the year and nearly children examined before the last vinced that Adolf Hitler is dead week. Forms are available at the and were "keeping a vigilant final rites and burial will be in ciels. He was checking on reports Health Clinic and may be obtained watch, particularly in the Heidel- the local cemetery. Eberley-Curry and post war planning for the

by calling for them. berg area."

Twelfth Annual Rodeo Opens With Panorama Of Color, Excitement P1 RODEO-HED TO KUM saddle bronco riding. An am-Nearly 200 cowboys and cowbulance rushed on the field to girls bearing the Stars and

WATCHING FOR HITLER

take him to the hospital where he was released upon arrival to the flags of the other United Nareturn to the sidelines to watch. tions swept into the arena in the There was plenty of excitement, Grand Entry last night to open however, from the moment the the first performance of the Big skillful riders raced in until the last cowboy was thrown from an

A crowd of approximately 6,000 enraged bull in the last event. watched the nine competitive The show started off with a bang with local youngsters trying. to ride calves which had been the Well Child Conference in the water taking top day money with prodded with an electric rod. The quadrille, the square dance on Only one bad spill took place horseback, which followed providas Jasbo Hester, Brownwood, ed novelty entertainment.

to stay on C.S. the required 8 sec- cessfully tied his calf. Buddie onds to give the fans a good show with plenty of thrills, in steer the calf in the general contest in wrestling when he threw the steer 18.3 seconds. in 9.7 seconds with 4.4 seconds margin over his nearest competitor, Wayne King of Coleman, and to exchange flags in 16.5 seconds, tied with Bo Chesson of Beaumont faster time than that recorded by for first place in the bareback 16 other girls in the race, several

bronc riding event. Ralph Davis of Big Spring had the best time in the Howard county calf roping with 33.8. His nearest opponent, Ira Rice, also of Big Spring, tied the calf in 42.7 seconds. Lenard Shaffer, Big Spring,

won the junior calf roping con-Brooks took honors in the sad-68 typhoid and 29 whooping cough. bucking mount Dallas in the dle bronc riding when he managed test as the only entrant who suc-

national departments. To Overthrow Republic Of France **Chinese Push Anew** By RELMAN MORAN

On Kwangsi Front CHUNGKING, Aug. 3 (AP)

The Chinese high command an- we overthrow the French republic" Kwangsi front today and Lt. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer indicated that American-trained Chinese, including parachute troopers

would soon launch large-scale opwere assigned to George Isaacs, erations against the Japanese, Chinese troops in Kwangsi, province drove toward the important Cuts Truman's Tour Japanese base of Chuanhsien, 67

miles northeast of recently-recapof the labor party's program of tured Kweilin on the Kweilinnationalizing mines and industries, went to Emanuel Shinwell, who becomes minister of fuel and powthe enemy-held stronghold. The arrival might have been the reaer. Shinwell, 61, and a veteran Japanese rushed in reinforcemember of parliament, served as ments and are offering stiff resisparliamentary secretary to the detance, the Chinese said.

partment of mines in two previous Gen. Wedemeyer, commander of labor governments, and has fre-U. S. forces in China, disclosed quently crossed swords with Churchill in parliamentary dewho have been training at Kunming were shaping up well. Kun-Sir Ben Smith, jovial resident

ming is about 520 miles westminister in Washington, was resouthwest of Chuanhsien. warded for his work there by re-

Falling Funiture

rence inherits the troublesome job Gabriel Alvin Peugh, two-yearof secretary of state for India James Chuter Ede is the new dentally fell on him at 8:45 p. m. ed ifinerary. Thursday at his home in Stanton. 1943. He is survived by his par- Herald headline raed. ents and a brother, Charles A.

Peugh of Knott and Mr. and Mrs. said the Daily Express headline." John Nichels of Midland; also numerous other relatives.

Services are to be at 4:30 p. m. today at the Church of Christ. Air Port Engineer, was in Big Rev. J. E. McCoy will conduct the Spring today, reported city offi-Funeral home was in charge.

treason trial of Marshal Petain to-day that he had said "here is where we overthrow the French republic" Secrets of France in the days

nounced a renewed drive on the when he was pushing through acts which made the old soldier a virtual dictator. He contended his remark was a jest. "I am not a Fascist! I am not a



LONDON, Aug. 3 (P) - The Hengyang railroad, striking to points 12 1-2 and 19 miles west of hours before President Truman's His disclosure about the secret

leftovers from air raids.

The London Express expressed mild annoyance today that many of the people who turned out at Peugh Boy Killed By Plymouth to greet President Tru-man missed the opportunity of

president traveled an unscheduled

"American police smuggled The child was born Aug. 11, president out of England," a Daily "Thousands miss invisible man,"

CAA OFFICIAL IN TOWN Don Lee of Fort Worth, CAA municipal air port.

PARIS, Aug. 3 (P)-Pierre the haggard, white-tied former ed off from desperately needed Laval ruefully admitted at the chief of government of Petain's food and war supplies by mines

before and after the armistice. including a military alliance withh Mussolini after 1936 "against German aggression." Laval, was confronted by M. Pomaret, former secretary general of the senate.

Pomaret recalled the fateful ping has been cut to a "shadow." July 10, 1940, meeting at which constitutional 'acts were ping lines, ports or harbors re-

ers. He said Laval asked him to panese shipping," the announceget the signature of Jules Jeanney, Evening News speculated today senate president, commenting: that the explosion of a bomb det- "This is where we overthrow the

pact with Italy came early in his son for shortening the president's testimony. The Vichy chief of govtour through the Plymouth streets. ernment, brought back to France The newspaper said the bomb in capitivity two days ago, said was a medium weight relic of Gen. Maurice Gamelin and Marshal Nazi blitz days which was being Pietro Badoglio, who became Italthat Chinese parachute troopers disposed of by one of several en- lan premier after Mussolini's fall. gineering units still cleaning up signed the secret agreement under negotiations in 1935 and 1936.

three

. He testified also that the famous "Hoare-Laval" agreement to bind France and Great Britain in a secret compact "was known to Prime Misinter Stanley Baldwin and the entire British government."

Laval said his agreement with Sir Samuel Hoare was directed toward blocking the spread of German aggression. He said the British were informed of the secret alliance with Mussolini and said that he personally informed "the Prince of Wales"-who became

Edward VIII and then the Duke of Windsor-of the pact.

Senators Delay Trip

Home For A Few Days WASHINGTON, Aug. 3 (AP)Texas Democratic Senators Connally and back home.

with President Truman. "I imagine the president will be ference with him to review the aircraft fire, to practice for the

whole internat on a picture before future invasion of Nippon. Fort, Lovington, N. Mex., roped I leave for Texas." Senator O'Daniel recently has GRANTHAM DISCHARGED

Glenn Grantham arrived home Mrs. Russel Allen, Coleman. bought, a three-story, 14-suite raced her horse across the field apartment house, and will move Wednesday after three years with there from a hotel before he comes the medical corps. He was recently discharged from the army PLO TEXAS,

RENTAL BUILDING of whom were disqualified for The building being constructed and Germany.

knocking the barrel over. Results of the bull riding conat 304 Gregg street by Sam Fisherman is to be used as rental busitest were not annouonced last ness property rather than as a lonight when only one cowboy was hurled off the twisting, bucking . Specialty acts, including the (See RODEO, Page 6, Col. 3)

out of the Potsdam meeting. I feet.

Clear Harbors

By MORRIE LANDSBERG

GUAM, Aug. 3 (AP) - The ports the allies in the struggle against Nazi!' I love the republic." should of beseiged Japan have been seal- Japan." Since Stalin's signature assured his approval of the entire parachuted from B-29s, while disastrous new blows hit 91 more nicicance it desires. Japanese vessels, navy and army air officials disclosed today.

The 20th air force announced that every important harbor in the tary phases of the conference. The home islands and the entire coastline of Korea to within 21 miles of Russia have been mined by the chiefs of staff of the three superforts and that enemy ship-

"There are now no major shippassed giving the marshal full pow- maining that offer safety to Jament said.

covered in the Potsdam report fall The Japanese are so desperate under a half-dozen headings: 1, Peace settlements - agreethat they have been forced to resort to still another suicide ment to create a five-power counmethod - sending small craft cil consisting of the foreign minthrough mined waters to clear isters: the way for larger ships. 2. German control policies-

The 20th estimated that many Germany is to be administered by hundreds of thousands of tons of the control council in Berlin until critical Japanese shipping have its people are judged ready to rule been destroyed by mines, naval themselves peacefully. vessels or planes - with loss of 3. Reparations-All the industheir sorely needed cargoes - in tries which the Germans might the four-month blockade.

use to build a new war machine Other official reports told of will be taken away by the allies iery desolation of the big shipas reparations. building center of Nagasaki, un-4. Poland - Reaffirmed their challenged strikes around Nagova support of the new provisional and Koke at factories and airgovernment at Warsaw and offifields, and the air blows that hit cially took cognizance of its 91 enemy vessels, including at promise to hold "free and unfet-

least five warships. (Tokyo radio said American planes were back over Japan again today, with 100 Mustangs and "a small number" of Superfortresses attacking in the Tokyo area for an hour and a half this morning and in nine prefectures surrounding the capital area. The broadcast said they attacked in two waves 15 minutes apart.)

time basis on which they original-From an American carrier, an ly were set up. Associated Press dispatch told of marine fliers in training "for their **British Killing Japs** assigned missions - sky support for troops landing on Japan it In Burma In Hordes

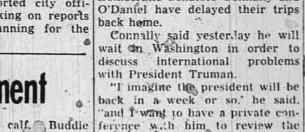
self. In a censor-delayed account, the CALCUTTA, Aug. 3 (P)-More dispatch from an American escort than 8,600 Japanese have been killed between the Rangoon-Mandiscuss international problems flattop disclosed that a new marine air group, "the beachbusters," dalay road and the Sittang river already had used Japanese - held in Burma in less than two weeks, back in a week or so,' he said. Pagan in the northern Marianas, Southeast Asia command headand I want to have a private con- boring realistically through anti-

quarters announced today. More than 650 enemy troops have been captured in bitter fighting as the Japanese attempted to break out of the Pegu Yomas in apparent attempts to escape eastward toward Thailand. The figures include those killed and cap-

under the point system. He served in Africa, Sicily, Italy, France **TO FIGHT TONIGHT**

8 NEW YORK, Aug. 3 (AP) - Un-FRANCE TO PARTICIPATE defeated in his three previous ap-PARIS, Aug. 3 (A)-A foreign pearances in Madison Square cation for the Fisherman store, as office spokesman said today that Garden, Willie Joyce, the Gary, was erroneously reported. Fisher- France had been invited to partici- Ind. lightweight opposes Tippy man plans to divide the structure pate in the big power conferences" Larkin, veteran campaigner from into two business spaces 25x80 on reparations which will grow Garfield. N. J. in a 10-round feaiture bout at the Gardens tonight.

tured by guerilla forces.



seeing him. A fog had forced a change in the landing place of the presidential plane from Potsdam, and the

old son of Mr. and Mrs. Howard route to Plymouth harbor, missing Peugh, died of injuries received the waiting dignitaries and crowds when a piece of furniture acci- lining the street along the expect-



animal.

Page Two

Big Spring Herald, Big Spring, Texas, Friday, August 3, 1945

Buy Defense Stamps and Bonds







Big Spring Herald, Big Spring, Texas, Friday, August 3, 1945

Texas Today-

Page Three

Tinkers To Gother In ren spots in Ireland, with all ou siders excluded.

Each finalist will be given two Ireland To Fight For quarts of poteen-Irish "mountain dew" illicitly brewed. When they Kingship Of The Tribe are through drinking and boasting GALWAY, IRELAND, Aug. 3 they will fight, with no tactics

(P)-Two hard drinking hard hit- barred. Billy came home, too. But Billy ting wanderers will quaff a couple king of the tinkers or "tribes of The winner-will be proclaimed of quarts of potent moonshine tonight and then fight it out to the and will thereby win four horses finish for the title of "kink of the and the right to free food and drink anywhere in his kingdom. The contestants are Martin If unmarried, the king also gets Ward, who claims direct descent his choice of any of the tribes from MacAnbhard, Bard to the loveliest colleens for a bride.

Irish kings of long ago, and Patrick When railroads were first built across the west, trains were held They are the survivors of preliminary elimination rounds of up by herds of buffalo.

McAllen, says the chamber of among the toughest men of the For Rash-Tortured Skin -Relief Hard to Beat

The itching, burning, stinging, of minor skin troubles, chaing in



Returning Gl's Giving Doubleheader To Majors Prewar Playing Usekend Sports Weekend Sports

(Associated Press Sports Writer) in both major leagues.

scores, for example. A former soldier or sailor was the decisive contests. success. Prize showplece is Al Benton.

to the top of the American league earned run average and a 10-2 won and lost record, including five shutouts. Only Dave Ferriss of ston among the servicemen, overshadows the Detroit star who might have been able to match the rookie's 17 victories if he



hadn't missed six weeks because delphia, each time by a 2-1 score of an ankle fracture. moving to within 4 1-2 games of

Baseball is going GI in a big Benton blanked the champion the top and here again the vetway now that the manpower scales are favoring discharges over in-whitewash lead of the majors. doubled to open a ninth inning ductions with returning service- Jack Kramer, his mound opponent, spurt in the opener and came home men holding the balance of power did a turn in the seabees but that with the winning run on Pitcher Take yesterday's big league didn't save him from his fourth Mickey Haefner's single.

straight loss. Eddie Mayo's two Steve Gerkin, Philadelphia's home runs ruined Kramer and as- luckless and winless pitcher who the Central Sports district of the factor in each of the six scheduled sured the league-leading Bengals spent two years in the army, out- Central Flying Training Comof their sixth successive home pitched Marino Pieretti in the mand.

Rotund redhead and his first com- in the successful rally. plete game. Nick Etten's three-run Chicago reversed the score of trict and CFTC competition.

discharged air force sergeant.

Topped by a baseball doubleheader here Saturday and Sunday in at the post, sports activities of the Bombardier school will hit a new

peak this week end. Softball and golf teams will play Saturday and Sunday at San Angelo for the finals positions in

nightcap, six hits to seven but lost Meanwhile, entries will open the ex-tar, who has blazed a path . Red Ruffing, 41-year-old veteran his 12th straight when the Nats Saturday for a post tennis tourney of the New York Yankees, showed scored twice on two hits in the Aug. 18-19 and for a swimming brother soon came home on rotapitchers with an unofficial 0.89 he had lost little of his pre-war seventh. Buddy Lewis, just re- meet late this month, Capt. cunning in stopping Boston 3-1. turned from the air force, con- George D. Allen, athletic director, It was two wins in a row for the tributed a single and scored a run announced. From both contests, post teams will be chosen for dis-

round tripper in the first inning Wednesday's game by handing In their first home game in two made it easier for the recently Pittsburg a 1-0 blanking in the only months, the post's baseball squad. scheduled contest in the national will take on Goodfellow field Sat-

commerce. It has tried out 18 men tribes of traveling tinkers who seas. in two years, an average of three- roam Ireland in gaily colored car-So he trained some more, and fourths of a janitor per month, avans, mending pots and pans. again reached an embarkation port. This time, however, he was heading for the Pacific. He made He landed in New Guinea,

There he saw, first thing, his older brother Melbourne. He went over and tapped Melbourne on the shoulder.

seen his kid brother for four years, just stared. He didn't recognize him.

the same company, but the older tion furlough One month later,

Adamson And Waco, Take Opening Games

AUSTIN, Aug. 3 (P) - Adamson of Dallas and Waco won their

Doesn't Know Brother In Philippines Billy By JACK RUTLEDGE

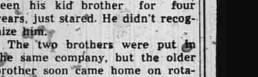
Associated Press Staff If Pfc. Billy E. Sharp of Mexia, General Hospital, at Temple. Têxas, ever writes a magazine Sunday school attendance at story of his experiences he's lia-

Winters is "rationed." ble to get a sharp letter from an The rationing, however, is to editor warning him not to dream increase attendance. Each perup such impossible situations. son is valued at 100 points, gets Sharp trained for months and finally his outfit was sent to a a ration card, turns it in Sunday. A goal of 40,000 points has been port of embarkation. They were

headed for Europe. He was stopped at the gangplank and turned There is no janitor shortage in boasting, drinking and fighting back, He was only 18, and men under 19 were not being sent over-

then was sent to the Philippines.

The older brother, who hadn't





AND SAVE AT WARDS!

Irish tinkers."

Dodd of Tuam.



They finally found a good one. More than 90 caravans are as-He's 81 years old and blind in one eye, but Mynatt Smith of the Mc-crowning ceremony, which report-the southing medicated powder. Allen Monitor says he's the best edly will be held in Mann Valley, year family favorite is great of the 18 by far.

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EDITORIALS

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HOLLYWOOD

WASHINGTON

FRIDAY, AUGUST 3, 1943

Editorial - -Friction In The Open

The War Today

by Dewitt Mackenzie AP Foreign News Analyst

The number one point of significance in connection with the historic Big Three communique of Potsdam, as I see it, lies in the fact that the statement could be made at all.

This is to say, the outstanding feature is that the three statesmen were able to reach an accord in what must have been by far the most delicate and difficult conference of the American-British-Russian partnerships. The demands of war had oiled the wheels of previous parleys, but this meeting dealt with urgent post-war problems which most certainly would produce a divergence of views on some vital-questions. And still we have onity. Therefore, as the most important paragraph of the a lengthy communique, I give you this:

"President Truman, Generalissimo Stalin and Prime Minister Attlee leave this conference, which has strengthened the ties between the three governments and extended the scope of their collaboration and understanding, with renewed confidence that their governments and peoples, together with the other United Nations, will ensure the creation of a just and enduring peace."

Now, of course, one swallow doesn't make a summer, and one love feast doesn't necessarily guarantee a continuance of accord, Still, it's great news that the Big Three have negotiated a dangerous course so well.

Naturally it's a keen disappointment that out of 6,000 words devoted to the communique, the conferees couldn't find a half dozen to tell us what the sphinx of Moscow has in his mind regarding Japan. However, it really would have been surprising if a statement had been made in this matter. If Russia isn't going to war against Nippon, it wouldn't be wise to tell Tokyo that now. And if the Soviet is going to join the conflict, it wouldn't be smart to advertise it in advance. Anyway, we have the right to believe that things will work out well.

The communique indicates that the Big Three are getting ahead with the job of dealing with Germany, both as regards penalties and rehabilitation. That's highly important, for the reich is the center of the European turmoil, and a return of tranquility to the continent is dependent in great degree upon the progress made in readjusting Germany's affairs.

Another striking Item is the temporary territorial award to Polande, Pending a final adjustment, the Poles are given the rich German territory east of the Oder river line and a large section of East Prussia.

If this is confirmed it will mean that Poland will become one of the great European powers. It can

Daniel

The Potsdam conference is at an end and the crux of its decisions have been made public.

Perhaps one of the most significant developments was an agreement to include France and China in on all but the absolutely top pow-wows reserved for the Big Three. At any rate, these two major powers will be dealt in on the peace making and other similar economic policies having to do with the vanquished. The step may be the means of giving substance to hopes that both China and France will rise to a place of preimminence in the family of nations. France faces a big challenge in its restoration, and the road for China is a long and most difficult one, but the action of the Big Three certainly should give an added measure of hope and confidence to both of these nations.

Another point well taken is the decision to deal on as standard a basis as possible with the whole of Germany although it will be broken into sepa-" rate occupational zones. This will present many policy headaches among the major power councils, but it will have the beneficial effect of being threshed out around council tables instead of a constant campaign of friction being waged between the powers through the medium of occupation zone administration.

With Russia a part to the general policy, we may have some of our disposition to be overly forgetful overruled. On the other hand, some of the too stringent proposals by other powers may be modified because of our presence, and out of it all may come a sensible and practical compromise of policy. It likely will mean a stern but human administration for Germany for a long, long time,

The Big Three's slap at Franco's Spain is well taken. The marvel is that the action stopped with a verbal dart. One wonders how long the Allies can tolerate the presence of this lackey boy of the Axis in the family of nations.

Curious Letter

The injection of a letter from Admiral William D. Leahy, chief of staff to President Truman, into the treason trial of Marshal Petain is most curious. Can it be that this is purely a personal gesture on sergeant hero, Edward Klonowski the part of the man who was US Ambassador to of Chicago is living with Ameri-Vichy? It is possible but unlikely. Does it repre- can troops here while awaiting sent the policy of the US government? Hardly, but permission to enter the United because of his position, the government must have States. knowledge of the letter and have passed its contents.

In its strictest sense, the letter was a sort of straddle the fence affair, designed to placate both who smuggled them on board factions of the warring Frenchmen; perhaps to soften the blow on the marshal and at the same time insinuate that he should have been a little more stubborn. Perhaps the letter is a schoolboyish that neither has been with the attempt to induce a happy ending to the trial.

reach the skies, what with its agricultural and industrial possibilities and great Baltic ports through which it can pour its products to the world at large.

Bridge B NOW, LET'S SEE - I OWE BRACIE 40 CENTS FROM LAST WEEK AND B CENTS DON'T FORGET TO GIVE FROM THE WEEK BEFORE, THE DIME ! OME YOU FROM AND MARGIE HAS IS CENTS MARGIE CREDIT COMING FROM LAURA YOU REMEMBER FOR THE CUP CAKES ; FOR THE SCORE RAD SHE BUT LAURA ISN'T HERE. CHANGE A BOUGHT TWO THEN THERE IS THE QUARTER WEEKS AGO. BUS FARE I BORROWED HOW MUCH FROM LALLIAN-BOOKKEEPING

0

"Bobby" Wants To Come With "Fathers" To U. S.

By HELEN CAMP (Substituting For Hal Boyle) BURY S. EDMUNDS, England

(P)-The U.S. war department is people laugh at him because he faced with another problem-the establishment of a point system can't read or write. for sending boy mascots of troops

But the little, brown-eyed boy in Europe to the United States. understands more English than he lets on. When someone mentioned "points" he brightened and went into a long speech in Polish, pointing to eight overseas stripes on his sleeve and the Purple Heart ribbon he wears because he has been in the war four years and was shot

an Italian, already have arrived in America with U.S. troops ships in barracks bags. "Bobby." who's a little "browned off." says he knows them both and Americans as long as he has.

In fact, says "Bobby," the Polish lad joined the GI's only 20 days ago while he was with them ing him in Klononowski doesn't.

ica," is about his longest English his bunk.

speech. Asked why, he replies: "He stood in a brace and didn't "Go to school" and "read and move," said Roberts, "but those this reminder:

Washington Merry-Go-Round-War Mobilization Office Weak Spot

WASHINGTON - One conclu- Meanwhile, if the Japanese come Sir Archibald Clark Kerr to sion drawn from the British elec- peace should come suddenly-as it replace Lord Halifax as ambastions is that the people in England may well do-this country might sador, were thinking about peace-time be in for a sudden stoppage of war BRITISH BLACK LIST prosperity and post-war reconstruc- orders, disastrous unemployment

tion more than the military achieve- and the worst economic dislocation ments of their wartime leader. since 1930.

your children too

Likewise in the U. S. A., all the TRUMAN AND CHILDREN political sundings of congressmen. Mrs. Truman is certainly careful all the reports of political experts to protect her husband regarding indicate that the American public the small niceties of life which s beginning to worry about what's sometimes can be important. When she and the president going to happen here at home after visited in Independence, Mo., he the war. The many letters pouring in on this writer, especially from was entertained by Mayor Roger T. Sermon. And just before en-GI's substantiate this.

tering the mayor's home, at 701 In view of the above, Harry Truman may have pulled his Proctor Place, Truman was met by a hundred or so old friends first important domestic boner when he suddenly jerked Judge who had waited to see him on the Fred Vinson out of the war molawn of the Sermon home. bilizer's office to make him secretary of the treasury, replacing him with the St. Louis banker, papers carried a story about the John Snyder.

Actually, the office of war mobilization has come to be the office of war demobilization and reconversion, and it is one of those delicate cogs in the governmental court, the president had said: machine which, if it gets out of VOIL gear, can smash just about every nerve-racking, back-breaking problem-and he will be the first to admit, it.

"Schultz" until he was liberated, Therefore, to put John Snyder, almost fresh out of St. Louis into by the 44th division. "Bobby" never has been to school and thinks ferring a product of the sidewalks of New York into a submarine and asking him to operate it.

0

MERRY-GO-ROUND This is meant as no reflection on Snyder. He is a hard-working, conscientious gentleman, an able inet job of the toughest, most fearbanker, and faithful to his good less member of the FDR cabinetfriend Harry Truman, with whom Harold Ickes. Jim Patton of Denhe_trained every year in the Misver, head of the Farmers' Union souri National Guard. But it just is one of them. Another is Genial isn't fair to put him on such a hot Governor Bob Kerr of Oklahoma, spot. the led the switching of delegates No man fot previously stepped

to Truman during the Chicago conin the complex reconversion, devention. . . . However, "Harold mobilization picture, as Judge Vinthe Ick" may fool 'em. . . . Over son was, can expect to step in cold 2,000 Spanish loyalist families are and do the job. Result is that "Bobby" has six or eight "fath- John Snyder sits in meetings, his now stranded in France, unable to ers." who cut down GI clothes to ears literally flapping, as curved fit him, put him to bed, see that balls fly at him every direction. The killed in an anti-Fascist war he keeps clean, arrange to have He doesn't even know the terminhis teeth fixed, buy him ice cream, ology of various reconversion Governor- Lehman's UNRRA finally has decided to help them,

and generally fuss over him. At problems. though it will be on a small scale. least two are interested in adopt- BABY SCALDED Generals of the services of sup-HOUSTON, Aug. 3 (P) - Ruth ply were having a special meeting through the German campaign Col. Eugene P. Roberts, Spo-since his liberation in Italy kane, Wash., commanding officer Was scalded to death here vester, center for the medical corps. While months ago. Bobby' speaks German, Czecho time he was making a barracks in-slovakian, Ukrainian and Polish, spection and found Bobby stand-but very little English. ''I want to great for the medical corps. While the baby's bath ing at attention, his spotless mess ing at attention, his spotless mess "I want to go to Chicago, Amer- kit and shined shoes laid out on "I want to go to Chicago, Amer- kit and shined shoes laid out on "I want to go to Chicago, Amer- kit and shined shoes laid out on "I a shout his longest Farilies his bunk geon general of the army, and

Attention Ernest Bevin, new British minister of foreign affairs: Take a good look at the British black list and the way your predecessors in the Churchill government were trying to keep a director of I. G. Farben off that list. He is: Arpad Plesch. who not only was a director of Hitler's largest cartel, but at tempted some interesting financial transactions in Switzerland. For some reason, the Churchill government. removed Plesch's name from the black list, though the U.S. treasury vigorously opposed. It's worth looking into,

He shook hands with everyone. Mr. Bevin. Next morning, one of the local THE FIVE O'CLOCK SHADOW Oregon's hard-hiting, rapidreception and told how in shaking fire-talking Republican Senator hands with the 7-year-old daughter Wayne Morse got the reputation of J. Marcus Kirtley, assistant of being the senate's "five o'clock counselor for the Jackson county shadow" during the recent debate on the United Nations charter.

"I'm particularly happy to meet Every day, promptly at 5 p. m., regardless of what was happening. Reading this quote in the paper Morse arose and delivered a fiery wheel in the shop. Versatile Judge next morning, Mrs. Truman went blast against the OPA, because of Vinson, even after his many years to the telephone and called up the meat situation and the probof 'experience, was finding it a many of her friends who also had lems of the farmers in his native children. Knowing that they had state.

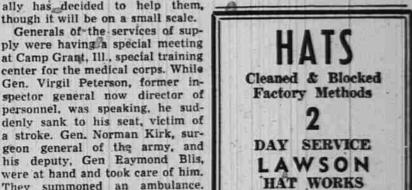
probably read what her husband Even a few minutes before the had said to the Kirtley child, she crucial vote was taken on the charter itself. Morse arose and de-"I just wanted you to know that livered his daily assault. Every this intricate job is like trans- the president was happy to meet time he took the floor, observers noted the clock reached the stroke of five. So they called Morse the

Every mother's son west of the senate's "five o'clock shadow." Mississippi river-and some east (Copyright, 1945, by the Bell -are making moves to get the cab- Syndicate, inc.)

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Roman "Bobby" Sokolowski, 10year-old Ukranian boy who was separated from his American

Two other boys, a Pole and by the Germans when he tried to escape. All that adds-up to 101 points and should be enough to get any GI home.

ADUTING The real estate transactions of Senator W. Lee O'Daniel, rather Texan well known to Washingtonians.

By TEX EASLEY

His latest move, the purchase of a small bank building near the press. U. S. Capitol, has everyone talk-

iel News in the builidnga Technically, the sentaor bought contract. the building and will rent it to

Mrs. O'Daniel, managing editor of said, the paper actually would conthe paper, who shares ownership tinue to be printed in Fort Worth. of it with the O'Daniel boys, Pat He hopes eventually, however, to and Mike, now in the army.

The senator describes himself as only an editorial contributor, more other sections of the couna columnist . . . but when he goes to talking about manage" ment problems and budget mat- ing follows by only a few weeks ters he unconsciously lapses into use of the plural "we" do so and so, or "our" records show this or that.

HOLLYWOOD - "What's the

"I haven't the slightest idea."

answered Mr. Jones, who is gen-

erally up on things. "I haven't

read the script or seen a synop-

sis. The picture just started yes-

new Flynn picture about?" I asked

Carlisle Jones, erudite publicist of

Hollywood-

By BOB THOMAS

the Warner praisery.

namely Errol Flynn.

JEWELRY

terday."

the editorial staff of the paper will be transferred here from Fort Lieut Billie Blocker of Nash, write." Worth, said the senator, who ob- near Texarkana, sat in the ornate, lative activities, are making the served that under the existing ar- gilded house restaurant. With a rangement much copy had to be smile of appreciation he looked sent back and forth between Texas around him and said:

Real

In the interest of efficiency, another place to live.

And

try.

The Mystery Of The Flynn Script

and Washington for final approval "This sure beats what I've been by Mrs. O'Daniel before going to used to." He returned recently from Europe and 10 months im- Washington-

Headman under Mrs. O'Daniel prisonment by Germans, having who works under a \$10,000 yearly How's this for expressing

gratitude. Senator Tom Connally received a letter in beautiful For the time being, O'Daniel feminine handwriting. It began: "If you are thinking that it is improper to write to one's senator with pink ink you are probhave an edition put out here in ably right. However, thanks to Washington and perhaps in one or you, I am again looking at the world through rose colored glasses." He had done a small

The purchase of the bank buildfavor, one of those numerous the O'Daniels acquisition of a 3story apartment house which they intend to remodel into a home as soon as the present tenants find

chores in a legislator's day, by transmitting her problems on to the proper federal agency. When gasoline got really short here in 1942, Senator O'Daniel put his '41 Lincoln Zephyr Sedan in

Estate

Around The Capital

drive back home during the congressional recess. It still had a 1941 Texas license

obtained as governor before coming to the senate. His new plate is of Bataan and Corregidor." Texas license No. 4. Senator Connally's 10-year old Packard sedan, sizes, "are going to be taught a which he himself guides about lesson they will never forget" and through Washington traffic like a will be made to "realize that peace taxi driver, bears Texas license can bring greater rewards than's war."

companied by Rep. Lyndon B. booklet advises the occupation Johnson, paid a call on his new troops not to fraternize with the

American way:: "We come as

Be Auctioned At KERRVILLE, Aug. 3 (AP)tal of 297 registered Angor go into the auction ring

By this time, I was feeling like prices than last year when 253 civilized and decent. . . . Do not Mr. District Attorney on a diffi- head sold at an average of \$55.73. accept lame excuses. They will Officers of the association will have a thousand of them ready for be chosen tonight at the annual you. . . Life in Japan is one long

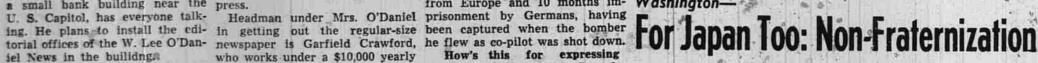
The	Big	Sprin	g Her	ald	
Published S Entered	as second	ming and week THE BIG (class mail mat	day alternoons e	ncept Satur	iday by Bring, 1

ture will give Flynn an oppor- local news publi

tunity to display his talents as a Today it's 'Never Say Goodbye'."

Any erroneous reflection upon the character, standing or reputation of any per-son, firm or corporation which may appear in any issue of this paper will be cheerfully source-ted upon being brought to the standar of the malagement. NATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE: Toms Quality Newspaper Network, 1219 Liberty Bank Building, Dallas 1, Texas, What it will be tomorrow is

T. Sgt. Martin Leyko of Balti- over the room. Finally I gave him more, Md., told that 'Bobby's' par- 'a salute and asked 'what is your ents were killed in a German air name sergeant?' and his scared raid on Kharkov, and the child was little voice piped up, 'my name's a slave servant of German Gen. Bobby's"



By W. F. ARBOGAST

(Jack Stinnett Is On Vacation) the same kind of material as any WASHINGTON-GI's who in- other human brain. Their screwy vade Japan will have drilled into idea-an idea resulting from gentheir minds the fact that their erations of deliberate training. presence on Japanese soil "will

were born to rule the world." In a "Pocket Guide to Japan." prepared by the army service forces and already in limited circulation on Capitol Hill, invading Americans will be told among other things not to trust any Japanese, regardless of sex. or "these are the people who murdered the Doolittle fliers forced down in Japanese occupied terstarved, and killed the prisoners

women are just as treacherous as the men. 1.. Don't trust them any more than you do the men. They will act as decoys." In Conclusion, the guide gives'

You may get carried back. . . . "Don't ever forget this: Jap storage. He recently got it out to gage. They will be reminded that tag No. 1 on it, one that he had "ritory" and who "tortured,

"The Japs will try to avenge help to deflate the Japanese of their defeat in every way they can. their cock-eyed ideas that they This means that they will be ready to murder any American soldiers whenever they get the chance. . . Take one chance with them and

ACROSS

4. Wedge-shaped

1. Moccasin

8. Fruit

12. Ventilate

Measure

"The Japanese brain is made of

The Japanese, the guide empha-**Crossword Puzzle**

· · · · · U. S. Collector of Internal Revenue Frank Scofield of Austin, ac- As the "key" to conduct, the

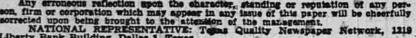
Registered Breeds

s To conquerors but not as oppres- sors.'" "These are the people who slaughtered the American soldiers -A to- you grew up with, trained with,		21. Benair 22. Obliterates 24. Wrong 26. Obstacle 27. Desire 28. Trivial verse 29. Urge			
	and fought beside They will lie openly and without conscience.	1	12	3	
of the	Though you must not frater- nize, you should not go too far in	12	-	1.0	

sociation here today and tomorrow, being tough. Your conduct should Breeders are expecting higher be strictly American - upright,

membership meeting.		excuse.				
The	Big	Spring	Her	ald		1
						1
Entered	t as second ch 3, 1879.	THE BIG SPR class mail matter	at the Posto	files at Big	Spring, 1	

light comedian and Miss Parker to wear a fancy wardrobe. The title? said Flynn: "Yester-day it was 'Don't Ever Leave Me.' Today it's 'Never Say Coodhuc'!' Any strupeous reflection may for abust the should be and the should The put

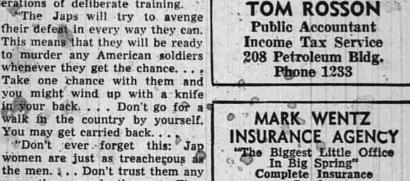


"You are among hostile people They summoned an ambulance. who would like nothing better But imagine their chagrin when than to see you dead. They tried the army ambulance supplied by their best to make you that the medical corps at its own chief training center contained no way."

But, it adds, there are some stretcher. ... The British embassy Japanese people who believe in staff in Washington is going democracy and freedom, such as through its most drastic shakeup members of the 100th Infantry since 1939. Jock Balfour, who Battalion, United States army, of served here 17 years ago, has been transferred back to Washington which the guide has this to say: "It's all made up of American from the British embassy in Moscitizens of Japanese ancestry. Its cow, Following him will probably

soldiers think right according to Americans, and very wrong ac-OIL UP!

cording to the Germans they left thinking is the result of a diseased buried in the mud of Italy."



208 Runnels

RAM

TOMTO

RAN

OLD

DOWN

1. Couple 2. Assistant

20

0

38. Genus of the

34. Before

35. Find

\$9. Chooses 40. Epistle

37. Continent.

currant

\$8. State positively

43. Tell thought-

. Constellation Brink English river

51. Constellation 52. Brink 53. English river 54. Tree 55. Back 56. Bird's home 57. Color

lessly 44. Great Lake

45. Restrict

49. Needy 50. Persia

50

53

56

e

0

Ø

PECAN

SPEAR SECURE

BOUD DIR GAUA

SERAPES

MEET STEAM

ARA PENITENCE

Solution Of Yesterday's Puzzle

UTER

UDE LEAROSY

LEADEN FEN

STEER

8. Intersections

5. Divide into two

equal parts 6. Arrow poison 7. Bearer of a

4. Small pieces of fire

cation

10. Join 11. Staffs of office

8. Feathers

19. Direction 23. Tatters

24. Overpowered

by greatness 25. Wise men from the East 25. Solemn 28. Pastime

29, Reestablished 30. Scandinàvian navigator 31. Fluine to a mill

wheel:

33. Wander 36. One who

archaig

serves food 37. Turkish regiment

40. Outcast 41. Wear away 42. County in New York state 43. Metal

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\$9. Bird of the

furnishes and

hawk family

. Batnes

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self to someone who should know, it an Errol Flynn kind of part?" I inquired. "Darned if I know," he ad-"You might call it that," he mitted. "I haven't read much of grinned. (Oh, these 'talkative actors!) "Who's the love interest?" he added.

> cult case. I next interrogated the director, James Kern.

"It's a modern comedy," Kern explained. "Mainly it deals with a couple, played by Errol Flyn and Eleanor Parker, who are d vorced but remain in love. Even tually their little daughte brings them back togethe again."

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anybody's guess.

Wentz Investment Company Auto Loans On Late Model Cars Runnels Phone 195 Biggest Little Office in 108 Runnels Big Spring The director added that the pic-



At any rate I saw he was dressed in modern clothes. "Isn't it rather a novelty for you to be wearing something besides No. 3. a costume drama?" I asked. "I'll say it is," he remarked. "I

"If you don't, who does?"

. . .

"I don't know."

We wandered out to stage 15 think the studio has probably

"What's the new Flynn picture I tried to worm out some inforabout?" I asked, addressing my- mation about the type of role. "Is

The actor pointed to an actress, 25th annual show and sale aged four. "Also Eleanor Parker," Texas Angora Goat Raiser

